

GREECE
in figures

2013

This issue, published by the Hellenic Statistical Authority (ELSTAT), presents selected statistical data, which provide a broad demographic, social and economic picture of Greece. The data published herein are a selection of the data that were available by the end of the first semester 2013.

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CONTENTS

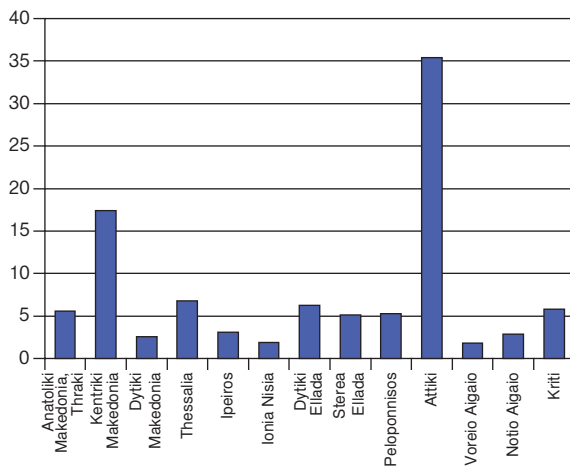
	Page
Population	3
Labour market	6
Living conditions	9
Agriculture – Livestock – Fishery	17
Manufacturing	22
Trade	26
Construction	29
Transport	31
Tourism	33
Economic data	36

1. Resident Population of Greece, by sex and Region

Region	2011 Population – Housing Census			
	Total	%	Males	Females
Greece, total	10.815.197	100,0	5.302.703	5.512.494
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki . .	608.182	5,6	299.643	308.539
Kentriki Makedonia	1.881.869	17,4	910.766	969.292
Dytiki Makedonia	283.689	2,6	141.779	141.910
Thessalia	732.762	6,8	362.194	370.568
Ipeiros	336.856	3,1	165.775	171.081
Ionía Nisia	207.855	1,9	102.400	105.455
Dytiki Ellada	679.796	6,3	339.310	340.486
Sterea Ellada	547.390	5,1	277.475	269.915
Peloponnisos	577.903	5,3	291.777	286.126
Attiki	3.827.624	35,4	1.845.279	1.982.345
Voreio Aigaio	199.231	1,8	99.984	99.247
Notio Aigaio	308.975	2,9	155.845	153.130
Kriti	623.065	5,8	308.665	314.400

Resident population density of Greece per km²

2011 Population – Housing Census



Population

2. Registered and de facto population of Greece

Population Census	Registered population	De facto population
1961	8.405.742	8.388.553
1971	8.894.981	8.768.372
1981	9.667.336	9.739.589
1991	10.134.534	10.259.900
2001	10.206.529	10.964.020
2011	9.903.268	10.939.727

3. Vital statistics

	1991	2001	2008	2009	2010	2011
Marriages	65.568	58.491	53.500	59.212	56.338	55.099
Per 1.000 inhabitants ⁽¹⁾	6,4	5,3	4,8	5,2	5,0	4,9
Divorces	6.351	11.184	13.164	13.607	13.275	...
Per 1.000 marriages:	96,9	191,2	246,1	224,3	235,6	...
Live births	102.620	102.282	118.302	117.933	114.766	106.428
Per 1.000 inhabitants ⁽¹⁾	10,0	9,4	10,6	10,7	10,2	9,4
Deaths	95.498	102.559	107.979	108.316	109.084	111.099
Per 1.000 inhabitants ⁽¹⁾	9,3	9,4	9,6	9,8	9,6	9,8
Main causes of death:						
– Heart diseases	29.765	31.797	32.212	31.976	31.837	31.625
– Neoplasms	19.968	24.408	27.386	27.345	27.177	27.357
– Cerebrovascular diseases	18.791	18.538	16.064	15.493	14.910	15.041
– Diseases of the respiratory system	4.676	5.179	6.794	7.095	7.053	6.815
– Accidents	3.646	3.944	3.326	3.310	2.983	2.790

... = No data available.

