

Piraeus, 7 November 2025

COMMERCIAL TRANSACTIONS OF GREECE : September 2025

(Provisional Data)

The total value of imports, in September 2025 amounted to 6,921.4 million euros (8,096.1 million dollars) in comparison with 7,178.1 million euros (7,948.2 million dollars) in September 2024, recording a drop, in euros, of **3.6%**. The corresponding value excluding oil products in September 2025 recorded an increase of 187.2 million euros or 3.5% and the corresponding value excluding oil products and ships in September 2025 recorded an increase of 201.2 million euros or 3.8%, in comparison with September 2024 (Table 1).

The total value of exports, in September 2025 amounted to 4,248.5 million euros (4,999.5 million dollars) in comparison with 4,085.7 million euros (4,551.2 million dollars) in September 2024, recording an increase, in euros, of **4.0%**. The corresponding value excluding oil products recorded in September 2025 a drop of 46.9 million euros or 1.5% and the corresponding value excluding oil products and ships in September 2025 recorded a drop of 45.6 million euros or 1.5%, in comparison with September 2024 (Table 1).

The deficit of the trade balance, in September 2025 amounted to 2,672.9 million euros (3,096.6 million dollars) in comparison with 3,092.4 million euros (3,397.0 million dollars) in September 2024, recording a drop, in euros, of **13.6%**. The corresponding value of deficit excluding oil products in September 2025 recorded an increase of 234.1 million euros or 10.4% and the corresponding value excluding oil products and ships in September 2025 recorded an increase of 246.8 million euros or 11.1%, in comparison with September 2024 (Table 1).

The total value of imports, for the 9-month period from January to September 2025 amounted to 60,474.5 million euros (67,396.6 million dollars) in comparison with 63,083.3 million euros (68,339.3 million dollars) for the corresponding period of the year 2024, recording a drop, in euros, of **4.1%**. The corresponding value excluding oil products recorded an increase of 1,675.9 million euros or 3.6% and the corresponding value excluding oil products and ships recorded an increase of 1,510.9 million euros or 3.2%, in comparison with the period from January to September 2024 (Table 5).

The total value of exports, for the 9-month period from January to September 2025 amounted to 36,060.3 million euros (40,426.7 million dollars) in comparison with 37,844.3 million euros (41,238.7 million dollars) for the corresponding period of the year 2024, recording a drop, in euros, of **4.7%**. The corresponding value excluding oil products recorded an increase of 776.0 million euros or 2.9% and the corresponding value excluding oil products and ships recorded an increase of 825.8 million euros or 3.1%, in comparison with the period from January to September 2024 (Table 5).

The deficit of the trade balance, for the 9-month period from January to September 2025 amounted to 24,414.2 million euros (26,969.9 million dollars) in comparison with 25,239.0 million euros (27,100.6 million dollars) for the corresponding period of the year 2024, recording a drop, in euros, of **3.3%**. The corresponding deficit excluding oil products recorded an increase of 899.9 million euros or 4.4% and the corresponding deficit excluding oil products and ships recorded an increase of 685.1 million euros or 3.4% (Table 5).

The monthly data of Intra-Union transactions, have been adjusted to the total trade transactions with EU countries, including the transactions below the statistical threshold⁽¹⁾, on the basis of the Recapitulative Statements of Intra-EU Deliveries and Acquisitions that are submitted by the enterprises to the Independent Authority of Public Revenue. Accordingly, the provisional data from the "incomplete customs declarations" have been incorporated in the monthly data on trade with third countries and, after having been completed, they will be replaced by the final data.

⁽¹⁾ By virtue of Union Regulations on the compilation of intra-Union trade statistics, Member States set out a "statistical exemption threshold". On the basis of the exemption threshold, the enterprises whose transactions are below the statistical threshold are exempted from the obligation to submit data on their intra-Union transactions (Intrastat declaration). The aim is to reduce the burden on enterprises. The statistical exemption threshold, valid for each year, is specified and released by Hellenic Statistical Authority on a yearly basis.

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Table 1. Trade Balance : September 2023 - 2025

<i>Million euros</i>					
	September			Changes %	
	2023	2024	2025 ⁽¹⁾	2024/2023	2025/2024
A. Imports					
I. Total Imports	7,024.4	7,178.1	6,921.4	2.2	-3.6
II. Excluding the value of ships	7,014.8	7,152.7	6,910.0	2.0	-3.4
III. Excluding oil products and including the value of ships	5,162.1	5,365.1	5,552.3	3.9	3.5
IV. Excluding oil products and the value of ships	5,152.5	5,339.7	5,540.9	3.6	3.8
B. Exports					
I. Total Exports	4,315.5	4,085.7	4,248.5	-5.3	4.0
II. Excluding the value of ships	4,310.7	4,078.0	4,242.1	-5.4	4.0
III. Excluding oil products and including the value of ships	2,784.8	3,123.7	3,076.8	12.2	-1.5
IV. Excluding oil products and the value of ships	2,780.0	3,116.0	3,070.4	12.1	-1.5
C. Trade Balance (=B.I-A.I)	-2,708.9	-3,092.4	-2,672.9	14.2	-13.6
D. Trade Balance excluding the value of ships (=B.II - A.II)	-2,704.1	-3,074.7	-2,667.9	13.7	-13.2
E. Trade Balance excluding oil products and including the value of ships (=B.III - A.III)	-2,377.3	-2,241.4	-2,475.5	-5.7	10.4
F. Trade Balance excluding oil products and the value of ships (=B.IV - A.IV)	-2,372.5	-2,223.7	-2,470.5	-6.3	11.1
<i>USD ⁽²⁾ million</i>					
	September			Changes %	
	2023	2024	2025 ⁽¹⁾	2024/2023	2025/2024
A. Imports					
I. Total Imports	7,482.4	7,948.2	8,096.1	6.2	1.9
II. Excluding the value of ships	7,472.2	7,920.1	8,082.8	6.0	2.1
III. Excluding oil products and including the value of ships	5,498.7	5,940.6	6,494.6	8.0	9.3
IV. Excluding oil products and the value of ships	5,488.5	5,912.5	6,481.3	7.7	9.6
B. Exports					
I. Total Exports	4,624.4	4,551.2	4,999.5	-1.6	9.9
II. Excluding the value of ships	4,619.3	4,542.6	4,991.9	-1.7	9.9
III. Excluding oil products and including the value of ships	2,984.1	3,479.6	3,620.7	16.6	4.1
IV. Excluding oil products and the value of ships	2,979.0	3,471.0	3,613.1	16.5	4.1
C. Trade Balance (=B.I-A.I)	-2,858.0	-3,397.0	-3,096.6	18.9	-8.8
D. Trade Balance excluding the value of ships (=B.II - A.II)	-2,852.9	-3,377.5	-3,090.9	18.4	-8.5
E. Trade Balance excluding oil products and including the value of ships (=B.III - A.III)	-2,514.6	-2,461.0	-2,873.9	-2.1	16.8
F. Trade Balance excluding oil products and the value of ships (=B.IV - A.IV)	-2,509.5	-2,441.5	-2,868.2	-2.7	17.5

⁽¹⁾ Provisional data.⁽²⁾ The value in dollars of imports and exports is based on the average exchange rate USD / € of the reporting month in the relevant year.

