

PRESS RELEASE

IMPORT PRICE INDEX IN INDUSTRY: September 2019, y-o-y decrease of 0.4%

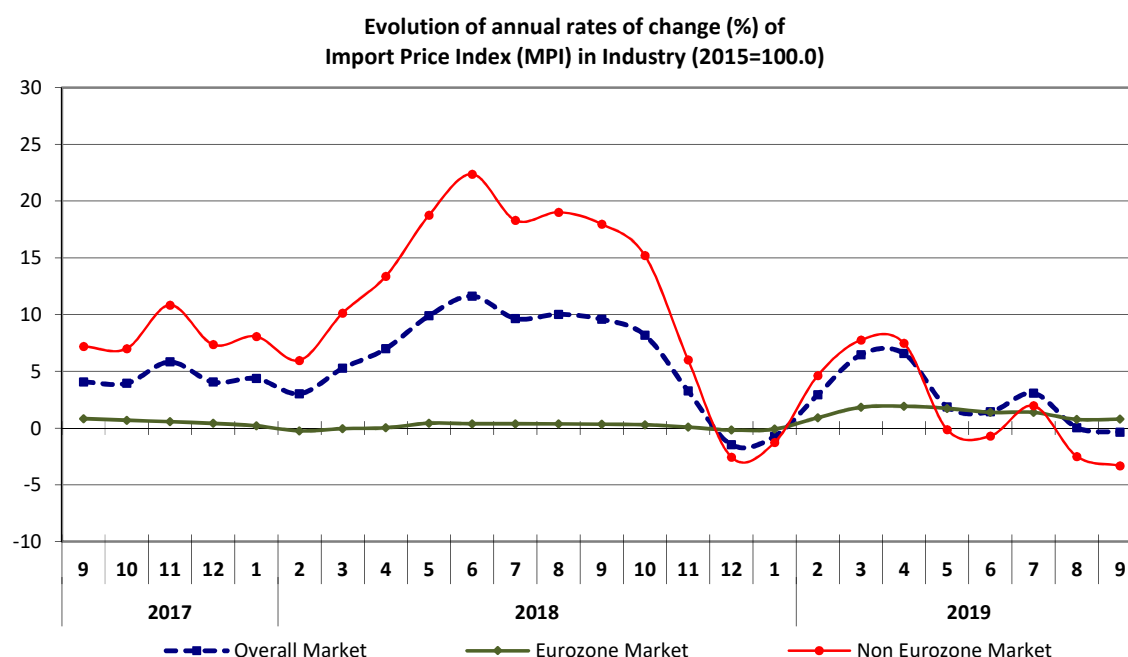
The Overall Import Price Index in Industry (MPI) with base year 2015=100.0 in September 2019 recorded a decrease of 0.4% compared with September 2018. The corresponding index in September 2018 had recorded an increase of 9.6% compared with September 2017 (Table 1.I).

The Overall Index in September 2019 recorded an increase of 0.7% compared with August 2019. The corresponding index in September 2018 had recorded an increase of 1.1% compared with August 2018 (Table 1.II).

The twelve-month average Overall Index from October 2018 to September 2019, increased by 2.6% in comparison with the corresponding index of the period from October 2017 to September 2018, while the increase recorded between the previous twelve-month periods amounted to 7.0% (Table 4).

The time series of MPI are available on the website of ELSTAT, at:

<http://www.statistics.gr/en/statistics/-/publication/DKT18/>



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1. Annual rates of change: September 2019 compared with September 2018

The decrease of 0.4% in the Overall Import Price Index in Industry in September 2019 compared with September 2018 is on account of the yearly changes of the sub-indices of the markets as follows:

- a. 3.3% decrease in the MPI of the Non-Eurozone Market (Table 3.I).
- b. 0.8% increase in the MPI of the Eurozone Market (Table 2.I).