(1) The compilation of the demographic indices for the years 2008, 2009, 2010 and 2011 is based on the estimated de facto population, which has been revised according to the 2001 Population Census.

4. EU: Life expectancy at birth

Countries	Males			Females		
	2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011
<i>Euro area</i>						
Austria	77,6	77,9	78,3	83,2	83,5	83,9
Belgium	77,3	77,6	...	82,8	83,0	...
France	78,0	78,3	...	85,0	85,3	...
Germany	77,8	78,0	78,4	82,8	83,0	83,2
Greece	77,7	78,1	78,5	82,8	82,8	83,1
Estonia	69,8	70,6	71,2	80,2	80,8	81,3
Ireland	77,4	78,7	78,3	82,5	83,2	82,8
Spain	78,7	79,1	79,4	84,9	85,3	85,4
Italy	79,4	...	...	84,6	...	...
Cyprus	78,6	79,2	79,3	83,6	83,9	83,1
Luxembourg	78,1	77,9	78,5	83,3	83,5	83,6
Malta	77,9	79,2	...	82,7	83,6	...
Netherlands	78,7	78,9	79,4	82,9	83,0	83,1
Portugal	76,5	76,7	77,6	82,6	82,8	84,0
Slovakia	71,4	71,7	72,3	79,1	79,3	79,8
Slovenia	75,9	76,4	76,8	82,7	83,1	83,3
Finland	76,6	76,9	77,3	83,5	83,5	83,8
<i>Non-euro area</i>						
Bulgaria	70,1	70,3	70,7	77,4	77,4	77,8
Denmark	76,9	77,2	77,8	81,1	81,4	81,9
United Kingdom	78,3	78,7	...	82,5	82,6	...
Latvia	68,1	68,6	68,6	78,0	78,4	78,8
Lithuania	67,5	68,0	68,1	78,7	78,9	79,3
Hungary	70,3	70,7	71,2	78,4	78,6	78,7
Poland	71,5	72,1	72,6	80,1	80,7	81,1
Romania	69,8	70,1	71,0	77,4	77,6	78,2
Sweden	79,4	79,6	79,9	83,5	83,6	83,8
Czech Republic	74,2	74,5	74,8	80,5	80,9	81,1

Source: Eurostat.

... = No data available.

1. Labour force

Thousands

	2010	2011	2012
Labour force	5.021,0	4.967,2	4.961,9
Persons employed	4.427,0	4.156,3	3.793,1
as a percentage of the total labour force	88,2	83,7	76,4
By branch:			
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	551,7	509,8	494,0
Mining and quarrying	13,4	10,4	10,3
Manufacturing	483,1	417,0	359,5
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	27,6	22,7	26,0
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	32,3	28,1	20,3
Construction	330,0	262,2	213,5
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	801,1	772,9	679,4
Transportation and storage	204,8	205,5	182,7
Accommodation and food service activities	302,2	303,8	275,1
Information and communication	87,6	79,5	72,2
Financial and insurance activities	115,1	111,9	122,4
Real estate activities	6,5	4,5	6,5
Professional, scientific and technical activities	215,2	212,4	220,5
Administrative and support service activities	74,1	81,7	72,3
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	374,4	365,9	323,7
Education	331,1	313,0	306,3
Human health and social work activities	247,8	238,7	230,0
Arts, entertainment and recreation	49,0	48,4	41,8
Other service activities	87,1	87,6	75,9
Activities of households as employers	91,3	78,6	58,4
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	1,5	2,0	2,2
Persons unemployed	594,0	810,8	1.168,8
as a percentage of the total labour force	11,8	16,3	23,6

Note: The data in the table refer to the 2nd quarter of the reference year.

