

COMMERCIAL TRANSACTIONS OF GREECE : March 2023

(Provisional Data)

The total value of imports-arrivals, in March 2023 amounted to 7,384.0 million euros (7,881.3 million dollars) in comparison with 7,090.2 million euros (7,789.7 million dollars) in March 2022, recording an increase, in euros, of **4.1%**. The corresponding value excluding oil products in March 2023 recorded an increase of 168.1 million euros or 3.2% and the corresponding value excluding oil products and ships in March 2023 recorded an increase of 156.0 million euros or 3.0%, in comparison with March 2022 (Table 1).

The total value of exports-dispatches, in March 2023 amounted to 4,800.8 million euros (5,154.9 million dollars) in comparison with 4,540.3 million euros (5,018.1 million dollars) in March 2022, recording an increase, in euros, of **5.7%**. The corresponding value excluding oil products recorded in March 2023 an increase of 406.5 million euros or 13.0% and the corresponding value excluding oil products and ships in March 2023 recorded an increase of 399.8 million euros or 12.8%, in comparison with March 2022 (Table 1).

The deficit of the trade balance, in March 2023 amounted to 2,583.2 million euros (2,726.4 million dollars) in comparison with 2,549.9 million euros (2,771.6 million dollars) in March 2022, recording an increase, in euros, of **1.3%**. The corresponding value of deficit excluding oil products in March 2023 recorded a drop of 238.4 million euros or 11.0% and the corresponding value excluding oil products and ships in March 2023 recorded a drop of 243.8 million euros or 11.3%, in comparison with March 2022 (Table 1).

The total value of imports-arrivals, for the 3-month period from January to March 2023 amounted to 20,933.9 million euros (22,393.1 million dollars) in comparison with 20,554.2 million euros (22,997.2 million dollars) for the corresponding period of the year 2022, recording an increase, in euros, of **1.8%**. The corresponding value excluding oil products recorded an increase of 307.5 million euros or 2.1% and the corresponding value excluding oil products and ships recorded an increase of 282.2 million euros or 1.9%, in comparison with the period from January to March 2022 (Table 5).

The total value of exports-dispatches, for the 3-month period from January to March 2023 amounted to 13,713.3 million euros (14,757.7 million dollars) in comparison with 11,640.2 million euros (13,085.5 million dollars) for the corresponding period of the year 2022, recording an increase, in euros, of **17.8%**. The corresponding value excluding oil products recorded an increase of 1,057.5 million euros or 12.7% and the corresponding value excluding oil products and ships recorded an increase of 1,001.1 million euros or 12.1%, in comparison with the period from January to March 2022 (Table 5).

The deficit of the trade balance, for the 3-month period from January to March 2023 amounted to 7,220.6 million euros (7,635.4 million dollars) in comparison with 8,914.0 million euros (9,911.7 million dollars) for the corresponding period of the year 2022, recording a drop, in euros, of **19.0%**. The corresponding deficit excluding oil products recorded a drop of 750.0 million euros or 12.0% and the corresponding deficit excluding oil products and ships recorded a drop of 718.9 million euros or 11.6% (Table 5).

The monthly data of Intra EU transactions, have been adjusted to the total trade transactions with EU countries, including the transactions below the statistical threshold⁽¹⁾, on the basis of the Recapitulative Statements of Intra-EU Deliveries and Acquisitions that are submitted by the enterprises to the Independent Authority of Public Revenue. Accordingly, the provisional data from the "incomplete customs declarations" have been incorporated in the monthly data on trade with third countries and, after having been completed, they will be replaced by the final data.

⁽¹⁾ By virtue of EU Regulations on the compilation of intra-EU trade statistics, Member States set out a "statistical exemption threshold". On the basis of the exemption threshold, the enterprises whose transactions are below the statistical threshold are exempted from the obligation to submit data on their intra-Community transactions (Intrastat declaration). The aim is to reduce the burden on enterprises. The statistical exemption threshold, valid for each year, is specified and released by ELSTAT on a yearly basis.

Table 1. Trade Balance : March 2021 - 2023

<i>Million euros</i>					
	March			Changes %	
	2021	2022 ⁽¹⁾	2023 ⁽¹⁾	2022/2021	2023/2022
A. Imports-Arrivals					
I. Total Imports-Arrivals	5,465.7	7,090.2	7,384.0	29.7	4.1
II. Excluding the value of ships	5,452.7	7,079.3	7,361.0	29.8	4.0
III. Excluding oil products and including the value of ships	4,286.1	5,287.8	5,455.9	23.4	3.2
IV. Excluding oil products and the value of ships	4,273.1	5,276.9	5,432.9	23.5	3.0
B. Exports-Dispatches					
I. Total Exports-Dispatches	3,354.7	4,540.3	4,800.8	35.3	5.7
II. Excluding the value of ships	3,349.1	4,530.4	4,784.2	35.3	5.6
III. Excluding oil products and including the value of ships	2,505.0	3,123.6	3,530.1	24.7	13.0
IV. Excluding oil products and the value of ships	2,499.4	3,113.7	3,513.5	24.6	12.8
C. Trade Balance (=B.I-A.I)	-2,111.0	-2,549.9	-2,583.2	20.8	1.3
D. Trade Balance excluding the value of ships (=B.II - A.II)	-2,103.6	-2,548.9	-2,576.8	21.2	1.1
E. Trade Balance excluding oil products and including the value of ships (=B.III - A.III)	-1,781.1	-2,164.2	-1,925.8	21.5	-11.0
F. Trade Balance excluding oil products and the value of ships (=B.IV - A.IV)	-1,773.7	-2,163.2	-1,919.4	22.0	-11.3
<i>USD ⁽²⁾ million</i>					
	March			Changes %	
	2021	2022 ⁽¹⁾	2023 ⁽¹⁾	2022/2021	2023/2022
A. Imports-Arrivals					
I. Total Imports-Arrivals	6,484.4	7,789.7	7,881.3	20.1	1.2
II. Excluding the value of ships	6,469.0	7,777.7	7,856.7	20.2	1.0
III. Excluding oil products and including the value of ships	5,084.9	5,809.4	5,823.4	14.2	0.2
IV. Excluding oil products and the value of ships	5,069.5	5,797.4	5,798.8	14.4	0.0
B. Exports-Dispatches					
I. Total Exports-Dispatches	4,003.7	5,018.1	5,154.9	25.3	2.7
II. Excluding the value of ships	3,997.1	5,007.2	5,137.1	25.3	2.6
III. Excluding oil products and including the value of ships	2,989.6	3,452.4	3,790.5	15.5	9.8
IV. Excluding oil products and the value of ships	2,983.0	3,441.5	3,772.7	15.4	9.6
C. Trade Balance (=B.I-A.I)	-2,480.7	-2,771.6	-2,726.4	11.7	-1.6
D. Trade Balance excluding the value of ships (=B.II - A.II)	-2,471.9	-2,770.5	-2,719.6	12.1	-1.8
E. Trade Balance excluding oil products and including the value of ships (=B.III - A.III)	-2,095.3	-2,357.0	-2,032.9	12.5	-13.8
F. Trade Balance excluding oil products and the value of ships (=B.IV - A.IV)	-2,086.5	-2,355.9	-2,026.1	12.9	-14.0

⁽¹⁾ Provisional data.

⁽²⁾ The value in dollars of imports and exports is based on the average exchange rate USD / € of the reporting month in the relevant year.

