



Piraeus, 7 December 2020

PRESS RELEASE

COMMERCIAL TRANSACTIONS OF GREECE : October 2020

(Provisional Data)

The total value of imports-arrivals, in October 2020 amounted to 4,083.8 million euros (4,794.4 million dollars) in comparison with 4,914.5 million euros (5,415.5 million dollars) in October 2019, recording a drop, in euros, of **16.9%**. The corresponding value excluding oil products in October 2020 recorded a drop of 278.7 million euros or 7.4% and the corresponding value excluding oil products and ships in October 2020 recorded a drop of 282 million euros or 7.5%, in comparison with October 2019 (Table 1).

The total value of exports-dispatches, in October 2020 amounted to 2,679.5 million euros (3,164.7 million dollars) in comparison with 2,908.0 million euros (3,223.6 million dollars) in October 2019, recording a drop, in euros, of **7.9%**. The corresponding value excluding oil products recorded in October 2020 an increase of 85.9 million euros or 4.1% and the corresponding value excluding oil products and ships in October 2020 recorded an increase of 72.2 million euros or 3.4%, in comparison with October 2019 (Table 1).

The deficit of the trade balance, in October 2020 amounted to 1,404.3 million euros (1,629.7 million dollars) in comparison with 2,006.5 million euros (2,191.9 million dollars) in October 2019, recording a drop, in euros, of **30.0%**. The corresponding value of deficit excluding oil products in October 2020 recorded a drop of 364.6 million euros or 22.0% and the corresponding value excluding oil products and ships in October 2020 recorded a drop of 354.2 million euros or 21.4%, in comparison with October 2019 (Table 1).

The total value of imports-arrivals, for the 10-month period from January to October 2020 amounted to 40,093.4 million euros (45,177.4 million dollars) in comparison with 46,889.5 million euros (52,434.4 million dollars) for the corresponding period of the year 2019, recording a drop, in euros, of **14.5%**. The corresponding value excluding oil products recorded a drop of 2,057.6 million euros or 5.9% and the corresponding value excluding oil products and ships recorded a drop of 1,840.7 million euros or 5.4%, in comparison with the period from January to October 2019 (Table 5).

The total value of exports-dispatches, for the 10-month period from January to October 2020 amounted to 25,034.0 million euros (28,372.1 million dollars) in comparison with 28,218.9 million euros (31,746.5 million dollars) for the corresponding period of the year 2019, recording a drop, in euros, of **11.3%**. The corresponding value excluding oil products recorded an increase of 346.8 million euros or 1.8% and the corresponding value excluding oil products and ships recorded an increase of 332.5 million euros or 1.7%, in comparison with the period from January to October 2019 (Table 5).

The deficit of the trade balance, for the 10-month period from January to October 2020 amounted to 15,059.4 million euros (16,805.3 million dollars) in comparison with 18,670.6 million euros (20,687.9 million dollars) for the corresponding period of the year 2019, recording a drop, in euros, of **19.3%**. The corresponding deficit excluding oil products recorded a drop of 2,404.4 million euros or 15.7% and the corresponding deficit excluding oil products and ships recorded a drop of 2,173.2 million euros or 14.5% (Table 5).

The monthly data of Intra EU transactions, have been adjusted to the total trade transactions with EU countries, including the transactions below the statistical threshold ⁽¹⁾, on the basis of the Recapitulative Statements of Intra-EU Deliveries and Acquisitions that are submitted by the enterprises to the Ministry of Finance. Accordingly, the provisional data from the "incomplete customs declarations" have been incorporated in the monthly data on trade with third countries and, after having been completed, they will be replaced by the final data.

⁽¹⁾ By virtue of EU Regulations on the compilation of intra-EU trade statistics, Member States set out a "statistical exemption threshold". On the basis of the exemption threshold, the enterprises whose transactions are below the statistical threshold are exempted from the obligation to submit data on their intra-Community transactions (Intrastat declaration). The aim is to reduce the burden on enterprises. The statistical exemption threshold, valid for each year, is specified and released by ELSTAT on a yearly basis.

Information for methodological issues:
Division of Business Statistics
Section of International Transactions Statistics
Head of the Section : Eleni Pandi
Tel. : +30 213 135 2042
Fax : +30 213 135 2398
e-mail : e.pandi@statistics.gr

Information for data provision:
Tel. : +30 213 135 2022, 2308, 2310
email : data.dissem@statistics.gr

Table 1. Trade Balance : October 2018 - 2020

<i>Million euros</i>					
	October		Changes %		
	2018	2019	2020 ⁽¹⁾	2019/2018	2020/2019
A. Imports-Arrivals					
I. Total Imports-Arrivals	5,228.6	4,914.5	4,083.8	-6.0	-16.9
II. Excluding the value of ships	5,217.4	4,909.5	4,075.5	-5.9	-17.0
III. Excluding oil products and including the value of ships	3,635.0	3,777.1	3,498.4	3.9	-7.4
IV. Excluding oil products and the value of ships	3,623.8	3,772.1	3,490.1	4.1	-7.5
B. Exports-Dispatches					
I. Total Exports-Dispatches	3,152.4	2,908.0	2,679.5	-7.8	-7.9
II. Excluding the value of ships	3,149.6	2,903.3	2,661.1	-7.8	-8.3
III. Excluding oil products and including the value of ships	2,030.3	2,119.3	2,205.2	4.4	4.1
IV. Excluding oil products and the value of ships	2,027.5	2,114.6	2,186.8	4.3	3.4
C. Trade Balance (=B.I-A.I)	-2,076.2	-2,006.5	-1,404.3	-3.4	-30.0
D. Trade Balance excluding the value of ships (=B.II - A.II)	-2,067.8	-2,006.2	-1,414.4	-3.0	-29.5
E. Trade Balance excluding oil products and including the value of ships (=B.III - A.III)	-1,604.7	-1,657.8	-1,293.2	3.3	-22.0
F. Trade Balance excluding oil products and the value of ships (=B.IV - A.IV)	-1,596.3	-1,657.5	-1,303.3	3.8	-21.4

<i>USD ⁽²⁾ million</i>					
	October		Changes %		
	2018	2019	2020 ⁽¹⁾	2019/2018	2020/2019
A. Imports-Arrivals					
I. Total Imports-Arrivals	5,986.4	5,415.5	4,794.4	-9.5	-11.5
II. Excluding the value of ships	5,973.6	5,410.0	4,784.7	-9.4	-11.6
III. Excluding oil products and including the value of ships	4,161.8	4,162.2	4,107.1	0.0	-1.3
IV. Excluding oil products and the value of ships	4,149.0	4,156.7	4,097.4	0.2	-1.4
B. Exports-Dispatches					
I. Total Exports-Dispatches	3,631.0	3,223.6	3,164.7	-11.2	-1.8
II. Excluding the value of ships	3,627.7	3,218.4	3,142.9	-11.3	-2.3
III. Excluding oil products and including the value of ships	2,338.6	2,349.3	2,604.6	0.5	10.9
IV. Excluding oil products and the value of ships	2,335.3	2,344.1	2,582.8	0.4	10.2
C. Trade Balance (=B.I-A.I)	-2,355.4	-2,191.9	-1,629.7	-6.9	-25.6
D. Trade Balance excluding the value of ships (=B.II - A.II)	-2,345.9	-2,191.6	-1,641.8	-6.6	-25.1
E. Trade Balance excluding oil products and including the value of ships (=B.III - A.III)	-1,823.2	-1,812.9	-1,502.5	-0.6	-17.1
F. Trade Balance excluding oil products and the value of ships (=B.IV - A.IV)	-1,813.7	-1,812.6	-1,514.6	-0.1	-16.4

⁽¹⁾ Provisional data.

⁽²⁾ The value in dollars of imports and exports is based on the average exchange rate USD / € of the reporting month in the relevant year.

