

**GREECE**  
*in figures*

**2014**

**T**his issue, published by the Hellenic Statistical Authority (ELSTAT), presents selected statistical data, which provide a broad demographic, social and economic picture of Greece. The data published herein are a selection of the data that were available by the end of the first semester 2014.

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# CONTENTS

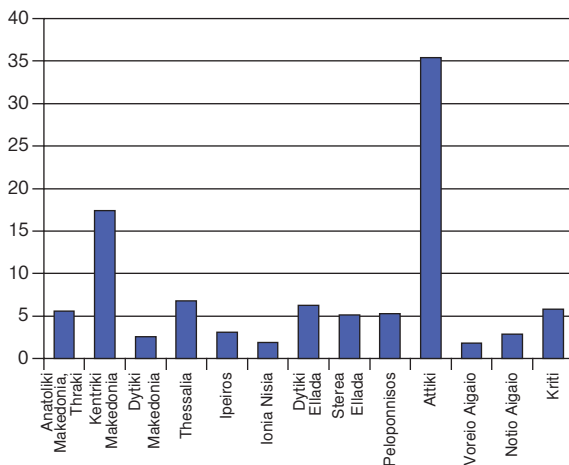
	Page
Population .....	3
Labour market .....	6
Living conditions .....	9
Agriculture – Livestock – Fishery .....	17
Manufacturing .....	22
Trade .....	26
Construction .....	29
Transport .....	31
Tourism .....	33
Economic data .....	36

## 1. Resident population of Greece, by sex and region

Region	2011 Population – Housing Census			
	Total	%	Males	Females
<b>Greece, total</b> . . . . .	<b>10.816.286</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>5.303.223</b>	<b>5.513.063</b>
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki . .	608.182	5,6	299.643	308.539
Kentriki Makedonia . . . . .	1.882.108	17,4	912.693	969.415
Dytiki Makedonia . . . . .	283.689	2,6	141.779	141.910
Thessalia . . . . .	732.762	6,8	362.194	370.568
Ipeiros . . . . .	336.856	3,1	165.775	171.081
Ionia Nisia . . . . .	207.855	1,9	102.400	105.455
Dytiki Ellada . . . . .	679.796	6,3	339.310	340.486
Sterea Ellada . . . . .	547.390	5,1	277.475	269.915
Peloponnisos . . . . .	577.903	5,3	291.777	286.126
Attiki . . . . .	3.828.434	35,4	1.845.663	1.982.771
Voreio Aigaio . . . . .	199.231	1,8	99.984	99.247
Notio Aigaio . . . . .	309.015	2,9	155.865	153.150
Kriti . . . . .	623.065	5,8	308.665	314.400

Resident population density of Greece per km<sup>2</sup>

2011 Population – Housing Census



## Population

### 2. Registered and de facto population of Greece

Population Census	Registered population	De facto population
1961 .....	8.405.742	8.388.553
1971 .....	8.894.981	8.768.372
1981 .....	9.667.336	9.739.589
1991 .....	10.134.534	10.259.900
2001 .....	10.206.529	10.964.020
2011 .....	9.904.286	10.940.777

### 3. Vital statistics

	1991	2001	2009	2010	2011	2012
Marriages .....	65.568	58.491	59.212	56.338	55.099	49.705
Per 1.000 inhabitants <sup>(1)</sup>	6,4	5,3	5,3	5,1	5,0	4,5
Divorces .....	6.351	11.184	13.607	13.275	12.705	...
Per 1.000 marriages:	96,9	191,2	229,8	235,6	230,6	...
Live births .....	102.620	102.282	117.933	114.766	106.428	100.371
Per 1.000 inhabitants <sup>(1)</sup>	10,0	9,3	10,5	10,3	9,6	9,0
Deaths .....	95.498	102.559	108.316	109.084	111.099	116.668
Per 1.000 inhabitants <sup>(1)</sup>	9,3	9,4	9,7	9,8	10,0	10,5
Main causes of death:						
– Heart diseases ....	29.765	31.797	31.976	31.837	31.625	32.735
– Neoplasms .....	19.968	24.408	27.345	27.177	27.357	28.201
– Cerebrovascular diseases .....	18.791	18.538	15.493	14.910	15.041	15.868
– Diseases of the respiratory system .....	4.676	5.179	7.095	7.053	6.815	6.957
– Accidents .....	3.646	3.944	3.310	2.983	2.790	2.724

... = No data available.

(1) The compilation of the demographic indices for the years 2001, 2009, 2010, 2011 and 2012 is based on the estimated de facto population, which has been revised according to the 2011 Population Census.

## 4. EU: Life expectancy at birth

Countries	Males			Females		
	2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012
EU 28	76,9	77,4	77,5	82,8	83,1	83,1
<i>Euro area</i>						
Austria .....	77,9	78,3	78,4	83,5	83,8	83,6
Belgium .....	77,5	78,0	77,8	83,0	83,3	83,1
France .....	78,2	78,7	78,7	85,3	85,7	85,4
Germany .....	78,0	78,4	78,6	83,0	83,2	83,3
Greece .....	78,0	78,0	78,0	83,3	83,6	83,4
Estonia .....	70,9	71,4	71,4	80,8	81,3	81,5
Ireland .....	78,5	78,6	78,7	83,1	83,0	83,2
Spain .....	79,2	79,5	79,5	85,5	85,6	85,5
Italy .....	79,5	79,7	79,8	84,7	84,8	84,8
Cyprus .....	79,2	79,3	78,9	83,9	83,1	83,4
Latvia .....	67,9	68,6	68,9	78,0	78,8	78,9
Luxembourg .....	77,9	78,5	79,1	83,5	83,6	83,8
Malta .....	79,3	78,6	78,6	83,6	83,0	83,0
Netherlands .....	78,9	79,4	79,3	83,0	83,1	83,0
Portugal .....	76,8	77,3	77,3	83,2	83,8	83,6
Slovakia .....	71,8	72,3	72,5	79,3	79,8	79,9
Slovenia .....	76,4	76,8	77,1	83,1	83,3	83,3
Finland .....	76,9	77,3	77,7	83,5	83,8	83,7
<i>Non-euro area</i>						
Bulgaria .....	70,3	70,7	70,9	77,4	77,8	77,9
Denmark .....	77,2	77,8	78,1	81,4	81,9	82,1
United Kingdom .....	78,6	79,0	79,1	82,6	83,0	82,8
Croatia .....	73,4	73,8	73,9	79,9	80,4	80,6
Lithuania .....	67,6	68,1	68,4	78,9	79,3	79,6
Hungary .....	70,7	71,2	71,6	78,6	78,7	78,7
Poland .....	72,1	72,6	72,7	80,7	81,1	81,1
Romania .....	70,2	71,0	71,0	77,5	78,2	78,1
Sweden .....	79,6	79,9	79,9	83,6	83,8	83,6
Czech Republic .....	74,5	74,8	75,1	80,9	81,1	81,2

Source: Eurostat.

## 1. Labour force

Thousands	2011	2012	2013
<b>Labour force</b> .....	<b>4.939,8</b>	<b>4.892,9</b>	<b>4.862,9</b>
Persons employed .....	4.124,4	3.729,9	3.534,9
as a percentage of the total labour force .....	83,5	76,2	72,7
By branch:			
Agriculture, forestry and fishing .....	503,6	484,3	481,1
Mining and quarrying .....	10,1	9,9	10,7
Manufacturing .....	410,7	351,0	326,8
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply .....	22,3	25,6	26,5
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities .....	27,6	19,7	22,9
Construction .....	258,7	208,8	165,4
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles .....	770,3	671,0	639,0
Transportation and storage .....	202,7	177,1	172,4
Accommodation and food service activities .....	304,6	274,7	263,7
Information and communication .....	79,6	71,3	76,5
Financial and insurance activities .....	111,2	121,0	110,5
Real estate activities .....	4,5	6,3	2,3
Professional, scientific and technical activities .....	211,6	217,3	193,5
Administrative and support service activities .....	82,7	72,2	59,8
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security .....	360,6	315,9	323,0
Education .....	310,7	301,2	277,4
Human health and social work activities .....	237,1	226,8	217,1
Arts, entertainment and recreation .....	48,1	40,9	40,6
Other service activities .....	87,2	75,1	70,9
Activities of households as employers .....	78,5	57,6	53,4
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies .....	2,0	2,2	1,4
Persons unemployed .....	815,6	1.163,0	1.327,9
as a percentage of the total labour force .....	16,5	23,8	27,3

Note: (1) The data in the table refer to the 2nd quarter of the reference year.

(2) The results of the Labour Force Survey have been revised, from 2001 onwards, on the basis of population estimates which derived from the results of the 2011 Population Census.

## 2. Population aged 15 years and over, by employment status

Thousands

Reference period	Grand total	Labour force						Economically inactive population
		Total	% of the population	Employed	% of the labour force	Unemployed	% of the labour force	
2009: 1st quarter	9.436,4	5.022,3	53,2	4.545,6	90,5	476,7	9,5	4.414,1
2nd »	9.432,7	5.040,2	53,4	4.584,6	91,0	455,6	9,0	4.392,5
3rd »	9.429,3	5.063,2	53,7	4.585,2	90,6	477,9	9,4	4.366,1
4th quarter	9.426,1	5.037,2	53,4	4.508,6	89,5	528,6	10,5	4.388,9
2010: 1st quarter	9.418,1	5.046,2	53,6	4.446,0	88,1	600,2	11,9	4.371,8
2nd »	9.405,4	5.041,1	53,6	4.436,5	88,0	604,6	12,0	4.364,3
3rd »	9.393,1	5.029,8	53,5	4.398,0	87,4	631,9	12,6	4.363,2
4th quarter	9.381,0	4.999,3	53,3	4.278,5	85,6	720,8	14,4	4.381,8
2011: 1st quarter	9.374,4	4.965,1	53,0	4.165,5	83,9	799,6	16,1	4.409,3
2nd »	9.373,1	4.939,8	52,7	4.124,2	83,5	815,6	16,5	4.433,3
3rd »	9.372,2	4.924,2	52,5	4.040,8	82,1	883,5	17,9	4.448,0
4th quarter	9.371,7	4.915,5	52,5	3.886,9	79,1	1.028,6	20,9	4.456,2
2012: 1st quarter	9.364,7	4.904,1	52,4	3.785,0	77,2	1.119,1	22,8	4.460,6
2nd »	9.351,2	4.892,9	52,3	3.729,9	76,2	1.163,0	23,8	4.458,2
3rd »	9.338,0	4.886,3	52,3	3.668,0	75,1	1.218,4	24,9	4.451,7
4th quarter	9.325,3	4.877,0	52,3	3.597,0	73,8	1.279,9	26,2	4.448,3
2013: 1st quarter	9.316,5	4.840,2	52,0	3.504,2	72,4	1.336,0	27,6	4.476,3
2nd »	9.311,7	4.862,9	52,2	3.535,0	72,7	1.327,9	27,3	4.448,8
3rd »	9.307,1	4.854,0	52,2	3.533,7	72,8	1.320,3	27,2	4.453,1
4th quarter	9.302,7	4.817,1	51,8	3.479,9	72,2	1.337,2	27,8	4.485,6
2014: 1st quarter	9.295,8	4.826,0	51,9	3.483,7	72,2	1.342,3	27,8	4.469,8

## 3. Annual average unemployment rate

2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
9,6	12,7	17,9	24,4	27,5

Note: The results of the Labour Force Survey have been revised, from 2001 onwards, on the basis of population estimates which derived from the results of the 2011 Population Census.