Table 2. Imports-Arrivals, Exports-Dispatches including oil products, March 2021 - 2023

Imports - Arrivals (€ million)

	March			Changes %	
	2021	2022 ⁽¹⁾	2023 ⁽¹⁾	2022/2021	2023/2022
I. European Union	3,031.6	3,488.9	3,720.3	15.1	6.6
II. Third countries	2,434.1	3,601.3	3,663.7	48.0	1.7
Total	5,465.7	7,090.2	7,384.0	29.7	4.1

Imports - Arrivals (USD ⁽²⁾ million)

	March			Changes %	
	2021	2022 ⁽¹⁾	2023 ⁽¹⁾	2022/2021	2023/2022
I. European Union	3,596.7	3,833.1	3,970.8	6.6	3.6
II. Third countries	2,887.7	3,956.6	3,910.5	37.0	-1.2
Total	6,484.4	7,789.7	7,881.3	20.1	1.2

Exports - Dispatches (€ million)

	March			Changes %	
	2021	2022 ⁽¹⁾	2023 ⁽¹⁾	2022/2021	2023/2022
I. European Union	1,792.4	2,585.6	2,823.7	44.3	9.2
II. Third countries	1,562.3	1,954.7	1,977.1	25.1	1.1
Total	3,354.7	4,540.3	4,800.8	35.3	5.7

Exports - Dispatches (USD ⁽²⁾ million)

	March			Changes %	
	2021	2022 ⁽¹⁾	2023 ⁽¹⁾	2022/2021	2023/2022
I. European Union	2,139.2	2,857.7	3,031.9	33.6	6.1
II. Third countries	1,864.5	2,160.4	2,123.0	15.9	-1.7
Total	4,003.7	5,018.1	5,154.9	25.3	2.7

⁽¹⁾ Provisional data.

⁽²⁾ The value in dollars of imports and exports is based on the average exchange rate USD / € of the reporting month in the relevant year.

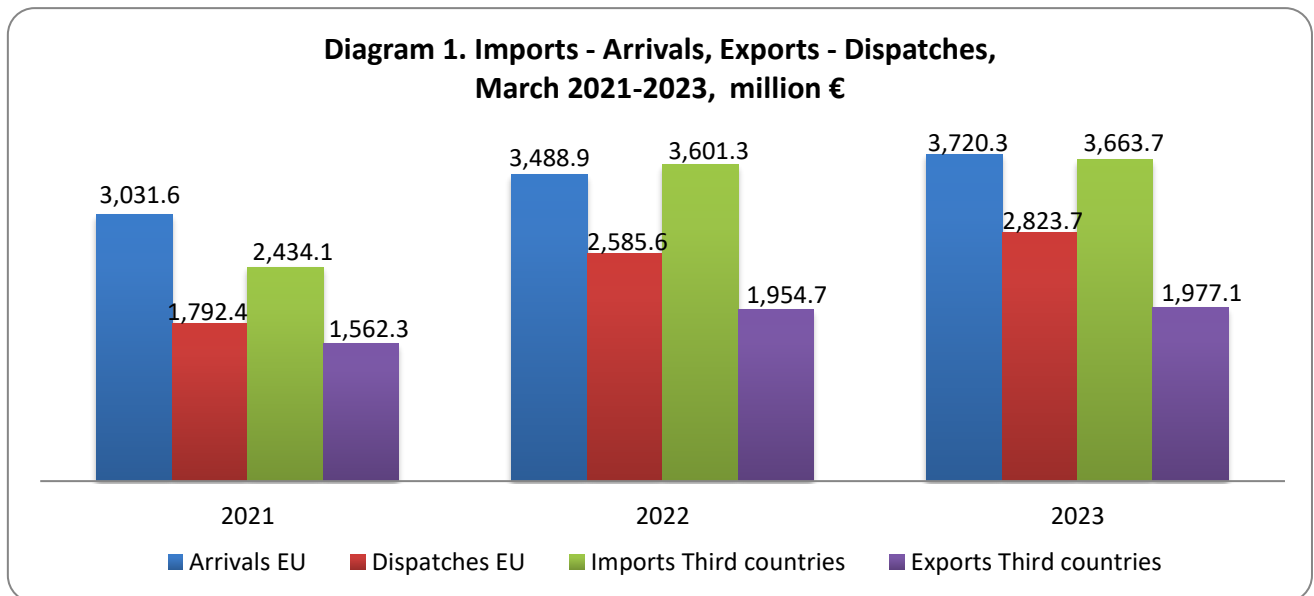


Table 3. Imports-Arrivals, Exports-Dispatches excluding oil products, March 2021 - 2023

Imports - Arrivals (€ million)

	March			Changes %	
	2021	2022 ⁽¹⁾	2023 ⁽¹⁾	2022/2021	2023/2022
I. European Union	2,965.0	3,372.2	3,550.3	13.7	5.3
II. Third countries	1,321.1	1,915.6	1,905.6	45.0	-0.5
Total	4,286.1	5,287.8	5,455.9	23.4	3.2

Imports - Arrivals (USD⁽²⁾ million)

	March			Changes %	
	2021	2022 ⁽¹⁾	2023 ⁽¹⁾	2022/2021	2023/2022
I. European Union	3,517.6	3,704.9	3,789.4	5.3	2.3
II. Third countries	1,567.3	2,104.5	2,034.0	34.3	-3.3
Total	5,084.9	5,809.4	5,823.4	14.2	0.2

Exports - Dispatches (€ million)

	March			Changes %	
	2021	2022 ⁽¹⁾	2023 ⁽¹⁾	2022/2021	2023/2022
I. European Union	1,631.7	2,110.0	2,338.4	29.3	10.8
II. Third countries	873.3	1,013.6	1,191.7	16.1	17.6
Total	2,505.0	3,123.6	3,530.1	24.7	13.0

Exports - Dispatches (USD⁽²⁾ million)

	March			Changes %	
	2021	2022 ⁽¹⁾	2023 ⁽¹⁾	2022/2021	2023/2022
I. European Union	1,947.4	2,332.0	2,510.9	19.7	7.7
II. Third countries	1,042.2	1,120.4	1,279.6	7.5	14.2
Total	2,989.6	3,452.4	3,790.5	15.5	9.8

⁽¹⁾ Provisional data.

⁽²⁾ The value in dollars of imports and exports is based on the average exchange rate USD / € of the reporting month in the relevant year.

Diagram 2. Imports - Arrivals, Exports - Dispatches excluding oil products, March 2021-2023, million €

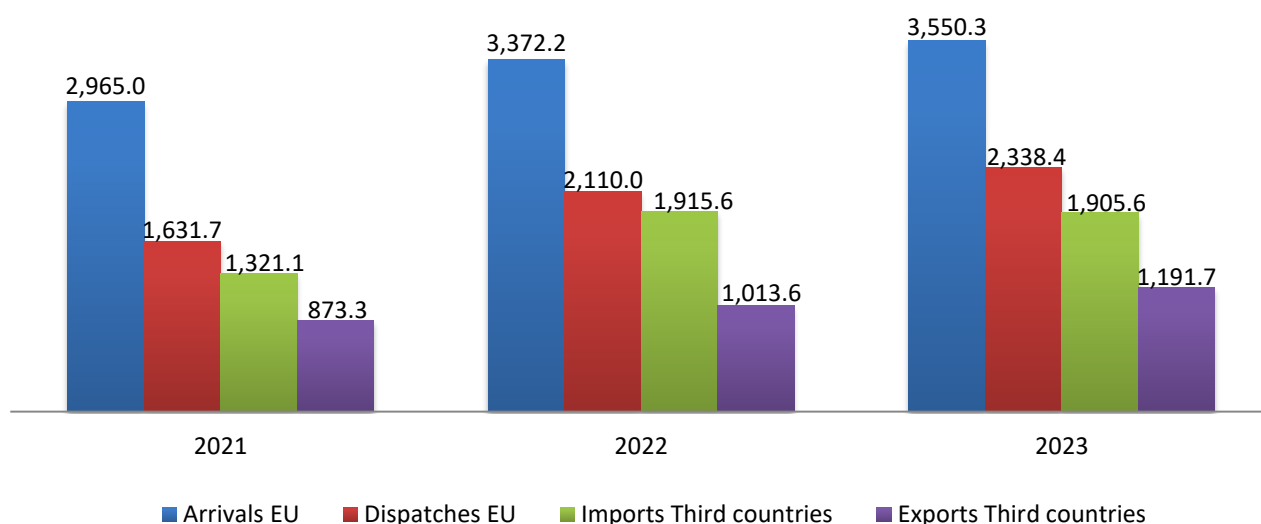


Table 4. Imports-Arrivals, Exports-Dispatches excluding oil products and ships, March 2021 - 2023

