Single Integrated Metadata Structure (SIMS v2.0) (user oriented)

Country: Greece

Compiling agency: ELSTAT

Domain name: Survey on In-patient Hospital Care

ELSTAT metadata Reference metadata 1. Contact 2. Metadata update 3. Statistical Presentation 4. Unit of measure 5. Reference period 6. Institutional mandate 7. Confidentiality 8. Release policy 9. Frequency of dissemination 10. Accessibility and clarity 11. Quality management 12. Relevance 13. Accuracy and reliability 14. Timeliness and punctuality 15. Coherence and comparability 16. Cost and burden 17. Data revision 18. Statistical processing 19. Comment

1. Contact	<u>Top</u>
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2. Metadata update	
2.1 Metadata last certified	10/04/2024
2.2 Metadata last posted	10/04/2024
2.3 Metadata last update	10/04/2024

3. Statistical presentation

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3.1 Data description

The survey covers all the public hospitals, the Legal Entities under Private or Public Law and the private hospitals that were in operation until 31 December of the reference year of the survey. Data are compiled concerning the number of patients discharged, focusing mainly on their demographic characteristics and the disease on account of which they were hospitalised (provided that they were hospitalised for at least one day in the above mentioned hospitals). The data are collected from the hospitals every month on a census basis. Once collected, the data are processed on a census basis.

Furthermore, from 2013 onwards the survey records data on one-day clinics cases (surgeries or other medical procedures) that require a few-hour hospitalisation of the patient, without overnight stay in the hospital, and encompass cases of many medical specialities.

3.2 Classification system

The diseases are classified in accordance with ICD-10 (International Classification of Diseases and related health problems) of the World Health Organisation (WHO).

The patient's occupation is classified in accordance with the International Standard Classification of Occupations, ISCO-08, of the International Labour Office (corresponding to EU ISCO-COM8).

The other variables (legal form, speciality of the hospital) are classified on the basis of classifications laid down by ELSTAT.

The data are geographically broken down on the basis of the Classification of Territorial Units for Statistics, level NUTS 3.

3.3 Sector coverage

Public health.

3.4 Statistical concepts and definitions

The surveyed variables are as follows:

- 1. Specialty of the Hospital
- 2. Legal form of the hospital
- 3. Patients discharged by sex
- 4. Patient's place of usual residence at the level of Prefecture (NUTS 3)
- 5. Patient's place of usual residence at the level of Municipality
- 6. Patient's place of birth at the level of Prefecture (NUTS 3)
- 7. Patient's place of birth at the level of Municipality
- 8. Patient's age
- 9. Marital status
- 10. Patient's occupation
- 11. Date of hospital admission
- 12. Date of hospital discharge
- 13. Days of hospitalisation
- 14. The number of surgeries performed
- 15. The category of the desease
- 16. The hospital treatment outcome

Definitions

-"Hospital": a health care institution where health care treatment is provided to patients by specialised medical or non-medical personnel.

Hospitals, depending on their legal form, are classified as Legal Entities under Public Law, Legal Entities under Private Law, and private hospitals. Depending on the medical cases hospitalised, hospitals are distinguished into General, Mixed and Specialised (depending on the Medical Specialties: to cancer, dermatological, cardiological, infectious diseases, gynaecological, psychiatric, orthopaedics, ophthalmologic, pathological, paediatric, tuberculosis hospitals, surgical and otolaryngology hospitals.)

"Patient": a person who has been hospitalised for at least one day in the above mentioned hospitals. The survey refers to patients discharged from hospitals and their personal data are recorded every month, once the patient is discharged.

"Category of the disease": the main disease diagnosed for which the patient was hospitalised, irrespective of whether another less important disease was diagnosed.

- -"Agency which is bearing the expenditure": the agency covering the hospitalisaiton cost, i.e. the social security fund or the patient himself.
- -"Number of surgeries" total number of inpatient surgical procedures
- -"Outcome of the treatment": the result of the hospitalisation that may be a full recovery, a health improvement, a stable condition, a worsening of patients' condition, death.
- -"Days of hospitalisation": the days during which the patient was hospitalised starting from the day the patient was admitted to hospital until the day when the patient was discharged, without counting the day of the discharge.

