

Piraeus, 8 December 2025

COMMERCIAL TRANSACTIONS OF GREECE : October 2025

(Provisional Data)

The total value of imports, in October 2025 amounted to 6,908.4 million euros (8,010.7 million dollars) in comparison with 7,272.3 million euros (7,906.3 million dollars) in October 2024, recording a drop, in euros, of **5.0%**. The corresponding value excluding oil products in October 2025 recorded a drop of 211.8 million euros or 3.5% and the corresponding value excluding oil products and ships in October 2025 recorded a drop of 215.1 million euros or 3.6%, in comparison with October 2024 (Table 1).

The total value of exports, in October 2025 amounted to 4,254.6 million euros (4,963.3 million dollars) in comparison with 4,021.6 million euros (4,398.5 million dollars) in October 2024, recording an increase, in euros, of **5.8%**. The corresponding value excluding oil products recorded in October 2025 an increase of 11.0 million euros or 0.3% and the corresponding value excluding oil products and ships in October 2025 recorded an increase of 25.4 million euros or 0.8%, in comparison with October 2024 (Table 1).

The deficit of the trade balance, in October 2025 amounted to 2,653.8 million euros (3,047.4 million dollars) in comparison with 3,250.7 million euros (3,507.8 million dollars) in October 2024, recording a drop, in euros, of **18.4%**. The corresponding value of deficit excluding oil products in October 2025 recorded a drop of 222.8 million euros or 7.9% and the corresponding value excluding oil products and ships in October 2025 recorded a drop of 240.5 million euros or 8.6%, in comparison with October 2024 (Table 1).

The total value of imports, for the 10-month period from January to October 2025 amounted to 67,439.2 million euros (75,472.9 million dollars) in comparison with 70,700.3 million euros (76,619.3 million dollars) for the corresponding period of the year 2024, recording a drop, in euros, of **4.6%**. The corresponding value excluding oil products recorded an increase of 1,172.3 million euros or 2.2% and the corresponding value excluding oil products and ships recorded an increase of 1,004.4 million euros or 1.9%, in comparison with the period from January to October 2024 (Table 5).

The total value of exports, for the 10-month period from January to October 2025 amounted to 40,334.7 million euros (45,413.2 million dollars) in comparison with 41,870.1 million euros (45,641.8 million dollars) for the corresponding period of the year 2024, recording a drop, in euros, of **3.7%**. The corresponding value excluding oil products recorded an increase of 801.3 million euros or 2.7% and the corresponding value excluding oil products and ships recorded an increase of 865.5 million euros or 2.9%, in comparison with the period from January to October 2024 (Table 5).

The deficit of the trade balance, for the 10-month period from January to October 2025 amounted to 27,104.5 million euros (30,059.7 million dollars) in comparison with 28,830.2 million euros (30,977.5 million dollars) for the corresponding period of the year 2024, recording a drop, in euros, of **6.0%**. The corresponding deficit excluding oil products recorded an increase of 371.0 million euros or 1.6% and the corresponding deficit excluding oil products and ships recorded an increase of 138.9 million euros or 0.6% (Table 5).

The monthly data of Intra-Union transactions, have been adjusted to the total trade transactions with EU countries, including the transactions below the statistical threshold⁽¹⁾, on the basis of the Recapitulative Statements of Intra-EU Deliveries and Acquisitions that are submitted by the enterprises to the Independent Authority of Public Revenue. Accordingly, the provisional data from the "incomplete customs declarations" have been incorporated in the monthly data on trade with third countries and, after having been completed, they will be replaced by the final data.

⁽¹⁾ By virtue of Union Regulations on the compilation of intra-Union trade statistics, Member States set out a "statistical exemption threshold". On the basis of the exemption threshold, the enterprises whose transactions are below the statistical threshold are exempted from the obligation to submit data on their intra-Union transactions (Intrastat declaration). The aim is to reduce the burden on enterprises. The statistical exemption threshold, valid for each year, is specified and released by Hellenic Statistical Authority on a yearly basis.

Note: The 2024 data has been revised due to the integration of new import data on distance sales by EU countries.

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Table 1. Trade Balance : October 2023 - 2025

Million euros					
	October		Changes %		
	2023	2024 ⁽¹⁾	2025 ⁽²⁾	2024/2023	2025/2024
A. Imports					
I. Total Imports	7,273.1	7,272.3	6,908.4	0.0	-5.0
II. Excluding the value of ships	7,261.2	7,251.8	6,884.6	-0.1	-5.1
III. Excluding oil products and including the value of ships	5,233.0	5,982.2	5,770.4	14.3	-3.5
IV. Excluding oil products and the value of ships	5,221.1	5,961.7	5,746.6	14.2	-3.6
B. Exports					
I. Total Exports	4,436.1	4,021.6	4,254.6	-9.3	5.8
II. Excluding the value of ships	4,421.6	4,002.3	4,249.7	-9.5	6.2
III. Excluding oil products and including the value of ships	3,000.8	3,172.4	3,183.4	5.7	0.3
IV. Excluding oil products and the value of ships	2,986.3	3,153.1	3,178.5	5.6	0.8
C. Trade Balance (=B.I-A.I)	-2,837.0	-3,250.7	-2,653.8	14.6	-18.4
D. Trade Balance excluding the value of ships (=B.II - A.II)	-2,839.6	-3,249.5	-2,634.9	14.4	-18.9
E. Trade Balance excluding oil products and including the value of ships (=B.III - A.III)	-2,232.2	-2,809.8	-2,587.0	25.9	-7.9
F. Trade Balance excluding oil products and the value of ships (=B.IV - A.IV)	-2,234.8	-2,808.6	-2,568.1	25.7	-8.6
USD ⁽³⁾ million					
	October		Changes %		
	2023	2024 ⁽¹⁾	2025 ⁽²⁾	2024/2023	2025/2024
A. Imports					
I. Total Imports	7,659.1	7,906.3	8,010.7	3.2	1.3
II. Excluding the value of ships	7,646.6	7,884.0	7,983.1	3.1	1.3
III. Excluding oil products and including the value of ships	5,510.7	6,503.7	6,691.1	18.0	2.9
IV. Excluding oil products and the value of ships	5,498.2	6,481.4	6,663.5	17.9	2.8
B. Exports					
I. Total Exports	4,699.7	4,398.5	4,963.3	-6.4	12.8
II. Excluding the value of ships	4,684.4	4,377.4	4,957.6	-6.6	13.3
III. Excluding oil products and including the value of ships	3,179.1	3,469.7	3,713.7	9.1	7.0
IV. Excluding oil products and the value of ships	3,163.8	3,448.6	3,708.0	9.0	7.5
C. Trade Balance (=B.I-A.I)	-2,959.4	-3,507.8	-3,047.4	18.5	-13.1
D. Trade Balance excluding the value of ships (=B.II - A.II)	-2,962.2	-3,506.6	-3,025.5	18.4	-13.7
E. Trade Balance excluding oil products and including the value of ships (=B.III - A.III)	-2,331.6	-3,034.0	-2,977.4	30.1	-1.9
F. Trade Balance excluding oil products and the value of ships (=B.IV - A.IV)	-2,334.4	-3,032.8	-2,955.5	29.9	-2.5

⁽¹⁾ Revised data (see Note on page 1).

⁽²⁾ Provisional data.

⁽³⁾ The value in dollars of imports and exports is based on the average exchange rate USD / € of the reporting month in the relevant year.

