

Piraeus, 6 February 2026

### **COMMERCIAL TRANSACTIONS OF GREECE : DECEMBER 2025\***

( Provisional Data )

The total value of imports, in December 2025 amounted to 7,661.7 million euros (8,944.3 million dollars) in comparison with 7,548.1 million euros (7,885.6 million dollars) in December 2024, recording an increase, in euros, of 1.5%. The corresponding value excluding oil products in December 2025 recorded an increase of 514.9 million euros or 8.8% and the corresponding value excluding oil products and ships in December 2025 recorded an increase of 481.0 million euros or 8.2%, in comparison with December 2024 (Table 1).

The total value of exports, in December 2025 amounted to 4,109.2 million euros (4,825.8 million dollars) in comparison with 4,079.0 million euros (4,286.9 million dollars) in December 2024, recording an increase, in euros, of 0.7%. The corresponding value excluding oil products recorded in December 2025 an increase of 11.9 million euros or 0.4% and the corresponding value excluding oil products and ships in December 2025 recorded an increase of 8.9 million euros or 0.3%, in comparison with December 2024 (Table 1).

The deficit of the trade balance, in December 2025 amounted to 3,552.5 million euros (4,118.5 million dollars) in comparison with 3,469.1 million euros (3,598.7 million dollars) in December 2024, recording an increase, in euros, of 2.4%. The corresponding value of deficit excluding oil products in December 2025 recorded an increase of 503.0 million euros or 17.8% and the corresponding value excluding oil products and ships in December 2025 recorded an increase of 472.1 million euros or 16.8%, in comparison with December 2024 (Table 1).

The total value of imports, for the 12-month period from January to December 2025 amounted to 82,115.7 million euros (92,503.1 million dollars) in comparison with 85,601.6 million euros (92,298.5 million dollars) for the corresponding period of the year 2024, recording a drop, in euros, of 4.1%. The corresponding value excluding oil products recorded an increase of 1,552.0 million euros or 2.4% and the corresponding value excluding oil products and ships recorded an increase of 1,349.4 million euros or 2.1%, in comparison with the period from January to December 2024 (Table 5).

The total value of exports, for the 12-month period from January to December 2025 amounted to 48,600.2 million euros (55,057.0 million dollars) in comparison with 50,002.9 million euros (54,250.9 million dollars) for the corresponding period of the year 2024, recording a drop, in euros, of 2.8%. The corresponding value excluding oil products recorded an increase of 725.6 million euros or 2.0% and the corresponding value excluding oil products and ships recorded an increase of 793.6 million euros or 2.2%, in comparison with the period from January to December 2024 (Table 5).

The deficit of the trade balance, for the 12-month period from January to December 2025 amounted to 33,515.5 million euros (37,446.1 million dollars) in comparison with 35,598.7 million euros (38,047.6 million dollars) for the corresponding period of the year 2024, recording a drop, in euros, of 5.9%. The corresponding deficit excluding oil products recorded an increase of 826.4 million euros or 2.9% and the corresponding deficit excluding oil products and ships recorded an increase of 555.8 million euros or 1.9% (Table 5).

The monthly data of Intra-Union transactions, have been adjusted to the total trade transactions with EU countries, including the transactions below the statistical threshold<sup>(1)</sup>, on the basis of the Recapitulative Statements of Intra-EU Deliveries and Acquisitions that are submitted by the enterprises to the Independent Authority of Public Revenue. Accordingly, the provisional data from the “incomplete customs declarations” have been incorporated in the monthly data on trade with third countries and, after having been completed, they will be replaced by the final data.

<sup>(1)</sup> By virtue of Union Regulations on the compilation of intra-Union trade statistics, Member States set out a “statistical exemption threshold”. On the basis of the exemption threshold, the enterprises whose transactions are below the statistical threshold are exempted from the obligation to submit data on their intra-Union transactions (Intrastat declaration). The aim is to reduce the burden on enterprises. The statistical exemption threshold, valid for each year, is specified and released by Hellenic Statistical Authority on a yearly basis.

\* Exports' statistical data to third countries are derived also from the Automated Export System (AES) set in production by the Customs Authorities – IAPR in our country on the 1st of December 2025 for the completion of export and exit formalities for goods leaving the customs territory of the European Union.

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**Table 1. Trade Balance : December 2023 - 2025**

Million euros	December	Changes %			
	2023	2024	2025 <sup>(1)</sup>	2024/2023	2025/2024
<b>A. Imports</b>					
I. Total Imports	7,140.1	7,548.1	7,661.7	5.7	1.5
II. Excluding the value of ships	7,083.1	7,525.8	7,605.5	6.3	1.1
III. Excluding oil products and including the value of ships	5,449.2	5,877.0	6,391.9	7.9	8.8
IV. Excluding oil products and the value of ships	5,392.2	5,854.7	6,335.7	8.6	8.2
<b>B. Exports <sup>(3)</sup></b>					
I. Total Exports	3,739.1	4,079.0	4,109.2	9.1	0.7
II. Excluding the value of ships	3,735.1	4,070.3	4,097.5	9.0	0.7
III. Excluding oil products and including the value of ships	2,588.3	3,054.3	3,066.2	18.0	0.4
IV. Excluding oil products and the value of ships	2,584.3	3,045.6	3,054.5	17.9	0.3
<b>C. Trade Balance (=B.I-A.I)</b>	<b>-3,401.0</b>	<b>-3,469.1</b>	<b>-3,552.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.4</b>
<b>D. Trade Balance</b> excluding the value of ships (=B.II - A.II)	<b>-3,348.0</b>	<b>-3,455.5</b>	<b>-3,508.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>1.5</b>
<b>E. Trade Balance</b> excluding oil products and including the value of ships (=B.III - A.III)	<b>-2,860.9</b>	<b>-2,822.7</b>	<b>-3,325.7</b>	<b>-1.3</b>	<b>17.8</b>
<b>F. Trade Balance</b> excluding oil products and the value of ships (=B.IV - A.IV)	<b>-2,807.9</b>	<b>-2,809.1</b>	<b>-3,281.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>16.8</b>
<b>USD <sup>(2)</sup> million</b>					
	December	Changes %			
	2023	2024	2025 <sup>(1)</sup>	2024/2023	2025/2024
<b>A. Imports</b>					
I. Total Imports	7,761.8	7,885.6	8,944.3	1.6	13.4
II. Excluding the value of ships	7,699.9	7,862.3	8,878.7	2.1	12.9
III. Excluding oil products and including the value of ships	5,923.7	6,139.8	7,461.9	3.6	21.5
IV. Excluding oil products and the value of ships	5,861.8	6,116.5	7,396.3	4.3	20.9
<b>B. Exports <sup>(3)</sup></b>					
I. Total Exports	4,089.1	4,286.9	4,825.8	4.8	12.6
II. Excluding the value of ships	4,084.8	4,277.8	4,812.1	4.7	12.5
III. Excluding oil products and including the value of ships	2,830.6	3,210.0	3,600.9	13.4	12.2
IV. Excluding oil products and the value of ships	2,826.3	3,200.9	3,587.2	13.3	12.1
<b>C. Trade Balance (=B.I-A.I)</b>	<b>-3,672.7</b>	<b>-3,598.7</b>	<b>-4,118.5</b>	<b>-2.0</b>	<b>14.4</b>
<b>D. Trade Balance</b> excluding the value of ships (=B.II - A.II)	<b>-3,615.1</b>	<b>-3,584.5</b>	<b>-4,066.6</b>	<b>-0.8</b>	<b>13.4</b>
<b>E. Trade Balance</b> excluding oil products and including the value of ships (=B.III - A.III)	<b>-3,093.1</b>	<b>-2,929.8</b>	<b>-3,861.0</b>	<b>-5.3</b>	<b>31.8</b>
<b>F. Trade Balance</b> excluding oil products and the value of ships (=B.IV - A.IV)	<b>-3,035.5</b>	<b>-2,915.6</b>	<b>-3,809.1</b>	<b>-3.9</b>	<b>30.6</b>

<sup>(1)</sup> Provisional data.

<sup>(2)</sup> The value in dollars of imports and exports is based on the average exchange rate USD / € of the reporting month in the relevant year.

<sup>(3)</sup> Exports' statistical data to third countries are derived also from the Automated Export System (AES) set in production by the Customs Authorities – IAPR in our country on the 1st of December 2025 for the completion of export and exit formalities for goods leaving the customs territory of the European Union.