Table 2. Imports-Arrivals, Exports-Dispatches including oil products, October 2018 - 2020

Imports - Arrivals (€ million)

	October			Changes %	
	2018	2019	2020 ⁽¹⁾	2019/2018	2020/2019
I. European Union	2,518.8	2,597.5	2,500.5	3.1	-3.7
II. Third countries	2,709.8	2,317.0	1,583.3	-14.5	-31.7
Total	5,228.6	4,914.5	4,083.8	-6.0	-16.9

Imports - Arrivals (USD ⁽²⁾ million)

	October			Changes %	
	2018	2019	2020 ⁽¹⁾	2019/2018	2020/2019
I. European Union	2,883.8	2,862.3	2,935.6	-0.7	2.6
II. Third countries	3,102.6	2,553.2	1,858.8	-17.7	-27.2
Total	5,986.4	5,415.5	4,794.4	-9.5	-11.5

Exports - Dispatches (€ million)

	October			Changes %	
	2018	2019	2020 ⁽¹⁾	2019/2018	2020/2019
I. European Union	1,518.4	1,610.9	1,486.6	6.1	-7.7
II. Third countries	1,634.0	1,297.1	1,192.9	-20.6	-8.0
Total	3,152.4	2,908.0	2,679.5	-7.8	-7.9

Exports - Dispatches (USD ⁽²⁾ million)

	October			Changes %	
	2018	2019	2020 ⁽¹⁾	2019/2018	2020/2019
I. European Union	1,748.9	1,785.7	1,755.8	2.1	-1.7
II. Third countries	1,882.1	1,437.9	1,408.9	-23.6	-2.0
Total	3,631.0	3,223.6	3,164.7	-11.2	-1.8

⁽¹⁾ Provisional data.

⁽²⁾ The value in dollars of imports and exports is based on the average exchange rate USD / € of the reporting month in the relevant year.

The imports and exports of the bilateral trade with the United Kingdom are included in the corresponding trade figures with the Third Countries, given that the United Kingdom is now considered a non-EU country.

In order to ensure comparability of statistics over time, the United Kingdom is considered a Third Country in the cross-time analyses. In this context, the time series have been re-produced, aiming at consistent comparisons at EU 27 Member States level (excluding the UK throughout the time series).

Diagram 1. Imports - Arrivals, Exports - Dispatches, October 2018-2020, million €

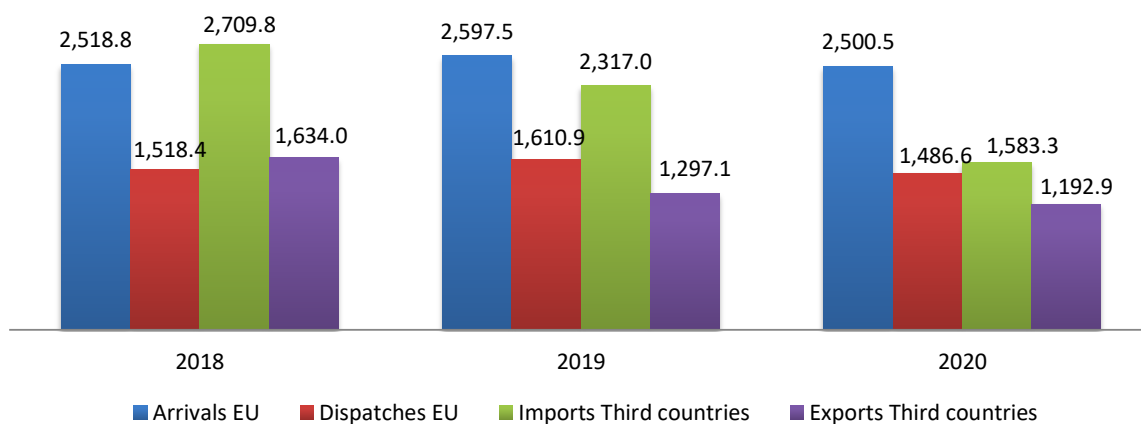


Table 3. Imports-Arrivals, Exports-Dispatches excluding oil products, October 2018 - 2020

Imports - Arrivals (€ million)

	October			Changes %	
	2018	2019	2020 ⁽¹⁾	2019/2018	2020/2019
I. European Union	2,426.6	2,515.5	2,462.3	3.7	-2.1
II. Third countries	1,208.4	1,261.6	1,036.1	4.4	-17.9
Total	3,635.0	3,777.1	3,498.4	3.9	-7.4

Imports - Arrivals (USD ⁽²⁾ million)

	October			Changes %	
	2018	2019	2020 ⁽¹⁾	2019/2018	2020/2019
I. European Union	2,778.4	2,771.9	2,890.7	-0.2	4.3
II. Third countries	1,383.4	1,390.3	1,216.4	0.5	-12.5
Total	4,161.8	4,162.2	4,107.1	0.0	-1.3

Exports - Dispatches (€ million)

	October			Changes %	
	2018	2019	2020 ⁽¹⁾	2019/2018	2020/2019
I. European Union	1,238.1	1,338.7	1,383.5	8.1	3.3
II. Third countries	792.2	780.6	821.7	-1.5	5.3
Total	2,030.3	2,119.3	2,205.2	4.4	4.1

Exports - Dispatches (USD ⁽²⁾ million)

	October			Changes %	
	2018	2019	2020 ⁽¹⁾	2019/2018	2020/2019
I. European Union	1,426.0	1,484.0	1,634.0	4.1	10.1
II. Third countries	912.6	865.3	970.6	-5.2	12.2
Total	2,338.6	2,349.3	2,604.6	0.5	10.9

⁽¹⁾ Provisional data.

⁽²⁾ The value in dollars of imports and exports is based on the average exchange rate USD / € of the reporting month in the relevant year.

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In order to ensure comparability of statistics over time, the United Kingdom is considered a Third Country in the cross-time analyses. In this context, the time series have been re-produced, aiming at consistent comparisons at EU 27 Member States level (excluding the UK throughout the time series).

Diagram 2. Imports - Arrivals, Exports - Dispatches excluding oil products, October 2018-2020, million €

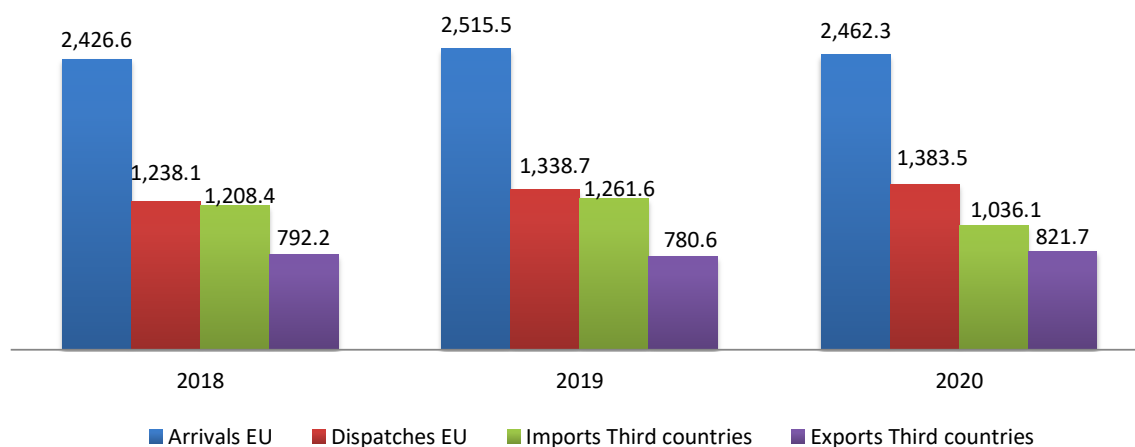


Table 4: Imports-Arrivals, Exports-Dispatches excluding oil products and ships, October 2018 - 2020

Imports-Arrivals (€ million)

	October			Changes %	
	2018	2019	2020 ⁽¹⁾	2019/2018	2020/2019
I. European Union	2,419.4	2,513.9	2,457.0	3.9	-2.3
II. Third countries	1,204.4	1,258.2	1,033.1	4.5	-17.9
Total	3,623.8	3,772.1	3,490.1	4.1	-7.5

Imports - Arrivals (USD ⁽²⁾ million)

	October			Changes %	
	2018	2019	2020 ⁽¹⁾	2019/2018	2020/2019
I. European Union	2,770.1	2,770.1	2,884.5	0.0	4.1
II. Third countries	1,378.9	1,386.6	1,212.9	0.6	-12.5
Total	4,149.0	4,156.7	4,097.4	0.2	-1.4

Exports - Dispatches (€ million)

	October			Changes %	
	2018	2019	2020 ⁽¹⁾	2019/2018	2020/2019
I. European Union	1,237.7	1,337.9	1,382.3	8.1	3.3
II. Third countries	789.8	776.7	804.5	-1.7	3.6
Total	2,027.5	2,114.6	2,186.8	4.3	3.4

Exports - Dispatches (USD ⁽²⁾ million)

	October			Changes %	
	2018	2019	2020 ⁽¹⁾	2019/2018	2020/2019
I. European Union	1,425.6	1,483.1	1,632.6	4.0	10.1
II. Third countries	909.7	861.0	950.2	-5.4	10.4
Total	2,335.3	2,344.1	2,582.8	0.4	10.2

⁽¹⁾ Provisional data.

