

**HELLENIC STATISTICAL AUTHORITY** 



Piraeus, 3 October 2025

## **DATA ON VITAL STATISTICS: 2024**

The Hellenic Statistical Authority (ELSTAT) announces data on the evolution of demographic figures in Greece for 2024. Data refer to vital events such as births, deaths, marriages, registered partnerships and divorces that took place in Greece during 2024. The source of the data is the relevant civil registry acts as issued by the competent Municipal Authorities and registered in the information system of the Ministry of Interior.

- With respect to the above, live births in Greece in 2024 amounted to 68,467 (35,216 boys and 33,251 girls) recording a decrease of 4.2% in comparison to 71,455 (36,622 boys and 34,833 girls), in 2023. The number of births does not include stillbirths, which in 2024 amounted to 454, recording an increase of 5.1% compared to the 432 stillbirths in 2023 (Tables 1, 2, 3, 4 and 7).
- In 2024, deaths amounted to 126,916 (64,144 men and 62,772 women) decreased by 0.9% in comparison to 128,101 (64,900 men and 63,201 women) in 2023. Infant deaths amounted to 261 in 2024, increasing the infant mortality rate (number of deaths of infants aged less than one year per 1,000 live births) from 3.5 in 2023 to 3.8 in 2024 (Tables 1, 2, 6 and 7).
- Marriages in 2024 amounted to 36,649 (19,695 religious and 16,954 civil marriages) recording a decrease of 9.2% in comparison to 40,351 (21,402 religious and 18,949 civil marriages) in 2023. Registered partnerships recorded a decrease of 3.9% amounting from 15,069 in 2023 to 14,486 in 2024. As regards marriages of the year 2024, 101 marriages were between men and 81 between women. Respectively, regarding registered partnerships of the year 2024, 192 registered partnerships between men and 96 between women are included (Table 8).
- Divorces in 2024 amounted to 15,532, recording an increase of 2.8% compared to 2023 (15,114 divorces). As regards the type of divorce, in 2024, 12,805 divorces were by mutual consent (82.4%) and 1,886 were contested divorces (12.1%), whereas for 841 divorces (5.4%) the type of divorce was not declared. 66.4% of the divorces issued in 2024 concerned couples that had been married for 10 years or more (10,314 divorces) (Tables 10, 11 and 13).
- The ratio of divorces per 100 marriages in 2024 was 42.4 compared to 37.5 in 2023, 33.4 in 2022, 34.2 in 2021 and 41.2 in 2020 (Table 11).

## Information on methodological issues:

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## **TABLES AND GRAPHS**

Table 1. Live births and Deaths

	Live Births	Deaths	Natural Change
1932	185,523	117,593	67,930
1940	179,500	93,830	85,670
1960	157,239	60,563	96,676
1965	151,448	67,269	84,179
1970	144,928	74,009	70,919
1975	142,273	80,077	62,196
1980	148,134	87,282	60,852
1985	116,481	92,886	23,595
1990	102,229	94,152	8,077
1995	101,495	100,158	1,337
2000	103,274	105,170	-1,896
2005	107,545	105,091	2,454
2010	114,766	109,084	5,682
2015	91,847	121,183	-29,336
2016	92,898	118,788	-25,890
2017	88,553	124,495	-35,942
2018	86,440	120,291	-33,851
2019	83,756	124,954	-41,198
2020	84,764	131,025	-46,261
2021	85,346	143,904	-58,558
2022	76,095	140,792*	-64,697
2023	71,455	128,101	-56,646
2024	68,467	126,916	-58,449

<sup>\*</sup> Data have been revised following the publication of the Announcement of Causes of Death for 2022.