Table 2. Imports, Exports including oil products, October 2023 - 2025

Imports (€ million)

	October			Changes %	
	2023	2024 ⁽¹⁾	2025 ⁽²⁾	2024/2023	2025/2024
I. European Union	3,635.8	4,070.3	3,983.5	12.0	-2.1
II. Third countries	3,637.3	3,202.0	2,924.9	-12.0	-8.7
Total	7,273.1	7,272.3	6,908.4	0.0	-5.0

Imports (USD ⁽³⁾ million)

	October			Changes %	
	2023	2024 ⁽¹⁾	2025 ⁽²⁾	2024/2023	2025/2024
I. European Union	3,828.8	4,425.2	4,619.1	15.6	4.4
II. Third countries	3,830.3	3,481.1	3,391.6	-9.1	-2.6
Total	7,659.1	7,906.3	8,010.7	3.2	1.3

Exports (€ million)

	October			Changes %	
	2023	2024	2025 ⁽²⁾	2024/2023	2025/2024
I. European Union	2,432.7	2,300.3	2,403.5	-5.4	4.5
II. Third countries	2,003.4	1,721.3	1,851.1	-14.1	7.5
Total	4,436.1	4,021.6	4,254.6	-9.3	5.8

Exports (USD ⁽³⁾ million)

	October			Changes %	
	2023	2024	2025 ⁽²⁾	2024/2023	2025/2024
I. European Union	2,577.3	2,515.9	2,803.9	-2.4	11.4
II. Third countries	2,122.4	1,882.6	2,159.4	-11.3	14.7
Total	4,699.7	4,398.5	4,963.3	-6.4	12.8

⁽¹⁾ Revised data (see Note on page 1).

⁽²⁾ Provisional data.

⁽³⁾ The value in dollars of imports and exports is based on the average exchange rate USD / € of the reporting month in the relevant year.

Diagram 1. Imports, Exports, October 2023-2025, million €

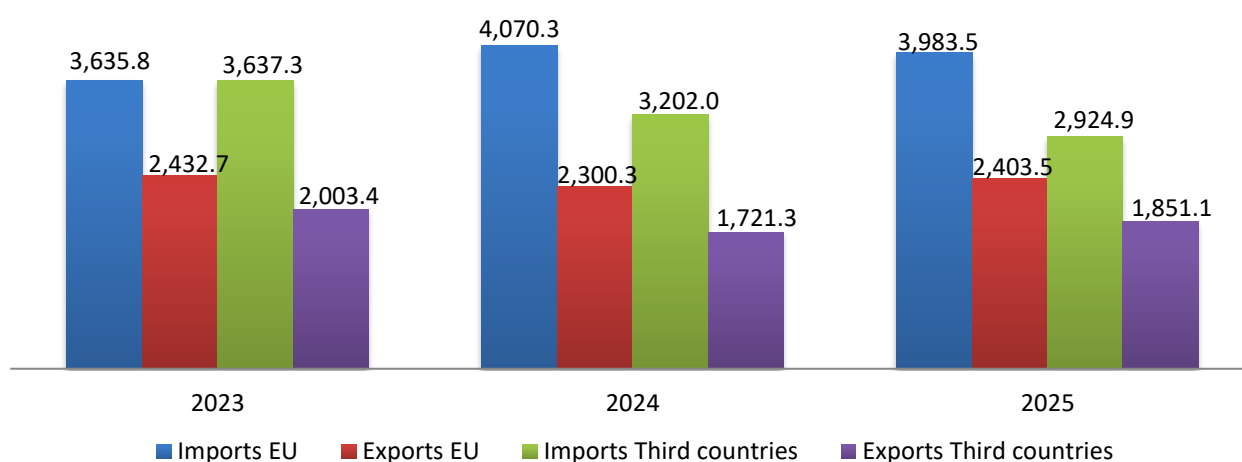


Table 3. Imports, Exports excluding oil products, October 2023 - 2025

Imports (€ million)

	October			Changes %	
	2023	2024 ⁽¹⁾	2025 ⁽²⁾	2024/2023	2025/2024
I. European Union	3,502.0	3,983.8	3,904.0	13.8	-2.0
II. Third countries	1,731.0	1,998.4	1,866.4	15.4	-6.6
Total	5,233.0	5,982.2	5,770.4	14.3	-3.5

Imports (USD ⁽³⁾ million)

	October			Changes %	
	2023	2024 ⁽¹⁾	2025 ⁽²⁾	2024/2023	2025/2024
I. European Union	3,687.9	4,331.1	4,526.9	17.4	4.5
II. Third countries	1,822.8	2,172.6	2,164.2	19.2	-0.4
Total	5,510.7	6,503.7	6,691.1	18.0	2.9

Exports (€ million)

	October			Changes %	
	2023	2024	2025 ⁽²⁾	2024/2023	2025/2024
I. European Union	1,970.2	2,042.0	2,103.8	3.6	3.0
II. Third countries	1,030.6	1,130.4	1,079.6	9.7	-4.5
Total	3,000.8	3,172.4	3,183.4	5.7	0.3

Exports (USD ⁽³⁾ million)

	October			Changes %	
	2023	2024	2025 ⁽²⁾	2024/2023	2025/2024
I. European Union	2,087.3	2,233.4	2,454.3	7.0	9.9
II. Third countries	1,091.8	1,236.3	1,259.4	13.2	1.9
Total	3,179.1	3,469.7	3,713.7	9.1	7.0

⁽¹⁾ Revised data (see Note on page 1).

⁽²⁾ Provisional data.

⁽³⁾ The value in dollars of imports and exports is based on the average exchange rate USD / € of the reporting month in the relevant year.

**Diagram 2. Imports, Exports excluding oil products,
October 2023–2025, million €**

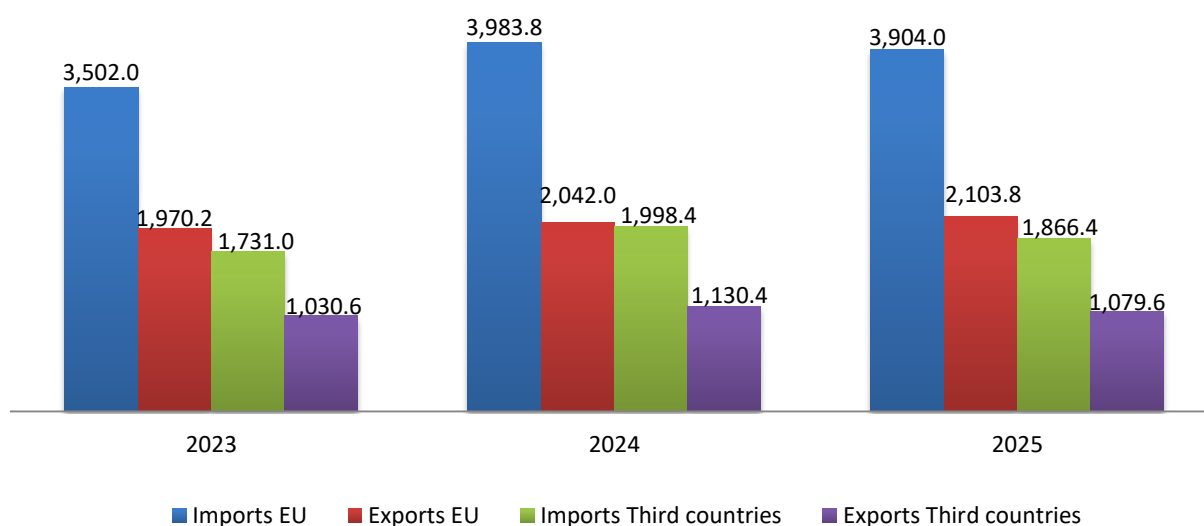


Table 4. Imports, Exports excluding oil products and ships, October 2023 - 2025

Imports (€ million)

	October			Changes %	
	2023	2024 ⁽¹⁾	2025 ⁽²⁾	2024/2023	2025/2024
I. European Union	3,493.8	3,972.3	3,901.4	13.7	-1.8
II. Third countries	1,727.3	1,989.4	1,845.2	15.2	-7.2
Total	5,221.1	5,961.7	5,746.6	14.2	-3.6

Imports (USD ⁽³⁾ million)

	October			Changes %	
	2023	2024 ⁽¹⁾	2025 ⁽²⁾	2024/2023	2025/2024
I. European Union	3,679.2	4,318.6	4,523.9	17.4	4.8
II. Third countries	1,819.0	2,162.8	2,139.6	18.9	-1.1
Total	5,498.2	6,481.4	6,663.5	17.9	2.8

Exports (€ million)

	October			Changes %	
	2023	2024	2025 ⁽²⁾	2024/2023	2025/2024
I. European Union	1,969.5	2,040.9	2,102.5	3.6	3.0
II. Third countries	1,016.8	1,112.2	1,076.0	9.4	-3.3
Total	2,986.3	3,153.1	3,178.5	5.6	0.8

Exports (USD ⁽³⁾ million)

	October			Changes %	
	2023	2024	2025 ⁽²⁾	2024/2023	2025/2024
I. European Union	2,086.5	2,232.2	2,452.7	7.0	9.9
II. Third countries	1,077.3	1,216.4	1,255.3	12.9	3.2
Total	3,163.8	3,448.6	3,708.0	9.0	7.5

⁽¹⁾ Revised data (see Note on page 1).