⁽²⁾ The value in dollars of imports and exports is based on the average exchange rate USD / € of the reporting month in the relevant year.

The imports and exports of the bilateral trade with the United Kingdom are included in the corresponding trade figures with the Third Countries, given that the United Kingdom is now considered a non-EU country. In order to ensure comparability of statistics over time, the United Kingdom is considered a Third Country in the cross-time analyses. In this context, the time series have been re-produced, aiming at consistent comparisons at EU 27 Member States level (excluding the UK throughout the time series).

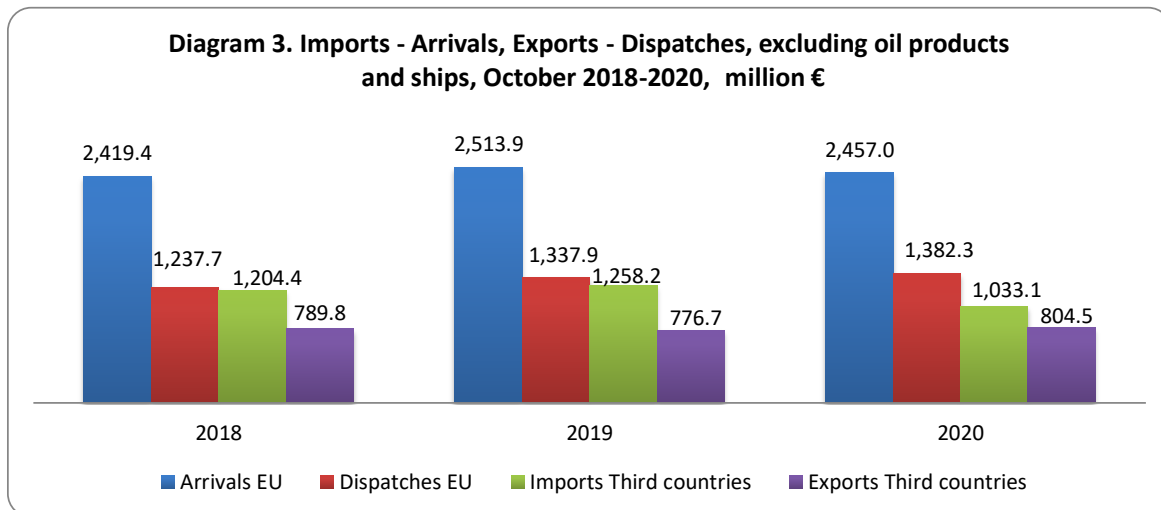


Table 5. Trade Balance : January - October 2018 - 2020

<i>Million euros</i>					
	January - October			Changes %	
	2018	2019	2020 ⁽¹⁾	2019/2018	2020/2019
A. Imports - Arrivals					
I. Total Imports-Arrivals	45,289.1	46,889.5	40,093.4	3.5	-14.5
II. Excluding the value of ships	45,097.3	46,523.0	39,943.8	3.2	-14.1
III. Excluding oil products and including the value of ships	32,208.8	34,599.3	32,541.7	7.4	-5.9
IV. Excluding oil products and the value of ships	32,017.0	34,232.8	32,392.1	6.9	-5.4
B. Exports - Dispatches					
I. Total Exports-Dispatches	27,818.6	28,218.9	25,034.0	1.4	-11.3
II. Excluding the value of ships	27,690.4	28,154.7	24,955.5	1.7	-11.4
III. Excluding oil products and including the value of ships	18,361.7	19,316.2	19,663.0	5.2	1.8
IV. Excluding oil products and the value of ships	18,233.5	19,252.0	19,584.5	5.6	1.7
C. Trade Balance (=B.I-A.I)	-17,470.5	-18,670.6	-15,059.4	6.9	-19.3
D. Trade Balance excluding the value of ships (=B.II - A.II)	-17,406.9	-18,368.3	-14,988.3	5.5	-18.4
E. Trade Balance excluding oil products and including the value of ships (=B.III - A.III)	-13,847.1	-15,283.1	-12,878.7	10.4	-15.7
F. Trade Balance excluding oil products and the value of ships (=B.IV - A.IV)	-13,783.5	-14,980.8	-12,807.6	8.7	-14.5
<i>USD ⁽²⁾ million</i>					
	January - October			Changes %	
	2018	2019	2020 ⁽¹⁾	2019/2018	2020/2019
A. Imports - Arrivals					
I. Total Imports-Arrivals	53,670.5	52,434.4	45,177.4	-2.3	-13.8
II. Excluding the value of ships	53,442.8	52,024.1	45,009.5	-2.7	-13.5
III. Excluding oil products and including the value of ships	38,190.9	38,688.9	36,688.6	1.3	-5.2
IV. Excluding oil products and the value of ships	37,963.2	38,278.6	36,520.7	0.8	-4.6
B. Exports - Dispatches					
I. Total Exports-Dispatches	33,170.7	31,746.5	28,372.1	-4.3	-10.6
II. Excluding the value of ships	33,018.8	31,674.0	28,282.4	-4.1	-10.7
III. Excluding oil products and including the value of ships	21,911.9	21,732.8	22,287.4	-0.8	2.6
IV. Excluding oil products and the value of ships	21,760.0	21,660.3	22,197.7	-0.5	2.5
C. Trade Balance (=B.I-A.I)	-20,499.8	-20,687.9	-16,805.3	0.9	-18.8
D. Trade Balance excluding the value of ships (=B.II - A.II)	-20,424.0	-20,350.1	-16,727.1	-0.4	-17.8
E. Trade Balance excluding oil products and including the value of ships (=B.III - A.III)	-16,279.0	-16,956.1	-14,401.2	4.2	-15.1
F. Trade Balance excluding oil products and the value of ships (=B.IV - A.IV)	-16,203.2	-16,618.3	-14,323.0	2.6	-13.8

⁽¹⁾ Provisional data.

⁽²⁾ The value in dollars of imports and exports is based on the average exchange rate USD / € of the reporting month in the relevant year.

Table 6. Imports-Arrivals, Exports-Dispatches including oil products, January-October 2018-2020

Imports-Arrivals (€ million)

	January - October			Changes %	
	2018	2019	2020 ⁽¹⁾	2019/2018	2020/2019
I. European Union	22,491.0	23,738.7	22,763.0	5.5	-4.1
II. Third countries	22,798.1	23,150.8	17,330.4	1.5	-25.1
Total	45,289.1	46,889.5	40,093.4	3.5	-14.5

Imports - Arrivals (USD ⁽²⁾ million)

	January - October			Changes %	
	2018	2019	2020 ⁽¹⁾	2019/2018	2020/2019
I. European Union	26,663.2	26,543.4	25,668.5	-0.4	-3.3
II. Third countries	27,007.3	25,891.0	19,508.9	-4.1	-24.6
Total	53,670.5	52,434.4	45,177.4	-2.3	-13.8

Exports - Dispatches (€ million)

	January - October			Changes %	
	2018	2019	2020 ⁽¹⁾	2019/2018	2020/2019
I. European Union	13,602.0	14,787.9	14,437.7	8.7	-2.4
II. Third countries	14,216.6	13,431.0	10,596.3	-5.5	-21.1
Total	27,818.6	28,218.9	25,034.0	1.4	-11.3

Exports - Dispatches (USD ⁽²⁾ million)

	January - October			Changes %	
	2018	2019	2020 ⁽¹⁾	2019/2018	2020/2019
I. European Union	16,230.2	16,635.3	16,362.3	2.5	-1.6
II. Third countries	16,940.5	15,111.2	12,009.8	-10.8	-20.5
Total	33,170.7	31,746.5	28,372.1	-4.3	-10.6

⁽¹⁾ Provisional data.