Graph 1. Live births and Deaths for the years 1932 - 2024

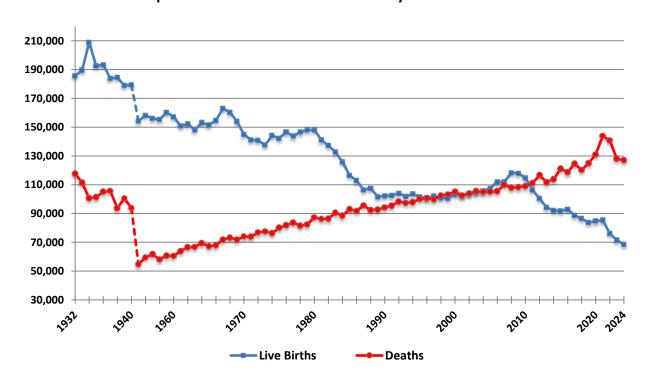


Table 2. Live births - deaths by place of usual residence of the mother/deceased, 2024 and change (%) 2024/2023

Place of Usual Residence	Live Births	Change (%) 2024/2023	Deaths	Change (%) 2024/2023
TOTAL GREECE	68,467	-4.2	126,916	-0.9
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	3,569	-2.5	7,852	2.0
Drama	517	1.8	1,332	2.7
Evros	805	1.1	2,004	2.2
Kavala & Thasos	817	-2.6	1,889	1.0
Xanthi	814	-9.2	1,218	0.1
Rodopi	616	-1.0	1,409	4.1
Kentriki Makedonia	11,256	-1.9	21,868	-0.1
Imathia	812	-3.1	1,746	-4.1
Thessaloniki	7,025	-3.0	11,551	0.2
Kilkis Pella	408 807	1.5 0.1	1,182	0.2
Pieria Pieria	734	-4.6	1,832	-1.2 0.3
Serres	766	7.6	1,545 2,750	1.4
Chalkidiki	704	-0.1	1,262	1.1
Dytiki Makedonia	1,293	-9.5	3,359	-4.2
Grevena	113	-11.7	425	-12.4
Kastoria	232	1.3	586	-13.4
Kozani	721	-11.8	1,745	1.1
Florina	227	-10.6	603	-2.6
Thessalia	4,210	-5.6	8,979	-5.3
Karditsa	592	-4.2	1,665	-2.9
Larisa	1,800	-2.7	3,216	-3.4
Magnisia & Sporades	1,181	-5.9	2,278	-8.7
Trikala	637	-13.6	1,820	-6.1
Ipeiros	1,790	-1.4	4,192	1.2
Arta	345	13.5	1,032	-1.7
Thesprotia	230	2.2	570	1.6
Ioannina	911	-7.7	1,832	5.7
Preveza	304	1.7	758	-4.9
Ionia Nisia	1,531	9.7	2,666	5.0
Zakynthos	388	12.8	461	-4.2
Kerkyra	728	9.5	1,395	6.4
Kefallinia & Ithaki	260	13.0	487	6.1
Lefkada	155	-1.3	323	11.8
Dytiki Ellada	4,136	-4.9	7,997	0.2
Aitoloakarnania	1,232	-1.8	2,603	-1.2
Achaia	2,083	-6.9	3,387	0.6
Ileia	821	-4.0	2,007	1.4
Sterea Ellada	2,876	-2.6	6,827	-3.3
Voiotia	651	-5.9	1,370	-1.2
Evvoia	1,291	1.2	2,869	4.5
Evrytania	57	-17.4	213	-4.1
Fthiotida	732	-5.5	1,970	-11.7
Fokida	145	2.8	405	-14.7
Peloponnisos	3,324	-3.9	<b>7,613</b>	-3.4
Argolida	593	-6.2	1,349	0.8
Arkadia Korinthia	401 888	-4.3 -6.7	1,058	-8.0 -4.6
Lakonia	497	9.0	1,866 1,190	-4.6 -9.0
Messinia	945	-5.5	2,150	-9.0 1.1
Attiki	24,780	-5.5 - <b>6.0</b>	42,375	-1.6
Voreio Aigaio	1,368	-6.0 -5.7	2,388	7.1
Lesvos & Limnos	714	-4.0	1,238	7.7
Samos & Ikaria	255	-17.2	511	4.3
Chios	399	0.0	639	8.1
Notio Aigaio	3,002	2.5	3,152	4.0
Dodekanisos	1,822	4.4	1,836	4.5
Kyklades	1,180	-0.4	1,316	3.4
Kriti	5,174	-5.9	6,605	-1.0
Irakleio	2,544	-6.2	3,180	2.2
Lasithi	519	-11.3	947	-4.1
Rethymno	815	2.8	810	-6.5
Chania	1,296	-8.2	1,668	-2.3
Abroad	158	-23.3	1,043	11.9