2. Population aged 15 years and over, by employment status

Thousands

Reference period	Grand total	Labour force						Economically inactive population
		Total	% of the population	Employed	% of the labour force	Unemployed	% of the labour force	
2008:2nd quarter	9.230,1	4.939,7	53,5	4.582,5	92,8	357,1	7,2	4.290,8
3rd »	9.237,8	4.944,9	53,5	4.589,8	92,8	355,1	7,2	4.292,9
4th quarter	9.245,8	4.946,3	53,5	4.553,6	92,1	392,7	7,9	4.299,5
2009: 1st quarter	9.252,7	4.948,1	53,5	4.485,8	90,7	462,3	9,3	4.304,5
2nd »	9.262,4	4.974,5	53,7	4.531,9	91,1	442,6	8,9	4.287,9
3rd »	9.272,3	5.005,3	54,0	4.540,1	90,7	465,1	9,3	4.267,0
4th quarter	9.282,4	4.991,2	53,8	4.476,8	89,7	514,4	10,3	4.291,2
2010: 1st quarter	9.292,2	5.012,4	53,9	4.425,6	88,3	586,8	11,7	4.279,8
2nd »	9.301,5	5.021,0	54,0	4.427,0	88,2	594,0	11,8	4.280,5
3rd »	9.311,0	5.024,9	54,0	4.402,9	87,6	621,9	12,4	4.286,1
4th quarter	9.320,6	5.011,1	53,8	4.299,0	85,8	712,1	14,2	4.309,4
2011: 1st quarter	9.329,4	4.987,0	53,5	4.194,4	84,1	792,6	15,9	4.342,4
2nd »	9.337,6	4.967,2	53,2	4.156,3	83,7	810,8	16,3	4.370,5
3rd »	9.346,0	4.957,6	53,0	4.079,3	82,3	878,3	17,7	4.388,4
4th quarter	9.354,5	4.958,7	53,0	3.932,8	79,3	1.025,9	20,7	4.395,8
2012: 1st quarter	9.362,3	4.958,0	53,0	3.837,9	77,4	1.120,1	22,6	4.404,3
2nd »	9.369,7	4.961,9	53,0	3.793,1	76,4	1.168,8	23,6	4.407,8
3rd »	9.377,2	4.969,9	53,0	3.739,0	75,2	1.230,9	24,8	4.407,3
4th quarter	9.384,9	4.977,5	53,0	3.681,9	74,0	1.295,5	26,0	4.407,4
2013: 1st quarter	9.391,8	4.951,2	52,7	3.595,9	72,6	1.355,2	27,4	4.440,6

3. Annual average unemployment rate

2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
7,7	9,5	12,5	17,7	24,2

4. EU: Unemployment rate

Countries	2009	2010	2011	2012
<i>Euro area</i>				
Austria	4,8	4,4	4,2	4,3
Belgium	7,9	8,3	7,2	7,6
France	9,5	9,7	9,6	10,2
Germany	7,8	7,1	5,9	5,5
Greece	9,5	12,5	17,7	24,2
Estonia	13,8	16,9	12,5	10,2
Ireland	12,0	13,9	14,7	14,7
Spain	18,0	20,1	21,7	25,0
Italy	7,8	8,4	8,4	10,7
Cyprus	5,4	6,3	7,9	11,9
Luxembourg	5,1	4,6	4,8	5,1
Malta	6,9	6,9	6,5	6,4
Netherlands	3,7	4,5	4,4	5,3
Portugal	(1) 10,6	(1) 12,0	12,9	15,9
Slovakia	12,1	14,5	13,6	14,0
Slovenia	5,9	7,3	8,2	8,9
Finland	8,2	8,4	7,8	7,7
<i>Non-euro area</i>				
Bulgaria	6,8	10,3	11,3	12,3
Denmark	6,0	7,5	7,6	7,5
United Kingdom	7,6	7,8	8,0	7,9
Croatia	9,1	11,8	13,5	15,9
Latvia	18,2	19,8	16,2	14,9
Lithuania	(1) 13,6	(1) 18,0	15,3	13,3
Hungary	10,0	11,2	10,9	10,9
Poland	8,1	9,7	9,7	10,1
Romania	6,9	7,3	7,4	7,0
Sweden	8,3	8,6	7,8	8,0
Czech Republic	6,7	7,3	6,7	7,0

Source: Eurostat.

