



## PRESS RELEASE

### INPUT AND OUTPUT PRICE INDICES IN AGRICULTURE – LIVESTOCK: OCTOBER 2016

The evolution of the Input and Output Price Indices in Agriculture - Livestock, with base year 2010=100.0 for October 2016 according to provisional data, is as follows:

The Output Price Index in Agriculture and Livestock (excluding subsidies) decreased by 0.8% in October 2016, compared with October 2015. A year ago, the index increased by 3.4% (Table 1).

The Output Price Index in October 2016 compared with September 2016 decreased by 6.5%. A year ago, the index decreased by 7.3% (Table 2).

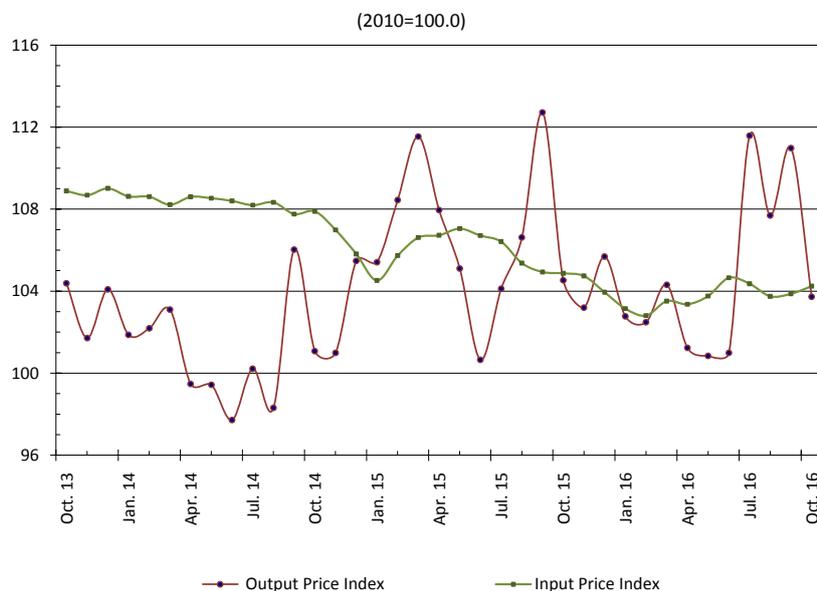
The twelve-month weighted average index from November 2015 to October 2016, compared with the same index of the period from November 2014 to October 2015, decreased by 1.3%. A year ago, the twelve-month weighted average index increased by 4.7% (Table 3).

The Input Price Index in Agriculture and Livestock decreased by 0.6% in October 2016, compared with October 2015. A year ago, the index decreased by 2.8% (Table 4).

The Input Price Index in October 2016, compared with September 2016, increased by 0.4%. A year ago, the index decreased by 0.1% (Table 5).

The twelve-month average index from November 2015 to October 2016, compared with the same index of the period from November 2014 to October 2015 decreased by 2.0%. A year ago, the twelve-month average index decreased by 2.2% (Table 6).

Evolution of Input and Output Price Indices in Agriculture - Livestock



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**Table 1: Output Price Indices in Agricultural and Livestock Production – Annual changes**

