



**HELLENIC REPUBLIC**  
**HELLENIC STATISTICAL AUTHORITY**

Piraeus, 24<sup>th</sup> April 2026

**QUARTERLY NON-FINANCIAL SECTOR ACCOUNTS:**

**4<sup>th</sup> Quarter 2025 (Provisional data)**

The Hellenic Statistical Authority (ELSTAT) announces the provisional data for the quarterly non-financial sector accounts for the 4<sup>th</sup> quarter of 2025.

Quarterly non-financial sector accounts provide an overall description of the Greek economy, based on the analysis of the economic behaviour of the institutional sectors constituting the economy (households and non-profit institutions serving households, non-financial corporations, financial corporations, general government) and the relations of the national economy with the rest of the world.

The data which are presented in the current publication have been compiled according to the European System of National and Regional Accounts ESA 2010 (Regulation (EU) No 549/2013 of the European Parliament and of the Council on the European System of National and Regional Accounts in the European Union – ESA 2010), as amended by Regulation (EU) 2023/734 of the European Parliament and the Council.

The data cover the period 1999 (1<sup>st</sup> quarter) to 2025 (4<sup>th</sup> quarter). For the compilation of these provisional estimates, all the best available data sources have been used.

The transaction figures up to 2024 are in full consistency with the published annual non-financial sector accounts. For all quarters, figures are in full consistency with the published quarterly national accounts. For quarters of 2025, non-financial sector accounts are consistent with General Government data announced on 22/04/2026. Any discrepancies with the published figures of General Government data, for the recent quarters, are presented to GDP related transactions and are due to vintage differences.

During the 4<sup>th</sup> quarter of 2025, the external balance of goods and services recorded a deficit of 5.74 billion euros compared to a deficit of 6.63 billion euros recorded in the 4<sup>th</sup> quarter of 2024.

Moreover, during the 4<sup>th</sup> quarter of 2025, the external balance of primary income, current, and capital transfers recorded a surplus of 1.81 billion euros. The corresponding figure for the 4<sup>th</sup> quarter of 2024 was a surplus of 1.47 billion euros.

As a result of the above, the total economy (S.1) presented net borrowing of 3.93 billion euros from the rest of the world (S.2) in the 4<sup>th</sup> quarter of 2025. A year before net borrowing was 5.16 billion euros (Table 1, Graph 1).

**Table 1**

*(in billion €)*

	<i>Total economy (S.1)</i>	<b>2025Q4</b>	<b>2024Q4</b>	<b>Dif</b>
(1)	Imports of goods and services	28.35	28.98	-0.62
(2)	Exports of goods and services	22.61	22.35	0.26
(3)=(2)-(1)	External balance of goods and services	-5.74	-6.63	0.89
(4)	External balance of primary incomes, current, and capital transfers	1.81	1.47	0.34
(5)=(3)+(4)	Net lending(+) / net borrowing(-)	-3.93	-5.16	1.23
	<i>Rest of the world (S.2)</i>			
(6)=- (5)	Net lending(+) / net borrowing(-)	3.93	5.16	-1.23

Small deviations in sums are due to rounding.

