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## PRESS RELEASE

### INPUT AND OUTPUT PRICE INDICES IN AGRICULTURE – LIVESTOCK: December 2012

The evolution of the Input and Output Price Indices in Agriculture – Livestock, with base year 2005=100.0, according to provisional data, is as follows:

The Output Price Index in Agriculture and Livestock (excluding subsidies) decreased by 4.2% in December 2012, compared with December 2011. A year ago, the index decreased by 4.1% (Table 1).

The Output Price Index in December 2012, compared with November 2012, decreased by 2.1%. A year ago, the index decreased by 7.3% (Table 2).

The twelve-month weighted average index, from January 2012 to December 2012, compared with the same index of the period from January 2011 to December 2011 decreased by 5.1%. A year ago, the twelve-month weighted average index decreased by 0.9% (Table 3).

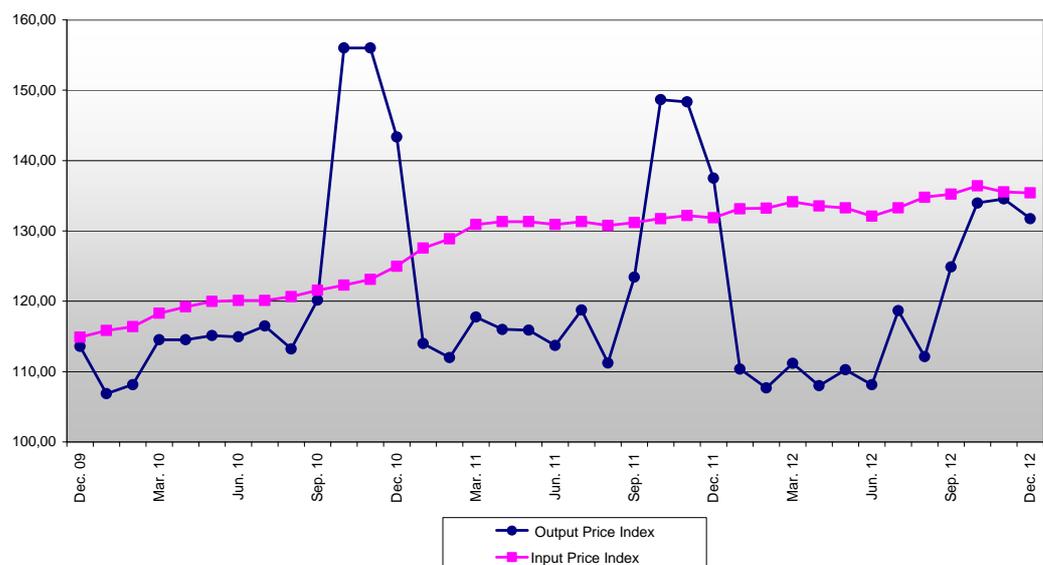
The Input Price Index in Agriculture and Livestock increased by 2.7% in December 2012, compared with December 2011. A year ago, the index increased by 5.5% (Table 4).

The Input Price Index in December 2012, compared with November 2012, decreased by 0.1%. A year ago, the index decreased by 0.2% (Table 5).

The twelve-month average index, from January 2012 to December 2012, compared with the same index of the period from January 2011 to December 2011 increased by 2.6%. A year ago, the twelve-month average index increased by 8.8% (Table 6).

Evolution of Input and Output Price Indices in Agriculture - Livestock

(2005=100.0)



Information:

Economic and Short-Term Indices Division

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**Table 1: Output Price Indices in Agricultural and Livestock Production – Annual changes****Base year: 2005=100.0**