Table 3. Live births by age group of the mother, for the years 1984, 1994, 2004, 2014 and 2024

	1984	1994	2004	2014	2024
<15	117	84	75	124	99
15-19	15,213	5,236	3,302	2,148	1,908
20-24	45,552	26,079	15,616	7,905	5,205
25-29	37,519	38,858	34,019	21,682	13,390
30-34	18,571	23,276	33,943	34,800	22,880
35-39	7,121	8,539	15,677	20,541	17,662
40-44	1,361	1,547	2,745	4,347	5,917
45-49	163	119	237	536	1,167
50+	24	25	41	66	239
Unknown	83	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	125,724	103,763	105,655	92,149	68,467

Graph 2. Live births by age group of the mother, for the years 1984, 2004 and 2024

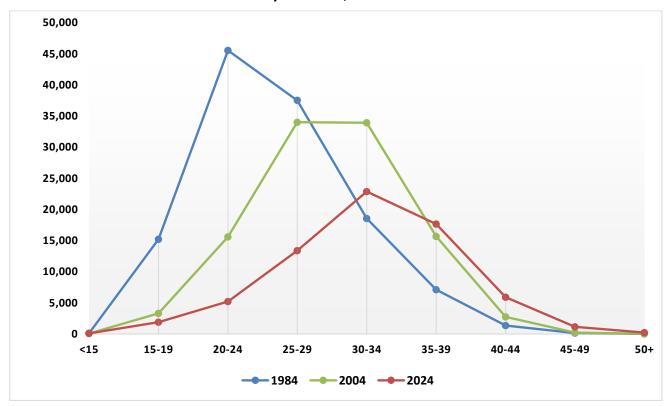


Table 4. Live births, for the years 2020 - 2024

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Live births	84,764	85,346	76,095	71,455	68,467
Boys	43,531	43,998	39,305	36,622	35,216
Girls	41,233	41,348	36,790	34,833	33,251
National mothers	72,249	75,276	67,591	63,831	61,337
% Share	85.2	88.2	88.8	89.3	89.6
No National mothers	12,514	10,069	8,504	7,624	7,130
Unknown nationality mothers	1	1	0	0	0
% Share (No national + unknown nat.)	14.8	11.8	11.2	10.7	10.4
Births in marriage*	76,994	77,473	68,635	64,513	61,711
% Share	90.8	90.8	90.2	90.3	90.1
Births outside marriage	7,770	7,873	7,460	6,942	6,756
% Share	9.2	9.2	9.8	9.7	9.9

<sup>\*</sup> Births in registered partnerships are included.

Table 5: Live births by method of childbirth, for the years 2020 - 2024

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Natural Childbirth	34,783	33,604	28,884	27,009	25,888
Caesarean Section	48,833	51,607	47,129	44,406	42,506
Not declared	1,148	135	82	40	73

