

COMMERCIAL TRANSACTIONS OF GREECE : November 2023

(Provisional Data)

The total value of imports-arrivals, in November 2023 amounted to 6,953.1 million euros (7,492.5 million dollars) in comparison with 8,617.0 million euros (8,764.2 million dollars) in November 2022, recording a drop, in euros, of **19.3%**. The corresponding value excluding oil products in November 2023 recorded a drop of 184.5 million euros or 3.5% and the corresponding value excluding oil products and ships in November 2023 recorded a drop of 176.0 million euros or 3.3%, in comparison with November 2022 (Table 1).

The total value of exports-dispatches, in November 2023 amounted to 4,292.2 million euros (4,652.7 million dollars) in comparison with 4,887.8 million euros (5,001.3 million dollars) in November 2022, recording a drop, in euros, of **12.2%**. The corresponding value excluding oil products recorded in November 2023 a drop of 331.8 million euros or 10.0% and the corresponding value excluding oil products and ships in November 2023 recorded a drop of 347.9 million euros or 10.5%, in comparison with November 2022 (Table 1).

The deficit of the trade balance, in November 2023 amounted to 2,660.9 million euros (2,839.8 million dollars) in comparison with 3,729.2 million euros (3,762.9 million dollars) in November 2022, recording a drop, in euros, of **28.6%**. The corresponding value of deficit excluding oil products in November 2023 recorded an increase of 147.3 million euros or 7.3% and the corresponding value excluding oil products and ships in November 2023 recorded an increase of 171.9 million euros or 8.6%, in comparison with November 2022 (Table 1).

The total value of imports-arrivals, for the 11-month period from January to November 2023 amounted to 75,656.8 million euros (81,493.9 million dollars) in comparison with 86,888.8 million euros (90,898.6 million dollars) for the corresponding period of the year 2022, recording a drop, in euros, of **12.9%**. The corresponding value excluding oil products recorded a drop of 1,860.0 million euros or 3.2% and the corresponding value excluding oil products and ships recorded a drop of 1,738.7 million euros or 3.0%, in comparison with the period from January to November 2022 (Table 5).

The total value of exports-dispatches, for the 11-month period from January to November 2023 amounted to 47,195.7 million euros (51,139.5 million dollars) in comparison with 51,036.0 million euros (53,681.6 million dollars) for the corresponding period of the year 2022, recording a drop, in euros, of **7.5%**. The corresponding value excluding oil products recorded a drop of 425.0 million euros or 1.3% and the corresponding value excluding oil products and ships recorded a drop of 527.3 million euros or 1.6%, in comparison with the period from January to November 2022 (Table 5).

The deficit of the trade balance, for the 11-month period from January to November 2023 amounted to 28,461.1 million euros (30,354.4 million dollars) in comparison with 35,852.8 million euros (37,217.0 million dollars) for the corresponding period of the year 2022, recording a drop, in euros, of **20.6%**. The corresponding deficit excluding oil products recorded a drop of 1,435.0 million euros or 5.8% and the corresponding deficit excluding oil products and ships recorded a drop of 1,211.4 million euros or 5.0% (Table 5).

The monthly data of Intra EU transactions, have been adjusted to the total trade transactions with EU countries, including the transactions below the statistical threshold⁽¹⁾, on the basis of the Recapitulative Statements of Intra-EU Deliveries and Acquisitions that are submitted by the enterprises to the Independent Authority for Public Revenue. Accordingly, the provisional data from the "incomplete customs declarations" have been incorporated in the monthly data on trade with third countries and, after having been completed, they will be replaced by the final data.

⁽¹⁾ By virtue of EU Regulations on the compilation of intra-EU trade statistics, Member States set out a "statistical exemption threshold". On the basis of the exemption threshold, the enterprises whose transactions are below the statistical threshold are exempted from the obligation to submit data on their intra-Union transactions (Intrastat declaration). The aim is to reduce the burden on enterprises. The statistical exemption threshold, is specified and released by ELSTAT on a yearly basis.

Table 1. Trade Balance : November 2021 - 2023

<i>Million euros</i>					
	November			Changes %	
	2021	2022	2023 ⁽¹⁾	2022/2021	2023/2022
A. Imports-Arrivals					
I. Total Imports-Arrivals	6,966.6	8,617.0	6,953.1	23.7	-19.3
II. Excluding the value of ships	6,947.3	8,595.8	6,940.4	23.7	-19.3
III. Excluding oil products and including the value of ships	4,821.4	5,336.8	5,152.3	10.7	-3.5
IV. Excluding oil products and the value of ships	4,802.1	5,315.6	5,139.6	10.7	-3.3
B. Exports-Dispatches					
I. Total Exports-Dispatches	3,977.8	4,887.8	4,292.2	22.9	-12.2
II. Excluding the value of ships	3,951.5	4,878.0	4,266.3	23.4	-12.5
III. Excluding oil products and including the value of ships	2,838.1	3,318.3	2,986.5	16.9	-10.0
IV. Excluding oil products and the value of ships	2,811.8	3,308.5	2,960.6	17.7	-10.5
C. Trade Balance (=B.I-A.I)	-2,988.8	-3,729.2	-2,660.9	24.8	-28.6
D. Trade Balance excluding the value of ships (=B.II - A.II)	-2,995.8	-3,717.8	-2,674.1	24.1	-28.1
E. Trade Balance excluding oil products and including the value of ships (=B.III - A.III)	-1,983.3	-2,018.5	-2,165.8	1.8	7.3
F. Trade Balance excluding oil products and the value of ships (=B.IV - A.IV)	-1,990.3	-2,007.1	-2,179.0	0.8	8.6
<i>USD ⁽²⁾ million</i>					
	November			Changes %	
	2021	2022	2023 ⁽¹⁾	2022/2021	2023/2022
A. Imports-Arrivals					
I. Total Imports-Arrivals	7,928.3	8,764.2	7,492.5	10.5	-14.5
II. Excluding the value of ships	7,906.3	8,742.6	7,478.8	10.6	-14.5
III. Excluding oil products and including the value of ships	5,486.9	5,428.0	5,552.0	-1.1	2.3
IV. Excluding oil products and the value of ships	5,464.9	5,406.4	5,538.3	-1.1	2.4
B. Exports-Dispatches					
I. Total Exports-Dispatches	4,553.8	5,001.3	4,652.7	9.8	-7.0
II. Excluding the value of ships	4,523.7	4,991.3	4,624.6	10.3	-7.3
III. Excluding oil products and including the value of ships	3,249.0	3,395.4	3,237.3	4.5	-4.7
IV. Excluding oil products and the value of ships	3,218.9	3,385.4	3,209.2	5.2	-5.2
C. Trade Balance (=B.I-A.I)	-3,374.5	-3,762.9	-2,839.8	11.5	-24.5
D. Trade Balance excluding the value of ships (=B.II - A.II)	-3,382.6	-3,751.3	-2,854.2	10.9	-23.9
E. Trade Balance excluding oil products and including the value of ships (=B.III - A.III)	-2,237.9	-2,032.6	-2,314.7	-9.2	13.9
F. Trade Balance excluding oil products and the value of ships (=B.IV - A.IV)	-2,246.0	-2,021.0	-2,329.1	-10.0	15.2

⁽¹⁾ Provisional data.

⁽²⁾ The value in dollars of imports and exports is based on the average exchange rate USD / € of the reporting month in the relevant year.

