

Piraeus, 6 December 2019

## **PRESS RELEASE**

### **COMMERCIAL TRANSACTIONS OF GREECE : October 2019**

( Provisional Data )

The total value of imports-arrivals, in October 2019 amounted to 4,832.1 million euros (5,324.6 million dollars) in comparison with 5,230.4 million euros (5,988.5 million dollars) in October 2018, recording a drop, in euros, of **7.6%**. The corresponding value excluding oil products in October 2019 recorded an increase of 63.8 million euros or 1.8% and the corresponding value excluding oil products and ships in October 2019 recorded an increase of 70.2 million euros or 1.9%, in comparison with October 2018 (Table 1).

The total value of exports-dispatches, in October 2019 amounted to 2,865.2 million euros (3,176.1 million dollars) in comparison with 3,152.2 million euros (3,630.8 million dollars) in October 2018, recording a drop, in euros, of **9.1%**. The corresponding value excluding oil products recorded in October 2019 an increase of 62.0 million euros or 3.1% and the corresponding value excluding oil products and ships in October 2019 recorded an increase of 60.6 million euros or 3.0%, in comparison with October 2018 (Table 1).

The deficit of the trade balance, in October 2019 amounted to 1,966.9 million euros (2,148.5 million dollars) in comparison with 2,078.2 million euros (2,357.7 million dollars) in October 2018, recording a drop, in euros, of **5.4%**. The corresponding value of deficit excluding oil products in October 2019 recorded an increase of 1.8 million euros or 0.1% and the corresponding value excluding oil products and ships in October 2019 recorded an increase of 9.6 million euros or 0.6%, in comparison with October 2018 (Table 1).

The total value of imports-arrivals, for the 10-month period from January to October 2019 amounted to 46,656.2 million euros (52,174.9 million dollars) in comparison with 45,287.5 million euros (53,668.5 million dollars) for the corresponding period of the year 2018, recording an increase, in euros, of **3.0%**. The corresponding value excluding oil products recorded an increase of 2,208.8 million euros or 6.9% and the corresponding value excluding oil products and ships recorded an increase of 2,036.2 million euros or 6.4%, in comparison with the period from January to October 2018 (Table 5).

The total value of exports-dispatches, for the 10-month period from January to October 2019 amounted to 28,160.4 million euros (31,681.7 million dollars) in comparison with 27,818.2 million euros (33,170.3 million dollars) for the corresponding period of the year 2018, recording an increase, in euros, of **1.2%**. The corresponding value excluding oil products recorded an increase of 898.7 million euros or 4.9% and the corresponding value excluding oil products and ships recorded an increase of 962.8 million euros or 5.3%, in comparison with the period from January to October 2018 (Table 5).

The deficit of the Trade Balance, for the 10-month period from January to October 2019 amounted to 18,495.8 million euros (20,493.2 million dollars) in comparison with 17,469.3 million euros (20,498.2 million dollars) for the corresponding period of the year 2018, recording an increase, in euros, of **5.9%**. The corresponding deficit excluding oil products recorded an increase of 1,310.1 million euros or 9.5% and the corresponding deficit excluding oil products and ships recorded an increase of 1,073.4 million euros or 7.8% (Table 5).

The monthly data of Intra EU transactions, have been adjusted to the total trade transactions with EU countries, including the transactions below the statistical threshold <sup>(1)</sup>, on the basis of the Recapitulative Statements of Intra-EU Deliveries and Acquisitions that are submitted by the enterprises in the Ministry of Finance. Accordingly, the provisional data from the "incomplete customs declarations" have been incorporated in the monthly data on trade with third countries and, after having been completed, they will be replaced by the final data.

<sup>(1)</sup> By virtue of EU Regulations on the compilation of intra-EU trade statistics, Member States set out a "statistical exemption threshold". On the basis of the exemption threshold, the enterprises whose transactions are below the statistical threshold are exempted from the obligation to submit data on their intra-Community transactions (Intrastat declaration). The aim is to reduce the burden on enterprises. The statistical exemption threshold, valid for each year, is specified and released by ELSTAT on a yearly basis.

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**Table 1. Trade Balance : October 2017 - 2019**

<i>Million euros</i>					
	October		Changes %		
	2017	2018 <sup>(1)</sup>	2019 <sup>(1)</sup>	2018/2017	2019/2018
<b>A. Imports-Arrivals</b>					
I. Total Imports-Arrivals	4,355.1	5,230.4	4,832.1	20.1	-7.6
II. Excluding the value of ships	4,354.1	5,219.2	4,827.3	19.9	-7.5
III. Excluding oil products and including the value of ships	3,142.6	3,636.8	3,700.6	15.7	1.8
IV. Excluding oil products and the value of ships	3,141.6	3,625.6	3,695.8	15.4	1.9
<b>B. Exports-Dispatches</b>					
I. Total Exports-Dispatches	2,514.9	3,152.2	2,865.2	25.3	-9.1
II. Excluding the value of ships	2,513.4	3,149.4	2,861.0	25.3	-9.2
III. Excluding oil products and including the value of ships	1,802.9	2,030.1	2,092.1	12.6	3.1
IV. Excluding oil products and the value of ships	1,801.4	2,027.3	2,087.9	12.5	3.0
<b>C. Trade Balance (=B.I-A.I)</b>	<b>-1,840.2</b>	<b>-2,078.2</b>	<b>-1,966.9</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>-5.4</b>
<b>D. Trade Balance</b> excluding the value of ships (=B.II - A.II)	<b>-1,840.7</b>	<b>-2,069.8</b>	<b>-1,966.3</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>-5.0</b>
<b>E. Trade Balance</b> excluding oil products and including the value of ships (=B.III - A.III)	<b>-1,339.7</b>	<b>-1,606.7</b>	<b>-1,608.5</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>0.1</b>
<b>F. Trade Balance</b> excluding oil products and the value of ships (=B.IV - A.IV)	<b>-1,340.2</b>	<b>-1,598.3</b>	<b>-1,607.9</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>
<i>USD <sup>(2)</sup> million</i>					
	October		Changes %		
	2017	2018 <sup>(1)</sup>	2019 <sup>(1)</sup>	2018/2017	2019/2018
<b>A. Imports-Arrivals</b>					
I. Total Imports-Arrivals	5,104.4	5,988.5	5,324.6	17.3	-11.1
II. Excluding the value of ships	5,103.2	5,975.7	5,319.3	17.1	-11.0
III. Excluding oil products and including the value of ships	3,683.2	4,163.8	4,077.8	13.0	-2.1
IV. Excluding oil products and the value of ships	3,682.1	4,151.1	4,072.5	12.7	-1.9
<b>B. Exports-Dispatches</b>					
I. Total Exports-Dispatches	2,965.3	3,630.8	3,176.1	22.4	-12.5
II. Excluding the value of ships	2,963.5	3,627.5	3,171.5	22.4	-12.6
III. Excluding oil products and including the value of ships	2,125.7	2,338.4	2,319.1	10.0	-0.8
IV. Excluding oil products and the value of ships	2,123.9	2,335.1	2,314.5	9.9	-0.9
<b>C. Trade Balance (=B.I-A.I)</b>	<b>-2,139.1</b>	<b>-2,357.7</b>	<b>-2,148.5</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>-8.9</b>
<b>D. Trade Balance</b> excluding the value of ships (=B.II - A.II)	<b>-2,139.7</b>	<b>-2,348.2</b>	<b>-2,147.8</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>-8.5</b>
<b>E. Trade Balance</b> excluding oil products and including the value of ships (=B.III - A.III)	<b>-1,557.5</b>	<b>-1,825.4</b>	<b>-1,758.7</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>-3.7</b>
<b>F. Trade Balance</b> excluding oil products and the value of ships (=B.IV - A.IV)	<b>-1,558.2</b>	<b>-1,816.0</b>	<b>-1,758.0</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>-3.2</b>

<sup>(1)</sup> Provisional data.

<sup>(2)</sup> The value in dollars of imports and exports is based on the average exchange rate USD / € of the reporting month in the relevant year.

