PRESS RELEASE

Laid-Up Merchant Ships: 2019

The Hellenic Statistical Authority (ELSTAT) announces data on laid-up merchant ships of 100 GRT (Gross Register Tonnage) and over in Greek ports. More specifically:

- In December 2019, the number of laid-up ships in Greek ports amounted to 64; 20 out of these ships were under the Greek flag and 44 ships were under foreign flag.
- In December 2019 compared with December 2018, the total number of laid-up ships decreased by 8.6% and the total tonnage increased by 0.4%. When comparing the corresponding data of the year 2018 with the year 2017, it is observed that the total number of laid-up ships increased by 7.7% and the total tonnage by 21.7% (Table 1).
- In 2019 compared with 2018, the number of laid-up ships of 100 GRT and over, under Greek flag, in Greek ports decreased by 9.1% and their total tonnage decreased by 71.4%, respectively. When comparing the corresponding data of the year 2018 with the year 2017, a decrease of 15.4% is observed in the number of laid-up ships of 100 GRT and over, under Greek flag, and an increase of 6.0% in their total tonnage (Table 1).

Graph 1: Laid up Greek merchant ships of 100 GRT and over: 2010 - 2019

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### Table 1. Laid up merchant ships under Greek and foreign flags of 100 GRT and over, at Greek ports: 2017 - 2019

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Number of ships</td>
<td>GRT</td>
<td>Number of ships</td>
<td>GRT</td>
<td>Number of ships</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>65</td>
<td>743,289</td>
<td>70</td>
<td>904,292</td>
<td>64</td>
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<tr>
<td>Greek flag</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>106,265</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>112,644</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foreign flags</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>637,024</td>
<td>48</td>
<td>791,648</td>
<td>44</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1 The number of ships refer to the ships which are laid up in December of each year.

**Graph 2: Laid up merchant ships under Greek and foreign flags of 100 GRT and over, at Greek ports**

- **Greek flag**
- **Foreign flag**
- **Total**

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Table 2. Laid up Greek merchant ships of 100 GRT and over, by categories: 2017 – 2019¹

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type of ship</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
<th>2019</th>
<th>Change %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Number of ships</td>
<td>GRT</td>
<td>Number of ships</td>
<td>GRT</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>106,265</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>112,644</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dry cargo ships</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3,745</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>491</td>
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<tr>
<td>Tankers</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4,392</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>64,617</td>
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<tr>
<td>Passenger ships</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>95,058</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>43,837</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>3,070</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>3,699</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

¹The number of ships refer to the ships which are laid up in December of each year.

Graph3: Laid up Greek merchant ships of 100 GRT and over, by categories

- Dry cargo ships
- Tankers
- Passenger ships
- Other
- Total
### Explanatory Notes

#### Survey on laid up merchant ships
The Survey on Laid up Merchant Ships of 100 GRT and over, under Greek and foreign flags at home ports is conducted since 1998 on annual basis. The purpose of the survey is to fully record statistical data on the number and basic characteristics of the laid-up merchant ships in Greek ports.

#### Legal Framework
The survey is conducted pursuant to the provisions of the Permanent Joint Circular of the Ministry of Mercantile Marine dated 16/1/1975, which was replaced by the Permanent Joint Circular dated 15/4/1998, with retroactive effect since 1-1-1998.

#### Reference Period
The results of the survey refer to the last month of the reference year.

#### Coverage
The survey covers all domestic Port Authorities, which send a report on a monthly basis to the Hellenic Statistical Authority (ELSTAT) pertaining to the laid up merchant ships under Greek and foreign flag.

#### Definitions
- **Laid up ship:** A ship is laid up when it is retired from active service for various reasons, such as lack of freight, repair, inspection, putting out of commission, etc, for a period of more than one day.
- **Merchant ship:** Seagoing self-propelled vessel, at least of 10 GRT, designed for the carriage of goods, transport of passengers, for fishing, towing or specially fitted out for other commercial maritime activities.
- **Gross Register Tonnage (GRT):** unit of measurement of the total volume in cubic feet of the spaces within the hull and of the enclosed spaces above the deck which are available for carrying goods, food, passengers and crew. It equals to the volume of 100 cubic feet or 2.83 m$^3$.
- **Net Register Tonnage (NRT):** unit of measurement derived from the gross tonnage by deducting allowances in respect of spaces used for the crew, navigating and propelling machinery, fuel and water ballasts, and other spaces not used for passengers or cargo.
- **Age of ship:** indicated by the year of original construction of the hull or that of the hull containing the engine room.

#### Methodology
It is an exhaustive survey conducted by all domestic Port Authorities, which report to ELSTAT, on a monthly basis, information about the laid up merchant ships (such as category, GRT, etc.) beginning and ending dates of their laying-up, the reason for being laid up, etc.

#### References
Further information (tables, charts) concerning the Survey on Laid up Merchant Ships Fleet can be found on the webpage of ELSTAT (www.statistics.gr), under the link: https://www.statistics.gr/el/statistics/-/publication/SMA15