4. EU: Unemployment rate

Countries	2010	2011	2012	2013
EU 28	9,6	9,6	10,4	10,8
<i>Euro area</i>				
Austria .....	4,4	4,2	4,3	4,9
Belgium .....	8,3	7,2	7,6	8,4
France .....	9,3	9,2	9,8	10,3
Germany .....	7,1	5,9	5,5	5,3
Greece .....	12,6	17,7	24,3	27,3
Estonia .....	16,7	12,3	10,0	8,6
Ireland .....	13,9	14,7	14,7	13,1
Spain .....	19,9	21,4	24,8	26,1
Italy .....	8,4	8,4	10,7	12,2
Cyprus .....	6,3	7,9	11,9	15,9
Latvia .....	19,5	16,2	15,0	11,9
Luxembourg .....	4,6	4,8	5,1	5,8
Malta .....	6,9	6,5	6,4	6,5
Netherlands .....	4,5	4,4	5,3	6,7
Portugal .....	(1)12,0	12,9	15,9	16,5
Slovakia .....	14,5	13,7	14,0	14,2
Slovenia .....	7,3	8,2	8,9	10,1
Finland .....	8,4	7,8	7,7	8,2
<i>Non-euro area</i>				
Bulgaria .....	10,3	11,3	12,3	13,0
Denmark .....	7,5	7,6	7,5	7,0
United Kingdom .....	7,8	8,0	7,9	7,5
Croatia .....	11,8	13,5	15,9	17,2
Lithuania .....	17,8	15,4	13,4	11,8
Hungary .....	11,2	10,9	10,9	10,2
Poland .....	9,7	9,7	10,1	10,3
Romania .....	7,3	7,4	7,0	7,3
Sweden .....	8,6	7,8	8,0	8,0
Czech Republic .....	7,3	6,7	7,0	7,0

Source: Eurostat.

(1) Estimates.

### 1. Average monthly purchases of households, by urban and rural areas: 2012

Euro

	All areas	%	Urban	%	Rural	%
<b>Total purchases</b> .....	<b>1.637,10</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>1.717,06</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>1.298,23</b>	<b>100,0</b>
Food and non-alcoholic beverages .....	328,57	20,1	341,30	19,9	274,63	21,2
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco .....	62,71	3,8	64,48	3,8	55,18	4,3
Clothing and footwear .....	95,34	5,8	100,21	5,8	74,71	5,8
Housing, water, fuel and light of main, secondary or country residence .....	227,07	13,9	241,66	14,1	165,24	12,7
Durable household goods, household supplies and household services .....	94,97	5,8	99,28	5,8	76,70	5,9
Health .....	104,71	6,4	105,72	6,2	100,45	7,7
Transport .....	209,88	12,8	220,49	12,8	164,92	12,7
Communication .....	68,19	4,2	71,09	4,1	55,91	4,3
Recreation and culture .....	72,87	4,5	79,29	4,6	45,68	3,5
Education .....	57,33	3,5	65,04	3,8	24,67	1,9
Hotels, cafés and restaurants .....	160,47	9,8	167,26	9,7	131,68	10,1
Other goods and services .....	154,98	9,5	161,24	9,4	128,46	9,9

Source: 2012 Household Budget Survey.

**2. At-risk-of-poverty rate (after social transfers)**

a. By age groups and gender

%			
	Total	Males	Females
2011			
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>21,4</b>	<b>20,9</b>	<b>21,9</b>
0 – 17 .....	23,7	—	—
18 – 64 .....	20,0	19,9	20,2
65 + .....	23,6	21,7	25,2
2012			
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>23,1</b>	<b>22,5</b>	<b>23,6</b>
0 – 17 .....	26,9	—	—
18 – 64 .....	23,8	23,4	24,3
65 + .....	17,2	15,9	18,3

b. By activity status and gender

%			
	Total	Males	Females
2011			
Employed .....	11,9	13,2	10,1
Not employed .....	28,0	28,2	27,9
thereof:			
Unemployed .....	44,0	48,4	39,0
Pensioners .....	19,9	20,2	19,5
Other economically inactive .....	30,0	28,3	30,4
2012			
Employed .....	15,1	16,5	13,1
Not employed .....	27,9	27,1	28,4
thereof:			
Unemployed .....	45,8	52,1	38,9
Pensioners .....	14,3	14,4	14,2
Other economically inactive .....	33,3	29,1	34,2

Source: Statistics on Income and Living Conditions, EU-SILC 2011 and 2012.  
 — = Magnitude nil or less than half of the final digit shown.

## 3. Public health

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Hospital units . . . . .	317	313	316	313	310	314
Public . . . . .	141	140	140	142	141	141
Private . . . . .	176	173	176	171	169	173
Per 100.000 inhabitants:						
Beds . . . . .	482,7	481,4	477,5	488,9	484,2	483,4
Hospital doctors . . .	229,2	231,9	231,9	244,7	241,4	251,9
Nursing personnel . .	430,0	428,5	432,0	441,6	439,8	440,0
Patients discharged (thousands) . . . . .	2.123	2.181	2.221	2.292	...	...
Days of treatment (thousands) . . . . .	15.489	15.077	14.740	15.305	...	...
Occupancy rate . . . . .	79	76	75	76	...	...

... = No data available.

## 4. Social protection expenditures and persons insured

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Social security expenditures (thousand euro) <sup>(1)</sup>	47.397.014	51.843.732	57.705.472	...	...
Persons directly insured (thousands):					
Principal pension . . . . .	4.109	4.166	3.824	3.825	3.500
Supplementary pension	3.388	3.471	3.376	3.333	3.235
Welfare benefits . . . . .	1.264	1.515	1.232	1.215	1.471
Sickness benefits . . . . .	6.202	5.799	5.845	5.941	5.804
Other benefits . . . . .	1.704	1.708	1.703	1.703	1.704

... = No data available.

\* = Provisional data.

(1) Source: Ministry of Labour, Social Security and Welfare.

**5. School units, educational institutions, teaching staff and pupils – students, by education level**

	1998/99	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13 <sup>(1)</sup>
<b>1. Primary education</b>						
a. Pre-school education:						
Nursery schools . . . . .	5.575	5.979	6.064	6.027	5.861	5.823
Kindergartners . . . . .	9.218	13.652	13.931	13.986	14.018	13.301
Infants . . . . .	144.133	158.920	159.502	166.233	165.931	162.888
b. Elementary education:						
School units . . . . .	6.431	5.496	5.440	5.356	4.746	4.716
Teachers <sup>(2)</sup> . . . . .	49.850	69.018	70.475	69.985	67.314	64.166
Pupils . . . . .	647.446	637.476	635.935	634.048	633.291	631.834
<b>2. Secondary general education</b>						
a. Lower and upper secondary education						
School units . . . . .	3.219	3.335	3.326	3.266	3.149	3.162
Teaching staff . . . . .	63.228	82.541	83.623	78.876	72.945	62.011
Pupils . . . . .	640.730	583.041	584.379	579.225	572.119	559.016
b. Secondary technical – vocational and ecclesiastical education:						
School units . . . . .	622	640	643	622	626	625
Teaching staff . . . . .	18.363	20.706	22.143	19.814	19.194	18.225
Students . . . . .	136.717	108.719	111.443	114.210	121.604	124.602
<b>3. Higher vocational education</b>						
Schools . . . . .	41	16	16	16	16	16
Teaching staff . . . . .	649	352	400	391	331	298
Students <sup>(3)</sup> . . . . .	4.014	3.846	4.177	4.041	4.043	4.890
Graduates with certificate or diploma . . . . .	970	969	873	830	775	.
<b>4. Tertiary education</b>						
a. Technical and ecclesiastical education:						
Educational institutions . . . . .	14	15	15	15	15	15
Schools/Faculties . . . . .	49	60	61	61	61	61
Teaching staff . . . . .	7.178	10.926	11.371	10.279	(4)6.867	6.470
Students <sup>(3)</sup> . . . . .	71.787	107.329	98.164	113.238	107.404	117.289
Graduates . . . . .	9.460	19.251	19.918	19.210	19.380	.
b. Universities						
Educational institutions . . . . .	18	21	21	22	22	22
Schools/Faculties . . . . .	52	64	64	63	63	63
Teaching staff . . . . .	9.314	13.722	13.299	12.626	11.508	10.804
Students <sup>(3)</sup> . . . . .	116.249	163.718	165.443	168.478	168.804	178.817
Graduates . . . . .	20.866	31.353	31.602	31.711	31.516	.

. = Provision of data impossible.

(1) Data at the beginning of the school – academic year.

(2) Including teachers and other teaching staff (foreign language and music teachers), full time present teachers and absent teachers.

(3) Excluding students who have completed attendance but still have an examination to take for some courses.

(4) The reduction mostly refers to the personnel under limited time contract (Law 3986/2011, article 37, par. 3).

## 6. Computer use – internet access: 1st quarter 2013

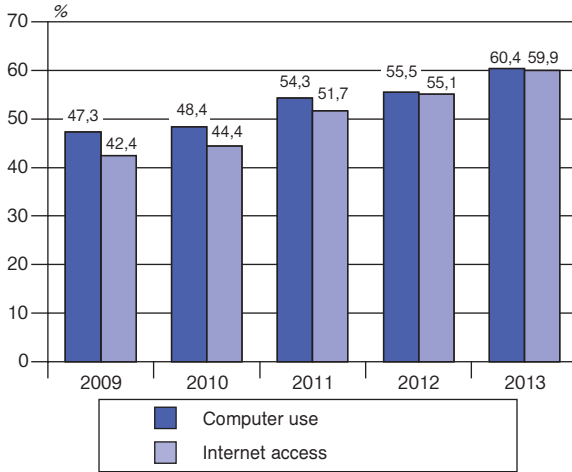
	Total	%	Students	%	Employees	%
<b>Total population aged 16 – 74</b> . . . . .	<b>8.379.864</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>768.029</b>	<b>9,2</b>	<b>2.328.357</b>	<b>27,8</b>
thereof:						
Computer use . . . . .	5.064.164	60,4	747.028	14,7	1.974.581	39,0
Internet access . . . . .	5.016.713	59,9	739.556	14,7	1.965.299	39,2

Table 6 (continued)

	Self-employed	%	Un-employed	%	Retired, housewives, in military service and other economically inactive persons	%
<b>Total population aged 16 – 74</b> . . . . .	<b>1.143.199</b>	<b>13,6</b>	<b>1.459.340</b>	<b>17,4</b>	<b>2.680.940</b>	<b>32,0</b>
thereof:						
Computer use . . . . .	730.969	14,4	939.787	18,6	671.799	13,3
Internet access . . . . .	734.185	14,6	935.805	18,7	641.868	12,8

Source: 2013 Survey on the Use of Information and Communication Technologies in Households and by Individuals.