Graph 3: Live births by method of childbirth, for the years 2020 - 2024

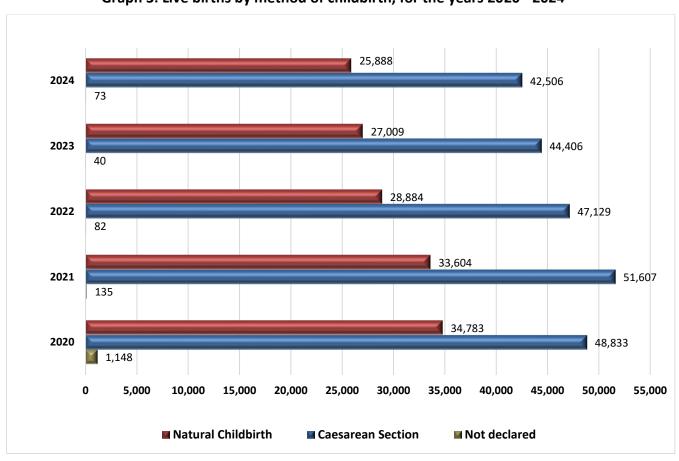


Table 6. Deaths by sex and age group, for the years 2023 and 2024

		2023			2024	
Age	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women
	128,101	64,900	63,201	126,916	64,144	62,772
Under 1 year	248	144	104	261	149	112
1-4	52	23	29	47	27	20
5-9	26	17	9	22	11	11
10-14	37	25	12	40	25	15
15-19	149	100	49	134	105	29
20-24	215	158	57	183	149	34
25-29	244	187	57	237	176	61
30-34	308	233	75	300	218	82
35-39	489	329	160	444	292	152
40-44	914	629	285	862	571	291
45-49	1,427	990	437	1,397	941	456
50-54	2,423	1,585	838	2,369	1,574	795
55-59	3,881	2,587	1,294	3,909	2,616	1,293
60-64	5,450	3,679	1,771	5,339	3,533	1,806
65-69	7,716	5,094	2,622	7,936	5,172	2,764
70-74	10,185	6,389	3,796	10,358	6,573	3,785
75-79	15,400	8,893	6,507	15,160	8,814	6,346
80-84	19,595	9,877	9,718	18,808	9,525	9,283
85-89	28,200	12,356	15,844	27,447	12,001	15,446
90-94	22,084	8,632	13,452	22,276	8,619	13,657
95-99	7,851	2,667	5,184	8,188	2,745	5,443
100+	1,207	306	901	1,199	308	891

Graph 4. Deaths by sex and age group, for the year 2024

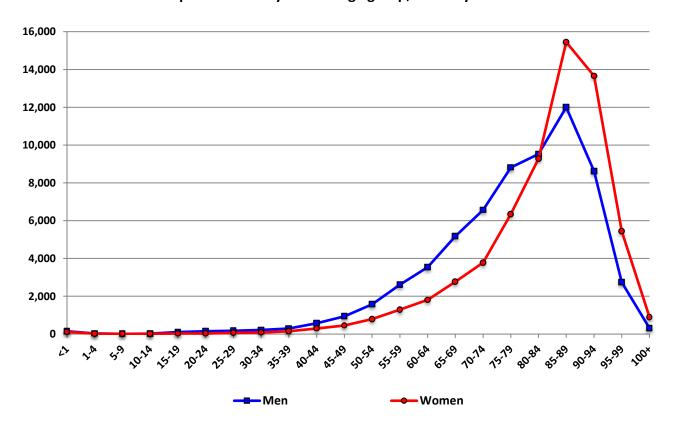
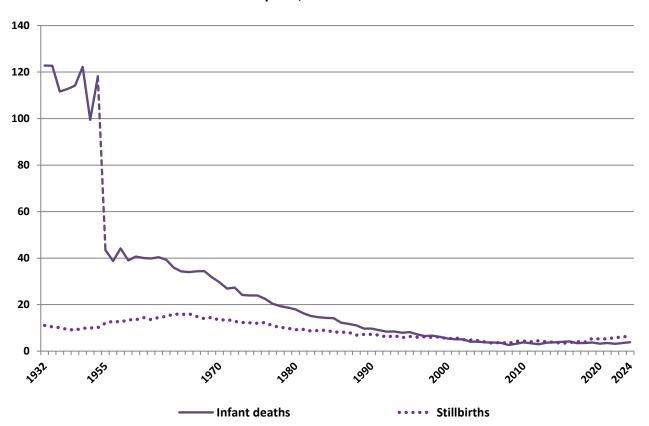


Table 7. Births - Mortality rates (Infant, Perinatal, Neonatal), for the years 2015 - 2024

	Live Births	Stillbirths*	Infant Deaths	Infant Mortality Rate	Perinatal Mortality Rate	Neonatal Mortality Rate
2015	91,847	312	364	4.0	5.3	2.8
2016	92,898	339	387	4.2	5.4	2.8
2017	88,553	363	306	3.5	5.7	2.4
2018	86,440	335	300	3.5	5.5	2.4
2019	83,756	454	313	3.7	7.1	2.6
2020	84,764	443	275	3.2	6.8	2.3
2021	85,346	453	297	3.5	6.8	2.4
2022	76,095	446	239	3.1	7.3	2.2
2023	71,455	432	248	3.5	7.5	2.2
2024	68,467	454	261	3.8	8.2	2.6

<sup>\*</sup> In 2019, the limit of viability of newborns decreased from 25 to 22 gestational weeks.