3.5 Statistical unit

The public hospital, the hospital classified as Legal Entity under Public and Private Law, as well as the private hospital and the patient hospitalised.

3.6 Statistical population

Patients hospitalised for at least for one day in the above mentioned hospitals.

3.7 Reference area

Regional Unit (hitherto Department – NUTS 3) and Greece total.

3.8 Time coverage

Annual.

3.9 Base period

Not applicable.

4. Unit of measure

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The number of patients.

5. Reference period

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One year.

6. Institutional mandate

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6.1 Legal acts and other agreements

The legal framework concerning the organization and operation of ELSTAT is detailed in the following link:

http://www.statistics.gr/en/legal-framework

6.2 Data sharing

Questionnaires of Eurostat, OECD, WHO for Health Statistics – Non economic data (Joint Questionnaire in Non Monetary Health Care Statistics).

7. Confidentiality

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7.1 Confidentiality - policy

The issues concerning the observance of statistical confidentiality by the Hellenic Statistical Authority (ELSTAT) are arranged by articles 7, 8 and 9 of the Law 3832/2010 as in force, by Articles 8, 10 and 11(2) of the Regulation on Statistical Obligations of the agencies of the Hellenic Statistical System and by Articles 10 and 15 of the Regulation on the Operation and Administration of ELSTAT.

More precisely:

ELSTAT disseminates the statistics in compliance with the statistical principles of the European Statistics Code of Practice and in particular with

https://www.statistics.gr/documents/20181/1609796/ELSTAT_Statistical_Confidentiality_Policy_EN.pdf/c79e5ac8-469c-433d-b4e6-8433319b21d2

Protection of personal data

ELSTAT abides by the commitments and obligations arising from the applicable EU and national legislation on the protection of the individual from the processing of personal data and the relevant decisions, guidelines and regulatory acts of the Hellenic Data Protection Authority.

Pursuant to the Regulation on the protection of natural persons with regard to the processing of personal data [Regulation (EU) 2016/679 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 27 April 2016 (General Data Protection Regulation - GDPR)], ELSTAT implements the appropriate technical and organisational measures for ensuring adequate level of security against risks for the personal data it collects and has access to, in the context of carrying out its tasks, in order to meet the requirements of this Regulation and to protect these personal data from any unauthorised access or illegal processing.

The personal data collected by ELSTAT are used exclusively for purposes related to the conduct of surveys and the production of relevant statistics. Only ELSTAT has access to the data. The controller is the person appointed by law pursuant to the relevant provisions concerning the Legal Entities of Public Law and the Independent Authorities. The data are stored in the databases of ELSTAT for as long as required by the relevant legislation.

Legal basis of the processing: Article 6, para 1(c) and 1(d) of the General Data Protection Regulation (GDPR)

