

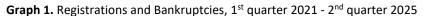
Piraeus, 28 August 2025

DEMOGRAPHIC EVENTS OF ENTERPRISES REGISTRATIONS AND BANKRUPTCIES 2nd QUARTER 2025

The Hellenic Statistical Authority (ELSTAT) announces data on business demography in Greece and specifically on <u>Registrations</u> and <u>Bankruptcies</u>, for the 2nd quarter 2025.

Specifically, the number of registrations in all economic sections in the **2**nd **quarter 2025** amounted to 35,150, recording an increase of 11.6% in comparison with the 2nd quarter 2024, when the respective number was 31,489 and a decrease of 4.8% in comparison with the 1st quarter 2025, when the respective number was 36,909 (Graph 1, Table 1).

The number of bankruptcies in all economic sections in the 2^{nd} quarter 2025 amounted to 60, recording an increase of 30.4% in comparison with the 2^{nd} quarter 2024, when the respective number was 46 (Graph 1, Table 4).





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1. REGISTRATIONS

1.1. Economic Activities presenting the biggest change in the number of Registrations (Table 1)

Among the sections of economic activity with the largest contribution to the total turnover, according to the data of the Statistical Business Register for the reference year 2022, the biggest increase in the number of registrations in the **2**nd **quarter 2025** compared with the 2nd quarter 2024, was recorded in section "Transportation and Storage" (60.2%) and in section "Manufacturing" (37.0%), while the biggest decrease was recorded in section "Electricity, Gas, Steam and Air Conditioning Supply" (23.1%) and in section "Accommodation and Food Service Activities" (10.2%).

1.2. Sections of Economic Activity by Large Geographical Area (NUTS 1) of Greece, 2nd quarter 2025 (Table 2)

The sections of economic activity with the biggest number of registrations by Large Geographical Area of Greece are:

- Voreia Ellada: "Wholesale and Retail Trade; Repair of Motor Vehicles and Motorcycles", with 1,334 registrations out of 8,544 in total.
- **Kentriki Ellada**: "Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing"⁽¹⁾, with 2,142 registrations out of 8,248 in total.
- Attiki: "Professional, Scientific and Technical Activities" with 2,453 registrations out of 13,632 in total.
- Nissia Aigaiou Kriti: "Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing"(1), with 1,075 registrations out of 4,726 in total.

1.3. Sections of Economic Activity by category of Legal Form of enterprise, 2nd quarter 2025 (Table 3)

The sections of economic activity with the biggest number of registrations by category of Legal Form of enterprise are:

- **Sole Proprietorships:** "Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing"⁽¹⁾, with 4,958 registrations out of 23,864 in total.
- Partnerships: "Accommodation and Food Service Activities", with 1,253 registrations out of 5,921 in total.
- Capital Enterprises: "Real Estate Activities", with 101 registrations out of 430 in total.
- Other Legal Forms: "Real Estate Activities", with 796 registrations out of 4,935 in total.

^{(1) &}lt;u>Note</u>: The data recorded for the economic activity sector Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing include farmers subjected to the special regime (of VAT), i.e. farmers who are registered in the tax registry of farmers, having both received subsidies of value less than 5,000 euro during the previous tax year and conducted during the previous tax year sales of agricultural products of own production, as well as provision of agricultural services of value less than 15,000 euro, to any person.

Table 1. Number of registrations by Section of Economic Activity (NACE Rev. 2), 1st, 2nd quarter 2024, 2025