Code	Main groups	Weights	December			Change (%)	
			2012	2011	2010	2012/2011	2011/2010
140000	AGRICULTURAL GOODS OUTPUT (100000+130000). including fruits (060000) and vegetables (040000)	100.000	131.8	137.5	143.4	-4.2	-4.1
141000	AGRICULTURAL GOODS OUTPUT (101000+130000). excluding fruits (060000) and vegetables (040000)	67.214	134.8	140.6	148.2	-4.1	-5.1
100000	CROP OUTPUT (010000 TO 090000). including fruits (060000) and vegetables (040000)	71.504	138.0	145.6	154.6	-5.2	-5.8
101000	CROP OUTPUT (010000 TO 090000). excluding fruits (060000) and vegetables (040000)	38.718	145.3	153.9	166.9	-5.6	-7.8
010000	Cereals (including seeds)	6.952	175.0	156.0	149.4	12.1	4.4
020000	Industrial Crops	13.977	157.3	191.0	218.8	-17.6	-12.7
030000	Forage Plants	3.293	120.9	119.3	123.6	1.3	-3.5
040000	Vegetables and Horticultural Products	17.827	111.8	121.6	124.6	-8.1	-2.4
050000	Potatoes (including seeds)	2.762	142.8	113.4	135.9	26.0	-16.6
060000	Fruits	14.959	128.2	130.5	128.0	-1.8	1.9
070000	Wine (incl. must)	288	122.6	117.4	112.9	4.4	4.0
080000	Olive Oil	11.428	75.2	68.7	71.4	9.6	-3.9
090000	Other Crop Products	18	115.7	113.7	111.4	1.8	2.1
130000	ANIMAL OUTPUT (110000+120000)	28.496	114.5	114.9	112.0	-0.4	2.6
110000	Animals	13.786	111.0	112.3	110.9	-1.2	1.3
120000	Animal Products	14.710	132.2	128.3	117.8	3.0	8.9

Note:

1. The indices are calculated with infinite decimal figures and are rounded up to one decimal figure when published.
2. Percentage changes are calculated on the basis of the indices with infinite decimal figure and are rounded up to one decimal figure when published

**Table 2: Output Price Indices in Agricultural and Livestock Production – Monthly changes**

**Base year: 2005=100.0**

Code	Main groups	Weights	December 2012	November 2012	Δ (%)	December 2011	November 2011	Δ (%)
140000	AGRICULTURAL GOODS OUTPUT (100000+130000). including fruits (060000) and vegetables (040000)	100.000	131.8	134.5	-2.1	137.5	148.4	-7.3
141000	AGRICULTURAL GOODS OUTPUT (101000+130000). excluding fruits (060000) and vegetables (040000)	67.214	134.8	139.9	-3.6	140.6	155.3	-9.5
100000	CROP OUTPUT (010000 TO 090000). including fruits (060000) and vegetables (040000)	71.504	138.0	135.8	1.6	145.6	151.4	-3.8
101000	CROP OUTPUT (010000 TO 090000). excluding fruits (060000) and vegetables (040000)	38.718	145.3	142.5	2.0	153.9	160.7	-4.2
010000	Cereals (including seeds)	6.952	175.0	175.4	-0.2	156.0	156.9	-0.5
020000	Industrial Crops	13.977	157.3	148.7	5.8	191.0	188.8	1.1
030000	Forage Plants	3.293	120.9	118.0	2.4	119.3	121.8	-2.0
040000	Vegetables and Horticultural Products	17.827	111.8	104.1	7.4	121.6	121.7	0.0
050000	Potatoes (including seeds)	2.762	142.8	139.1	2.6	113.4	112.6	0.7
060000	Fruits	14.959	128.2	130.8	-2.0	130.5	132.3	-1.4
070000	Wine (incl. must)	288	122.6	122.6	0.0	117.4	118.4	-0.8
080000	Olive Oil	11.428	75.2	74.0	1.7	68.7	69.9	-1.8
090000	Other Crop Products	18	115.7	114.3	1.2	113.7	114.1	-0.4
130000	ANIMAL OUTPUT (110000+120000)	28.496	114.5	124.1	-7.8	114.9	122.7	-6.3
110000	Animals	13.786	111.0	118.8	-6.5	112.3	118.8	-5.4
120000	Animal Products	14.710	132.2	131.9	0.2	128.3	128.4	-0.1

Note:

1. The indices are calculated with infinite decimal figures and are rounded up to one decimal figure when published.
2. Percentage changes are calculated on the basis of the indices with infinite decimal figure and are rounded up to one decimal figure when published.