⁽²⁾ The value in dollars of imports and exports is based on the average exchange rate USD / € of the reporting month in the relevant year.

The imports and exports of the bilateral trade with the United Kingdom are included in the corresponding trade figures with the Third Countries, given that the United Kingdom is now considered a non-EU country.

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Diagram 4. Imports - Arrivals, Exports - Dispatches, January - October 2018-2020, million €

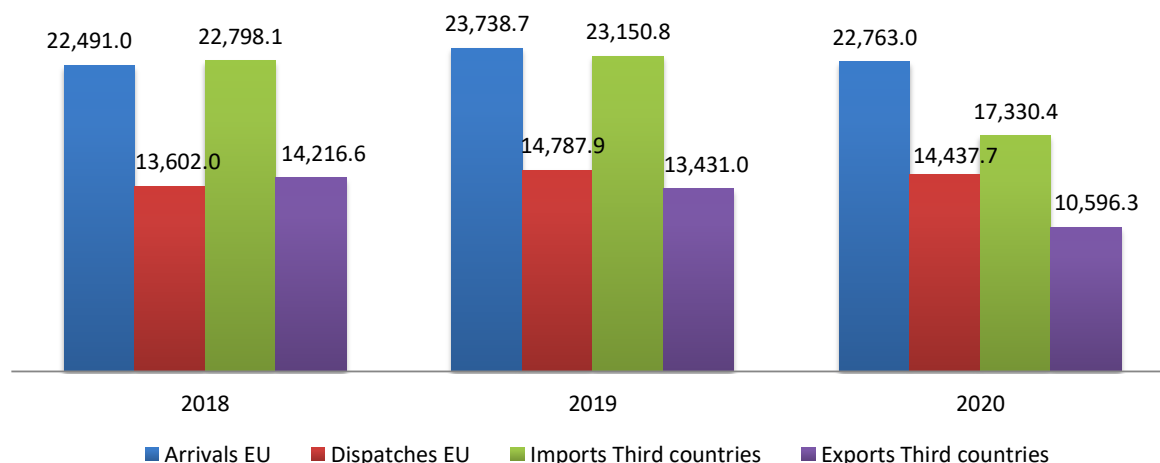


Table 7. Imports-Arrivals, Exports-Dispatches excluding oil products, January-October 2018-2020

Imports-Arrivals (€ million)

	January - October			Changes %	
	2018	2019	2020 ⁽¹⁾	2019/2018	2020/2019
I. European Union	21,665.0	22,864.4	22,219.8	5.5	-2.8
II. Third countries	10,543.8	11,734.9	10,321.9	11.3	-12.0
Total	32,208.8	34,599.3	32,541.7	7.4	-5.9

Imports - Arrivals (USD ⁽²⁾ million)

	January - October			Changes %	
	2018	2019	2020 ⁽¹⁾	2019/2018	2020/2019
I. European Union	25,688.5	25,566.7	25,058.1	-0.5	-2.0
II. Third countries	12,502.4	13,122.2	11,630.5	5.0	-11.4
Total	38,190.9	38,688.9	36,688.6	1.3	-5.2

Exports - Dispatches (€ million)

	January - October			Changes %	
	2018	2019	2020 ⁽¹⁾	2019/2018	2020/2019
I. European Union	11,713.2	12,389.2	12,853.8	5.8	3.8
II. Third countries	6,648.5	6,927.0	6,809.2	4.2	-1.7
Total	18,361.7	19,316.2	19,663.0	5.2	1.8

Exports - Dispatches (USD ⁽²⁾ million)

	January - October			Changes %	
	2018	2019	2020 ⁽¹⁾	2019/2018	2020/2019
I. European Union	13,985.1	13,938.8	14,568.7	-0.3	4.5
II. Third countries	7,926.8	7,794.0	7,718.7	-1.7	-1.0
Total	21,911.9	21,732.8	22,287.4	-0.8	2.6

⁽¹⁾ Provisional data.

⁽²⁾ The value in dollars of imports and exports is based on the average exchange rate USD / € of the reporting month in the relevant year.

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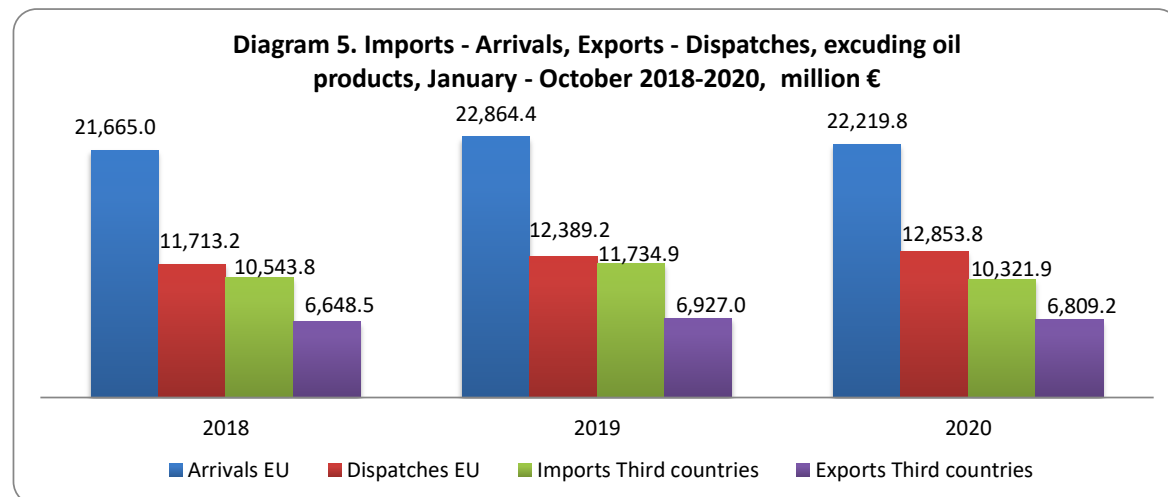


Table 8: Imports-Arrivals, Exports-Dispatches excluding oil products and ships, January- October 2018 - 2020

Imports-Arrivals (€ million)

	January - October			Changes %	
	2018	2019	2020 ⁽¹⁾	2019/2018	2020/2019
I. European Union	21,551.0	22,803.3	22,140.2	5.8	-2.9
II. Third countries	10,466.0	11,429.5	10,251.9	9.2	-10.3
Total	32,017.0	34,232.8	32,392.1	6.9	-5.4

Imports - Arrivals (USD ⁽²⁾ million)

	January - October			Changes %	
	2018	2019	2020 ⁽¹⁾	2019/2018	2020/2019
I. European Union	25,554.5	25,497.9	24,969.4	-0.2	-2.1
II. Third countries	12,408.7	12,780.7	11,551.3	3.0	-9.6
Total	37,963.2	38,278.6	36,520.7	0.8	-4.6

Exports - Dispatches (€ million)

	January - October			Changes %	
	2018	2019	2020 ⁽¹⁾	2019/2018	2020/2019
I. European Union	11,625.2	12,378.0	12,840.7	6.5	3.7
II. Third countries	6,608.3	6,874.0	6,743.8	4.0	-1.9
Total	18,233.5	19,252.0	19,584.5	5.6	1.7

Exports - Dispatches (USD ⁽²⁾ million)

	January - October			Changes %	
	2018	2019	2020 ⁽¹⁾	2019/2018	2020/2019
I. European Union	13,881.4	13,926.3	14,554.0	0.3	4.5
II. Third countries	7,878.6	7,734.0	7,643.7	-1.8	-1.2
Total	21,760.0	21,660.3	22,197.7	-0.5	2.5

⁽¹⁾ Provisional data.