⁽²⁾ Provisional data.

⁽³⁾ The value in dollars of imports and exports is based on the average exchange rate USD / € of the reporting month in the relevant year.

Diagram 3. Imports, Exports, excluding oil products and ships, October 2023-2025, million €

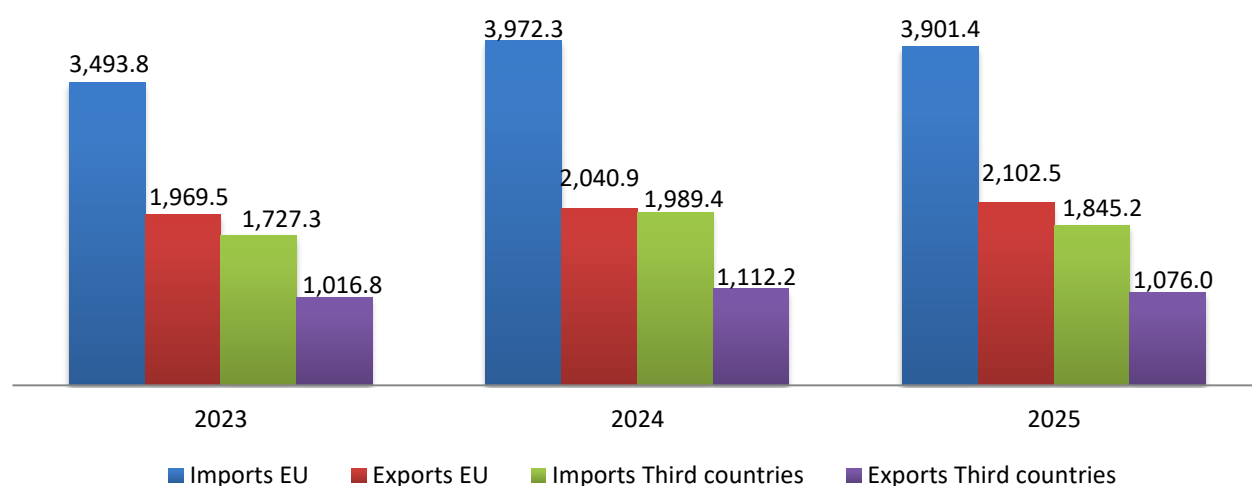


Table 5. Trade Balance : January - October 2023 - 2025

<i>Million euros</i>					
	January - October			Changes %	
	2023	2024 ⁽¹⁾	2025 ⁽²⁾	2024/2023	2025/2024
A. Imports					
I. Total	68,964.6	70,700.3	67,439.2	2.5	-4.6
II. Excluding the value of ships	68,709.0	70,392.7	66,963.7	2.5	-4.9
III. Excluding oil products and including the value of ships	50,954.9	53,434.0	54,606.3	4.9	2.2
IV. Excluding oil products and the value of ships	50,699.3	53,126.4	54,130.8	4.8	1.9
B. Exports					
I. Total	42,974.0	41,870.1	40,334.7	-2.6	-3.7
II. Excluding the value of ships	42,796.0	41,698.2	40,227.0	-2.6	-3.5
III. Excluding oil products and including the value of ships	29,679.6	29,948.6	30,749.9	0.9	2.7
IV. Excluding oil products and the value of ships	29,501.6	29,776.7	30,642.2	0.9	2.9
C. Trade Balance (=B.I-A.I)	-25,990.6	-28,830.2	-27,104.5	10.9	-6.0
D. Trade Balance excluding the value of ships (=B.II - A.II)	-25,913.0	-28,694.5	-26,736.7	10.7	-6.8
E. Trade Balance excluding oil products and including the value of ships (=B.III - A.III)	-21,275.3	-23,485.4	-23,856.4	10.4	1.6
F. Trade Balance excluding oil products and the value of ships (=B.IV - A.IV)	-21,197.7	-23,349.7	-23,488.6	10.2	0.6
<i>USD ⁽³⁾ million</i>					
	January - October			Changes %	
	2023	2024 ⁽¹⁾	2025 ⁽²⁾	2024/2023	2025/2024
A. Imports					
I. Total Imports	74,283.1	76,619.3	75,472.9	3.1	-1.5
II. Excluding the value of ships	74,006.9	76,286.7	74,937.1	3.1	-1.8
III. Excluding oil products and including the value of ships	54,895.9	57,905.7	61,184.4	5.5	5.7
IV. Excluding oil products and the value of ships	54,619.7	57,573.1	60,648.6	5.4	5.3
B. Exports					
I. Total Exports	46,562.7	45,641.8	45,413.2	-2.0	-0.5
II. Excluding the value of ships	46,370.1	45,454.9	45,291.0	-2.0	-0.4
III. Excluding oil products and including the value of ships	32,161.7	32,651.8	34,612.6	1.5	6.0
IV. Excluding oil products and the value of ships	31,969.1	32,464.9	34,490.4	1.6	6.2
C. Trade Balance (=B.I-A.I)	-27,720.4	-30,977.5	-30,059.7	11.7	-3.0
D. Trade Balance excluding the value of ships (=B.II - A.II)	-27,636.8	-30,831.8	-29,646.1	11.6	-3.8
E. Trade Balance excluding oil products and including the value of ships (=B.III - A.III)	-22,734.2	-25,253.9	-26,571.8	11.1	5.2
F. Trade Balance excluding oil products and the value of ships (=B.IV - A.IV)	-22,650.6	-25,108.2	-26,158.2	10.9	4.2

⁽¹⁾ Revised data (see Note on page 1).

⁽²⁾ Provisional data.

⁽³⁾ The value in dollars of imports and exports is based on the average exchange rate USD / € of the reporting month in the relevant year.

Table 6. Imports, Exports including oil products, January-October 2023-2025

Imports (€ million)

	January - October			Changes %	
	2023	2024 ⁽¹⁾	2025 ⁽²⁾	2024/2023	2025/2024
I. European Union	34,599.5	36,151.7	37,186.7	4.5	2.9
II. Third countries	34,365.1	34,548.6	30,252.5	0.5	-12.4
Total	68,964.6	70,700.3	67,439.2	2.5	-4.6

Imports (USD ⁽³⁾ million)

	January - October			Changes %	
	2023	2024 ⁽¹⁾	2025 ⁽²⁾	2024/2023	2025/2024
I. European Union	37,269.6	39,180.3	41,667.8	5.1	6.3
II. Third countries	37,013.5	37,439.0	33,805.1	1.1	-9.7
Total	74,283.1	76,619.3	75,472.9	3.1	-1.5

Exports (€ million)

	January - October			Changes %	
	2023	2024	2025 ⁽²⁾	2024/2023	2025/2024
I. European Union	24,830.6	23,046.4	23,019.4	-7.2	-0.1
II. Third countries	18,143.4	18,823.7	17,315.3	3.7	-8.0
Total	42,974.0	41,870.1	40,334.7	-2.6	-3.7

Exports (USD ⁽³⁾ million)

	January - October			Changes %	
	2023	2024	2025 ⁽²⁾	2024/2023	2025/2024
I. European Union	26,905.2	25,120.0	25,918.0	-6.6	3.2
II. Third countries	19,657.5	20,521.8	19,495.2	4.4	-5.0
Total	46,562.7	45,641.8	45,413.2	-2.0	-0.5

⁽¹⁾ Revised data (see Note on page 1).