**Graph 1. Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-)**

**Total Economy**

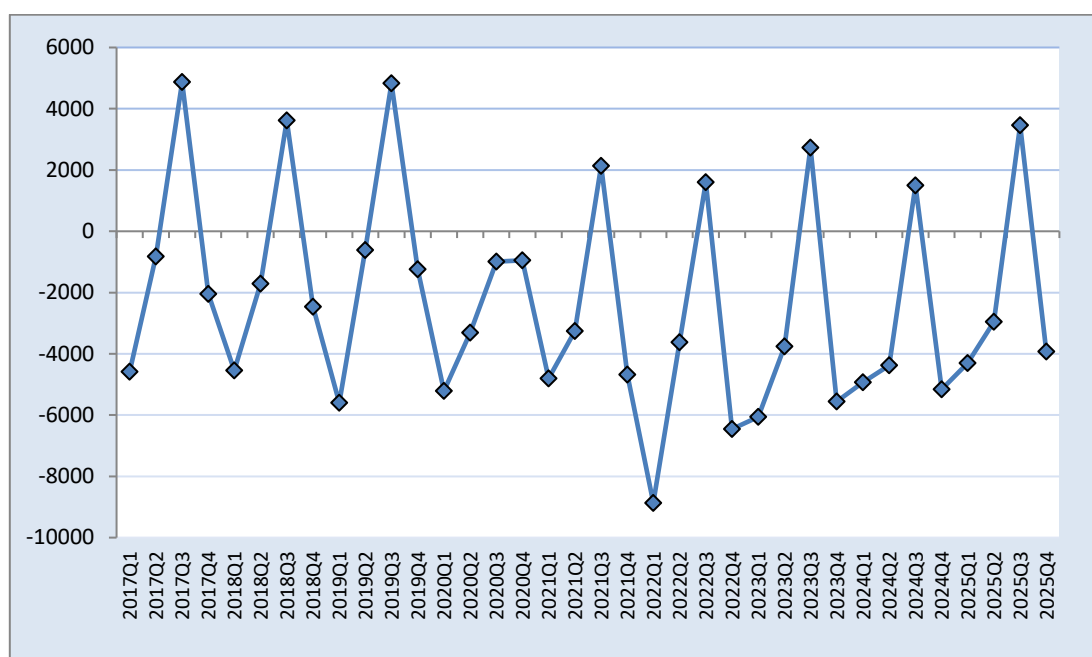


Table 2 presents the absolute values and the annual changes for the transactions of the secondary distribution of income account for households and non-profit institutions serving households (NPISH) sector for the 4<sup>th</sup> quarter of the years 2025 and 2024, which affect the gross disposable income.

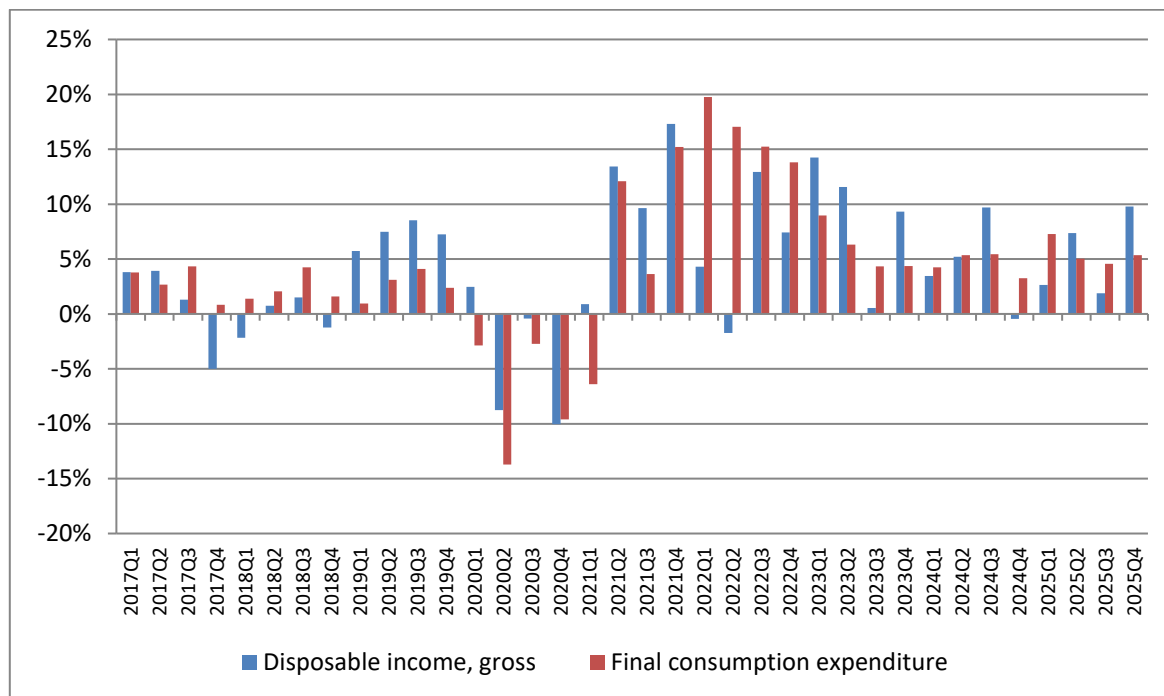
During the 4<sup>th</sup> quarter of 2025, disposable income of the households and non-profit institutions serving households (NPISH) sector (S.1M) increased by 9.8% in comparison with the same quarter of the previous year, from 38.77 billion euros to 42.56 billion euros.