Imports - Arrivals (€ million)

	March			Changes %	
	2021	2022 ⁽¹⁾	2023 ⁽¹⁾	2022/2021	2023/2022
I. European Union	2,956.7	3,364.4	3,534.2	13.8	5.0
II. Third countries	1,316.4	1,912.5	1,898.7	45.3	-0.7
Total	4,273.1	5,276.9	5,432.9	23.5	3.0

Imports - Arrivals (USD⁽²⁾ million)

	March			Changes %	
	2021	2022 ⁽¹⁾	2023 ⁽¹⁾	2022/2021	2023/2022
I. European Union	3,507.7	3,696.3	3,772.3	5.4	2.1
II. Third countries	1,561.8	2,101.1	2,026.5	34.5	-3.6
Total	5,069.5	5,797.4	5,798.8	14.4	0.0

Exports - Dispatches (€ million)

	March			Changes %	
	2021	2022 ⁽¹⁾	2023 ⁽¹⁾	2022/2021	2023/2022
I. European Union	1,630.4	2,108.3	2,336.0	29.3	10.8
II. Third countries	869.0	1,005.4	1,177.5	15.7	17.1
Total	2,499.4	3,113.7	3,513.5	24.6	12.8

Exports - Dispatches (USD⁽²⁾ million)

	March			Changes %	
	2021	2022 ⁽¹⁾	2023 ⁽¹⁾	2022/2021	2023/2022
I. European Union	1,945.9	2,330.1	2,508.3	19.7	7.6
II. Third countries	1,037.1	1,111.4	1,264.4	7.2	13.8
Total	2,983.0	3,441.5	3,772.7	15.4	9.6

⁽¹⁾ Provisional data.

⁽²⁾ The value in dollars of imports and exports is based on the average exchange rate USD / € of the reporting month in the relevant year.

Diagram 3. Imports - Arrivals, Exports - Dispatches, excluding oil products and ships, March 2021-2023, million €

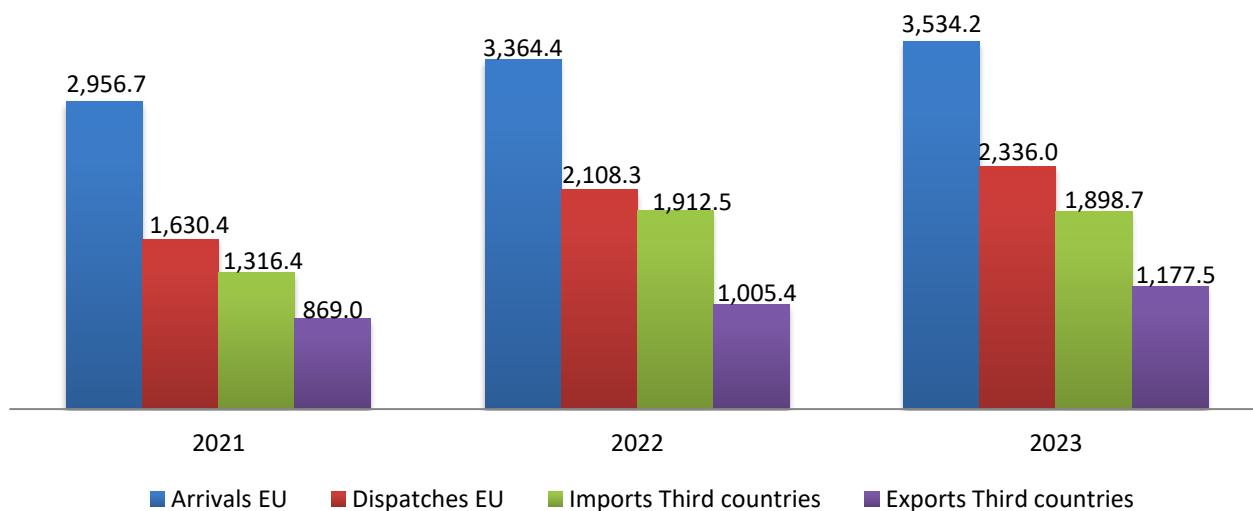


Table 5. Trade Balance : January - March 2021 - 2023

<i>Million euros</i>					
	January - March			Changes %	
	2021	2022 ⁽¹⁾	2023 ⁽¹⁾	2022/2021	2023/2022
A. Imports - Arrivals					
I. Total Imports-Arrivals	13,539.0	20,554.2	20,933.9	51.8	1.8
II. Excluding the value of ships	13,502.9	20,499.4	20,853.8	51.8	1.7
III. Excluding oil products and including the value of ships	10,619.3	14,537.1	14,844.6	36.9	2.1
IV. Excluding oil products and the value of ships	10,583.2	14,482.3	14,764.5	36.8	1.9
B. Exports - Dispatches					
I. Total Exports-Dispatches	8,784.4	11,640.2	13,713.3	32.5	17.8
II. Excluding the value of ships	8,768.1	11,615.2	13,631.9	32.5	17.4
III. Excluding oil products and including the value of ships	6,657.1	8,301.9	9,359.4	24.7	12.7
IV. Excluding oil products and the value of ships	6,640.8	8,276.9	9,278.0	24.6	12.1
C. Trade Balance (=B.I-A.I)	-4,754.6	-8,914.0	-7,220.6	87.5	-19.0
D. Trade Balance excluding the value of ships (=B.II - A.II)	-4,734.8	-8,884.2	-7,221.9	87.6	-18.7
E. Trade Balance excluding oil products and including the value of ships (=B.III - A.III)	-3,962.2	-6,235.2	-5,485.2	57.4	-12.0
F. Trade Balance excluding oil products and the value of ships (=B.IV - A.IV)	-3,942.4	-6,205.4	-5,486.5	57.4	-11.6
<i>USD ⁽²⁾ million</i>					
	January - March			Changes %	
	2021	2022 ⁽¹⁾	2023 ⁽¹⁾	2022/2021	2023/2022
A. Imports - Arrivals					
I. Total Imports-Arrivals	16,254.1	22,997.2	22,393.1	41.5	-2.6
II. Excluding the value of ships	16,210.7	22,935.6	22,307.5	41.5	-2.7
III. Excluding oil products and including the value of ships	12,748.5	16,256.4	15,878.1	27.5	-2.3
IV. Excluding oil products and the value of ships	12,705.1	16,194.8	15,792.5	27.5	-2.5
B. Exports - Dispatches					
I. Total Exports-Dispatches	10,612.5	13,085.5	14,757.7	23.3	12.8
II. Excluding the value of ships	10,592.8	13,057.4	14,670.2	23.3	12.4
III. Excluding oil products and including the value of ships	8,044.1	9,336.4	10,071.2	16.1	7.9
IV. Excluding oil products and the value of ships	8,024.4	9,308.3	9,983.7	16.0	7.3
C. Trade Balance (=B.I-A.I)	-5,641.6	-9,911.7	-7,635.4	75.7	-23.0
D. Trade Balance excluding the value of ships (=B.II - A.II)	-5,617.9	-9,878.2	-7,637.3	75.8	-22.7
E. Trade Balance excluding oil products and including the value of ships (=B.III - A.III)	-4,704.4	-6,920.0	-5,806.9	47.1	-16.1
F. Trade Balance excluding oil products and the value of ships (=B.IV - A.IV)	-4,680.7	-6,886.5	-5,808.8	47.1	-15.6

⁽¹⁾ Provisional data.

⁽²⁾ The value in dollars of imports and exports is based on the average exchange rate USD / € of the reporting month in the relevant year.