Table 2. Imports, Exports including oil products, September 2023 - 2025

Imports (€ million)

	September			Changes %	
	2023	2024	2025 ⁽¹⁾	2024/2023	2025/2024
I. European Union	3,566.0	3,751.7	3,805.0	5.2	1.4
II. Third countries	3,458.4	3,426.4	3,116.4	-0.9	-9.0
Total	7,024.4	7,178.1	6,921.4	2.2	-3.6

Imports (USD⁽²⁾ million)

	September			Changes %	
	2023	2024	2025 ⁽¹⁾	2024/2023	2025/2024
I. European Union	3,798.5	4,154.2	4,450.8	9.4	7.1
II. Third countries	3,683.9	3,794.0	3,645.3	3.0	-3.9
Total	7,482.4	7,948.2	8,096.1	6.2	1.9

Exports (€ million)

	September			Changes %	
	2023	2024	2025 ⁽¹⁾	2024/2023	2025/2024
I. European Union	2,415.5	2,215.5	2,339.3	-8.3	5.6
II. Third countries	1,900.0	1,870.2	1,909.2	-1.6	2.1
Total	4,315.5	4,085.7	4,248.5	-5.3	4.0

Exports (USD⁽²⁾ million)

	September			Changes %	
	2023	2024	2025 ⁽¹⁾	2024/2023	2025/2024
I. European Union	2,588.4	2,468.0	2,752.8	-4.7	11.5
II. Third countries	2,036.0	2,083.2	2,246.7	2.3	7.8
Total	4,624.4	4,551.2	4,999.5	-1.6	9.9

⁽¹⁾ Provisional data.

⁽²⁾ The value in dollars of imports and exports is based on the average exchange rate USD / € of the reporting month in the relevant year.

Diagram 1. Imports, Exports, September 2023-2025, million €

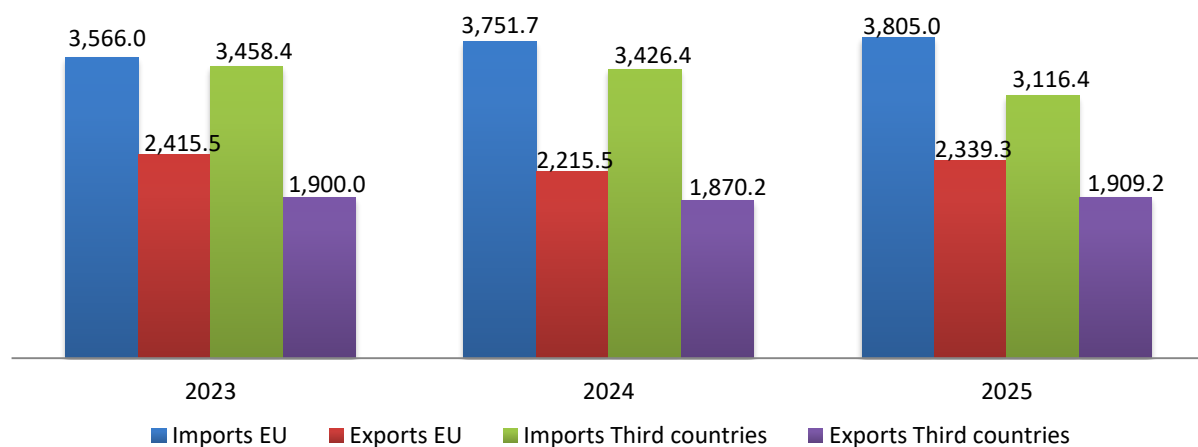


Table 3. Imports, Exports excluding oil products, September 2023 - 2025

Imports (€ million)

	September			Changes %	
	2023	2024	2025 ⁽¹⁾	2024/2023	2025/2024
I. European Union	3,492.0	3,651.6	3,764.9	4.6	3.1
II. Third countries	1,670.1	1,713.5	1,787.4	2.6	4.3
Total	5,162.1	5,365.1	5,552.3	3.9	3.5

Imports (USD⁽²⁾ million)

	September			Changes %	
	2023	2024	2025 ⁽¹⁾	2024/2023	2025/2024
I. European Union	3,719.7	4,043.5	4,403.9	8.7	8.9
II. Third countries	1,779.0	1,897.1	2,090.7	6.6	10.2
Total	5,498.7	5,940.6	6,494.6	8.0	9.3

Exports (€ million)

	September			Changes %	
	2023	2024	2025 ⁽¹⁾	2024/2023	2025/2024
I. European Union	1,882.2	1,969.0	2,017.8	4.6	2.5
II. Third countries	902.6	1,154.7	1,059.0	27.9	-8.3
Total	2,784.8	3,123.7	3,076.8	12.2	-1.5

Exports (USD⁽²⁾ million)

	September			Changes %	
	2023	2024	2025 ⁽¹⁾	2024/2023	2025/2024
I. European Union	2,017.0	2,193.4	2,374.5	8.7	8.3
II. Third countries	967.1	1,286.2	1,246.2	33.0	-3.1
Total	2,984.1	3,479.6	3,620.7	16.6	4.1

⁽¹⁾ Provisional data.

⁽²⁾ The value in dollars of imports and exports is based on the average exchange rate USD / € of the reporting month in the relevant year.

Diagram 2. Imports, Exports excluding oil products, September 2023–2025, million €

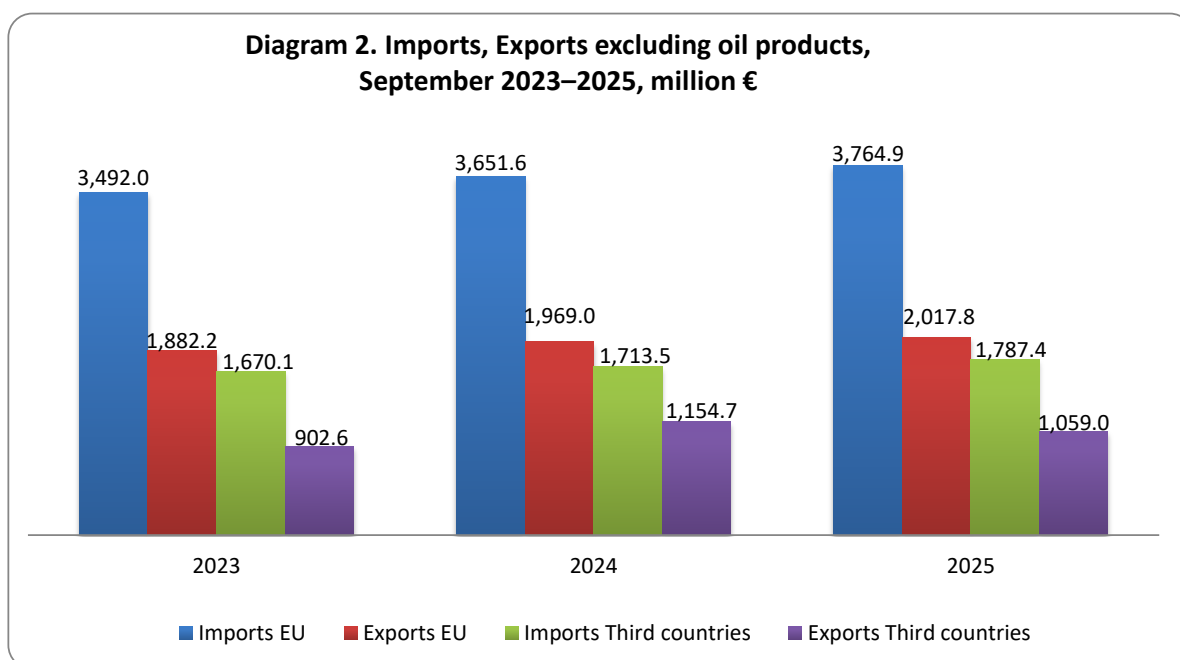


Table 4. Imports, Exports excluding oil products and ships, September 2023 - 2025

Imports (€ million)

