



Piraeus, 25 February 2026

STATISTICS ON INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN GOODS BY ENTERPRISE CHARACTERISTICS (TEC) YEAR 2024

The Hellenic Statistical Authority (ELSTAT) announces the statistical data on International Trade in Goods by Enterprise Characteristics, presenting the value of imports and exports by economic activity sector of the enterprises, employment size class of the enterprises, type of control, geographical diversity and trade concertation, for the year 2024.

Exports

In 2024, 19,603 enterprises had export transactions amounting to 47,003.7 million euro. The transactions value of the enterprises in sections “Manufacturing”, “Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply”, “Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities” and “Mining and quarrying”, which represent 30.0% (5,874 enterprises) of the total number of enterprises, accounted for 69.6% (32,738.2 million euro) of the total exports value. The transactions value of the enterprises in “Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles”, which stand for 50.5% (9,903 enterprises) of the total number of enterprises, accounted for 23.5% (11,042.2 million euro) of the total value of exports. Finally, the transactions value of the enterprises in sections “Agriculture, forestry and fishing”, “Construction” and Other services (excluding Wholesale and retail trade, etc.), which represent 19.5% (3,826 enterprises) of the total number of enterprises, accounted for 6.9% (3,223.2 million euro) of the total exports value (Table 1 - Graph 1).

On the basis of the available data on the concentration of trade value, it is observed that the top 5 enterprises, in terms of value of transactions, accounted for 27.2% of the total value of exports, the top 50 enterprises stood for 47.3% of the total value of exports, while the top 1,000 enterprises accounted for 83.4% of the total value of exports (Table 3.1 - Graph 3).

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As regards the type of control of the enterprises which had export transactions, 18,385 enterprises (93.8% of the total number of enterprises) were domestically controlled enterprises without their own affiliates abroad and accounted for 40.1% (18,840.3 million euro) of the total exports value, 336 enterprises (1.7% of the total number of enterprises) were domestically controlled enterprises with own affiliates abroad and accounted for 36.2% (17,004.9 million euro) of the total exports value and 882 enterprises (4.5% of the total number of enterprises) were foreign controlled enterprises and accounted for 23.7% (11,158.5 million euro) of the total exports value (Table 4 – Graph 4).

By analysing enterprises by the geographical diversity of exports, i.e. the number of partner countries to which enterprises exported, 4.8% (937 enterprises) of the total number of enterprises accounted for 65.4% (30,732.6 million euro) of the total value of exports and exported to more than 20 partner countries, 8.5% (1,676 enterprises) of the total number of enterprises, accounted for 15.6% (7,321.8 million euro) of the total value of exports and exported to 10-19 partner countries, 45.0% (8,824 enterprises) of the total number of enterprises, accounted for 16.4% (7,710.7 million euro) of the total export value and exported to 2-9 partner countries, while 41.7% (8,166 enterprises) of the total number of enterprises, accounted for 2.6% (1,238.6 million euro) of the total export value and exported to only 1 partner country (Table 5 - Graph 5).

Imports

As regards imports, 37,133 enterprises had import transactions in 2024 with the value of 78,082.6 million euro. The transactions value of the enterprises in sections “Manufacturing”, “Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply”, “Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities” and “Mining and quarrying”, which represent 19.8% (7,351 enterprises) of the total number of enterprises, accounted for 49.9% of the total imports value (38,979.3 million euro). The transactions value of the enterprises in “Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles”, which stood for 54.1% (20,085 enterprises) of the total number of enterprises, accounted for 43.0% (33,543.6 million euro) of the total value of imports. Finally, the transactions value of the enterprises in “Agriculture, forestry and fishing”, “Construction” and Other services (excluding Wholesale and retail trade, etc.), which represent 26.1% (9,697 enterprises) of the total number of enterprises, accounted for 7.1% (5,559.7 million euro) of the total value of imports. (Table 1 - Graph 1).

On the basis of the available data on the concentration of trade value, it is observed that the top 5 enterprises, in terms of value of transactions, accounted for 25.7% of the total value of imports, the top 100 enterprises accounted for 49.5% of the total value of imports, while the top 1,000 enterprises stood for 76.5% of the total value of imports (Table 3.2 - Graph 3).

As regards the type of control of the enterprises which had import transactions, 35,428 enterprises (95.4% of the total number of enterprises) were domestically controlled enterprises without their

own affiliates abroad and accounted for 39.4% (30,808.5 million euro) of the total exports value, 428 enterprises (1.2% of the total number of enterprises) were domestically controlled enterprises with own affiliates abroad and accounted for 34.1% (26,606.7 million euro) of the total exports value and 1,277 enterprises (3.4% of the total number of enterprises) were foreign controlled enterprises and accounted for 26.5% (20,667.4 million euro) of the total exports value (Table 4 – Graph 4).

By analysing enterprises by the geographical diversity of imports, i.e. the number of partner countries from which enterprises imported, 1.4% (527 enterprises) of the total number of enterprises accounted for 50.8% (39,630.0 million euro) of the total import value and imported from more than 20 partner countries, 7.6% (2,814 enterprises) of the total number of enterprises, accounted for 24.8% (19,384.0 million euro) of the total import value and imported from 10-19 partner countries, 44.7% (16,615 enterprises) of the total number of enterprises, accounted for 21.0% (16,428.3 million euro) of the total import value and imported from 2-9 partner countries, while 46.3% (17,177 enterprises) of the total number of enterprises, accounted for 3.4% (2,640.3 million euro) of the total import value and imported from only 1 partner country (Table 5 - Graph 5).

Table 1. International trade in goods by section of economic activity, 2024

Economic Activity	Total		Agriculture, forestry and fishing, Construction, Other services (excluding Wholesale and retail trade, etc.)	Manufacturing, Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply, Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities, Mining and quarrying ⁽¹⁾	Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles			
	Number of enterprises	Value in million €			Number of enterprises	Value in million €	Number of enterprises	Value in million €
Exports	19,603	47,003.7	3,826	3,223.2	5,874	32,738.2	9,903	11,042.2
Share %	100	100	19.5	6.9	30.0	69.6	50.5	23.5
Imports	37,133	78,082.6	9,697	5,559.7	7,351	38,979.3	20,085	33,543.6
Share %	100	100	26.1	7.1	19.8	49.9	54.1	43.0

⁽¹⁾ Enterprises with unknown section of economic activity are included. They correspond to a small number with low value transactions.