Table 2. Imports-Arrivals, Exports-Dispatches including oil products, November 2021 - 2023

Imports - Arrivals (€ million)

	November			Changes %	
	2021	2022	2023 ⁽¹⁾	2022/2021	2023/2022
I. European Union	3,393.2	3,589.7	3,664.4	5.8	2.1
II. Third countries	3,573.4	5,027.3	3,288.7	40.7	-34.6
Total	6,966.6	8,617.0	6,953.1	23.7	-19.3

Imports - Arrivals (USD⁽²⁾ million)

	November			Changes %	
	2021	2022	2023 ⁽¹⁾	2022/2021	2023/2022
I. European Union	3,861.7	3,651.0	3,948.8	-5.5	8.2
II. Third countries	4,066.6	5,113.2	3,543.7	25.7	-30.7
Total	7,928.3	8,764.2	7,492.5	10.5	-14.5

Exports - Dispatches (€ million)

	November			Changes %	
	2021	2022	2023 ⁽¹⁾	2022/2021	2023/2022
I. European Union	2,103.0	2,937.4	2,291.6	39.7	-22.0
II. Third countries	1,874.8	1,950.4	2,000.6	4.0	2.6
Total	3,977.8	4,887.8	4,292.2	22.9	-12.2

Exports - Dispatches (USD⁽²⁾ million)

	November			Changes %	
	2021	2022	2023 ⁽¹⁾	2022/2021	2023/2022
I. European Union	2,407.6	3,005.7	2,484.1	24.8	-17.4
II. Third countries	2,146.2	1,995.6	2,168.6	-7.0	8.7
Total	4,553.8	5,001.3	4,652.7	9.8	-7.0

⁽¹⁾ Provisional data.

⁽²⁾ The value in dollars of imports and exports is based on the average exchange rate USD / € of the reporting month in the relevant year.

Diagram 1. Imports - Arrivals, Exports - Dispatches, November 2021-2023, million €

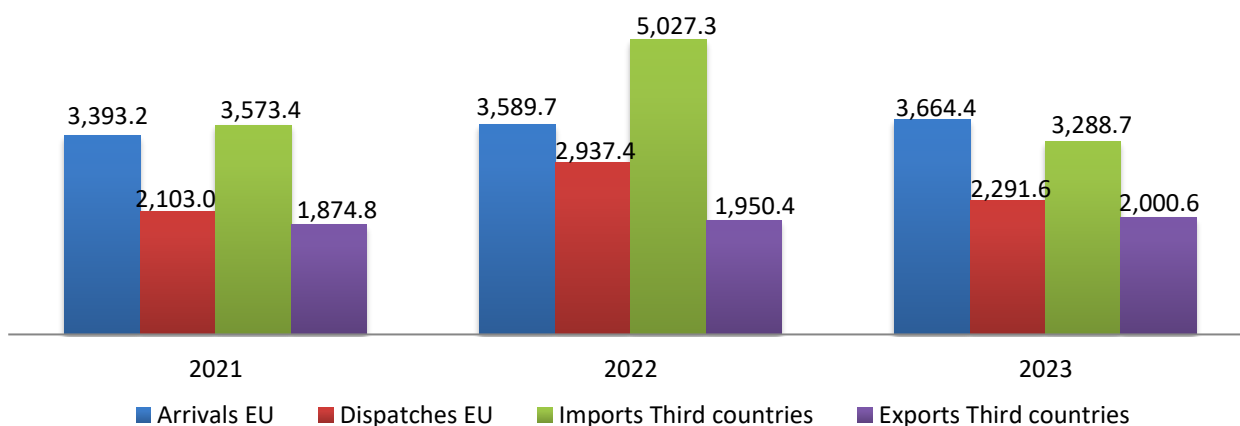


Table 3. Imports-Arrivals, Exports-Dispatches excluding oil products, November 2021 - 2023

Imports - Arrivals (€ million)

	November			Changes %	
	2021	2022	2023 ⁽¹⁾	2022/2021	2023/2022
I. European Union	3,253.7	3,432.6	3,604.5	5.5	5.0
II. Third countries	1,567.7	1,904.2	1,547.8	21.5	-18.7
Total	4,821.4	5,336.8	5,152.3	10.7	-3.5

Imports - Arrivals (USD⁽²⁾ million)

	November			Changes %	
	2021	2022	2023 ⁽¹⁾	2022/2021	2023/2022
I. European Union	3,702.9	3,491.3	3,884.1	-5.7	11.3
II. Third countries	1,784.0	1,936.7	1,667.9	8.6	-13.9
Total	5,486.9	5,428.0	5,552.0	-1.1	2.3

Exports - Dispatches (€ million)

	November			Changes %	
	2021	2022	2023 ⁽¹⁾	2022/2021	2023/2022
I. European Union	1,778.5	2,120.2	1,931.8	19.2	-8.9
II. Third countries	1,059.6	1,198.1	1,054.7	13.1	-12.0
Total	2,838.1	3,318.3	2,986.5	16.9	-10.0

Exports - Dispatches (USD⁽²⁾ million)

	November			Changes %	
	2021	2022	2023 ⁽¹⁾	2022/2021	2023/2022
I. European Union	2,036.0	2,169.5	2,094.1	6.6	-3.5
II. Third countries	1,213.0	1,225.9	1,143.2	1.1	-6.7
Total	3,249.0	3,395.4	3,237.3	4.5	-4.7

⁽¹⁾ Provisional data.

⁽²⁾ The value in dollars of imports and exports is based on the average exchange rate USD / € of the reporting month in the relevant year.

Diagram 2. Imports - Arrivals, Exports - Dispatches excluding oil products, November 2021-2023, million €

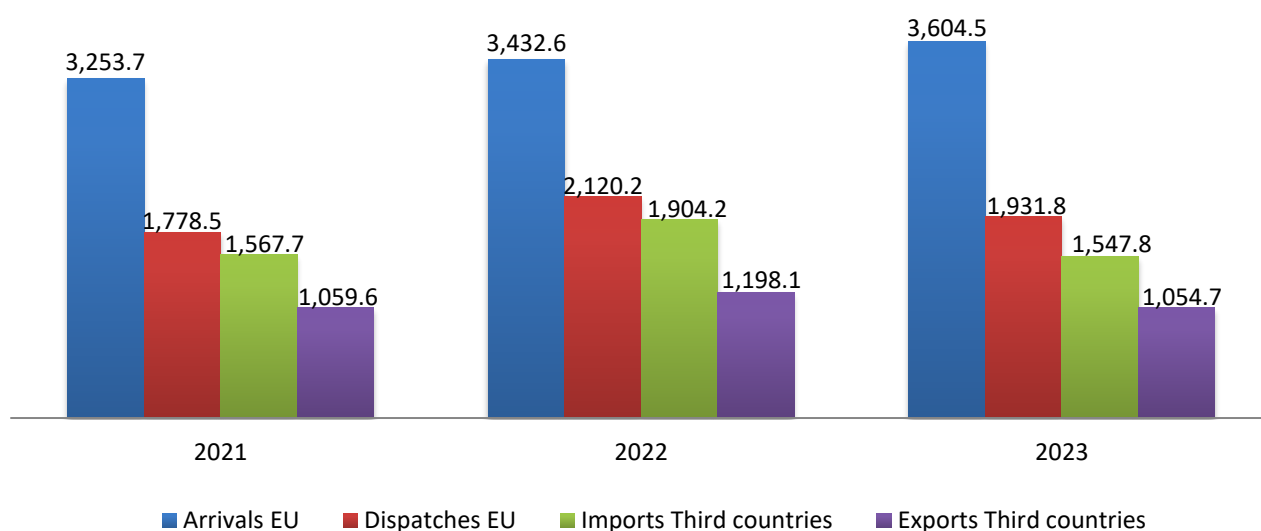


Table 4. Imports-Arrivals, Exports-Dispatches excluding oil products and ships, November 2021 - 2023

Imports - Arrivals (€ million)

	November			Changes %	
	2021	2022	2023 ⁽¹⁾	2022/2021	2023/2022
I. European Union	3,246.6	3,429.3	3,594.0	5.6	4.8
II. Third countries	1,555.5	1,886.3	1,545.6	21.3	-18.1
Total	4,802.1	5,315.6	5,139.6	10.7	-3.3

Imports - Arrivals (USD⁽²⁾ million)

	November			Changes %	
	2021	2022	2023 ⁽¹⁾	2022/2021	2023/2022
I. European Union	3,694.7	3,487.9	3,872.9	-5.6	11.0
II. Third countries	1,770.2	1,918.5	1,665.4	8.4	-13.2
Total	5,464.9	5,406.4	5,538.3	-1.1	2.4

Exports - Dispatches (€ million)

	November			Changes %	
	2021	2022	2023 ⁽¹⁾	2022/2021	2023/2022
I. European Union	1,776.7	2,117.7	1,918.7	19.2	-9.4
II. Third countries	1,035.1	1,190.8	1,041.9	15.0	-12.5
Total	2,811.8	3,308.5	2,960.6	17.7	-10.5

Exports - Dispatches (USD⁽²⁾ million)

	November			Changes %	
	2021	2022	2023 ⁽¹⁾	2022/2021	2023/2022
I. European Union	2,034.0	2,166.9	2,079.9	6.5	-4.0
II. Third countries	1,184.9	1,218.5	1,129.3	2.8	-7.3
Total	3,218.9	3,385.4	3,209.2	5.2	-5.2

⁽¹⁾ Provisional data.