**Computer use – internet access:  
1st quarter 2009 – 2013**



**7. Number of households<sup>(1)</sup> having internet access at home,  
by type of connection: 2012 and 2013**

	2012		2013	
	Greece, total	%	Greece, total	%
<b>Households</b> .....	<b>3.760.329</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>3.772.908</b>	<b>100,0</b>
<b>Internet access at home</b> .....	<b>2.014.849</b>	<b>53,6</b>	<b>2.124.621</b>	<b>56,3</b>
Type of connection				
Broadband internet connection (DSL, wired fixed, fixed wireless) .....	1.910.590	94,8	2.043.653	96,2
Broadband internet connection using mobile phone network .....	184.588	9,2	192.332	9,1
Other narrowband connection .....	96.598	4,8	54.487	2,6

Source : Survey on the Use of Information and Communication Technologies in Households and by Individuals.

(1) Households with at least one member aged 16 – 74 years.

## 8. Environmental pollution

Sampling stations	Pollutants per m <sup>3</sup> of atmospheric air (mg) <sup>(1)</sup>				
	Sulphur dioxide SO <sub>2</sub> <sup>(2)</sup>	Nitrogen dioxide NO <sub>2</sub> <sup>(3)</sup>	Ozone O <sub>3</sub> <sup>(3)</sup>	Carbon monoxide CO <sup>(3)</sup>	Particulate matter PM <sub>10</sub> <sup>(4)</sup>
<b>Patission Station</b>					
2008 Maximum	97	297	138	12,7	.
Mean	26	92	20	2,0	.
Intermediate	25	90	14	1,6	.
2013 Maximum	24	135	118	10,5	.
Mean	7	52	25	1,4	.
Intermediate	7	53	19	1,1	.
<b>Aristotelous Station</b>					
2008 Maximum	.	198	.	.	176
Mean	.	49	.	.	57
Intermediate	.	47	.	.	51
2013 Maximum	.	150	.	.	219
Mean	.	50	.	.	40
Intermediate	.	47	.	.	33
<b>Peristeri Station</b>					
2008 Maximum	54	162	194	6,6	.
Mean	8	40	58	0,6	.
Intermediate	6	37	57	0,4	.
2013 Maximum	17	133	197	8,7	.
Mean	5	27	65	0,6	.
Intermediate	4	21	66	0,4	.
<b>Piraeus Station</b>					
2008 Maximum	86	192	179	7,7	107
Mean	17	60	43	1,0	33
Intermediate	14	58	38	0,8	28
2013 Maximum	36	112	144	8,5	220
Mean	10	36	33	0,8	37
Intermediate	9	34	30	0,7	33
<b>Nea Smyrni Station</b>					
2008 Maximum	.	219	228	8,9	.
Mean	.	42	67	0,6	.
Intermediate	.	33	67	0,4	.
2013 Maximum	.	147	200	8,9	.
Mean	.	28	67	0,7	.
Intermediate	.	19	70	0,4	.

Source: Ministry of Environment, Energy and Climate Change.

. = Provision of data impossible.

(1) All the values for the pollutants are in mg/m<sup>3</sup>, except for carbon monoxide (CO), the values of which figure in mg/m<sup>3</sup>.

(2) Average 24-hour values resulting from hourly measurements.

(3) Calculated on the basis of hourly measurements.

(4) Average 24-hour values resulting from 24-hour measurements.



9. EU: Pupils and students<sup>(1)</sup>

Thousands

Countries	2010	2011	2012
<i>Euro area</i>			
Austria	1.488,0	1.481,8	1.484,2
Belgium	2.450,0	2.462,3	2.484,4
France	12.324,3	12.366,2	12.418,6
Germany	(2)13.931,2	13.939,2	13.916,1
Greece	2.023,1	2.011,6	2.013,2
Estonia	247,0	243,1	237,6
Ireland	1.103,0	1.112,3	1.114,1
Spain	7.879,2	8.068,3	8.172,1
Italy	9.540,5	9.519,9	9.407,6
Cyprus	151,7	150,3	148,8
Latvia	389,1	368,7	350,1
Luxembourg	79,8	86,2	87,9
Malta	75,5	70,6	70,0
Netherlands	3.451,2	(2)3.682,1	3.698,1
Portugal	2.131,7	2.053,3	1.969,2
Slovakia	1.010,7	980,5	954,1
Slovenia	377,3	367,3	362,3
Finland	1.239,5	1.235,5	1.228,8
<i>Non-euro area</i>			
Bulgaria	1.097,0	1.084,5	1.066,0
Denmark	1.177,2	(2)1.279,6	1.301,2
United Kingdom	13.011,9	12.992,5	13.093,6
Croatia	714,8	703,6	702,0
Lithuania	689,7	652,4	614,5
Hungary	1.804,7	1.782,7	1.761,7
Poland	7.765,9	7.570,1	7.409,7
Romania	3.734,9	3.554,3	3.315,4
Sweden	2.067,0	2.060,5	2.061,5
Czech Republic	1.841,4	1.822,3	1.794,4

Source: Eurostat.

(1) This table includes the total number of persons who are enrolled in the regular education system in each country. It covers all levels of education from primary education to post-graduate studies.

(2) Definition differs.

## 1. Holdings and utilized agricultural area: 2009

(Data from the 2009 Agricultural – Livestock Census)(1)

Areas: thousand stremmas(2)

Regions	Holdings		Utilized agricultural area
	Total	With utilized agricultural area	
<b>Greece, total</b> . . . . .	<b>723.007</b>	<b>716.823</b>	<b>34.779</b>
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	53.160	51.964	3.468
Kentriki Makedonia . . . . .	101.200	99.890	6.417
Dytiki Makedonia . . . . .	24.230	23.758	2.228
Thessalia . . . . .	63.511	62.166	3.922
Ipeiros . . . . .	33.524	33.129	1.041
Ionia Nisia . . . . .	29.041	29.029	770
Dytiki Ellada . . . . .	88.391	87.995	2.984
Stereia Ellada . . . . .	70.457	70.011	3.346
Peloponnisos . . . . .	94.149	93.943	3.382
Attiki . . . . .	23.375	23.154	470
Voreio Aigaio . . . . .	30.265	30.233	1.649
Notio Aigaio . . . . .	21.486	21.383	992
Kriti . . . . .	90.218	90.168	4.111

(1) Revised data.

(2) 1 stremma = 1.000 m<sup>2</sup>.

## 2. Persons employed in the total of holdings, by category, and days of work of seasonal workers: 2009

(Data from the 2009 Agricultural – Livestock Census)(1)

Regions	Managers of holdings owned by legal entities	Number of employed persons in holdings owned by natural persons	Permanent workers	Seasonal workers	
				Total	Days of work
<b>Greece, total</b> . . . . .	<b>605</b>	<b>1.191.006</b>	<b>26.207</b>	<b>1.036.524</b>	<b>14.658.407</b>
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	76	94.865	2.104	69.256	937.574
Kentriki Makedonia . . . . .	132	166.477	6.419	134.228	2.861.506
Dytiki Makedonia . . . . .	25	40.886	1.366	11.708	274.216
Thessalia . . . . .	46	104.583	2.727	71.198	1.027.491
Ipeiros . . . . .	45	52.606	1.240	31.397	339.276
Ionia Nisia . . . . .	14	45.983	589	20.129	332.074
Dytiki Ellada . . . . .	20	140.808	1.602	178.624	2.447.008
Stereia Ellada . . . . .	49	115.630	1.748	117.257	1.197.580
Peloponnisos . . . . .	50	156.782	2.514	193.098	2.594.793
Attiki . . . . .	70	39.334	3.066	34.413	366.125
Voreio Aigaio . . . . .	17	47.785	317	24.961	386.099
Notio Aigaio . . . . .	22	36.286	301	7.950	100.462
Kriti . . . . .	39	148.981	2.214	142.305	1.794.203

(1) Revised data.

### 3. Agricultural areas and production

	1981	1991	2001	2009	2010	2011*
<b>1. Areas under crops</b> (thous. stremmas) <sup>(1)</sup>						
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>35.723</b>	<b>35.343</b>	<b>34.656</b>	<b>32.294</b>	<b>32.033</b>	<b>32.186</b>
Crops on arable land ..	24.238	23.344	22.190	19.855	19.619	19.699
Vegetables .....	1.221	1.236	1.163	1.049	1.041	1.010
Vines (grapes and raisins)	1.864	1.517	1.321	1.214	1.168	1.156
Areas under trees ....	8.400	9.246	9.982	10.176	10.205	10.321
<b>2. Production of selected agricultural products</b> (thous. tonnes)						
Wheat .....	2.932	3.162	2.196	2.140	1.918	1.920
Cotton .....	385	594	1.355	816	711	824
Tobacco .....	131	173	142	27	30	32
Must .....	521	466	421	358	330	334
Olive oil .....	250	198	435	325	300	344
Oranges .....	726	805	1.112	956	905	851
Lemons .....	214	177	179	77	79	81
Mandarins .....	49	83	130	134	137	145

\* = Provisional data.

(1) 1 stremma = 1.000 m<sup>2</sup>.

### 4. Animal capital and production

	1981	1991	2001	2009	2010	2011*
<b>1. Animal capital</b> (thous. heads)						
Cattle .....	831	602	621	629	627	...
Pigs .....	1.017	986	934	862	839	...
Sheep .....	8.144	8.692	9.124	8.931	8.904	...
Goats .....	4.526	5.336	5.662	5.180	5.122	...
Beehives (thousands) .	1.167	1.196	1.294	1.386	1.378	...
<b>2. Animal production</b> (thous. tonnes)						
Meat .....	508	501	462	429	436	419
Milk .....	1.691	1.805	2.032	2.016	2.044	2.004
Cheese, hard .....	35	38	36	34	39	44
Cheese, soft .....	108	117	126	115	120	111
Honey .....	11	14	15	17	16	17

\* = Provisional data.

... = No data available.

## 5. Sea fishery

	1991	2009	2010	2011	2012
Motor propelled fishing vessels (20 HP and over) . . . . .	9.336	6.174	6.187	5.737	5.842
Quantity of catch (thous. tonnes) . . . . .	139	82	70	63	61
Value (thous. euro) . . . . .	79.652,0	292.602,1	289.619,7	259.189,8	226.351,3

## 6. Aquaculture

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Quantity of catch (thous. tonnes) . . . . .	113,2	113,2	114,9	122,0	121,0	111,0
Value (thous. euro) . . . . .	370.913,6	390.276,2	370.597,3	395.935,9	444.724,2	475.439,4

## 7. Forests

	1981	1991	2001	2009	2010	2011
Total area (thous. stremmas) <sup>(1)</sup> . . . . .	29.510,9	29.378,1	22.411,6	...	...	...
Forest fires (stremmas) <sup>(2)</sup> . . . . .	814.173	235.737	183.423	321.604	89.673	291.444
Reafforested area (stremmas) <sup>(3)</sup> . . . . .	36.776	41.395	18.364	11.244	5.314	8.561

... = No data available.

(1) 1 stremma = 1.000 m<sup>2</sup>.

(2) Source: Ministry of Environment, Energy and Climate Change.