**Table 2. Imports, Exports including oil products, December 2023 - 2025**

**Imports (€ million)**

	December			Changes %	
	2023	2024	2025 <sup>(1)</sup>	2024/2023	2025/2024
I. European Union	3,874.2	4,184.3	4,564.7	8.0	9.1
II. Third countries	3,265.9	3,363.8	3,097.0	3.0	-7.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>7,140.1</b>	<b>7,548.1</b>	<b>7,661.7</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>

**Imports (USD <sup>(2)</sup> million)**

	December			Changes %	
	2023	2024	2025 <sup>(1)</sup>	2024/2023	2025/2024
I. European Union	4,211.5	4,371.4	5,328.9	3.8	21.9
II. Third countries	3,550.3	3,514.2	3,615.4	-1.0	2.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>7,761.8</b>	<b>7,885.6</b>	<b>8,944.3</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>13.4</b>

**Exports (€ million)**

	December			Changes %	
	2023	2024	2025 <sup>(1)</sup>	2024/2023	2025/2024
I. European Union	2,002.8	2,139.2	2,391.8	6.8	11.8
II. Third countries <sup>(3)</sup>	1,736.3	1,939.8	1,717.4	11.7	-11.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,739.1</b>	<b>4,079.0</b>	<b>4,109.2</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>0.7</b>

**Exports (USD <sup>(2)</sup> million)**

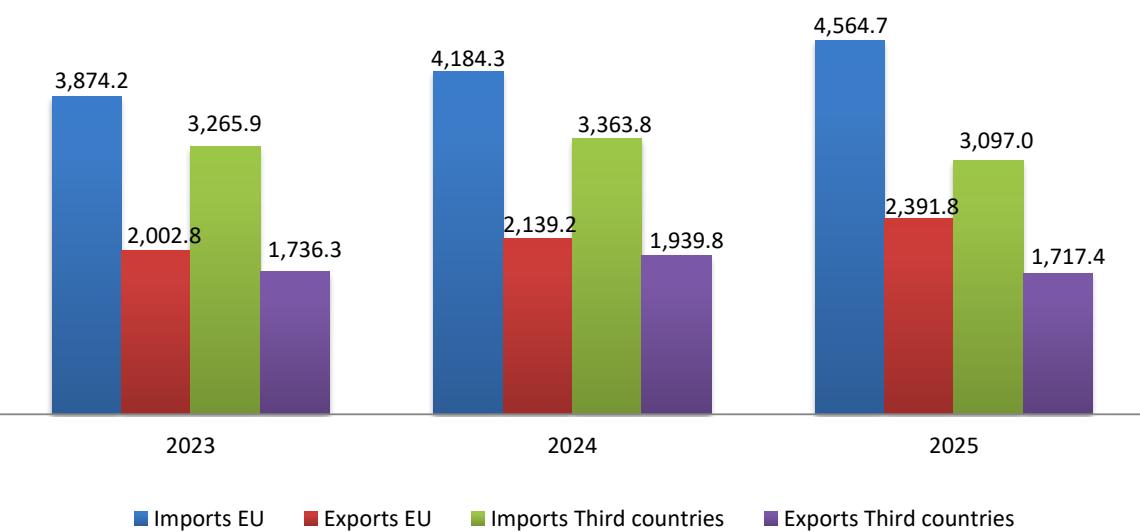
	December			Changes %	
	2023	2024	2025 <sup>(1)</sup>	2024/2023	2025/2024
I. European Union	2,190.3	2,248.2	2,808.9	2.6	24.9
II. Third countries <sup>(3)</sup>	1,898.8	2,038.7	2,017.0	7.4	-1.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,089.1</b>	<b>4,286.9</b>	<b>4,825.9</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>12.6</b>

<sup>(1)</sup> Provisional data.

<sup>(2)</sup> The value in dollars of imports and exports is based on the average exchange rate USD / € of the reporting month in the relevant year.

<sup>(3)</sup> Exports' statistical data to third countries are derived also from the Automated Export System (AES) set in production by the Customs Authorities – IAPR in our country on the 1st of December 2025 for the completion of export and exit formalities for goods leaving the customs territory of the European Union.

**Diagram 1. Imports, Exports, December 2023-2025, million €**



**Table 3. Imports, Exports excluding oil products, December 2023 - 2025**

**Imports (€ million)**

	December			Changes %	
	2023	2024	2025 <sup>(1)</sup>	2024/2023	2025/2024
I. European Union	3,740.8	4,148.1	4,498.7	10.9	8.5
II. Third countries	1,708.4	1,728.9	1,893.2	1.2	9.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>5,449.2</b>	<b>5,877.0</b>	<b>6,391.9</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>8.8</b>

**Imports (USD <sup>(2)</sup> million)**

	December			Changes %	
	2023	2024	2025 <sup>(1)</sup>	2024/2023	2025/2024
I. European Union	4,066.6	4,333.6	5,251.8	6.6	21.2
II. Third countries	1,857.1	1,806.2	2,210.1	-2.7	22.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>5,923.7</b>	<b>6,139.8</b>	<b>7,461.9</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>21.5</b>

**Exports (€ million)**

	December			Changes %	
	2023	2024	2025 <sup>(1)</sup>	2024/2023	2025/2024
I. European Union	1,626.7	1,918.0	2,020.9	17.9	5.4
II. Third countries <sup>(3)</sup>	961.6	1,136.3	1,045.3	18.2	-8.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,588.3</b>	<b>3,054.3</b>	<b>3,066.2</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>

**Exports (USD <sup>(2)</sup> million)**

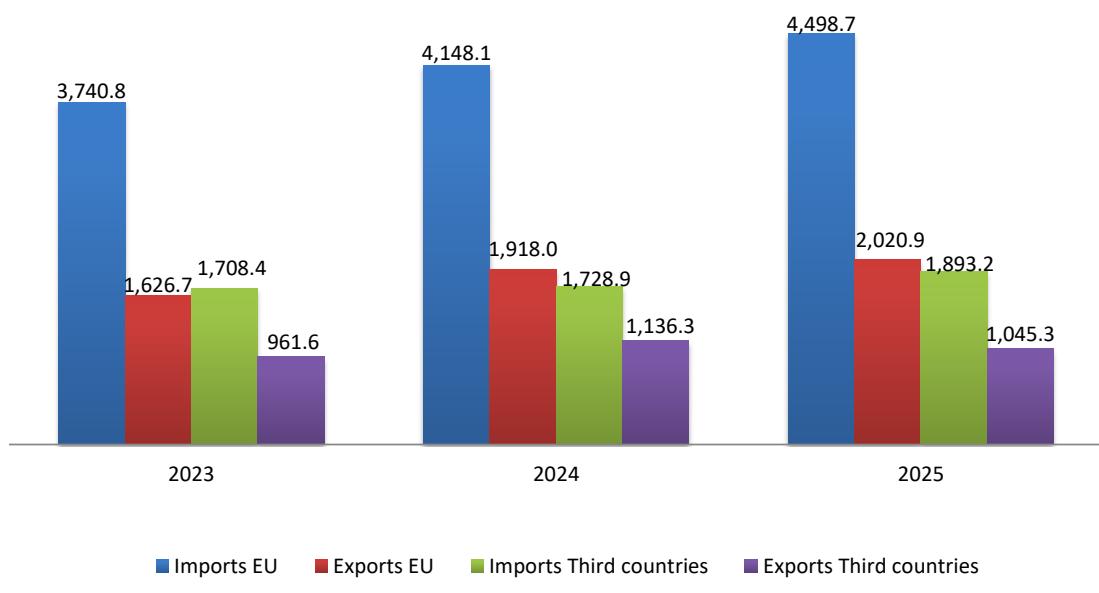
	December			Changes %	
	2023	2024	2025 <sup>(1)</sup>	2024/2023	2025/2024
I. European Union	1,779.0	2,015.8	2,373.4	13.3	17.7
II. Third countries <sup>(3)</sup>	1,051.6	1,194.2	1,227.5	13.6	2.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,830.6</b>	<b>3,210.0</b>	<b>3,600.9</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>12.2</b>

<sup>(1)</sup> Provisional data.

<sup>(2)</sup> The value in dollars of imports and exports is based on the average exchange rate USD / € of the reporting month in the relevant year.

<sup>(3)</sup> Exports' statistical data to third countries are derived also from the Automated Export System (AES) set in production by the Customs Authorities – IAPR in our country on the 1st of December 2025 for the completion of export and exit formalities for goods leaving the customs territory of the European Union.