⁽²⁾ The value in dollars of imports and exports is based on the average exchange rate USD / € of the reporting month in the relevant year.

Diagram 3. Imports - Arrivals, Exports - Dispatches, excluding oil products and ships, November 2021-2023, million €

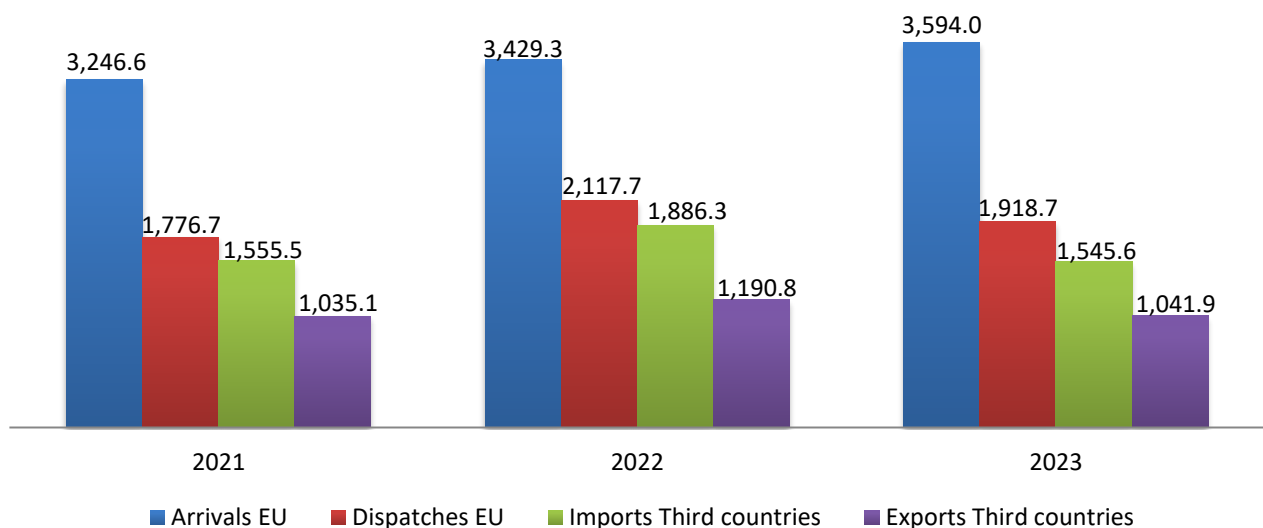


Table 5. Trade Balance : January - November 2021 - 2023

<i>Million euros</i>					
	January - November			Changes %	
	2021	2022	2023 ⁽¹⁾	2022/2021	2023/2022
A. Imports - Arrivals					
I. Total Imports-Arrivals	58,874.0	86,888.8	75,656.8	47.6	-12.9
II. Excluding the value of ships	58,731.5	86,500.6	75,389.9	47.3	-12.8
III. Excluding oil products and including the value of ships	44,186.7	57,707.8	55,847.8	30.6	-3.2
IV. Excluding oil products and the value of ships	44,044.2	57,319.6	55,580.9	30.1	-3.0
B. Exports - Dispatches					
I. Total Exports-Dispatches	36,614.5	51,036.0	47,195.7	39.4	-7.5
II. Excluding the value of ships	36,499.9	50,934.3	46,991.7	39.5	-7.7
III. Excluding oil products and including the value of ships	26,567.5	33,019.1	32,594.1	24.3	-1.3
IV. Excluding oil products and the value of ships	26,452.9	32,917.4	32,390.1	24.4	-1.6
C. Trade Balance (=B.I-A.I)	-22,259.5	-35,852.8	-28,461.1	61.1	-20.6
D. Trade Balance excluding the value of ships (=B.II - A.II)	-22,231.6	-35,566.3	-28,398.2	60.0	-20.2
E. Trade Balance excluding oil products and including the value of ships (=B.III - A.III)	-17,619.2	-24,688.7	-23,253.7	40.1	-5.8
F. Trade Balance excluding oil products and the value of ships (=B.IV - A.IV)	-17,591.3	-24,402.2	-23,190.8	38.7	-5.0
<i>USD ⁽²⁾ million</i>					
	January - November			Changes %	
	2021	2022	2023 ⁽¹⁾	2022/2021	2023/2022
A. Imports - Arrivals					
I. Total Imports-Arrivals	69,561.4	90,898.6	81,493.9	30.7	-10.3
II. Excluding the value of ships	69,392.5	90,501.1	81,205.5	30.4	-10.3
III. Excluding oil products and including the value of ships	52,245.8	60,509.8	60,167.8	15.8	-0.6
IV. Excluding oil products and the value of ships	52,076.9	60,112.3	59,879.4	15.4	-0.4
B. Exports - Dispatches					
I. Total Exports-Dispatches	43,556.9	53,681.6	51,139.5	23.2	-4.7
II. Excluding the value of ships	43,421.1	53,573.9	50,918.7	23.4	-5.0
III. Excluding oil products and including the value of ships	31,616.9	34,814.3	35,321.5	10.1	1.5
IV. Excluding oil products and the value of ships	31,481.1	34,706.6	35,100.7	10.2	1.1
C. Trade Balance (=B.I-A.I)	-26,004.5	-37,217.0	-30,354.4	43.1	-18.4
D. Trade Balance excluding the value of ships (=B.II - A.II)	-25,971.4	-36,927.2	-30,286.8	42.2	-18.0
E. Trade Balance excluding oil products and including the value of ships (=B.III - A.III)	-20,628.9	-25,695.5	-24,846.3	24.6	-3.3
F. Trade Balance excluding oil products and the value of ships (=B.IV - A.IV)	-20,595.8	-25,405.7	-24,778.7	23.4	-2.5

⁽¹⁾ Provisional data.

⁽²⁾ The value in dollars of imports and exports is based on the average exchange rate USD / € of the reporting month in the relevant year.

Table 6. Imports-Arrivals, Exports-Dispatches including oil products, January-November 2021-2023

Imports - Arrivals (€ million)

	January - November			Changes %	
	2021	2022	2023 ⁽¹⁾	2022/2021	2023/2022
I. European Union	30,739.8	37,493.8	38,003.1	22.0	1.4
II. Third countries	28,134.2	49,395.0	37,653.7	75.6	-23.8
Total	58,874.0	86,888.8	75,656.8	47.6	-12.9

Imports - Arrivals (USD ⁽²⁾ million)

	January - November			Changes %	
	2021	2022	2023 ⁽¹⁾	2022/2021	2023/2022
I. European Union	36,347.0	39,311.1	40,936.6	8.2	4.1
II. Third countries	33,214.4	51,587.5	40,557.3	55.3	-21.4
Total	69,561.4	90,898.6	81,493.9	30.7	-10.3

Exports - Dispatches (€ million)

	January - November			Changes %	
	2021	2022	2023 ⁽¹⁾	2022/2021	2023/2022
I. European Union	19,920.8	28,534.9	27,054.4	43.2	-5.2
II. Third countries	16,693.7	22,501.1	20,141.3	34.8	-10.5
Total	36,614.5	51,036.0	47,195.7	39.4	-7.5

Exports - Dispatches (USD ⁽²⁾ million)

	January - November			Changes %	
	2021	2022	2023 ⁽¹⁾	2022/2021	2023/2022
I. European Union	23,703.5	30,003.3	29,316.1	26.6	-2.3
II. Third countries	19,853.3	23,678.3	21,823.4	19.3	-7.8
Total	43,556.8	53,681.6	51,139.5	23.2	-4.7

⁽¹⁾ Provisional data.