⁽²⁾ Provisional data.

⁽³⁾ The value in dollars of imports and exports is based on the average exchange rate USD / € of the reporting month in the relevant year.

**Diagram 4. Imports, Exports,
January - October 2023-2025, million €**

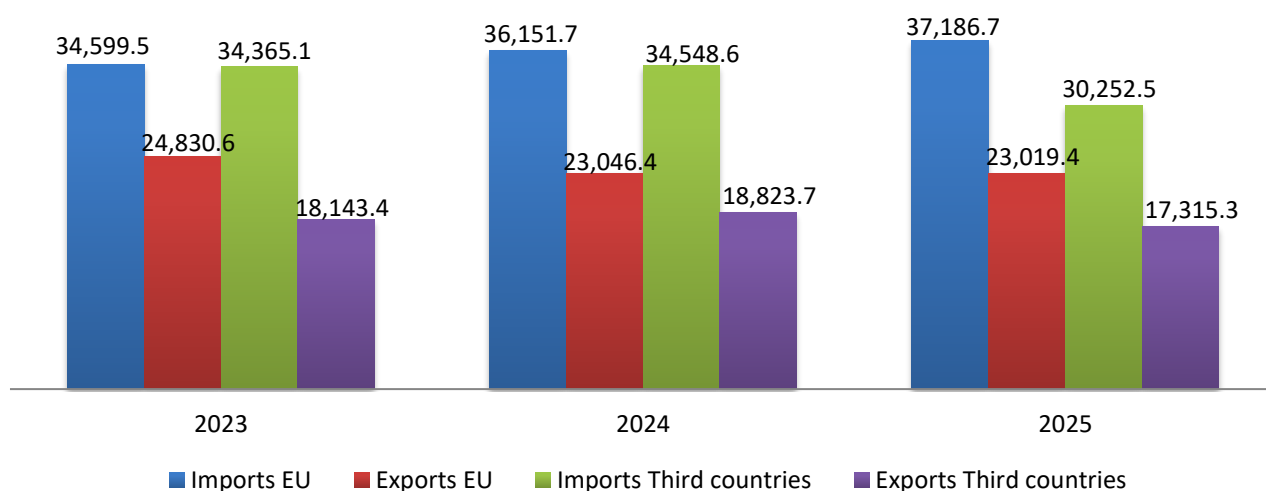


Table 7. Imports, Exports excluding oil products, January-October 2023-2025

Imports (€ million)

	January - October			Changes %	
	2023	2024 ⁽¹⁾	2025 ⁽²⁾	2024/2023	2025/2024
I. European Union	33,554.0	35,390.9	36,417.7	5.5	2.9
II. Third countries	17,400.9	18,043.1	18,188.6	3.7	0.8
Total	50,954.9	53,434.0	54,606.3	4.9	2.2

Imports (USD ⁽³⁾ million)

	January - October			Changes %	
	2023	2024 ⁽¹⁾	2025 ⁽²⁾	2024/2023	2025/2024
I. European Union	36,145.0	38,356.3	40,813.8	6.1	6.4
II. Third countries	18,750.9	19,549.4	20,370.6	4.3	4.2
Total	54,895.9	57,905.7	61,184.4	5.5	5.7

Exports (€ million)

	January - October			Changes %	
	2023	2024	2025 ⁽²⁾	2024/2023	2025/2024
I. European Union	19,914.3	19,575.3	20,253.3	-1.7	3.5
II. Third countries	9,765.3	10,373.3	10,496.6	6.2	1.2
Total	29,679.6	29,948.6	30,749.9	0.9	2.7

Exports (USD ⁽³⁾ million)

	January - October			Changes %	
	2023	2024	2025 ⁽²⁾	2024/2023	2025/2024
I. European Union	21,580.8	21,339.9	22,793.3	-1.1	6.8
II. Third countries	10,580.9	11,311.9	11,819.3	6.9	4.5
Total	32,161.7	32,651.8	34,612.6	1.5	6.0

⁽¹⁾ Revised data (see Note on page 1).

⁽²⁾ Provisional data.

⁽³⁾ The value in dollars of imports and exports is based on the average exchange rate USD / € of the reporting month in the relevant year.

Diagram 5. Imports, Exports, excuding oil products, January - October 2023-2025, million €

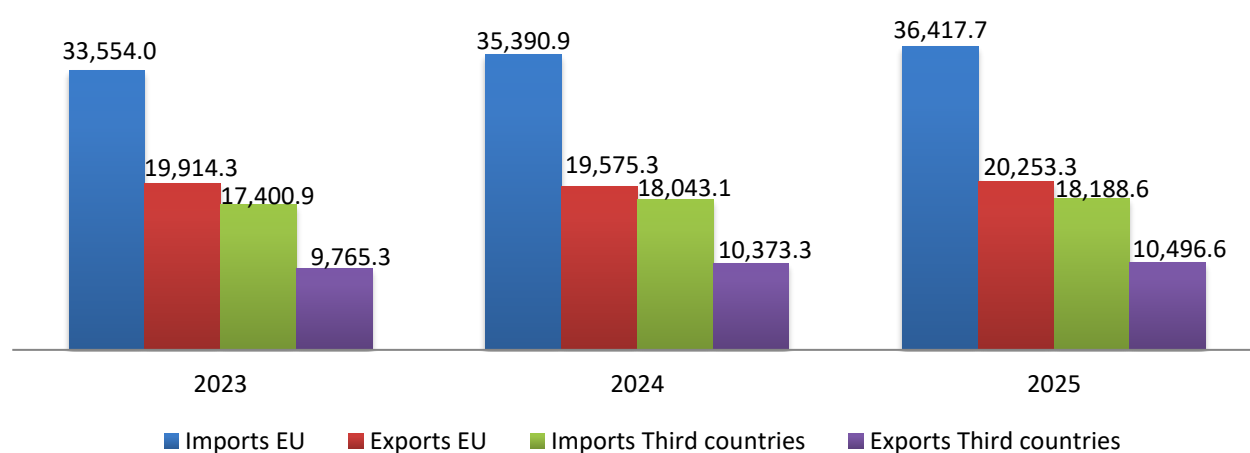


Table 8: Imports, Exports excluding oil products and ships, January- October 2023 - 2025

Imports (€ million)

	January - October			Changes %	
	2023	2024 ⁽¹⁾	2025 ⁽²⁾	2024/2023	2025/2024
I. European Union	33,429.5	35,266.0	36,260.6	5.5	2.8
II. Third countries	17,269.8	17,860.4	17,870.2	3.4	0.1
Total	50,699.3	53,126.4	54,130.8	4.8	1.9

Imports (USD ⁽³⁾ million)

	January - October			Changes %	
	2023	2024 ⁽¹⁾	2025 ⁽²⁾	2024/2023	2025/2024
I. European Union	36,010.6	38,221.3	40,639.0	6.1	6.3
II. Third countries	18,609.1	19,351.8	20,009.6	4.0	3.4
Total	54,619.7	57,573.1	60,648.6	5.4	5.3

Exports (€ million)

	January - October			Changes %	
	2023	2024	2025 ⁽²⁾	2024/2023	2025/2024
I. European Union	19,882.9	19,529.7	20,216.5	-1.8	3.5
II. Third countries	9,618.7	10,247.0	10,425.7	6.5	1.7
Total	29,501.6	29,776.7	30,642.2	0.9	2.9

Exports (USD ⁽³⁾ million)