**Diagram 2. Imports, Exports excluding oil products, December 2023–2025, million €**



**Table 4. Imports, Exports excluding oil products and ships, December 2023 - 2025**

**Imports (€ million)**

	December			Changes %	
	2023	2024	2025 <sup>(1)</sup>	2024/2023	2025/2024
I. European Union	3,726.4	4,127.4	4,478.1	10.8	8.5
II. Third countries	1,665.8	1,727.3	1,857.6	3.7	7.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>5,392.2</b>	<b>5,854.7</b>	<b>6,335.7</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>8.2</b>

**Imports (USD <sup>(2)</sup> million)**

	December			Changes %	
	2023	2024	2025 <sup>(1)</sup>	2024/2023	2025/2024
I. European Union	4,050.8	4,311.9	5,227.8	6.4	21.2
II. Third countries	1,811.0	1,804.6	2,168.5	-0.4	20.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>5,861.8</b>	<b>6,116.5</b>	<b>7,396.3</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>20.9</b>

**Exports (€ million)**

	December			Changes %	
	2023	2024	2025 <sup>(1)</sup>	2024/2023	2025/2024
I. European Union	1,625.7	1,915.4	2,011.6	17.8	5.0
II. Third countries <sup>(3)</sup>	958.6	1,130.2	1,042.9	17.9	-7.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,584.3</b>	<b>3,045.6</b>	<b>3,054.5</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>0.3</b>

**Exports (USD <sup>(2)</sup> million)**

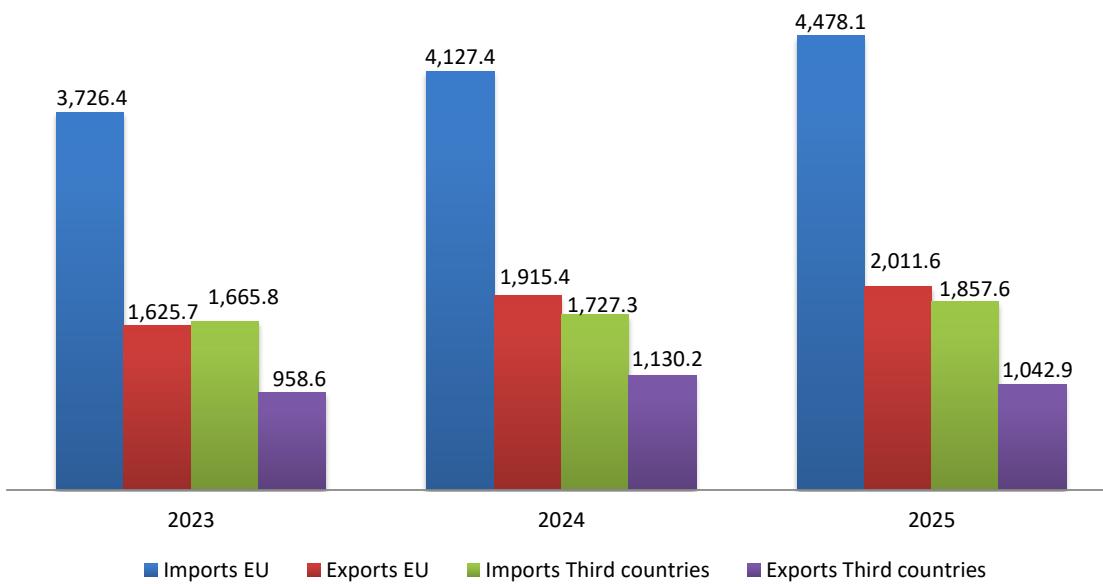
	December			Changes %	
	2023	2024	2025 <sup>(1)</sup>	2024/2023	2025/2024
I. European Union	1,777.9	2,013.0	2,362.5	13.2	17.4
II. Third countries <sup>(3)</sup>	1,048.4	1,187.9	1,224.7	13.3	3.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,826.3</b>	<b>3,200.9</b>	<b>3,587.2</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>12.1</b>

<sup>(1)</sup> Provisional data.

<sup>(2)</sup> The value in dollars of imports and exports is based on the average exchange rate USD / € of the reporting month in the relevant year.

<sup>(3)</sup> Exports' statistical data to third countries are derived also from the Automated Export System (AES) set in production by the Customs Authorities – IAPR in our country on the 1st of December 2025 for the completion of export and exit formalities for goods leaving the customs territory of the European Union.

**Diagram 3. Imports, Exports, excluding oil products and ships, December 2023-2025, million €**



**Table 5. Trade Balance : January - December 2023 - 2025**

	Million euros				
	January - December		2025 <sup>(1)</sup>	Changes %	
	2023	2024	2024/2023	2025/2024	
<b>A. Imports</b>					
I. Total	83,088.3	85,601.6	82,115.7	3.0	-4.1
II. Excluding the value of ships	82,763.0	85,261.0	81,572.5	3.0	-4.3
III. Excluding oil products and including the value of ships	61,623.3	64,932.1	66,484.1	5.4	2.4
IV. Excluding oil products and the value of ships	61,298.0	64,591.5	65,940.9	5.4	2.1
<b>B. Exports <sup>(3)</sup></b>					
I. Total	51,017.4	50,002.9	48,600.2	-2.0	-2.8
II. Excluding the value of ships	50,809.5	49,812.8	48,478.1	-2.0	-2.7
III. Excluding oil products and including the value of ships	35,269.8	36,189.5	36,915.1	2.6	2.0
IV. Excluding oil products and the value of ships	35,061.9	35,999.4	36,793.0	2.7	2.2
<b>C. Trade Balance (=B.I-A.I)</b>	<b>-32,070.9</b>	<b>-35,598.7</b>	<b>-33,515.5</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>-5.9</b>
<b>D. Trade Balance</b> excluding the value of ships (=B.II - A.II)	<b>-31,953.5</b>	<b>-35,448.2</b>	<b>-33,094.4</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>-6.6</b>
<b>E. Trade Balance</b> excluding oil products and including the value of ships (=B.III - A.III)	<b>-26,353.5</b>	<b>-28,742.6</b>	<b>-29,569.0</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>2.9</b>
<b>F. Trade Balance</b> excluding oil products and the value of ships (=B.IV - A.IV)	<b>-26,236.1</b>	<b>-28,592.1</b>	<b>-29,147.9</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>

	USD <sup>(2)</sup> million				
	January - December		2025 <sup>(1)</sup>	Changes %	
	2023	2024	2024/2023	2025/2024	
<b>A. Imports</b>					
I. Total Imports	89,570.5	92,298.5	92,503.1	3.0	0.2
II. Excluding the value of ships	89,218.6	91,931.2	91,888.4	3.0	0.0
III. Excluding oil products and including the value of ships	66,443.9	70,003.3	74,969.6	5.4	7.1
IV. Excluding oil products and the value of ships	66,092.0	69,636.0	74,354.9	5.4	6.8
<b>B. Exports <sup>(3)</sup></b>					
I. Total Exports	55,317.8	54,250.9	55,057.0	-1.9	1.5
II. Excluding the value of ships	55,092.7	54,044.7	54,917.9	-1.9	1.6
III. Excluding oil products and including the value of ships	38,246.5	39,259.5	41,805.5	2.6	6.5
IV. Excluding oil products and the value of ships	38,021.4	39,053.3	41,666.4	2.7	6.7
<b>C. Trade Balance (=B.I-A.I)</b>	<b>-34,252.7</b>	<b>-38,047.6</b>	<b>-37,446.1</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>-1.6</b>
<b>D. Trade Balance</b> excluding the value of ships (=B.II - A.II)	<b>-34,125.9</b>	<b>-37,886.5</b>	<b>-36,970.5</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>-2.4</b>
<b>E. Trade Balance</b> excluding oil products and including the value of ships (=B.III - A.III)	<b>-28,197.4</b>	<b>-30,743.8</b>	<b>-33,164.1</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>7.9</b>
<b>F. Trade Balance</b> excluding oil products and the value of ships (=B.IV - A.IV)	<b>-28,070.6</b>	<b>-30,582.7</b>	<b>-32,688.5</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>6.9</b>

<sup>(1)</sup> Provisional data.

<sup>(2)</sup> The value in dollars of imports and exports is based on the average exchange rate USD / € of the reporting month in the relevant year.

<sup>(3)</sup> Exports' statistical data to third countries are derived also from the Automated Export System (AES) set in production by the Customs Authorities – IAPR in our country on the 1st of December 2025 for the completion of export and exit formalities for goods leaving the customs territory of the European Union.