⁽²⁾ The value in dollars of imports and exports is based on the average exchange rate USD / € of the reporting month in the relevant year.

Diagram 4. Imports - Arrivals, Exports - Dispatches, January - November 2021-2023, million €

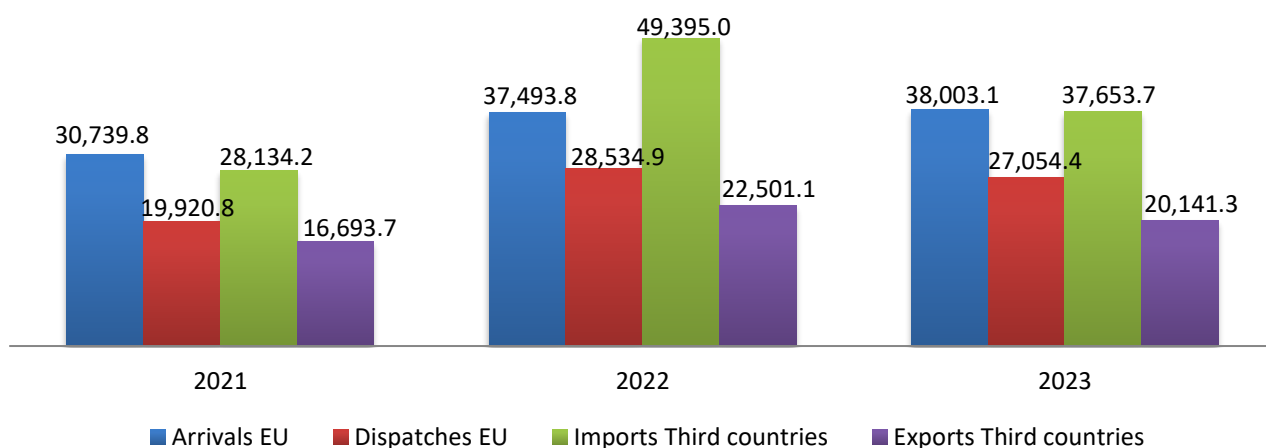


Table 7. Imports-Arrivals, Exports-Dispatches excluding oil products, January-November 2021-2023

Imports - Arrivals (€ million)

	January - November			Changes %	
	2021	2022	2023 ⁽¹⁾	2022/2021	2023/2022
I. European Union	29,807.9	36,052.0	36,899.2	20.9	2.3
II. Third countries	14,378.8	21,655.8	18,948.6	50.6	-12.5
Total	44,186.7	57,707.8	55,847.8	30.6	-3.2

Imports - Arrivals (USD ⁽²⁾ million)

	January - November			Changes %	
	2021	2022	2023 ⁽¹⁾	2022/2021	2023/2022
I. European Union	35,249.2	37,811.4	39,749.0	7.3	5.1
II. Third countries	16,996.6	22,698.4	20,418.8	33.5	-10.0
Total	52,245.8	60,509.8	60,167.8	15.8	-0.6

Exports - Dispatches (€ million)

	January - November			Changes %	
	2021	2022	2023 ⁽¹⁾	2022/2021	2023/2022
I. European Union	17,585.8	21,818.6	21,778.4	24.1	-0.2
II. Third countries	8,981.7	11,200.5	10,815.7	24.7	-3.4
Total	26,567.5	33,019.1	32,594.1	24.3	-1.3

Exports - Dispatches (USD ⁽²⁾ million)

	January - November			Changes %	
	2021	2022	2023 ⁽¹⁾	2022/2021	2023/2022
I. European Union	20,936.8	23,020.0	23,601.7	9.9	2.5
II. Third countries	10,680.1	11,794.3	11,719.8	10.4	-0.6
Total	31,616.9	34,814.3	35,321.5	10.1	1.5

⁽¹⁾ Provisional data.

⁽²⁾ The value in dollars of imports and exports is based on the average exchange rate USD / € of the reporting month in the relevant year.

Diagram 5. Imports - Arrivals, Exports - Dispatches, excluding oil products, January - November 2021-2023, million €

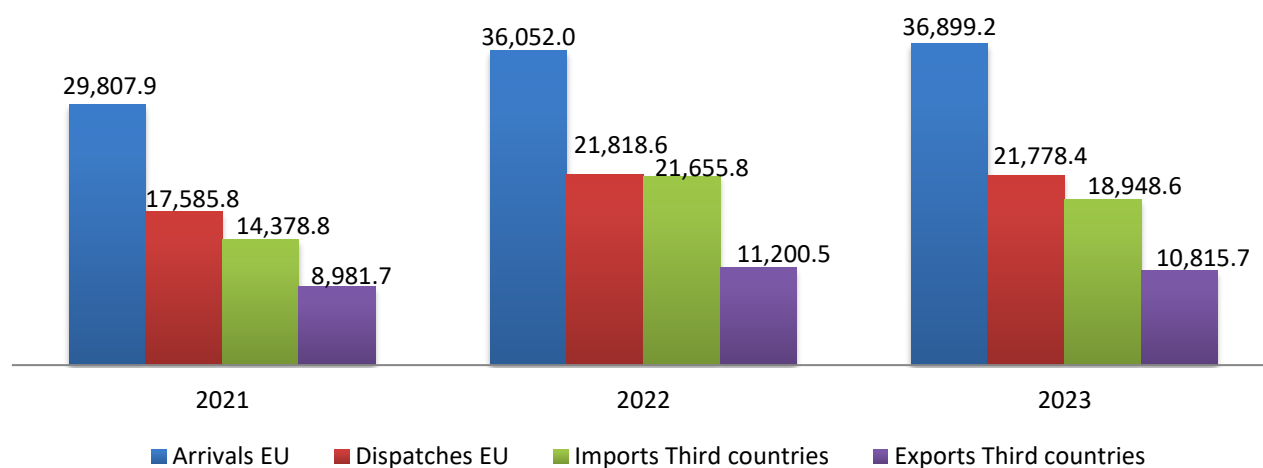


Table 8: Imports-Arrivals, Exports-Dispatches excluding oil products and ships, January- November 2021 - 2023

Imports - Arrivals (€ million)

	January - November			Changes %	
	2021	2022	2023 ⁽¹⁾	2022/2021	2023/2022
I. European Union	29,731.1	35,959.0	36,765.6	20.9	2.2
II. Third countries	14,313.1	21,360.6	18,815.3	49.2	-11.9
Total	44,044.2	57,319.6	55,580.9	30.1	-3.0

Imports - Arrivals (USD ⁽²⁾ million)

	January - November			Changes %	
	2021	2022	2023 ⁽¹⁾	2022/2021	2023/2022
I. European Union	35,157.7	37,712.9	39,604.8	7.3	5.0
II. Third countries	16,919.2	22,399.4	20,274.6	32.4	-9.5
Total	52,076.9	60,112.3	59,879.4	15.4	-0.4

Exports - Dispatches (€ million)

	January - November			Changes %	
	2021	2022	2023 ⁽¹⁾	2022/2021	2023/2022
I. European Union	17,568.9	21,793.8	21,733.8	24.0	-0.3
II. Third countries	8,884.0	11,123.6	10,656.3	25.2	-4.2
Total	26,452.9	32,917.4	32,390.1	24.4	-1.6

Exports - Dispatches (USD ⁽²⁾ million)

	January - November			Changes %	
	2021	2022	2023 ⁽¹⁾	2022/2021	2023/2022
I. European Union	20,916.6	22,993.8	23,553.2	9.9	2.4
II. Third countries	10,564.5	11,712.8	11,547.5	10.9	-1.4
Total	31,481.1	34,706.6	35,100.7	10.2	1.1

⁽¹⁾ Provisional data.