	September			Changes %	
	2023	2024	2025 ⁽¹⁾	2024/2023	2025/2024
I. European Union	3,489.6	3,646.6	3,763.0	4.5	3.2
II. Third countries	1,662.9	1,693.1	1,777.9	1.8	5.0
Total	5,152.5	5,339.7	5,540.9	3.6	3.8

Imports (USD ⁽²⁾ million)

	September			Changes %	
	2023	2024	2025 ⁽¹⁾	2024/2023	2025/2024
I. European Union	3,717.1	4,037.9	4,401.7	8.6	9.0
II. Third countries	1,771.4	1,874.6	2,079.6	5.8	10.9
Total	5,488.5	5,912.5	6,481.3	7.7	9.6

Exports (€ million)

	September			Changes %	
	2023	2024	2025 ⁽¹⁾	2024/2023	2025/2024
I. European Union	1,881.2	1,966.5	2,016.6	4.5	2.5
II. Third countries	898.8	1,149.5	1,053.8	27.9	-8.3
Total	2,780.0	3,116.0	3,070.4	12.1	-1.5

Exports (USD ⁽²⁾ million)

	September			Changes %	
	2023	2024	2025 ⁽¹⁾	2024/2023	2025/2024
I. European Union	2,015.9	2,190.6	2,373.0	8.7	8.3
II. Third countries	963.1	1,280.4	1,240.1	32.9	-3.1
Total	2,979.0	3,471.0	3,613.1	16.5	4.1

⁽¹⁾ Provisional data.

⁽²⁾ The value in dollars of imports and exports is based on the average exchange rate USD / € of the reporting month in the relevant year.

**Diagram 3. Imports, Exports, excluding oil products and ships,
September 2023-2025, million €**

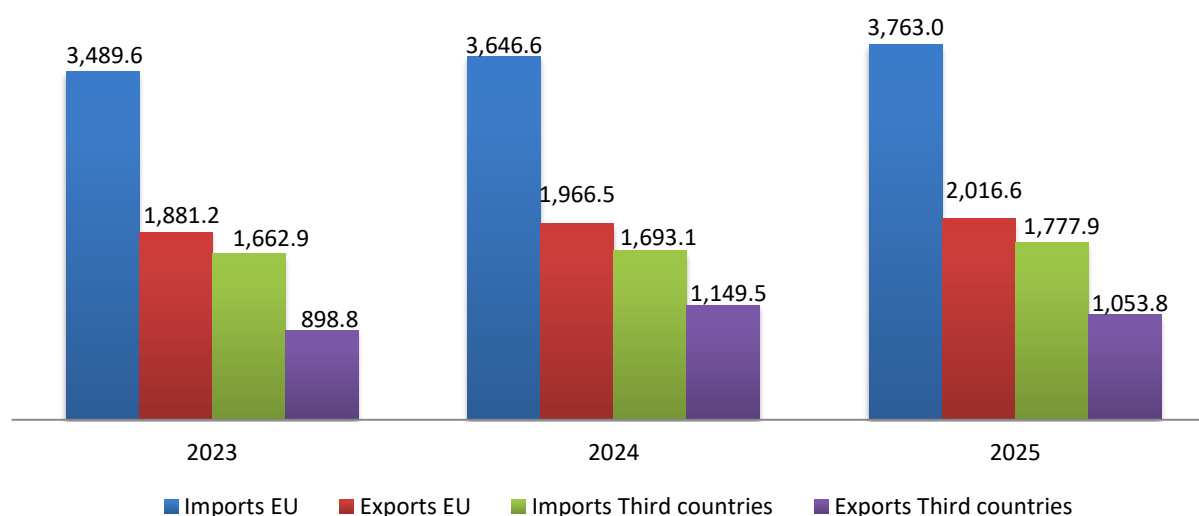


Table 5. Trade Balance : January - September 2023 - 2025

<i>Million euros</i>					
	January - September			Changes %	
	2023	2024	2025 ⁽¹⁾	2024/2023	2025/2024
A. Imports					
I. Total	61,691.5	63,083.3	60,474.5	2.3	-4.1
II. Excluding the value of ships	61,447.8	62,796.8	60,023.0	2.2	-4.4
III. Excluding oil products and including the value of ships	45,721.9	47,107.6	48,783.5	3.0	3.6
IV. Excluding oil products and the value of ships	45,478.2	46,821.1	48,332.0	3.0	3.2
B. Exports					
I. Total	38,537.9	37,844.3	36,060.3	-1.8	-4.7
II. Excluding the value of ships	38,374.3	37,691.7	35,957.5	-1.8	-4.6
III. Excluding oil products and including the value of ships	26,678.8	26,771.9	27,547.9	0.3	2.9
IV. Excluding oil products and the value of ships	26,515.2	26,619.3	27,445.1	0.4	3.1
C. Trade Balance (=B.I-A.I)	-23,153.6	-25,239.0	-24,414.2	9.0	-3.3
D. Trade Balance excluding the value of ships (=B.II - A.II)	-23,073.5	-25,105.1	-24,065.5	8.8	-4.1
E. Trade Balance excluding oil products and including the value of ships (=B.III - A.III)	-19,043.1	-20,335.7	-21,235.6	6.8	4.4
F. Trade Balance excluding oil products and the value of ships (=B.IV - A.IV)	-18,963.0	-20,201.8	-20,886.9	6.5	3.4
<i>USD ⁽²⁾ million</i>					
	January - September			Changes %	
	2023	2024	2025 ⁽¹⁾	2024/2023	2025/2024
A. Imports					
I. Total Imports	66,624.0	68,339.3	67,396.6	2.6	-1.4
II. Excluding the value of ships	66,360.3	68,029.6	66,888.7	2.5	-1.7
III. Excluding oil products and including the value of ships	49,385.2	51,028.8	54,432.0	3.3	6.7
IV. Excluding oil products and the value of ships	49,121.5	50,719.1	53,924.1	3.3	6.3
B. Exports					
I. Total Exports	41,863.0	41,238.7	40,426.7	-1.5	-2.0
II. Excluding the value of ships	41,685.7	41,072.9	40,310.2	-1.5	-1.9
III. Excluding oil products and including the value of ships	28,982.6	29,177.5	30,877.2	0.7	5.8
IV. Excluding oil products and the value of ships	28,805.3	29,011.7	30,760.7	0.7	6.0
C. Trade Balance (=B.I-A.I)	-24,761.0	-27,100.6	-26,969.9	9.4	-0.5
D. Trade Balance excluding the value of ships (=B.II - A.II)	-24,674.6	-26,956.7	-26,578.5	9.2	-1.4
E. Trade Balance excluding oil products and including the value of ships (=B.III - A.III)	-20,402.6	-21,851.3	-23,554.8	7.1	7.8
F. Trade Balance excluding oil products and the value of ships (=B.IV - A.IV)	-20,316.2	-21,707.4	-23,163.4	6.8	6.7

⁽¹⁾ Provisional data.

⁽²⁾ The value in dollars of imports and exports is based on the average exchange rate USD / € of the reporting month in the relevant year.