**Table 6. Imports, Exports including oil products, January-December 2023-2025**

**Imports (€ million)**

	January - December			Changes %	
	2023	2024	2025 <sup>(1)</sup>	2024/2023	2025/2024
I. European Union	42,209.9	44,296.7	45,691.5	4.9	3.1
II. Third countries	40,878.4	41,304.9	36,424.2	1.0	-11.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>83,088.3</b>	<b>85,601.6</b>	<b>82,115.7</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>-4.1</b>

**Imports (USD <sup>(2)</sup> million)**

	January - December			Changes %	
	2023	2024	2025 <sup>(1)</sup>	2024/2023	2025/2024
I. European Union	45,507.2	47,749.6	51,537.9	4.9	7.9
II. Third countries	44,063.3	44,548.9	40,965.2	1.1	-8.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>89,570.5</b>	<b>92,298.5</b>	<b>92,503.1</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>

**Exports (€ million)**

	January - December			Changes %	
	2023	2024	2025 <sup>(1)</sup>	2024/2023	2025/2024
I. European Union	29,138.5	27,522.4	27,761.1	-5.5	0.9
II. Third countries <sup>(3)</sup>	21,878.9	22,480.5	20,839.1	2.7	-7.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>51,017.4</b>	<b>50,002.9</b>	<b>48,600.2</b>	<b>-2.0</b>	<b>-2.8</b>

**Exports (USD <sup>(2)</sup> million)**

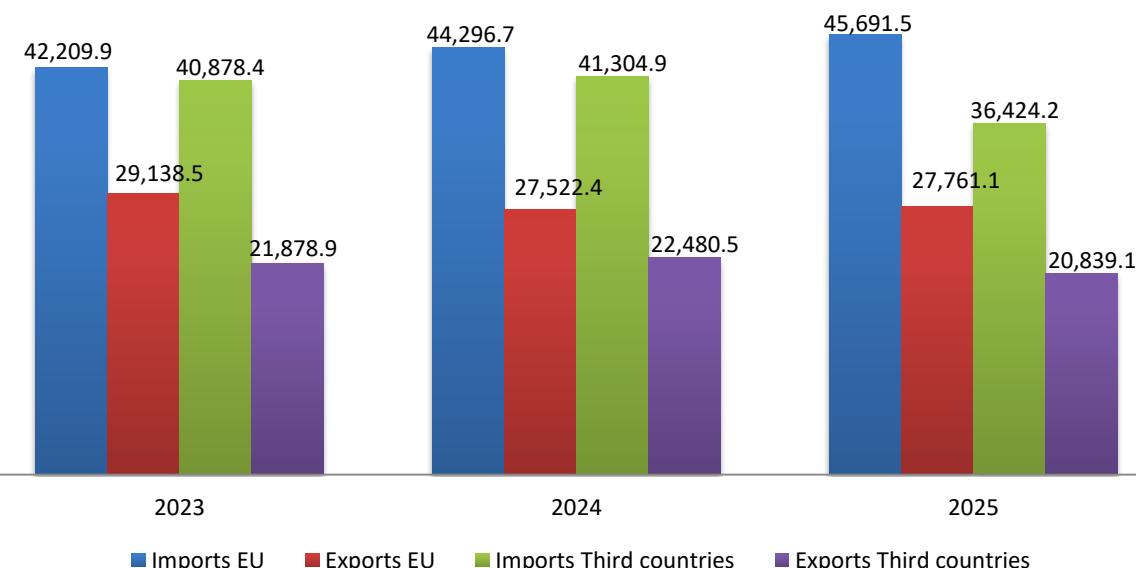
	January - December			Changes %	
	2023	2024	2025 <sup>(1)</sup>	2024/2023	2025/2024
I. European Union	31,594.2	29,859.7	31,450.3	-5.5	5.3
II. Third countries <sup>(3)</sup>	23,723.6	24,391.2	23,606.7	2.8	-3.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>55,317.8</b>	<b>54,250.9</b>	<b>55,057.0</b>	<b>-1.9</b>	<b>1.5</b>

<sup>(1)</sup> Provisional data.

<sup>(2)</sup> The value in dollars of imports and exports is based on the average exchange rate USD / € of the reporting month in the relevant year.

<sup>(3)</sup> Exports' statistical data to third countries are derived also from the Automated Export System (AES) set in production by the Customs Authorities – IAPR in our country on the 1st of December 2025 for the completion of export and exit formalities for goods leaving the customs territory of the European Union.

**Diagram 4. Imports, Exports, January - December 2023-2025, million €**



**Table 7. Imports, Exports excluding oil products, January-December 2023-2025**

**Imports (€ million)**

	January - December			Changes %	
	2023	2024	2025 <sup>(1)</sup>	2024/2023	2025/2024
I. European Union	40,970.9	43,430.7	44,722.4	6.0	3.0
II. Third countries	20,652.4	21,501.4	21,761.7	4.1	1.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>61,623.3</b>	<b>64,932.1</b>	<b>66,484.1</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>

**Imports (USD <sup>(2)</sup> million)**

	January - December			Changes %	
	2023	2024	2025 <sup>(1)</sup>	2024/2023	2025/2024
I. European Union	44,172.9	46,814.7	50,452.2	6.0	7.8
II. Third countries	22,271.0	23,188.6	24,517.4	4.1	5.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>66,443.9</b>	<b>70,003.3</b>	<b>74,969.6</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>7.1</b>

**Exports (€ million)**

	January - December			Changes %	
	2023	2024	2025 <sup>(1)</sup>	2024/2023	2025/2024
I. European Union	23,483.8	23,564.5	24,377.8	0.3	3.5
II. Third countries <sup>(3)</sup>	11,786.0	12,625.0	12,537.3	7.1	-0.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>35,269.8</b>	<b>36,189.5</b>	<b>36,915.1</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.0</b>

**Exports (USD <sup>(2)</sup> million)**

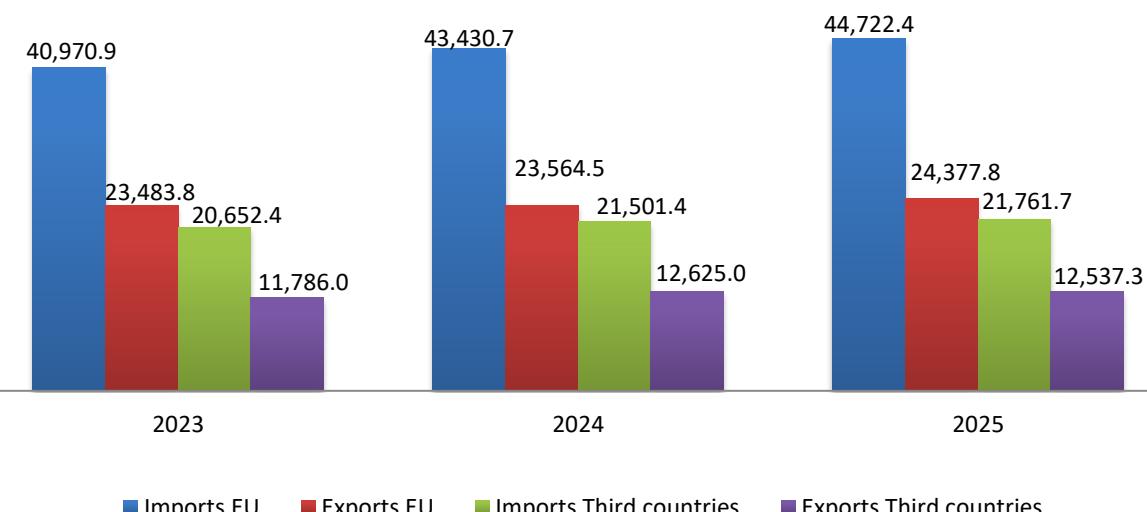
	January - December			Changes %	
	2023	2024	2025 <sup>(1)</sup>	2024/2023	2025/2024
I. European Union	25,465.7	25,564.0	27,604.4	0.4	8.0
II. Third countries <sup>(3)</sup>	12,780.8	13,695.5	14,201.1	7.2	3.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>38,246.5</b>	<b>39,259.5</b>	<b>41,805.5</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>6.5</b>

<sup>(1)</sup> Provisional data.

<sup>(2)</sup> The value in dollars of imports and exports is based on the average exchange rate USD / € of the reporting month in the relevant year.

<sup>(3)</sup> Exports' statistical data to third countries are derived also from the Automated Export System (AES) set in production by the Customs Authorities – IAPR in our country on the 1st of December 2025 for the completion of export and exit formalities for goods leaving the customs territory of the European Union.