**Table 2. Imports-Arrivals, Exports-Dispatches including oil products, October 2017 - 2019**

**Imports - Arrivals (€ million)**

	October			Changes %	
	2017	2018 <sup>(1)</sup>	2019 <sup>(1)</sup>	2018/2017	2019/2018
I. European Union	2,325.0	2,644.2	2,646.3	13.7	0.1
II. Third countries	2,030.1	2,586.2	2,185.8	27.4	-15.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,355.1</b>	<b>5,230.4</b>	<b>4,832.1</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>-7.6</b>

**Imports - Arrivals (USD <sup>(2)</sup> million)**

	October			Changes %	
	2017	2018 <sup>(1)</sup>	2019 <sup>(1)</sup>	2018/2017	2019/2018
I. European Union	2,725.0	3,027.5	2,916.0	11.1	-3.7
II. Third countries	2,379.4	2,961.0	2,408.6	24.4	-18.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>5,104.4</b>	<b>5,988.5</b>	<b>5,324.6</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>-11.1</b>

**Exports - Dispatches (€ million)**

	October			Changes %	
	2017	2018 <sup>(1)</sup>	2019 <sup>(1)</sup>	2018/2017	2019/2018
I. European Union	1,368.7	1,640.6	1,699.3	19.9	3.6
II. Third countries	1,146.2	1,511.6	1,165.9	31.9	-22.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,514.9</b>	<b>3,152.2</b>	<b>2,865.2</b>	<b>25.3</b>	<b>-9.1</b>

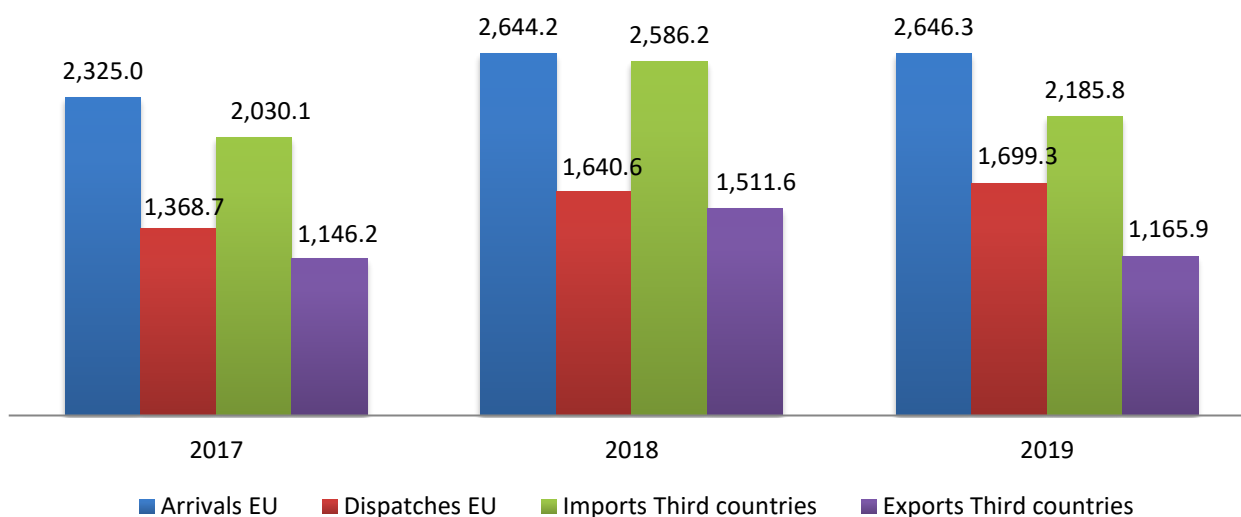
**Exports - Dispatches (USD <sup>(2)</sup> million)**

	October			Changes %	
	2017	2018 <sup>(1)</sup>	2019 <sup>(1)</sup>	2018/2017	2019/2018
I. European Union	1,613.8	1,889.6	1,883.7	17.1	-0.3
II. Third countries	1,351.5	1,741.2	1,292.4	28.8	-25.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,965.3</b>	<b>3,630.8</b>	<b>3,176.1</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>-12.5</b>

<sup>(1)</sup> Provisional data.

<sup>(2)</sup> The value in dollars of imports and exports is based on the average exchange rate USD / € of the reporting month in the relevant year.

**Diagram 1. Imports - Arrivals, Exports - Dispatches, October 2017-2019, million €**



**Table 3. Imports-Arrivals, Exports-Dispatches excluding oil products, October 2017 - 2019**

**Imports - Arrivals (€ million)**

	October			Changes %	
	2017	2018 <sup>(1)</sup>	2019 <sup>(1)</sup>	2018/2017	2019/2018
I. European Union	2,236.6	2,537.8	2,563.1	13.5	1.0
II. Third countries	906.0	1,099.0	1,137.5	21.3	3.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,142.6</b>	<b>3,636.8</b>	<b>3,700.6</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>

**Imports - Arrivals (USD <sup>(2)</sup> million)**

	October			Changes %	
	2017	2018 <sup>(1)</sup>	2019 <sup>(1)</sup>	2018/2017	2019/2018
I. European Union	2,621.4	2,905.6	2,824.3	10.8	-2.8
II. Third countries	1,061.8	1,258.2	1,253.5	18.5	-0.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,683.2</b>	<b>4,163.8</b>	<b>4,077.8</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>-2.1</b>

**Exports - Dispatches (€ million)**

	October			Changes %	
	2017	2018 <sup>(1)</sup>	2019 <sup>(1)</sup>	2018/2017	2019/2018
I. European Union	1,165.1	1,328.4	1,420.5	14.0	6.9
II. Third countries	637.8	701.7	671.6	10.0	-4.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,802.9</b>	<b>2,030.1</b>	<b>2,092.1</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>3.1</b>

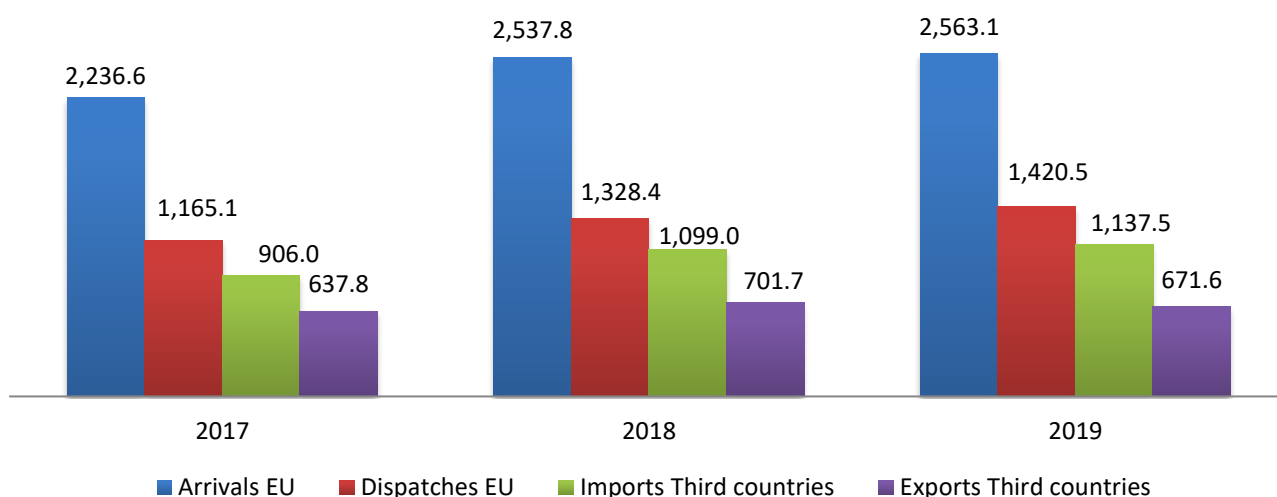
**Exports - Dispatches (USD <sup>(2)</sup> million)**

	October			Changes %	
	2017	2018 <sup>(1)</sup>	2019 <sup>(1)</sup>	2018/2017	2019/2018
I. European Union	1,373.8	1,530.0	1,574.6	11.4	2.9
II. Third countries	751.9	808.4	744.5	7.5	-7.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,125.7</b>	<b>2,338.4</b>	<b>2,319.1</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>-0.8</b>

<sup>(1)</sup> Provisional data.

<sup>(2)</sup> The value in dollars of imports and exports is based on the average exchange rate USD / € of the reporting month in the relevant year.