Table 6. Imports, Exports including oil products, January-September 2023-2025

Imports (€ million)

	January - September			Changes %	
	2023	2024	2025 ⁽¹⁾	2024/2023	2025/2024
I. European Union	30,963.7	31,736.6	33,151.9	2.5	4.5
II. Third countries	30,727.8	31,346.7	27,322.6	2.0	-12.8
Total	61,691.5	63,083.3	60,474.5	2.3	-4.1

Imports (USD ⁽²⁾ million)

	January - September			Changes %	
	2023	2024	2025 ⁽¹⁾	2024/2023	2025/2024
I. European Union	33,440.9	34,381.5	36,988.7	2.8	7.6
II. Third countries	33,183.1	33,957.8	30,407.9	2.3	-10.5
Total	66,624.0	68,339.3	67,396.6	2.6	-1.4

Exports (€ million)

	January - September			Changes %	
	2023	2024	2025 ⁽¹⁾	2024/2023	2025/2024
I. European Union	22,397.9	20,742.0	20,601.0	-7.4	-0.7
II. Third countries	16,140.0	17,102.3	15,459.3	6.0	-9.6
Total	38,537.9	37,844.3	36,060.3	-1.8	-4.7

Exports (USD ⁽²⁾ million)

	January - September			Changes %	
	2023	2024	2025 ⁽¹⁾	2024/2023	2025/2024
I. European Union	24,327.9	22,599.5	23,096.8	-7.1	2.2
II. Third countries	17,535.1	18,639.2	17,329.9	6.3	-7.0
Total	41,863.0	41,238.7	40,426.7	-1.5	-2.0

⁽¹⁾ Provisional data.

⁽²⁾ The value in dollars of imports and exports is based on the average exchange rate USD / € of the reporting month in the relevant year.

**Diagram 4. Imports, Exports,
January - September 2023-2025, million €**

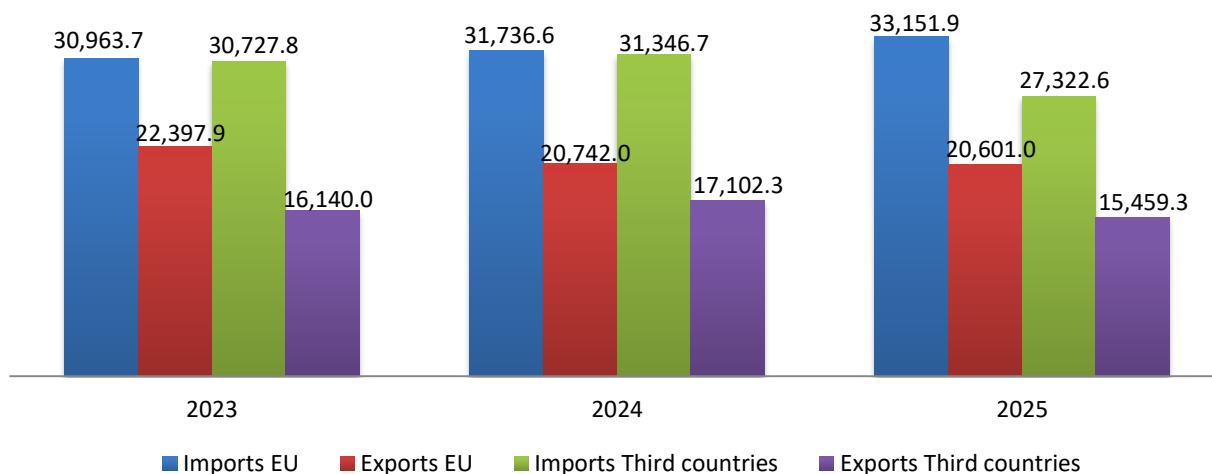


Table 7. Imports, Exports excluding oil products, January-September 2023-2025

Imports (€ million)

	January - September			Changes %	
	2023	2024	2025 ⁽¹⁾	2024/2023	2025/2024
I. European Union	30,052.0	31,062.8	32,462.9	3.4	4.5
II. Third countries	15,669.9	16,044.8	16,320.6	2.4	1.7
Total	45,721.9	47,107.6	48,783.5	3.0	3.6

Imports (USD ⁽²⁾ million)

	January - September			Changes %	
	2023	2024	2025 ⁽¹⁾	2024/2023	2025/2024
I. European Union	32,457.1	33,652.0	36,227.5	3.7	7.7
II. Third countries	16,928.1	17,376.8	18,204.5	2.7	4.8
Total	49,385.2	51,028.8	54,432.0	3.3	6.7

Exports (€ million)

	January - September			Changes %	
	2023	2024	2025 ⁽¹⁾	2024/2023	2025/2024
I. European Union	17,944.2	17,529.1	18,135.0	-2.3	3.5
II. Third countries	8,734.6	9,242.8	9,412.9	5.8	1.8
Total	26,678.8	26,771.9	27,547.9	0.3	2.9

Exports (USD ⁽²⁾ million)

	January - September			Changes %	
	2023	2024	2025 ⁽¹⁾	2024/2023	2025/2024
I. European Union	19,493.5	19,102.0	20,322.2	-2.0	6.4
II. Third countries	9,489.1	10,075.5	10,555.0	6.2	4.8
Total	28,982.6	29,177.5	30,877.2	0.7	5.8

⁽¹⁾ Provisional data.

⁽²⁾ The value in dollars of imports and exports is based on the average exchange rate USD / € of the reporting month in the relevant year.

Diagram 5. Imports, Exports, excluding oil products, January - September 2023-2025, million €

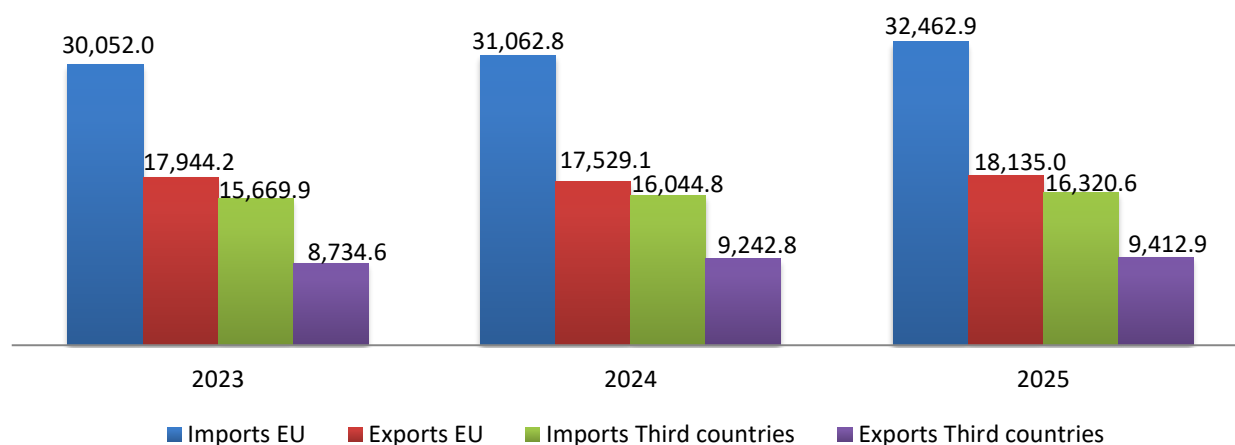


Table 8: Imports, Exports excluding oil products and ships, January- September 2023 - 2025

Imports (€ million)

	January - September			Changes %	
	2023	2024	2025 ⁽¹⁾	2024/2023	2025/2024
I. European Union	29,935.7	30,950.0	32,308.6	3.4	4.4
II. Third countries	15,542.5	15,871.1	16,023.4	2.1	1.0
Total	45,478.2	46,821.1	48,332.0	3.0	3.2

Imports (USD ⁽²⁾ million)

	January - September			Changes %	
	2023	2024	2025 ⁽¹⁾	2024/2023	2025/2024
I. European Union	32,331.4	33,530.2	36,056.0	3.7	7.5
II. Third countries	16,790.1	17,188.9	17,868.1	2.4	4.0
Total	49,121.5	50,719.1	53,924.1	3.3	6.3

Exports (€ million)

	January - September			Changes %	
	2023	2024	2025 ⁽¹⁾	2024/2023	2025/2024
I. European Union	17,913.4	17,484.7	18,099.4	-2.4	3.5
II. Third countries	8,601.8	9,134.6	9,345.7	6.2	2.3
Total	26,515.2	26,619.3	27,445.1	0.4	3.1