More specifically, the aforementioned decrease was the result of the yearly changes mainly of the sub-indices in the following NACE Rev.2 divisions:

Code	Division	Rates of change (%)
06	Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas	-8.9
19	Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products	-7.1
24	Manufacture of basic metals	-2.3
20	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	-2.1
17	Manufacture of paper-pulp, paper and paper products	-1.4
21	Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations	-0.5
26	Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products	-0.5
10	Manufacture of food products	0.3
32	Other manufacturing	0.8
14	Manufacture of wearing apparel	1.2
25	Manufacture of fabricated metal products except machinery and equipment	1.5
35	Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	6.6

2. Monthly rates of change: September 2019 compared with August 2019

The increase of 0.7% in the Overall Import Price Index in Industry in September 2019 compared with August 2019 is on account of the monthly changes of the sub-indices of the markets as follows:

- a. 0.1% increase in the MPI of the Eurozone Market (Table 2.II).
- b. 1.1% increase in the MPI of the Non-Eurozone Market (Table 3.II).

More specifically, the aforementioned increase was the result of the monthly changes mainly of the sub-indices in the following NACE Rev.2 divisions:

Code	Division	Rates of change (%)
19	Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products	3.3
06	Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas	1.3
12	Manufacture of tobacco products	0.8
24	Manufacture of basic metals	0.6
35	Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	0.6
20	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	0.4
13	Manufacture of textiles	0.3
10	Manufacture of food products	0.2
27	Manufacture of electrical equipment	0.1
29	Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	-0.1
15	Manufacture of leather and leather products	-0.3
17	Manufacture of paper-pulp, paper and paper products	-0.6

Table 1. Import Price Index (MPI) in Industry: Overall Market
Base year: 2015=100.0
I. Annual changes

Codes	Main Industrial Groups - MIGs	Weighting coefficient (%)	September			Rates of change (%)	
			2019	2018	2017	2019/2018	2018/2017
20	Overall Market	100.00	112.45	112.86	102.99	-0.4	9.6
40	Intermediate Goods	24.60	100.56	101.54	100.17	-1.0	1.4
50	Capital Goods	15.33	100.66	100.78	100.66	-0.1	0.1
60	Durable Consumer Goods	3.09	99.40	100.50	99.92	-1.1	0.6
70	Non-Durable Consumer Goods	27.64	99.34	99.10	99.82	0.2	-0.7
90	Energy	29.34	142.29	155.72	112.82	-8.6	38.0

II. Monthly changes

Codes	Main Industrial Groups - MIGs	Weighting coefficient (%)	September	August	Rates of change (%)	September	August	Rates of change (%)
			2019	2019		2018	2018	
20	Overall Market	100.00	112.45	111.66	0.7	112.86	111.61	1.1
40	Intermediate Goods	24.60	100.56	100.30	0.3	101.54	101.41	0.1
50	Capital Goods	15.33	100.66	100.69	0.0	100.78	100.80	0.0
60	Durable Consumer Goods	3.09	99.40	99.32	0.1	100.50	100.63	-0.1
70	Non-Durable Consumer Goods	27.64	99.34	99.28	0.1	99.10	99.01	0.1
90	Energy	29.34	142.29	139.87	1.7	155.72	150.38	3.5

Note: The indices are rounded up to two decimal digits when published and percentage changes up to one decimal digit when published.

Table 2. Import Price Index (MPI) in Industry: Eurozone Market

Base year: 2015=100.0

I. Annual changes

Codes	Main Industrial Groups - MIGs	Weighting coefficient (%)	September			Rates of change (%)	
			2019	2018	2017	2019/2018	2018/2017
20	Overall Market	41.71	101.65	100.85	100.50	0.8	0.3
40	Intermediate Goods	12.14	100.81	101.55	100.42	-0.7	1.1
50	Capital Goods	8.73	101.41	100.99	100.87	0.4	0.1
60	Durable Consumer Goods	1.50	101.43	101.17	100.45	0.3	0.7
70	Non-Durable Consumer Goods	17.68	99.64	98.75	100.16	0.9	-1.4
90	Energy	1.66	130.58	137.13	105.58	-4.8	29.9