(3) Source: Ministry of Rural Development and Food.

## 8. Input – output price indices in agricultural – livestock production

(2010=100,0)

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Prices received by producers (output), (excluding subsidies) . . . . .	90,1	88,1	100,0	103,0	101,6	103,3
Prices paid by producers (input) . . . . .	102,1	96,0	100,0	109,2	111,5	110,8

## 9. EU: Livestock production –

Thousand tonnes

Countries	Cattle			Sheep and goats		
	2011	2012	2013	2011	2012	2013
<i>Euro area</i>						
Austria	(2)220,66	221,12	227,20	8,35	8,37	8,45
Belgium	272,29	262,28	249,91	2,44	2,16	2,41
France	*1.559,35	*1.477,17	*1.407,90	*92,68	*89,33	*86,52
Germany	1.159,00	1.140,00	1.106,00	22,00	22,00	20,00
Greece	59,23	56,16	50,12	104,76	99,37	85,71
Estonia	7,62	7,24	7,56	...	0,12	0,09
Ireland	546,76	495,40	517,58	48,12	53,73	57,47
Spain	*604,11	*591,38	*581,85	141,73	*131,69	*128,09
Italy	1.009,21	981,07	855,32	33,73	32,17	36,55
Cyprus	4,82	5,31	5,16	4,93	5,73	5,29
Latvia	*17,13	*16,37	15,67	*0,22	*0,34	0,24
Luxembourg	8,88	8,47	...	0,04	0,04	...
Malta	1,12	1,11	1,13	0,08	0,10	0,11
Netherlands	381,56	373,44	*373,79	14,73	14,60	*13,73
Portugal	96,00	92,99	84,09	10,95	10,63	10,78
Slovakia	11,28	9,76	9,53	0,53	0,56	0,50
Slovenia	35,57	33,09	*32,10	0,12	0,11	*0,09
Finland	82,65	80,37	80,42	0,89	0,88	0,92
<i>Non-euro area</i>						
Bulgaria	...	5,32	5,68	...	...	...
Denmark	133,00	125,40	125,20	1,50	1,70	1,60
United Kingdom	935,52	882,56	847,66	289,32	276,06	290,31
Croatia	53,75	46,78	47,27	...	...	...
Lithuania	41,08	39,95	36,77	0,10	0,10	0,09
Hungary	25,98	24,71	22,64	0,16	0,23	0,25
Poland	379,93	371,00	339,02	0,61	0,70	0,65
Romania	29,07	28,82	29,28	...	...	...
Sweden	147,78	135,25	135,73	5,08	5,04	4,91
Czech Republic	72,12	65,71	64,83	0,16	0,17	0,18

Source: Eurostat.

... = No data available.

— = Magnitude nil or less than half of the final digit shown.

\* = Provisional data.

(1) The data refer to the total carcass weight of bovine animals and pigs slaughtered in slaughterhouses or on the farm, of sheep (including lambs) and goats slaughtered in slaughterhouses or elsewhere, as well as the total carcass weight of poultry slaughtered, whose meat is declared fit for human consumption.

(2) Estimates.

production of meat<sup>(1)</sup>

Pigs			Poultry		
2011	2012	2013	2011	2012	2013
543,77	529,76	528,21	...	...	...
1.108,26	1.109,61	1.130,57	402,75	410,22	388,09
*1.998,32	*1.957,36	*1.938,83	*1.733,00	*1.709,00	*1.695,00
5.598,00	5.459,00	5.475,00	1.425,00	1.428,00	1.456,00
115,12	114,63	108,64	175,23	181,65	180,47
30,96	...	34,56	...	...	...
233,71	241,49	239,31	...	...	...
3.469,35	*3.466,32	*3.439,47	1.373,61	1.384,24	*1.369,63
1.570,23	1.620,72	1.625,48	1.219,88	1.258,58	1.223,45
55,21	51,72	48,67	27,40	25,30	21,97
*23,45	*23,99	26,22	*22,81	*24,49	26,71
9,50	10,35	...	—	—	...
7,26	5,67	5,92	4,16	4,25	4,12
1.347,17	1.331,73	*1.282,36	...	...	...
383,75	362,34	345,86	292,11	292,16	291,74
56,91	54,16	52,40	...	...	...
22,95	21,03	*18,95	58,28	58,66	*57,09
201,76	192,82	194,49	101,51	107,41	111,09
48,22	48,84	52,06	98,45	99,09	94,71
1.718,40	1.603,70	1.589,40	159,30	148,80	*160,30
805,68	824,64	832,92	1.557,52	1.607,94	1.662,20
88,20	85,60	79,80	60,80	61,30	(2)55,70
58,89	58,86	67,01	75,63	81,76	89,77
387,30	345,93	336,73	383,49	412,20	394,45
1.810,78	1.695,20	1.684,26	1.384,84	1.548,80	1.651,98
263,33	282,09	308,44	293,86	312,73	325,55
256,09	232,97	234,10	120,09	116,31	124,83
262,94	239,75	234,27	170,08	152,61	148,17

## Manufacturing

### 1. Structural data for the enterprises of the manufacturing sector

Amounts: million euro

	2009	2010	2011
Number of enterprises .....	83.565	79.338	74.066
Total persons employed .....	400.934	379.269	338.735
Wages and salaries .....	318.100	301.699	268.042
Remuneration of persons employed .....	6.921	6.644	5.889
Gross production value .....	48.601	52.081	50.314
Total consumption .....	30.371	34.970	35.848
Value added .....	18.230	17.111	14.446
Sales of produced products .....	44.943	47.650	46.349
Total capital formation .....	3.131	2.810	1.824
Labour cost .....	8.903	8.548	7.534

### 2. Producer price index in industry

(2005=100,0)

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>Total market</b> .....	<b>121,2</b>	<b>114,1</b>	<b>121,7</b>	<b>131,1</b>	<b>137,3</b>	<b>136,1</b>
Domestic market .....	123,0	115,8	122,9	132,0	138,6	137,6
Non-domestic market .....	114,9	108,0	117,5	127,9	133,1	130,8
Eurozone .....	109,9	107,1	112,2	118,8	120,6	120,3
Non-eurozone .....	118,6	108,6	121,4	134,6	142,3	138,5

### 3. Import price index in industry

(2010=100,0)

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>Overall market</b> .....	<b>95,5</b>	<b>93,8</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>107,6</b>	<b>112,4</b>	<b>109,4</b>
Eurozone market .....	98,7	98,6	100,0	101,6	102,4	102,1
Non-eurozone market .....	93,5	89,2	100,0	113,3	122,0	115,8

#### 4. Industrial production index (2005=100,0)

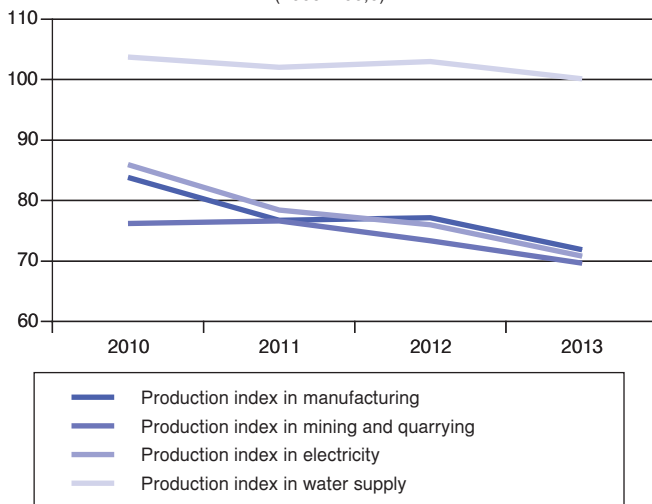
Branches	2010	2011	2012	2013*
<b>Overall index</b> .....	<b>84,4</b>	<b>77,9</b>	<b>75,2</b>	<b>72,5</b>
<b>Mining and quarrying</b> .....	<b>76,2</b>	<b>76,7</b>	<b>77,2</b>	<b>69,6</b>
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	<b>83,8</b>	<b>76,6</b>	<b>73,4</b>	<b>71,9</b>
Food .....	96,7	95,8	92,5	87,9
Beverages .....	96,3	87,4	80,1	78,4
Tobacco products .....	74,6	82,4	75,1	77,1
Textiles .....	41,9	32,7	26,2	22,3
Wearing apparel .....	48,3	36,1	33,6	32,2
Leather and related products .....	50,0	42,2	28,8	28,5
Wood and cork .....	60,4	75,5	53,2	40,0
Paper and paper products .....	94,1	85,7	76,4	78,3
Printing and recording services .....	75,7	57,2	45,3	40,8
Coke and refined petroleum products .....	110,8	94,7	117,7	122,9
Chemicals and chemical products ..	84,7	81,0	71,1	72,6
Basic pharmaceutical preparations ..	153,5	152,9	145,0	164,4
Rubber and plastic products .....	85,4	78,8	71,5	72,6
Other non-metallic mineral products ..	59,4	38,2	32,2	31,6
Basic metals .....	92,6	98,5	92,4	87,2
Fabricated metal products .....	79,7	76,2	68,3	59,3
Computers, electronic and optical products .....	30,6	23,4	21,8	28,6
Electrical equipment .....	79,1	70,4	66,1	57,8
Machinery and equipment n.e.c. ...	64,9	59,7	52,9	54,0
Motor vehicles, trailers and semi- trailers .....	71,6	49,8	42,9	41,9
Other transport equipment .....	54,8	37,0	21,5	19,3
Furniture .....	62,9	49,0	34,3	28,1
Other manufactured goods .....	64,5	55,9	48,8	46,3
Repair and installation services of machinery and equipment .....	58,0	57,2	48,9	41,6
<b>Electricity</b> .....	<b>86,0</b>	<b>78,4</b>	<b>76,0</b>	<b>70,8</b>
<b>Water supply</b> .....	<b>103,7</b>	<b>102,0</b>	<b>103,0</b>	<b>100,1</b>

\* = Provisional data.



## Manufacturing

### Industrial production index (2005=100,0)



5. EU: Final energy consumption<sup>(1)</sup>

1.000 tonnes of oil equivalent

Countries	2010	2011	2012
EE 28	1.159.826,4	1.107.981,5	1.104.480,0
<i>Euro area</i>			
Austria .....	28.377,9	27.481,7	27.341,7
Belgium .....	37.540,7	37.834,7	36.596,5
France .....	158.438,9	147.230,5	150.771,2
Germany .....	220.472,4	209.246,1	213.076,5
Greece .....	19.002,8	18.872,8	17.129,3
Estonia .....	2.906,2	2.834,2	2.869,7
Ireland .....	11.940,1	10.971,4	10.720,3
Spain .....	89.083,6	86.670,1	83.127,1
Italy .....	124.782,8	122.095,1	119.007,9
Cyprus .....	1.919,5	1.911,8	1.757,8
Latvia .....	4.256,2	3.868,9	4.027,1
Luxembourg .....	4.327,4	4.297,4	4.177,3
Malta .....	454,7	461,9	461,2
Netherlands .....	53.935,0	50.735,3	51.133,1
Portugal .....	18.102,4	17.297,3	16.151,6
Slovakia .....	11.546,4	10.771,9	10.346,8
Slovenia .....	4.926,5	4.967,6	4.855,0
Finland .....	26.351,4	25.142,3	25.259,7
<i>Non-euro area</i>			
Bulgaria .....	8.843,1	9.263,5	9.240,9
Denmark .....	15.195,6	14.467,1	14.122,3
United Kingdom .....	141.318,4	130.913,4	133.990,1
Croatia .....	6.346,6	6.192,7	5.908,5
Lithuania .....	4.753,8	4.711,0	4.831,5
Hungary .....	16.595,3	16.170,1	14.811,0
Poland .....	66.332,1	63.869,8	63.635,4
Romania .....	22.592,6	22.770,7	22.698,0
Sweden .....	34.076,8	32.400,8	32.375,8
Czech Republic .....	25.407,1	24.531,4	24.056,4

Source: Eurostat.