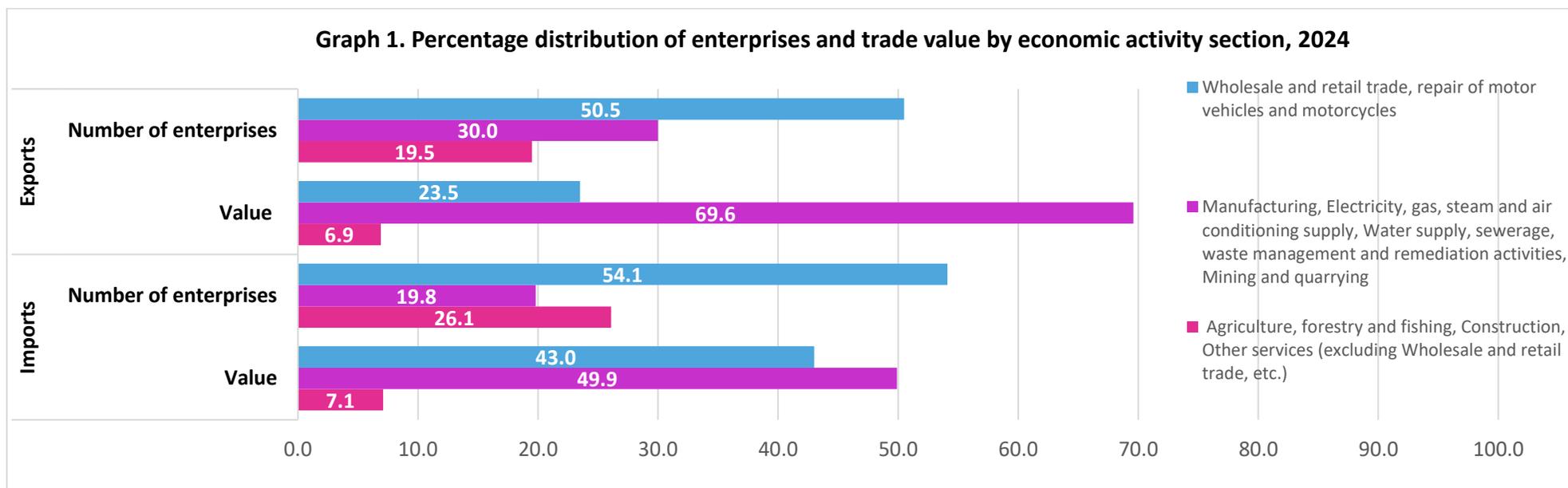


Table 2.1. Exports: Number of enterprises and trade value, by employment size class and section of economic activity, 2024

Enterprise size class (in terms of employment)	Total				Agriculture, forestry and fishing, Construction, Other services (excluding Wholesale and retail trade, etc.)				Manufacturing, Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply, Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities, Mining and quarrying ⁽¹⁾				Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles			
	Number of enterprises	Share %	Value in million €	Share %	Number of enterprises	Share %	Value in million €	Share %	Number of enterprises	Share %	Value in million €	Share %	Number of enterprises	Share %	Value in million €	Share %
0 - 49	17,089	87.2	10,349.4	22.0	3,140	82.1	1,565.1	48.6	4,896	83.4	2,719.3	8.3	9,053	91.4	6,065.1	54.9
50 - 249	1,667	8.5	9,197.7	19.6	322	8.4	1,015.6	31.5	746	12.7	5,440.3	16.6	599	6.0	2,741.8	24.8
≥250	373	1.9	27,400.0	58.3	106	2.8	609.0	18.9	182	3.1	24,573.4	75.1	85	0.9	2,217.7	20.1
Unknown	474	2.4	56.6	0.1	258	6.7	33.5	1.0	50	0.8	5.3	0.0	166	1.7	17.6	0.2
Total	19,603	100.0	47,003.7	100.0	3,826	100.0	3,223.2	100.0	5,874	100.0	32,738.3	100.0	9,903	100.0	11,042.2	100.0

⁽¹⁾ Enterprises with unknown section of economic activity, are included. They correspond to a small number with low value of transactions.

Graph 2.1. Exports: Percentage distribution of enterprises and trade value by employment size class, 2024