**Table 2**  
**Secondary distribution of income account (in million €)**

<i>Transactions and balancing items</i>		<i>Uses</i>		<i>y-o-y change %</i>	<i>Resources</i>		<i>y-o-y change %</i>
		2025Q4	2024Q4		2025Q4	2024Q4	
<b>B.5g</b>	Balance of primary income, gross				45,390	42,876	5.9%
<b>D.5</b>	Current taxes on income, wealth, etc.	5,751	6,070	-5.3%			
<b>D.6</b>	Social contributions and social benefits	8,348	8,364	-0.2%	11,025	10,545	4.6%
<b>D.7</b>	Other current transfers	1,147	1,247	-8.1%	1,396	1,033	35.1%
<b>B.6g</b>	<b>Disposable income, gross</b>	<b>42,564</b>	<b>38,772</b>	<b>9.8%</b>			

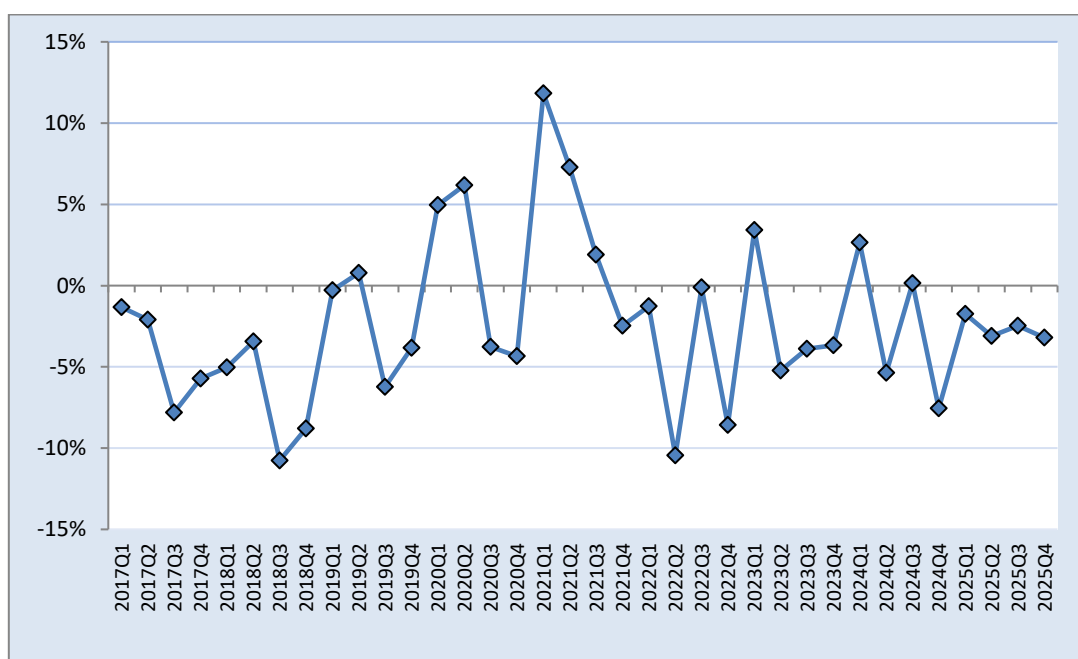
During the 4<sup>th</sup> quarter of 2025, the final consumption expenditure of the households and NPISH sector increased by 5.3% in comparison with the same quarter of the previous year, from 41.7 billion euros to 43.9 billion euros (Graph 2).