(1) Final energy consumption includes all energy delivered to the final consumer's door (in the industry, transport, households and other sectors) for all energy uses. It excludes deliveries for transformation and/or own use of the energy producing industries, as well as network losses.

## 1. Turnover index in retail trade

(2010=100,0)

Categories	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>Overall index</b> .....	<b>100,0</b>	<b>92,8</b>	<b>82,6</b>	<b>75,6</b>
Overall index (except automotive fuel) <sup>(1)</sup> .....	100,0	92,3	81,8	74,8
Super markets .....	100,0	99,3	92,3	84,1
Department stores .....	100,0	102,2	96,5	83,6
Automotive fuel .....	100,0	95,6	86,5	80,0
Food, beverages and tobacco .....	100,0	88,3	77,3	76,1
Pharmaceutical products .....	100,0	88,9	76,3	64,6
Clothing and footwear .....	100,0	80,2	64,4	62,5
Furniture, electrical, household fixtures .....	100,0	82,9	67,4	60,8
Books, stationery, other goods .....	100,0	94,2	82,8	81,2
Dealing, telemarketing, etc. ....	100,0	72,2	57,0	56,2

(1) Corresponds to the overall index in retail trade, which was published by ELSTAT until December 2008.

## 2. Volume index in retail trade

(2010=100,0)

Categories	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>Overall index</b> .....	<b>100,0</b>	<b>89,8</b>	<b>78,9</b>	<b>72,5</b>
Overall index (except automotive fuel) <sup>(1)</sup> .....	100,0	91,3	80,6	73,8
Super markets .....	100,0	96,5	88,9	80,4
Department stores .....	100,0	102,5	97,7	86,3
Automotive fuel .....	100,0	83,6	71,1	67,3
Food, beverages and tobacco .....	100,0	85,1	73,5	71,5
Pharmaceutical products .....	100,0	91,0	79,5	68,9
Clothing and footwear .....	100,0	81,2	64,4	63,0
Furniture, electrical, household fixtures .....	100,0	84,3	70,6	66,2
Books, stationery, other goods .....	100,0	94,8	83,3	83,2
Dealing, telemarketing, etc. <sup>(2)</sup> .....				

(1) Corresponds to the overall index in retail trade, which was published by ELSTAT until December 2008.

(2) The volume index is not compiled for sales that do not take place within stores.

### 3. Employment index in retail trade<sup>(1)</sup>

(2005=100,0)

	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>Overall index</b> .....	<b>101,2</b>	<b>97,2</b>	<b>94,5</b>	<b>94,1</b>
Overall index (except automotive fuel) <sup>(2)</sup> .....	101,1	98,1	95,6	94,8
Food sector .....	106,9	107,7	107,5	108,9
Non-food sector .....	95,2	88,9	84,2	81,4

(1) The employment index in retail trade was revised and rebased in 2005=100,0 (Council Regulation 1165/1998).

(2) Corresponds to the overall index in retail trade, which was published by ELSTAT until the 4th quarter 2008.

### 4. External trade<sup>(1)</sup>

Amounts: million euro

	2011		2012*		2013*	
	Intracom- munity	With third countries	Intracom- munity	With third countries	Intracom- munity	With third countries
Imports,cif .....	24.912	23.705	22.611	26.707	22.096	24.752
Exports,fob .....	12.551	11.745	12.188	15.397	12.809	14.750
Balance of trade .....	-12.361	-11.960	-10.423	-11.310	-9.287	-10.002

\* = Provisional data.

(1) The data on intra-community transactions are adjusted to the total commercial transactions (above and below the statistical threshold), on the basis of the Recapitulative Tables of Intra-EU Deliveries and Acquisitions that are submitted by the enterprises to the Ministry of Finance. Accordingly, the provisional data from the "incomplete customs declarations" are incorporated in the data on trade with third countries; these data after having been completed they will be replaced by the final data.

## 5. EU: Intra-EU trade: Arrivals and dispatches

Million euro

Countries	Arrivals		Dispatches	
	2012	2013	2012	2013
EU 28 .....	2.770.064	2.762.014	2.841.453	2.838.548
<i>Euro area</i>				
Austria .....	106.274	104.978	90.844	92.018
Belgium .....	230.944	225.019	243.051	247.621
France .....	352.006	347.454	260.909	258.835
Germany .....	573.139	578.726	622.717	623.362
Greece .....	22.564	22.122	12.225	12.834
Estonia .....	10.725	11.173	8.264	8.706
Ireland .....	32.681	34.664	53.577	48.909
Spain .....	142.377	140.680	146.324	150.035
Italy .....	202.805	198.904	211.867	209.287
Cyprus .....	3.929	3.347	822	883
Latvia .....	10.484	10.696	6.981	7.212
Luxembourg .....	16.444	15.866	12.848	11.245
Malta .....	3.957	3.063	1.293	1.118
Netherlands .....	207.625	205.766	386.380	382.770
Portugal .....	40.322	40.882	32.170	33.279
Slovakia .....	44.413	45.856	52.790	53.738
Slovenia .....	17.959	17.686	18.776	19.248
Finland .....	37.393	38.548	30.539	30.959
<i>Non-euro area</i>				
Bulgaria .....	14.960	15.411	12.237	13.357
Denmark .....	50.627	51.012	52.161	52.632
United Kingdom .....	257.533	256.740	185.032	177.989
Croatia .....	10.134	10.263	5.602	5.282
Lithuania .....	14.345	15.707	13.955	14.097
Hungary .....	52.372	54.036	62.398	63.403
Poland .....	104.926	105.925	109.962	113.779
Romania .....	40.241	41.863	31.705	34.505
Sweden .....	85.892	82.888	76.644	72.891
Czech Republic .....	82.994	82.743	99.380	98.552

Source: Eurostat.

## 1. Public and private building activity

Regions	Number of permits		Surface (thous. m <sup>2</sup> )		Volume (thous. m <sup>3</sup> )	
	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013
<b>Greece, total</b> . . . . .	<b>22.627</b>	<b>16.384</b>	<b>4.236,3</b>	<b>3.042,0</b>	<b>16.491,0</b>	<b>12.249,0</b>
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki . . . . .	1.097	713	192,0	225,1	720,5	923,0
Kentriki Makedonia . . .	3.215	2.185	767,7	514,6	3.479,3	2.226,2
Dytiki Makedonia . . . . .	437	313	118,0	91,9	433,1	432,1
Thessalia . . . . .	1.372	1.030	243,5	196,2	894,4	762,3
Ipeiros . . . . .	814	509	144,7	65,9	471,3	232,6
Ionia Nisia . . . . .	867	529	161,5	85,7	559,6	301,4
Dytiki Ellada . . . . .	1.841	1.452	296,1	203,9	1.146,5	783,5
Stereia Ellada . . . . .	1.696	1.337	299,4	242,9	1.381,7	1.154,1
Peloponnisos . . . . .	2.412	1.747	411,6	319,5	1.540,2	1.199,0
Attiki . . . . .	5.077	3.675	848,1	560,9	3.177,6	2.298,0
Voreio Aigaio . . . . .	783	556	113,2	65,4	409,0	236,1
Notio Aigaio . . . . .	1.647	1.269	311,1	215,5	1.140,6	741,1
Kriti . . . . .	1.369	1.069	329,5	254,6	1.137,1	959,6

## 2. Price indices of work categories and construction cost indices for new residential buildings

(2010=100,0)

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Index of work categories . . . . .	95,9	99,9	99,7	100,0	99,9	99,4	98,2
Construction cost index . . . . .	93,8	98,5	98,2	100,0	101,0	101,0	99,6
Material cost index . . . . .	91,9	97,8	97,0	100,0	102,5	103,1	101,6
Labour cost index . . . . .	96,5	99,7	100,0	100,0	98,9	97,8	96,5

## Construction

### 3. EU: Annual changes (%) in production index in construction

Countries	2011	2012	2013
EU 28 .....	-0,4	-5,3	-2,1
<i>Euro area</i>			
Austria .....	2,0	3,4	0,4
Belgium .....	*5,7	*-0,7	*-3,9
France .....	1,2	-3,4	-1,6
Germany .....	7,8	-1,1	-0,2
Greece .....	*-28,1	-26,1	-4,0
Estonia .....	27,3	16,5	0,8
Ireland .....	-16,6	-2,5	*11,4
Spain .....	-19,6	-5,4	*1,4
Italy .....	-4,1	-13,7	-10,9
Cyprus .....	-9,0	-20,2	-29,6
Latvia .....	12,5	14,1	7,6
Luxembourg .....	1,1	-3,1	-4,4
Malta .....	-1,1	-2,6	*-3,4
Netherlands .....	*5,1	*-8,1	*-3,6
Portugal .....	-12,7	-16,2	-15,9
Slovakia .....	-2,1	-12,1	-5,4
Slovenia .....	-24,9	-16,9	*-2,5
Finland .....	(1)8,4	(1)-1,4	(1)-2,8
<i>Non-euro area</i>			
Bulgaria .....	-12,9	-0,5	*-5,2
Denmark .....	10,4	-3,1	-6,2
United Kingdom .....	*2,2	*-7,6	*1,5
Croatia .....	-8,6	-10,9	-4,4
Lithuania .....	22,7	-7,4	12,1
Hungary .....	-8,0	-6,7	9,7
Poland .....	15,3	-5,1	-10,1
Romania .....	2,9	1,2	-0,5
Sweden .....	3,4	3,5	3,3
Czech Republic .....	-3,6	-7,4	-6,8

Source: Eurostat.

\* = Provisional data.

(1) Estimates.

### 1. Land transport

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>Vehicles in circulation</b>	<b>7.729.262</b>	<b>7.910.565</b>	<b>8.062.085</b>	<b>8.086.910</b>	<b>8.069.872</b>	<b>8.035.423</b>
Passenger vehicles .	5.023.944	5.131.960	5.216.873	5.203.591	5.167.557	5.124.208
Buses . . . . .	27.186	27.324	27.311	27.121	29.962	26.783
Trucks . . . . .	1.289.525	1.302.430	1.318.768	1.321.296	1.318.918	1.315.836
Motorcycles . . . . .	1.388.607	1.448.851	1.499.133	1.534.902	1.556.435	1.568.596
Road traffic accidents .	15.083	14.789	15.032	13.849	12.398	*12.072
Persons injured . . . .	20.563	20.097	20.366	18.400	16.628	*15.686
thereof killed . . . .	1.553	1.456	1.258	1.141	988	*874

\* = Provisional data.