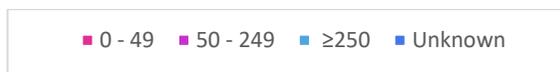
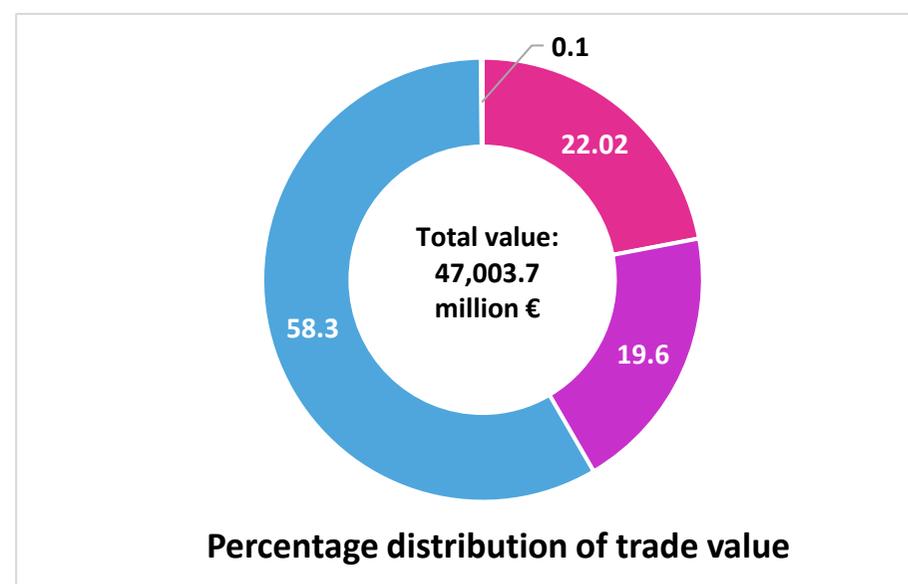
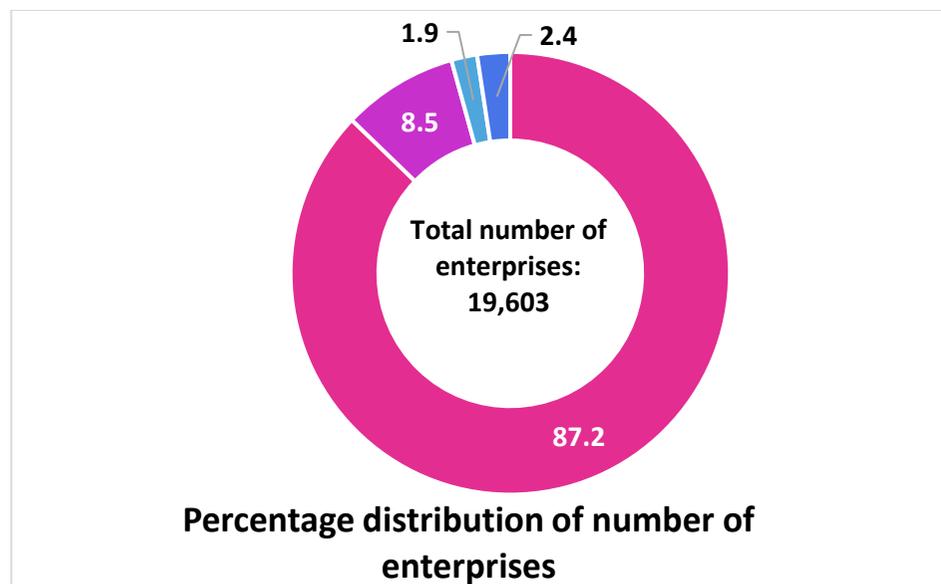


Table 2.2. Imports: Number of enterprises and trade value, by employment size class and section of economic activity, 2024

Enterprise size class (in terms of employment)	Total				Agriculture, forestry and fishing, Construction, Other services (excluding Wholesale and retail trade, etc.)				Manufacturing, Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply, Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities, Mining and quarrying ⁽¹⁾				Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles			
	Number of enterprises	Share %	Value in million €	Share %	Number of enterprises	Share %	Value in million €	Share %	Number of enterprises	Share %	Value in million €	Share %	Number of enterprises	Share %	Value in million €	Share %
0 - 49	32,710	88.1	20,157.9	25.8	7,926	81.7	2,314.0	41.6	6,126	83.3	2,991.6	7.7	18,658	92.9	14,852.3	44.3
50 - 249	2,362	6.4	18,174.0	23.3	847	8.7	1,096.5	19.7	787	10.7	5,409.1	13.9	728	3.6	11,668.4	34.8
≥250	572	1.5	39,265.5	50.3	277	2.9	2,072.6	37.3	191	2.6	30,238.2	77.5	104	0.5	6,954.7	20.7
Unknown	1,489	4.0	485.2	0.6	647	6.7	76.6	1.4	247	3.4	340.4	0.9	595	3.0	68.2	0.2
Total	37,133	100.0	78,082.6	100.0	9,697	100.0	5,559.7	100.0	7,351	100.0	38,979.3	100.0	20,085	100.0	33,543.6	100.0

⁽¹⁾ Enterprises with unknown section of economic activity, are included. They correspond to a small number with low value of transactions.

Graph 2.2. Exports: Percentage distribution of enterprises and trade value by employment size class, 2024

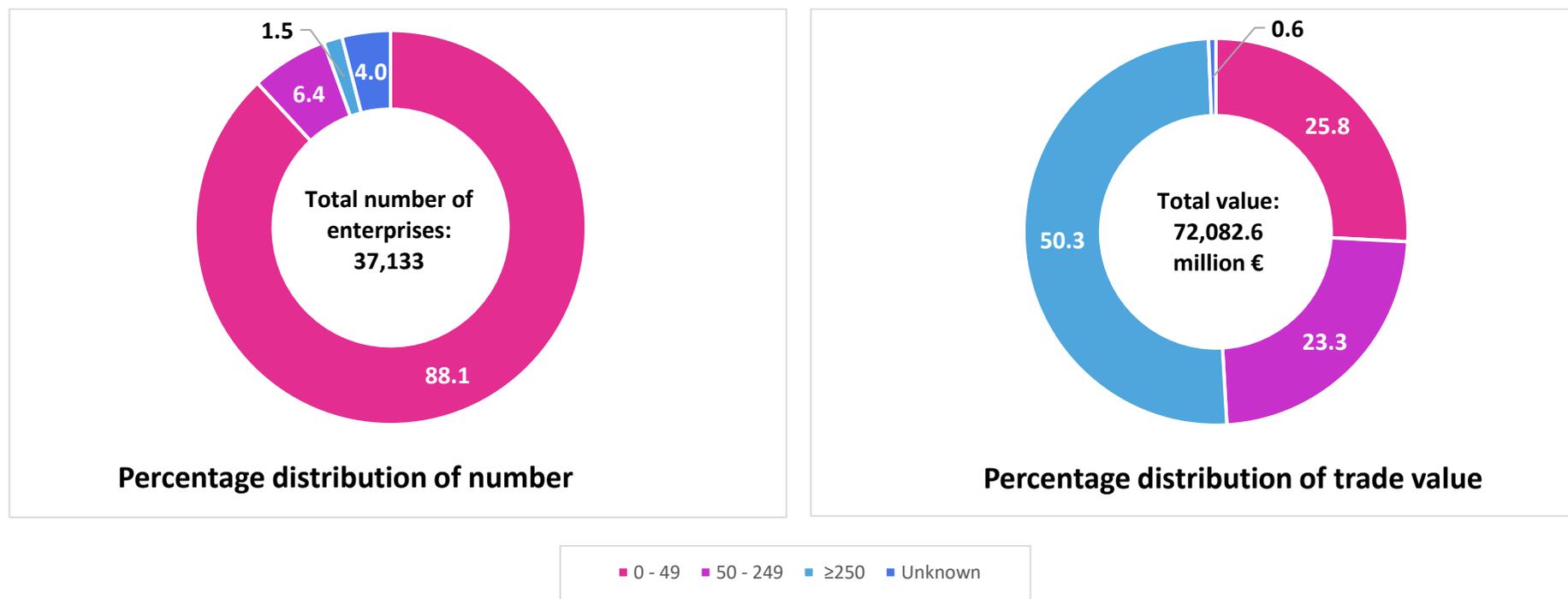


Table 3.1. Exports: Concentration of trade value by section of economic activity, 2024