**Table 3: Output Price Index in Agricultural and Livestock Changes**

Base year: 2005=100.0

Year and Month	Overall Index	Monthly Changes (%)	Annual Changes (%)	12-month moving weighted average	12- month moving weighted average changes (%)
<b>2010:</b>					
I	106.9	-5.9	0.2	112.4	-1.9
II	108.2	1.2	0.5	112.4	-1.5
III	114.5	5.9	-1.6	112.3	-1.8
IV	114.5	0.0	0.7	112.4	-1.6
V	115.1	0.5	0.5	112.4	-1.7
VI	114.9	-0.1	-1.3	112.3	-2.1
VII	116.5	1.3	-0.2	112.3	-2.0
VIII	113.2	-2.8	2.2	112.4	-1.2
IX	120.2	6.1	8.6	113.3	0.8
X	156.0	29.8	42.5	119.7	6.8
XI	156.0	0.0	38.4	124.3	10.7
XII	143.4	-8.1	26.2	127.5	13.5
<i>Annual Average</i>	<b>127.5</b>			<b>127.5</b>	<b>13.5</b>
<b>2011:</b>					
I	114.0	-20.5	6.7	128.0	13.8
II	112.0	-1.8	3.5	128.2	14.0
III	117.7	5.2	2.8	128.4	14.4
IV	116.0	-1.5	1.3	128.6	14.4
V	115.9	-0.1	0.7	128.6	14.4
VI	113.7	-1.9	-1.1	128.5	14.5
VII	118.8	4.5	2.0	128.7	14.6
VIII	111.2	-6.3	-1.8	128.6	14.3
IX	123.4	11.0	2.7	128.8	13.8
X	148.7	20.5	-4.7	127.8	6.8
XI	148.4	-0.2	-4.9	127.0	2.2
XII	137.5	-7.3	-4.1	126.4	-0.9
<i>Annual Average</i>	<b>126.4</b>			<b>126.4</b>	<b>-0.9</b>
<b>2012:</b>					
I	110.4	-19.7	-3.2	126.2	-1.4
II	107.7	-2.4	-3.8	125.9	-1.8
III	111.2	3.3	-5.6	125.4	-2.4
IV	108.0	-2.9	-6.9	124.7	-3.0
V	110.3	2.1	-4.9	124.3	-3.3
VI	108.1	-2.0	-4.9	123.9	-3.6
VII	118.7	9.8	-0.1	123.9	-3.7
VIII	112.1	-5.5	0.8	124.0	-3.6
IX	124.9	11.4	1.2	124.1	-3.7
X	134.0	7.3	-9.9	122.1	-4.5
XI	134.5	0.4	-9.3	120.6	-5.0
XII	131.8	-2.1	-4.2	120.0	-5.1
<i>Annual Average</i>	<b>120.0</b>			<b>120.0</b>	<b>-5.1</b>

Note:

1. The indices are calculated with infinite decimal figures and are rounded up to one decimal figure when published.
2. Percentage changes are calculated on the basis of the indices with five decimal figures and are rounded up to one decimal figure when published.

**Table 4: Input Price Indices in Agricultural and Livestock Production – Annual changes****Base year: 2005=100.0**

Code	Main groups	Weights	December			Change (%)	
			2012	2011	2010	2012/2011	2011/2010
220000	Input Total	100.000	135.4	131.9	125.0	2.7	5.5
200000	Goods and services currently consumed in agriculture	64.792	148.1	143.2	132.8	3.4	7.8
201000	Seeds and planting stock	5.393	122.9	121.2	122.0	1.4	-0.6
202000	Energy and lubricants	16.335	184.0	175.8	156.1	4.7	12.6
203000	Fertilizers and soil improvers	4.626	163.0	149.9	135.8	8.7	10.4
204000	Plant protection products and pesticides	4.128	116.5	115.3	113.1	1.1	1.9
205000	Veterinary expenses	1.505	121.1	122.2	118.5	-0.8	3.1
206000	Animal feedingstuffs	25.461	146.1	143.1	132.5	2.1	8.0
207000	Maintenance of materials	1.739	136.7	135.8	131.3	0.6	3.5
208000	Maintenance of buildings	223	120.5	120.3	118.5	0.2	1.5
209000	Other goods and services	5.382	97.5	91.4	92.2	6.6	-0.8
210000	Goods and services contributing to agricultural investment	35.208	112.1	111.1	110.6	0.9	0.4
211000	Materials	29.219	111.3	110.0	109.4	1.2	0.5
211110	Rotovators and other 2 wheel equipment	1.635	112.8	114.8	113.1	-1.7	1.5
211120	Machinery and plant for cultivation	976	130.3	128.8	126.0	1.1	2.2
211130	Machinery and plant for harvesting	1.425	117.1	116.7	116.0	0.3	0.6
211140	Farm machinery and installations	5.579	122.2	121.8	118.2	0.3	3.0
211210	Tractors	1.895	113.3	113.4	111.6	-0.1	1.6
211290	Other vehicles	17.709	106.0	103.9	104.6	2.1	-0.7
212000	Buildings	5.989	115.9	116.4	116.5	-0.4	0.0

Note:

1. The indices are calculated with infinite decimal figures and are rounded up to one decimal figure when published.
2. Percentage changes are calculated on the basis of the indices with five decimal figures and are rounded up to one decimal figure when published.