**Base year: 2010=100.0**

Code	Main groups	Weights	October			Change (%)	
			2016	2015	2014	2016/2015	2015/2014
140000	AGRICULTURAL GOODS OUTPUT (100000+130000). including fruits (060000) and vegetables (040000)	100.000	103.7	104.5	101.1	-0.8	3.4
141000	AGRICULTURAL GOODS OUTPUT (101000+130000). excluding fruits (060000) and vegetables (040000)	60.359	99.5	100.4	95.7	-0.9	4.8
100000	CROP OUTPUT (010000 TO 090000). including fruits (060000) and vegetables (040000)	70.812	103.8	104.5	100.4	-0.7	4.1
101000	CROP OUTPUT (010000 TO 090000). excluding fruits (060000) and vegetables (040000)	31.171	98.5	99.2	93.2	-0.7	6.5
010000	Cereals (including seeds)	9.708	104.3	112.7	108.6	-7.5	3.7
020000	Industrial Crops	5.227	80.1	71.2	69.3	12.4	2.7
030000	Forage Plants	3.963	93.5	105.4	106.6	-11.2	-1.2
040000	Vegetables and Horticultural Products	20.594	86.5	87.5	84.9	-1.1	3.1
050000	Potatoes (including seeds)	3.442	101.8	99.9	84.7	1.9	18.0
060000	Fruits	19.047	125.7	126.2	125.3	-0.4	0.7
070000	Wine (incl. must)	415	108.4	107.5	107.9	0.8	-0.3
080000	Olive Oil	8.280	142.9	149.5	123.8	-4.4	20.7
090000	Other Crop Products	137	119.3	116.0	94.8	2.9	22.4
130000	ANIMAL OUTPUT (110000+120000)	29.188	103.4	105.0	105.9	-1.5	-0.9
110000	Animals	14.677	101.6	102.0	103.4	-0.4	-1.3
120000	Animal Products	14.511	107.6	111.8	111.8	-3.7	0.0

*Note:* The indices and the percentage changes are published rounded up to one decimal figure.

**Table 2: Output Price Indices in Agricultural and Livestock Production – Monthly changes**

Base year: 2010=100.0

Code	Main groups	Weights	October 2016	September 2016	Change (%)	October 2015	September 2015	Change (%)
140000	AGRICULTURAL GOODS OUTPUT (100000+130000). including fruits (060000) and vegetables (040000)	100.000	103.7	111.0	-6.5	104.5	112.7	-7.3
141000	AGRICULTURAL GOODS OUTPUT (101000+130000). excluding fruits (060000) and vegetables (040000)	60.359	99.5	109.8	-9.4	100.4	112.0	-10.4
100000	CROP OUTPUT (010000 TO 090000). including fruits (060000) and vegetables (040000)	70.812	103.8	112.4	-7.6	104.5	114.0	-8.4
101000	CROP OUTPUT (010000 TO 090000). excluding fruits (060000) and vegetables (040000)	31.171	98.5	112.6	-12.5	99.2	114.8	-13.6
010000	Cereals (including seeds)	9.708	104.3	111.7	-6.7	112.7	113.4	-0.7
020000	Industrial Crops	5.227	80.1	90.7	-11.7	71.2	84.3	-15.5
030000	Forage Plants	3.963	93.5	93.1	0.4	105.4	102.8	2.6
040000	Vegetables and Horticultural Products	20.594	86.5	83.3	3.8	87.5	83.7	4.5
050000	Potatoes (including seeds)	3.442	101.8	99.3	2.6	99.9	96.2	3.9
060000	Fruits	19.047	125.7	129.7	-3.1	126.2	131.5	-4.0
070000	Wine (incl. must)	415	108.4	108.4	0.0	107.5	107.5	0.0
080000	Olive Oil	8.280	142.9	142.8	0.1	149.5	151.1	-1.1
090000	Other Crop Products	137	119.3	119.3	0.0	116.0	116.1	-0.1
130000	ANIMAL OUTPUT (110000+120000)	29.188	103.4	102.5	0.9	105.0	104.5	0.4
110000	Animals	14.677	107.6	107.7	-0.1	111.8	111.5	0.2
120000	Animal Products	14.511	101.6	100.0	1.5	102.0	101.3	0.7

Note: The indices and the percentage changes are published rounded up to one decimal figure.