**Diagram 2. Imports - Arrivals, Exports - Dispatches excluding oil products, October 2017-2019, million €**



**Table 4: Imports-Arrivals, Exports-Dispatches excluding oil products and ships, October 2017 - 2019**

**Imports-Arrivals (€ million)**

	October			Changes %	
	2017	2018 <sup>(1)</sup>	2019 <sup>(1)</sup>	2018/2017	2019/2018
I. European Union	2,236.2	2,530.5	2,561.3	13.2	1.2
II. Third countries	905.4	1,095.1	1,134.5	21.0	3.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,141.6</b>	<b>3,625.6</b>	<b>3,695.8</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>1.9</b>

**Imports - Arrivals (USD <sup>(2)</sup> million)**

	October			Changes %	
	2017	2018 <sup>(1)</sup>	2019 <sup>(1)</sup>	2018/2017	2019/2018
I. European Union	2,620.9	2,897.3	2,822.4	10.5	-2.6
II. Third countries	1,061.2	1,253.8	1,250.1	18.1	-0.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,682.1</b>	<b>4,151.1</b>	<b>4,072.5</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>-1.9</b>

**Exports - Dispatches (€ million)**

	October			Changes %	
	2017	2018 <sup>(1)</sup>	2019 <sup>(1)</sup>	2018/2017	2019/2018
I. European Union	1,164.8	1,328.0	1,420.1	14.0	6.9
II. Third countries	636.6	699.3	667.8	9.8	-4.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,801.4</b>	<b>2,027.3</b>	<b>2,087.9</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>3.0</b>

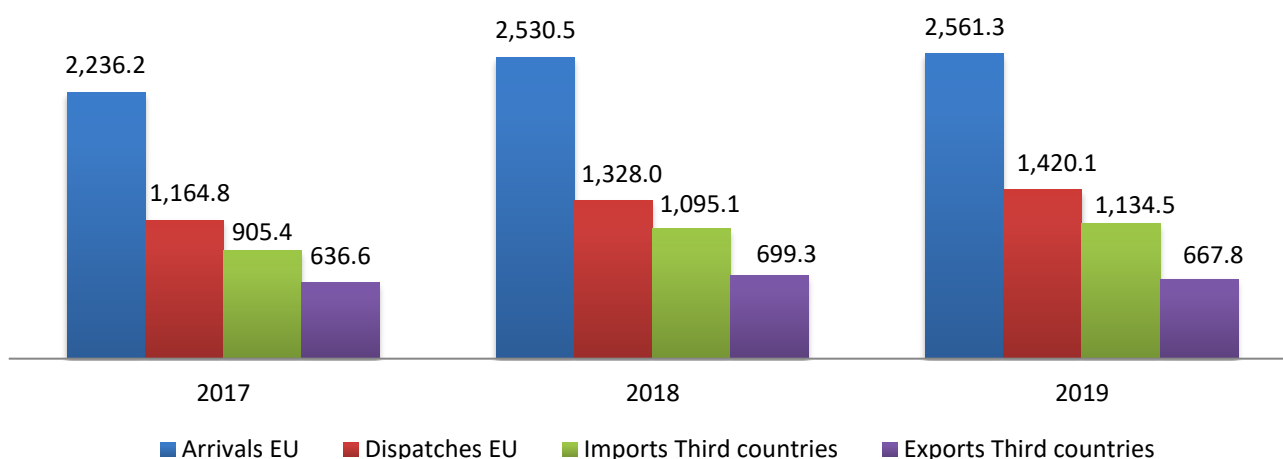
**Exports - Dispatches (USD <sup>(2)</sup> million)**

	October			Changes %	
	2017	2018 <sup>(1)</sup>	2019 <sup>(1)</sup>	2018/2017	2019/2018
I. European Union	1,373.5	1,529.6	1,574.3	11.4	2.9
II. Third countries	750.4	805.5	740.2	7.3	-8.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,123.9</b>	<b>2,335.1</b>	<b>2,314.5</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>-0.9</b>

<sup>(1)</sup> Provisional data.

<sup>(2)</sup> The value in dollars of imports and exports is based on the average exchange rate USD / € of the reporting month in the relevant year.

**Diagram 3. Imports - Arrivals, Exports - Dispatches, excluding oil products and ships, October 2017-2019, million €**



**Table 5. Trade Balance : January - October 2017 - 2019**

<i>Million euros</i>					
	January - October			Changes %	
	2017	2018 <sup>(1)</sup>	2019 <sup>(1)</sup>	2018/2017	2019/2018
<b>A. Imports - Arrivals</b>					
I. Total Imports-Arrivals	39,291.2	45,287.5	46,656.2	15.3	3.0
II. Excluding the value of ships	39,210.1	45,095.7	46,291.8	15.0	2.7
III. Excluding oil products and including the value of ships	29,366.8	32,207.2	34,416.0	9.7	6.9
IV. Excluding oil products and the value of ships	29,285.7	32,015.4	34,051.6	9.3	6.4
<b>B. Exports - Dispatches</b>					
I. Total Exports-Dispatches	23,610.8	27,818.2	28,160.4	17.8	1.2
II. Excluding the value of ships	23,528.3	27,690.3	28,096.7	17.7	1.5
III. Excluding oil products and including the value of ships	16,394.6	18,360.4	19,259.1	12.0	4.9
IV. Excluding oil products and the value of ships	16,312.2	18,232.5	19,195.3	11.8	5.3
<b>C. Trade Balance (=B.I-A.I)</b>	<b>-15,680.4</b>	<b>-17,469.3</b>	<b>-18,495.8</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>5.9</b>
<b>D. Trade Balance</b> excluding the value of ships (=B.II - A.II)	<b>-15,681.8</b>	<b>-17,405.4</b>	<b>-18,195.1</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>4.5</b>
<b>E. Trade Balance</b> excluding oil products and including the value of ships (=B.III - A.III)	<b>-12,972.2</b>	<b>-13,846.8</b>	<b>-15,156.9</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>9.5</b>
<b>F. Trade Balance</b> excluding oil products and the value of ships (=B.IV - A.IV)	<b>-12,973.5</b>	<b>-13,782.9</b>	<b>-14,856.3</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>7.8</b>
<b>USD <sup>(2)</sup> million</b>					
	January - October			Changes %	
	2017	2018 <sup>(1)</sup>	2019 <sup>(1)</sup>	2018/2017	2019/2018
<b>A. Imports - Arrivals</b>					
I. Total Imports-Arrivals	43,856.9	53,668.5	52,174.9	22.4	-2.8
II. Excluding the value of ships	43,767.1	53,440.9	51,767.0	22.1	-3.1
III. Excluding oil products and including the value of ships	32,784.5	38,188.9	38,485.1	16.5	0.8
IV. Excluding oil products and the value of ships	32,694.6	37,961.3	38,077.2	16.1	0.3
<b>B. Exports - Dispatches</b>					
I. Total Exports-Dispatches	26,515.0	33,170.3	31,681.7	25.1	-4.5
II. Excluding the value of ships	26,423.3	33,018.8	31,609.7	25.0	-4.3
III. Excluding oil products and including the value of ships	18,420.9	21,910.5	21,669.0	18.9	-1.1
IV. Excluding oil products and the value of ships	18,329.0	21,759.2	21,597.1	18.7	-0.7
<b>C. Trade Balance (=B.I-A.I)</b>	<b>-17,341.9</b>	<b>-20,498.2</b>	<b>-20,493.2</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
<b>D. Trade Balance</b> excluding the value of ships (=B.II - A.II)	<b>-17,343.8</b>	<b>-20,422.1</b>	<b>-20,157.3</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>-1.3</b>
<b>E. Trade Balance</b> excluding oil products and including the value of ships (=B.III - A.III)	<b>-14,363.6</b>	<b>-16,278.4</b>	<b>-16,816.1</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>3.3</b>
<b>F. Trade Balance</b> excluding oil products and the value of ships (=B.IV - A.IV)	<b>-14,365.6</b>	<b>-16,202.1</b>	<b>-16,480.1</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>

<sup>(1)</sup> Provisional data.

<sup>(2)</sup> The value in dollars of imports and exports is based on the average exchange rate USD / € of the reporting month in the relevant year.