https://www.statistics.gr/el/privacy-info

7.2 Confidentiality - data treatment

- ELSTAT protects and does not disseminate data it has obtained or it has access to, which enable the direct or indirect identification of the statistical units that have provided them by the disclosure of individual information directly received for statistical purposes or indirectly supplied from administrative or other sources. ELSTAT takes all appropriate preventive measures so as to render impossible the identification of individual statistical units by technical or other means that might reasonably be used by a third party. Statistical data that could potentially enable the identification of the statistical unit are disseminated by ELSTAT if and only if:
 - a) these data have been treated, as it is specifically set out in the Regulation on Statistical Obligations of the agencies of the Hellenic Statistical System (ELSS), in such a way that their dissemination does not prejudice statistical confidentiality or
 - b) the statistical unit has given its consent, without any reservations, for the disclosure of data.
- The confidential data that are transmitted by ELSS agencies to ELSTAT are used exclusively for statistical purposes and the only persons who have the right to have access to these data are the personnel engaged in this task and appointed by an act of the President of ELSTAT.
- ELSTAT may grant researchers conducting statistical analyses for scientific purposes access to data that enable the indirect identification of the statistical units concerned. The access is granted provided the following conditions are satisfied:
 - a) an appropriate request together with a detailed research proposal in conformity with current scientific standards have been submitted;
 - b) the research proposal indicates in sufficient detail the set of data to be accessed, the methods of analyzing them, and the time needed for the research;
 - c) a contract specifying the conditions for access, the obligations of the researchers, the measures for respecting the confidentiality of statistical data and the sanctions in case of breach of these obligations has been signed by the individual researcher, by his/her institution, or by the organization commissioning the research, as the case may be, and by ELSTAT.
- Issues referring to the observance of statistical confidentiality are examined by the Statistical Confidentiality Committee (SCC) operating in ELSTAT. The responsibilities of this Committee are to make recommendations to the President of ELSTAT on:
 - the level of detail at which statistical data can be disseminated, so as the identification, either directly or indirectly, of the surveyed statistical unit is not possible;
 - the anonymization criteria for the microdata provided to users;
 - the granting to researchers access to confidential data for scientific purposes.
- ➤ The staff of ELSTAT, under any employment status, as well as the temporary survey workers who are employed for the collection of statistical data in statistical surveys conducted by ELSTAT, who acquire access by any means to confidential data, are bound by the principle of confidentiality and must use these data exclusively for the statistical purposes of ELSTAT. After the termination of their term of office, they are not allowed to use these data for any purpose.
- Violation of data confidentiality and/or statistical confidentiality by any civil servant or employee of ELSTAT constitutes the disciplinary offence of violation of duty and may be punished with the penalty of final dismissal.

- ➤ ELSTAT, by its decision, may impose a penalty amounting from ten thousand (10,000) up to two hundred thousand (200,000) euros to anyone who violates the confidentiality of data and/or statistical confidentiality. The penalty is always imposed after the hearing of the defense of the person liable for the breach, depending on the gravity and the repercussions of the violation. Any relapse constitutes an aggravating factor for the assessment of the administrative sanction.
- Pursuant to the Regulation on the protection of natural persons with regard to the processing of personal data [Regulation (EU) 2016/679 of the European Parliament and of the Council, of 27 April 2016 (General Data Protection Regulation GDPR)], ELSTAT implements the appropriate technical and organisational measures for ensuring adequate level of security against risks for the personal data it collects and has access to, in the context of carrying out its tasks, in order to meet the requirements of this Regulation and to protect these personal data from any unauthorised access or illegal processing.

8. Release policy

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8.1 Release calendar

Every December

8.2 Release calendar access

https://www.statistics.gr/el/calendar

8.3 User access

Data are available in tables posted on the website of ELSTAT, under "Population and Social Conditions> Health Care >in-patient hospital care", at the following link: http://www.statistics.gr/statistics/-/publication/SHE12/-

Equal access of users to data is governed by the principles of the European Statistics Code of Practice of Eurostat with respect to scientific independence and in an objective, professional and transparent manner in which all users are treated equitably.

Data are not made available to users prior to their announcement.

9. Frequency of dissemination

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Annual.

10. Accessibility and clarity

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10.1 News release

The Press Releases are posted regular on the website of ELSTAT

10.2 Publications

Statistical Yearbook of Greece, Social Welfare and Health Statistics (in electronic format), Living Conditions in Greece, Eurostat publications.

10.3 On-line database

10.3.1 Data tables - consultations

Total acces to the website as regards the above survey for the year 2023 amounts to 5235 hits.

10.4 Micro-data access

Micro data are made available upon request at:

Division of Statistical Information and Publications

Peiraios 46 & Eponiton, Post Office Box 80847, Postal Code 18510 Piraeus

Tel. (+30) 213-1352173, FAX : (+30) 213-1352022

Email: data.dissem@statistics.gr

Data confidentiality is always ensured (Chapter 8)

10.5 Other

http://dlib.statistics.gr/portal/page/portal/ESYE/

10.5.1 Metadata - consultations

Not measured, the latest data were validated in October 2023.

10.6 Documentation on methodology

Methological documents adopted by International Organisations (Eurostat,WHO,OECD)instructions/guidelines for the completion of the respective questionnaires.