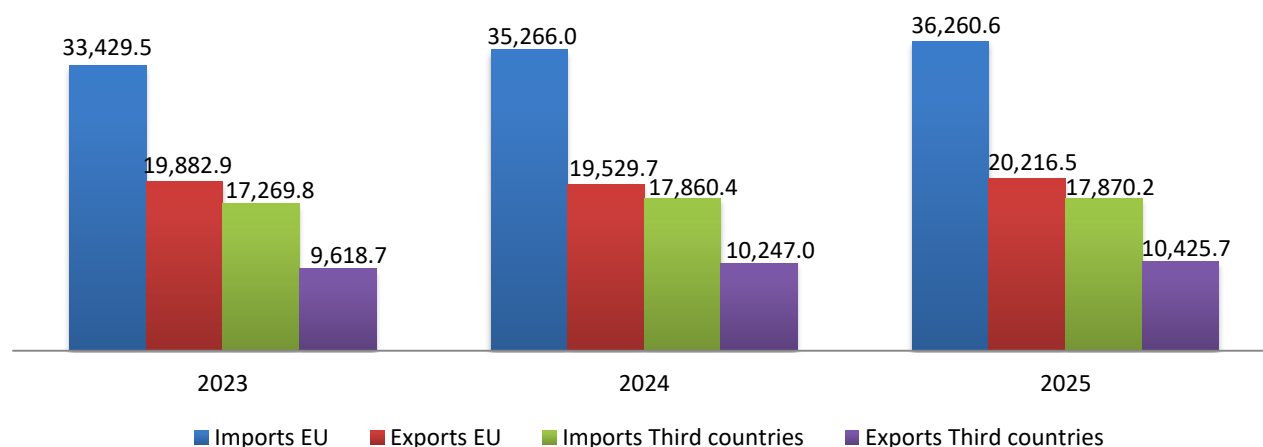
	January - October			Changes %	
	2023	2024	2025 ⁽²⁾	2024/2023	2025/2024
I. European Union	21,546.6	21,290.4	22,751.3	-1.2	6.9
II. Third countries	10,422.5	11,174.5	11,739.1	7.2	5.1
Total	31,969.1	32,464.9	34,490.4	1.6	6.2

⁽¹⁾ Revised data (see Note on page 1).

⁽²⁾ Provisional data.

⁽³⁾ The value in dollars of imports and exports is based on the average exchange rate USD / € of the reporting month in the relevant year.

Diagram 6. Imports, Exports, excluding oil products and ships, January - October 2023-2025, million €



**Table 9. Imports and Exports by SITC sections (Standard International Trade Classification),
October 2025⁽¹⁾**

Imports (in million €)

	October 2025		January-October 2025	
	E.U.	Third countries	E.U.	Third countries
Total	3,983.5	2,924.9	37,186.7	30,252.5
0. Food and live animals	698.3	191.1	6,566.5	1,988.4
1. Beverages and tobacco	51.8	22.4	670.1	319.1
2. Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	90.6	91.4	866.3	1,124.5
3. Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc	109.9	1,070.0	1,189.8	12,238.4
4. Animal and vegetable oils and fats	20.1	16.2	191.7	184.7
5. Chemicals and related products, n.e.s	833.7	205.4	8,341.7	2,107.3
6. Manufactured goods classified chiefly by raw material	432.4	470.5	4,092.9	4,230.7
7. Machinery and transport equipment	1,127.2	578.9	9,839.6	5,542.5
8. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	618.6	267.6	5,420.9	2,491.4
9. Commodities and transactions not classified by category	1.1	11.3	7.2	25.6

Exports (in million €)

	October 2025		January-October 2025	
	E.U.	Third countries	E.U.	Third countries
Total	2,403.5	1,851.1	23,019.4	17,315.3
0. Food and live animals	496.2	234.4	5,282.4	2,189.4
1. Beverages and tobacco	66.4	55.1	707.4	580.1
2. Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	57.5	104.4	544.6	835.5
3. Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc	331.4	792.7	3,264.3	7,095.9
4. Animal and vegetable oils and fats	70.0	14.3	721.8	159.8
5. Chemicals and related products, n.e.s	395.3	161.4	3,669.1	1,638.5
6. Manufactured goods classified chiefly by raw material	412.7	248.9	4,056.6	2,315.9
7. Machinery and transport equipment	312.3	137.8	2,489.4	1,512.7
8. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	257.1	96.9	2,232.5	913.4
9. Commodities and transactions not classified by category	4.7	5.2	51.3	74.3

⁽¹⁾ Provisional data.

* Wherever necessary, the data have been rounded up, thus, a slight difference may occur between the sum of the figures and their total.

Diagram 7a. Percentage (%) distribution of E.U. imports by SITC sections, October 2025

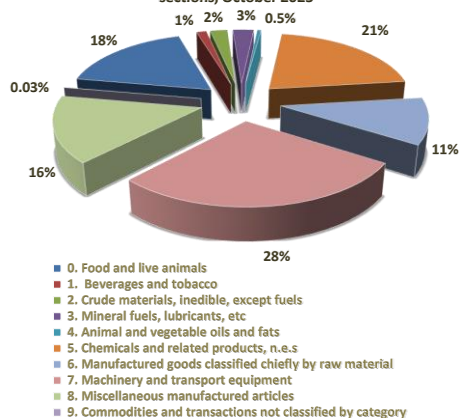


Diagram 7b. Percentage (%) distribution of Third countries imports by SITC sections, October 2025

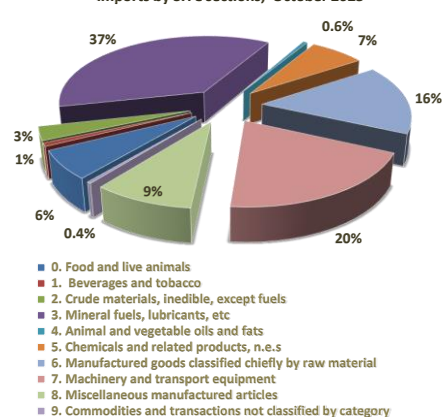


Diagram 8a. Percentage (%) distribution of E.U. exports by SITC sections, October 2025

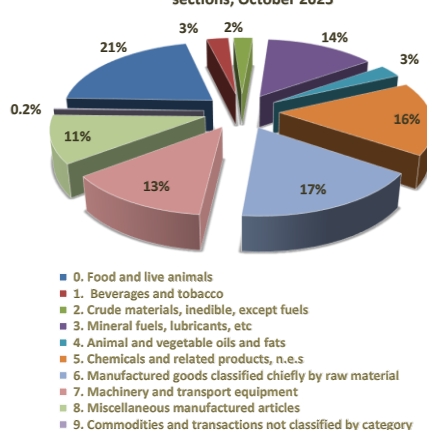


Diagram 8b. Percentage (%) distribution of Third countries exports by SITC sections, October 2025

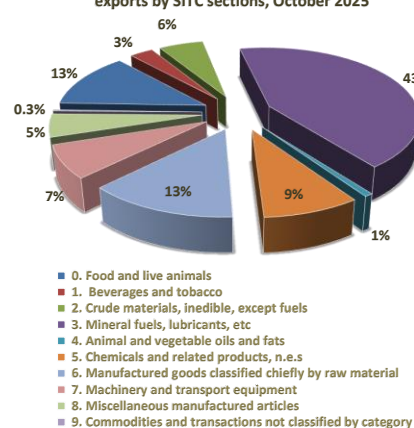


Diagram 9. Imports E.U. & Third countries by SITC sections, Jan. - Oct. 2025, million €