**Diagram 5. Imports, Exports, excuding oil products, January - December 2023-2025, million €**



**Table 8: Imports, Exports excluding oil products and ships, January- December 2023 - 2025**

**Imports (€ million)**

	January - December			Changes %	
	2023	2024	2025 <sup>(1)</sup>	2024/2023	2025/2024
I. European Union	40,821.4	43,277.6	44,537.7	6.0	2.9
II. Third countries	20,476.6	21,313.9	21,403.2	4.1	0.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>61,298.0</b>	<b>64,591.5</b>	<b>65,940.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>2.1</b>

**Imports (USD <sup>(2)</sup> million)**

	January - December			Changes %	
	2023	2024	2025 <sup>(1)</sup>	2024/2023	2025/2024
I. European Union	44,011.4	46,650.1	50,245.4	6.0	7.7
II. Third countries	22,080.6	22,985.9	24,109.5	4.1	4.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>66,092.0</b>	<b>69,636.0</b>	<b>74,354.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>6.8</b>

**Exports (€ million)**

	January - December			Changes %	
	2023	2024	2025 <sup>(1)</sup>	2024/2023	2025/2024
I. European Union	23,438.2	23,515.6	24,330.6	0.3	3.5
II. Third countries <sup>(3)</sup>	11,623.7	12,483.8	12,462.4	7.4	-0.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>35,061.9</b>	<b>35,999.4</b>	<b>36,793.0</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.2</b>

**Exports (USD <sup>(2)</sup> million)**

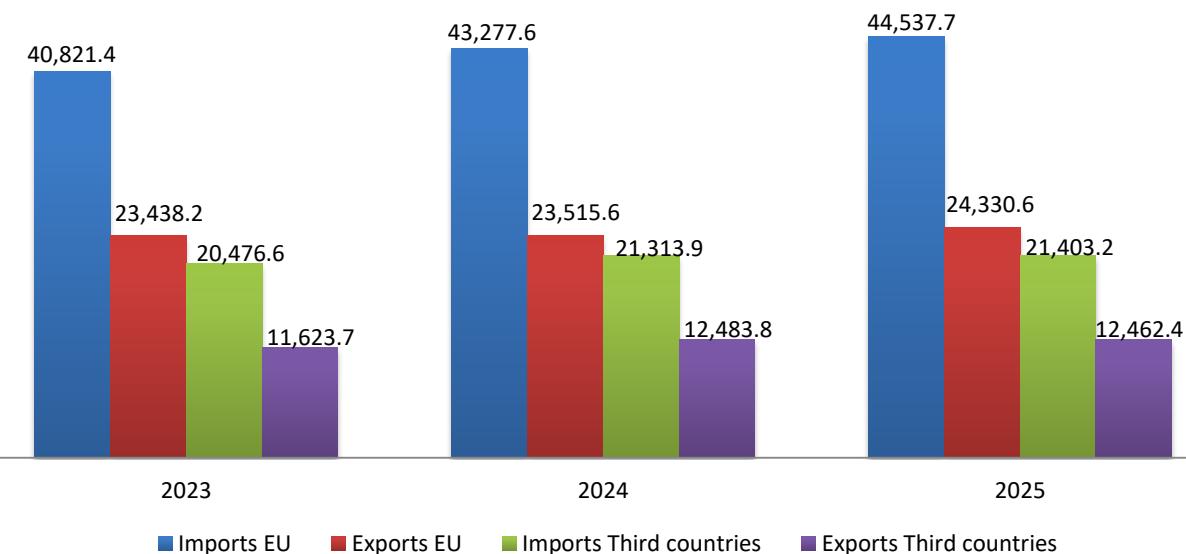
	January - December			Changes %	
	2023	2024	2025 <sup>(1)</sup>	2024/2023	2025/2024
I. European Union	25,416.2	25,511.0	27,550.3	0.4	8.0
II. Third countries <sup>(3)</sup>	12,605.2	13,542.3	14,116.1	7.4	4.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>38,021.4</b>	<b>39,053.3</b>	<b>41,666.4</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>6.7</b>

<sup>(1)</sup> Provisional data.

<sup>(2)</sup> The value in dollars of imports and exports is based on the average exchange rate USD / € of the reporting month in the relevant year.

<sup>(3)</sup> Exports' statistical data to third countries are derived also from the Automated Export System (AES) set in production by the Customs Authorities – IAPR in our country on the 1st of December 2025 for the completion of export and exit formalities for goods leaving the customs territory of the European Union.

**Diagram 6. Imports, Exports, excuding oil products and ships, January - December 2023-2025, million €**



**Table 9. Imports and Exports by SITC sections (Standard International Trade Classification), December 2025<sup>(1)</sup>**

**Imports (in million €)**

	December 2025		January-December 2025	
	E.U.	Third countries	E.U.	Third countries
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,564.7</b>	<b>3,097.0</b>	<b>45,691.5</b>	<b>36,424.2</b>
0. Food and live animals	611.5	186.0	7,797.0	2,368.9
1. Beverages and tobacco	51.1	26.9	777.3	374.3
2. Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	82.1	110.0	1,054.0	1,370.9
3. Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc	118.8	1,221.7	1,490.6	14,871.9
4. Animal and vegetable oils and fats	14.4	17.2	228.0	232.8
5. Chemicals and related products, n.e.s	671.0	211.2	9,915.1	2,502.1
6. Manufactured goods classified chiefly by raw material	402.1	345.8	4,904.0	4,968.0
7. Machinery and transport equipment	2,036.9	752.6	12,970.0	6,767.7
8. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	575.7	224.2	6,546.4	2,938.3
9. Commodities and transactions not classified by category	1.1	1.5	9.0	29.3

**Exports (in million €)**

	December 2025		January-December 2025	
	E.U.	Third countries <sup>(2)</sup>	E.U.	Third countries <sup>(2)</sup>
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,391.8</b>	<b>1,717.4</b>	<b>27,761.1</b>	<b>20,839.1</b>
0. Food and live animals	575.7	250.6	6,368.3	2,672.1
1. Beverages and tobacco	49.2	49.0	813.3	684.0
2. Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	77.1	92.5	681.3	1,036.3
3. Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc	459.2	708.9	4,048.1	8,641.0
4. Animal and vegetable oils and fats	63.6	15.9	865.9	190.3
5. Chemicals and related products, n.e.s	318.6	154.2	4,365.1	1,942.6
6. Manufactured goods classified chiefly by raw material	321.9	190.9	4,825.4	2,697.5
7. Machinery and transport equipment	269.5	128.4	3,008.3	1,769.2
8. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	252.9	121.9	2,723.6	1,118.7
9. Commodities and transactions not classified by category	4.1	5.0	61.7	87.5

<sup>(1)</sup> Provisional data.

<sup>(2)</sup> Exports' statistical data to third countries are derived also from the Automated Export System (AES) set in production by the Customs Authorities – IAPR in our country on the 1st of December 2025 for the completion of export and exit formalities for goods leaving the customs territory of the European Union.

\* Wherever necessary, the data have been rounded up, thus, a slight difference may occur between the sum of the figures and their total.

Diagram 7a. Percentage (%) distribution of E.U. imports by SITC sections, December 2025

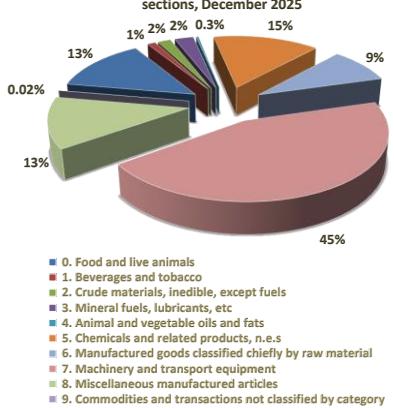


Diagram 7b. Percentage (%) distribution of Third countries imports by SITC sections, December 2025

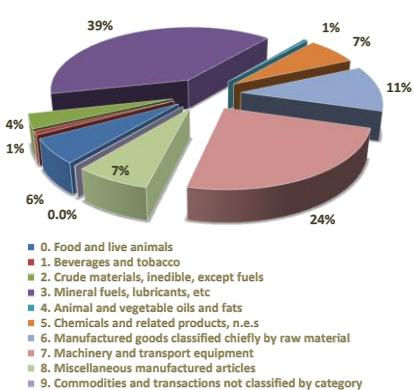


Diagram 8a. Percentage (%) distribution of E.U. exports by SITC sections, December 2025

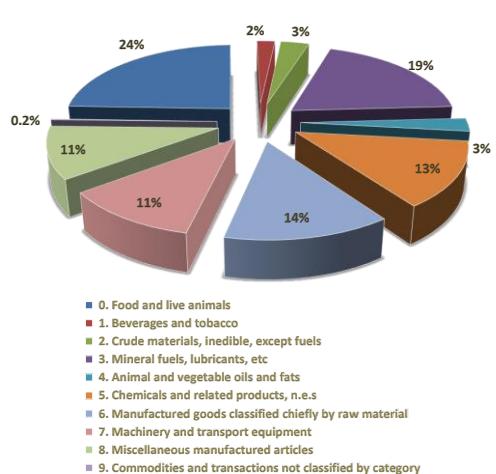


Diagram 8b. Percentage (%) distribution of Third countries exports by SITC sections, December 2025