| ECONOMIC ACTIVITY | | STATISTICAL BUSINESS REGISTER (SBR) OF REFERENCE YEAR 2022 | | Registrations 2 nd quarter 2025/ | REGISTRATIONS | | | Annual Rate of Change (%) | | Quarterly Rate of Change (%) | | |
|-----------------------|---|--|-----------------------------|--|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|--|
| Code NACE Rev.2 | Description | Number of enterprises | Turnover (in thousand €) | Number of enterprises SBR 2022 (%) | 1 st quarter 2024 | 2 nd quarter 2024 | 1 st quarter 2025 | 2 nd quarter 2025 | 1 st quarter 2025/2024 | 2 nd quarter 2025/2024 | 2 nd quarter 2024 / 1 st quarter 2024 | 2 nd quarter 2025 / 1 st quarter 2025 |
| | Total | 1,479,183 | 442,422,276 | 2.4 | 39,128 | 31,489 | 36,909 | 35,150 | -5.7 | 11.6 | -19.5 | -4.8 |
| Α | Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing ⁽¹⁾ of which Farmers subjected to the special regime | 532,257 369,325 | 11,675,135 2,059,303 | 1.0 | 5,669 4,839 | 5,765 5,131 | 5,863 5,219 | 5,102 4,682 | 3.4 7.9 | -11.5 -8.8 | 1.7 6.0 | -13.0 -10.3 |
| В | Mining and Quarrying | 582 | 922,825 | 0.7 | 13 | 5,131 | 7 | 4 | -46.2 | -20.0 | -61.5 | -42.9 |
| С | Manufacturing | 58,182 | 93,451,101 | 1.9 | 1,162 | 805 | 948 | 1,103 | -18.4 | 37.0 | -30.7 | 16.4 |
| D | Electricity, Gas, Steam and Air Conditioning Supply | 12,784 | 38,235,273 | 1.0 | 226 | 169 | 232 | 130 | 2.7 | -23.1 | -25.2 | -44.0 |
| E | Water Supply, Sewerage, Waste Management and Remediation Activities | 2,104 | 2,058,890 | 2.4 | 61 | 47 | 37 | 50 | -39.4 | 6.4 | -23.0 | 35.1 |
| F | Construction | 71,170 | 15,153,952 | 3.5 | 3,144 | 2,185 | 2,351 | 2,473 | -25.2 | 13.2 | -30.5 | 5.2 |
| G | Wholesale and Retail Trade; Repair of Motor Vehicles and Motorcycles | 228,725 | 165,252,915 | 1.9 | 4,901 | 3,729 | 4,138 | 4,252 | -15.2 | 14.0 | -23.9 | 2.8 |
| Н | Transportation and Storage | 64,997 | 21,729,970 | 5.6 | 3,503 | 2,266 | 4,054 | 3,629 | 15.7 | 60.2 | -35.3 | -10.5 |
| I | Accommodation and Food Service Activities | 110,681 | 18,561,783 | 3.0 | 4,513 | 3,756 | 3,818 | 3,374 | -15.4 | -10.2 | -16.8 | -11.6 |
| J | Information and Communication | 23,848 | 13,120,408 | 5.2 | 1,312 | 1,059 | 1,276 | 1,251 | -2.7 | 18.1 | -19.3 | -2.0 |
| K | Financial and Insurance Activities | 17,440 | 21,666,993 | 2.7 | 650 | 525 | 550 | 478 | -15.4 | -9.0 | -19.2 | -13.1 |
| L | Real Estate Activities | 15,633 | 3,418,458 | 9.6 | 1,660 | 1,427 | 1,656 | 1,504 | -0.2 | 5.4 | -14.0 | -9.2 |
| M | Professional, Scientific and Technical Activities | 157,179 | 14,531,733 | 3.1 | 5,554 | 4,079 | 4,916 | 4,838 | -11.5 | 18.6 | -26.6 | -1.6 |
| N | Administrative and Support Service Activities | 25,993 | 9,095,261 | 5.5 | 1,560 | 1,372 | 1,418 | 1,441 | -9.1 | 5.0 | -12.1 | 1.6 |
| 0 | Public Administration and Defense; Compulsory Social Security | 1,057 | 771,729 | 4.5 | 65 | 49 | 56 | 48 | -13.8 | -2.0 | -24.6 | -14.3 |
| Р | Education | 23,765 | 1,536,577 | 2.5 | 736 | 498 | 702 | 602 | -4.6 | 20.9 | -32.3 | -14.2 |
| Q | Human Health and Social Work Activities | 64,118 | 5,692,289 | 2.9 | 1,952 | 1,429 | 2,330 | 1,888 | 19.4 | 32.1 | -26.8 | -19.0 |
| R | Arts, Entertainment and Recreation | 23,466 | 3,775,767 | 4.1 | 821 | 906 | 794 | 965 | -3.3 | 6.5 | 10.4 | 21.5 |
| S | Other Service Activities | 42,887 | 1,620,488 | 3.9 | 1,473 | 1,290 | 1,356 | 1,653 | -7.9 | 28.1 | -12.4 | 21.9 |
| W | Unknown Activity | 2,315 | 150,728 | 15.8 | 153 | 128 | 407 | 365 | 166.0 | 185.2 | -16.3 | -10.3 |