### 2. Sea transport

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Greek merchant fleet:						
Number of vessels . . .	2.021	2.091	2.074	2.014	1.941	1.897
Capacity (thous. GRT) .	39.055	41.299	43.026	43.398	43.614	43.978
<b>Passengers (thousands)</b>	<b>46.666</b>	<b>45.296</b>	<b>43.374</b>	<b>40.636</b>	<b>37.305</b>	<b>37.185</b>
Domestic . . . . .	44.375	43.098	41.219	38.667	35.791	35.689
Foreign . . . . .	2.291	2.198	2.155	1.969	1.514	1.496
<b>Goods transport (thous. tonnes)</b>	<b>115.521</b>	<b>102.815</b>	<b>100.301</b>	<b>105.767</b>	<b>123.253</b>	<b>130.280</b>
Domestic . . . . .	36.933	32.611	28.754	29.547	29.728	30.768
Foreign . . . . .	78.588	70.204	71.547	76.220	93.525	99.512

### 3. Domestic and international air traffic

Year	Flights of aircrafts	Passengers (thousands)		Freight and mail (tonnes)
		Embarked	Disembarked	
2008 . . . . .	440.914	20.491	20.346	147.203
2009 . . . . .	457.706	19.899	19.746	129.400
2010 . . . . .	428.859	19.220	19.083	116.774
2011 . . . . .	410.226	19.508	19.323	102.094
2012 . . . . .	382.781	18.398	18.260	89.566
2013 . . . . .	375.362	19.284	19.173	87.942

Source : Hellenic Civil Aviation Authority.



## Transport

### 4. Turnover indices in the transport sector

Percentage change  
(2010=100,0)

Branches of economic activity	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Land transport and transport via pipelines .....	5,1	-31,5	-18,2	-1,7	-3,3	-4,3
Water transport .....	10,2	-22,8	-8,6	-2,6	-15,4	-7,4
Air transport .....	6,5	-11,7	-7,0	-0,9	-1,1	14,3
Warehousing and support activities for transportation .....	3,1	-32,2	-10,8	-7,9	-4,8	-7,0
Travel agency, tour operator, reservation service and related activities ..	3,5	-9,9	-24,5	-35,2	-27,0	13,1

### 5. EU: Air transport of passengers

Countries	2011	2012	2013
<i>Euro area</i>			
Austria .....	25.137.612	25.965.977	25.749.724
Belgium .....	25.098.923	25.913.625	26.387.222
France .....	131.425.313	135.005.802	138.330.825
Germany .....	175.316.076	178.591.103	180.781.589
Greece .....	33.291.435	31.575.703	...
Estonia .....	1.907.569	2.202.427	1.958.565
Ireland .....	23.362.889	23.594.089	24.603.292
Spain .....	165.153.230	159.771.261	157.731.973
Italy .....	116.226.667	116.029.388	...
Cyprus .....	7.190.265	7.328.248	7.011.437
Latvia .....	5.098.360	4.754.530	4.782.257
Luxembourg .....	1.836.761	1.893.988	2.168.748
Malta .....	3.506.723	3.650.345	4.031.848
Netherlands .....	53.895.216	55.680.131	...
Portugal .....	27.578.334	28.186.254	...
Slovakia .....	1.808.187	1.563.197	1.557.149
Slovenia .....	1.358.792	1.167.877	1.265.766
Finland .....	16.374.398	16.458.815	16.565.391
<i>Non-euro area</i>			
Bulgaria .....	6.651.562	6.819.024	7.078.294
Denmark .....	25.804.863	26.528.356	27.453.282
United Kingdom .....	201.535.227	203.066.646	210.468.756
Croatia .....	4.989.047	5.422.530	5.722.025
Lithuania .....	2.691.991	3.166.628	3.482.358
Hungary .....	8.884.837	8.429.843	8.459.015
Poland .....	20.634.903	21.791.428	...
Romania .....	9.687.456	9.674.226	...
Sweden .....	29.732.247	30.350.845	...
Czech Republic .....	12.650.532	11.742.352	...

Source: Eurostat.

... = No data available.

### 1. Arrivals of non-residents in Greece, by means of transport

	2011	2012	2013
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>16.427.247</b>	<b>15.517.622</b>	<b>17.919.580</b>
By air .....	11.671.155	10.992.903	12.302.448
By rail .....	3.765	...	...
By sea .....	947.848	790.469	806.960
By road .....	3.804.479	3.734.249	4.810.172

Source: Border Survey, Bank of Greece.

... = No data available.

### 2. Overnight stays in all hotel units (except campsites) and their capacity

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
<b>Overnight stays (thousands)</b> ....	<b>64.085</b>	<b>64.074</b>	<b>64.292</b>	<b>65.059</b>	<b>69.138</b>	<b>63.054</b>
Greeks .....	16.675	16.840	18.367	16.815	15.370	12.515
Foreigners .....	47.410	47.234	45.925	48.244	53.768	50.539
Hotel units:						
Units .....	9.207	9.385	9.559	9.732	9.648	9.661
Rooms .....	367.992	375.067	383.008	397.660	361.587	399.037
Beds .....	700.933	715.857	732.279	763.407	763.668	767.756

### 3. Number of resident tourists on personal trips with at least 4 overnight stays

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>4.040.329</b>	<b>4.106.151</b>	<b>3.976.570</b>	<b>3.174.318</b>	<b>2.847.268</b>	<b>2.720.425</b>
Males .....	1.991.331	2.033.086	1.937.506	1.507.085	1.350.129	1.279.931
Females .....	2.048.997	2.073.065	2.039.064	1.667.233	1.497.139	1.440.494
Age groups:						
15 – 24 years .....	675.608	675.496	647.404	513.833	374.334	378.570
25 – 44 » .....	1.654.914	1.664.071	1.588.623	1.204.267	1.149.643	1.088.772
45 – 64 » .....	1.180.664	1.183.699	1.145.644	962.901	868.559	852.457
65 and over .....	529.142	582.884	594.899	493.317	454.732	400.626

Source: Quarterly Vacation Survey conducted in resident households of Greece. From 2012 onwards, the survey is conducted on a yearly basis.

**4. Number of resident tourists' personal trips with at least 4 overnight stays**

Thousands

	2010			2011			2012		
	Total	In Greece	Abroad	Total	In Greece	Abroad	Total	In Greece	Abroad
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>6.048</b>	<b>5.218</b>	<b>831</b>	<b>5.480</b>	<b>4.909</b>	<b>571</b>	<b>4.029</b>	<b>3.598</b>	<b>431</b>
Males .....	2.900	2.491	409	2.618	2.373	245	1.902	1.703	199
Females .....	3.149	2.727	422	2.862	2.536	326	2.127	1.896	231
Age groups:									
15 – 24 years ....	988	834	154	798	706	92	549	486	63
25 – 44 » .....	2.164	1.821	343	2.113	1.857	256	1.571	1.378	193
45 – 64 » .....	1.902	1.646	256	1.696	1.516	180	1.302	1.179	123
65 and over .....	994	917	77	874	831	43	607	555	52
Number of overnight stays:									
4 – 7 .....	3.482	3.042	440	3.089	2.747	342	2.291	2.052	239
8 – 14 .....	1.217	1.040	177	1.006	907	99	820	726	95
15 and over .....	1.349	1.136	214	1.386	1.256	130	917	821	96
Mode of transport:									
By air .....	617	201	416	598	251	347	412	180	232
By sea .....	1.136	1.080	57	1.102	1.073	28	737	729	8
By road or train .....	4.295	3.937	358	3.781	3.585	196	2.880	2.689	191
Mode of reservation:									
Direct reservation ....	5.618	4.991	627	5.179	4.770	410	3.867	3.526	341
Reservation via travel agency/tour operator	430	227	203	301	140	161	162	72	90
Type of accommodation:									
Hotels and similar establishments ....	1.176	885	291	1.063	876	187	669	529	140
Other collective accommodation establishments .....	139	122	16	166	148	19	121	114	7
Private dwellings .....	4.733	4.210	523	4.251	3.885	366	3.239	2.955	283

Source : Quarterly Vacation Survey conducted in resident households of Greece. From 2012 onwards, the survey is conducted on a yearly basis.

## 5. EU: Arrivals of non-residents in hotels and similar establishments

Countries	2011	2012	2013
EU 28 .....	(1)243.457.582	248.542.486	...
<i>Euro area</i>			
Austria .....	16.972.143	17.727.910	...
Belgium .....	6.076.926	6.134.070	...
France .....	30.383.282	31.035.931	33.472.303
Germany .....	24.789.151	26.547.182	27.603.412
Greece .....	10.041.765	9.243.951	...
Estonia .....	1.702.592	1.746.733	1.798.392
Ireland .....	...	(1)1.896.179	...
Spain .....	39.542.095	39.936.729	41.251.545
Italy .....	37.983.634	38.867.517	39.973.053
Cyprus .....	1.921.251	2.019.848	...
Latvia .....	985.497	992.090	1.131.839
Luxembourg .....	682.331	746.619	...
Malta .....	1.188.221	1.185.679	...
Netherlands .....	9.026.700	9.294.796	10.017.355
Portugal .....	6.792.220	7.043.478	...
Slovakia .....	1.234.580	1.293.025	1.422.658
Slovenia .....	1.528.057	1.592.858	1.639.871
Finland .....	2.321.765	2.460.950	2.458.332
<i>Non-euro area</i>			
Bulgaria .....	2.387.427	2.579.134	2.754.493
Denmark .....	1.510.749	1.614.855	...
United Kingdom .....	19.092.585	18.788.435	...
Croatia .....	4.308.270	4.521.803	4.672.944
Lithuania .....	909.274	1.008.138	1.098.496
Hungary .....	*3.414.443	3.825.319	...
Poland .....	3.907.422	4.369.548	...
Romania .....	1.495.892	1.542.663	1.594.591
Sweden .....	3.370.310	3.360.128	3.469.061
Czech Republic .....	6.376.697	7.166.917	7.326.692

Source: Eurostat.

... = No data available.

\* = Provisional data.

(1) Estimates.