Table 6. Imports-Arrivals, Exports-Dispatches including oil products, January-March 2021-2023

Imports - Arrivals (€ million)

	January - March			Changes %	
	2021	2022 ⁽¹⁾	2023 ⁽¹⁾	2022/2021	2023/2022
I. European Union	7,458.9	9,459.9	9,985.9	26.8	5.6
II. Third countries	6,080.1	11,094.3	10,948.0	82.5	-1.3
Total	13,539.0	20,554.2	20,933.9	51.8	1.8

Imports - Arrivals (USD ⁽²⁾ million)

	January - March			Changes %	
	2021	2022 ⁽¹⁾	2023 ⁽¹⁾	2022/2021	2023/2022
I. European Union	8,954.2	10,577.2	10,680.4	18.1	1.0
II. Third countries	7,299.9	12,420.0	11,712.7	70.1	-5.7
Total	16,254.1	22,997.2	22,393.1	41.5	-2.6

Exports - Dispatches (€ million)

	January - March			Changes %	
	2021	2022 ⁽¹⁾	2023 ⁽¹⁾	2022/2021	2023/2022
I. European Union	4,752.3	6,487.4	7,974.2	36.5	22.9
II. Third countries	4,032.1	5,152.8	5,739.1	27.8	11.4
Total	8,784.4	11,640.2	13,713.3	32.5	17.8

Exports - Dispatches (USD ⁽²⁾ million)

	January - March			Changes %	
	2021	2022 ⁽¹⁾	2023 ⁽¹⁾	2022/2021	2023/2022
I. European Union	5,742.3	7,291.3	8,580.9	27.0	17.7
II. Third countries	4,870.2	5,794.2	6,176.8	19.0	6.6
Total	10,612.5	13,085.5	14,757.7	23.3	12.8

⁽¹⁾ Provisional data.

⁽²⁾ The value in dollars of imports and exports is based on the average exchange rate USD / € of the reporting month in the relevant year.

Diagram 4. Imports - Arrivals, Exports - Dispatches, January - March 2021-2023, million €

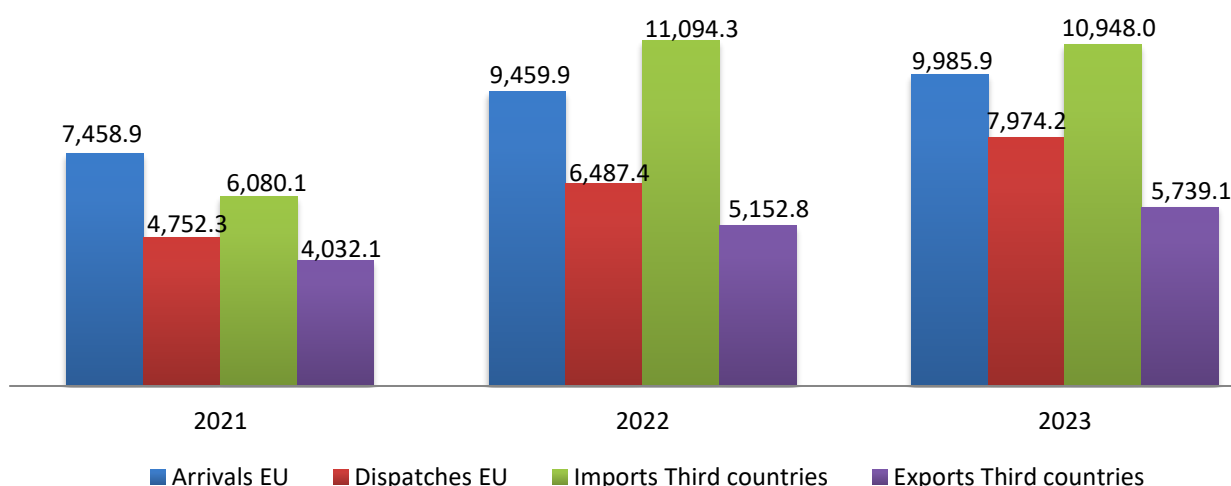


Table 7. Imports-Arrivals, Exports-Dispatches excluding oil products, January-March 2021-2023

Imports - Arrivals (€ million)

	January - March			Changes %	
	2021	2022 ⁽¹⁾	2023 ⁽¹⁾	2022/2021	2023/2022
I. European Union	7,279.1	9,157.2	9,609.8	25.8	4.9
II. Third countries	3,340.2	5,379.9	5,234.8	61.1	-2.7
Total	10,619.3	14,537.1	14,844.6	36.9	2.1

Imports - Arrivals (USD ⁽²⁾ million)

	January - March			Changes %	
	2021	2022 ⁽¹⁾	2023 ⁽¹⁾	2022/2021	2023/2022
I. European Union	8,738.0	10,239.1	10,278.4	17.2	0.4
II. Third countries	4,010.5	6,017.3	5,599.7	50.0	-6.9
Total	12,748.5	16,256.4	15,878.1	27.5	-2.3

Exports - Dispatches (€ million)

	January - March			Changes %	
	2021	2022 ⁽¹⁾	2023 ⁽¹⁾	2022/2021	2023/2022
I. European Union	4,417.3	5,552.3	6,264.2	25.7	12.8
II. Third countries	2,239.8	2,749.6	3,095.2	22.8	12.6
Total	6,657.1	8,301.9	9,359.4	24.7	12.7

Exports - Dispatches (USD ⁽²⁾ million)

	January - March			Changes %	
	2021	2022 ⁽¹⁾	2023 ⁽¹⁾	2022/2021	2023/2022
I. European Union	5,338.6	6,243.5	6,740.7	17.0	8.0
II. Third countries	2,705.5	3,092.9	3,330.5	14.3	7.7
Total	8,044.1	9,336.4	10,071.2	16.1	7.9

⁽¹⁾ Provisional data.

⁽²⁾ The value in dollars of imports and exports is based on the average exchange rate USD / € of the reporting month in the relevant year.

Diagram 5. Imports - Arrivals, Exports - Dispatches, excluding oil products, January - March 2021-2023, million €

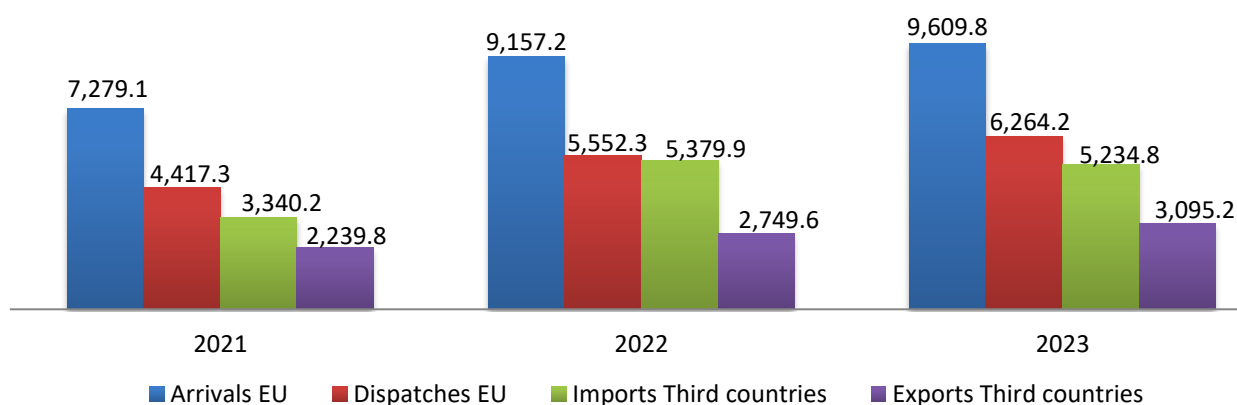


Table 8: Imports-Arrivals, Exports-Dispatches excluding oil products and ships, January- March 2021 - 2023

Imports - Arrivals (€ million)