Distribution of enterprises by value of transactions ⁽¹⁾	Exports							
	Total		Agriculture, forestry and fishing, Construction, Other services (excluding Wholesale and retail trade, etc.)		Manufacturing, Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply, Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities, Mining and quarrying ⁽²⁾		Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	
	Value in million €	Share %	Value in million €	Share %	Value in million €	Share %	Value in million €	Share %
Top5	12,789.7	27.2	1,262.4	39.2	12,802.3	39.1	1,521.3	13.8
Top 10	16,146.0	34.4	1,519.6	47.1	15,307.0	46.8	2,128.8	19.3
Top 20	18,734.4	39.9	1,821.9	56.5	17,265.1	52.7	2,877.5	26.1
Top 50	22,214.5	47.3	2,167.2	67.2	19,878.9	60.7	4,090.7	37.0
Top 100	25,516.4	54.3	2,420.8	75.1	22,525.6	68.8	5,284.5	47.9
Top 500	35,288.6	75.1	2,937.3	91.1	28,909.1	88.3	8,160.7	73.9
Top 1,000	39,202.1	83.4	3,105.4	96.3	30,867.2	94.3	9,300.4	84.2
Total	47,003.7	100.0	3,223.2	100.0	32,738.3	100.0	11,042.2	100.0

⁽¹⁾ The distribution of enterprises is based on the value of their transactions.

⁽²⁾ Enterprises with unknown section of economic activity, are included. They correspond to a small number with low value of transactions.

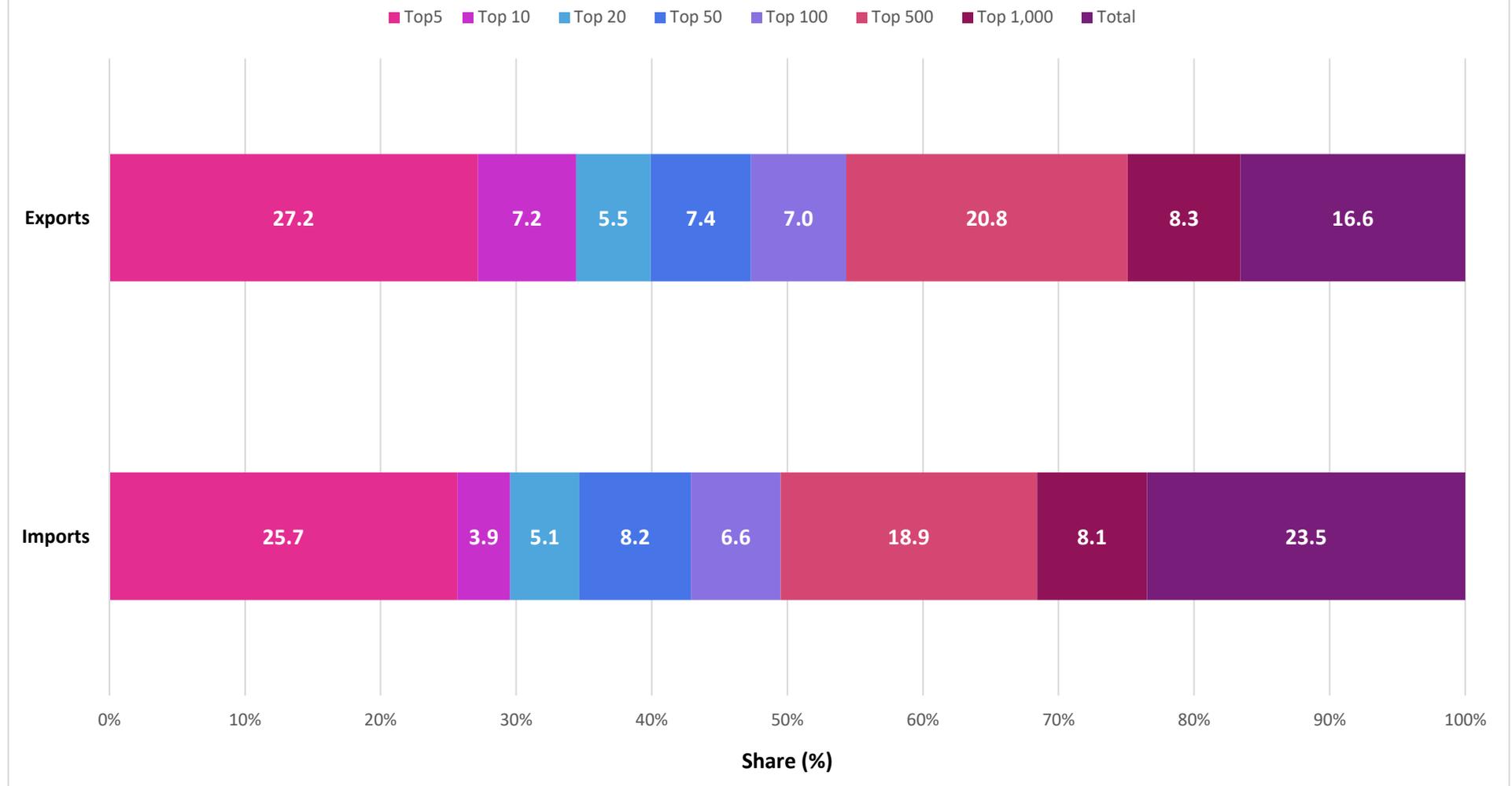
Table 3.2. Imports: Concentration of trade value by section of economic activity, 2024