Table 3: Output Price Index in Agricultural and Livestock Changes

Base year: 2010=100.0

Year and Month	Overall Index	Monthly Changes (%)	Annual Changes (%)	12-month moving weighted average	12- month moving weighted average changes (%)
<b>2014:</b> I	101.9	-2.1	-0.8	103.2	1.4
II	102.2	0.3	-0.5	103.2	1.3
III	103.1	0.9	0.5	103.2	1.2
IV	99.5	-3.5	-2.4	103.0	0.6
V	99.4	0.0	-2.5	102.8	0.1
VI	97.7	-1.7	-2.6	102.6	-0.6
VII	100.2	2.6	-3.2	102.3	-1.1
VIII	98.3	-1.9	-6.2	101.8	-1.9
IX	106.0	7.9	-1.1	101.7	-1.8
X	101.1	-4.7	-3.2	101.4	-2.0
XI	101.0	-0.1	-0.7	101.3	-2.1
XII	105.5	4.4	1.3	101.4	-1.8
<i>Annual Average</i>	<b>101.4</b>			<b>101.4</b>	<b>-1.8</b>
<b>2015:</b> I	105.4	-0.1	3.5	101.6	-1.5
II	108.4	2.9	6.1	102.1	-1.1
III	111.5	2.9	8.2	102.7	-0.5
IV	108.0	-3.2	8.5	103.4	0.4
V	105.1	-2.6	5.7	103.9	1.0
VI	100.6	-4.2	3.0	104.1	1.5
VII	104.1	3.4	3.9	104.4	2.1
VIII	106.6	2.4	8.5	105.0	3.1
IX	112.7	5.7	6.3	105.7	3.9
X	104.5	-7.3	3.4	106.1	4.7
XI	103.2	-1.3	2.2	106.3	4.9
XII	105.7	2.4	0.2	106.3	4.8
<i>Annual Average</i>	<b>106.3</b>			<b>106.3</b>	<b>4.8</b>
<b>2016:</b> I	102.8	-2.8	-2.5	106.1	4.4
II	102.5	-0.3	-5.5	105.7	3.6
III	104.3	1.8	-6.5	105.2	2.4
IV	101.2	-3.0	-6.2	104.6	1.1
V	100.8	-0.4	-4.1	104.3	0.4
VI	101.0	0.1	0.3	104.3	0.2
VII	111.6	10.5	7.2	104.9	0.4
VIII	107.7	-3.5	1.0	105.0	0.0
IX	111.0	3.1	-1.5	104.8	-0.8
X	103.7	-6.5	-0.8	104.7	-1.3
XI					
XII					
<i>Annual Average</i>					

Note: The indices and the percentage changes are published rounded up to one decimal figure.

**Table 4: Input Price Indices in Agricultural and Livestock Production – Annual changes**

Base year: 2010=100.0

Code	Main groups	Weights	October			Change (%)	
			2016	2015	2014	2016/2015	2015/2014
220000	Input Total	100.000	104.2	104.9	107.9	-0.6	-2.8
200000	Goods and services currently consumed in agriculture	72.986	105.5	106.4	110.5	-0.8	-3.7
201000	Seeds and planting stock	4.465	105.6	104.2	102.8	1.3	1.4
202000	Energy and lubricants	22.215	98.8	98.1	116.6	0.7	-15.8
203000	Fertilizers and soil improvers	5.634	117.3	119.4	116.7	-1.8	2.4
204000	Plant protection products and pesticides	3.618	102.2	102.2	101.7	0.0	0.5
205000	Veterinary expenses	1.488	104.6	105.0	104.8	-0.4	0.2
206000	Animal feedingstuffs	28.083	108.6	110.5	108.2	-1.7	2.1
207000	Maintenance of materials	2.778	106.5	106.4	106.6	0.0	-0.2
208000	Maintenance of buildings	261	98.1	98.6	100.1	-0.5	-1.6
209000	Other goods and services	4.444	107.9	112.0	106.8	-3.7	4.9
210000	Goods and services contributing to agricultural investment	27.014	100.7	100.7	100.8	0.0	-0.2
211000	Materials	21.685	103.0	102.6	102.2	0.3	0.4
211110	Rotovators and other 2 wheel equipment	1.483	97.2	98.6	98.0	-1.4	0.6
211120	Machinery and plant for cultivation	2.155	109.8	108.4	105.9	1.3	2.3
211130	Machinery and plant for harvesting	2.080	104.0	103.2	102.5	0.8	0.7
211140	Farm machinery and installations	4.214	103.7	103.2	102.3	0.6	0.8
211210	Tractors	613	104.0	104.1	103.1	-0.1	0.9
211290	Other vehicles	11.140	101.9	101.7	101.8	0.2	-0.2
212000	Buildings	5.329	91.5	92.8	95.4	-1.3	-2.8

Note: The indices and the percentage changes are published rounded up to one decimal figure.