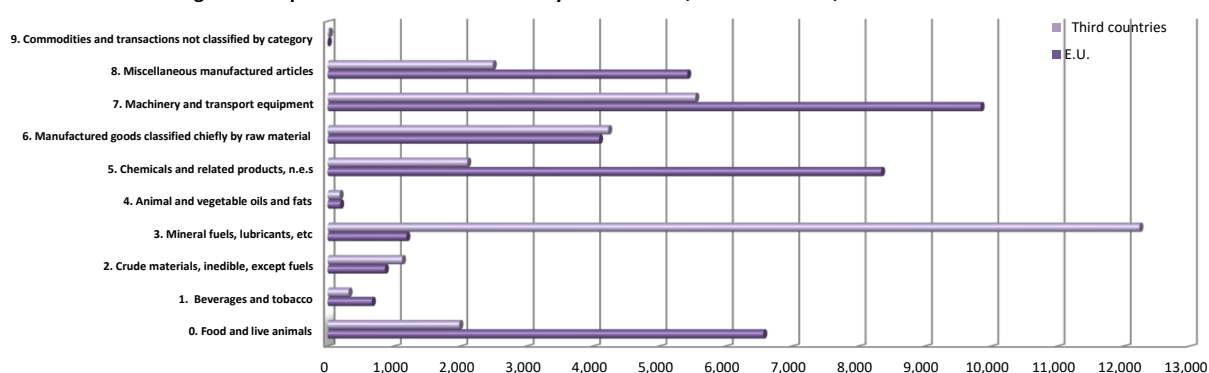


Diagram 10. Exports E.U. & Third countries by SITC sections, Jan. - Oct. 2025, million €

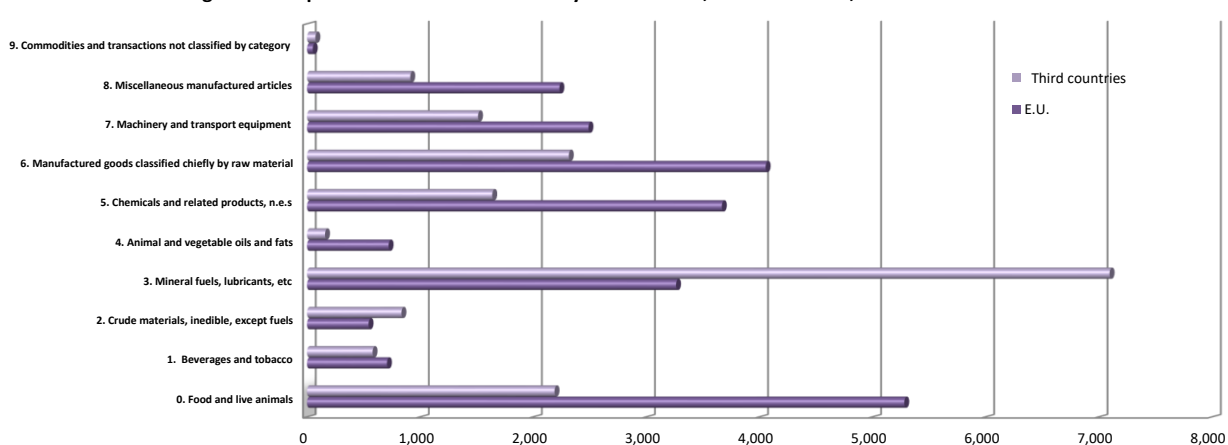


Table 10. Commercial Transactions with EU and Third Countries 2023 - 2025*

Imports				Exports		
Year and Month	Value in million €	Monthly Changes %	Changes % compared with the corresponding month of the previous year	Value in million €	Monthly Changes %	Changes % compared with the corresponding month of the previous year
2023: 1	6,994.9	-8.7	6.1	4,518.9	-4.4	30.1
2	6,767.1	-3.3	-5.2	4,486.1	-0.7	21.0
3	7,441.1	10.0	3.2	4,853.8	8.2	4.6
4	6,247.4	-16.0	-11.6	4,020.0	-17.2	-3.9
5	7,079.5	13.3	-13.7	4,083.2	1.6	-15.7
6	6,786.6	-4.1	-20.9	4,170.0	2.1	-23.9
7	6,897.3	1.6	-15.6	4,353.6	4.4	-15.8
8	6,453.0	-6.4	-17.5	3,736.8	-14.2	-24.5
9	7,024.4	8.9	-17.7	4,315.5	15.5	-11.0
10	7,273.1	3.5	-18.8	4,436.1	2.8	-8.5
11	6,983.7	-4.0	-19.0	4,304.3	-3.0	-11.9
12	7,140.1	2.2	-6.8	3,739.1	-13.1	-20.9
Year Total	83,088.3		-12.1	51,017.4		-8.5
2024 ⁽¹⁾ : 1	6,636.5	-7.1	-5.1	4,010.0	7.2	-11.3
2	7,058.7	6.4	4.3	4,042.7	0.8	-9.9
3	6,751.2	-4.4	-9.3	4,296.4	6.3	-11.5
4	7,570.6	12.1	21.2	4,483.0	4.3	11.5
5	7,620.6	0.7	7.6	4,230.9	-5.6	3.6
6	6,705.6	-12.0	-1.2	4,306.5	1.8	3.3
7	7,559.1	12.7	9.6	4,710.0	9.4	8.2
8	6,306.4	-16.6	-2.3	3,683.6	-21.8	-1.4
9	7,219.3	14.5	2.8	4,085.4	10.9	-5.3
10	7,272.3	0.7	0.0	4,021.6	-1.6	-9.3
11	7,353.2	1.1	5.3	4,053.8	0.8	-5.8
12	7,548.1	2.7	5.7	4,079.0	0.6	9.1
Year Total	85,601.6		3.0	50,002.9		-2.0
2025 ⁽²⁾ : 1	6,945.6	-8.0	4.7	4,122.1	1.1	2.8
2	6,487.8	-6.6	-8.1	4,062.5	-1.4	0.5
3	6,974.8	7.5	3.3	3,949.1	-2.8	-8.1
4	6,702.2	-3.9	-11.5	3,825.7	-3.1	-14.7
5	6,514.7	-2.8	-14.5	4,189.8	9.5	-1.0
6	7,141.7	9.6	6.5	3,949.5	-5.7	-8.3
7	7,364.1	3.1	-2.6	4,365.9	10.5	-7.3
8	5,461.7	-25.8	-13.4	3,355.8	-23.1	-8.9
9	6,938.2	27.0	-3.9	4,259.9	26.9	4.3
10	6,908.4	-0.4	-5.0	4,254.6	-0.1	5.8

⁽¹⁾ Revised data (see Note on page 1).

⁽²⁾ Provisional data

* Wherever necessary, the data have been rounded up, thus, a slight difference may occur between the sum of the figures and their total.

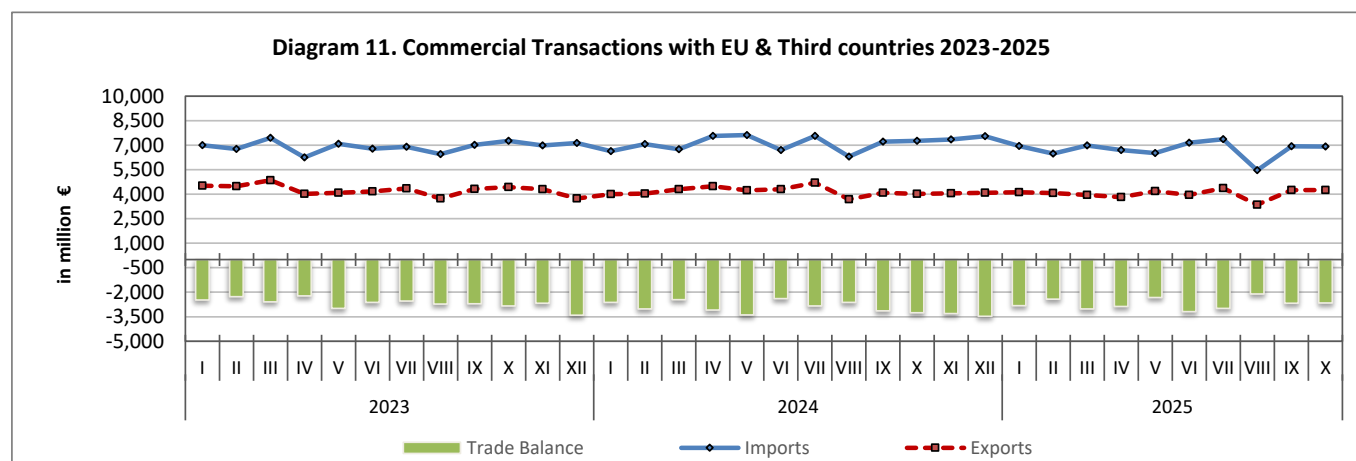


Table 11. Commercial Transactions with EU and Third Countries 2023 - 2025 excluding oil products*