Graph 5. Deaths of infants aged less than 1 year and Stillbirths, per 1,000 live births



Graph 6. Marriages (religious - civil) and Registered Partnerships, for the years 1994 and 2024

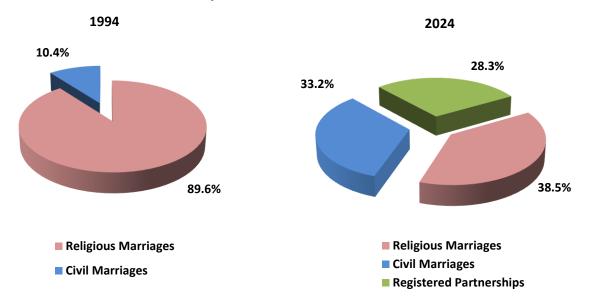


Table 8. Marriages (religious – civil) and Registered Partnerships

Year	Marriages and Registered	Mauriagas	Religio	ous	Civi	ı	Registe Partners	
rear	Partnerships	Marriages	Number Share		Number	% Share	Number	% Share
1932	39,283	39,283	39,283	100.0	-	-	-	-
1955	66,274	66,274	66,274	100.0	-	-	-	-
1971	73,350	73,350	73,350	100.0	-	-	-	-
1981	71,178	71,178	71,178	100.0	-	-	-	-
1991	65,568	65,568	59,710	91.1	5,858	8.9	-	-
2001	58,491	58,491	48,087	82.2	10,404	17.8	-	-
2009	59,373	59,212	34,375	57.9	24,837	41.8	161	0.3
2010	56,518	56,338	30,327	53.7	26,011	46.0	180	0.3
2011	55,284	55,099	28,472	51.5	26,627	48.2	185	0.3
2012	50,019	49,705	23,980	47.9	25,725	51.4	314	0.6
2013	51,837	51,256	25,624	49.4	25,632	49.4	581	1.1
2014	54,678	53,105	26,152	47.8	26,953	49.3	1,573	2.9
2015	56,283	53,672	26,419	46.9	27,253	48.4	2,611	4.6
2016	53,431	49,632	23,778	44.5	25,854	48.4	3,799	7.1
2017	55,059	50,138	24,975	45.4	25,163	45.7	4,921	8.9
2018	53,797	47,428	23,010	42.8	24,418	45.4	6,369	11.8
2019	55,061	47,137	23,278	42.3	23,859	43.3	7,924	14.4
2020	40,461	31,475	11,935	29.5	19,540	48.3	8,986	22.2
2021	52,188	40,759	18,487	35.4	22,272	42.7	11,429	21.9
2022	56,195	43,355	21,381	38.0	21,974	39.1	12,840	22.8
2023	55,420	40,351	21,402	38.6	18,949	34.2	15,069	27.2
2024	51,135	36,649	19,695	38.5	16,954	33.2	14,486	28.3

<sup>\*</sup> Any differences between the sum of the individual percentages and the totals are due to rounding.