**Table 5: Input Price Indices in Agricultural and Livestock Production – Monthly changes**

**Base year: 2010=100.0**

Code	Main groups	Weights	October 2016	September 2016	Change (%)	October 2015	September 2015	Change (%)
220000	Input Total	100.000	104.2	103.9	0.4	104.9	104.9	-0.1
200000	Goods and services currently consumed in agriculture	72.986	105.5	105.0	0.5	106.4	106.5	-0.1
201000	Seeds and planting stock	4.465	105.6	105.8	-0.2	104.2	104.3	0.0
202000	Energy and lubricants	22.215	98.8	96.8	2.1	98.1	98.9	-0.8
203000	Fertilizers and soil improvers	5.634	117.3	118.1	-0.7	119.4	119.2	0.2
204000	Plant protection products and pesticides	3.618	102.2	102.2	0.0	102.2	102.1	0.0
205000	Veterinary expenses	1.488	104.6	104.8	-0.2	105.0	104.9	0.1
206000	Animal feedingstuffs	28.083	108.6	108.3	0.3	110.5	110.7	-0.1
207000	Maintenance of materials	2.778	106.5	107.9	-1.4	106.4	106.4	0.0
208000	Maintenance of buildings	261	98.1	98.2	-0.1	98.6	98.7	-0.1
209000	Other goods and services	4.444	107.9	108.5	-0.6	112.0	108.7	3.0
210000	Goods and services contributing to agricultural investment	27.014	100.7	100.8	-0.1	100.7	100.8	-0.1
211000	Materials	21.685	103.0	103.1	-0.1	102.6	102.6	0.0
211110	Rotovators and other 2 wheel equipment	1.483	97.2	97.2	0.0	98.6	98.6	0.0
211120	Machinery and plant for cultivation	2.155	109.8	109.6	0.2	108.4	108.4	0.0
211130	Machinery and plant for harvesting	2.080	104.0	103.9	0.1	103.2	103.2	0.0
211140	Farm machinery and installations	4.214	103.7	103.3	0.4	103.2	103.1	0.0
211210	Tractors	613	104.0	104.0	0.0	104.1	104.1	0.0
211290	Other vehicles	11.140	101.9	102.3	-0.5	101.7	101.6	0.0
212000	Buildings	5.329	91.5	91.7	-0.2	92.8	93.2	-0.5

*Note:* The indices and the percentage changes are published rounded up to one decimal figure.