**Table 6. Imports-Arrivals, Exports-Dispatches including oil products, January-October 2017-2019**

**Imports-Arrivals (€ million)**

	January - October		Changes %		
	2017	2018 <sup>(1)</sup>	2019 <sup>(1)</sup>	2018/2017	2019/2018
I. European Union	21,590.5	23,635.5	24,524.8	9.5	3.8
II. Third countries	17,700.7	21,652.0	22,131.4	22.3	2.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>39,291.2</b>	<b>45,287.5</b>	<b>46,656.2</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>

**Imports - Arrivals (USD <sup>(2)</sup> million)**

	January - October		Changes %		
	2017	2018 <sup>(1)</sup>	2019 <sup>(1)</sup>	2018/2017	2019/2018
I. European Union	24,116.1	28,021.0	27,422.4	16.2	-2.1
II. Third countries	19,740.8	25,647.5	24,752.5	29.9	-3.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>43,856.9</b>	<b>53,668.5</b>	<b>52,174.9</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>-2.8</b>

**Exports - Dispatches (€ million)**

	January - October		Changes %		
	2017	2018 <sup>(1)</sup>	2019 <sup>(1)</sup>	2018/2017	2019/2018
I. European Union	12,872.7	14,637.4	15,808.5	13.7	8.0
II. Third countries	10,738.1	13,180.8	12,351.9	22.7	-6.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>23,610.8</b>	<b>27,818.2</b>	<b>28,160.4</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>1.2</b>

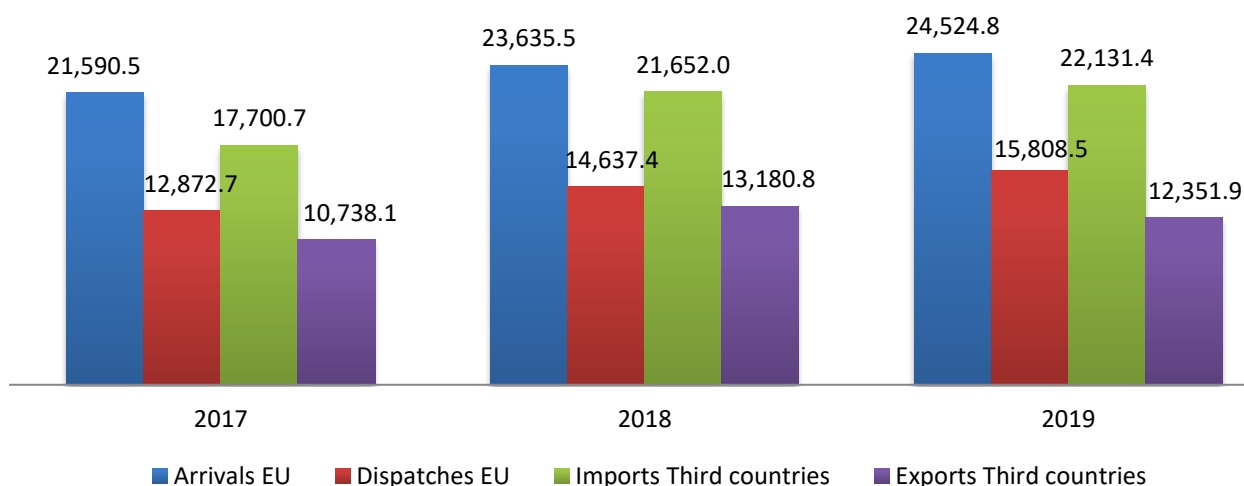
**Export s - Dispatches (USD <sup>(2)</sup> million)**

	January - October		Changes %		
	2017	2018 <sup>(1)</sup>	2019 <sup>(1)</sup>	2018/2017	2019/2018
I. European Union	14,456.0	17,461.6	17,783.9	20.8	1.8
II. Third countries	12,059.0	15,708.7	13,897.8	30.3	-11.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>26,515.0</b>	<b>33,170.3</b>	<b>31,681.7</b>	<b>25.1</b>	<b>-4.5</b>

<sup>(1)</sup> Provisional data.

<sup>(2)</sup> The value in dollars of imports and exports is based on the average exchange rate USD / € of the reporting month in the relevant year.

**Diagram 4. Imports - Arrivals, Exports - Dispatches,  
January - October 2017-2019, million €**



**Table 7. Imports-Arrivals, Exports-Dispatches excluding oil products, January-October 2017-2019**

**Imports-Arrivals (€ million)**

	January - October		Changes %		
	2017	2018 <sup>(1)</sup>	2019 <sup>(1)</sup>	2018/2017	2019/2018
I. European Union	20,895.0	22,646.4	23,623.2	8.4	4.3
II. Third countries	8,471.8	9,560.8	10,792.8	12.9	12.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>29,366.8</b>	<b>32,207.2</b>	<b>34,416.0</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>6.9</b>

**Imports - Arrivals (USD <sup>(2)</sup> million)**

	January - October		Changes %		
	2017	2018 <sup>(1)</sup>	2019 <sup>(1)</sup>	2018/2017	2019/2018
I. European Union	23,338.0	26,852.5	26,415.7	15.1	-1.6
II. Third countries	9,446.5	11,336.4	12,069.4	20.0	6.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>32,784.5</b>	<b>38,188.9</b>	<b>38,485.1</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>0.8</b>

**Exports - Dispatches (€ million)**

	January - October		Changes %		
	2017	2018 <sup>(1)</sup>	2019 <sup>(1)</sup>	2018/2017	2019/2018
I. European Union	11,113.4	12,543.6	13,205.2	12.9	5.3
II. Third countries	5,281.2	5,816.8	6,053.9	10.1	4.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>16,394.6</b>	<b>18,360.4</b>	<b>19,259.1</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>4.9</b>

**Exports - Dispatches (USD <sup>(2)</sup> million)**

	January - October		Changes %		
	2017	2018 <sup>(1)</sup>	2019 <sup>(1)</sup>	2018/2017	2019/2018
I. European Union	12,477.5	14,975.7	14,856.9	20.0	-0.8
II. Third countries	5,943.4	6,934.8	6,812.1	16.7	-1.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>18,420.9</b>	<b>21,910.5</b>	<b>21,669.0</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>-1.1</b>

<sup>(1)</sup> Provisional data.

<sup>(2)</sup> The value in dollars of imports and exports is based on the average exchange rate USD / € of the reporting month in the relevant year.

**Diagram 5. Imports - Arrivals, Exports - Dispatches, excluding oil products, January - October 2017-2019, million €**

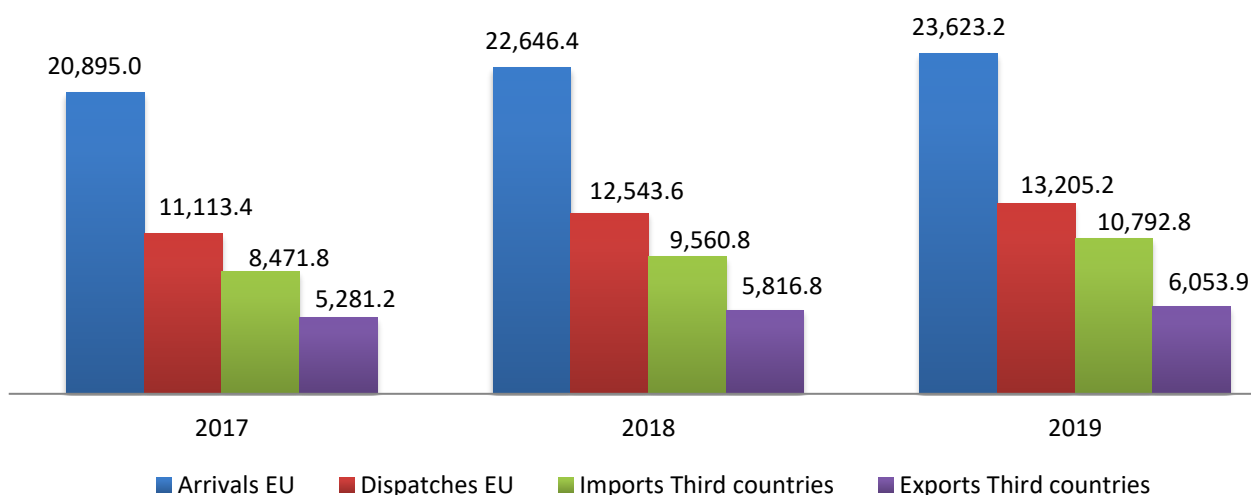




Table 8: Imports-Arrivals, Exports-Dispatches excluding oil products and ships, January- October 2017 - 2019