⁽²⁾ The value in dollars of imports and exports is based on the average exchange rate USD / € of the reporting month in the relevant year.

Diagram 6. Imports - Arrivals, Exports - Dispatches, excuding oil products and ships, January - November 2021-2023, million €

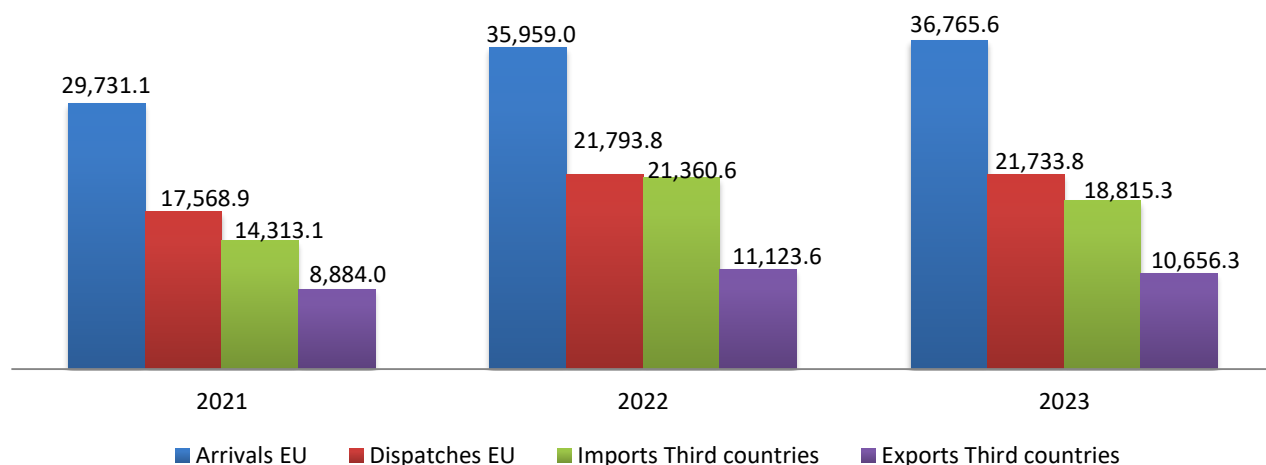


Table 9. Imports - Arrivals and Exports - Dispatches by SITC sections (Standard International Trade Classification) including oil products, November 2023⁽¹⁾

Imports - Arrivals (in million €)

	November 2023		January-November 2023	
	E.U.	Third countries	E.U.	Third countries
Total	3,664.4	3,288.7	38,003.1	37,653.7
0. Food and live animals	556.5	167.5	5,973.4	1,831.9
1. Beverages and tobacco	48.8	25.0	635.0	271.4
2. Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	82.4	74.3	844.9	993.1
3. Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc	88.3	1,774.3	1,786.3	19,222.0
4. Animal and vegetable oils and fats	22.4	11.2	228.0	223.1
5. Chemicals and related products, n.e.s	967.3	176.1	8,763.4	2,157.2
6. Manufactured goods classified chiefly by raw material	390.7	399.7	4,247.9	4,655.8
7. Machinery and transport equipment	991.9	433.4	9,872.0	5,349.3
8. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	514.4	223.3	5,267.3	2,875.0
9. Commodities and transactions not classified by category	1.7	4.0	385.0	74.9

Exports - Dispatches (in million €)

	November 2023		January-November 2023	
	E.U.	Third countries	E.U.	Third countries
Total	2,291.6	2,000.6	27,054.4	20,141.3
0. Food and live animals	442.0	210.3	4,908.8	2,015.3
1. Beverages and tobacco	68.2	42.2	621.2	572.7
2. Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	54.2	104.9	496.0	958.1
3. Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc	386.8	959.9	5,780.7	9,465.3
4. Animal and vegetable oils and fats	58.1	15.8	1,210.4	166.5
5. Chemicals and related products, n.e.s	308.4	147.0	3,771.4	1,756.0
6. Manufactured goods classified chiefly by raw material	410.2	232.3	4,586.9	2,264.3
7. Machinery and transport equipment	321.9	156.8	2,967.9	1,724.3
8. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	224.7	101.0	2,499.2	870.3
9. Commodities and transactions not classified by category	17.2	30.7	211.9	348.6

⁽¹⁾ Provisional data.

* Wherever necessary, the data have been rounded up, thus, a slight difference may occur between the sum of the figures and their total.

Diagram 7a. Percentage (%) distribution of E.U. arrivals by SITC sections, November 2023

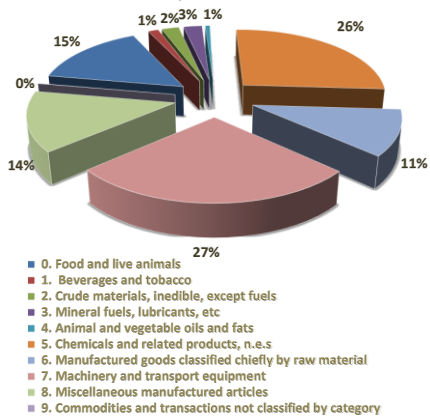


Diagram 7b. Percentage (%) distribution of Third countries imports by SITC sections, November 2023

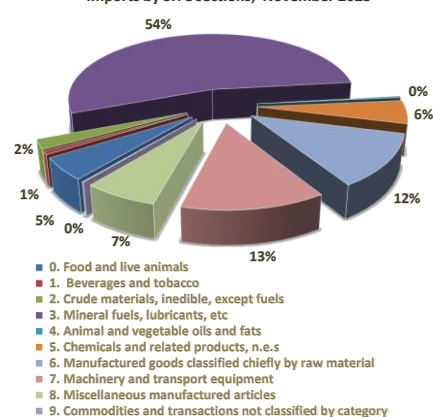


Diagram 8a. Percentage (%) distribution of E.U. dispatches by SITC sections, November 2023

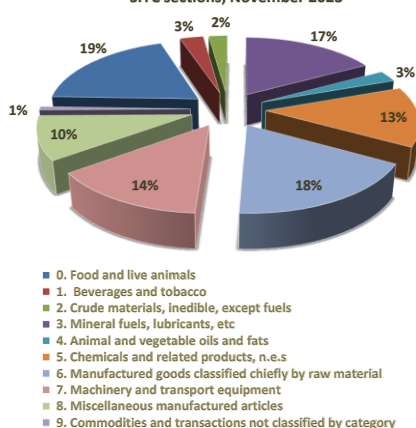


Diagram 8b. Percentage (%) distribution of Third countries exports by SITC sections, November 2023

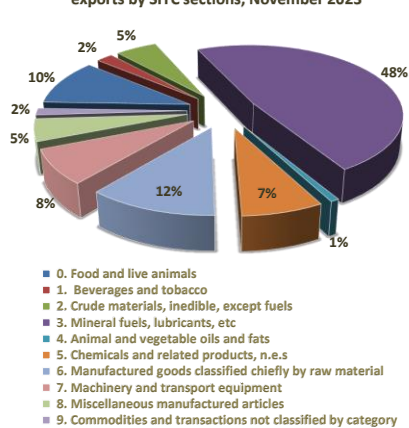


Diagram 9. Imports - Arrivals E.U. & Third countries by SITC sections, Jan. - Nov. 2023, million €