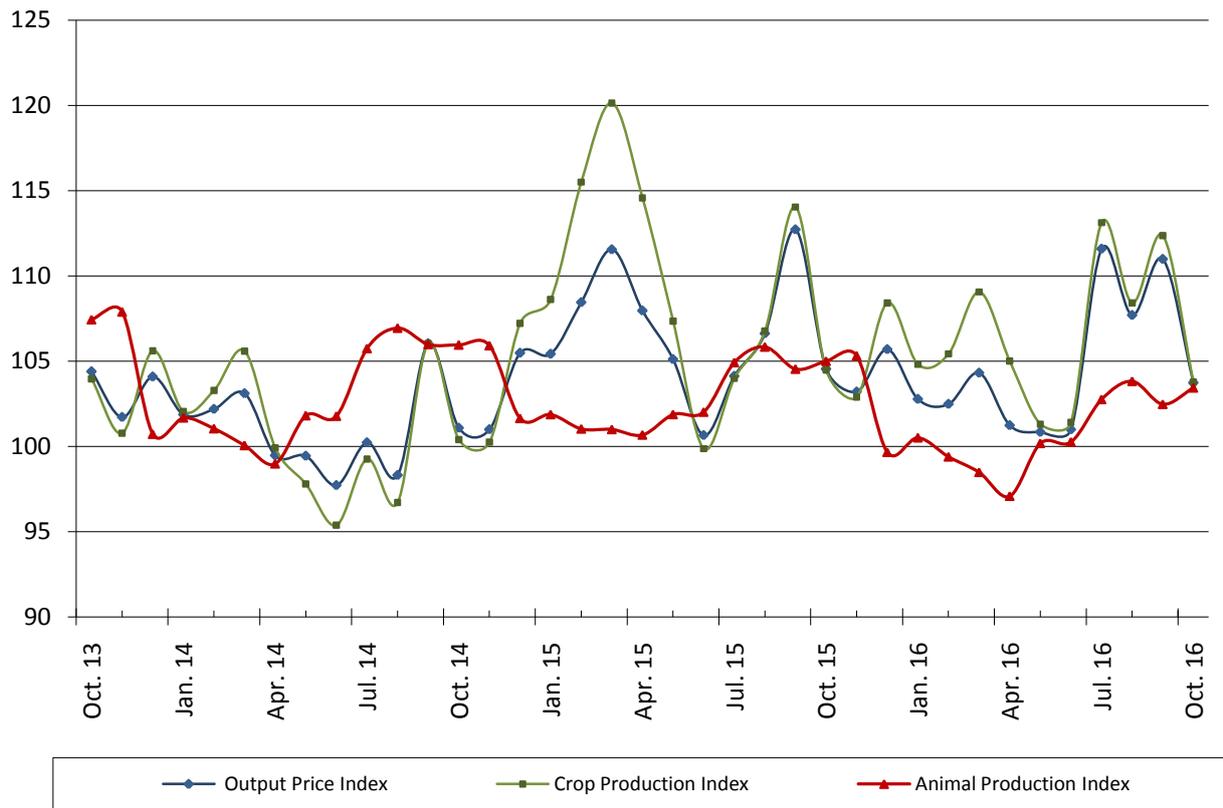
Table 6: Input Price Index in Agricultural and Livestock Changes