⁽²⁾ The value in dollars of imports and exports is based on the average exchange rate USD / € of the reporting month in the relevant year.

The imports and exports of the bilateral trade with the United Kingdom are included in the corresponding trade figures with the Third Countries, given that the United Kingdom is now considered a non-EU country.

In order to ensure comparability of statistics over time, the United Kingdom is considered a Third Country in the cross-time analyses. In this context, the time series have been re-produced, aiming at consistent comparisons at EU 27 Member States level (excluding the UK throughout the time series).

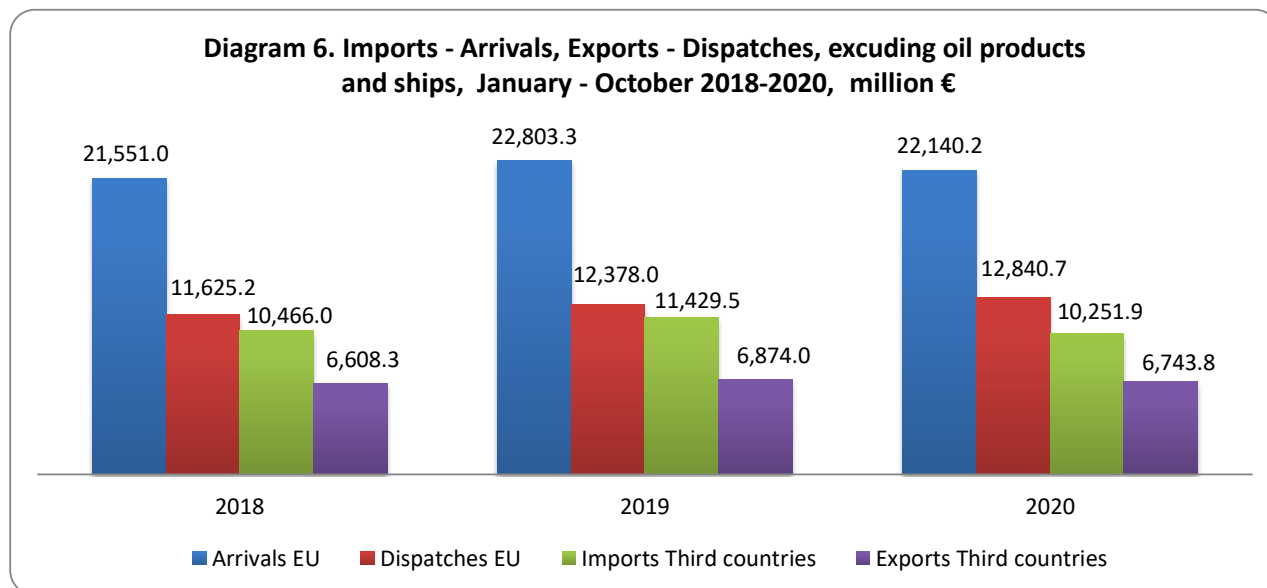


Table 9. Imports - Arrivals and Exports - Dispatches by SITC sections (Standard International Trade Classification) including oil products, October 2020⁽¹⁾

Imports - Arrivals (in million €)

	October 2020		January-October 2020	
	E.U.	Third countries	E.U.	Third countries
Total	2,500.5	1,583.3	22,763.0	17,330.4
0. Food and live animals	369.0	103.8	3,590.6	1,077.0
1. Beverages and tobacco	26.2	9.8	315.8	135.6
2. Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	54.0	63.8	409.9	624.3
3. Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc	55.3	558.7	751.8	7,125.2
4. Animal and vegetable oils and fats	11.3	9.9	95.7	89.5
5. Chemicals and related products, n.e.s	728.6	112.2	6,959.6	1,355.5
6. Manufactured goods classified chiefly by raw material	300.6	244.1	2,608.9	2,328.4
7. Machinery and transport equipment	611.8	297.4	5,167.5	2,722.4
8. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	342.6	178.9	2,833.7	1,815.8
9. Commodities and transactions not classified by category	1.0	4.7	29.6	56.8

Exports - Dispatches (in million €)

	October 2020		January-October 2020	
	E.U.	Third countries	E.U.	Third countries
Total	1,486.6	1,192.9	14,437.7	10,596.3
0. Food and live animals	294.7	153.2	3,023.4	1,353.9
1. Beverages and tobacco	38.7	31.4	390.2	284.0
2. Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	34.5	105.0	320.0	649.7
3. Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc	104.7	374.3	1,603.3	3,802.9
4. Animal and vegetable oils and fats	31.4	8.0	354.8	87.5
5. Chemicals and related products, n.e.s	337.0	168.3	2,772.9	1,370.0
6. Manufactured goods classified chiefly by raw material	283.0	146.6	2,671.2	1,362.8
7. Machinery and transport equipment	183.6	126.3	1,658.4	959.8
8. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	156.8	63.8	1,477.4	517.2
9. Commodities and transactions not classified by category	22.2	16.1	166.1	208.4

⁽¹⁾ Provisional data.

* Wherever necessary, the data have been rounded up, thus, a slight difference may occur between the sum of the figures and their total.

The imports and exports of the bilateral trade with the United Kingdom are included in the corresponding trade figures with the Third Countries, given that the United Kingdom is now considered a non-EU country.

In order to ensure comparability of statistics over time, the United Kingdom is considered a Third Country in the cross-time analyses. In this context, the time series have been re-produced, aiming at consistent comparisons at EU 27 Member States level (excluding the UK throughout the time series).

Diagram 7a. Percentage (%) distribution of E.U. arrivals by SITC sections, October 2020

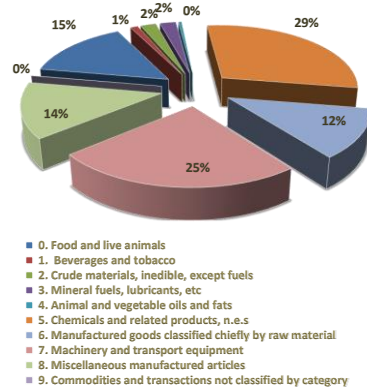


Diagram 7b. Percentage (%) distribution of Third countries imports by SITC sections, October 2020

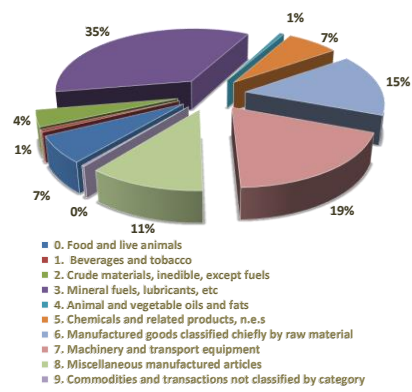


Diagram 8a. Percentage (%) distribution of E.U. dispatches by SITC sections, October 2020

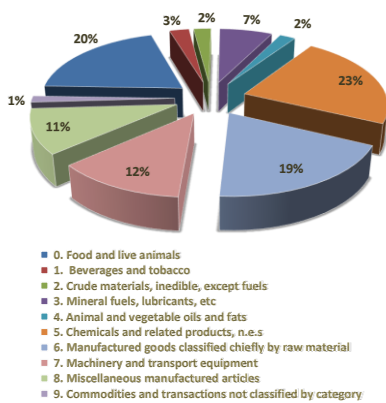


Diagram 8b. Percentage (%) distribution of Third countries exports by SITC sections, October 2020

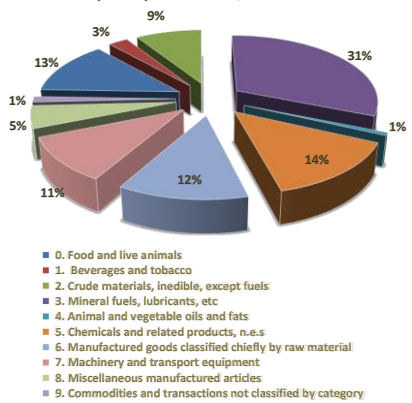


Diagram 9. Imports - Arrivals E.U. & Third countries by SITC sections, Jan. - Oct. 2020, million €