Distribution of enterprises by value of transactions ⁽¹⁾	Imports							
	Total		Agriculture, forestry and fishing, Construction, Other services (excluding Wholesale and retail trade, etc.)		Manufacturing, Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply, Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities, Mining and quarrying ⁽²⁾		Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	
	Value in million €	Share %	Value in million €	Share %	Value in million €	Share %	Value in million €	Share %
Top5	20,030.9	25.7	2,102.3	37.8	20,033.7	51.4	2,288.1	6.8
Top 10	23,133.2	29.6	2,633.8	47.4	22,430.4	57.5	3,692.0	11.0
Top 20	27,121.2	34.7	3,164.1	56.9	24,915.7	63.9	5,711.3	17.0
Top 50	33,459.0	42.9	3,692.7	66.4	27,776.3	71.3	8,928.1	26.6
Top 100	38,614.9	49.5	4,071.6	73.2	30,120.9	77.3	12,122.1	36.1
Top 500	53,445.7	68.4	4,873.7	87.7	35,277.7	90.5	20,877.2	62.2
Top 1,000	59,771.8	76.5	5,156.4	92.7	36,974.0	94.9	24,455.6	72.9
Total	78,082.6	100.0	5,559.7	100.0	38,979.3	100.0	33,543.6	100.0

⁽¹⁾ The distribution of the enterprises is based on the value of their transactions.

⁽²⁾ Enterprises with unknown section of economic activity, are included. They correspond to a small number with low value of transactions.

Graph 3. Exports and Imports: Cumulative distribution (%) of enterprises, by trade value, 2024



Each class includes the pre-existing class.

Table 4. Exports and Imports: Number of enterprises and trade value by type of control of enterprises, 2024

Type of control	Exports				Imports			
	Number of enterprises	Share %	Value in million €	Share %	Number of enterprises	Share %	Value in million €	Share %
Domestically controlled enterprises without own affiliates abroad	18,385	93.8	18,840.3	40.1	35,428	95.4	30,808.5	39.4
Domestically controlled enterprises with own affiliates abroad	336	1.7	17,004.9	36.2	428	1.2	26,606.7	34.1
Foreign controlled enterprises	882	4.5	11,158.5	23.7	1,277	3.4	20,667.4	26.5
Total	19,603	100.0	47,003.7	100.0	37,133	100.0	78,082.6	100.0

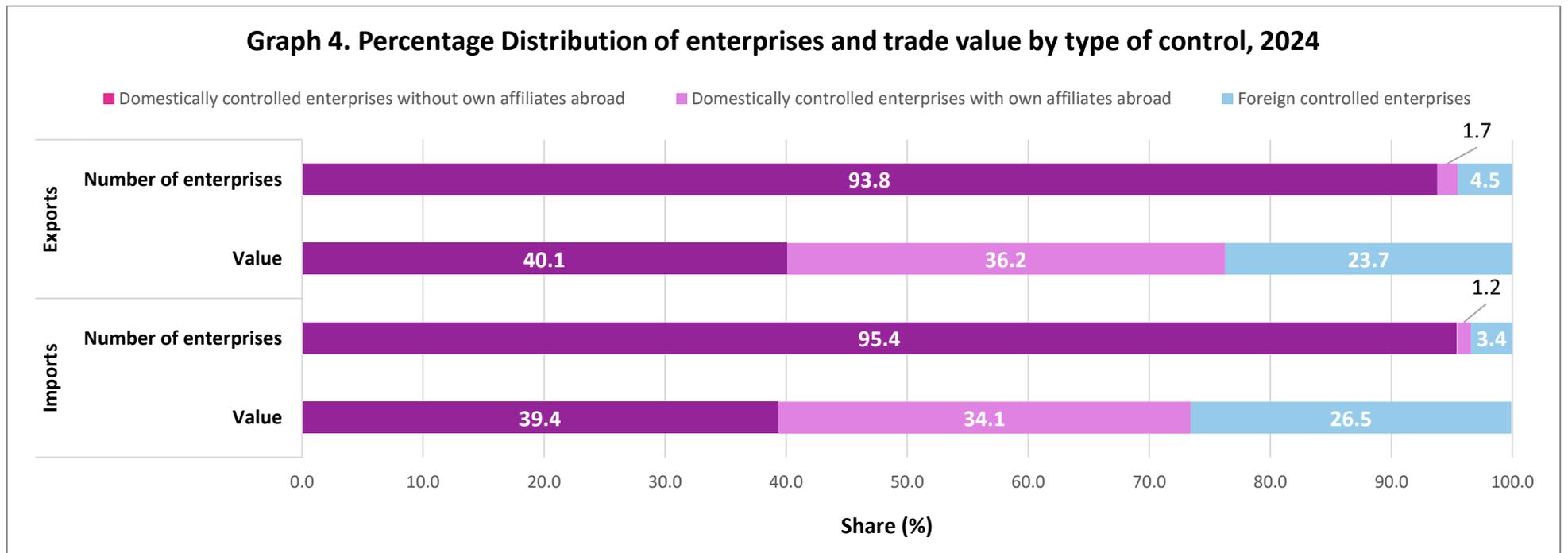


Table 5. Exports and Imports: Number of enterprises and trade value by number of partner countries (geographical diversity), 2024

Number of partner countries	Exports				Imports			
	Number of enterprises	Share %	Value in million €	Share %	Number of enterprises	Share %	Value in million €	Share %
1	8,166	41.7	1,238.6	2.6	17,177	46.3	2,640.3	3.4
2-9	8,824	45.0	7,710.7	16.4	16,615	44.7	16,428.3	21.0
10-19	1,676	8.5	7,321.8	15.6	2,814	7.6	19,384.0	24.8
≥ 20	937	4.8	30,732.6	65.4	527	1.4	39,630.0	50.8
Total	19,603	100.0	47,003.7	100.0	37,133	100.0	78,082.6	100.0

Graph 5. Percentage distribution of enterprises and trade value by number of partner countries (geographical diversity), 2024