⁽¹⁾ Note of page 2.

 $\textbf{Table 2.} \ \text{Number of Registrations by Section of Economic Activity (NACE Rev. 2) and by Large Geographical Area (NUTS 1 Region), } \\ 2^{\text{nd}} \ \text{quarter 2025}$

| | ECONOMIC ACTIVITY | | LARGE GEOGRAPHICAL AREA | | | | | |
|--------------------|---|----------------|-------------------------|--------------------|------------|------------------------------|--|--|
| Code NACE Rev.2 | Description | Total | Voreia Ellada | Kentriki Ellada | Attiki | Nissia Aigaiou - Kriti | | |
| | Total | 35,150 | 8,544 | 8,248 | 13,632 | 4,726 | | |
| Α | Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing ⁽¹⁾ of which Farmers subjected to the special regime | 5,102 4,682 | 1,257 1,107 | 2,142 1,976 | 628 587 | 1,075 1,012 | | |
| В | Mining and Quarrying | 4 | - | 4 | - | - | | |
| С | Manufacturing | 1,103 | 310 | 263 | 405 | 125 | | |
| D | Electricity, Gas, Steam and Air Conditioning Supply | 130 | 55 | 34 | 29 | 12 | | |
| E | Water Supply, Sewerage, Waste Management and Remediation Activities | 50 | 13 | 11 | 16 | 10 | | |
| F | Construction | 2,473 | 613 | 594 | 870 | 396 | | |
| G | Wholesale and Retail Trade; Repair of Motor Vehicles and Motorcycles | 4,252 | 1,334 | 988 | 1,499 | 431 | | |
| Н | Transportation and Storage | 3,629 | 557 | 534 | 2,166 | 372 | | |
| I | Accommodation and Food Service Activities | 3,374 | 948 | 917 | 783 | 726 | | |
| J | Information and Communication | 1,251 | 299 | 190 | 682 | 80 | | |
| K | Financial and Insurance Activities | 478 | 110 | 67 | 266 | 35 | | |
| L | Real Estate Activities | 1,504 | 259 | 228 | 863 | 154 | | |
| М | Professional, Scientific and Technical Activities | 4,838 | 1,108 | 850 | 2,453 | 427 | | |
| N | Administrative and Support Service Activities | 1,441 | 325 | 334 | 539 | 243 | | |
| О | Public Administration and Defense; Compulsory Social Security | 48 | 12 | 8 | 23 | 5 | | |
| P | Education | 602 | 158 | 153 | 239 | 52 | | |
| Q | Human Health and Social Work Activities | 1,888 | 510 | 321 | 846 | 211 | | |
| R | Arts, Entertainment and Recreation | 965 | 206 | 205 | 441 | 113 | | |
| S | Other Service Activities | 1,653 | 425 | 372 | 635 | 221 | | |
| w | Unknown Activity | 365 | 45 | 33 | 249 | 38 | | |

 $ext{ "-- w} There are no registrations.$

⁽¹⁾ Note of page 2.