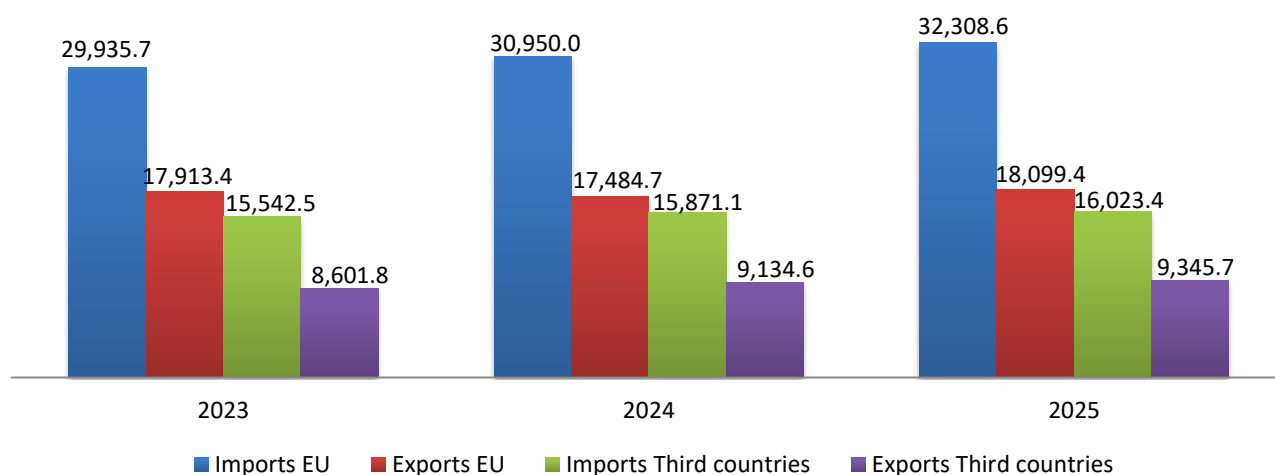
Exports (USD ⁽²⁾ million)

	January - September			Changes %	
	2023	2024	2025 ⁽¹⁾	2024/2023	2025/2024
I. European Union	19,460.0	19,053.7	20,281.8	-2.1	6.4
II. Third countries	9,345.3	9,958.0	10,478.9	6.6	5.2
Total	28,805.3	29,011.7	30,760.7	0.7	6.0

⁽¹⁾ Provisional data.

⁽²⁾ The value in dollars of imports and exports is based on the average exchange rate USD / € of the reporting month in the relevant year.

Diagram 6. Imports, Exports, excluding oil products and ships, January - September 2023-2025, million €



**Table 9. Imports and Exports by SITC sections (Standard International Trade Classification),
September 2025⁽¹⁾**

Imports (in million €)

	September 2025		January-September 2025	
	E.U.	Third countries	E.U.	Third countries
Total	3,805.0	3116.4	33,151.9	27,322.6
0. Food and live animals	678.4	182.1	5,864.4	1797.2
1. Beverages and tobacco	54.7	29.0	613.5	296.7
2. Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	84.9	96.7	775.1	1033.0
3. Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc	72.7	1340.2	1,079.3	11165.1
4. Animal and vegetable oils and fats	21.8	18.9	172.1	168.5
5. Chemicals and related products, n.e.s	884.9	214.4	7,494.2	1900.2
6. Manufactured goods classified chiefly by raw material	405.3	407.0	3,662.1	3760.3
7. Machinery and transport equipment	1,001.8	551.3	8,690.6	4963.6
8. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	599.8	274.8	4,794.5	2223.8
9. Commodities and transactions not classified by category	0.6	2.0	6.1	14.3

Exports (in million €)

	September 2025		January-September 2025	
	E.U.	Third countries	E.U.	Third countries
Total	2,339.3	1,909.2	20,601.0	15,459.3
0. Food and live animals	450.6	225.0	4,780.1	1,954.9
1. Beverages and tobacco	67.4	66.5	641.2	524.9
2. Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	61.9	70.6	487.0	731.1
3. Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc	350.7	872.6	2,932.5	6,302.3
4. Animal and vegetable oils and fats	76.9	13.7	651.2	145.6
5. Chemicals and related products, n.e.s	410.6	174.5	3,273.5	1,476.5
6. Manufactured goods classified chiefly by raw material	407.6	218.7	3,643.9	2,067.0
7. Machinery and transport equipment	233.2	164.8	2,173.1	1,374.9
8. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	275.6	97.9	1,973.5	816.6
9. Commodities and transactions not classified by category	4.9	4.9	45.0	65.6

⁽¹⁾ Provisional data.

* Wherever necessary, the data have been rounded up, thus, a slight difference may occur between the sum of the figures and their total.

Diagram 7a. Percentage (%) distribution of E.U. imports by SITC sections, September 2025

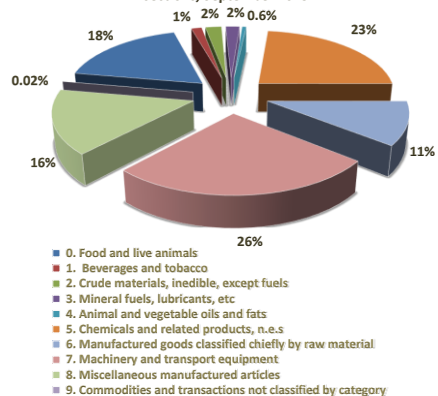


Diagram 7b. Percentage (%) distribution of Third countries imports by SITC sections, September 2025

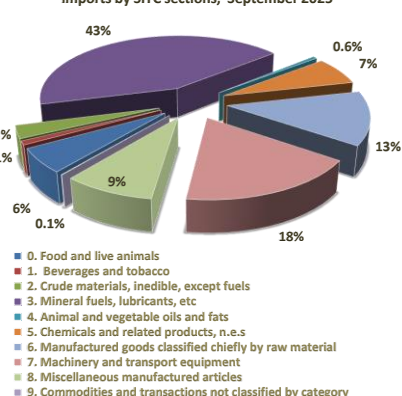


Diagram 8a. Percentage (%) distribution of E.U. exports by SITC sections, September 2025

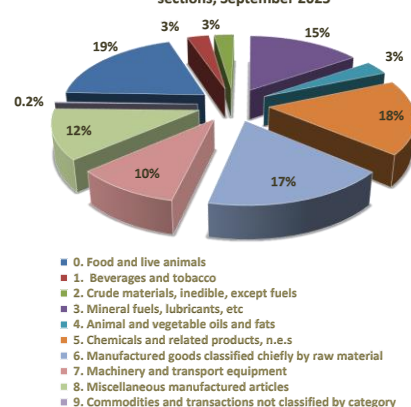


Diagram 8b. Percentage (%) distribution of Third countries exports by SITC sections, September 2025

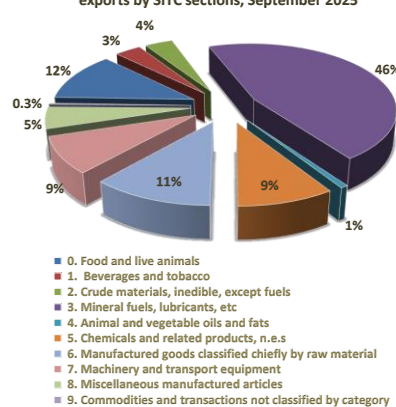


Diagram 9. Imports E.U. & Third countries by SITC sections, Jan. - Sep. 2025, million €