		Imports			Exports		
Year and Month		Value in million €	Monthly Changes %	Changes % compared with the corresponding month of the previous year	Value in million €	Monthly Changes %	Changes % compared with the corresponding month of the previous year
2023:	1	4,811.9	-10.0	3.8	2,944.8	-8.7	17.8
	2	4,832.1	0.4	-1.1	2,975.2	1.0	7.8
	3	5,544.9	14.8	2.6	3,580.1	20.3	11.1
	4	4,735.5	-14.6	-3.8	2,728.6	-23.8	-2.0
	5	5,522.1	16.6	-4.7	3,130.0	14.7	3.3
	6	5,277.5	-4.4	-5.3	3,179.5	1.6	-0.7
	7	5,162.7	-2.2	-2.5	3,035.7	-4.5	-8.1
	8	4,673.0	-9.5	-1.0	2,320.1	-23.6	-15.0
	9	5,162.2	10.5	-7.9	2,784.7	20.0	-11.5
	10	5,233.0	1.4	-5.5	3,000.8	7.8	-0.7
	11	5,219.2	-0.3	-2.2	3,001.9	0.0	-9.5
	12	5,449.2	4.4	1.9	2,588.3	-13.8	-19.8
Year Total		61,623.3		-2.3	35,269.8		-2.7
2024 ⁽¹⁾ :	1	4,704.8	-13.7	-2.2	2,690.5	3.9	-8.6
	2	5,251.8	11.6	8.7	2,935.8	9.1	-1.3
	3	5,301.0	0.9	-4.4	3,016.7	2.8	-15.7
	4	5,769.8	8.8	21.8	3,209.4	6.4	17.6
	5	5,226.6	-9.4	-5.4	2,964.2	-7.6	-5.3
	6	5,216.2	-0.2	-1.2	2,964.1	0.0	-6.8
	7	5,981.9	14.7	15.9	3,326.2	12.2	9.6
	8	4,593.4	-23.2	-1.7	2,545.9	-23.5	9.7
	9	5,406.3	17.7	4.7	3,123.4	22.7	12.2
	10	5,982.2	10.7	14.3	3,172.4	1.6	5.7
	11	5,621.1	-6.0	7.7	3,186.7	0.4	6.2
	12	5,877.0	4.6	7.9	3,054.3	-4.2	18.0
Year Total		64,932.2		5.4	36,189.5		2.6
2025 ⁽²⁾ :	1	5,120.8	-12.9	8.8	2,946.6	-3.5	9.5
	2	5,084.9	-0.7	-3.2	3,122.1	6.0	6.3
	3	5,523.5	8.6	4.2	3,233.9	3.6	7.2
	4	5,690.4	3.0	-1.4	3,124.8	-3.4	-2.6
	5	5,590.6	-1.8	7.0	3,241.8	3.7	9.4
	6	5,757.2	3.0	10.4	3,074.7	-5.2	3.7
	7	6,110.1	6.1	2.1	3,371.7	9.7	1.4
	8	4,389.7	-28.2	-4.4	2,364.2	-29.9	-7.1
	9	5,568.8	26.9	3.0	3,086.8	30.6	-1.2
	10	5,770.4	3.6	-3.5	3,183.4	3.1	0.3

⁽¹⁾ Revised data (see Note on page 1).

⁽²⁾ Provisional data

* Wherever necessary, the data have been rounded up, thus, a slight difference may occur between the sum of the figures and their total.

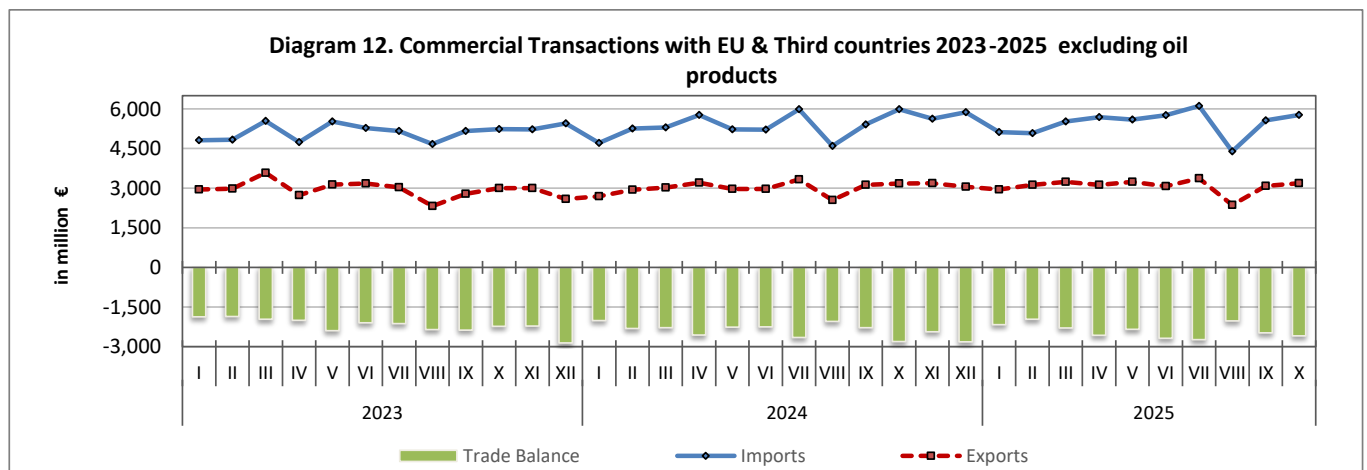


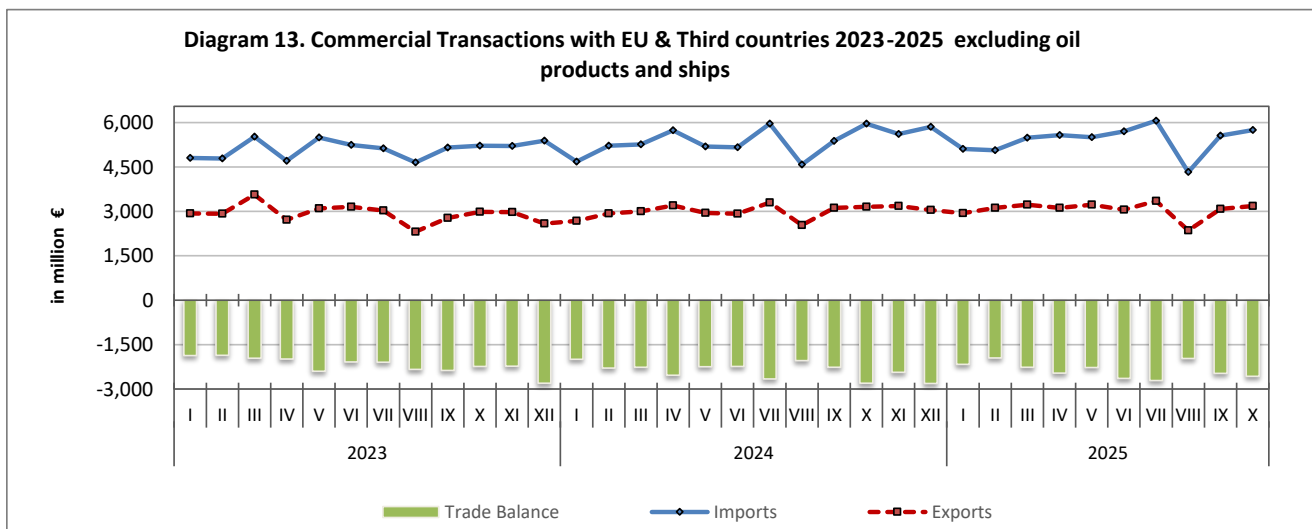
Table 12. Commercial Transactions with EU and Third Countries 2023 - 2025 excluding oil products and ships*