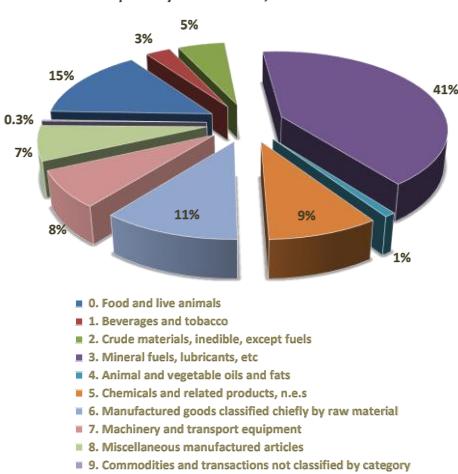


Diagram 9. Imports E.U. & Third countries by SITC sections, Jan. - Dec. 2025, million €

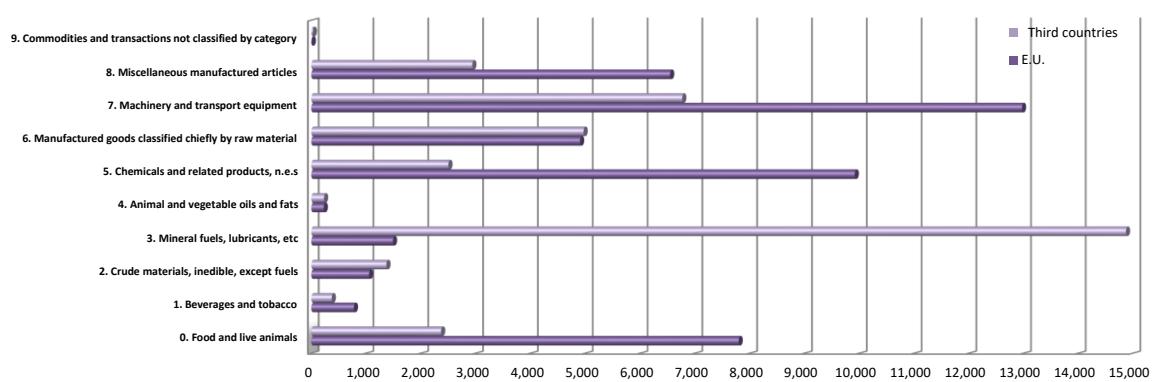
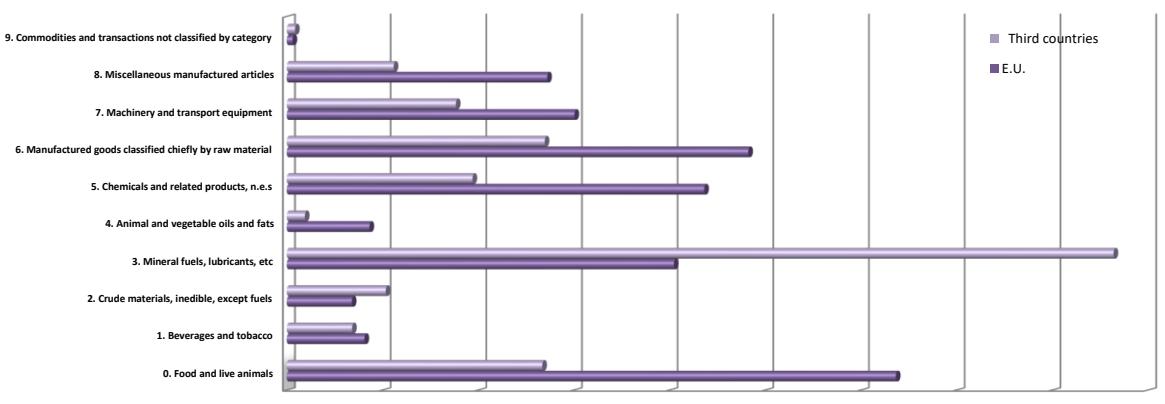


Diagram 10. Exports E.U. & Third countries by SITC sections, Jan. - Dec. 2025, million €

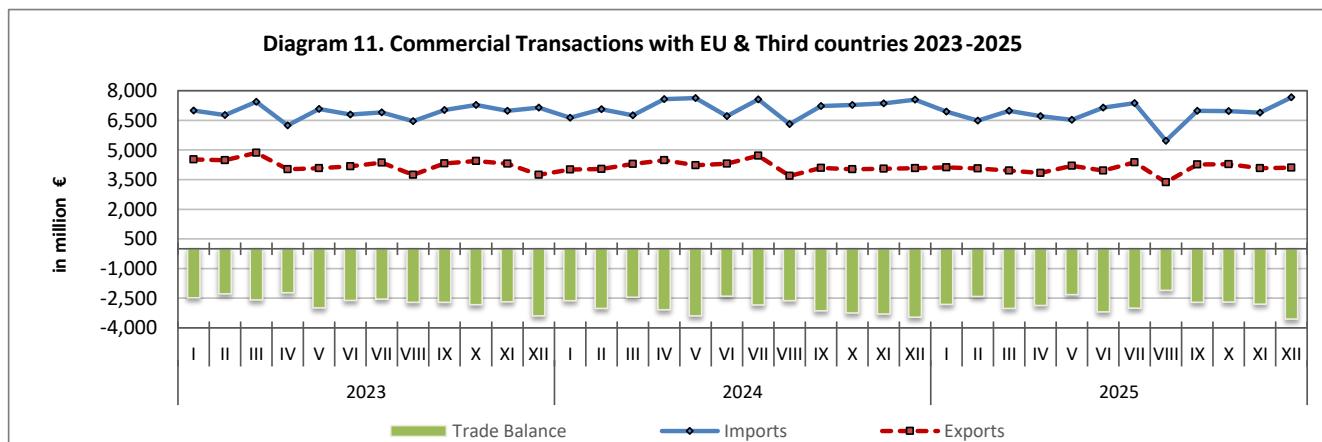


**Table 10. Commercial Transactions with EU and Third Countries 2023 - 2025\***

Year and Month	Imports			Exports		
	Value in million €	Monthly Changes %	Changes % compared with the corresponding month of the previous year	Value in million €	Monthly Changes %	Changes % compared with the corresponding month of the previous year
2023:	1 6,994.9	-8.7	6.1	4,518.9	-4.4	30.1
	2 6,767.1	-3.3	-5.2	4,486.1	-0.7	21.0
	3 7,441.1	10.0	3.2	4,853.8	8.2	4.6
	4 6,247.4	-16.0	-11.6	4,020.0	-17.2	-3.9
	5 7,079.5	13.3	-13.7	4,083.2	1.6	-15.7
	6 6,786.6	-4.1	-20.9	4,170.0	2.1	-23.9
	7 6,897.3	1.6	-15.6	4,353.6	4.4	-15.8
	8 6,453.0	-6.4	-17.5	3,736.8	-14.2	-24.5
	9 7,024.4	8.9	-17.7	4,315.5	15.5	-11.0
	10 7,273.1	3.5	-18.8	4,436.1	2.8	-8.5
	11 6,983.7	-4.0	-19.0	4,304.3	-3.0	-11.9
	12 7,140.1	2.2	-6.8	3,739.1	-13.1	-20.9
	Year Total 83,088.3		-12.1	51,017.4		-8.5
2024:	1 6,636.5	-7.1	-5.1	4,010.0	7.2	-11.3
	2 7,058.7	6.4	4.3	4,042.7	0.8	-9.9
	3 6,751.2	-4.4	-9.3	4,296.4	6.3	-11.5
	4 7,570.6	12.1	21.2	4,483.0	4.3	11.5
	5 7,620.6	0.7	7.6	4,230.9	-5.6	3.6
	6 6,705.6	-12.0	-1.2	4,306.5	1.8	3.3
	7 7,559.1	12.7	9.6	4,710.0	9.4	8.2
	8 6,306.4	-16.6	-2.3	3,683.6	-21.8	-1.4
	9 7,219.3	14.5	2.8	4,085.4	10.9	-5.3
	10 7,272.3	0.7	0.0	4,021.6	-1.6	-9.3
	11 7,353.2	1.1	5.3	4,053.8	0.8	-5.8
	12 7,548.1	2.7	5.7	4,079.0	0.6	9.1
	Year Total 85,601.6		3.0	50,002.9		-2.0
2025 <sup>(1)</sup> :	1 6,945.6	-8.0	4.7	4,124.1	1.1	2.8
	2 6,489.2	-6.6	-8.1	4,068.5	-1.3	0.6
	3 6,978.2	7.5	3.4	3,955.2	-2.8	-7.9
	4 6,707.2	-3.9	-11.4	3,832.7	-3.1	-14.5
	5 6,516.7	-2.8	-14.5	4,196.4	9.5	-0.8
	6 7,146.0	9.7	6.6	3,956.6	-5.7	-8.1
	7 7,374.9	3.2	-2.4	4,373.3	10.5	-7.1
	8 5,466.7	-25.9	-13.3	3,362.0	-23.1	-8.7
	9 6,975.7	27.6	-3.4	4,267.7	26.9	4.5
	10 6,966.8	-0.1	-4.2	4,275.3	0.2	6.3
	11 6,887.0	-1.1	-6.3	4,079.2	-4.6	0.6
	12 7,661.7	11.2	1.5	4,109.2	0.7	0.7
	Year Total 82,115.7		-4.1	48,600.2		-2.8

<sup>(1)</sup> Provisional data

\* Wherever necessary, the data have been rounded up, thus, a slight difference may occur between the sum of the figures and their total.