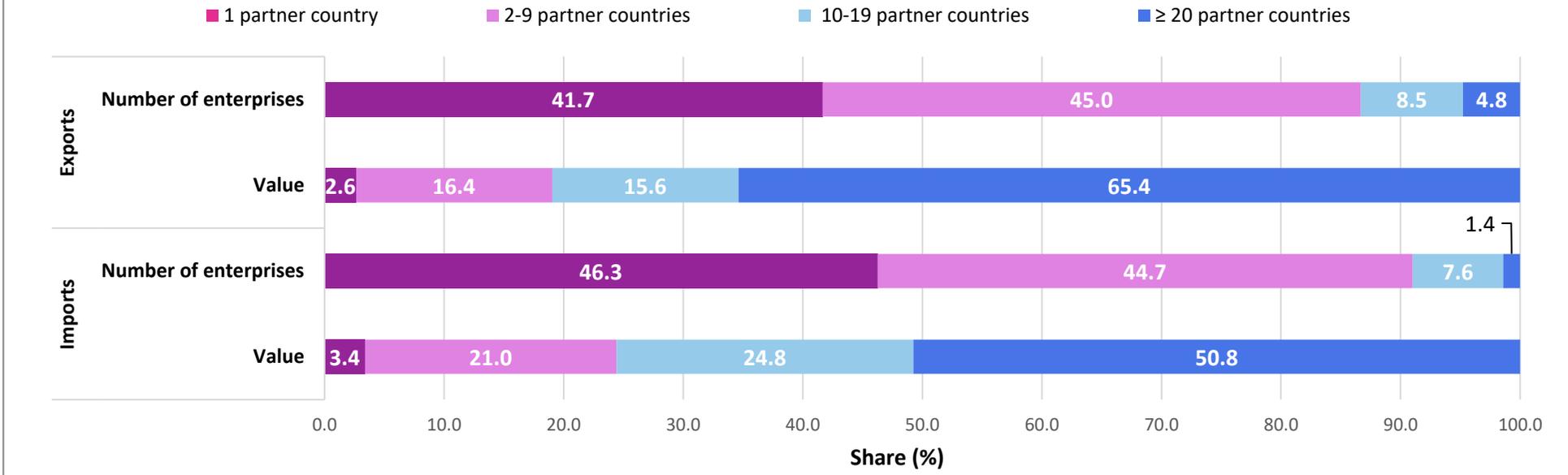


Table 6.1 Exports: Number of enterprises and trade value by geographical area and economic activity, 2024

Economic Activity	Exports							
	Total		Agriculture, forestry and fishing, Construction, Other services (excluding Wholesale and retail trade, etc.)		Manufacturing, Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply, Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities, Mining and quarrying ⁽¹⁾		Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	
Geographical area	Number of enterprises	Value in million €	Number of enterprises	Value in million €	Number of enterprises	Value in million €	Number of enterprises	Value in million €
EU Member States	11,488	25,322.7	1,499	1,970.2	3,512	15,745.7	6,477	7,606.9
European Countries other than EU Member States, Russian Federation & United Kingdom	5,881	7,236.7	1,086	312.1	1,797	5,965.2	2,998	959.5
Near and Middle East countries	3,789	3,478.3	711	134.2	1,548	2,462.4	1,530	881.7
Africa	3,139	3,309.1	819	224.5	1,155	2,794.7	1,165	290.0
United States of America (USA)	3,966	2,396.8	891	150.0	1,606	1,958.5	1,469	288.2
United Kingdom	4,108	1,878.1	730	73.8	1,677	1,469.5	1,701	334.7
Other Asian countries, not included China	2,208	1,496.7	490	192.9	794	1,076.4	924	227.4
North and South America, not included USA	2,804	1,062.6	740	95.3	1,017	709.9	1,047	257.4
Oceania and Polar regions	2,081	400.7	494	38.4	796	218.9	791	143.3
China	1,263	337.3	400	29.4	446	267.3	417	40.6
Russian Federation	240	84.8	15	2.5	150	69.9	75	12.4
Total ⁽²⁾	19,603	47,003.7	3,826	3,223.2	5,874	32,738.3	9,903	11,042.2

⁽¹⁾ Enterprises with unknown section of economic activity, are included. They correspond to a small number with low value of transactions.

⁽²⁾ The number of enterprises does not sum to the total, since one enterprise may carry out transactions with more than one geographical area.

Graph 6.1 Exports: Trade Value and number of enterprises by geographical area, 2024