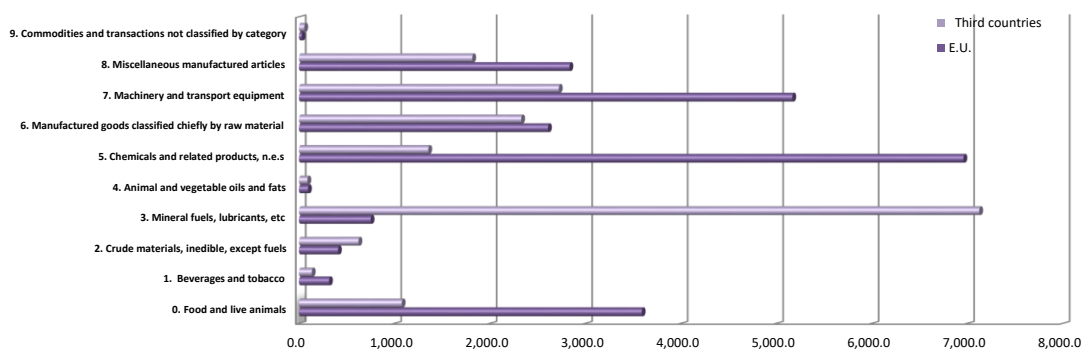


Diagram 10. Exports - Dispatches E.U. & Third countries by SITC sections, Jan. - Oct. 2020, million €

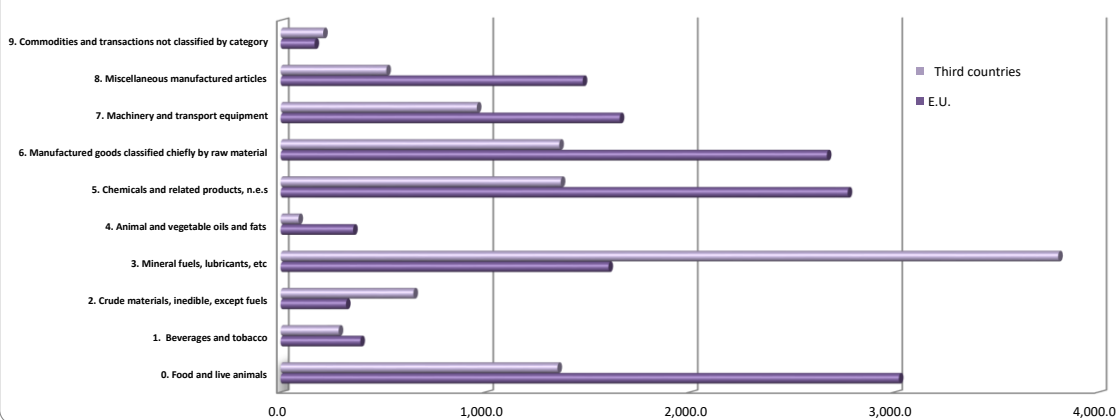


Table 10. Commercial Transactions with EU and Third Countries 2018-2020

Year and Month	Imports - Arrivals			Exports - Dispatches		
	Value in million €	Monthly Changes %	Changes % compared with the corresponding month of the previous year	Value in million €	Monthly Changes %	Changes % compared with the corresponding month of the previous year
2018 ⁽²⁾ : 1	4,467.4	8.5	25.2	2,542.3	-3.6	18.7
2	3,926.7	-12.1	3.1	2,426.3	-4.6	15.1
3	4,458.9	13.6	-3.6	2,900.7	19.6	9.0
4	4,308.1	-3.4	20.8	2,605.9	-10.2	12.3
5	4,362.8	1.3	6.6	2,955.9	13.4	14.9
6	5,017.1	15.0	30.9	3,035.0	2.7	26.0
7	4,680.2	-6.7	17.5	2,959.9	-2.5	21.8
8	4,325.4	-7.6	16.7	2,568.2	-13.2	26.2
9	4,514.0	4.4	20.4	2,672.0	4.0	10.4
10	5,228.6	15.8	20.1	3,152.4	18.0	25.4
11	4,563.0	-12.7	15.6	3,060.3	-2.9	16.9
12	4,267.5	-6.5	3.6	2,592.6	-15.3	-1.7
Total year	54,119.7		14.3	33,471.5		16.0
2019 ⁽²⁾ : 1	4,627.7	8.4	3.6	2,507.2	-3.3	-1.4
2	4,263.3	-7.9	8.6	2,691.2	7.3	10.9
3	4,772.7	11.9	7.0	2,808.9	4.4	-3.2
4	4,607.4	-3.5	6.9	2,978.5	6.0	14.3
5	5,300.2	15.0	21.5	3,071.2	3.1	3.9
6	4,364.4	-17.7	-13.0	2,786.4	-9.3	-8.2
7	5,100.4	16.9	9.0	3,209.9	15.2	8.4
8	4,147.5	-18.7	-4.1	2,397.8	-25.3	-6.6
9	4,791.4	15.5	6.1	2,859.8	19.3	7.0
10	4,914.5	2.6	-6.0	2,908.0	1.7	-7.8
11	4,395.2	-10.6	-3.7	2,736.5	-5.9	-10.6
12	4,543.3	3.4	6.5	2,907.6	6.3	12.1
Total year	55,828.0		3.2	33,863.0		1.2
2020 ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾ : 1	4,746.6	4.5	2.6	2,856.5	-1.8	13.9
2	4,356.7	-8.2	2.2	2,645.9	-7.4	-1.7
3	4,120.3	-5.4	-13.7	2,477.5	-6.4	-11.8
4	3,195.3	-22.4	-30.6	2,117.1	-14.5	-28.9
5	3,262.7	2.1	-38.4	2,131.6	0.7	-30.6
6	3,999.9	22.6	-8.4	2,573.0	20.7	-7.7
7	4,547.8	13.7	-10.8	2,915.7	13.3	-9.2
8	3,586.4	-21.1	-13.5	2,072.1	-28.9	-13.6
9	4,193.8	16.9	-12.5	2,565.0	23.8	-10.3
10	4,083.8	-2.6	-16.9	2,679.5	4.5	-7.9

⁽¹⁾ Provisional data

⁽²⁾ It should be noticed that the timeseries of imports/arrivals and exports/dispatches of goods are re-calculated every time that a new observation is added and, therefore, they may differ from the corresponding timeseries published in the previous Press Release.

* Wherever necessary, the data have been rounded up, thus, a slight difference may occur between the sum of the figures and their total.

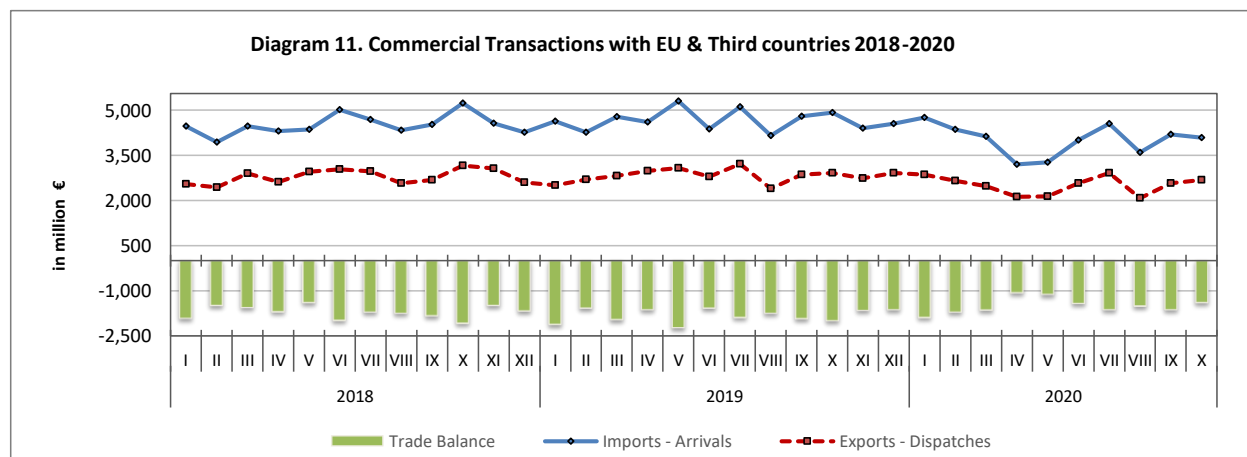


Table 11. Commercial Transactions with EU and Third Countries 2018 - 2020 excluding oil products