**Table 5: Input Price Indices in Agricultural and Livestock Production – Monthly changes**

**Base year: 2005=100.0**

Code	Main groups	Weights	December 2012	November 2012	Δ (%)	December 2011	November 2011	Δ (%)
220000	Input Total	100.000	135.4	135.6	-0.1	131.9	132.2	-0.2
200000	Goods and services currently consumed in agriculture	64.792	148.1	148.3	-0.1	143.2	143.7	-0.3
201000	Seeds and planting stock	5.393	122.9	122.6	0.3	121.2	120.5	0.6
202000	Energy and lubricants	16.335	184.0	186.4	-1.3	175.8	176.6	-0.4
203000	Fertilizers and soil improvers	4.626	163.0	162.9	0.0	149.9	149.5	0.3
204000	Plant protection products and pesticides	4.128	116.5	116.5	0.0	115.3	115.1	0.1
205000	Veterinary expenses	1.505	121.1	120.8	0.3	122.2	121.9	0.2
206000	Animal feedingstuffs	25.461	146.1	145.5	0.4	143.1	144.0	-0.6
207000	Maintenance of materials	1.739	136.7	137.0	-0.3	135.8	135.8	0.0
208000	Maintenance of buildings	223	120.5	120.5	0.0	120.3	120.4	-0.1
209000	Other goods and services	5.382	97.5	95.4	2.2	91.4	91.8	-0.4
210000	Goods and services contributing to agricultural investment	35.208	112.1	112.2	-0.1	111.1	111.1	-0.1
211000	Materials	29.219	111.3	111.4	0.0	110.0	110.1	-0.1
211110	Rotovators and other 2 wheel equipment	1.635	112.8	112.8	0.0	114.8	115.1	-0.3
211120	Machinery and plant for cultivation	976	130.3	130.4	-0.1	128.8	129.6	-0.6
211130	Machinery and plant for harvesting	1.425	117.1	117.0	0.0	116.7	116.8	-0.1
211140	Farm machinery and installations	5.579	122.2	122.2	-0.1	121.8	122.0	-0.2
211210	Tractors	1.895	113.3	113.4	-0.1	113.4	113.4	0.0
211290	Other vehicles	17.709	106.0	106.1	0.0	103.9	103.9	0.0
212000	Buildings	5.989	115.9	116.0	-0.1	116.4	116.3	0.1

Note:

1. The indices are calculated with infinite decimal figures and are rounded up to one decimal figure when published.
2. Percentage changes are calculated on the basis of the indices with five decimal figures and are rounded up to one decimal figure when published.