Graph 7. Percentage shares of Marriages and Registered Partnerships, for the years 1991, 2001, 2009, 2014 - 2024

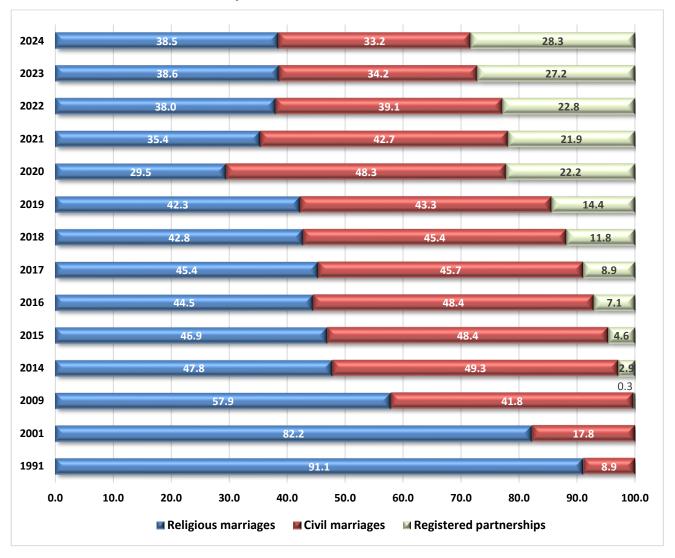


Table 9. Age distribution of spouses at first marriage, for the year 2024

	Men	Women
Total	31,571	31,858
<15	0	1
15-19	115	423
20-24	1,055	2,550
25-29	5,714	9,709
30-34	11,294	11,107
35-39	7,365	4,994
40-44	3,648	1,886
45-49	1,402	701
50-54	561	301
55-59	258	118
60-64	104	45
65-69	36	10
70-74	13	5
75+	6	8

Table 10. Divorces by type of divorce, for the years 2020 - 2024

	202	0	202	2021 2022		2023		2024		
Divorces	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Total	12,962	100.0	13,920	100.0	14,477	100.0	15,114	100.0	15,532	100.0
Divorces by consent	10,646	82.1	11,437	82.2	11,638	80.4	12,214	80.8	12,805	82.4
Contested divorces	1,592	12.3	1,624	11.7	1,906	13.2	2,044	13.5	1,886	12.1
Not declared	724	5.6	859	6.2	933	6.4	856	5.7	841	5.4

<sup>\*</sup> Any differences between the sum of the individual percentages and the totals are due to rounding.

Graph 8. Divorces by type of divorce, for the years 2020 - 2024

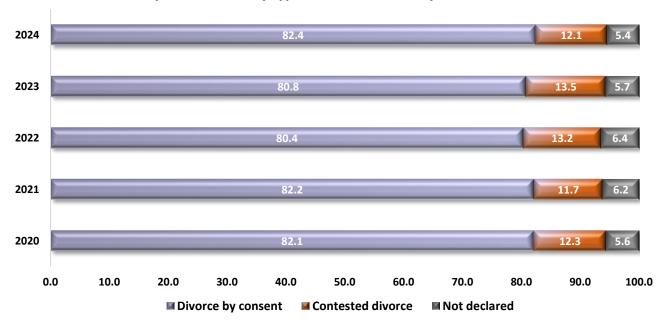


Table 11. Divorces and ratio of divorces per 100 marriages, for the years 2020 - 2024

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Divorces	12,962	13,920	14,477	15,114	15,532
Divorces per 100 marriages	41.2	34.2	33.4	37.5	42.4

Graph 9. Marriages and Divorces, for the years 2020 - 2024

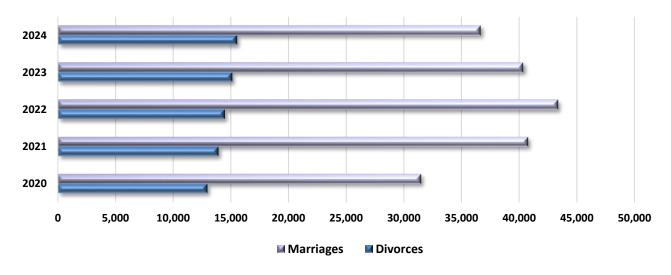


Table 12. Age distribution of the divorced at the time of dissolution of marriage, for the years 2023 – 2024

	20	23	20	24
	Men	Women	Men	Women
≤ 19	1	14	2	9
20-24	46	145	58	168
25-29	263	631	303	678
30-34	907	1,615	964	1,632
35-39	1,788	2,384	1,872	2,527
40-44	2,702	3,223	2,752	3,082
45-49	3,037	2,896	2,968	2,872
50-54	2,478	1,950	2,464	2,029
55-59	1,754	1,177	1,877	1,276
60-64	987	518	1,026	630
65-69	613	332	673	410
70-74	310	168	354	157
75+	220	54	219	62
Not declared	8	7	0	0