Base year: 2010=100.0

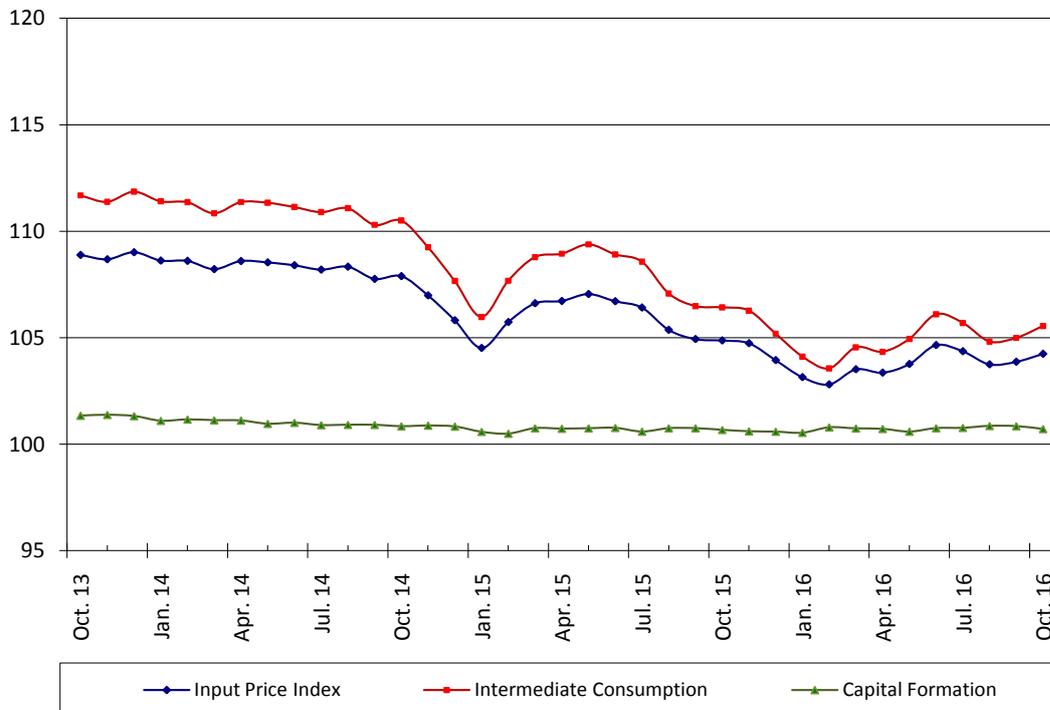
Year and Month	Overall Index	Monthly Changes (%)	Annual Changes (%)	12-month moving average	12- month moving average changes (%)
<b>2014:</b> I	108.6	-0.4	-2.7	110.5	-0.9
II	108.6	0.0	-3.4	110.2	-1.3
III	108.2	-0.3	-3.5	109.9	-1.6
IV	108.6	0.4	-2.5	109.7	-1.8
V	108.6	0.0	-2.5	109.4	-2.0
VI	108.4	-0.2	-2.5	109.2	-2.3
VII	108.2	-0.2	-3.0	108.9	-2.6
VIII	108.3	0.1	-2.5	108.7	-2.7
IX	107.8	-0.5	-2.0	108.5	-2.6
X	107.9	0.1	-0.9	108.4	-2.5
XI	107.0	-0.8	-1.5	108.3	-2.4
XII	105.8	-1.1	-2.9	108.0	-2.5
<i>Annual Average</i>	<b>108.0</b>			<b>108.0</b>	<b>-2.5</b>
<b>2015:</b> I	104.5	-1.2	-3.8	107.7	-2.6
II	105.7	1.2	-2.6	107.4	-2.5
III	106.6	0.8	-1.5	107.3	-2.4
IV	106.7	0.1	-1.7	107.1	-2.3
V	107.1	0.3	-1.4	107.0	-2.2
VI	106.7	-0.3	-1.6	106.9	-2.1
VII	106.4	-0.3	-1.6	106.7	-2.0
VIII	105.4	-1.0	-2.7	106.5	-2.0
IX	104.9	-0.4	-2.6	106.2	-2.1
X	104.9	0.0	-2.8	106.0	-2.2
XI	104.8	-0.1	-2.1	105.8	-2.3
XII	104.0	-0.8	-1.7	105.6	-2.2
<i>Annual Average</i>	<b>105.6</b>			<b>105.6</b>	<b>-2.2</b>
<b>2016:</b> I	103.2	-0.8	-1.3	105.5	-2.0
II	102.9	-0.3	-2.7	105.3	-2.0
III	103.5	0.7	-2.9	105.0	-2.1
IV	103.4	-0.2	-3.2	104.7	-2.2
V	103.8	0.4	-3.1	104.5	-2.4
VI	104.7	0.9	-1.9	104.3	-2.4
VII	104.4	-0.3	-1.9	104.1	-2.4
VIII	103.7	-0.6	-1.5	104.0	-2.3
IX	103.9	0.1	-1.0	103.9	-2.2
X	104.2	0.4	-0.6	103.8	-2.0
XI					
XII					
<i>Annual Average</i>					

Note: The indices and the percentage changes are published rounded up to one decimal figure.