## 1. Selected economic

	2003	2004	2005
(% change, unless otherwise indicated)			
Domestic economy			
GDP at constant prices of 2005	5,9	4,4	2,3
Total domestic demand (contribution)	6,3	2,7	1,2
Private consumption	3,3	3,8	4,5
Public consumption	-0,9	3,5	1,1
Gross fixed capital formation	11,8	0,4	-6,3
Foreign balance (contribution)	-0,4	1,7	1,1
Exports of goods and services	2,9	17,3	2,5
Imports of goods and services	3,0	5,7	-1,5
GDP deflator	3,9	2,9	1,9
GDP at current prices (billion euro)	172,4	185,3	193,0
GDP at current prices	10,1	7,4	4,2
CPI(2) (annual average)	3,5	2,9	3,5
HICP(3) (annual average)	3,4	3,0	3,5
Core inflation(4) (annual average)	3,1	3,1	3,3
Unemployment (annual average rate)	9,8	10,6	10,0
(% of GDP)			
Public finance (General Government)(5)			
Total revenues	39,0	38,1	39,0
Total expenditures	44,7	45,5	44,6
Primary expenditures	39,8	40,7	39,9
Overall balance(6)	-5,6	-7,5	-5,5
Primary balance	-0,7	-2,6	-1,0
Overall balance (excluding the impact of the support to the financial institutions)(6)	-5,6	-7,5	-5,5
Gross debt (Maastricht)(7)	97,4	98,9	110,0
Balance of payments(8)			
Current account balance	-6,5	-5,8	-7,6
Trade and services balance	-6,5	-5,4	-6,3
Exports of goods and services	18,9	21,3	21,5
Imports of goods and services	25,3	26,6	27,8
Current transfers	2,2	2,0	1,6
Net income receipts	-2,3	-2,4	-2,9
Net international investment position	-58,9	-67,0	-77,3
(% change, unless otherwise indicated)			
Interest rates and credit(8)			
Lending rate(9)	5,8	5,9	5,9
Credit to private sector(10)	20,4	19,8	21,2
Exchange rates(8)			
Nominal effective exchange rate	5,0	1,7	-1,0
Real effective exchange rate (CPI - based)	5,5	1,9	-0,1
Memorandum items (million euro)			
GDP at market prices	172.431	185.266	193.050
Government deficit (-) / surplus (+)(5)	-9.855	-13.760	-10.886
Government debt(5)(7)	168.025	183.187	212.418

(1) GDP (and components) data for 2005 – 2012 have been revised with 2005 as benchmark year. The revision works for 2000 – 2004 have not yet been completed (except the implementation of the new classification NACE Rev.2), and thus there is a break in the series, between the unrevised data for 2000 – 2004 provided here and the revised data of 2005 – 2012 shown in the same table.

(2) CPI: Consumer Price Index.

(3) HICP: Harmonized Index of Consumer Prices.

(4) Core Inflation: CPI, excluding food, beverages, tobacco and energy.

indicators<sup>(1)</sup>

2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
5,5	3,5	-0,2	-3,1	-4,9	-7,1	-7,0	-3,9
8,1	6,9	-0,3	-6,2	-7,8	-9,5	-10,9	-6,0
4,4	3,6	4,3	-1,6	-6,2	-7,7	-9,3	-6,0
3,1	7,1	-2,6	4,9	-8,7	-5,2	-6,9	-4,1
14,9	22,8	-14,3	-13,7	-15,0	-19,6	-19,2	-12,8
-2,6	-3,3	0,1	3,0	2,9	2,3	3,7	1,7
4,3	7,1	1,7	-19,4	5,2	0,3	-1,7	1,8
11,1	14,5	0,9	-20,2	-6,2	-7,3	-13,8	-5,3
2,4	3,3	4,7	2,3	1,1	1,0	-0,3	-2,1
208,6	223,2	233,2	231,1	222,2	208,5	193,3	182,1
8,1	7,0	4,5	-0,9	-3,9	-6,1	-7,3	-5,8
3,2	2,9	4,2	1,2	4,7	3,3	1,5	-0,9
3,3	3,0	4,2	1,3	4,7	3,1	1,0	-0,9
2,2	2,7	2,9	2,4	2,7	1,0	-0,3	-2,8
9,0	8,4	7,8	9,6	12,7	17,9	24,4	27,5
39,2	40,7	40,7	38,3	40,4	42,2	44,4	45,8
45,4	47,5	50,6	54,0	51,4	51,9	53,4	58,5
40,7	42,7	45,5	48,8	45,5	44,7	48,3	54,6
-6,0	-6,5	-9,8	-15,7	-11,0	-9,6	-8,9	-12,7
-1,6	-2,0	-4,8	-10,5	-5,1	-2,4	-3,9	-8,7
-6,0	-6,5	-9,8	-15,8	-11,4	-9,9	(11)-6,2	-2,1
107,8	107,3	112,9	129,7	148,3	170,3	(11)157,2	175,1
-11,4	-14,6	-14,9	-11,2	-10,1	-9,9	-2,4	0,7
-9,6	-11,2	-11,5	-7,8	-6,8	-6,0	-2,3	-0,2
21,3	21,9	23,1	18,3	20,5	23,4	25,6	27,6
30,9	33,0	34,6	26,2	27,3	29,5	27,9	27,9
1,6	0,7	1,2	0,6	0,1	0,3	0,7	2,5
-3,5	-4,2	-4,6	-3,9	-3,5	-4,1	-0,8	-1,5
-85,4	-96,1	-76,8	-89,6	-98,4	-84,5	-109,1	
6,7	7,2	7,2	5,7	6,5	7,6	7,2	6,9
21,1	21,5	15,9	4,2	0,0	-3,1	-4,0	-3,8
0,0	1,3	2,4	1,2	-2,8	0,5	-2,0	2,0
0,8	1,6	2,5	1,5	-0,5	0,4	-3,7	-0,6
208.622	223.160	233.198	231.081	222.151	208.532	193.347	182.054
-13.022	-15.192	-23.167	-36.157	-24.451	-20.093	-17.267	-23.112
224.876	239.490	263.287	299.690	329.514	355.141	(11)303.936	318.703

(5) From 2006 onwards, the deficit and debt figures reflect also data of the Public Corporations that have been reclassified into the General Government sector.

(6) Overall balance in accordance with EDP - Excessive Deficit Procedure (interest rates swaps are included).

(7) Debt as defined in the Maastricht Treaty.

(8) Source: Bank of Greece.

(9) Loans to corporations, up to 1 year. Percentage at the end of December, excluding charges.

(10) Domestic credit growth to households and enterprises.

(11) Includes debt reduction under the private sector involvement (PSI) initiative.

## 2. Main macroeconomic aggregates,

Million euro

	2008*	2009*	2009/2008 <sup>(1)</sup> %
Output approach			
Gross value added . . . . .	205.035	205.901	0,4
Taxes less subsidies on products . . . . .	28.163	25.180	-10,6
Expenditure approach			
Final consumption expenditure . . . . .	210.982	214.646	1,7
Households . . . . .	165.752	163.672	-1,3
Private non-profit institutes serving households (PNPISH) . . . . .	2.948	3.517	19,3
General government . . . . .	42.283	47.457	12,2
Individual . . . . .	16.883	17.777	5,3
Collective . . . . .	25.400	29.680	16,9
Actual individual consumption . . . . .	185.582	184.966	-0,3
Gross fixed capital formation . . . . .	52.607	45.932	-12,7
Change in stocks . . . . .	3.389	-3.009	
Exports of goods and services . . . . .	56.271	44.514	-20,9
Goods . . . . .	25.067	20.110	-19,8
Services . . . . .	31.204	24.404	-21,8
Imports of goods and services . . . . .	90.052	71.002	-21,2
Goods . . . . .	76.531	59.515	-22,2
Services . . . . .	13.521	11.487	-15,0
Balance of exports and imports . . . . .	-33.781	-26.488	-21,6
Income approach			
Compensation of employees . . . . .	82.926	84.914	2,4
Gross operating surplus of the economy and gross mixed income . . . . .	124.110	123.172	-0,8
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports . . . . .	26.162	22.995	-12,1
Gross domestic product at market prices . . . . .	233.198	231.081	-0,9
Primary income receivable from abroad . . . . .	9.012	7.919	-12,1
Primary income payable abroad . . . . .	16.636	13.548	-18,6
Gross national income at market prices . . . . .	225.574	225.452	-0,1
Consumption of fixed capital . . . . .	29.846	32.618	9,3
Net national income at market prices . . . . .	195.728	192.834	-1,5
Current transfers receivable from abroad . . . . .	3.125	2.504	-19,9
Current transfers payable abroad . . . . .	3.615	3.564	-1,4
Net national disposable income . . . . .	195.237	191.775	-1,8

\* = Provisional data.

(1) Percentage change.

## at current prices

2010*	2010/2009 <sup>(1)</sup> %	2011*	2011/2010 <sup>(1)</sup> %	2012*	2012/2011 <sup>(1)</sup> %	2013*	2013/2012 <sup>(1)</sup> %
195.222	-5,2	183.137	-6,2	170.449	-6,9	159.979	-6,1
26.930	6,9	25.395	-5,7	22.898	-9,8	22.075	-3,6
203.803	-5,1	191.812	-5,9	176.210	-8,1	163.174	-7,4
159.440	-2,6	151.802	-4,8	138.931	-8,5	128.636	-7,4
3.614	2,8	3.762	4,1	3.442	-8,5	3.188	-7,4
40.749	-14,1	36.248	-11,0	33.836	-6,7	31.349	-7,3
16.723	-5,9	14.715	-12,0	13.499	-8,3	12.525	-7,2
24.026	-19,1	21.533	-10,4	20.337	-5,6	18.824	-7,4
179.776	-2,8	170.278	-5,3	155.872	-8,5	144.350	-7,4
39.185	-14,7	31.592	-19,4	25.468	-19,4	22.102	-13,2
-230		1.999		991		1.580	
49.414	11,0	52.247	5,7	52.728	0,9	53.014	0,5
23.345	16,1	26.286	12,6	27.862	6,0	28.095	0,8
26.069	6,8	25.962	-0,4	24.866	-4,2	24.919	0,2
70.020	-1,4	69.119	-1,3	62.049	-10,2	57.815	-6,8
57.382	-3,6	57.655	0,5	49.585	-14,0	46.740	-5,7
12.638	10,0	11.464	-9,3	12.465	8,7	11.075	-11,1
-20.606	-22,2	-16.871	-18,1	-9.322	-44,7	-4.801	-48,5
80.493	-5,2	73.288	-9,0	64.321	-12,2	57.358	-10,8
117.071	-5,0	111.395	-4,8	107.860	-3,2	104.158	-3,4
24.587	6,9	23.848	-3,0	21.166	-11,2	20.538	-3,0
222.151	-3,9	208.532	-6,1	193.347	-7,3	182.054	-5,8
6.967	-12,0	6.406	-8,0	6.959	8,6	6.229	-10,5
13.201	-2,6	12.456	-5,6	5.396	-56,7	6.397	18,5
215.917	-4,2	202.482	-6,2	194.909	-3,7	181.886	-6,7
35.647	9,3	38.832	8,9	42.210	8,7	45.882	8,7
180.270	-6,5	163.651	-9,2	152.699	-6,7	136.003	-10,9
2.064	-17,6	1.655	-19,8	1.763	6,5	3.626	105,7
3.615	1,4	3.227	-10,7	2.917	-9,6	2.966	1,7
178.719	-6,8	162.078	-9,3	151.546	-6,5	136.663	-9,8



## Economic data

### 3. Evolution of the annual rates of change of the overall consumer price index

(2009=100,0)

Year	Annual rate of change		Annual average rate of change	
	December index	Rate of change (%)	Annual average index	Rate of change (%)
2002	92,469	3,4	90,655	3,6
2003	95,313	3,1	93,856	3,5
2004	98,261	3,1	96,576	2,9
2005	101,819	3,6	100,000	3,5
2006	104,781	2,9	103,196	3,2
2007	108,849	3,9	106,183	2,9
2008	110,990	2,0	110,593	4,2
2009	113,922	2,6	111,931	1,2
2010	119,815	5,2	117,207	4,7
2011	109,629	2,4	108,200	3,3
2012	110,510	0,8	109,824	1,5
2013	108,621	-1,7	108,813	-0,9