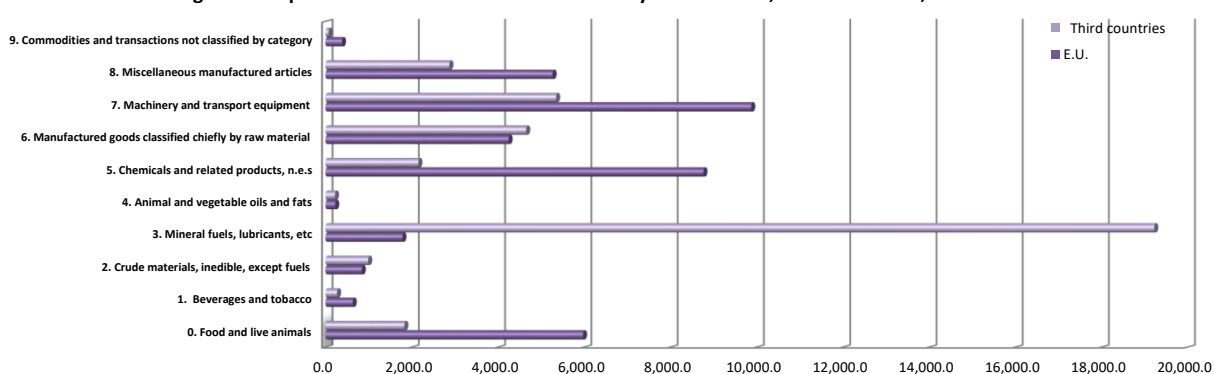


Diagram 10. Exports - Dispatches E.U. & Third countries by SITC sections, Jan. - Nov. 2023, million €

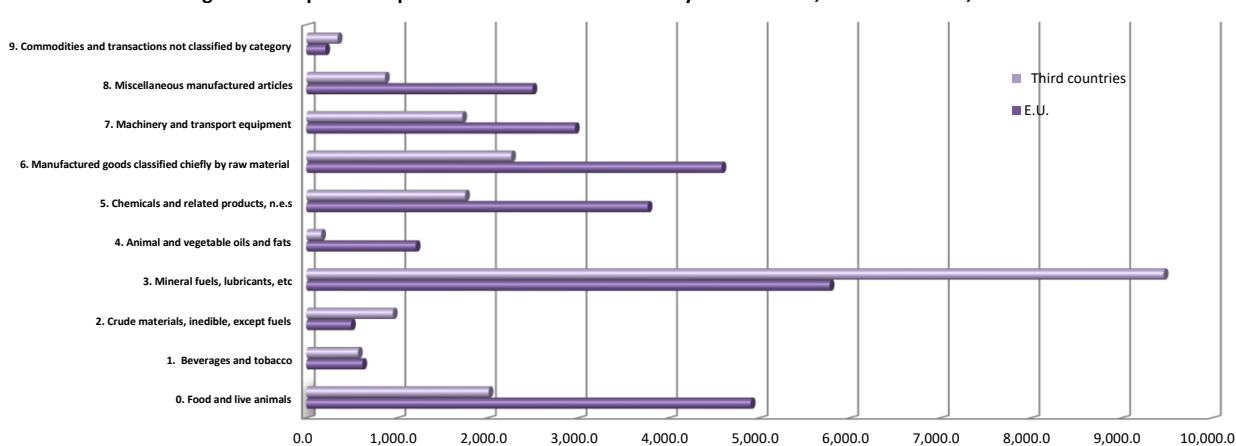


Table 10. Commercial Transactions with EU and Third Countries 2021-2023^{*}

Year and Month	Imports - Arrivals			Exports - Dispatches		
	Value in million €	Monthly Changes %	Changes % compared with the corresponding month of the previous year	Value in million €	Monthly Changes %	Changes % compared with the corresponding month of the previous year
2021 ⁽²⁾ :						
1	4,008.2	-11.6	-15.7	2,536.6	-16.4	-11.3
2	4,068.7	1.5	-6.9	2,915.1	14.9	9.8
3	5,467.9	34.4	32.3	3,366.2	15.5	36.2
4	5,035.7	-7.9	57.5	3,210.2	-4.6	51.4
5	4,926.6	-2.2	50.1	3,249.2	1.2	52.1
6	5,409.0	9.8	34.7	3,397.9	4.6	32.0
7	5,831.9	7.8	27.4	3,565.5	4.9	21.7
8	5,082.8	-12.8	40.8	2,818.6	-20.9	35.6
9	5,933.0	16.7	40.2	3,796.2	34.7	46.9
10	6,143.6	3.6	48.9	3,781.1	-0.4	39.2
11	6,966.6	13.4	70.8	3,977.8	5.2	50.3
12	6,958.1	-0.1	53.4	3,704.3	-6.9	22.1
Year Total	65,832.1		34.6	40,318.8		30.9
2022 ⁽²⁾ :						
1	6,595.8	-5.2	64.6	3,474.4	-6.2	37.0
2	7,139.8	8.2	75.5	3,706.3	6.7	27.1
3	7,208.9	1.0	31.8	4,639.8	25.2	37.8
4	7,067.2	-2.0	40.3	4,182.6	-9.9	30.3
5	8,202.4	16.1	66.5	4,844.3	15.8	49.1
6	8,574.9	4.5	58.5	5,480.4	13.1	61.3
7	8,169.7	-4.7	40.1	5,172.5	-5.6	45.1
8	7,824.2	-4.2	53.9	4,950.0	-4.3	75.6
9	8,535.4	9.1	44.0	4,849.0	-2.0	27.7
10	8,953.7	4.9	45.7	4,849.0	0.0	28.2
11	8,617.0	-3.8	23.7	4,887.8	0.8	22.9
12	7,662.3	-11.1	10.1	4,726.0	-3.3	27.6
Year Total	94,551.1		43.6	55,762.1		38.3
2023 ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾ :						
1	6,980.7	-8.9	5.8	4,512.0	-4.5	29.9
2	6,744.2	-3.4	-5.5	4,483.6	-0.6	21.0
3	7,433.5	10.2	3.1	4,839.3	7.9	4.3
4	6,185.1	-16.8	-12.5	4,014.6	-17.0	-4.0
5	7,051.1	14.0	-14.0	4,080.5	1.6	-15.8
6	6,757.8	-4.2	-21.2	4,163.1	2.0	-24.0
7	6,868.9	1.6	-15.9	4,349.4	4.5	-15.9
8	6,433.3	-6.3	-17.8	3,729.4	-14.3	-24.7
9	7,016.1	9.1	-17.8	4,310.6	15.6	-11.1
10	7,233.1	3.1	-19.2	4,421.1	2.6	-8.8
11	6,953.1	-3.9	-19.3	4,292.2	-2.9	-12.2

⁽¹⁾ Provisional data

⁽²⁾ It should be noticed that the timeseries of imports/arrivals and exports/dispatches of goods are re-calculated every time that a new observation is added and, therefore, they may differ from the corresponding timeseries published in the previous Announcement.

* Wherever necessary, the data have been rounded up, thus, a slight difference may occur between the sum of the figures and their total.

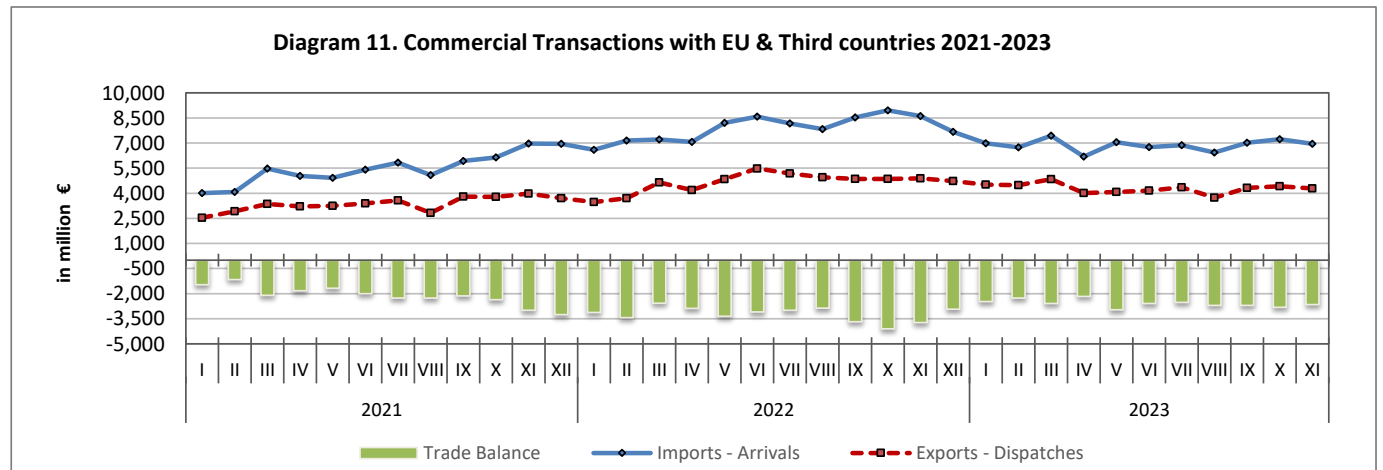


Table 11. Commercial Transactions with EU and Third Countries 2021-2023 excluding oil products