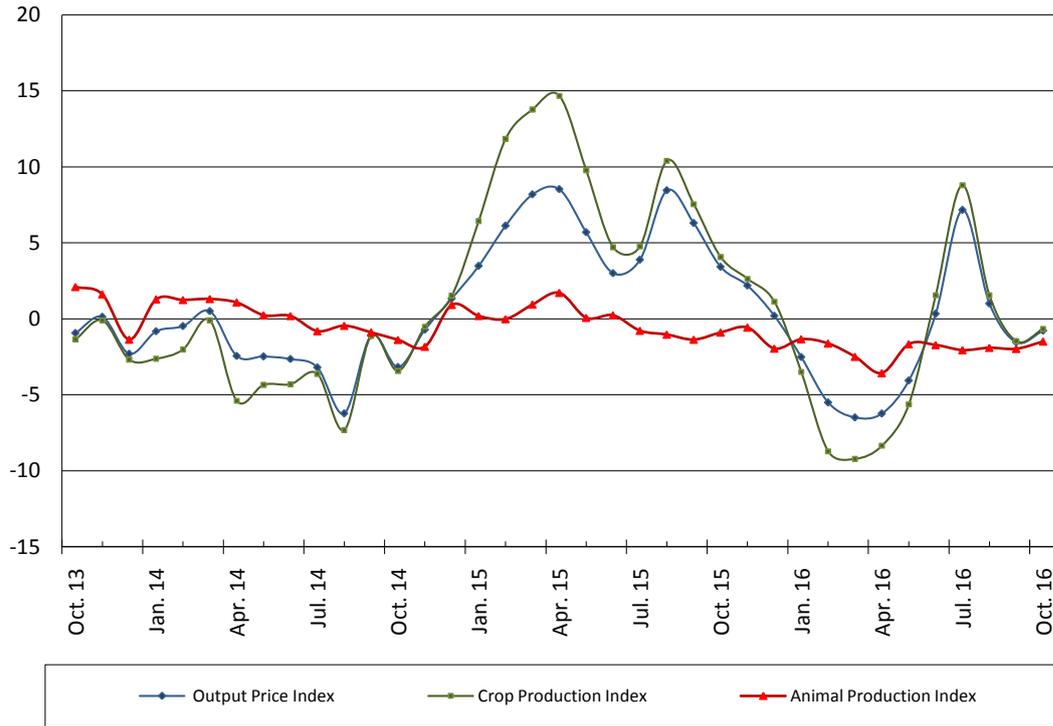
**Graph 1: Evolution of the Output Price Index in Agriculture – Livestock and of the groups of Crop and Animal Production (2010=100.0)**



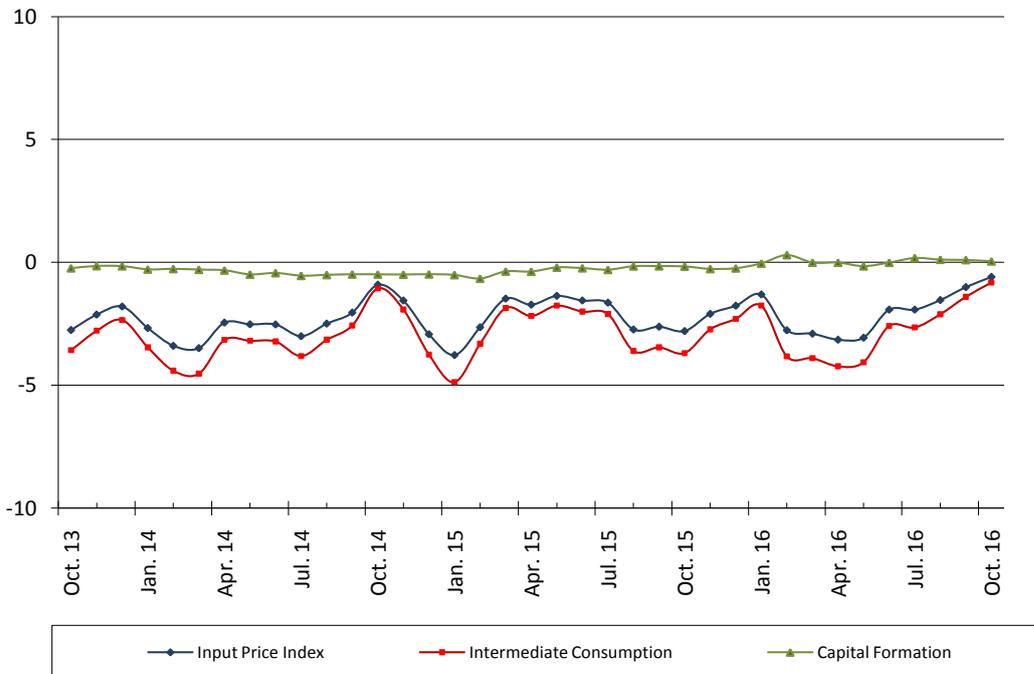
**Graph 2: Evolution of the Input Price Index in Agriculture – Livestock and of the groups of Intermediate Consumption and Capital Formation (2010=100.0)**