II. Monthly changes

Codes	Main Industrial Groups - MIGs	Weighting coefficient (%)	September	August	Rates of change (%)	September	August	Rates of change (%)
			2019	2019		2018	2018	
20	Overall Market	41.71	101.65	101.51	0.1	100.85	100.74	0.1
40	Intermediate Goods	12.14	100.81	100.77	0.0	101.55	101.38	0.2
50	Capital Goods	8.73	101.41	101.47	-0.1	100.99	101.02	0.0
60	Durable Consumer Goods	1.50	101.43	101.43	0.0	101.17	101.18	0.0
70	Non-Durable Consumer Goods	17.68	99.64	99.56	0.1	98.75	98.70	0.1
90	Energy	1.66	130.58	127.90	2.1	137.13	134.56	1.9

Note: The indices are rounded up to two decimal digits when published and percentage changes up to one decimal digit when published.

Table 3. Import Price Index (MPI) in Industry: Non Eurozone Market
Base year: 2015=100.0
I. Annual changes

Codes	Main Industrial Groups - MIGs	Weighting coefficient (%)	September			Rates of change (%)	
			2019	2018	2017	2019/2018	2018/2017
20	Overall Market	58.29	120.17	124.30	105.37	-3.3	18.0
40	Intermediate Goods	12.46	100.31	101.52	99.83	-1.2	1.7
50	Capital Goods	6.60	99.66	100.36	100.26	-0.7	0.1
60	Durable Consumer Goods	1.59	97.47	99.54	99.16	-2.1	0.4
70	Non-Durable Consumer Goods	9.96	98.80	99.71	99.22	-0.9	0.5
90	Energy	27.68	143.00	156.34	113.06	-8.5	38.3

II. Monthly changes

Codes	Main Industrial Groups - MIGs	Weighting coefficient (%)	September	August	Rates of change (%)	September	August	Rates of change (%)
			2019	2019		2018	2018	
20	Overall Market	58.29	120.17	118.92	1.1	124.30	121.95	1.9
40	Intermediate Goods	12.46	100.31	99.84	0.5	101.52	101.45	0.1
50	Capital Goods	6.60	99.66	99.65	0.0	100.36	100.36	0.0
60	Durable Consumer Goods	1.59	97.47	97.32	0.2	99.54	99.82	-0.3
70	Non-Durable Consumer Goods	9.96	98.80	98.77	0.0	99.71	99.57	0.1
90	Energy	27.68	143.00	140.59	1.7	156.34	150.91	3.6

Note: The indices are rounded up to two decimal digits when published and percentage changes up to one decimal digit when published.

Table 4. Changes of Import Price Index (MPI) in Industry

Base year: 2015=100.0

Year and month		Overall Index	Monthly rates of change (%)	Annual rates of change (%)	12-month average index (moving average)	Annual rates of change (%) of 12-month average index
2017 :	1	103.70	1.1	12.1	98.17	-1.3
	2	103.40	-0.3	11.4	99.05	0.4
	3	102.21	-1.1	8.6	99.73	1.8
	4	102.15	-0.1	7.2	100.30	3.1
	5	101.03	-1.1	4.0	100.63	4.1
	6	100.05	-1.0	1.9	100.78	4.7
	7	101.44	1.4	4.2	101.12	5.3
	8	101.44	0.0	3.8	101.43	5.7
	9	102.99	1.5	4.1	101.76	5.9
	10	104.23	1.2	3.9	102.09	6.0
	11	105.70	1.4	5.8	102.58	6.3
	12	106.77	1.0	4.1	102.93	5.9
Annual average		102.93				
2018 :	1	108.23	1.4	4.4	103.30	5.2
	2	106.53	-1.6	3.0	103.56	4.6
	3	107.59	1.0	5.3	104.01	4.3
	4	109.29	1.6	7.0	104.61	4.3
	5	111.02	1.6	9.9	105.44	4.8
	6	111.69	0.6	11.6	106.41	5.6
	7	111.24	-0.4	9.7	107.23	6.0
	8	111.61	0.3	10.0	108.07	6.6
	9	112.86	1.1	9.6	108.90	7.0
	10	112.76	-0.1	8.2	109.61	7.4
	11	109.16	-3.2	3.3	109.89	7.1
	12	105.21	-3.6	-1.5	109.76	6.6
Annual average		109.76				
2019 :	1	107.43	2.1	-0.7	109.70	6.2
	2	109.65	2.1	2.9	109.96	6.2
	3	114.55	4.5	6.5	110.54	6.3
	4	116.46	1.7	6.6	111.14	6.2
	5	113.09	-2.9	1.9	111.31	5.6
	6	113.30	0.2	1.4	111.44	4.7
	7	114.66	1.2	3.1	111.73	4.2
	8	111.66	-2.6	0.0	111.73	3.4
	9	112.45	0.7	-0.4	111.70	2.6