		Imports			Exports		
Year and Month		Value in million €	Monthly Changes %	Changes % compared with the corresponding month of the previous year	Value in million €	Monthly Changes %	Changes % compared with the corresponding month of the previous year
2023:	1	4,802.9	-9.5	4.2	2,931.4	-8.9	17.5
	2	4,784.1	-0.4	-1.7	2,923.9	-0.3	6.3
	3	5,521.0	15.4	2.3	3,563.7	21.9	10.9
	4	4,702.3	-14.8	-3.9	2,718.5	-23.7	-2.0
	5	5,498.6	16.9	-4.6	3,102.2	14.1	2.7
	6	5,241.0	-4.7	-5.7	3,156.1	1.7	-0.9
	7	5,123.4	-2.2	-2.6	3,025.4	-4.1	-8.1
	8	4,652.3	-9.2	-0.7	2,314.2	-23.5	-15.0
	9	5,152.6	10.8	-8.0	2,779.9	20.1	-11.5
	10	5,221.1	1.3	-2.8	2,986.3	7.4	-0.9
	11	5,206.5	-0.3	-2.1	2,975.9	-0.3	-10.1
	12	5,392.3	3.6	1.6	2,584.4	-13.2	-19.6
Year Total		61,298.0		-2.1	35,061.9		-3.0
2024 ⁽¹⁾ :	1	4,675.6	-13.3	-2.7	2,681.1	3.7	-8.5
	2	5,220.1	11.6	9.1	2,926.4	9.2	0.1
	3	5,264.1	0.8	-4.7	3,001.2	2.6	-15.8
	4	5,734.1	8.9	21.9	3,199.9	6.6	17.7
	5	5,192.7	-9.4	-5.6	2,946.0	-7.9	-5.0
	6	5,159.3	-0.6	-1.6	2,916.2	-1.0	-7.6
	7	5,958.7	15.5	16.3	3,300.5	13.2	9.1
	8	4,579.4	-23.1	-1.6	2,536.6	-23.1	9.6
	9	5,380.8	17.5	4.4	3,115.6	22.8	12.1
	10	5,961.7	10.8	14.2	3,153.1	1.2	5.6
	11	5,610.3	-5.9	7.8	3,177.1	0.8	6.8
	12	5,854.8	4.4	8.6	3,045.6	-4.1	17.8
Year Total		64,591.6		5.4	35,999.4		2.7
2025 ⁽²⁾ :	1	5,106.5	-12.8	9.2	2,942.1	-3.4	9.7
	2	5,063.5	-0.8	-3.0	3,115.1	5.9	6.4
	3	5,485.9	8.3	4.2	3,221.2	3.4	7.3
	4	5,578.9	1.7	-2.7	3,114.3	-3.3	-2.7
	5	5,501.8	-1.4	6.0	3,229.2	3.7	9.6
	6	5,699.9	3.6	10.5	3,058.3	-5.3	4.9
	7	6,064.3	6.4	1.8	3,350.3	9.5	1.5
	8	4,326.3	-28.7	-5.5	2,352.8	-29.8	-7.2
	9	5,557.1	28.4	3.3	3,080.4	30.9	-1.1
	10	5,746.6	3.4	-3.6	3,178.5	3.2	0.8

⁽¹⁾ Revised data (see Note on page 1).

⁽²⁾ Provisional data

* Wherever necessary, the data have been rounded up, thus, a slight difference may occur between the sum of the figures and their total.



EXPLANATORY NOTES

Commercial Transactions	The Commercial Transactions are recorded on a monthly basis aiming at monitoring the total value of imports, exports and their changes. This recording does not include the imports and exports of services.
Legal Framework	The survey is conducted for Intra-Union trade and for trade with third countries in accordance with Regulations (EU) 2019/2152 and (EU) 2020/1197.
Reference Period	October 2025
Provision of Results	38 days after the end of the reference month (provisional data). The provisional data are revised and disseminated on a monthly basis for all the previous months until the finalization of the yearly data, which takes place ten months after the end of the reference year.
Definitions	<p>INTRASTAT is the system for collecting Intra-Union statistical data (among the EU countries). It was implemented on January 1st, 1993.</p> <p>Import is considered every import of goods from a country of the EU.</p> <p>Export is considered every export of goods to a country of the EU.</p> <p>EXTRASTAT is the system for collecting external trade data with third countries (countries outside the EU).</p> <p>Import is considered every import of goods from a third country (outside the EU).</p> <p>Export is considered every export of goods to a third country (outside the EU).</p>
Methodology	<p>INTRASTAT: It is an exhaustive statistical survey. The parties responsible for providing statistical information through Intrastat System are the enterprises which perform Intra-Union trade transactions and they have exceeded the applied statistical thresholds. The statistical thresholds are readjusted each year. The statistical thresholds for 2025 are the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Intra-Union Imports: € 200,000.00 (95.7% coverage) • Intra-Union Exports: € 90,000.00 (98.7% coverage) <p>The statistical data of Intra-Union Trade include also the transactions of the enterprises, which are not obliged to submit Intrastat data since the value of their transactions is below the applied statistical threshold. In compliance with the obligations provided in the EU Regulations regarding the compilation of external trade statistics, these transactions are calculated on the basis of the Recapitulative Statements of Intra-EU Deliveries and Acquisitions that all the enterprises are obliged to submit to the Independent Authority of Public Revenue.</p> <p>ELECTRONIC SUBMISSION: Intrastat declarations are submitted electronically via the following links: http://eurostat.statistics.gr or www.statistics.gr.</p> <p>EXTRASTAT: It is a statistical survey where data are collected by administrative sources. The Customs Authorities collect the relevant statistical data on trade by filling in the Single Administrative Document (SAD). All the transactions with third countries are registered. At the end of each month Customs Authorities transmit to the Hellenic Statistical Authority an electronic file with the customs data of statistical relevance of the previous reference month.</p> <p>The statistical data of imports and exports of goods with the Third Countries, are derived from the data transmitted by the Customs Authorities.</p> <p>Henceforth, the provisional data from the "incomplete customs declarations" - which concern mainly petroleum products - are incorporated in the monthly data on trade with third countries; the "incomplete customs declarations" data after having been completed will be replaced by the final data.</p> <p>IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF SHIPS AND AIRCRAFTS: In accordance with EU Regulations entered into force in 2010 (Regulations (EU) 2010/96, 2010/113) and in accordance with Regulations (EU) 2019/2152 and (EU) 2020/1197 entered into force in 2022, the EU Member States are obliged to record the transactions of special goods and movements and more specifically of vessels and aircrafts in line with the principle of economic ownership.</p> <p>"Economic ownership" means the right of a taxable person to claim the benefits associated with the use of a vessel or aircraft in the course of an economic activity by virtue of accepting the associated risks.</p> <p>For the compilation of statistics on imports and exports of ships are used Intrastat statistical survey data, data from administrative sources (Customs, Ministry of Marine and Island Policy), as well as data from national and international commercial databases based on the estimation model of the Bank of Greece for the Greek shipping (see Press Release on Balance of Payments published by the Bank of Greece on 20.11.2018).</p> <p>The compilation of statistics on imports and exports of aircrafts is based on Intrastat statistical survey data and data from administrative sources (Customs, Hellenic Civil Aviation Authority).</p> <p>Classification of goods: The goods are classified in compliance with the 8-digit Combined Nomenclature Code (CN8) and the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC).</p>
References	More information concerning the survey on Commercial Transactions is available on the website of the Hellenic Statistical Authority (www.statistics.gr) under the link "Statistics / International Trade in Goods".