**Table 6: Input Price Index in Agricultural and Livestock Changes**

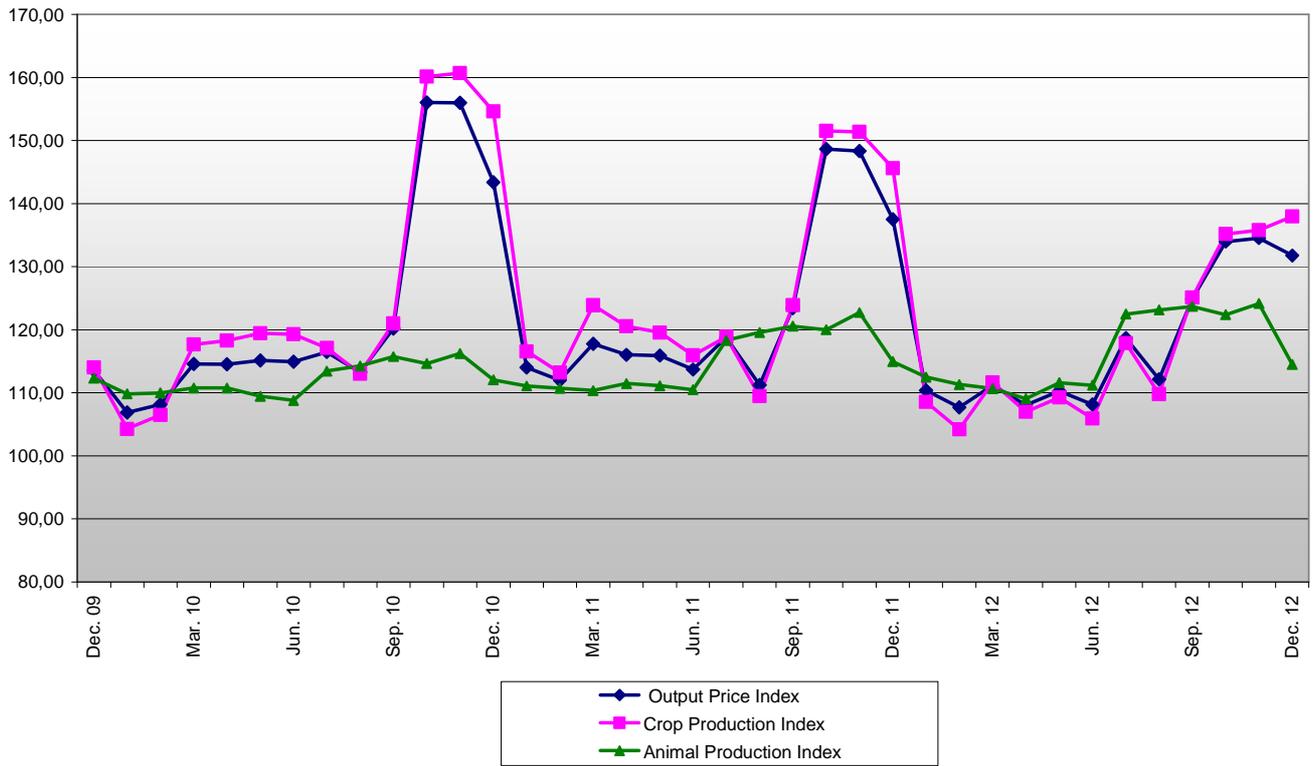
**Base year: 2005=100.0**

Year and Month	Overall Index	Monthly Changes (%)	Annual Changes (%)	12-month moving average	12- month moving average changes (%)
<b>2010:</b>					
I	115.9	0.8	-0.5	115.3	-5.8
II	116.4	0.5	0.5	115.4	-5.4
III	118.3	1.6	2.8	115.7	-4.7
IV	119.2	0.8	4.0	116.0	-3.8
V	120.0	0.7	4.9	116.5	-2.7
VI	120.1	0.1	4.2	116.9	-1.6
VII	120.1	0.0	3.8	117.3	-0.6
VIII	120.7	0.5	3.9	117.7	0.4
IX	121.5	0.7	4.7	118.1	1.4
X	122.3	0.6	5.9	118.7	2.4
XI	123.1	0.7	7.3	119.4	3.3
XII	125.0	1.5	8.8	120.2	4.2
<i>Annual Average</i>	<b>120.2</b>			<b>120.2</b>	<b>4.2</b>
<b>2011:</b>					
I	127.6	2.1	10.1	121.2	5.1
II	128.9	1.0	10.7	122.2	5.9
III	130.9	1.6	10.7	123.3	6.6
IV	131.3	0.0	10.2	124.3	7.1
V	131.3	-0.3	9.5	125.2	7.5
VI	130.9	0.1	9.0	126.1	7.9
VII	131.3	0.3	9.3	127.1	8.3
VIII	130.8	-0.4	8.4	127.9	8.7
IX	131.2	0.3	7.9	128.7	9.0
X	131.8	0.4	7.7	129.5	9.1
XI	132.2	0.3	7.4	130.3	9.1
XII	131.9	-0.2	5.5	130.8	8.8
<i>Annual Average</i>	<b>130.8</b>			<b>130.8</b>	<b>8.8</b>
<b>2012:</b>					
I	133.2	1.0	4.4	131.3	8.3
II	133.2	0.0	3.4	131.7	7.7
III	134.1	0.7	2.5	131.9	7.0
IV	133.5	-0.4	1.7	132.1	6.3
V	133.3	-0.2	1.5	132.3	5.6
VI	132.1	-0.9	0.9	132.4	4.9
VII	133.3	0.9	1.5	132.5	4.3
VIII	134.8	1.2	3.1	132.9	3.9
IX	135.2	0.3	3.1	133.2	3.5
X	136.4	0.9	3.5	133.6	3.2
XI	135.6	-0.6	2.5	133.9	2.8
XII	135.4	-0.1	2.7	134.2	2.6
<i>Annual Average</i>	<b>134.2</b>			<b>134.2</b>	<b>2.6</b>