	January - March			Changes %	
	2021	2022 ⁽¹⁾	2023 ⁽¹⁾	2022/2021	2023/2022
I. European Union	7,254.7	9,127.2	9,568.8	25.8	4.8
II. Third countries	3,328.5	5,355.1	5,195.7	60.9	-3.0
Total	10,583.2	14,482.3	14,764.5	36.8	1.9

Imports - Arrivals (USD ⁽²⁾ million)

	January - March			Changes %	
	2021	2022 ⁽¹⁾	2023 ⁽¹⁾	2022/2021	2023/2022
I. European Union	8,708.7	10,205.3	10,234.7	17.2	0.3
II. Third countries	3,996.4	5,989.5	5,557.8	49.9	-7.2
Total	12,705.1	16,194.8	15,792.5	27.5	-2.5

Exports - Dispatches (€ million)

	January - March			Changes %	
	2021	2022 ⁽¹⁾	2023 ⁽¹⁾	2022/2021	2023/2022
I. European Union	4,413.4	5,547.5	6,256.2	25.7	12.8
II. Third countries	2,227.4	2,729.4	3,021.8	22.5	10.7
Total	6,640.8	8,276.9	9,278.0	24.6	12.1

Exports - Dispatches (USD ⁽²⁾ million)

	January - March			Changes %	
	2021	2022 ⁽¹⁾	2023 ⁽¹⁾	2022/2021	2023/2022
I. European Union	5,333.8	6,238.1	6,732.1	17.0	7.9
II. Third countries	2,690.6	3,070.2	3,251.6	14.1	5.9
Total	8,024.4	9,308.3	9,983.7	16.0	7.3

⁽¹⁾ Provisional data.

⁽²⁾ The value in dollars of imports and exports is based on the average exchange rate USD / € of the reporting month in the relevant year.

Diagram 6. Imports - Arrivals, Exports - Dispatches, excluding oil products and ships, January - March 2021-2023, million €

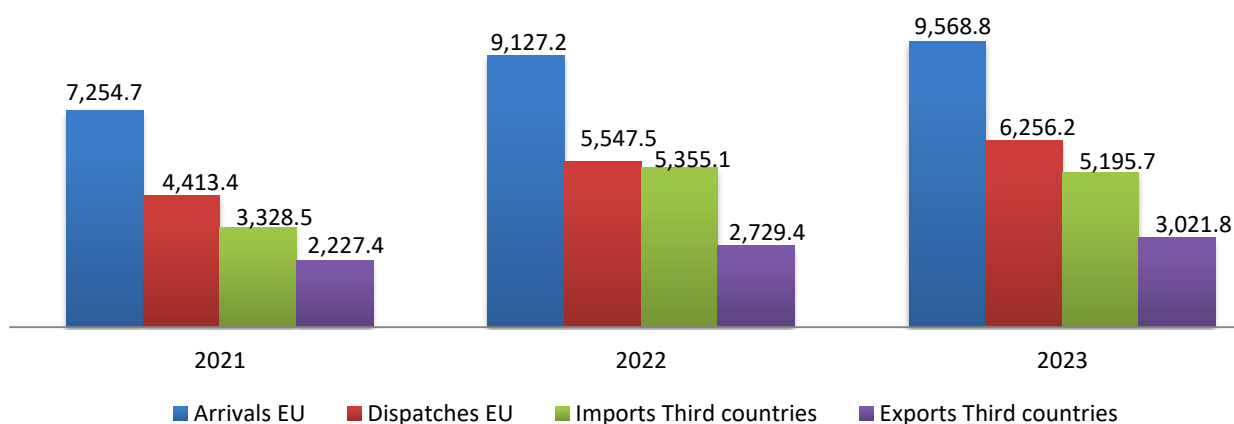


Table 9. Imports - Arrivals and Exports - Dispatches by SITC sections (Standard International Trade Classification) including oil products, March 2023⁽¹⁾

Imports - Arrivals (in million €)

	March 2023		January-March 2023	
	E.U.	Third countries	E.U.	Third countries
Total	3,720.3	3,663.7	9,985.9	10,948.0
0. Food and live animals	536.7	195.9	1,514.3	507.4
1. Beverages and tobacco	61.0	28.8	159.8	67.1
2. Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	90.2	147.3	231.5	311.2
3. Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc	183.4	1,812.5	426.4	5,920.2
4. Animal and vegetable oils and fats	16.8	27.2	50.7	71.9
5. Chemicals and related products, n.e.s	906.4	244.1	2,391.9	660.9
6. Manufactured goods classified chiefly by raw material	430.3	390.7	1,205.1	1,258.5
7. Machinery and transport equipment	958.3	534.4	2,587.5	1,356.4
8. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	533.6	275.7	1,408.0	773.0
9. Commodities and transactions not classified by category	3.5	7.3	10.7	21.5

Exports - Dispatches (in million €)

	March 2023		January-March 2023	
	E.U.	Third countries	E.U.	Third countries
Total	2,823.7	1,977.1	7,974.2	5,739.1
0. Food and live animals	518.6	209.3	1,319.6	559.9
1. Beverages and tobacco	59.9	59.6	137.3	164.7
2. Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	58.2	123.7	158.6	339.1
3. Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc	487.9	793.5	1,715.6	2,675.1
4. Animal and vegetable oils and fats	175.1	21.0	551.8	51.9
5. Chemicals and related products, n.e.s	458.5	189.9	1,250.0	488.6
6. Manufactured goods classified chiefly by raw material	477.7	252.2	1,310.9	626.4
7. Machinery and transport equipment	323.4	212.5	782.7	531.7
8. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	236.7	87.5	687.1	211.3
9. Commodities and transactions not classified by category	27.6	27.9	60.6	90.5

⁽¹⁾ Provisional data.

* Wherever necessary, the data have been rounded up, thus, a slight difference may occur between the sum of the figures and their total.

Diagram 7a. Percentage (%) distribution of E.U. arrivals by SITC sections, March 2023

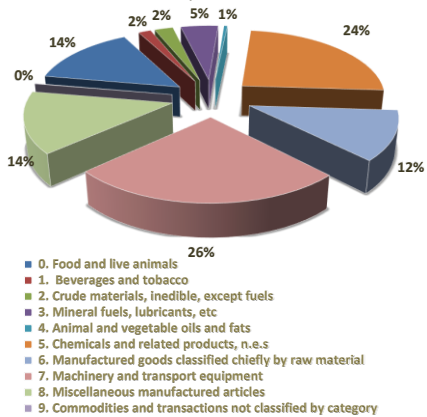


Diagram 7b. Percentage (%) distribution of Third countries imports by SITC sections, March 2023

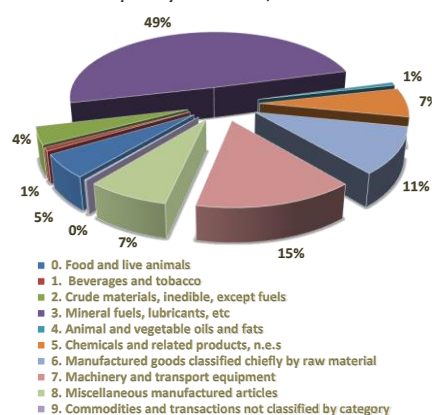


Diagram 8a. Percentage (%) distribution of E.U. dispatches by SITC sections, March 2023

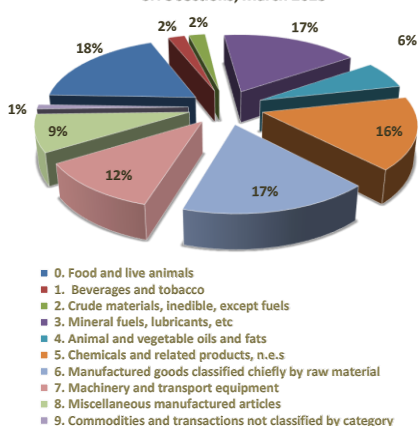


Diagram 8b. Percentage (%) distribution of Third countries exports by SITC sections, March 2023