**Imports-Arrivals (€ million)**

	January - October			Changes %	
	2017	2018 <sup>(1)</sup>	2019 <sup>(1)</sup>	2018/2017	2019/2018
I. European Union	20,855.8	22,530.6	23,560.8	8.0	4.6
II. Third countries	8,429.9	9,484.8	10,490.8	12.5	10.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>29,285.7</b>	<b>32,015.4</b>	<b>34,051.6</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>6.4</b>

**Imports - Arrivals (USD <sup>(2)</sup> million)**

	January - October			Changes %	
	2017	2018 <sup>(1)</sup>	2019 <sup>(1)</sup>	2018/2017	2019/2018
I. European Union	23,294.9	26,716.1	26,345.5	14.7	-1.4
II. Third countries	9,399.7	11,245.2	11,731.7	19.6	4.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>32,694.6</b>	<b>37,961.3</b>	<b>38,077.2</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>

**Exports - Dispatches (€ million)**

	January - October			Changes %	
	2017	2018 <sup>(1)</sup>	2019 <sup>(1)</sup>	2018/2017	2019/2018
I. European Union	11,082.2	12,454.6	13,193.8	12.4	5.9
II. Third countries	5,230.0	5,777.9	6,001.5	10.5	3.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>16,312.2</b>	<b>18,232.5</b>	<b>19,195.3</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>5.3</b>

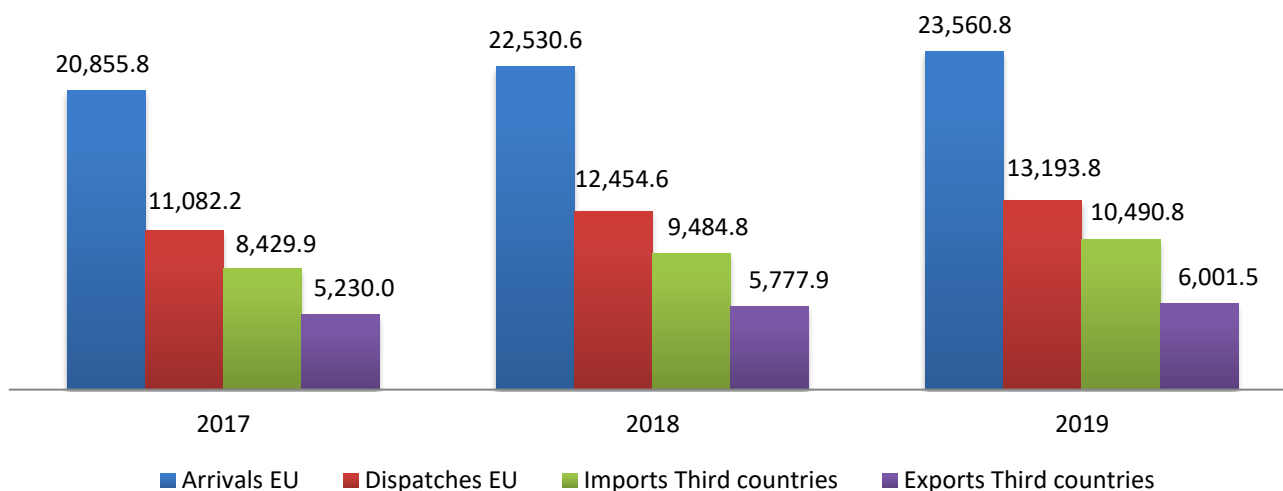
**Exports - Dispatches (USD <sup>(2)</sup> million)**

	January - October			Changes %	
	2017	2018 <sup>(1)</sup>	2019 <sup>(1)</sup>	2018/2017	2019/2018
I. European Union	12,443.8	14,870.8	14,844.1	19.5	-0.2
II. Third countries	5,885.2	6,888.4	6,753.0	17.0	-2.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>18,329.0</b>	<b>21,759.2</b>	<b>21,597.1</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>-0.7</b>

<sup>(1)</sup> Provisional data.

<sup>(2)</sup> The value in dollars of imports and exports is based on the average exchange rate USD / € of the reporting month in the relevant year.

**Diagram 6. Imports - Arrivals, Exports - Dispatches, excuding oil products and ships, January - October 2017-2019, million €**



**Table 9. Imports - Arrivals and Exports - Dispatches by SITC sections (Standard International Trade Classification) including oil products, October 2019<sup>(1)</sup>**

**Imports - Arrivals (in million €)**

	October 2019		January-October 2019	
	E.U.	Third countries	E.U.	Third countries
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,646.3</b>	<b>2,185.8</b>	<b>24,524.8</b>	<b>22,131.4</b>
0. Food and live animals	426.3	107.2	3,985.6	1,050.4
1. Beverages and tobacco	48.8	7.0	460.8	108.4
2. Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	52.4	67.8	509.2	661.3
3. Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc	110.3	1,061.5	1,222.5	11,473.2
4. Animal and vegetable oils and fats	11.8	7.2	100.4	91.0
5. Chemicals and related products, n.e.s	652.0	117.2	6,018.0	1,185.6
6. Manufactured goods classified chiefly by raw material	299.8	255.2	2,895.1	2,459.3
7. Machinery and transport equipment	661.3	338.9	5,862.3	2,770.7
8. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	382.0	221.2	3,453.8	2,100.3
9. Commodities and transactions not classified by category	1.6	2.6	17.3	231.2

**Exports - Dispatches (in million €)**

	October 2019		January-October 2019	
	E.U.	Third countries	E.U.	Third countries
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,699.3</b>	<b>1,165.9</b>	<b>15,808.5</b>	<b>12,351.9</b>
0. Food and live animals	301.6	96.2	2,998.3	930.9
1. Beverages and tobacco	37.2	28.5	350.2	273.2
2. Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	30.2	119.2	352.4	790.8
3. Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc	282.3	501.2	2,657.2	6,348.5
4. Animal and vegetable oils and fats	21.0	8.0	241.3	80.0
5. Chemicals and related products, n.e.s	269.4	105.3	2,524.0	887.6
6. Manufactured goods classified chiefly by raw material	298.6	134.3	2,847.5	1,460.7
7. Machinery and transport equipment	251.6	89.2	1,761.9	860.6
8. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	181.5	61.8	1,845.6	515.2
9. Commodities and transactions not classified by category	25.8	22.3	230.1	204.2

<sup>(1)</sup> Provisional data.

\* Wherever necessary, the data have been rounded up, thus, a slight difference may occur between the sum of the figures and their total.

Diagram 7a. Percentage (%) distribution of E.U. arrivals by SITC sections, October 2019

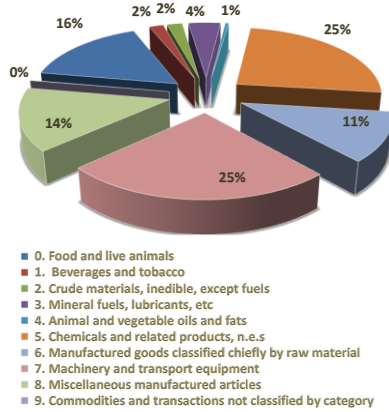


Diagram 7b. Percentage (%) distribution of Third countries imports by SITC sections, October 2019

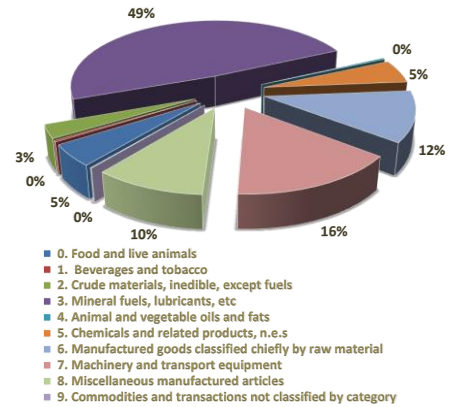


Diagram 8a. Percentage (%) distribution of E.U. dispatches by SITC sections, October 2019

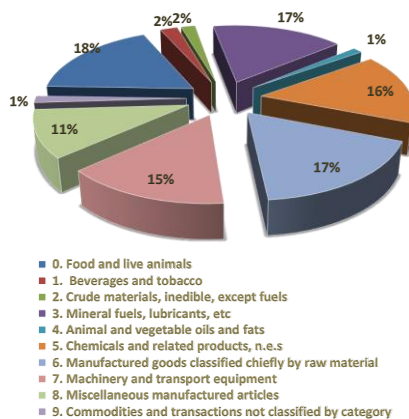


Diagram 8b. Percentage (%) distribution of Third countries exports by SITC sections, October 2019