Table 3. Number of Registrations by Section of Economic Activity (NACE Rev.2) and by category of Legal Form, 2nd quarter 2025

| | ECONOMIC ACTIVITY | | | 1 CATEGORY | | |
|-----------------------|--|----------------|------------------------|---|---|---|
| Code NACE Rev.2 | Description | Total | Sole Proprietorship | Partnerships (General partnerships, Limited partnerships) | Capital Enterprises (Limited Liability Company, Société Anonyme (S.A.)) | Other Legal Forms (Private Capital Companies (IKE), Joint ventures etc) |
| | Total | 35,150 | 23,864 | 5,921 | 430 | 4,935 |
| Α | Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing ⁽¹⁾ of which Farmers subjected to the special | 5,102 4,682 | 4,958 4,682 | 69 - | 7 - | 68 |
| В | Mining and Quarrying | 4 | * | * | - | * |
| С | Manufacturing | 1,103 | 696 | 244 | 16 | 147 |
| D | Electricity, Gas, Steam and Air Conditioning Supply | 130 | 23 | 21 | 6 | 80 |
| E | Water Supply, Sewerage, Waste Management and Remediation Activities | 50 | * | 13 | * | 9 |
| F | Construction | 2,473 | 1,299 | 663 | 48 | 463 |
| G | Wholesale and Retail Trade; Repair of Motor Vehicles and Motorcycles | 4,252 | 2,542 | 1,035 | 45 | 630 |
| Н | Transportation and Storage | 3,629 | 3,141 | 220 | 12 | 256 |
| I | Accommodation and Food Service Activities | 3,374 | 1,535 | 1,253 | 49 | 537 |
| J | Information and Communication | 1,251 | 748 | 276 | 17 | 210 |
| К | Financial and Insurance Activities | 478 | 194 | 87 | 58 | 139 |
| L | Real Estate Activities | 1,504 | 310 | 297 | 101 | 796 |
| М | Professional, Scientific and Technical Activities | 4,838 | 3,518 | 725 | 44 | 551 |
| N | Administrative and Support Service Activities | 1,441 | 921 | 237 | 8 | 275 |
| О | Public Administration and Defense; Compulsory Social Security | 48 | 26 | 4 | - | 18 |
| Р | Education | 602 | 480 | 84 | * | * |
| Q | Human Health and Social Work Activities | 1,888 | 1,541 | 262 | 4 | 81 |
| R | Arts, Entertainment and Recreation | 965 | 610 | 192 | 10 | 153 |
| S | Other Service Activities | 1,653 | 1,180 | 234 | - | 239 |
| w | Unknown Activity | 365 | 115 | * | * | 245 |

^{*} The data are not disclosed due to statistical confidentiality regarding the protection of the identity of the reporting enterprises.

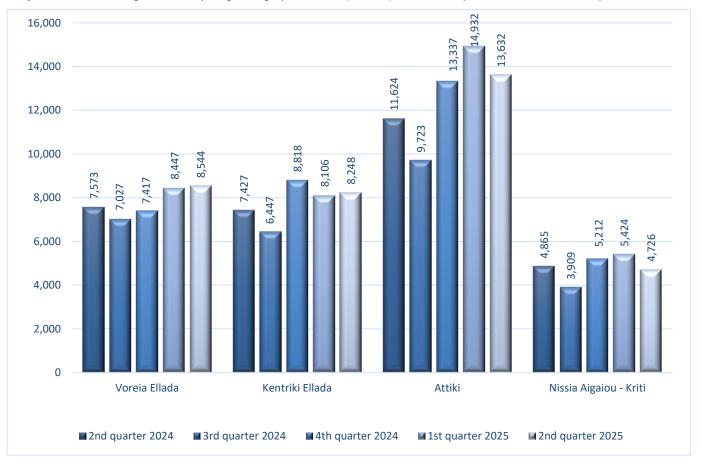
Table 4. Number of bankruptcies, per quarter and per year, 2021 - 2025

| | | Annual Rate of Change (%) | | | | |
|-----------------|------|------------------------------|------|------|------|-----------|
| QUARTER | | | | | | |
| | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | 2025 | 2025/2024 |
| 1 st | 20 | 15 | 64 | 62 | 71 | 14.5 |
| 2 nd | 12 | 19 | 61 | 46 | 60 | 30.4 |
| 3 rd | 15 | 25 | 48 | 56 | | |
| 4 th | 8 | 48 | 55 | 36 | | |
| Total | 55 | 107 | 228 | 200 | | |