**Graph 2. Households and NPISH gross disposable income and final consumption expenditure growth**  
(change compared to the same quarter of the previous year)



The saving rate of the households and NPISH sector, defined as gross saving divided by gross disposable income, was -3.2% in the 4<sup>th</sup> quarter of 2025 compared to -7.6% in the 4<sup>th</sup> quarter of 2024 (Graph 3).

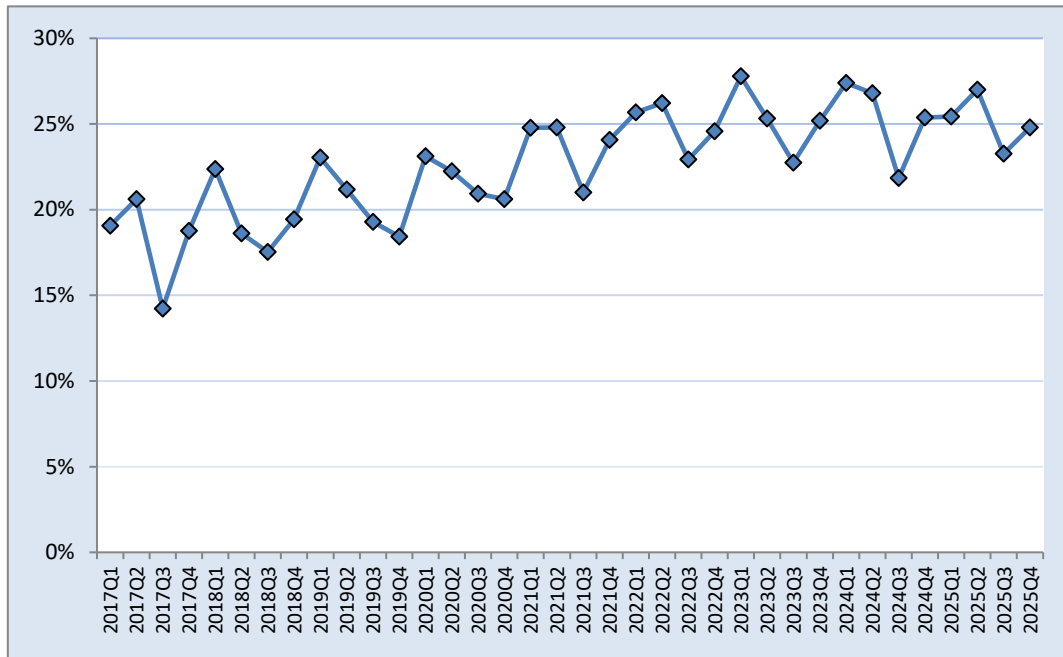
**Graph 3. Saving rate of households and NPISH**



During the 4<sup>th</sup> quarter of 2025, the gross fixed capital formation of the non-financial corporation sector (S.11) amounted to 5.12 billion euros.