Note: The indices are rounded up to two decimal digits when published and percentage changes up to one decimal digit when published.

METHODOLOGICAL NOTES

Generally	The Import Price Index (MPI) in Industry, in its current form, has been compiled since January 2005, when it replaced the Final Products Wholesale Price Index with foreign final products from abroad. The Import Price Index (MPI) in Industry was recently revised with base year 2015=100.0 and the previous time series were adjusted accordingly.
Purpose of the index	The purpose of the Import Price Index in Industry (MPI) is to measure the monthly rates of change of the prices of imported products in the sectors of mining, manufacturing and energy that are imported from abroad and are transferred, through their purchase, to resident units-enterprises irrespective of their branch of economic activity.
Definitions	The Import Price Index is a monthly index and it is composed by the sub-indices of the import prices of the two market zones: the euro-zone and the non-euro-zone countries depending on the country of origin of imports. The collected values of imported products are CIF (Cost Insurance Freight) prices at the Greek border, free of all taxes and duties payable by the import enterprises. This means that they include the product transport (freight) and insurance costs incurred by the enterprise for their importation. The selected price data for the compilation of the MPI are collected from units-enterprises that import the goods that have been selected at the initial stage. The prices refer mainly to the transactions between the resident enterprises that import products and the enterprises established abroad which act as exporters of products to Greece.
Legal framework	The compilation of MPI is governed by Council Regulation (EC) 1165/98 “concerning short-term statistics” and by the Regulation 1158/05 (amending the above mentioned Regulation) of the European Parliament and of the Council. Furthermore, the MPI is governed by Regulation (EC) 1893/2006 of the European Parliament and of the Council, by Commission Regulation (EC) 656/2007 and the Regulation (EC) 451/2008 of the Council.
Reference period	Month.
Base year	2015=100.0.
Revision	The MPI is a fixed base index. The index was revised with the new base year 2015 = 100.0 by virtue of Council Regulation (EC) 1165/98, according to which the short-term statistics indices are revised every five (5) years and more specifically with basic year ending in 0 or 5.
Statistical classifications	At the level of branches of economic activities the statistical classification of economic activities NACE Rev.2 of EU is used (Regulation 1893/2006), while at the level of main industrial groups, the allocation of two-digit and three-digit NACE Rev.2 headings to categories of aggregate classification is used, in accordance with Commission Regulation 656/2007. At product level, the statistical classification CPA 2008 of EU is used, according to the Council Regulation 451/2008.
Geographical coverage	The index covers the whole of the country, with data from Attiki and other 31 Regional Units of the country.
Coverage of economic activities	The index covers the sections of mining-quarrying manufacturing, electricity and natural gas, the main industrial groups, and all the levels of economic activities (divisions, groups, classes) and the level of imported products.
Statistical survey	The data are collected from approximately 880 enterprises and the total number of observations (prices) is approximately 2,540. More specifically, the following items are surveyed: 297 product codes, derived from euro-zone countries and 260 product codes that originate from non-euro-zone countries.
Publication of data	The MPI with the new base year 2015=100.0 is released since July 2019, with May 2019 as the first reference month. Data with base year 2015=100.0 are available from 2000 onwards.
References	More information on the methodology concerning the compilation and calculation of the index, as well as the time series is available on the website of ELSTAT at the following link: http://www.statistics.gr/en/statistics/-/publication/DKT18/-