Year and Month	Imports - Arrivals			Exports - Dispatches		
	Value in million €	Monthly Changes %	Changes % compared with the corresponding month of the previous year	Value in million €	Monthly Changes %	Changes % compared with the corresponding month of the previous year
2021 ⁽²⁾ :						
1	3,091.4	-10.9	-10.3	2,024.9	-10.7	1.4
2	3,245.4	5.0	-4.7	2,149.4	6.1	4.8
3	4,288.3	32.1	32.7	2,516.5	17.1	31.1
4	3,836.5	-10.5	45.2	2,429.9	-3.4	38.9
5	3,777.5	-1.5	34.5	2,241.7	-7.7	27.5
6	4,250.5	12.5	23.2	2,523.2	12.6	21.8
7	4,310.6	1.4	15.8	2,638.3	4.6	11.8
8	3,657.6	-15.1	30.4	1,909.3	-27.6	24.7
9	4,447.4	21.6	21.1	2,632.2	37.9	26.7
10	4,460.2	0.3	25.3	2,664.1	1.2	18.9
11	4,821.4	8.1	43.0	2,838.1	6.5	34.7
12	5,070.9	5.2	46.2	2,714.4	-4.4	19.7
Year Total	49,257.6		24.4	29,282.0		21.4
2022 ⁽²⁾ :						
1	4,635.4	-8.6	49.9	2,500.0	-7.9	23.5
2	4,885.3	5.4	50.5	2,759.1	10.4	28.4
3	5,405.9	10.7	26.1	3,223.1	16.8	28.1
4	4,923.1	-8.9	28.3	2,784.5	-13.6	14.6
5	5,791.9	17.6	53.3	3,031.4	8.9	35.2
6	5,575.1	-3.7	31.2	3,201.1	5.6	26.9
7	5,295.8	-5.0	22.8	3,302.9	3.2	25.2
8	4,717.9	-10.9	29.0	2,730.1	-17.3	43.0
9	5,602.4	18.7	26.0	3,147.3	15.3	19.6
10	5,538.2	-1.1	24.2	3,021.4	-4.0	13.4
11	5,336.8	-3.6	10.7	3,318.3	9.8	16.9
12	5,345.3	0.2	5.4	3,226.3	-2.8	18.9
Year Total	63,053.1		28.0	36,245.4		23.8
2023 ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾ :						
1	4,797.9	-10.2	3.5	2,937.9	-8.9	17.5
2	4,809.3	0.2	-1.6	2,972.7	1.2	7.7
3	5,537.4	15.1	2.4	3,565.6	19.9	10.6
4	4,673.4	-15.6	-5.1	2,723.2	-23.6	-2.2
5	5,493.7	17.6	-5.1	3,127.3	14.8	3.2
6	5,248.9	-4.5	-5.9	3,172.6	1.5	-0.9
7	5,134.3	-2.2	-3.0	3,031.5	-4.4	-8.2
8	4,653.6	-9.4	-1.4	2,312.2	-23.7	-15.3
9	5,154.0	10.8	-8.0	2,779.9	20.2	-11.7
10	5,193.2	0.8	-6.2	2,984.9	7.4	-1.2
11	5,152.3	-0.8	-3.5	2,986.5	0.1	-10.0

⁽¹⁾ Provisional data

⁽²⁾ It should be noticed that the timeseries of imports/arrivals and exports/dispatches of goods are re-calculated every time that a new observation is added and, therefore, they may differ from the corresponding timeseries published in the previous Announcement.

* Wherever necessary, the data have been rounded up, thus, a slight difference may occur between the sum of the figures and their total.

Diagram 12. Commercial Transactions with EU & Third countries 2021-2023 excluding oil products

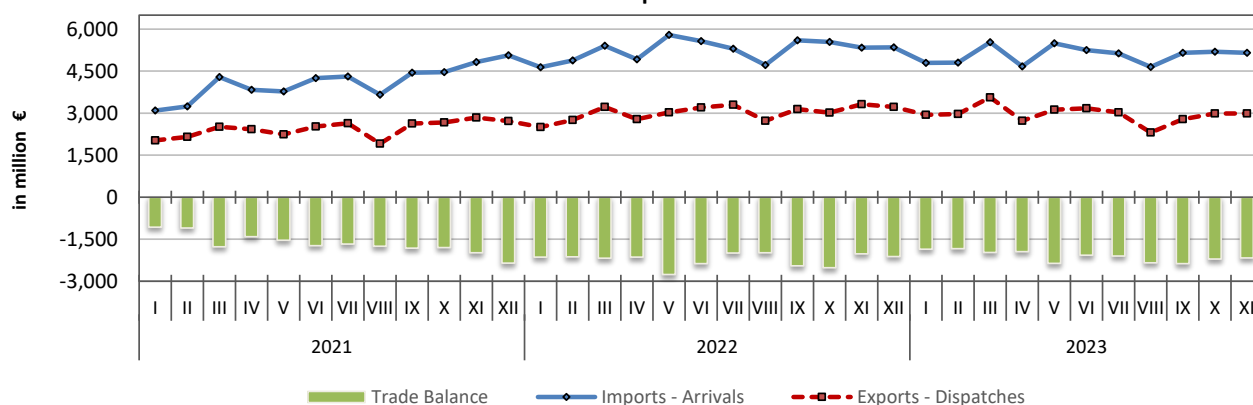


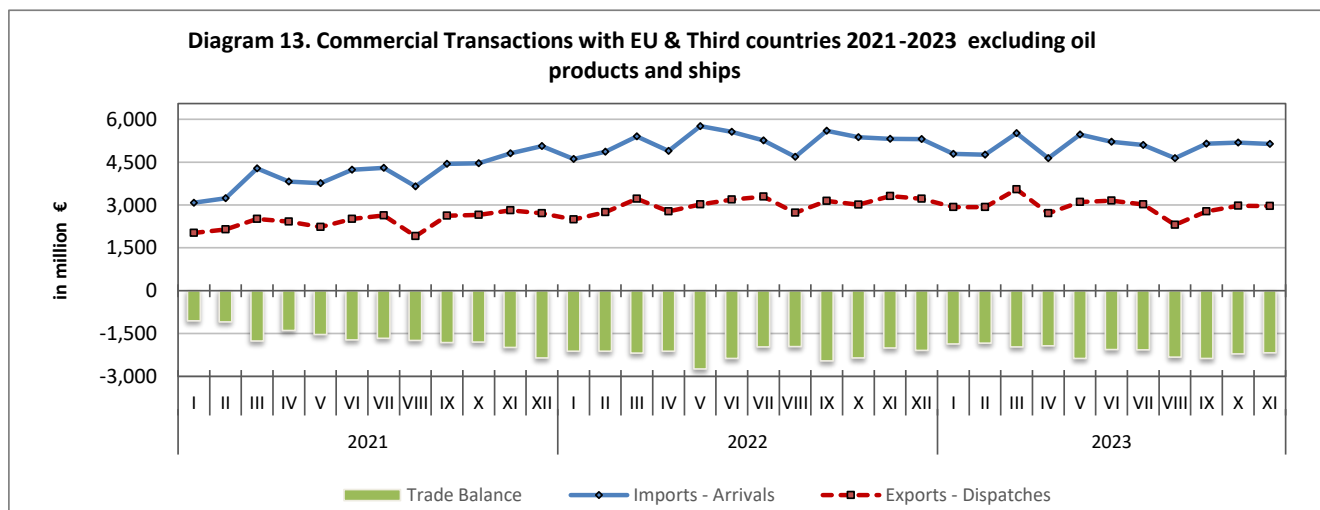
Table 12. Commercial Transactions with EU and Third Countries 2021-2023 excluding oil products and ships *