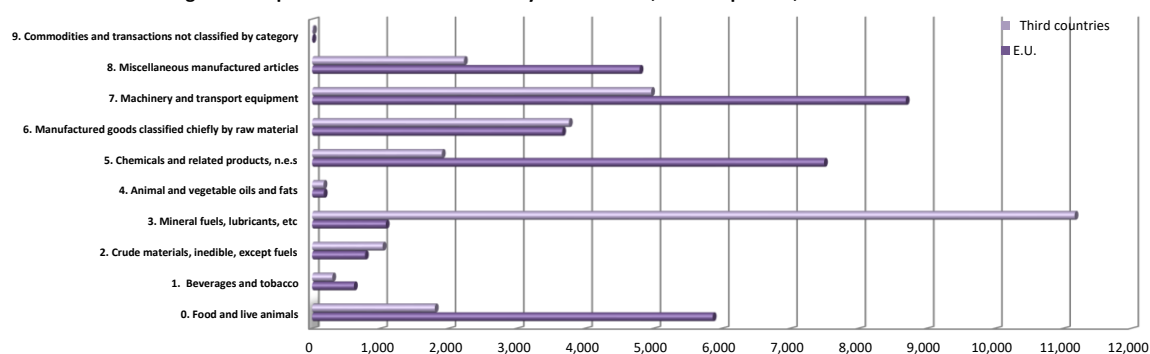


Diagram 10. Exports E.U. & Third countries by SITC sections, Jan. - Sep. 2025, million €

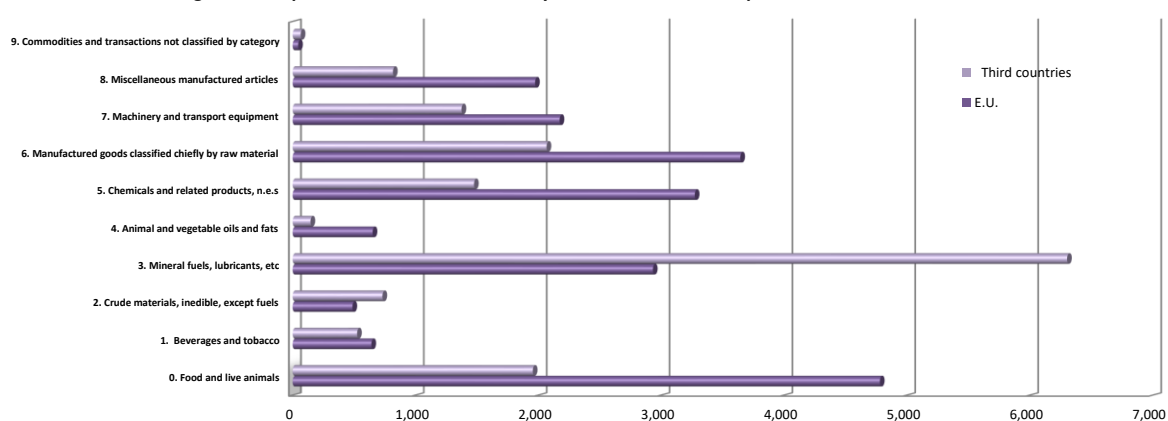


Table 10. Commercial Transactions with EU and Third Countries 2023 - 2025*

		Imports			Exports		
Year and	Month	Value in million €	Monthly Changes %	Changes % compared with the corresponding month of the previous year	Value in million €	Monthly Changes %	Changes % compared with the corresponding month of the previous year
2023:	1	6,994.9	-8.7	6.1	4,518.9	-4.4	30.1
	2	6,767.1	-3.3	-5.2	4,486.1	-0.7	21.0
	3	7,441.1	10.0	3.2	4,853.8	8.2	4.6
	4	6,247.4	-16.0	-11.6	4,020.0	-17.2	-3.9
	5	7,079.5	13.3	-13.7	4,083.2	1.6	-15.7
	6	6,786.6	-4.1	-20.9	4,170.0	2.1	-23.9
	7	6,897.3	1.6	-15.6	4,353.6	4.4	-15.8
	8	6,453.0	-6.4	-17.5	3,736.8	-14.2	-24.5
	9	7,024.4	8.9	-17.7	4,315.5	15.5	-11.0
	10	7,273.1	3.5	-18.8	4,436.1	2.8	-8.5
	11	6,983.7	-4.0	-19.0	4,304.3	-3.0	-11.9
	12	7,140.1	2.2	-6.8	3,739.1	-13.1	-20.9
Year Total		83,088.3		-12.1	51,017.4		-8.5
2024 :	1	6,603.4	-7.5	-5.6	4,009.1	7.2	-11.3
	2	7,026.8	6.4	3.8	4,041.9	0.8	-9.9
	3	6,719.9	-4.4	-9.7	4,295.9	6.3	-11.5
	4	7,535.8	12.1	20.6	4,482.4	4.3	11.5
	5	7,585.1	0.7	7.1	4,230.2	-5.6	3.6
	6	6,657.9	-12.2	-1.9	4,306.0	1.8	3.3
	7	7,512.9	12.8	8.9	4,709.8	9.4	8.2
	8	6,263.4	-16.6	-2.9	3,683.5	-21.8	-1.4
	9	7,178.1	14.6	2.2	4,085.7	10.9	-5.3
	10	7,210.0	0.4	-0.9	4,022.0	-1.6	-9.3
	11	7,280.0	1.0	4.2	4,053.4	0.8	-5.8
	12	7,490.2	2.9	4.9	4,078.1	0.6	9.1
Year Total		85,063.5		2.4	49,997.8		-2.0
2025 ⁽¹⁾ :	1	6,947.4	-7.2	5.2	4,122.0	1.1	2.8
	2	6,488.7	-6.6	-7.7	4,062.5	-1.4	0.5
	3	6,977.8	7.5	3.8	3,947.4	-2.8	-8.1
	4	6,696.2	-4.0	-11.1	3,824.8	-3.1	-14.7
	5	6,516.0	-2.7	-14.1	4,188.9	9.5	-1.0
	6	7,117.5	9.2	6.9	3,949.6	-5.7	-8.3
	7	7,356.7	3.4	-2.1	4,364.1	10.5	-7.3
	8	5,452.9	-25.9	-12.9	3,352.4	-23.2	-9.0
	9	6,921.4	26.9	-3.6	4,248.5	26.7	4.0

⁽¹⁾ Provisional data

* Wherever necessary, the data have been rounded up, thus, a slight difference may occur between the sum of the figures and their total.

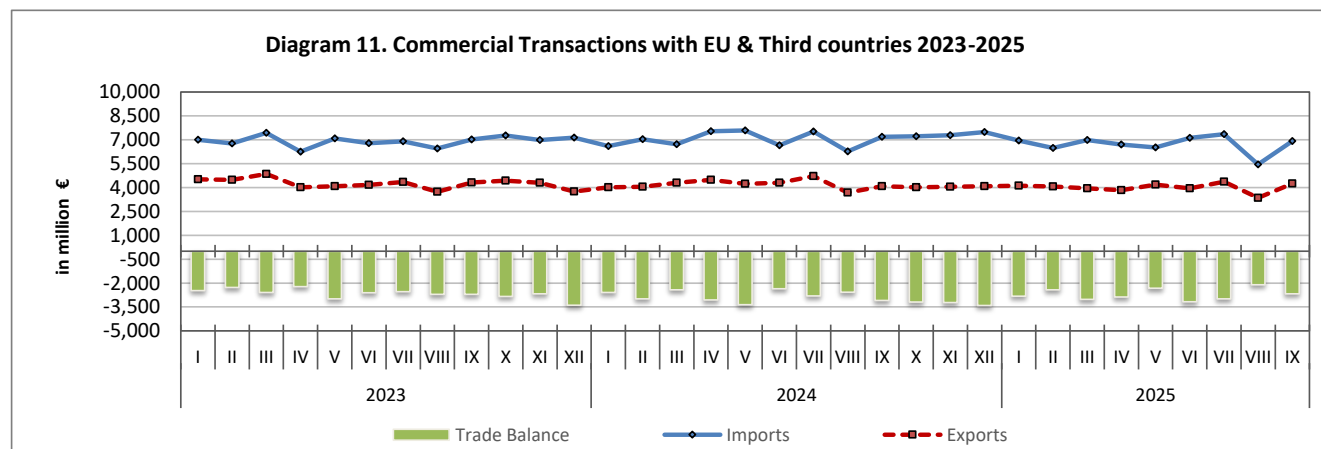


Table 11. Commercial Transactions with EU and Third Countries 2023 - 2025 excluding oil products*