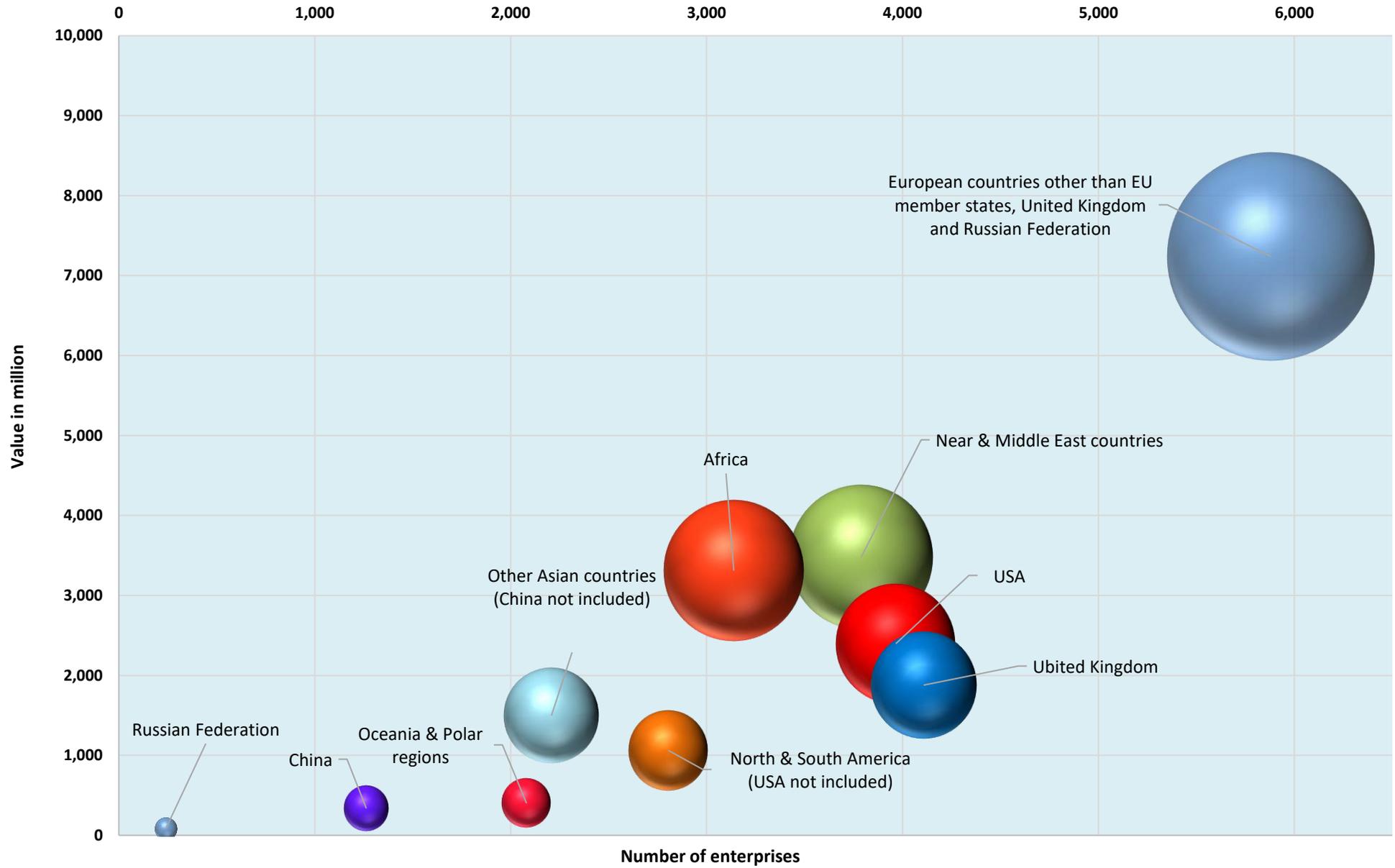


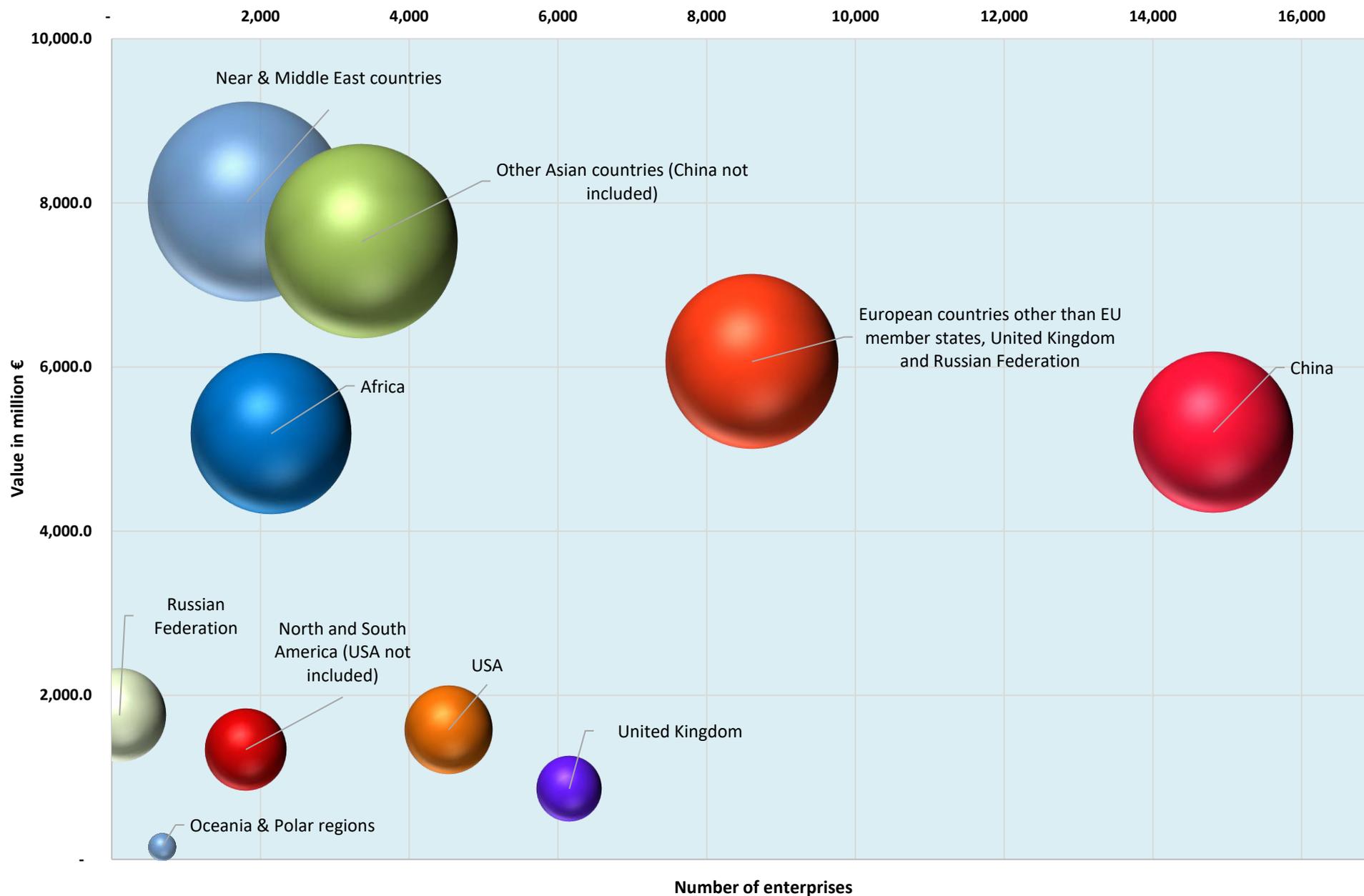
Table 6.2 Imports: Number of enterprises and trade value by geographical area and economic activity, 2024