Graph 10. Divorces by age group of the divorced, for the year 2024

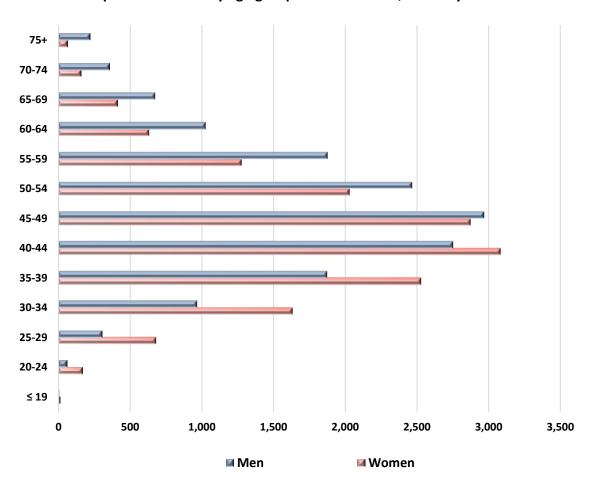
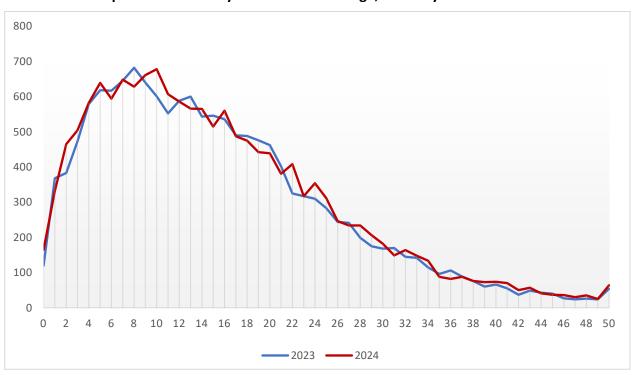


Table 13. Divorces by duration of dissolved marriage, for the years 2020 - 2024

Duration of marriage	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total divorces	12,962	13,920	14,477	15,114	15,532
Up to 2 years	448	411	434	488	497
Up to 1 year	115	102	137	120	165
1 year	333	309	297	368	332
2 - 4 years	1,595	1,549	1,483	1,434	1,551
2 years	447	450	377	383	465
3 years	539	553	515	472	504
4 years	609	546	591	579	582
5 - 9 years	2,890	3,042	3,060	3,202	3,170
5 years	573	641	610	618	639
6 years	623	626	628	617	594
7 years	539	607	599	645	648
8 years	591	575	614	682	628
9 years	564	593	609	640	661
10+ years	8,029	8,918	9,500	9,990	10,314
10 - 19 years	4,647	5,101	5,063	5,420	5,481
20 - 29 years	2,312	2,524	2,891	2,958	3,130
30 - 39 years	796	954	1,133	1,167	1,184
40+ years	274	339	413	445	519

Graph 11. Divorces by duration of marriage, for the years 2023 - 2024



## **EXPLANATORY NOTES**

## Vital Statistics

The Vital Statistics Survey has been conducted since 1956. Data on births, marriages, deaths and registered partnerships have been transmitted to ELSTAT, on a monthly basis, since May 2013, by means of an information system, from the Ministry of Interior. Until the year 2017, divorce data were collected by the Courts of First Instance of the Country on an annual basis, however, since 2018, (Law 4509/2017, article 22), divorce data are transmitted by the Ministry of Interior along with the rest Vital Statistics data. Therefore, divorce figures from 2018 onwards are not completely comparable to figures from previous years.

## Legal Framework

The survey is governed by Law 344/76 concerning the "Registration of vital events" which lays down the obligations of the Civil Register Offices to collect and then to transmit the data, as well as by Law 3832/2010 on the "Hellenic Statistical System, Establishment of the Hellenic Statistical Authority as an independent authority" as in force.