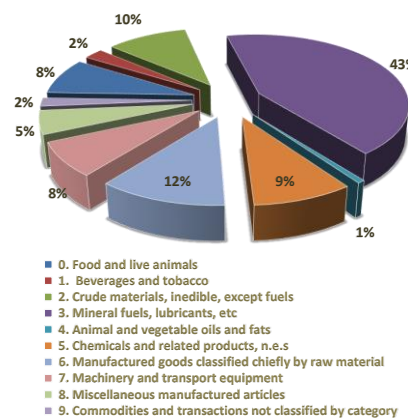


Diagram 9. Imports - Arrivals E.U. & Third countries by SITC sections, Jan. - Oct. 2019 million €

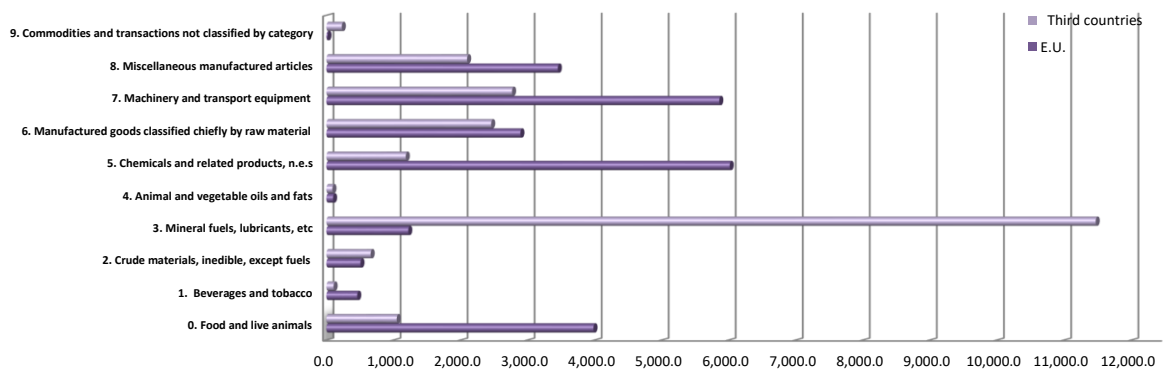
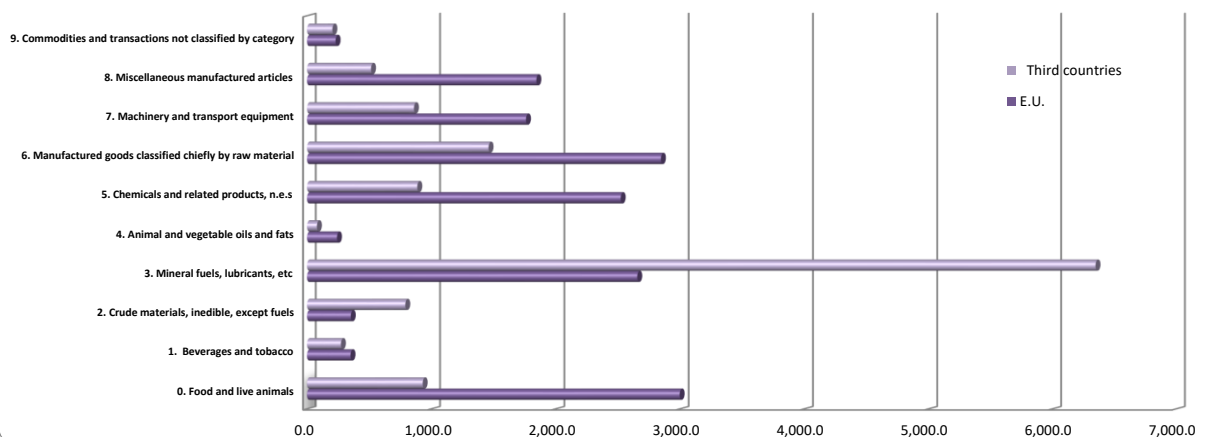


Diagram 10. Exports - Dispatches E.U. & Third countries by SITC sections, Jan. - Oct. 2019 million €



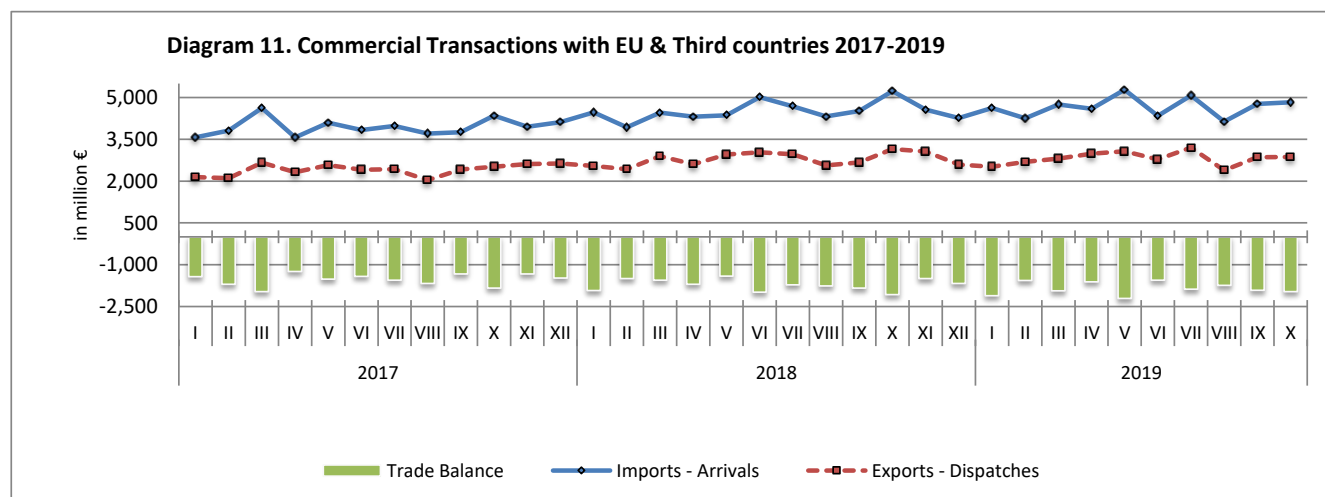
**Table 10. Commercial Transactions with EU and Third Countries 2017-2019**

Year and Month	Imports - Arrivals			Exports - Dispatches		
	Value in million €	Monthly Changes %	Changes % compared with the corresponding month of the previous year	Value in million €	Monthly Changes %	Changes % compared with the corresponding month of the previous year
2017 <sup>(2)</sup> : 1	3,567.5	-7.7	25.6	2,142.5	-8.1	25.1
2	3,809.9	6.8	11.1	2,108.0	-1.6	10.4
3	4,627.0	21.4	27.5	2,660.2	26.2	26.8
4	3,567.4	-22.9	3.8	2,321.0	-12.8	9.6
5	4,093.7	14.8	17.5	2,572.0	10.8	26.6
6	3,832.1	-6.4	7.6	2,408.1	-6.4	13.1
7	3,983.5	3.9	11.1	2,429.7	0.9	7.3
8	3,704.6	-7.0	18.3	2,034.3	-16.3	4.5
9	3,750.5	1.2	-0.6	2,420.1	19.0	1.8
10	4,355.1	16.1	18.2	2,514.9	3.9	9.6
11	3,947.5	-9.4	1.3	2,617.4	4.1	17.1
12	4,117.9	4.3	6.5	2,636.8	0.7	13.2
Total year	47,356.6		11.9	28,864.9		13.4
2018 <sup>(1)(2)</sup> : 1	4,466.9	8.5	25.2	2,542.0	-3.6	18.7
2	3,926.0	-12.1	3.0	2,426.0	-4.6	15.1
3	4,458.8	13.6	-3.6	2,900.7	19.6	9.0
4	4,307.8	-3.4	20.8	2,606.7	-10.1	12.3
5	4,362.6	1.3	6.6	2,955.8	13.4	14.9
6	5,016.6	15.0	30.9	3,035.0	2.7	26.0
7	4,680.0	-6.7	17.5	2,959.9	-2.5	21.8
8	4,325.1	-7.6	16.8	2,568.1	-13.2	26.2
9	4,513.3	4.4	20.3	2,671.7	4.0	10.4
10	5,230.4	15.9	20.1	3,152.2	18.0	25.3
11	4,562.1	-12.8	15.6	3,059.9	-2.9	16.9
12	4,264.4	-6.5	3.6	2,591.0	-15.3	-1.7
Total year	54,114.1		14.3	33,469.1		16.0
2019 <sup>(1)(2)</sup> : 1	4,622.2	8.4	3.5	2,514.5	-3.0	-1.1
2	4,255.1	-7.9	8.4	2,688.5	6.9	10.8
3	4,748.7	11.6	6.5	2,809.3	4.5	-3.1
4	4,598.0	-3.2	6.7	2,980.6	6.1	14.3
5	5,279.0	14.8	21.0	3,069.2	3.0	3.8
6	4,340.8	-17.8	-13.5	2,783.4	-9.3	-8.3
7	5,077.4	17.0	8.5	3,202.1	15.0	8.2
8	4,134.6	-18.6	-4.4	2,392.3	-25.3	-6.8
9	4,768.2	15.3	5.6	2,855.4	19.4	6.9
10	4,832.1	1.3	-7.6	2,865.2	0.3	-9.1