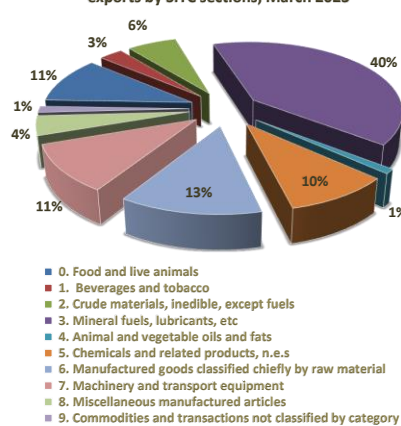


Diagram 9. Imports - Arrivals E.U. & Third countries by SITC sections, Jan. - Mar. 2023, million €

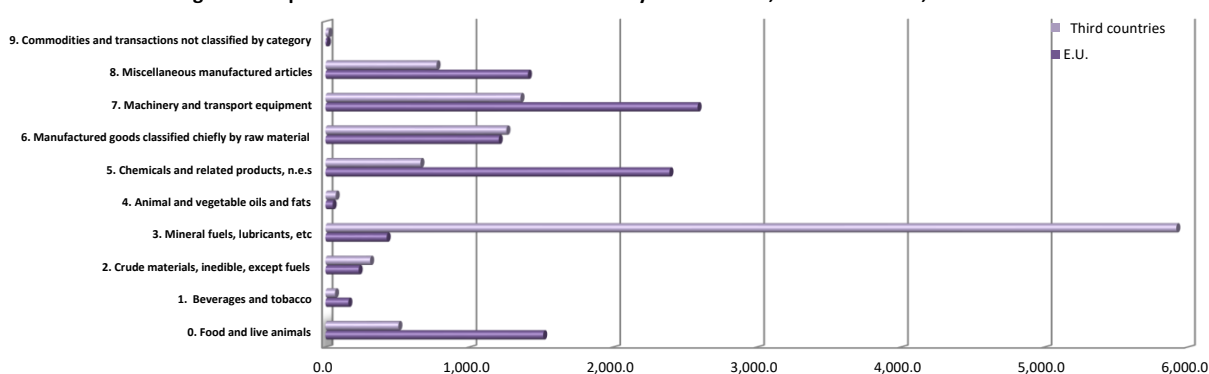


Diagram 10. Exports - Dispatches E.U. & Third countries by SITC sections, Jan. - Mar. 2023, million €

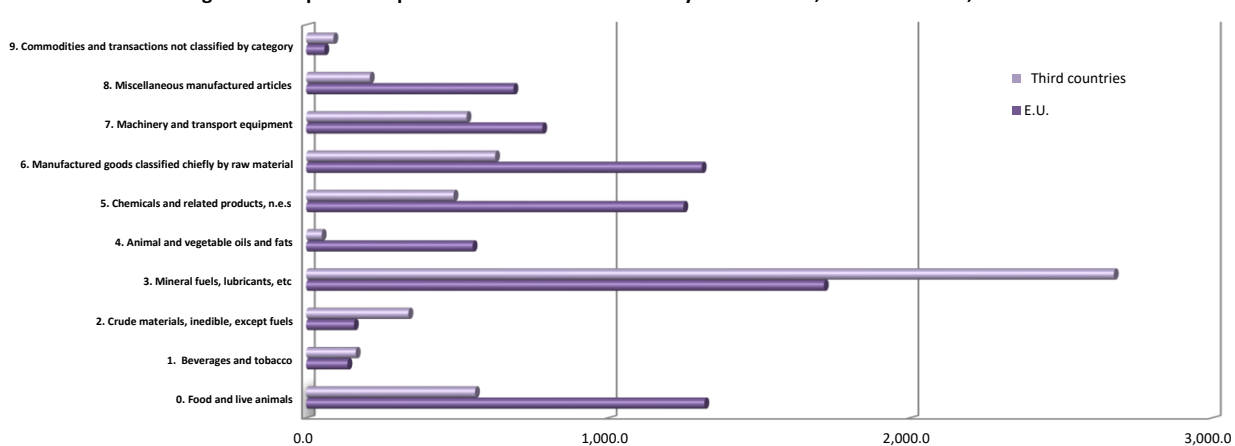


Table 10. Commercial Transactions with EU and Third Countries 2021-2023

Year and Month	Imports - Arrivals			Exports - Dispatches		
	Value in million €	Monthly Changes %	Changes % compared with the corresponding month of the previous year	Value in million €	Monthly Changes %	Changes % compared with the corresponding month of the previous year
2021 ⁽²⁾ : 1	4,006.7	-11.6	-15.8	2,523.3	-16.8	-11.7
2	4,066.6	1.5	-7.1	2,906.4	15.2	9.4
3	5,465.7	34.4	32.1	3,354.7	15.4	35.8
4	5,034.2	-7.9	57.3	3,195.4	-4.7	50.7
5	4,915.4	-2.4	49.6	3,237.4	1.3	51.6
6	5,385.9	9.6	34.1	3,397.0	4.9	32.0
7	5,798.6	7.7	26.6	3,565.3	5.0	21.7
8	5,043.2	-13.0	39.6	2,818.7	-20.9	35.6
9	5,882.3	16.6	38.9	3,749.6	33.0	45.1
10	6,085.0	3.4	47.3	3,711.5	-1.0	36.6
11	6,879.6	13.1	68.5	3,935.7	6.0	48.7
12	6,894.3	0.2	52.1	3,602.0	-8.5	18.8
Year Total	65,457.6		33.7	39,996.9		29.9
2022 ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾ : 1	6,453.9	-6.4	61.1	3,426.9	-4.9	35.8
2	7,010.1	8.6	72.4	3,672.9	7.2	26.4
3	7,090.2	1.1	29.7	4,540.3	23.6	35.3
4	6,923.4	-2.4	37.5	4,130.2	-9.0	29.3
5	8,098.3	17.0	64.8	4,801.6	16.3	48.3
6	8,488.1	4.8	57.6	5,431.6	13.1	59.9
7	8,087.4	-4.7	39.5	4,989.4	-8.1	39.9
8	7,759.3	-4.1	53.9	4,815.8	-3.5	70.9
9	8,350.8	7.6	42.0	4,757.7	-1.2	26.9
10	8,844.4	5.9	45.3	4,793.8	0.8	29.2
11	8,511.6	-3.8	23.7	4,810.1	0.3	22.2
12	7,471.0	-12.2	8.4	4,569.6	-5.0	26.9
Year Total	93,088.4		42.2	54,740.1		36.9
2023 ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾ : 1	6,851.2	-8.3	6.2	4,486.1	-1.8	30.9
2	6,698.7	-2.2	-4.4	4,426.4	-1.3	20.5
3	7,384.0	10.2	4.1	4,800.8	8.5	5.7

⁽¹⁾ Provisional data

⁽²⁾ It should be noticed that the timeseries of imports/arrivals and exports/dispatches of goods are re-calculated every time that a new observation is added and, therefore, they may differ from the corresponding timeseries published in the previous Announcement.

* Wherever necessary, the data have been rounded up, thus, a slight difference may occur between the sum of the figures and their total.