Year and Month	Imports - Arrivals			Exports - Dispatches		
	Value in million €	Monthly Changes %	Changes % compared with the corresponding month of the previous year	Value in million €	Monthly Changes %	Changes % compared with the corresponding month of the previous year
2018 ⁽²⁾ : 1	3,068.2	5.6	18.0	1,708.3	-4.4	19.6
2	2,928.5	-4.6	6.3	1,697.2	-0.7	14.6
3	3,401.8	16.2	3.1	2,023.3	19.2	8.6
4	2,994.6	-12.0	7.0	1,721.7	-14.9	13.0
5	3,265.6	9.0	3.8	1,885.1	9.5	9.2
6	3,491.6	6.9	15.2	2,091.1	10.9	16.7
7	3,461.7	-0.9	12.5	1,925.8	-7.9	12.6
8	2,852.3	-17.6	11.9	1,529.0	-20.6	10.8
9	3,109.6	9.0	4.8	1,749.9	14.4	3.7
10	3,635.0	16.9	15.7	2,030.3	16.0	12.6
11	3,300.1	-9.2	2.2	2,011.2	-0.9	10.7
12	3,119.7	-5.5	7.4	1,830.3	-9.0	2.5
Total year	38,628.7		8.8	22,203.2		11.0
2019 ⁽²⁾ : 1	3,272.0	4.9	6.6	1,802.1	-1.5	5.5
2	3,306.0	1.0	12.9	1,864.5	3.5	9.9
3	3,434.5	3.9	1.0	1,993.7	6.9	-1.5
4	3,378.7	-1.6	12.8	1,943.6	-2.5	12.9
5	3,796.3	12.4	16.3	2,028.6	4.4	7.6
6	3,355.3	-11.6	-3.9	1,924.3	-5.1	-8.0
7	3,764.2	12.2	8.7	2,123.3	10.3	10.3
8	2,977.3	-20.9	4.4	1,596.8	-24.8	4.4
9	3,537.9	18.8	13.8	1,920.0	20.2	9.7
10	3,777.1	6.8	3.9	2,119.3	10.4	4.4
11	3,361.4	-11.0	1.9	2,010.1	-5.2	-0.1
12	3,371.8	0.3	8.1	1,978.4	-1.6	8.1
Total year	41,332.5		7.0	23,304.8		5.0
2020 ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾ : 1	3,436.4	1.9	5.0	1,994.8	0.8	10.8
2	3,389.9	-1.4	2.5	2,040.5	2.3	9.5
3	3,217.7	-5.1	-6.3	1,916.8	-6.1	-3.9
4	2,640.0	-18.0	-21.9	1,747.0	-8.9	-10.1
5	2,816.0	6.7	-25.8	1,754.5	0.4	-13.5
6	3,435.2	22.0	2.4	2,071.1	18.0	7.6
7	3,693.0	7.5	-1.9	2,349.3	13.4	10.6
8	2,782.7	-24.7	-6.5	1,524.6	-35.1	-4.5
9	3,632.5	30.5	2.7	2,059.2	35.1	7.3
10	3,498.4	-3.7	-7.4	2,205.2	7.1	4.1

⁽¹⁾ Provisional data

⁽²⁾ It should be noticed that the timeseries of imports/arrivals and exports/dispatches of goods are re-calculated every time that a new observation is added and, therefore, they may differ from the corresponding timeseries published in the previous Press Release.

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Diagram 12. Commercial Transactions with EU & Third countries 2018-2020 excluding oil products

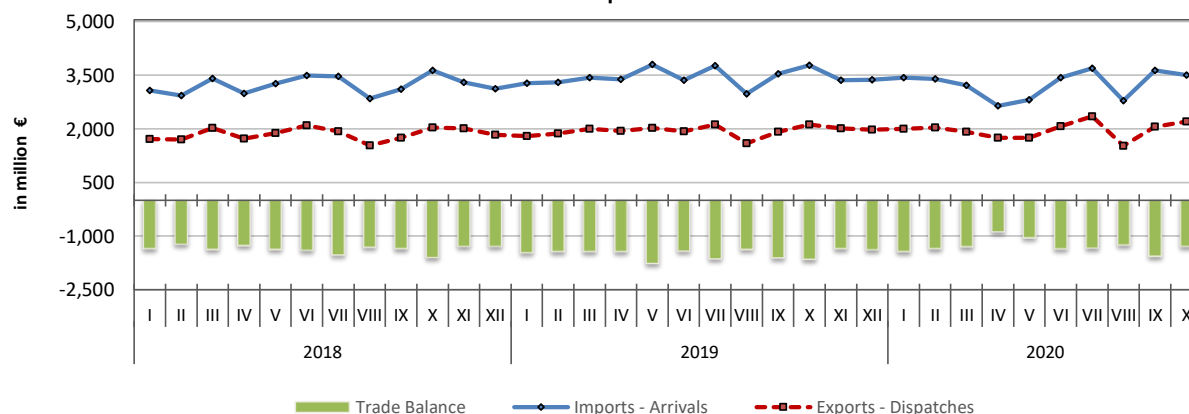


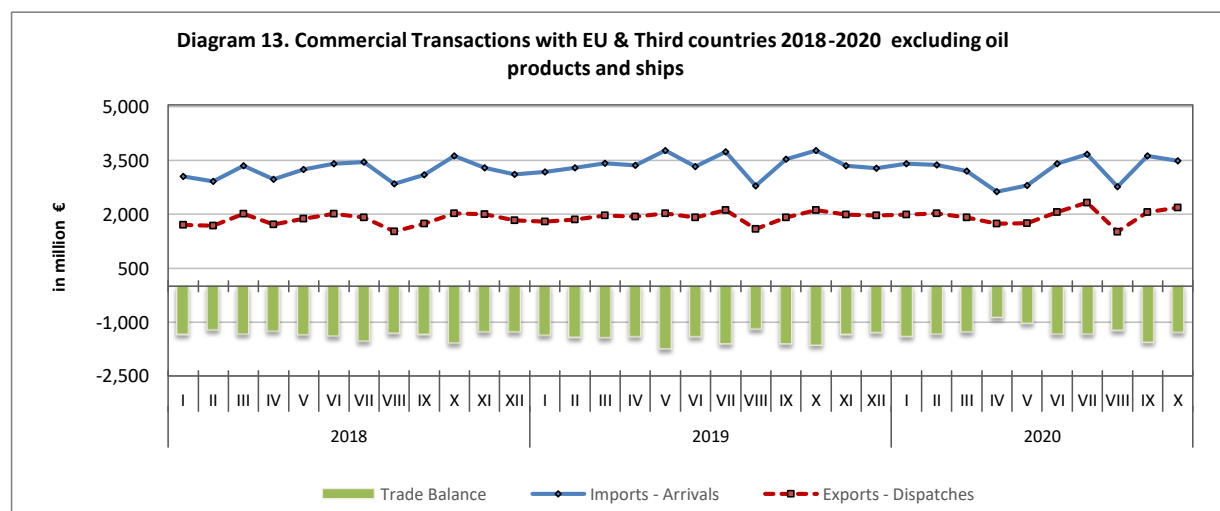
Table 12. Commercial Transactions with EU and Third Countries 2018 - 2020 excluding oil products and ships