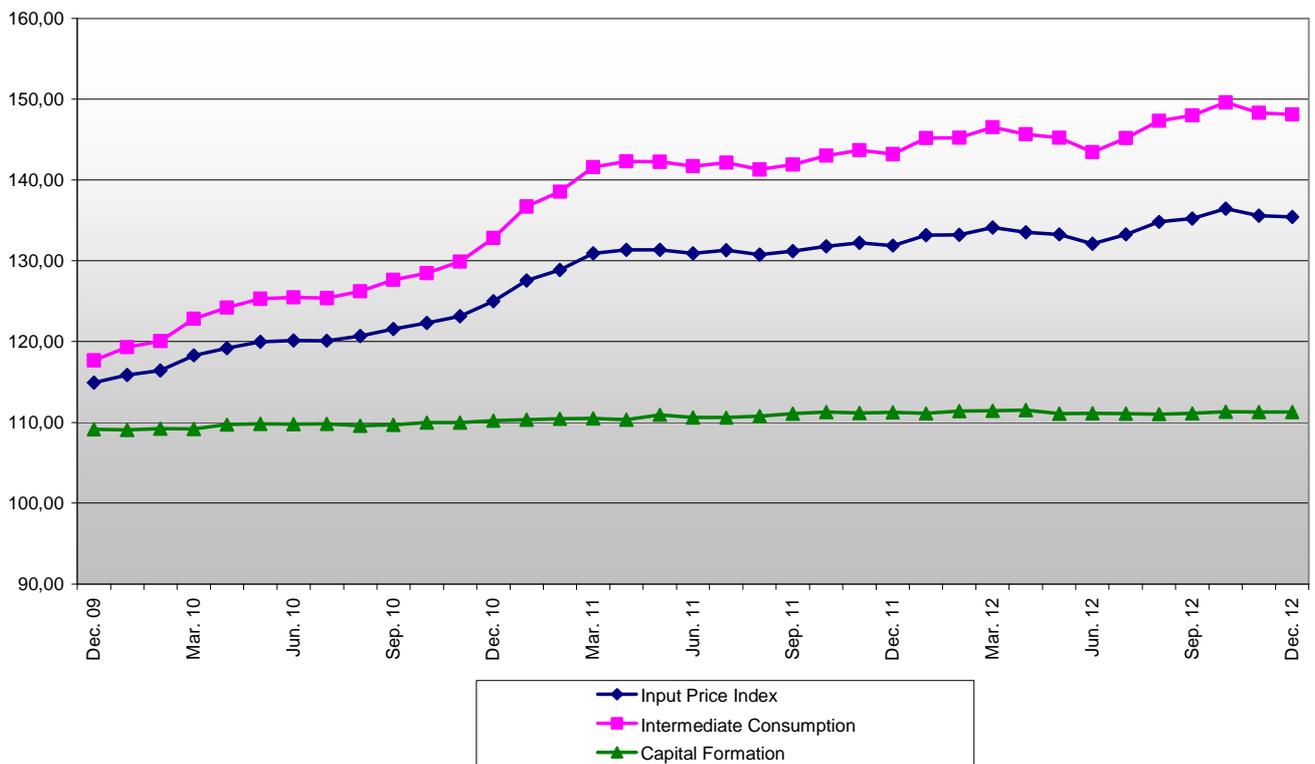
Note:

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2. Percentage changes are calculated on the basis of the indices with five decimal figures and are rounded up to one decimal figure when published.