Imports				Exports		
Year and Month	Value in million €	Monthly Changes %	Changes % compared with the corresponding month of the previous year	Value in million €	Monthly Changes %	Changes % compared with the corresponding month of the previous year
2023: 1	4,811.9	-10.0	3.8	2,944.8	-8.7	17.8
2	4,832.1	0.4	-1.1	2,975.2	1.0	7.8
3	5,544.9	14.8	2.6	3,580.1	20.3	11.1
4	4,735.5	-14.6	-3.8	2,728.6	-23.8	-2.0
5	5,522.1	16.6	-4.7	3,130.0	14.7	3.3
6	5,277.5	-4.4	-5.3	3,179.5	1.6	-0.7
7	5,162.7	-2.2	-2.5	3,035.7	-4.5	-8.1
8	4,673.0	-9.5	-1.0	2,320.1	-23.6	-15.0
9	5,162.1	10.5	-7.9	2,784.8	20.0	-11.5
10	5,233.0	1.4	-5.5	3,000.8	7.8	-0.7
11	5,219.2	-0.3	-2.2	3,001.9	0.0	-9.5
12	5,449.2	4.4	1.9	2,588.3	-13.8	-19.8
Year Total	61,623.3		-2.3	35,269.8		-2.7
2024: 1	4,671.7	-14.3	-2.9	2,689.5	3.9	-8.7
2	5,219.9	11.7	8.0	2,935.0	9.1	-1.4
3	5,269.7	1.0	-5.0	3,016.2	2.8	-15.8
4	5,735.0	8.8	21.1	3,208.8	6.4	17.6
5	5,191.2	-9.5	-6.0	2,963.5	-7.6	-5.3
6	5,168.5	-0.4	-2.1	2,963.6	0.0	-6.8
7	5,935.7	14.8	15.0	3,325.9	12.2	9.6
8	4,550.8	-23.3	-2.6	2,545.8	-23.5	9.7
9	5,365.1	17.9	3.9	3,123.7	22.7	12.2
10	5,919.9	10.3	13.1	3,172.9	1.6	5.7
11	5,547.9	-6.3	6.3	3,186.3	0.4	6.1
12	5,819.2	4.9	6.8	3,053.3	-4.2	18.0
Year Total	64,394.6		4.5	36,184.5		2.6
2025 ⁽¹⁾ : 1	5,122.6	-12.0	9.7	2,946.5	-3.5	9.6
2	5,085.8	-0.7	-2.6	3,122.1	6.0	6.4
3	5,526.5	8.7	4.9	3,232.2	3.5	7.2
4	5,684.5	2.9	-0.9	3,123.9	-3.4	-2.6
5	5,592.0	-1.6	7.7	3,240.9	3.7	9.4
6	5,741.9	2.7	11.1	3,074.8	-5.1	3.8
7	6,096.9	6.2	2.7	3,369.9	9.6	1.3
8	4,381.0	-28.1	-3.7	2,360.7	-29.9	-7.3
9	5,552.3	26.7	3.5	3,076.8	30.3	-1.5

⁽¹⁾ Provisional data

* Wherever necessary, the data have been rounded up, thus, a slight difference may occur between the sum of the figures and their total.

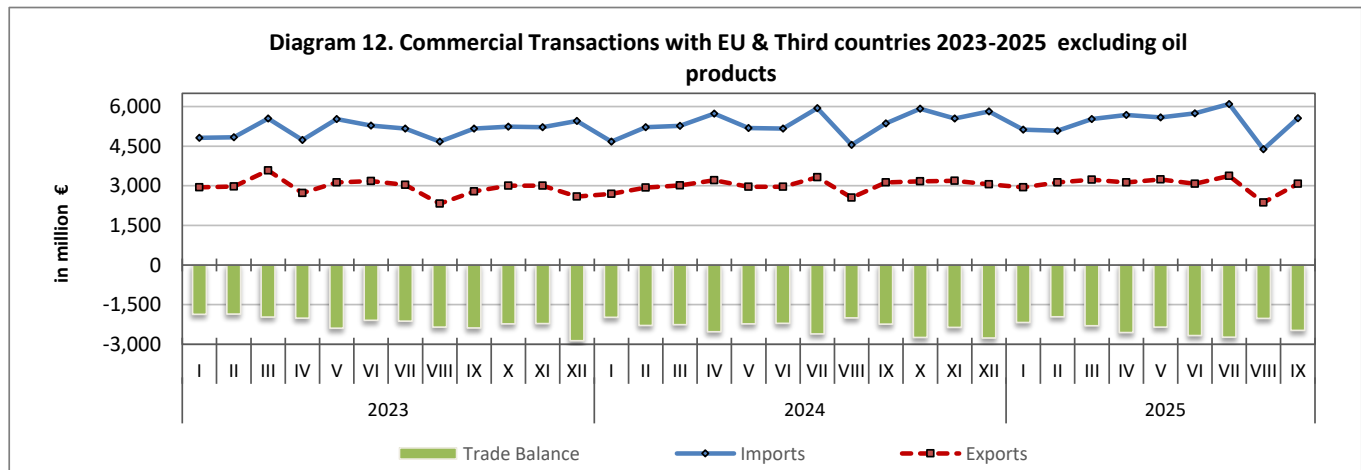
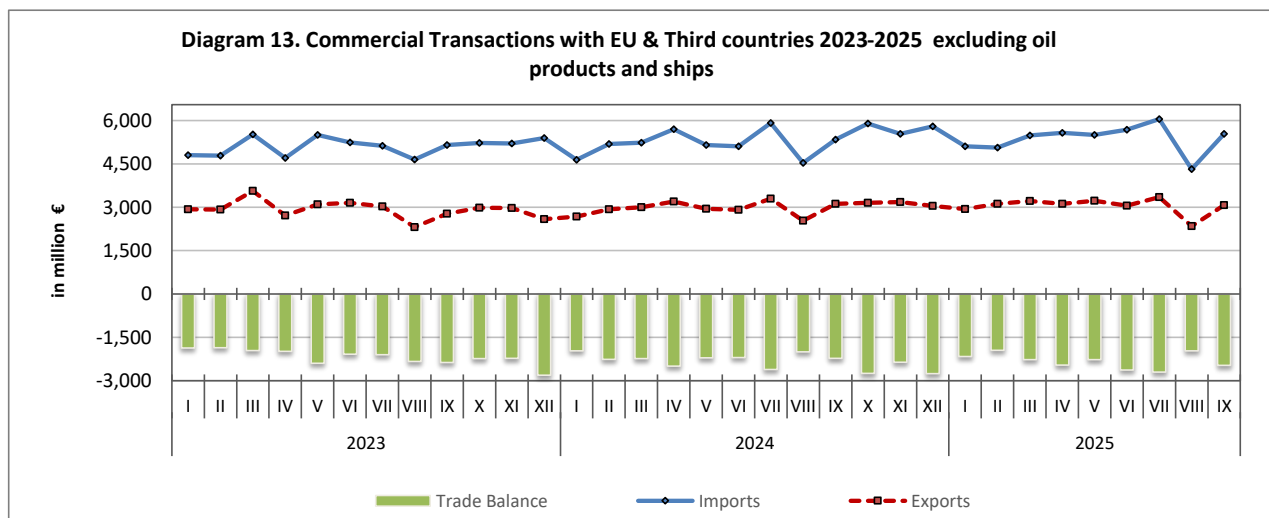