Economic Activity	Imports							
	Total		Agriculture, forestry and fishing, Construction, Other services (excluding Wholesale and retail trade, etc.)		Manufacturing, Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply, Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities, Mining and quarrying ⁽¹⁾		Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	
Geographical area	Number of enterprises	Value in million €	Number of enterprises	Value in million €	Number of enterprises	Value in million €	Number of enterprises	Value in million €
EU Member States	17,967	40,398.6	2,834	3,990.0	3,903	12,329.8	11,230	24,078.8
Near and Middle East countries	1,821	8,015.0	524	43.0	497	7,778.5	800	193.5
Other Asian countries, not included China	3,361	7,528.4	950	329.6	582	5,520.2	1,829	1,678.6
European Countries other than EU Member States, Russian Federation & United Kingdom	8,609	6,066.2	1,579	200.6	2,224	3,612.7	4,806	2,252.9
China	14,813	5,205.1	3,620	360.0	3,271	1,335.3	7,922	3,509.8
Africa	2,144	5,188.0	425	32.4	607	4,625.2	1,112	530.4
Russian Federation	105	1,753.6	17	0.4	49	1,700.5	39	52.6
United States of America (USA)	4,530	1,577.9	1,563	409.3	990	913.1	1,977	255.5
North and South America, not included USA	1,803	1,338.7	413	84.3	423	751.3	967	503.2
United Kingdom	6,153	859.9	2,054	86.5	1,333	317.6	2,766	455.7
Oceania and Polar regions	678	151.2	228	23.5	148	95.1	302	32.6
Total ⁽²⁾	37,133	78,082.6	9,697	5,559.7	7,351	38,979.3	20,085	33,543.6

⁽¹⁾ Enterprises with unknown section of economic activity, are included. They correspond to a small number with low value of transactions.

⁽²⁾ The number of enterprises does not sum to the total, since one enterprise may carry out transactions with more than one geographical area.

Graph 6.2 Imports: Trade value and number of enterprises by geographical area, 2024



EXPLANATORY NOTES

International Trade in Goods by Enterprise Characteristics	Statistics on International Trade in Goods by Enterprise Characteristics (TEC) are compiled on an annual basis and refer to the combination of international trade in goods statistics with other business characteristics, providing a more comprehensive view for assessing the country's economy. For this purpose, the trade in goods between countries is broken down by economic activity, size-class of enterprises, trade concentration, geographical diversification and products traded.
Legal framework	The data on International Trade in Goods by Enterprise Characteristics are compiled pursuant to Regulations (EU) 2019/2152 of the European Parliament and of the Council and (EU) 2020/1197 of the Commission.
Reference period	The year 2024
Frequency	Annual
Definitions	<p>International Trade in Goods Statistics: It refers to the compilation of statistics on trade with EU countries (Intra Union Trade) and with Third countries (Extra Union Trade), on a monthly basis.</p> <p>The transactions with EU countries are compiled based on the data submitted to the Intrastat system of ELSTAT by the enterprises which have <u>intra-Union trade transactions</u> the value of which is above 150,000 euro for imports and 90,000 euro for exports (statistical thresholds for 2024), on a yearly basis. The trade transactions <u>with Third countries</u> (Extra-Union trade) are compiled based on data transmitted by the Customs Authorities of the country.</p> <p>Partner Country: For intra- and extra-EU exports it is the country of destination of the goods. That is the last country to which it is known that, at the time of export, the goods are to be delivered. For extra-EU imports it is usually the country of origin of the goods. For intra-EU imports it is usually the country (EU Member State) of consignment of the goods.</p> <p>Partner countries are classified according to the 'Nomenclature of countries and territories for the European statistics on international trade in goods and on the geographical breakdown for other business statistics', known as the 'Geonomenclature'.</p> <p>Classification by section of economic activity: The classification of the enterprises by sector of economic activity is following the European statistical classification of economic activities, NACE Rev.2, as laid down in Annex I of Regulation (EC) 2006/1893 of the European Parliament and of the Council.</p> <p>Size class of the enterprise (employment size class): the classification of the enterprises by size class is based on the number of employees of the enterprise, in accordance with the definitions laid down in Regulation (EU) 2019/2152 of the European Parliament and of the Council.</p> <p>Type of control: In the context of the TEC data, the type of control indicates whether an enterprise is domestically or foreign controlled and if it is domestically controlled, whether it has affiliates abroad or not.</p>
Methodology	International Trade in Goods Statistics by Enterprise Characteristics include the transaction values of the importing and exporting enterprises linked to the Business Register and are part of the total import and export value of International Trade in Goods. Statistics on International Trade in Goods by Enterprise Characteristics are compiled based on data on intra- and extra-union imports and exports of international

trade in goods and data on the characteristics of these enterprises deriving from the Statistical Business Register.

The main source for compiling Statistics on International Trade in Goods by Enterprise Characteristics (TEC) is the Statistical Business Register, which from 2019 onwards applies for the statistical unit the concept of “enterprise”, as defined in the Council Regulation (EEC) No 696/93.

The reference population of International Trade in Goods Statistics by Enterprise Characteristics is the resident traders, successfully matched with the statistical business register and for which at least one of the TEC-related business variables (activity sector, number of employees, type of control or turnover) is available.

The data are broken down at one-digit level of NACE Rev. 2, namely at the level of the Section. The data of the Sections have been grouped and presented as follows:

A) “Manufacturing”, “Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply”, “Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities”, “Mining and quarrying”.

B) “Agriculture, forestry and fishing”, “Construction” and Other services (excluding Wholesale and retail trade, etc.).

It should be noted that “Other services” include: “Transportation and storage”, “Accommodation and food service activities”, “Information and communication”, “Financial and insurance activities”, “Real estate activities”, “Professional, scientific and technical activities”, “Public administration and defence”, “Compulsory social security”, “Education”, “Human health and social work activities”, “Arts, entertainment and recreation”, “Other service activities”, “Activities of households as employers, undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use”, “Activities of extraterritorial organisations and bodies”.

C) “Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles”.

Since the year 2016, on the basis of Eurostat's methodological recommendations to Member States, Statistics on International Trade in Goods by Enterprise Characteristics include enterprises with unknown section of economic activity.

References More information concerning Statistics on International Trade in Goods by Enterprise Characteristics and available data breakdowns can be found on the portal of ELSTAT at section [International Trade in Goods by Enterprise Characteristics](#).