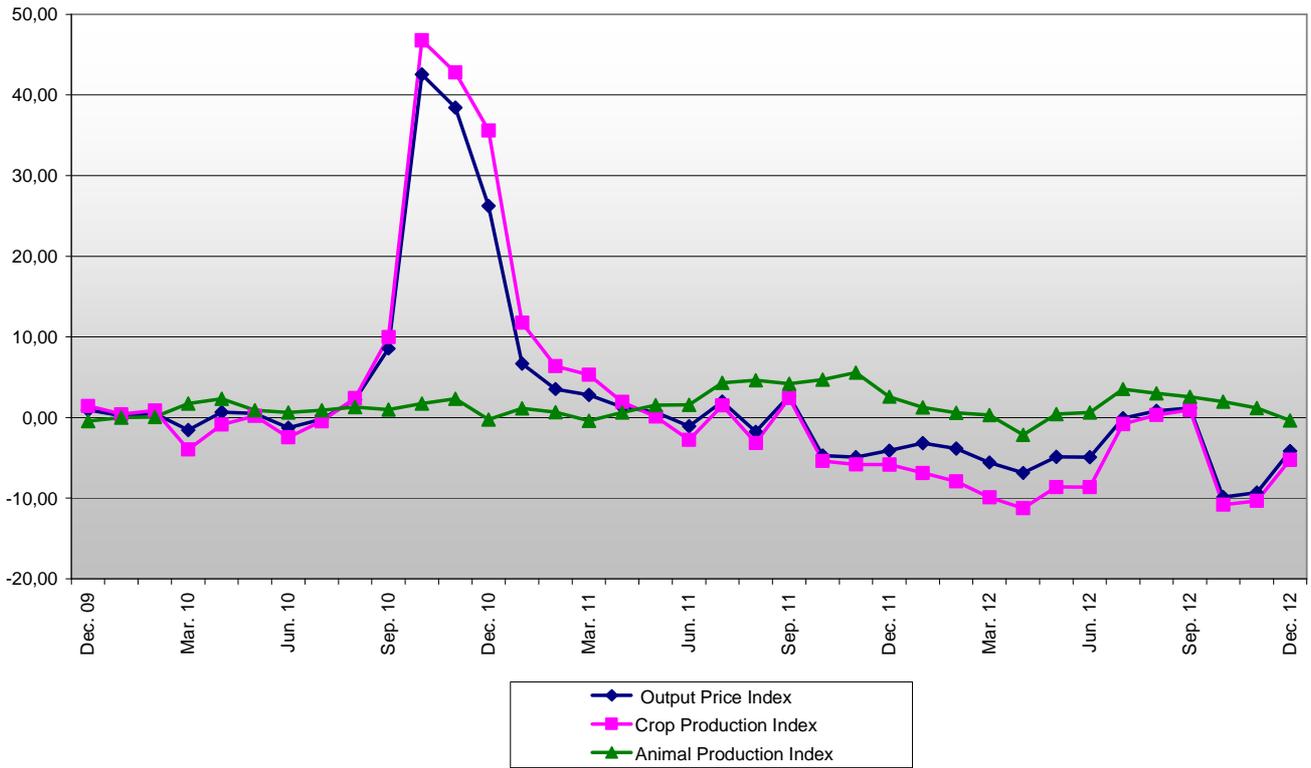
**Graph 1: Evolution of the Output Price Index in Agriculture – Livestock and of the groups of Crop and Animal Production (2005=100.0)**



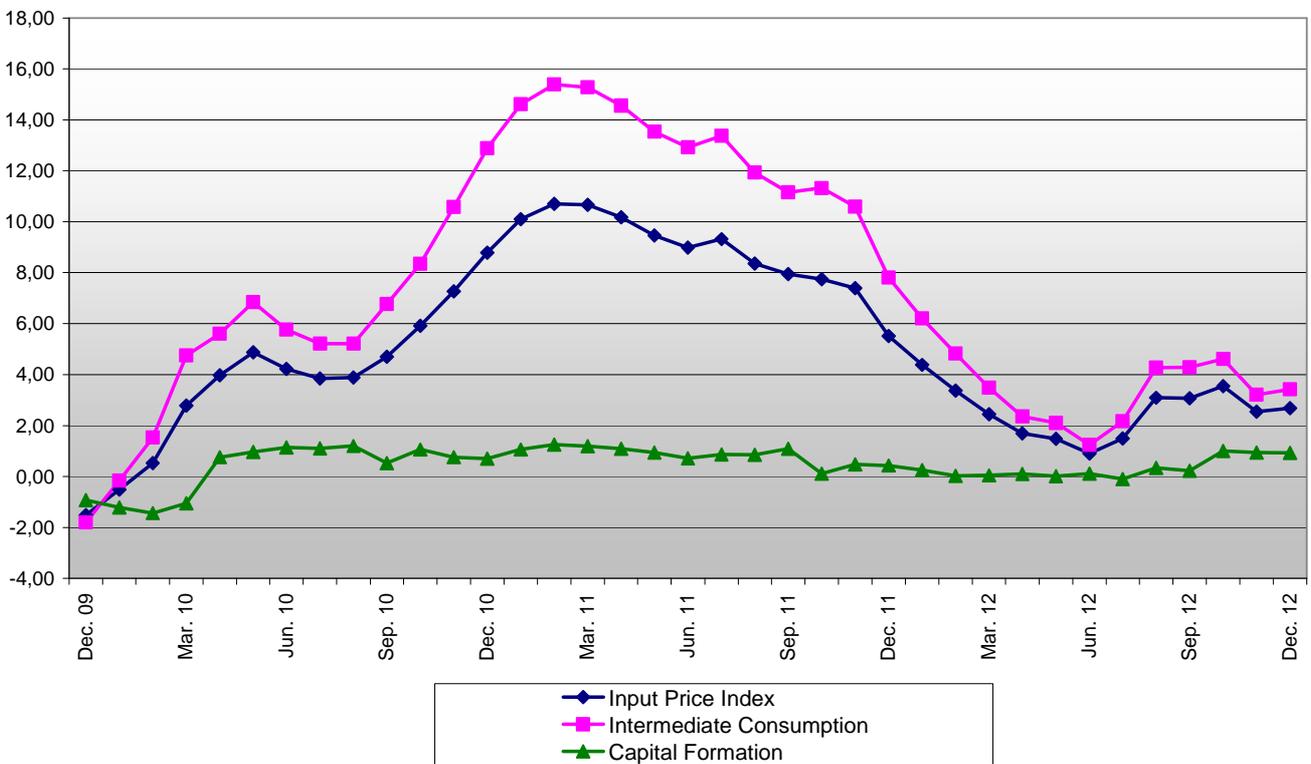
**Graph 2: Evolution of the Input Price Index in Agriculture – Livestock and of the groups of Intermediate Consumption and Capital Formation (2005=100.0)**