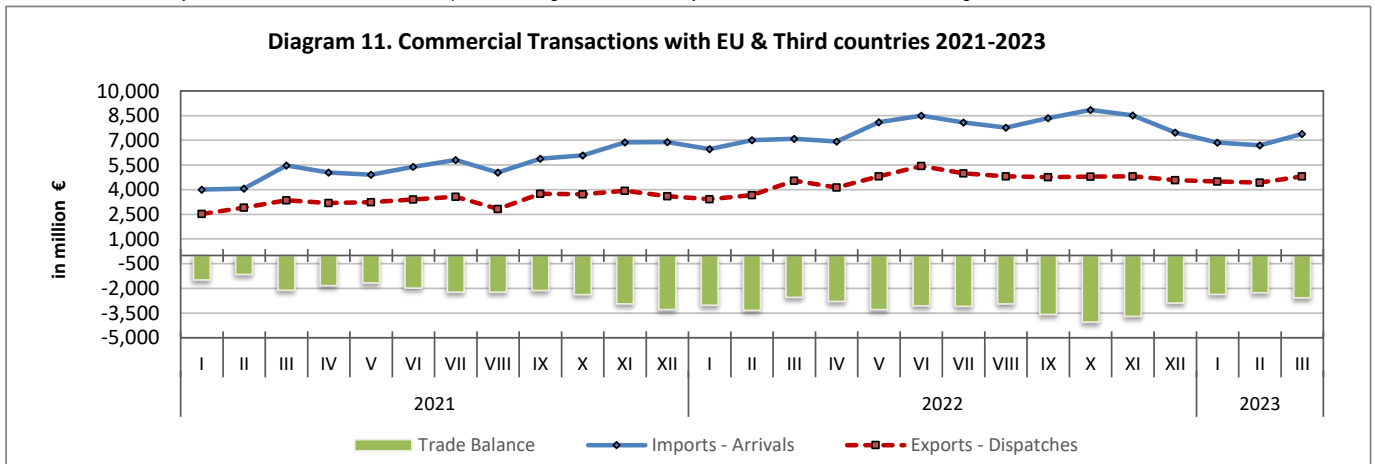


Table 11. Commercial Transactions with EU and Third Countries 2021-2023 excluding oil products

Year and Month	Imports - Arrivals			Exports - Dispatches		
	Value in million €	Monthly Changes %	Changes % compared with the corresponding month of the previous year	Value in million €	Monthly Changes %	Changes % compared with the corresponding month of the previous year
2021 ⁽²⁾ : 1	3,089.9	-10.9	-10.4	2,011.5	-11.2	0.8
2	3,243.3	5.0	-4.9	2,140.6	6.4	4.4
3	4,286.1	32.2	32.5	2,505.0	17.0	30.5
4	3,835.0	-10.5	44.9	2,415.1	-3.6	38.0
5	3,766.3	-1.8	34.0	2,229.8	-7.7	26.8
6	4,227.4	12.2	22.4	2,522.2	13.1	21.8
7	4,277.3	1.2	14.8	2,638.1	4.6	11.8
8	3,618.0	-15.4	28.8	1,909.4	-27.6	24.7
9	4,396.8	21.5	19.6	2,585.6	35.4	24.4
10	4,401.6	0.1	23.5	2,594.5	0.3	15.8
11	4,734.4	7.6	40.3	2,796.0	7.8	32.7
12	5,007.1	5.8	44.4	2,612.1	-6.6	15.3
Year Total	48,883.1		23.4	28,960.1		20.0
2022 ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾ : 1	4,493.7	-10.3	45.4	2,452.6	-6.1	21.9
2	4,755.6	5.8	46.6	2,725.6	11.1	27.3
3	5,287.8	11.2	23.4	3,123.6	14.6	24.7
4	4,779.4	-9.6	24.6	2,732.1	-12.5	13.1
5	5,687.8	19.0	51.0	2,988.7	9.4	34.0
6	5,488.9	-3.5	29.8	3,151.9	5.5	25.0
7	5,213.6	-5.0	21.9	3,120.2	-1.0	18.3
8	4,652.9	-10.8	28.6	2,596.1	-16.8	36.0
9	5,417.8	16.4	23.2	3,056.1	17.7	18.2
10	5,428.9	0.2	23.3	2,966.2	-2.9	14.3
11	5,231.4	-3.6	10.5	3,240.7	9.3	15.9
12	5,154.1	-1.5	2.9	3,070.0	-5.3	17.5
Year Total	61,592.0		26.0	35,223.8		21.6
2023 ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾ : 1	4,668.9	-9.4	3.9	2,911.3	-5.2	18.7
2	4,719.8	1.1	-0.8	2,918.0	0.2	7.1
3	5,455.9	15.6	3.2	3,530.1	21.0	13.0

⁽¹⁾ Provisional data

⁽²⁾ It should be noticed that the timeseries of imports/arrivals and exports/dispatches of goods are re-calculated every time that a new observation is added and, therefore, they may differ from the corresponding timeseries published in the previous Announcement.

* Wherever necessary, the data have been rounded up, thus, a slight difference may occur between the sum of the figures and their total.

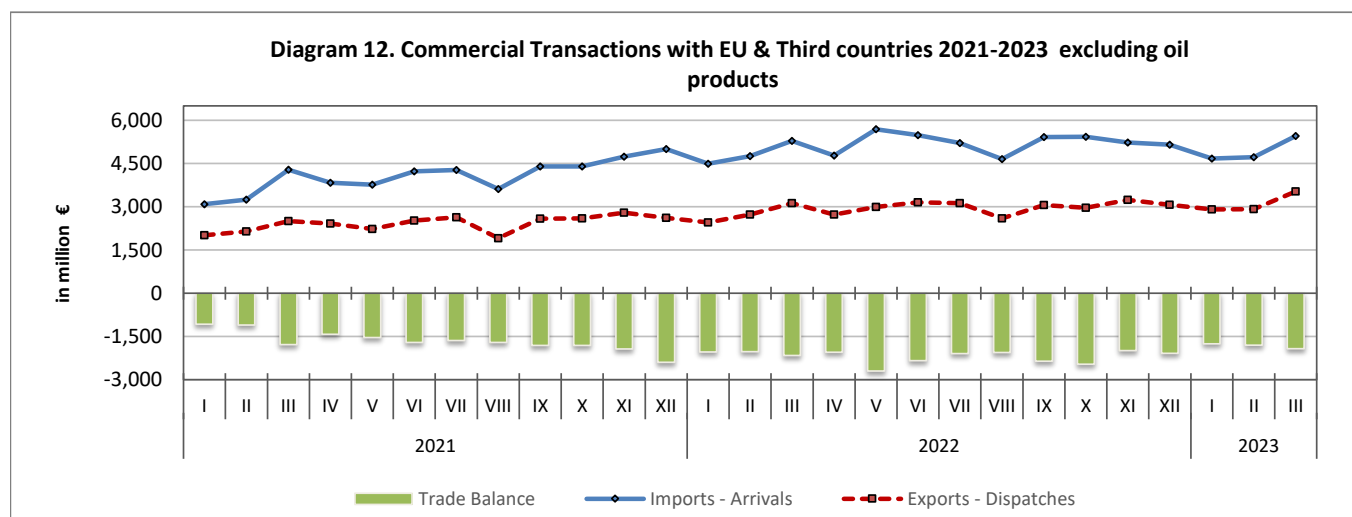


Table 12. Commercial Transactions with EU and Third Countries 2021-2023 excluding oil products and ships