Year and Month	Imports - Arrivals			Exports - Dispatches		
	Value in million €	Monthly Changes %	Changes % compared with the corresponding month of the previous year	Value in million €	Monthly Changes %	Changes % compared with the corresponding month of the previous year
2018 ⁽²⁾ : 1	3,060.5	6.2	18.0	1,706.0	-4.0	21.9
2	2,920.7	-4.6	6.1	1,688.4	-1.0	14.1
3	3,359.9	15.0	2.3	2,014.2	19.3	8.2
4	2,981.7	-11.3	6.9	1,714.4	-14.9	13.0
5	3,251.3	9.0	3.8	1,881.7	9.8	9.7
6	3,414.8	5.0	12.9	2,012.5	6.9	13.0
7	3,456.4	1.2	12.8	1,918.4	-4.7	12.4
8	2,849.9	-17.5	12.0	1,527.3	-20.4	11.8
9	3,098.1	8.7	4.7	1,742.7	14.1	3.4
10	3,623.8	17.0	15.3	2,027.5	16.3	12.6
11	3,296.0	-9.0	2.6	2,007.6	-1.0	11.2
12	3,116.0	-5.5	8.2	1,829.1	-8.9	2.9
Total year	38,429.1		8.6	22,070.1		10.9
2019 ⁽²⁾ : 1	3,180.6	2.1	3.9	1,800.1	-1.6	5.5
2	3,296.8	3.7	12.9	1,856.7	3.1	10.0
3	3,420.4	3.7	1.8	1,972.6	6.2	-2.1
4	3,367.5	-1.5	12.9	1,941.0	-1.6	13.2
5	3,781.4	12.3	16.3	2,025.4	4.3	7.6
6	3,334.2	-11.8	-2.4	1,912.0	-5.6	-5.0
7	3,744.7	12.3	8.3	2,119.0	10.8	10.5
8	2,799.4	-25.2	-1.8	1,592.3	-24.9	4.3
9	3,535.6	26.3	14.1	1,918.3	20.5	10.1
10	3,772.1	6.7	4.1	2,114.6	10.2	4.3
11	3,351.8	-11.1	1.7	1,988.8	-5.9	-0.9
12	3,283.1	-2.0	5.4	1,970.6	-0.9	7.7
Total year	40,867.7		6.3	23,211.4		5.2
2020 ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾ : 1	3,411.2	3.9	7.3	1,990.5	1.0	10.6
2	3,374.1	-1.1	2.3	2,032.4	2.1	9.5
3	3,202.8	-5.1	-6.4	1,911.0	-6.0	-3.1
4	2,631.1	-17.9	-21.9	1,745.0	-8.7	-10.1
5	2,804.9	6.6	-25.8	1,751.5	0.4	-13.5
6	3,409.6	21.6	2.3	2,061.7	17.7	7.8
7	3,673.8	7.7	-1.9	2,329.4	13.0	9.9
8	2,765.5	-24.7	-1.2	1,518.6	-34.8	-4.6
9	3,629.1	31.2	2.6	2,057.6	35.5	7.3
10	3,490.1	-3.8	-7.5	2,186.8	6.3	3.4

⁽¹⁾ Provisional data

⁽²⁾ It should be noticed that the timeseries of imports/arrivals and exports/dispatches of goods are re-calculated every time that a new observation is added and, therefore, they may differ from the corresponding timeseries published in the previous Press Release.

* Wherever necessary, the data have been rounded up, thus, a slight difference may occur between the sum of the figures and their total.



EXPLANATORY NOTES

Commercial Transactions of Greece The Commercial Transactions are recorded on a monthly basis aiming at monitoring the total value of imports/arrivals, exports/dispatches and their changes. This recording does not include the imports and exports of services; however the imports and exports of services together with the corresponding commercial transactions are taken into account for the compilation of National Accounts tables.

Legal Framework The survey is conducted by virtue of the following EU Regulations:

- for intra-EU trade (Intrastat), in accordance with Regulation (EC) 638/2004, as amended and in force, and Regulation (EU) 96/2010.
- for trade with third countries (Extrastat), in accordance with Regulation (EC) 471/2009 and Regulation (EU) 113/2010.

Reference Period **October 2020**

Provision of Results 38 days after the end of the reference month (provisional data). The provisional data are revised and disseminated on a monthly basis for all the previous months until the finalization of the yearly data, which takes place ten months after the end of the reference year.

Definitions **INTRASTAT** is the system for collecting Intra EU statistical data (among the EU countries). It was implemented on January 1st, 1993.

Arrival is considered every import of goods from a country of the EU.

Dispatch is considered every export of goods to a country of the EU.

EXTRASTAT is the system for collecting external trade data with third countries (countries outside the EU).

Import is considered every import of goods from a third country (outside the EU).

Export is considered every export of goods to a third country (outside the EU).

Methodology **INTRASTAT:** It is an exhaustive statistical survey. The parties responsible for providing statistical information through Intrastat System are the enterprises which perform intra EU trade transactions and they have exceeded the applied statistical thresholds. The statistical thresholds are readjusted each year. The statistical thresholds for 2020 are the following:

- Arrivals: € 150,000.00 (95.0% coverage)
- Dispatches: € 90,000.00 (98.0% coverage)

The statistical data of Intra EU-Trade include also the transactions of the enterprises, which are not obliged to submit Intrastat data since the value of their transactions is below the applied statistical threshold. In compliance with the obligations provided in the EU Regulations regarding the compilation of external trade statistics, these transactions are calculated on the basis of the Recapitulative Statements of Intra-EU Deliveries and Acquisitions that all the enterprises are obliged to submit to the Ministry of Finance.

ELECTRONIC SUBMISSION: Intrastat declarations are submitted electronically via the following links: <http://eurostat.statistics.gr> or www.statistics.gr.

EXTRASTAT: It is a statistical survey where data are collected by administrative sources. The Customs Authorities collect the relevant statistical data on trade by filling in the Single Administrative Document (SAD). All the transactions with third countries above the amount of 1,000 euros are registered. In the beginning of each month Customs Authorities transmit to the Hellenic Statistical Authority an electronic file with the customs data of statistical relevance of the previous month.

The statistical data of imports and exports of goods with the Third Countries, are derived from the data transmitted by the Customs Authorities.

Henceforth, the provisional data from the "incomplete customs declarations" - which concern mainly petroleum products - are incorporated in the monthly data on trade with third countries; the "incomplete customs declarations" data after having been completed will be replaced by the final data.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF SHIPS AND AIRCRAFTS: In accordance with EU Regulations entered into force in 2010 (Regulations (EU) 96/2010, 113/2010), the EU Member States are obliged to record the transactions of special goods and movements and more specifically of vessels and aircrafts in line with the principle of economic ownership.

"Economic ownership" means the right of a taxable person to claim the benefits associated with the use of a vessel or aircraft in the course of an economic activity by virtue of accepting the associated risks.

For the compilation of statistics on imports/arrivals and exports/dispatches of ships are used Intrastat data, data from administrative sources (Customs, Ministry of Marine and Island Policy), as well as data from national and international commercial databases based on the estimation model of the Bank of Greece for the Greek shipping (see Press Release on Balance of Payments published by the Bank of Greece on 20.11.2018).

The compilation of statistics on imports/arrivals and exports/dispatches of aircrafts is based on Intrastat data and data from administrative sources (Customs, Hellenic Civil Aviation Authority).

Classification of goods: The goods are classified in compliance with the 8-digit Combined Nomenclature Code (CN/8) and the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC).

EXPLANATORY NOTES

International Trade in Goods data of the United Kingdom	<p>Under the withdrawal agreement endorsed by the European Parliament on 29 January 2020, the United Kingdom will continue to be part of the European Union's customs and tax territory until 31 December 2020, but trade flows between the United Kingdom and the EU are considered transactions with a Third Country. Bilateral trade statistics with the United Kingdom will continue to be collected by the EU Member States through Intrastat declarations system by 31 December 2020 and consequently are based on statistical concepts applicable to trade between EU Member States, but are presented in the International Trade in Goods with Third Countries.</p>
Compilation of International Trade in Goods Statistics during Coronavirus pandemic (COVID-19)	<p>No remarkable differences were observed in the available data sources, the data transmission time schedules and the methodological procedures in the framework of the Press Release compilation of reference month October 2020.</p> <p>More specifically,</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">a. Customs procedures and formalities for all goods from/to third countries are normally followed, as well as the procedures for submitting the recapitulative statements on Intra-community acquisitions and deliveries (VIES).b. Intrastat response rate is at levels similar to previous months. <p>It should be noticed that the timeseries of imports/arrivals and exports/dispatches of goods are re-calculated every time that a new observation is added.</p>
References	<p>More information concerning the survey on Commercial Transactions is available on the website of the Hellenic Statistical Authority (www.statistics.gr) under the link "Statistics / International Trade in Goods" .</p>