**Graph 3: Annual changes of the Output Price Index in Agriculture – Livestock and of the Indices of Crop and Animal Production (2005=100.0)**



**Graph 4: Annual changes of the Input Price Index in Agriculture – Livestock and of the Indices of Intermediate Consumption and Capital Formation (2005=100.0)**



## METHODOLOGICAL NOTES

<b>Generally</b>	The compilation of the Input and Output Price Indices in agriculture and livestock started in 1967 with base year 1966=100.0. These indices are being released with their current form since January 2005. when they replaced the previous indices with base year 2000.
<b>Purpose of the indices– definitions</b>	<p>The purpose of the Output Price Index is to measure the relative change of prices that the producers receive in the agricultural – livestock sector. from the sale of their products. The purpose of the Input Price Index is to measure the change in the prices paid for by them for the purchase of the means they use in the production process.</p> <p>The Output Price Index is divided into the crop and the animal output index. The Input Price Index is compiled from the aggregation of the price indices of the intermediate inputs and the fixed capital formation goods.</p> <p>As regards the Output Price Index. the prices collected are the market prices of the products. The market price is defined as the price received by the producer without the deduction of taxes or levies (except deductible VAT) and excluding subsidies.</p> <p>As regards the Input Price Index. the prices collected refer to the prices paid for by the producers to buy the goods and services they need for their agricultural and livestock production. excluding VAT and transport expenses.</p>
<b>Legal basis</b>	The compilation of the Input and Output Indices in agriculture and livestock is based on voluntary agreements between Eurostat and the Member States. The foundations for these agreements were laid in the early seventies.
<b>Reference period</b>	Month
<b>Base year</b>	2005=100.0.
<b>Revision</b>	Input and Output price indices are fixed base year indices. These indices are updated every five (5) years in years ending in 0 or 5. The most recent revision is with base year 2005=100.0. with January 2009 as first reference month.
<b>Statistical classification</b>	According to the common methodology of the member states of EU and Eurostat. the groups of products of the Agricultural Price Indices follow the same classification of the groups as in EAA (Economic Agricultural Accounts).
<b>Geographical coverage</b>	The indices cover the whole of the country.
<b>Coverage of economic activities</b>	The Input and Output Price Indices cover the transactions for products and services in the sector of agriculture and livestock. In addition. the olive oil and must – wine transactions are covered. which are included in the manufacturing sector when their production – manufacturing process takes place at the level of agricultural unit and thus it is considered to be an activity of the agricultural sector.
<b>Seasonality</b>	Seasonality influences the agricultural and livestock production and as a result some products are not available every month in a calendar year. Therefore. the annual weighing coefficients are divided only in the months when the products are available.
<b>Statistical survey</b>	<p>The sources of price collection are the agricultural cooperatives (unions). which collect the final products. as well as the commercial and the industrial enterprises. which buy the final products directly from the producers.</p> <p>The price data for the output price index are collected from approximately 734 sources and those for input prices are collected from approximately 709 sources.</p>
<b>Publication of data</b>	The Input – Output Price Indices with the new base year (2005) are being released since March 2009. with January 2009 as first reference month. The time series with base year 2005=100.0 are available from January 2000 onwards.
<b>References</b>	<p>More information on the methodology concerning the compilation and calculation of the indices and for the time series is available on the EL.STAT.</p> <p>Website: (<a href="http://www.statistics.gr/portal/page/portal/ESYE/PAGE-themes?p_param=A0504">http://www.statistics.gr/portal/page/portal/ESYE/PAGE-themes?p_param=A0504</a>).</p>