**Table 11. Commercial Transactions with EU and Third Countries 2023 - 2025 excluding oil products\***

Year and Month		Imports			Exports		
		Value in million €	Monthly Changes %	Changes % compared with the corresponding month of the previous year	Value in million €	Monthly Changes %	Changes % compared with the corresponding month of the previous year
2023:	1	4,811.9	-10.0	3.8	2,944.8	-8.7	17.8
	2	4,832.1	0.4	-1.1	2,975.2	1.0	7.8
	3	5,544.9	14.8	2.6	3,580.1	20.3	11.1
	4	4,735.5	-14.6	-3.8	2,728.6	-23.8	-2.0
	5	5,522.1	16.6	-4.7	3,130.0	14.7	3.3
	6	5,277.5	-4.4	-5.3	3,179.5	1.6	-0.7
	7	5,162.7	-2.2	-2.5	3,035.7	-4.5	-8.1
	8	4,673.0	-9.5	-1.0	2,320.1	-23.6	-15.0
	9	5,162.2	10.5	-7.9	2,784.7	20.0	-11.5
	10	5,233.0	1.4	-5.5	3,000.8	7.8	-0.7
	11	5,219.2	-0.3	-2.2	3,001.9	0.0	-9.5
	12	5,449.2	4.4	1.9	2,588.3	-13.8	-19.8
	Year Total	61,623.3		-2.3	35,269.8		-2.7
2024:	1	4,704.8	-13.7	-2.2	2,690.5	3.9	-8.6
	2	5,251.8	11.6	8.7	2,935.8	9.1	-1.3
	3	5,301.0	0.9	-4.4	3,016.7	2.8	-15.7
	4	5,769.8	8.8	21.8	3,209.4	6.4	17.6
	5	5,226.6	-9.4	-5.4	2,964.2	-7.6	-5.3
	6	5,216.2	-0.2	-1.2	2,964.1	0.0	-6.8
	7	5,981.9	14.7	15.9	3,326.2	12.2	9.6
	8	4,593.4	-23.2	-1.7	2,545.9	-23.5	9.7
	9	5,406.3	17.7	4.7	3,123.4	22.7	12.2
	10	5,982.1	10.7	14.3	3,172.4	1.6	5.7
	11	5,621.1	-6.0	7.7	3,186.7	0.4	6.2
	12	5,877.0	4.6	7.9	3,054.3	-4.2	18.0
	Year Total	64,932.2		5.4	36,189.5		2.6
2025 <sup>(1)</sup> :	1	5,120.8	-12.9	8.8	2,948.6	-3.5	9.6
	2	5,086.3	-0.7	-3.2	3,128.1	6.1	6.6
	3	5,526.8	8.7	4.3	3,239.9	3.6	7.4
	4	5,695.4	3.1	-1.3	3,131.8	-3.3	-2.4
	5	5,592.6	-1.8	7.0	3,248.1	3.7	9.6
	6	5,760.6	3.0	10.4	3,081.8	-5.1	4.0
	7	6,114.4	6.1	2.2	3,378.8	9.6	1.6
	8	4,390.3	-28.2	-4.4	2,370.2	-29.8	-6.9
	9	5,590.4	27.3	3.4	3,095.5	30.6	-0.9
	10	5,820.5	4.1	-2.7	3,199.7	3.4	0.9
	11	5,394.0	-7.3	-4.0	3,026.4	-5.4	-5.0
	12	6,391.9	18.5	8.8	3,066.2	1.3	0.4
	Year Total	66,484.1		2.4	36,915.1		2.0

(1) Provisional data

\* Wherever necessary, the data have been rounded up, thus, a slight difference may occur between the sum of the figures and their total.

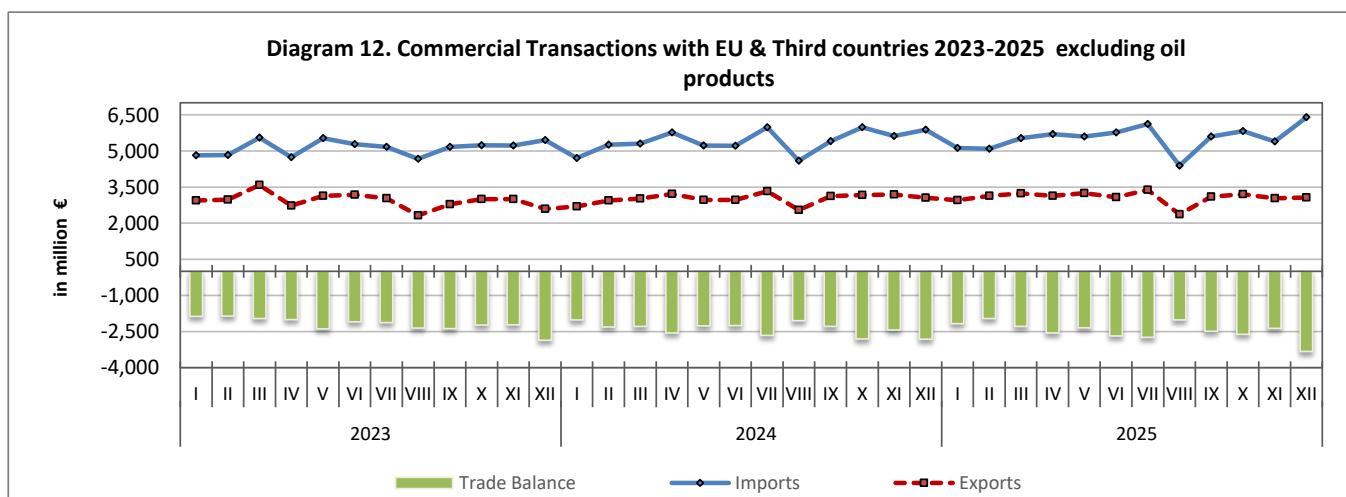


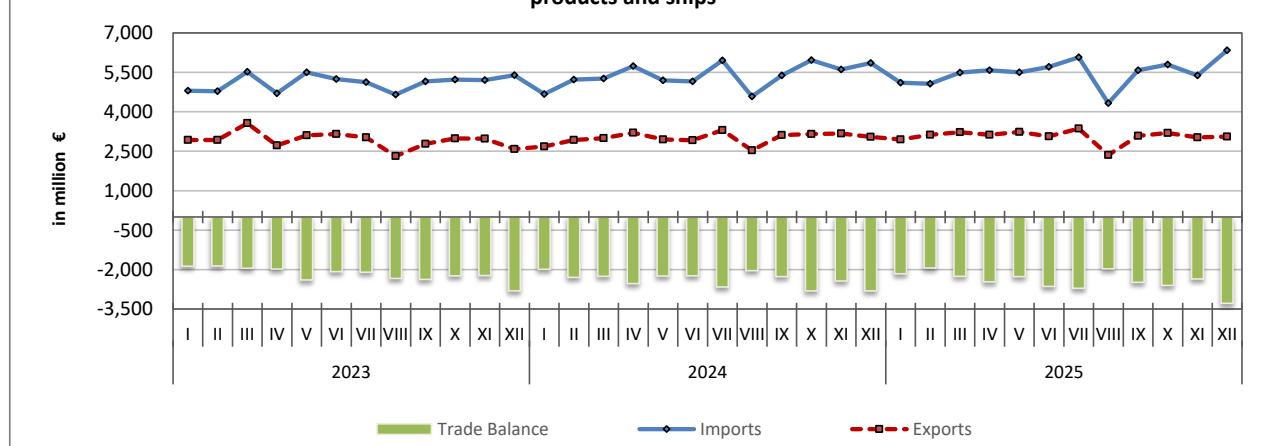
Table 12. Commercial Transactions with EU and Third Countries 2023 - 2025 excluding oil products and ships\*