#### Legislation for divorces:

- Law 1329/1983 "Implementation of the constitutional principle of equality of men and women in the Civil Code, its introductory law, commercial law and the Code of Civil Procedure, as well as some modernization of the provisions of the Civil Code concerning the family law".
- Civil Code as codified by The Presidential Decree 456/1984 and amended by Law 4509/2017:
  - Article 1438 C.C. Marriage dissolution with a divorce issued by means of an irrevocable court decision
  - o Article 1439 C.C. Serious impairment of the marital relationship
  - o Article 1440 C.C. Spouse missing
  - o Article 1441 C.C. Divorce of mutual consent
- Law 4509/2017

Article 22 - the possibility of marriage dissolution by written agreement of the spouses, with the presence of attorneys for each of them is introduced. The settlement is concluded with a notarial deed, (replacement of articles 1438 and 1441 of the Civil Code). The Law came into force in 2018.

Law 5089/2024 "Equality in civil marriage, amendment of the Civil Code as regards other provisions" introducing the possibility of marriage between individuals of the same sex.

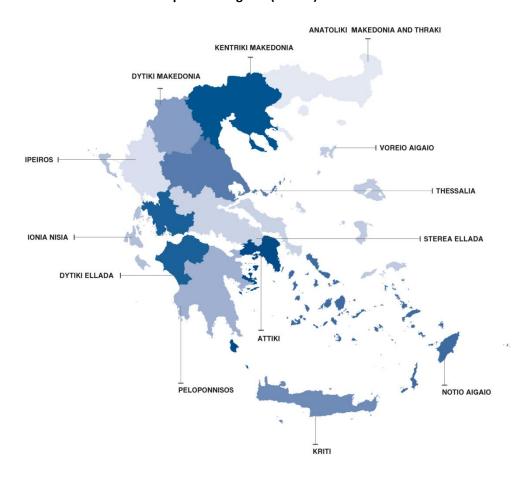
#### Coverage

The survey is a census survey, and it covers all births, deaths, marriages, registered partnerships and divorces that take place within the Greek territory.

## Geographical Classification

Geographical classification is based on the Nomenclature of Territorial Units for Statistics (NUTS).

#### Map of the Regions (NUTS2) of Greece



# Reference period

Calendar year 2024.

#### **Definitions**

**Infant mortality rate:** The ratio of the number of infant deaths under one year of age during the reference year to the number of live births in the same year. The ratio is expressed per 1,000 live births.

**Neonatal mortality rate**: The ratio of the number of infant deaths under 28 days of age during the reference year to the number of live births in the same year. The ratio is expressed per 1,000 live births.

**Perinatal mortality rate**: The ratio of the number of infant deaths less than 7 days of age (one week) plus stillbirths during the reference year to the number of total births (sum of live births and stillbirths) in the same year. The ratio is expressed per 1,000 total births.

**Natural population change** (natural balance): The difference between births and deaths, without taking into account net migration (immigrants – emigrants).

## Methodology

The vital statistics data, undergo the necessary quality checks, and statistics on births, deaths, marriages, registered partnerships and divorces are compiled on an annual basis. As regards births, the information on the method of childbirth (natural childbirth of caesarean section) is collected from 2018 onwards. In cases where two types of marriages take place (religious and civil), only the first marriage is recorded. The deaths of migrant-refugees during their attempt to approach European countries are not included. As regards divorces, from 2018 onwards, data refer to divorces by mutual consent (dissolution of marriage by notarial act) and contested divorces (irrevocable court decisions, i.e., which cannot be contested by legal action). The available variables to be collected are type of divorce, sex and age of the divorced, duration and type of marriage (religious - civil), Region of usual residence. Data on the reasons of divorce and the party against whom the divorce was issued are no longer available.

Vital statistics are subject to revision after integration of new data or availability of further clarifications.

#### References

More information on vital statistics (tables, graphs, methodology) is available on the website of ELSTAT:

https://www.statistics.gr/en/statistics/-/publication/SPO03/-