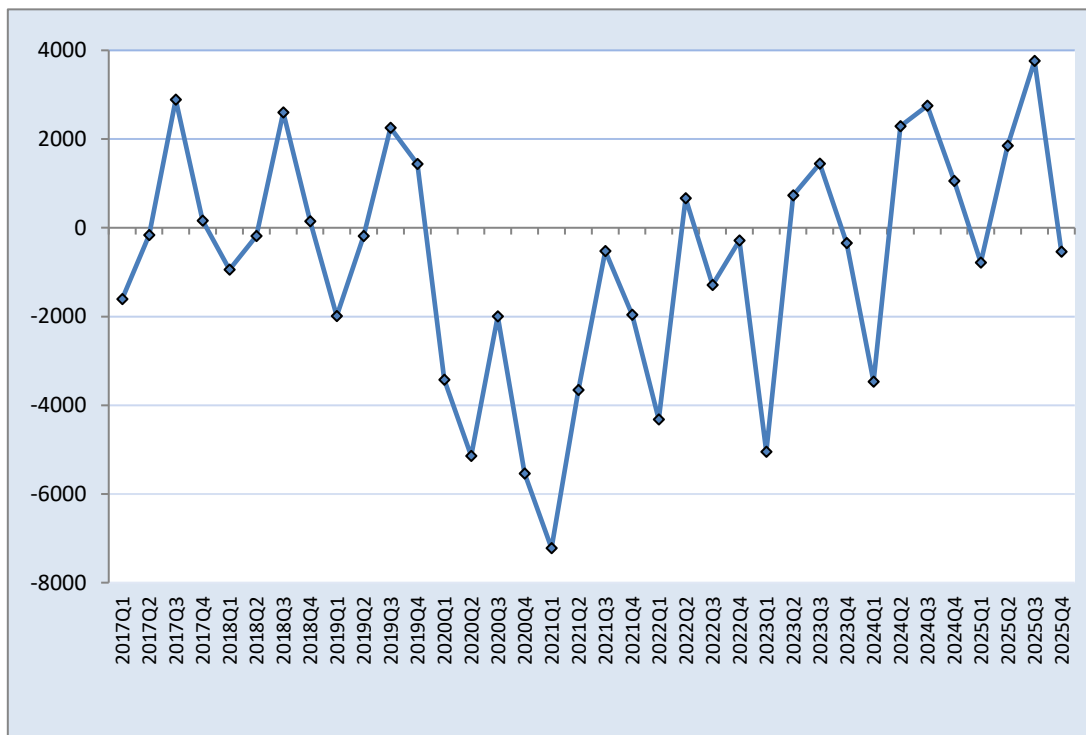
The gross investment rate of the sector, defined as gross fixed capital formation divided by gross value added, was 24.8% compared to 25.4% in the 4<sup>th</sup> quarter of 2024 (Graph 4).

**Graph 4. Gross investment rate of non-financial corporations**



Net borrowing of General Government (S.13) during the 4<sup>th</sup> quarter of 2025 amounted to 0.54 billion euros compared to 1.05 billion euros of net lending in the 4<sup>th</sup> quarter of 2024 (Graph 5).

**Graph 5. Net lending (+)/ net borrowing (-) of General Government**



The detailed tables are available on the ELSTAT website:  
[http://www.statistics.gr/en/statistics/-/publication/SEL91/-](http://www.statistics.gr/en/statistics/-/publication/SEL91/)

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## EXPLANATORY NOTES

**General:** The quarterly non-financial sector accounts (QSA) provide a description of the different stages of the economic process: production, generation of income, distribution of income, redistribution of income, use of income, and non-financial accumulation. They also provide a list of balancing items that have high analytical value in their own right: value added, operating surplus and mixed income, balance of primary incomes, disposable income, savings, net lending / net borrowing.

**Legal basis:** The QSA are compiled in accordance with the European System of Accounts - [ESA 2010](#) of the Council Regulation (EU) No 549/2013 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 21 May 2013, as amended by Regulation (EU) 2023/734 of the European Parliament and of the Council.

**Reference period:** The accounting period is the quarter.

**Geographical coverage:** The whole Greek territory.

**Unit of measure:** The economic data are published in million euros.

**Revision:** The quarterly non-financial sector accounts are revised following the revisions of annual non-financial sector accounts and annual and quarterly national accounts up to 2024- Q4. For the quarters of the year 2025, non-financial sector accounts are revised following the revisions of quarterly national accounts (for components of GDP) and revisions of General Government (for the rest of transactions).

**Statistical classification:** The standard followed is the European System of Accounts (ESA 2010). The main categories are the institutional sectors and the transactions recorded between the sectors. The institutional sectors combine institutional units with similar characteristics and behaviour and are classified as follows:  
Total Economy (S.1)  
Non-financial corporations (S.11)  
Financial corporations (S.12)  
General Government (S.13)  
Households and non-profit institutions serving households (NPISH) (S.1M)  
Rest of the World (S.2)

**Publication of data:** Quarterly non-financial sector accounts data are published about 120 days after the end of the reference quarter.

**References:** More information on the methodology and detailed tables is available on the ELSTAT website:  
<http://www.statistics.gr/en/statistics/-/publication/SEL91/->