		Imports			Exports		
Year and Month		Value in million €	Monthly Changes %	Changes % compared with the corresponding month of the previous year	Value in million €	Monthly Changes %	Changes % compared with the corresponding month of the previous year
2023:	1	4,802.9	-9.5	4.2	2,931.4	-8.9	17.5
	2	4,784.1	-0.4	-1.7	2,923.9	-0.3	6.3
	3	5,521.0	15.4	2.3	3,563.7	21.9	10.9
	4	4,702.3	-14.8	-3.9	2,718.5	-23.7	-2.0
	5	5,498.6	16.9	-4.6	3,102.2	14.1	2.7
	6	5,241.0	-4.7	-5.7	3,156.1	1.7	-0.9
	7	5,123.4	-2.2	-2.6	3,025.4	-4.1	-8.1
	8	4,652.3	-9.2	-0.7	2,314.2	-23.5	-15.0
	9	5,152.6	10.8	-8.0	2,779.9	20.1	-11.5
	10	5,221.1	1.3	-2.8	2,986.4	7.4	-0.9
	11	5,206.5	-0.3	-2.1	2,975.9	-0.3	-10.1
	12	5,392.2	3.6	1.6	2,584.3	-13.2	-19.7
	Year Total	61,298.0		-2.1	35,061.9		-3.0
2024:	1	4,675.6	-13.3	-2.7	2,681.1	3.7	-8.5
	2	5,220.1	11.6	9.1	2,926.4	9.2	0.1
	3	5,264.1	0.8	-4.7	3,001.2	2.6	-15.8
	4	5,734.1	8.9	21.9	3,199.9	6.6	17.7
	5	5,192.7	-9.4	-5.6	2,946.0	-7.9	-5.0
	6	5,159.3	-0.6	-1.6	2,916.2	-1.0	-7.6
	7	5,958.7	15.5	16.3	3,300.5	13.2	9.1
	8	4,579.4	-23.1	-1.6	2,536.6	-23.1	9.6
	9	5,380.8	17.5	4.4	3,115.6	22.8	12.1
	10	5,961.7	10.8	14.2	3,153.1	1.2	5.6
	11	5,610.3	-5.9	7.8	3,177.1	0.8	6.8
	12	5,854.7	4.4	8.6	3,045.6	-4.1	17.9
	Year Total	64,591.6		5.4	35,999.4		2.7
2025 <sup>(1)</sup> :	1	5,106.5	-12.8	9.2	2,944.1	-3.3	9.8
	2	5,065.0	-0.8	-3.0	3,121.2	6.0	6.7
	3	5,489.2	8.4	4.3	3,227.2	3.4	7.5
	4	5,583.9	1.7	-2.6	3,121.3	-3.3	-2.5
	5	5,503.8	-1.4	6.0	3,235.5	3.7	9.8
	6	5,703.2	3.6	10.5	3,065.3	-5.3	5.1
	7	6,068.7	6.4	1.8	3,357.4	9.5	1.7
	8	4,326.9	-28.7	-5.5	2,358.9	-29.7	-7.0
	9	5,578.8	28.9	3.7	3,089.1	31.0	-0.9
	10	5,796.6	3.9	-2.8	3,194.9	3.4	1.3
	11	5,382.4	-7.1	-4.1	3,023.6	-5.4	-4.8
	12	6,335.7	17.7	8.2	3,054.5	1.0	0.3
	Year Total	65,940.9		2.1	36,793.0		2.2

<sup>(1)</sup> Provisional data

\* Wherever necessary, the data have been rounded up, thus, a slight difference may occur between the sum of the figures and their total.

Diagram 13. Commercial Transactions with EU & Third countries 2023-2025 excluding oil products and ships



## EXPLANATORY NOTES

<b>Commercial Transactions</b>	The Commercial Transactions are recorded on a monthly basis aiming at monitoring the total value of imports, exports and their changes. This recording does not include the imports and exports of services.
<b>Legal Framework</b>	The survey is conducted for Intra-Union trade and for trade with third countries in accordance with Regulations (EU) 2019/2152 and (EU) 2020/1197.
<b>Reference Period</b>	<b>December 2025</b>
<b>Provision of Results</b>	38 days after the end of the reference month (provisional data). The provisional data are revised and disseminated on a monthly basis for all the previous months until the finalization of the yearly data, which takes place ten months after the end of the reference year.
<b>Definitions</b>	<p><b>INTRASTAT</b> is the system for collecting Intra-Union statistical data (among the EU countries). It was implemented on January 1st, 1993.</p> <p><b>Import</b> is considered every import of goods from a country of the EU.</p> <p><b>Export</b> is considered every export of goods to a country of the EU.</p> <p><b>Extra-Union trade</b> is the system for collecting external trade data with third countries (countries outside the EU).</p> <p><b>Import</b> is considered every import of goods from a third country (outside the EU).</p> <p><b>Export</b> is considered every export of goods to a third country (outside the EU).</p>
<b>Methodology</b>	<p><b>INTRASTAT:</b> It is an exhaustive statistical survey. The parties responsible for providing statistical information through Intrastat System are the enterprises which perform Intra-Union trade transactions and they have exceeded the applied statistical thresholds. The statistical thresholds are readjusted each year. The statistical thresholds for 2025 are the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Intra-Union Imports: € 200,000.00 (95.7% coverage)</li><li>• Intra-Union Exports: € 90,000.00 (98.7% coverage)</li></ul> <p>The statistical data of Intra-Union Trade include also the transactions of the enterprises, which are not obliged to submit Intrastat data since the value of their transactions is below the applied statistical threshold. In compliance with the obligations provided in the EU Regulations regarding the compilation of external trade statistics, these transactions are calculated on the basis of the Recapitulative Statements of Intra-EU Deliveries and Acquisitions that all the enterprises are obliged to submit to the Independent Authority of Public Revenue .</p> <p><b>ELECTRONIC SUBMISSION:</b> Intrastat declarations are submitted electronically via the following links: <a href="http://eurostat.statistics.gr">http://eurostat.statistics.gr</a> or <a href="http://www.statistics.gr">www.statistics.gr</a>.</p> <p><b>Extra-Union trade:</b> It is a statistical survey where data are collected by administrative sources. The Customs Authorities collect the relevant statistical data on trade by filling in the Single Administrative Document (SAD). All the transactions with third countries are registered. At the end of each month Customs Authorities transmit to the Hellenic Statistical Authority an electronic file with the customs data of statistical relevance of the previous reference month.</p> <p>The statistical data of imports and exports of goods with the Third Countries, are derived from the data transmitted by the Customs Authorities.</p> <p>Henceforth, the provisional data from the "incomplete customs declarations" - which concern mainly petroleum products - are incorporated in the monthly data on trade with third countries; the "incomplete customs declarations" data after having been completed will be replaced by the final data.</p> <p>Exports' statistical data to third countries are derived also from the Automated Export System (AES) set in production by the Customs Authorities – IAPR in our country on the 1st of December 2025 for the completion of export and exit formalities for goods leaving the customs territory of the European Union.</p> <p><b>IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF SHIPS AND AIRCRAFTS:</b> In accordance with EU Regulations entered into force in 2010 (Regulations (EU) 2010/96, 2010/113) and in accordance with Regulations (EU) 2019/2152 and (EU) 2020/1197 entered into force in 2022, the EU Member States are obliged to record the transactions of special goods and movements and more specifically of vessels and aircrafts in line with the principle of economic ownership.</p> <p>"Economic ownership" means the right of a taxable person to claim the benefits associated with the use of a vessel or aircraft in the course of an economic activity by virtue of accepting the associated risks.</p> <p>For the compilation of statistics on imports and exports of ships are used Intrastat statistical survey data, data from administrative sources (Customs, Ministry of Marine and Island Policy), as well as data from national and international commercial databases based on the estimation model of the Bank of Greece for the Greek shipping (see Press Release on Balance of Payments published by the Bank of Greece on 20.11.2018).</p> <p>The compilation of statistics on imports and exports of aircrafts is based on Intrastat statistical survey data and data from administrative sources (Customs, Hellenic Civil Aviation Authority).</p>
<b>References</b>	<p><b>Classification of goods:</b> The goods are classified in compliance with the 8-digit Combined Nomenclature Code (CN8) and the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC).</p> <p><b>References</b> More information concerning the survey on Commercial Transactions is available on the website of the Hellenic Statistical Authority (<a href="http://www.statistics.gr">www.statistics.gr</a>) under the link "Statistics / International Trade in Goods".</p>