Table 12. Commercial Transactions with EU and Third Countries 2023 - 2025 excluding oil products and ships*

		Imports			Exports		
Year and Month		Value in million €	Monthly Changes %	Changes % compared with the corresponding month of the previous year	Value in million €	Monthly Changes %	Changes % compared with the corresponding month of the previous year
2023:	1	4,802.9	-9.5	4.2	2,931.4	-8.9	17.5
	2	4,784.1	-0.4	-1.7	2,923.9	-0.3	6.3
	3	5,521.0	15.4	2.3	3,563.7	21.9	10.9
	4	4,702.3	-14.8	-3.9	2,718.5	-23.7	-2.0
	5	5,498.6	16.9	-4.6	3,102.2	14.1	2.7
	6	5,241.0	-4.7	-5.7	3,156.1	1.7	-0.9
	7	5,123.4	-2.2	-2.6	3,025.4	-4.1	-8.1
	8	4,652.3	-9.2	-0.7	2,314.2	-23.5	-15.0
	9	5,152.5	10.8	-8.0	2,780.0	20.1	-11.5
	10	5,221.1	1.3	-2.8	2,986.4	7.4	-0.9
	11	5,206.5	-0.3	-2.1	2,975.9	-0.3	-10.1
	12	5,392.3	3.6	1.6	2,584.4	-13.2	-19.6
Year Total		61,298.0		-2.1	35,061.9		-3.0
2024 :	1	4,642.5	-13.9	-3.3	2,680.1	3.7	-8.6
	2	5,188.3	11.8	8.4	2,925.6	9.2	0.1
	3	5,233.0	0.9	-5.2	3,000.7	2.6	-15.8
	4	5,699.3	8.9	21.2	3,199.3	6.6	17.7
	5	5,157.3	-9.5	-6.2	2,945.3	-7.9	-5.1
	6	5,111.6	-0.9	-2.5	2,915.7	-1.0	-7.6
	7	5,912.7	15.7	15.4	3,300.3	13.2	9.1
	8	4,536.8	-23.3	-2.5	2,536.5	-23.1	9.6
	9	5,339.7	17.7	3.6	3,116.0	22.8	12.1
	10	5,899.8	10.5	13.0	3,153.6	1.2	5.6
	11	5,537.1	-6.1	6.4	3,176.7	0.7	6.7
	12	5,796.9	4.7	7.5	3,044.7	-4.2	17.8
Year Total		64,055.0		4.5	35,994.4		2.7
2025 ⁽¹⁾ :	1	5,108.3	-11.9	10.0	2,942.0	-3.4	9.8
	2	5,064.5	-0.9	-2.4	3,115.1	5.9	6.5
	3	5,488.9	8.4	4.9	3,219.5	3.4	7.3
	4	5,573.0	1.5	-2.2	3,113.5	-3.3	-2.7
	5	5,503.2	-1.3	6.7	3,228.3	3.7	9.6
	6	5,684.5	3.3	11.2	3,058.4	-5.3	4.9
	7	6,051.1	6.4	2.3	3,348.5	9.5	1.5
	8	4,317.5	-28.6	-4.8	2,349.4	-29.8	-7.4
	9	5,540.9	28.3	3.8	3,070.4	30.7	-1.5

⁽¹⁾ Provisional data

* Wherever necessary, the data have been rounded up, thus, a slight difference may occur between the sum of the figures and their total.



EXPLANATORY NOTES

Commercial Transactions	The Commercial Transactions are recorded on a monthly basis aiming at monitoring the total value of imports, exports and their changes. This recording does not include the imports and exports of services.
Legal Framework	The survey is conducted for Intra-Union trade and for trade with third countries in accordance with Regulations (EU) 2019/2152 and (EU) 2020/1197.
Reference Period	September 2025
Provision of Results	38 days after the end of the reference month (provisional data). The provisional data are revised and disseminated on a monthly basis for all the previous months until the finalization of the yearly data, which takes place ten months after the end of the reference year.
Definitions	INTRASTAT is the system for collecting Intra-Union statistical data (among the EU countries). It was implemented on January 1st, 1993. Import is considered every import of goods from a country of the EU. Export is considered every export of goods to a country of the EU. EXTRASTAT is the system for collecting external trade data with third countries (countries outside the EU). Import is considered every import of goods from a third country (outside the EU). Export is considered every export of goods to a third country (outside the EU).
Methodology	INTRASTAT: It is an exhaustive statistical survey. The parties responsible for providing statistical information through Intrastat System are the enterprises which perform Intra-Union trade transactions and they have exceeded the applied statistical thresholds. The statistical thresholds are readjusted each year. The statistical thresholds for 2025 are the following: • Intra-Union Imports: € 200,000.00 (95.7% coverage) • Intra-Union Exports: € 90,000.00 (98.7% coverage) The statistical data of Intra-Union Trade include also the transactions of the enterprises, which are not obliged to submit Intrastat data since the value of their transactions is below the applied statistical threshold. In compliance with the obligations provided in the EU Regulations regarding the compilation of external trade statistics, these transactions are calculated on the basis of the Recapitulative Statements of Intra-EU Deliveries and Acquisitions that all the enterprises are obliged to submit to the Independent Authority of Public Revenue. ELECTRONIC SUBMISSION: Intrastat declarations are submitted electronically via the following links: http://eurostat.statistics.gr or www.statistics.gr. EXTRASTAT: It is a statistical survey where data are collected by administrative sources. The Customs Authorities collect the relevant statistical data on trade by filling in the Single Administrative Document (SAD). All the transactions with third countries are registered. At the end of each month Customs Authorities transmit to the Hellenic Statistical Authority an electronic file with the customs data of statistical relevance of the previous reference month. The statistical data of imports and exports of goods with the Third Countries, are derived from the data transmitted by the Customs Authorities. Henceforth, the provisional data from the "incomplete customs declarations" - which concern mainly petroleum products - are incorporated in the monthly data on trade with third countries; the "incomplete customs declarations" data after having been completed will be replaced by the final data. IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF SHIPS AND AIRCRAFTS: In accordance with EU Regulations entered into force in 2010 (Regulations (EU) 2010/96, 2010/113) and in accordance with Regulations (EU) 2019/2152 and (EU) 2020/1197 entered into force in 2022, the EU Member States are obliged to record the transactions of special goods and movements and more specifically of vessels and aircrafts in line with the principle of economic ownership. "Economic ownership" means the right of a taxable person to claim the benefits associated with the use of a vessel or aircraft in the course of an economic activity by virtue of accepting the associated risks. For the compilation of statistics on imports and exports of ships are used Intrastat statistical survey data, data from administrative sources (Customs, Ministry of Marine and Island Policy), as well as data from national and international commercial databases based on the estimation model of the Bank of Greece for the Greek shipping (see Press Release on Balance of Payments published by the Bank of Greece on 20.11.2018). The compilation of statistics on imports and exports of aircrafts is based on Intrastat statistical survey data and data from administrative sources (Customs, Hellenic Civil Aviation Authority). Classification of goods: The goods are classified in compliance with the 8-digit Combined Nomenclature Code (CN8) and the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC).
References	More information concerning the survey on Commercial Transactions is available on the website of the Hellenic Statistical Authority (www.statistics.gr) under the link "Statistics / International Trade in Goods".