Manual on the National Classification of Diseases and Related Health Problems:ICD-10

10.6.1 Metadata completeness - rate

100%

10.7 Quality documentation

No quality report is compiled.

11. Quality management

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11.1 Quality assurance

Quality checks are applied throughout the whole statistical process, from the data collection stage until the compilation of the tables.

The data are collected in electronic form, after the filling in of questionnaires by every Hospital. Data are codified, according to the statistical classifications and undergo logical checks. During the electronic

processing, the data are checked and any mistakes are duly corrected. Subsequently, tables are produced and checked, for the compilation of comparable data series.

11.2 Quality assessment

Data quality is considered satisfactory. The electronic transmission of questionnaires can improve timeliness and quality of data.

12. Relevance <u>Top</u>

12.1 User needs

Users are individual users or agencies involved with the health sector for educational or professional reasons or for scientific research purposes, as well as International Organisations, the OECD, Eurostat, and WHO.

12.2 User satisfaction

http://www.statistics.gr/en/user-satisfaction-survey

12.3 Data completeness

Data are completed.

13. Accuracy and reliability

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13.1 Overall accuracy

Data are characterised by high accuracy and reliability because the data are filled in by administrative sources with a response rate amounting to 100%.

13.2 Sampling error

The survey is a census survey.

13.3 Non-sampling error

a. Unit non - response

non applicable

b. Item non - response

no

13.3.1 Coverage error

The survey is a census survey.

13.3.1.1 Over-coverage - rate

No

13.3.1.2 Common units - proportion

Not applicable; data are collected only from administrative sources

13.3.2 Measurement error

No

13.3.3 Processing error

No

13.3.4 Model assumption error

Not applicable

14. Timeliness and punctuality

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14.1 Timeliness

The data are published 14 months after the end of the reference year. For the year 2013 the delays observed in the survey are on account of the delay in the data transmission by the administrative sources, the change in the applied version of the classification ICD (from ICD9 to ICD10) and due to the conduct of the survey on a census basis (instead of sample suvery).

14.2 Punctuality

The data for each year are published after the completion of their processing and are transmitted, on a voluntary basis, to Eurostat through the Joint Questionnaire in Non Monetary Health Care Statistics.

15. Coherence and comparability

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15.1 Comparability - geographical

The data are geographically comparable. Common methodology and checks are applied by the central offices of ELSTAT to all hospitals throughout Greece.

15.1.1 Assymetry for mirror flows statistics - coefficient

Not applicable.

15.2 Comparability over time

Comparability over time is ensured.

15.3 Coherence cross-domain

There are no similar statistical results for the same variables of the survey

15.3.1 Coherence – sub annual and annual statistics

Not applicable, the survey is annual.

15.3.2 Coherence - National Accounts

Non applicable; no common data with National Accounts.

15.4 Coherence - internal

A common Register of Hospitals is used for all the surveys of the Division of Social Statistics (In-patient Hospital Care Survey and the Hospital Census).

16. Cost and burden

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Not estimated.

17. Data revision

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17.1 Revision policy

The Hellenic Statistical Authority (ELSTAT) has adopted the following revision policy:

http://www.statistics.gr/policies

17.2 Revision practice

In case of changes in the values of a variable, a revision may take place in the statistical compilations.

18. Statistical processing

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18.1 Source data

Primary data are received from administrative sources.

18.2 Frequency of data collection

The data are collected on a monthly basis.

18.3 Data collection

The electronic questionnaires are filled in by the administrative services of the hospitals and are transmitted to ELSTAT.

18.4 Data validation

Data are validated by means of quantitative and qualitative checks, which are based on cross-checking of data with the respective data of the previous year.

18.5 Data compilation

Once collected ,the data are logically checked, codified and imported in to the electronic database, subsequently the data are tabulated and finally published.

18.5.1 Imputation - rate

Not applicable, the survey is a census survey.

18.6 Adjustment

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18.6.1 Seasonal adjustment

Not applicable.

19. Comment <u>Top</u>

A common Register of Hospitals is used for all the surveys conducted by the Division of Social Statistics (Survey on In-patient care and Hospital Census).