Year and Month	Imports - Arrivals			Exports - Dispatches		
	Value in million €	Monthly Changes %	Changes % compared with the corresponding month of the previous year	Value in million €	Monthly Changes %	Changes % compared with the corresponding month of the previous year
2021 ⁽²⁾ :						
1	3,079.6	-9.2	-9.9	2,022.3	-7.7	1.5
2	3,234.1	5.0	-4.6	2,141.2	5.9	4.9
3	4,275.3	32.2	32.9	2,510.9	17.3	31.2
4	3,814.7	-10.8	44.8	2,421.1	-3.6	38.5
5	3,765.0	-1.3	34.6	2,226.6	-8.0	26.8
6	4,232.7	12.4	23.6	2,508.5	12.7	21.6
7	4,298.7	1.6	16.1	2,628.4	4.8	12.3
8	3,647.7	-15.1	30.8	1,905.2	-27.5	24.9
9	4,440.1	21.7	21.1	2,622.9	37.7	26.3
10	4,454.3	0.3	25.4	2,654.1	1.2	19.4
11	4,802.1	7.8	42.6	2,811.8	5.9	33.7
12	5,061.0	5.4	49.2	2,706.0	-3.8	23.5
Year Total	49,105.2		24.8	29,158.9		21.6
2022 ⁽²⁾ :						
1	4,610.5	-8.9	49.7	2,494.1	-7.8	23.3
2	4,866.3	5.5	50.5	2,749.9	10.3	28.4
3	5,395.0	10.9	26.2	3,213.2	16.8	28.0
4	4,895.6	-9.3	28.3	2,774.9	-13.6	14.6
5	5,761.0	17.7	53.0	3,020.4	8.8	35.7
6	5,557.8	-3.5	31.3	3,184.9	5.4	27.0
7	5,260.7	-5.3	22.4	3,291.3	3.3	25.2
8	4,686.4	-10.9	28.5	2,723.4	-17.3	42.9
9	5,598.4	19.5	26.1	3,143.0	15.4	19.8
10	5,372.2	-4.0	20.6	3,013.7	-4.1	13.5
11	5,315.6	-1.1	10.7	3,308.5	9.8	17.7
12	5,308.2	-0.1	4.9	3,216.3	-2.8	18.9
Year Total	62,627.8		27.5	36,133.7		23.9
2023 ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾ :						
1	4,788.9	-9.8	3.9	2,924.5	-9.1	17.3
2	4,761.3	-0.6	-2.2	2,921.4	-0.1	6.2
3	5,513.5	15.8	2.2	3,549.1	21.5	10.5
4	4,640.1	-15.8	-5.1	2,713.0	-23.6	-2.2
5	5,470.2	17.9	-5.0	3,099.4	14.2	2.6
6	5,213.3	-4.7	-6.2	3,149.2	1.6	-1.1
7	5,095.0	-2.3	-3.2	3,021.2	-4.1	-8.2
8	4,633.0	-9.1	-1.1	2,306.3	-23.7	-15.3
9	5,144.3	11.0	-8.1	2,775.1	20.3	-11.7
10	5,181.7	0.7	-3.5	2,970.4	7.0	-1.4
11	5,139.6	-0.8	-3.3	2,960.6	-0.3	-10.5

⁽¹⁾ Provisional data

⁽²⁾ It should be noticed that the timeseries of imports/arrivals and exports/dispatches of goods are re-calculated every time that a new observation is added and, therefore, they may differ from the corresponding timeseries published in the previous Announcement.

* Wherever necessary, the data have been rounded up, thus, a slight difference may occur between the sum of the figures and their total.



EXPLANATORY NOTES

Commercial Transactions of Greece	The Commercial Transactions are recorded on a monthly basis aiming at monitoring the total value of imports/arrivals, exports/dispatches and their changes. This recording does not include the imports and exports of services.
Legal Framework	The survey is conducted for intra-EU trade (Intrastat) and for trade with third countries (Extrastat) in accordance with Regulation (EU) 2152/2019 and (EU) 1197/2020.
Reference Period	November 2023
Provision of Results	38 days after the end of the reference month (provisional data). The provisional data are revised and disseminated on a monthly basis for all the previous months until the finalization of the yearly data, which takes place ten months after the end of the reference year.
Definitions	<p>INTRASTAT is the system for collecting Intra EU statistical data (among the EU countries). It was implemented on January 1st, 1993.</p> <p>Arrival is considered every import of goods from a country of the EU.</p> <p>Dispatch is considered every export of goods to a country of the EU.</p> <p>EXTRASTAT is the system for collecting external trade data with third countries (countries outside the EU).</p> <p>Import is considered every import of goods from a third country (outside the EU).</p> <p>Export is considered every export of goods to a third country (outside the EU).</p>
Methodology	<p>INTRASTAT: It is an exhaustive statistical survey. The parties responsible for providing statistical information through Intrastat System are the enterprises which perform intra EU trade transactions and they have exceeded the applied statistical thresholds. The statistical thresholds are readjusted each year. The statistical thresholds for 2023 are the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Arrivals: € 150,000.00 (95.0% coverage)• Dispatches: € 90,000.00 (98.0% coverage) <p>The statistical data of Intra EU-Trade include also the transactions of the enterprises, which are not obliged to submit Intrastat data since the value of their transactions is below the applied statistical threshold. In compliance with the obligations provided in the EU Regulations regarding the compilation of external trade statistics, these transactions are calculated on the basis of the Recapitulative Statements of Intra-EU Deliveries and Acquisitions that all the enterprises are obliged to submit to the Independent Authority of Public Revenue.</p> <p>ELECTRONIC SUBMISSION: Intrastat declarations are submitted electronically via the following links: http://eurostat.statistics.gr or www.statistics.gr.</p> <p>EXTRASTAT: It is a statistical survey where data are collected by administrative sources. The Customs Authorities collect the relevant statistical data on trade by filling in the Single Administrative Document (SAD). All the transactions with third countries above the amount of 1,000 euros are registered. In the beginning of each month Customs Authorities transmit to the Hellenic Statistical Authority an electronic file with the customs data of statistical relevance of the previous month.</p> <p>The statistical data of imports and exports of goods with the Third Countries, are derived from the data transmitted by the Customs Authorities.</p> <p>Henceforth, the provisional data from the "incomplete customs declarations" - which concern mainly petroleum products - are incorporated in the monthly data on trade with third countries, the "incomplete customs declarations" data after having been completed will be replaced by the final data.</p> <p>IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF SHIPS AND AIRCRAFTS: In accordance with EU Regulations entered into force in 2010 (Regulations (EU) 96/2010, 113/2010) and in accordance with Regulations (EU) 2152/2019 and (EU) 1197/2020 entered into force in 2022, the EU Member States are obliged to record the transactions of special goods and movements and more specifically of vessels and aircrafts in line with the principle of economic ownership.</p> <p>"Economic ownership" means the right of a taxable person to claim the benefits associated with the use of a vessel or aircraft in the course of an economic activity by virtue of accepting the associated risks.</p> <p>For the compilation of statistics on imports/arrivals and exports/dispatches of ships are used Intrastat data, data from administrative sources (Customs, Ministry of Marine and Island Policy), as well as data from national and international commercial databases based on the estimation model of the Bank of Greece for the Greek shipping (see Press Release on Balance of Payments published by the Bank of Greece on 20.11.2018).</p> <p>The compilation of statistics on imports/arrivals and exports/dispatches of aircrafts is based on Intrastat data and data from administrative sources (Customs, Hellenic Civil Aviation Authority).</p>
	<p>Classification of goods: The goods are classified in compliance with the 8-digit Combined Nomenclature Code (CN/8) and the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC).</p>
References	More information concerning the survey on Commercial Transactions is available on the website of the Hellenic Statistical Authority (www.statistics.gr) under the link "Statistics / International Trade in Goods".