### 4. Annual average sub-indices of the CPI groups of items

(2009=100,0)

Groups of goods and services	Weights %	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>Overall index</b>	<b>1.000,00</b>	<b>94,86</b>	<b>98,80</b>	<b>100,00</b>	<b>104,71</b>	<b>108,20</b>	<b>109,82</b>	<b>108,81</b>
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	171,22	93,13	98,13	100,00	100,06	103,18	104,73	104,74
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	34,80	93,28	95,01	100,00	114,76	123,53	124,38	128,53
Clothing and footwear	86,40	94,51	97,12	100,00	101,68	101,13	102,40	101,64
Housing	115,88	94,61	102,76	100,00	106,93	116,45	125,62	132,58
Durable household goods, supplies and services	73,63	95,48	98,13	100,00	101,30	102,47	100,50	96,84
Health	70,73	93,68	97,07	100,00	101,49	100,92	99,16	96,37
Transport	132,39	98,76	102,56	100,00	116,21	123,53	126,93	123,97
Communication	45,56	101,98	99,54	100,00	102,95	104,63	102,87	98,41
Recreation and culture	47,77	96,86	98,91	100,00	100,89	100,89	99,30	96,35
Education	30,41	91,75	96,05	100,00	102,02	101,88	99,95	95,91
Hotels, cafés and restaurants	114,09	92,68	97,37	100,00	102,91	104,98	106,68	104,45
Other goods and services	77,11	93,81	96,81	100,00	104,50	107,68	107,63	103,52

### 5. Monthly evolution of the overall harmonized index of consumer prices

(2005=100,0)

Month	Indices							
	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>Annual average</b>	<b>103,31</b>	<b>106,40</b>	<b>110,90</b>	<b>112,40</b>	<b>117,68</b>	<b>121,35</b>	<b>122,61</b>	<b>121,56</b>
January . . . . .	101,67	104,76	108,85	111,02	113,59	119,19	121,64	121,69
February . . . . .	100,07	103,11	107,80	109,77	112,91	117,60	119,56	119,73
March . . . . .	102,82	105,66	110,29	111,98	116,37	121,37	123,02	122,72
April . . . . .	103,84	106,50	111,21	112,48	117,82	122,17	124,03	123,29
May . . . . .	103,96	106,69	111,96	112,76	118,73	122,44	123,60	123,24
June . . . . .	103,90	106,64	111,91	112,68	118,53	122,19	123,36	123,05
July . . . . .	103,02	105,83	111,06	111,84	118,02	120,51	121,60	121,04
August . . . . .	101,96	104,75	109,82	110,90	117,15	118,80	120,17	119,00
September . . . . .	104,05	107,11	112,16	112,99	119,38	122,83	123,18	121,94
October . . . . .	104,73	107,86	112,20	113,59	119,54	122,96	124,09	121,74
November . . . . .	104,57	108,67	111,96	114,31	119,78	123,19	123,70	120,16
December . . . . .	105,16	109,22	111,62	114,47	120,37	122,98	123,38	121,14

### 6. Monthly evolution and rates of change of the harmonized index of consumer prices at constant tax rates

(2005=100,0)

Month	Indices		Annual rate of change % 2013/2012	Annual average rate of change % 2013/2012
	2012	2013		
January . . . . .	113,96	113,20	-0,7	0,0
February . . . . .	112,01	111,37	-0,6	-0,1
March . . . . .	115,25	114,14	-1,0	-0,2
April . . . . .	116,20	114,67	-1,3	-0,4
May . . . . .	115,79	114,62	-1,0	-0,4
June . . . . .	115,56	114,44	-1,0	-0,5
July . . . . .	113,92	112,57	-1,2	-0,6
August . . . . .	112,57	111,79	-0,7	-0,7
September . . . . .	115,40	114,51	-0,8	-0,7
October . . . . .	115,43	114,33	-1,0	-0,8
November . . . . .	115,06	112,87	-1,9	-0,9
December . . . . .	114,77	113,77	-0,9	-1,0
Annual average index . . . . .	114,66	113,52		-1,0

## Economic data

### 7. EU: HICP. Annual average rate of change

%

Countries	2010	2011	2012	2013
EU 28 .....	(1)2,1	3,1	2,6	1,5
<i>Euro area</i>				
Austria .....	1,7	3,6	2,6	2,1
Belgium .....	2,3	3,4	2,6	1,2
France .....	1,7	2,3	2,2	1,0
Germany .....	1,2	2,5	2,1	1,6
Greece .....	4,7	3,1	1,0	-0,9
Estonia .....	2,7	5,1	4,2	3,2
Ireland .....	-1,6	1,2	1,9	0,5
Spain .....	2,0	3,1	2,4	1,5
Italy .....	1,6	2,9	3,3	1,3
Cyprus .....	2,6	3,5	3,1	0,4
Latvia .....	-1,2	4,2	2,3	0,0
Luxembourg .....	2,8	3,7	2,9	1,7
Malta .....	2,0	2,5	3,2	1,0
Netherlands .....	0,9	2,5	2,8	2,6
Portugal .....	1,4	3,6	2,8	0,4
Slovakia .....	0,7	4,1	3,7	1,5
Slovenia .....	2,1	2,1	2,8	1,9
Finland .....	1,7	3,3	3,2	2,2
<i>Non-euro area</i>				
Bulgaria .....	3,0	3,4	2,4	0,4
Denmark .....	2,2	2,7	2,4	0,5
United Kingdom .....	3,3	4,5	2,8	2,6
Croatia .....	(1)1,1	(1)2,2	(1)3,4	(1)2,3
Lithuania .....	1,2	4,1	3,2	1,2
Hungary .....	4,7	3,9	5,7	1,7
Poland .....	2,7	3,9	3,7	0,8
Romania .....	6,1	5,8	3,4	3,2
Sweden .....	1,9	1,4	0,9	0,4
Czech Republic .....	1,2	2,1	3,5	1,4

Source: Eurostat.

(1) Definition differs.

### 8. EU: Gross domestic product per capita in purchasing power standards

Countries	2011	2012	2013
EU 28 .....	100	100	100
<i>Euro area</i>			
Austria .....	129	130	129
Belgium .....	120	120	119
France .....	109	109	108
Germany .....	123	123	124
Greece .....	81	76	75
Estonia .....	69	71	72
Ireland .....	128	129	126
Spain .....	96	96	95
Italy .....	101	100	98
Cyprus .....	93	91	86
Latvia .....	60	64	67
Luxembourg .....	265	263	264
Malta .....	86	86	87
Netherlands .....	129	127	127
Portugal .....	77	76	75
Slovakia .....	75	76	76
Slovenia .....	84	84	83
Finland .....	116	115	112
<i>Non-euro area</i>			
Bulgaria .....	46	47	47
Denmark .....	125	126	125
United Kingdom .....	105	104	106
Croatia .....	60	61	61
Lithuania .....	67	72	74
Hungary .....	67	67	67
Poland .....	65	67	68
Romania .....	51	53	54
Sweden .....	125	126	127
Czech Republic .....	81	81	80

Source: Eurostat.

## Economic data

### 9. EU: General Government deficit/surplus as % of GDP

Countries	2010	2011	2012	2013
EU 28 .....	-6,5	-4,4	-3,9	-3,3
<i>Euro area</i>				
Austria .....	-4,5	-2,5	-2,6	-1,5
Belgium .....	-3,8	-3,8	-4,1	-2,6
France .....	-7,0	-5,2	-4,9	-4,3
Germany .....	-4,2	-0,8	0,1	0,0
Greece .....	-10,9	-9,6	-8,9	-12,7
Estonia .....	0,2	1,1	-0,2	-0,2
Ireland .....	-30,6	-13,1	-8,2	-7,2
Spain .....	-9,6	-9,6	-10,6	-7,1
Italy .....	-4,5	-3,7	-3,0	-3,0
Cyprus .....	-5,3	-6,3	-6,4	-5,4
Latvia .....	-8,2	-3,5	-1,3	-1,0
Luxembourg .....	-0,8	0,2	0,0	0,1
Malta .....	-3,5	-2,7	-3,3	-2,8
Netherlands .....	-5,1	-4,3	-4,1	-2,5
Portugal .....	-9,8	-4,3	-6,4	-4,9
Slovakia .....	-7,5	-4,8	-4,5	-2,8
Slovenia .....	-5,9	-6,4	-4,0	-14,7
Finland .....	-2,5	-0,7	-1,8	-2,1
<i>Non-euro area</i>				
Bulgaria .....	-3,1	-2,0	-0,8	-1,5
Denmark .....	-2,5	-1,9	-3,8	-0,8
United Kingdom .....	-10,0	-7,6	-6,1	-5,8
Croatia .....	-6,4	-7,8	-5,0	-4,9
Lithuania .....	-7,2	-5,5	-3,2	-2,2
Hungary .....	-4,3	4,3	-2,1	-2,2
Poland .....	-7,8	-5,1	-3,9	-4,3
Romania .....	-6,8	-5,5	-3,0	-2,3
Sweden .....	0,3	0,2	-0,6	-1,1
Czech Republic .....	-4,7	-3,2	-4,2	-1,5

Source: Eurostat.

## 10. EU: General Government gross debt as % of GDP

Countries	2010	2011	2012	2013
EU 28 .....	79,9	82,4	85,2	87,1
<i>Euro area</i>				
Austria .....	72,5	73,1	74,4	74,5
Belgium .....	96,6	99,2	101,1	101,5
France .....	82,7	86,2	90,6	93,5
Germany .....	82,5	80,0	81,0	78,4
Greece .....	148,3	170,3	157,2	175,1
Estonia .....	6,7	6,1	9,8	10,0
Ireland .....	91,2	104,1	117,4	123,7
Spain .....	61,7	70,5	86,0	93,9
Italy .....	119,3	120,7	127,0	132,6
Cyprus .....	61,3	71,5	86,6	111,7
Latvia .....	44,5	42,0	40,8	38,1
Luxembourg .....	19,5	18,7	21,7	23,1
Malta .....	66,0	68,8	70,8	73,0
Netherlands .....	63,4	65,7	71,3	73,5
Portugal .....	94,0	108,2	124,1	129,0
Slovakia .....	41,0	43,6	52,7	55,4
Slovenia .....	38,7	47,1	54,4	71,7
Finland .....	48,8	49,3	53,6	57,0
<i>Non-euro area</i>				
Bulgaria .....	16,2	16,3	18,4	18,9
Denmark .....	42,8	46,4	45,4	44,5
United Kingdom .....	78,4	84,3	89,1	90,6
Croatia .....	45,0	52,0	55,9	67,1
Lithuania .....	37,8	38,3	40,5	39,4
Hungary .....	82,2	82,1	79,8	79,2
Poland .....	54,9	56,2	55,6	57,0
Romania .....	30,5	34,7	38,0	38,4
Sweden .....	39,4	38,6	38,3	40,6
Czech Republic .....	38,4	41,4	46,2	46,0

Source: Eurostat.



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