(1)Provisional data

(2) It should be noticed that the timeseries of imports/arrivals and exports/dispatches of goods are re-calculated every time that a new observation is added and, therefore, they may differ from the corresponding timeseries published in the previous Press Release.

\* Wherever necessary, the data have been rounded up, thus, a slight difference may occur between the sum of the figures and their total.



**Table 11. Commercial Transactions with EU and Third Countries 2017 - 2019 excluding oil products**

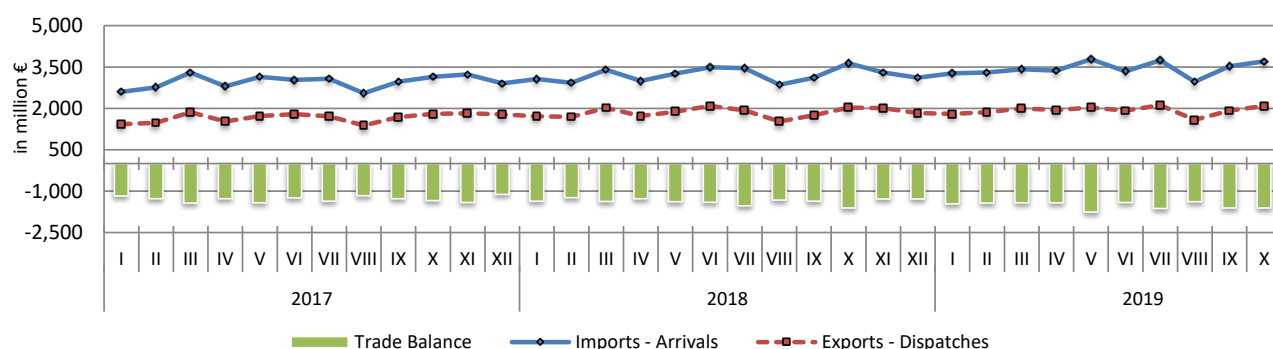
Year and Month	Imports - Arrivals			Exports - Dispatches		
	Value in million €	Monthly Changes %	Changes % compared with the corresponding month of the previous year	Value in million €	Monthly Changes %	Changes % compared with the corresponding month of the previous year
2017 <sup>(2)</sup> : 1	2,600.2	-5.3	12.0	1,428.3	-12.9	7.7
2	2,755.8	6.0	-1.5	1,480.6	3.7	-1.3
3	3,300.5	19.8	9.8	1,863.8	25.9	13.7
4	2,799.4	-15.2	0.7	1,523.1	-18.3	-5.5
5	3,145.0	12.3	13.6	1,726.1	13.3	21.1
6	3,032.1	-3.6	5.0	1,791.1	3.8	12.1
7	3,076.3	1.5	8.4	1,710.4	-4.5	1.3
8	2,548.6	-17.2	7.3	1,380.4	-19.3	9.2
9	2,966.4	16.4	2.3	1,687.9	22.3	1.4
10	3,142.6	5.9	15.4	1,802.9	6.8	12.8
11	3,228.8	2.7	12.1	1,817.5	0.8	8.3
12	2,904.5	-10.0	5.8	1,786.1	-1.7	8.9
Total year	35,500.2		7.5	19,998.1		7.3
2018 <sup>(1)(2)</sup> : 1	3,067.7	5.6	18.0	1,708.1	-4.4	19.6
2	2,927.8	-4.6	6.2	1,696.9	-0.7	14.6
3	3,401.6	16.2	3.1	2,023.3	19.2	8.6
4	2,994.3	-12.0	7.0	1,721.6	-14.9	13.0
5	3,265.4	9.1	3.8	1,885.0	9.5	9.2
6	3,491.1	6.9	15.1	2,091.1	10.9	16.7
7	3,461.5	-0.8	12.5	1,925.8	-7.9	12.6
8	2,852.1	-17.6	11.9	1,528.9	-20.6	10.8
9	3,108.9	9.0	4.8	1,749.6	14.4	3.7
10	3,636.8	17.0	15.7	2,030.1	16.0	12.6
11	3,299.2	-9.3	2.2	2,010.8	-1.0	10.6
12	3,116.6	-5.5	7.3	1,828.7	-9.1	2.4
Total year	38,623.0		8.8	22,199.9		11.0
2019 <sup>(1)(2)</sup> : 1	3,266.5	4.8	6.5	1,802.0	-1.5	5.5
2	3,297.7	1.0	12.6	1,861.8	3.3	9.7
3	3,422.0	3.8	0.6	1,994.1	7.1	-1.4
4	3,366.4	-1.6	12.4	1,942.6	-2.6	12.8
5	3,782.2	12.4	15.8	2,027.1	4.3	7.5
6	3,338.4	-11.7	-4.4	1,921.4	-5.2	-8.1
7	3,742.5	12.1	8.1	2,115.5	10.1	9.9
8	2,969.5	-20.7	4.1	1,587.0	-25.0	3.8
9	3,530.1	18.9	13.5	1,915.5	20.7	9.5
10	3,700.6	4.8	1.8	2,092.1	9.2	3.1

(1)Provisional data

(2) It should be noticed that the timeseries of imports/arrivals and exports/dispatches of goods are re-calculated every time that a new observation is added and, therefore, they may differ from the corresponding timeseries published in the previous Press Release.

\* Wherever necessary, the data have been rounded up, thus, a slight difference may occur between the sum of the figures and their total.

**Diagram 12. Commercial Transactions with EU & Third countries 2017-2019 excluding oil products**



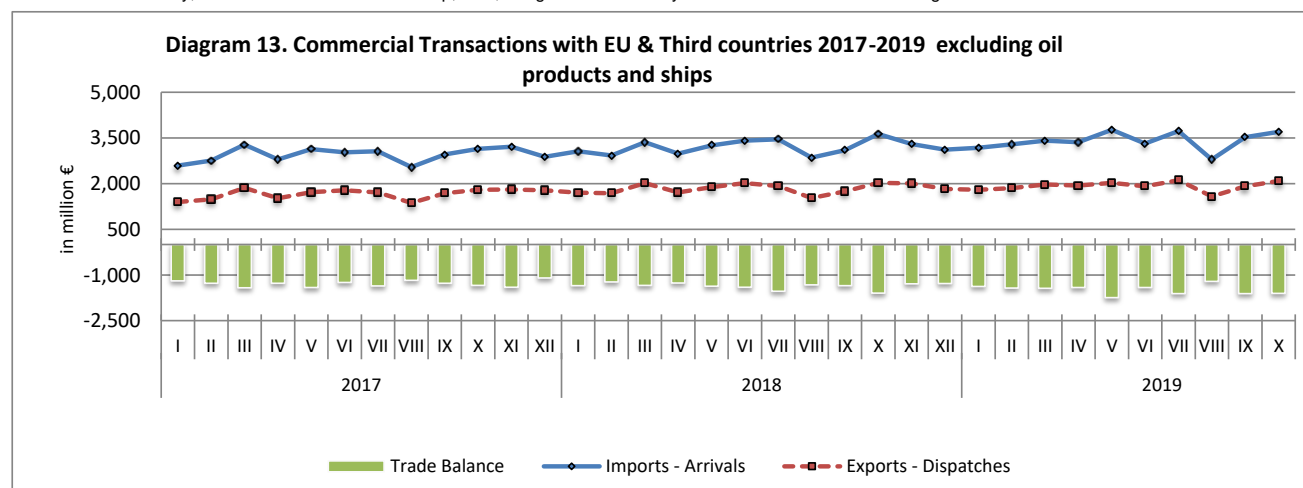
**Table 12. Commercial Transactions with EU and Third Countries 2017 - 2019 excluding oil products and ships**