**Graph 3: Annual changes of the Output Price Index in Agriculture – Livestock and of the Indices of Crop and Animal Production (2010=100.0)**



**Graph 4: Annual changes of the Input Price Index in Agriculture – Livestock and of the Indices of Intermediate Consumption and Capital Formation (2010=100.0)**



## METHODOLOGICAL NOTES

<b>Generally</b>	The compilation of the Input and Output Price Indices in agriculture and livestock started in 1967 with base year 1966=100.0. These indices are being released with their current form since April 2013 with base year 2010=100.0, when they replaced the corresponding previous indices.
<b>Purpose of the indices– definitions</b>	<p>The purpose of the Output Price Index is to measure the relative change of prices that the producers receive in the agricultural – livestock sector of the sale of their products. The purpose of the Input Price Index is to measure the change in the prices paid by producers for the purchase of the means, goods and services, they use in the production process.</p> <p>The Output Price Index is divided into the crop and the animal output index. The Input Price Index is compiled from the aggregation of the price indices of the intermediate means and the fixed capital formation goods.</p> <p>As regards the Output Price Index, the prices collected are the market prices of the products. The market price is defined as the price received by the producer without subsidies, transport expenses and excluding VAT or other taxes or levies.</p> <p>As regards the Input Price Index, the collected prices refer to the prices paid for by the producers to buy the goods and services they need for their agricultural and livestock production, excluding VAT and transport expenses.</p>
<b>Legal basis</b>	The compilation of the Input and Output Price Indices in agriculture and livestock sector is based on voluntary agreements between Eurostat and the Member States. The foundations for these agreements were laid in the early seventies.
<b>Reference period</b>	Month
<b>Base year</b>	2010=100.0
<b>Revision</b>	Input and Output price indices are fixed base year indices. The most recent revision is with base year 2010=100.0, with April 2013 as first reference month. The revision was carried out in the framework agreement of the Member States of the European Union (EU), where it is obligatory, for reasons of comparability, these indicators be revised every five (5) years and specifically in years that end in (0) and (5).
<b>Statistical classification</b>	According to the common methodology of the member EU states of and Eurostat, the groups of products of the Agricultural Price Indices follow the same classification of the groups as in EAA (Economic Agricultural Accounts).
<b>Geographical coverage</b>	The indices cover the whole country.
<b>Coverage of economic activities</b>	The Input and Output Price Indices cover the transactions for products and services in the sector of agriculture and livestock. In addition, the olive oil and must – wine transactions are covered, which are included in the manufacturing sector when their production – manufacturing process takes place at the level of agricultural unit and thus it is considered to be an activity of the agricultural sector.
<b>Seasonality</b>	Seasonality of products influences the agricultural and livestock production and as a result some products are not available every month in a calendar year. Therefore, the annual weighting coefficients are divided only in the months when the products are available.
<b>Statistical survey</b>	<p>The sources of price collection are the agricultural cooperatives (unions), which collect the final products, as well as, the commercial and the industrial enterprises, which buy the final products directly from the producers.</p> <p>The price data for the output price index are collected from approximately 783 sources and those for input prices are collected from approximately 760 sources.</p>
<b>Publication of data</b>	The Input – Output Price Indices with the new base year (2010) are being released since June 2013 with the April 2013 data as first reference month. The time series with base year 2010=100.0 are available from January 2000 onwards.
<b>References</b>	More information on the methodology concerning the compilation and calculation of the indices and for the time series is available on the ELSTAT Website: <a href="http://www.statistics.gr/en/statistics/-/publication/DKT30/-">http://www.statistics.gr/en/statistics/-/publication/DKT30/-</a> .