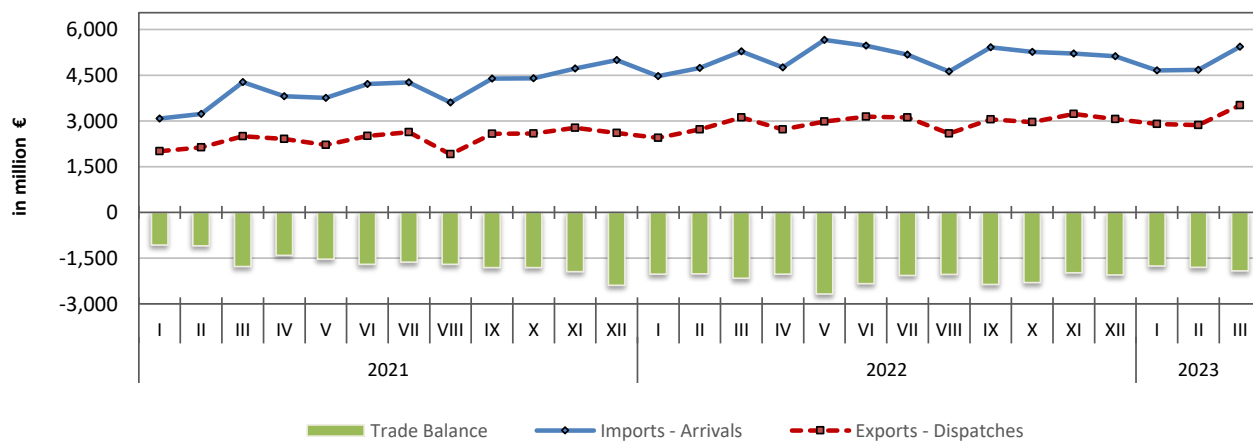
Year and Month	Imports - Arrivals			Exports - Dispatches		
	Value in million €	Monthly Changes %	Changes % compared with the corresponding month of the previous year	Value in million €	Monthly Changes %	Changes % compared with the corresponding month of the previous year
2021 ⁽²⁾ : 1	3,078.1	-9.2	-10.1	2,008.9	-8.2	0.9
2	3,232.0	5.0	-4.8	2,132.5	6.2	4.4
3	4,273.1	32.2	32.7	2,499.4	17.2	30.6
4	3,813.2	-10.8	44.6	2,406.3	-3.7	37.7
5	3,753.8	-1.6	34.0	2,214.7	-8.0	26.2
6	4,209.5	12.1	22.8	2,507.5	13.2	21.6
7	4,265.5	1.3	15.1	2,628.1	4.8	12.3
8	3,608.1	-15.4	29.2	1,905.2	-27.5	24.9
9	4,389.5	21.7	19.5	2,576.3	35.2	24.1
10	4,395.7	0.1	23.6	2,584.6	0.3	16.3
11	4,715.0	7.3	39.8	2,769.7	7.2	31.7
12	4,997.3	6.0	47.4	2,603.7	-6.0	18.9
Year Total	48,730.7		23.7	28,837.0		20.3
2022 ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾ : 1	4,468.8	-10.6	45.2	2,446.6	-6.0	21.8
2	4,736.7	6.0	46.6	2,716.5	11.0	27.4
3	5,276.9	11.4	23.5	3,113.7	14.6	24.6
4	4,751.9	-9.9	24.6	2,722.5	-12.6	13.1
5	5,656.9	19.0	50.7	2,977.8	9.4	34.5
6	5,471.5	-3.3	30.0	3,135.8	5.3	25.1
7	5,178.5	-5.4	21.4	3,108.7	-0.9	18.3
8	4,621.5	-10.8	28.1	2,589.5	-16.7	35.9
9	5,413.9	17.1	23.3	3,051.8	17.9	18.5
10	5,263.0	-2.8	19.7	2,958.6	-3.1	14.5
11	5,210.2	-1.0	10.5	3,231.0	9.2	16.7
12	5,117.1	-1.8	2.4	3,060.0	-5.3	17.5
Year Total	61,166.8		25.5	35,112.4		21.8
2023 ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾ : 1	4,659.9	-8.9	4.3	2,897.9	-5.3	18.4
2	4,671.8	0.3	-1.4	2,866.7	-1.1	5.5
3	5,432.9	16.3	3.0	3,513.5	22.6	12.8

⁽¹⁾ Provisional data

⁽²⁾ It should be noticed that the timeseries of imports/arrivals and exports/dispatches of goods are re-calculated every time that a new observation is added and, therefore, they may differ from the corresponding timeseries published in the previous Announcement.

* Wherever necessary, the data have been rounded up, thus, a slight difference may occur between the sum of the figures and their total.

Diagram 13. Commercial Transactions with EU & Third countries 2021-2023 excluding oil products and ships



EXPLANATORY NOTES

Commercial Transactions of Greece	The Commercial Transactions are recorded on a monthly basis aiming at monitoring the total value of imports/arrivals, exports/dispatches and their changes. This recording does not include the imports and exports of services; however the imports and exports of services together with the corresponding commercial transactions are taken into account for the compilation of National Accounts tables.
Legal Framework	The survey is conducted for intra-EU trade (Intrastat) and for trade with third countries (Extrastat) in accordance with Regulation (EU) 2152/2019 and (EU) 1197/2020.
Reference Period	March 2023
Provision of Results	38 days after the end of the reference month (provisional data). The provisional data are revised and disseminated on a monthly basis for all the previous months until the finalization of the yearly data, which takes place ten months after the end of the reference year.
Definitions	<p>INTRASTAT is the system for collecting Intra EU statistical data (among the EU countries). It was implemented on January 1st, 1993.</p> <p>Arrival is considered every import of goods from a country of the EU.</p> <p>Dispatch is considered every export of goods to a country of the EU.</p> <p>EXTRASTAT is the system for collecting external trade data with third countries (countries outside the EU).</p> <p>Import is considered every import of goods from a third country (outside the EU).</p> <p>Export is considered every export of goods to a third country (outside the EU).</p>
Methodology	<p>INTRASTAT: It is an exhaustive statistical survey. The parties responsible for providing statistical information through Intrastat System are the enterprises which perform intra EU trade transactions and they have exceeded the applied statistical thresholds. The statistical thresholds are readjusted each year. The statistical thresholds for 2023 are the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Arrivals: € 150,000.00 (95.0% coverage)• Dispatches: € 90,000.00 (98.0% coverage) <p>The statistical data of Intra EU-Trade include also the transactions of the enterprises, which are not obliged to submit Intrastat data since the value of their transactions is below the applied statistical threshold. In compliance with the obligations provided in the EU Regulations regarding the compilation of external trade statistics, these transactions are calculated on the basis of the Recapitulative Statements of Intra-EU Deliveries and Acquisitions that all the enterprises are obliged to submit to the Independent Authority of Public Revenue .</p> <p>ELECTRONIC SUBMISSION: Intrastat declarations are submitted electronically via the following links: http://eurostat.statistics.gr or www.statistics.gr.</p> <p>EXTRASTAT: It is a statistical survey where data are collected by administrative sources. The Customs Authorities collect the relevant statistical data on trade by filling in the Single Administrative Document (SAD). All the transactions with third countries above the amount of 1,000 euros are registered. In the beginning of each month Customs Authorities transmit to the Hellenic Statistical Authority an electronic file with the customs data of statistical relevance of the previous month.</p> <p>The statistical data of imports and exports of goods with the Third Countries, are derived from the data transmitted by the Customs Authorities.</p> <p>Henceforth, the provisional data from the "incomplete customs declarations" - which concern mainly petroleum products - are incorporated in the monthly data on trade with third countries, the "incomplete customs declarations" data after having been completed will be replaced by the final data.</p> <p>IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF SHIPS AND AIRCRAFTS: In accordance with EU Regulations entered into force in 2010 (Regulations (EU) 96/2010, 113/2010) and in accordance with Regulations (EU) 2152/2019 and (EU) 1197/2020 entered into force in 2022, the EU Member States are obliged to record the transactions of special goods and movements and more specifically of vessels and aircrafts in line with the principle of economic ownership.</p> <p>"Economic ownership" means the right of a taxable person to claim the benefits associated with the use of a vessel or aircraft in the course of an economic activity by virtue of accepting the associated risks.</p> <p>For the compilation of statistics on imports/arrivals and exports/dispatches of ships are used Intrastat data, data from administrative sources (Customs, Ministry of Marine and Island Policy), as well as data from national and international commercial databases based on the estimation model of the Bank of Greece for the Greek shipping (see Press Release on Balance of Payments published by the Bank of Greece on 20.11.2018).</p> <p>The compilation of statistics on imports/arrivals and exports/dispatches of aircrafts is based on Intrastat data and data from administrative sources (Customs, Hellenic Civil Aviation Authority).</p> <p>Classification of goods: The goods are classified in compliance with the 8-digit Combined Nomenclature Code (CN/8) and the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC).</p>
References	More information concerning the survey on Commercial Transactions is available on the website of the Hellenic Statistical Authority (www.statistics.gr) under the link "Statistics / International Trade in Goods".