Year and Month	Imports - Arrivals			Exports - Dispatches		
	Value in million €	Monthly Changes %	Changes % compared with the corresponding month of the previous year	Value in million €	Monthly Changes %	Changes % compared with the corresponding month of the previous year
2017 <sup>(2)</sup> : 1	2,594.0	-5.4	12.2	1,399.6	-14.2	5.7
2	2,753.2	6.1	0.8	1,479.4	5.7	-1.2
3	3,283.5	19.3	10.1	1,860.9	25.8	13.7
4	2,790.1	-15.0	0.9	1,516.8	-18.5	-4.0
5	3,131.8	12.2	13.7	1,715.6	13.1	21.4
6	3,024.5	-3.4	5.5	1,780.7	3.8	12.8
7	3,064.3	1.3	8.1	1,706.6	-4.2	2.0
8	2,543.4	-17.0	7.1	1,366.2	-19.9	8.5
9	2,959.4	16.4	2.2	1,684.9	23.3	1.3
10	3,141.6	6.2	15.7	1,801.4	6.9	12.8
11	3,211.4	2.2	11.6	1,804.5	0.2	8.3
12	2,880.7	-10.3	5.1	1,778.0	-1.5	9.0
Total year	35,377.8		7.7	19,894.5		7.4
2018 <sup>(1)(2)</sup> : 1	3,060.0	6.2	18.0	1,705.8	-4.1	21.9
2	2,920.0	-4.6	6.1	1,688.2	-1.0	14.1
3	3,359.8	15.1	2.3	2,014.2	19.3	8.2
4	2,981.4	-11.3	6.9	1,714.4	-14.9	13.0
5	3,251.1	9.0	3.8	1,881.6	9.8	9.7
6	3,414.3	5.0	12.9	2,012.5	7.0	13.0
7	3,456.1	1.2	12.8	1,918.4	-4.7	12.4
8	2,849.6	-17.5	12.0	1,527.2	-20.4	11.8
9	3,097.4	8.7	4.7	1,742.8	14.1	3.4
10	3,625.6	17.1	15.4	2,027.4	16.3	12.5
11	3,295.1	-9.1	2.6	2,007.2	-1.0	11.2
12	3,112.9	-5.5	8.1	1,827.5	-9.0	2.8
Total year	38,423.4		8.6	22,067.2		10.9
2019 <sup>(1)(2)</sup> : 1	3,175.1	2.0	3.8	1,799.9	-1.5	5.5
2	3,288.6	3.6	12.6	1,854.0	3.0	9.8
3	3,409.1	3.7	1.5	1,973.0	6.4	-2.0
4	3,355.2	-1.6	12.5	1,940.0	-1.7	13.2
5	3,767.3	12.3	15.9	2,023.8	4.3	7.6
6	3,318.1	-11.9	-2.8	1,909.1	-5.7	-5.1
7	3,723.0	12.2	7.7	2,111.2	10.6	10.1
8	2,791.6	-25.0	-2.0	1,582.5	-25.0	3.6
9	3,527.9	26.4	13.9	1,913.8	20.9	9.8
10	3,695.8	4.8	1.9	2,087.9	9.1	3.0

(1)Provisional data

(2) It should be noticed that the timeseries of imports/arrivals and exports/dispatches of goods are re-calculated every time that a new observation is added and, therefore, they may differ from the corresponding timeseries published in the previous Press Release.

\* Wherever necessary, the data have been rounded up, thus, a slight difference may occur between the sum of the figures and their total.



## EXPLANATORY NOTES

**Commercial Transactions of Greece** The Commercial Transactions are recorded on a monthly basis aiming at monitoring the total value of imports/arrivals, exports/dispatches and their changes. This recording does not include the imports and exports of services; however the imports and exports of services together with the corresponding commercial transactions are taken into account for the compilation of National Accounts tables.

**Legal Framework** The survey is conducted by virtue of the following EU Regulations:

- for intra-EU trade (Intrastat), in accordance with Regulation (EC) 638/2004, as amended and in force, and Regulation (EU) 96/2010.
- for trade with third countries (Extrastat), in accordance with Regulation (EC) 471/2009 and Regulation (EU) 113/2010.

**Reference Period** **October 2019**

**Availability of Results** 38 days after the end of the reference month (provisional data). The provisional data are revised and disseminated on a monthly basis for all the previous months until the finalization of the yearly data, which takes place ten months after the end of the reference year.

**Definitions** **INTRASTAT** is the system for collecting Intra EU statistical data (among the EU countries). It was implemented on January 1st, 1993.

**Arrival** is considered every import of goods from a country of the EU.

**Dispatch** is considered every export of goods to a country of the EU.

**EXTRASTAT** is the system for collecting external trade data with third countries (countries outside the EU).

**Import** is considered every import of goods from a third country (outside the EU).

**Export** is considered every export of goods to a third country (outside the EU).

**Methodology** **INTRASTAT:** It is an exhaustive statistical survey. The parties responsible for providing statistical information through Intrastat System are the enterprises which perform intra EU trade transactions and they have exceeded the applied statistical thresholds. The statistical thresholds are readjusted each year. The statistical thresholds for 2019 are the following:

- Arrivals: € 150,000.00 (95.0% coverage)
- Dispatches: € 90,000.00 (98.0% coverage)

The statistical data of Intra EU-Trade include also the transactions of the enterprises, which are not obliged to submit Intrastat data since the value of their transactions is below the applied statistical threshold. In compliance with the obligations provided in the EU Regulations regarding the compilation of external trade statistics, these transactions are calculated on the basis of the Recapitulative Statements of Intra-EU Deliveries and Acquisitions that all the enterprises are obliged to submit to the Ministry of Finance.

**ELECTRONIC SUBMISSION:** Intrastat declarations are submitted electronically via the following links: <http://eurostat.statistics.gr> or [www.statistics.gr](http://www.statistics.gr).

**EXTRASTAT:** It is a statistical survey where data are collected by administrative sources. The Customs Authorities collect the relevant statistical data on trade by filling in the Single Administrative Document (SAD). All the transactions with third countries above the amount of 1,000 euros are registered. In the beginning of each month Customs Authorities transmit to Hellenic Statistical Authority an electronic file with the customs data of statistical relevance of the previous month.

The statistical data of imports and exports of goods with the Third Countries, are derived from the data transmitted by the Customs Authorities.

The incorporation, henceforth, of the provisional data from the "incomplete customs declarations" - which concern mainly petroleum products - in the monthly data on trade with third countries; the "incomplete customs declarations" data after having been completed will be replaced by the final data.

**IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF SHIPS AND AIRCRAFTS:** In accordance with EU Regulations put into force in 2010 (Regulations (EU) 96/2010, 113/2010), the EU Member States are obliged to record the transactions of special goods and movements and more specifically of vessels and aircrafts in line with the principle of economic ownership.

"Economic ownership" means the right of a taxable person to claim the benefits associated with the use of a vessel or aircraft in the course of an economic activity by virtue of accepting the associated risks.

For the compilation of statistics on imports/arrivals and exports/dispatches of ships are used Intrastat data, data from administrative sources (Customs, Ministry of Marine and Island Policy), as well as data from national and international commercial databases based on the estimation model of the Bank of Greece for the Greek shipping (see Press Release on Balance of Payments published by the Bank of Greece on 20.11.2018).

The compilation of statistics on imports/arrivals and exports/dispatches of aircrafts is based on Intrastat data and data from administrative sources (Customs, Hellenic Civil Aviation Authority).

**Classification of goods:** The goods are classified in compliance with the 8-digit Combined Nomenclature Code (CN/8) and the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC).

**References** More information concerning the survey on Commercial Transactions is available on the website of the Hellenic Statistical Authority ([www.statistics.gr](http://www.statistics.gr)) under the link "Statistics / International Trade in Goods".