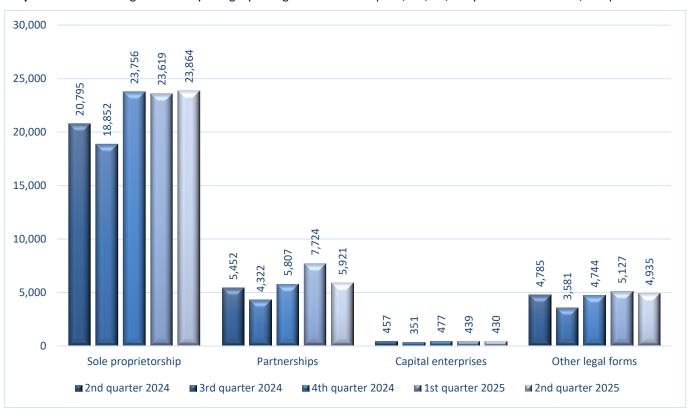
 $ext{ $\it w-$ }$ There are no registrations.

⁽¹⁾ Note of page 2.

Graph 2. Number of Registrations by Large Geographical Area (NUTS 1), 2nd, 3rd, 4th quarter 2024 and 1st, 2nd quarter 2025



Graph 3. Number of Registrations by category of Legal Form of enterprise, 2nd, 3rd, 4th quarter 2024 and 1st, 2nd quarter 2025



METHODOLOGICAL NOTES

General Information

The compilation of the statistical data is made in accordance with the new European Regulation on Business Statistics, which entered into force on the 1st of January 2021 (Regulation (EU) 2019/2152 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 27th November 2019) and is among the key changes introduced by this Regulation for new and high-frequency official business statistics at European level.

The statistical data presented in this announcement refer to business demography and more specifically to the registrations and bankruptcies of enterprises, which are defined as follows:

<u>Registrations</u>: The number of entered legal units in the registration register at any time during the reference quarter, according to the respective administrative or legal procedure.

<u>Bankruptcies</u>: The number of legal units that have started the procedure of being declared bankrupt, by issuing a court declaration, at any time during the reference quarter (which is often provisional and does not always mean cessation of an activity).

Purpose

The purpose of the short-term business statistics, is to provide up-to-date and high frequency information on the evolution of business activity and, subsequently, of the economic climate - expectations.

Legal framework

Short-term business statistics are compiled in accordance with Regulation (EU) 2019/2152 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 27th November 2019, on European business statistics and Commission Implementing Regulation (EU) 2020/1197 of 30th July 2020, laying down technical specifications and arrangements pursuant to Regulation (EU) 2019/2152.

Compilation methodology

The statistical data on <u>Registrations</u> have been compiled after processing quarterly data from administrative registers of enterprises. Specifically, information has been used for the date of registration in the register of legal units (Tax Identification Number - TIN), economic activity, geographical code, legal form and business status of the enterprise.

The statistical data on <u>Bankruptcies</u> have been compiled after processing quarterly data from administrative registers of enterprises and from the Electronic Insolvency Registry. Specifically, information for the bankruptcy date and economic activity has been used.

Statistical classifications

As regards the economic activities, the European statistical classification of economic activities <u>NACE Rev.2</u> is used. As regards the geographical representation, the European Nomenclature of territorial units for statistics, NUTS, is used.



Map of the 4 Large Geographical Areas (NUTS 1 Regions) of Greece

Reference period 2nd quarter 2025.

The statistical unit is the legal unit (distinct Tax Identification Numbers - TINs).

References

Statistical unit

Analytical tables are available on ELSTAT's website (<u>www.statistics.gr</u>), at the following link: https://www.statistics.gr/en/statistics/-/publication/SBR05/.