(1) Estimates.

1. Average monthly purchases of households, by urban and rural areas: 2011

Euro

	All areas	%	Urban	%	Rural	%
Total purchases	1.824,02	100,0	1.921,46	100,0	1.397,82	100,0
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	355,05	19,5	366,79	19,0	303,68	15,6
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	66,52	3,6	68,87	3,5	56,23	2,9
Clothing and footwear	112,51	6,2	118,07	6,0	88,19	4,5
Housing, water, fuel and light of main, secondary or country residence	230,16	12,6	246,67	13,0	157,91	8,1
Durable household goods, household supplies and household services	110,05	6,0	117,72	6,2	76,49	3,9
Health	114,58	6,3	115,06	5,9	112,48	5,8
Transport	240,05	13,2	255,23	13,4	173,65	8,9
Communication	73,69	4,0	76,50	4,0	61,40	3,2
Recreation and culture	85,72	4,7	92,19	4,8	57,42	3,0
Education	63,71	3,5	71,45	3,7	29,86	1,5
Hotels, cafés and restaurants	189,11	10,4	201,04	10,4	136,91	7,0
Other goods and services	182,89	10,0	191,87	9,9	143,58	7,4

Source: 2011 Household Budget Survey.

2. At-risk-of-poverty rate (after social transfers)

a. By age groups and gender

%			
	Total	Males	Females
2010			
Total	20,1	19,3	20,9
0 – 17	23,0	—	—
18 – 64	19,0	18,9	19,2
65 +	21,3	18,8	23,3
2011			
Total	21,4	20,9	21,9
0 – 17	23,7	—	—
18 – 64	20,0	19,9	20,2
65 +	23,6	21,7	25,2

b. By activity status and gender

%			
	Total	Males	Females
2010			
Employed	13,8	16,4	10,2
Not employed	25,0	21,7	27,1
thereof:			
Unemployed	38,5	37,0	40,0
Pensioners	19,0	17,0	21,4
Other economically inactive	27,4	24,6	28,1
2011			
Employed	11,9	13,2	10,1
Not employed	28,0	28,2	27,9
thereof:			
Unemployed	44,0	48,4	39,0
Pensioners	19,9	20,2	19,5
Other economically inactive	30,0	28,3	30,4

Source: Statistics on Income and Living Conditions, EU-SILC 2010 and 2011.

— = Magnitude nil or less than half of the final digit shown.

3. Public health

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Hospital units	317	313	316	313	310	314
Public	141	140	140	142	141	141
Private	176	173	176	171	169	173
Per 100.000 inhabitants:						
Beds	482,7	481,4	477,5	485,8	477,6	476,6
Hospital doctors ...	229,2	231,9	231,9	243,2	238,1	248,2
Nursing personnel .	430,0	428,5	432,0	438,7	509,1	506,4
Patients discharged (thousands)	2.123	2.181	2.221	...	...	...
Days of treatment (thousands)	15.489	15.077	14.740	...	...	...
Occupancy rate	79	76	75	...	...	...

... = No data available.

4. Social protection expenditures and persons insured

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011*
Social security expenditures (thousand euro) ⁽¹⁾	47.397.014	51.843.732	57.705.472	...	...
Persons directly insured (thousands):					
Principal pension	4.109	4.166	3.824	3.825	3.547
Supplementary pension	3.388	3.471	3.376	3.333	3.148
Welfare benefits	1.264	1.515	1.232	1.215	1.336
Sickness benefits	6.202	5.799	5.845	5.941	5.678
Other benefits	1.704	1.708	1.703	1.703	1.704

... = No data available.

* = Provisional data.

(1) Source: Ministry of Labour, Social Security and Welfare.

5. School units, educational institutions, teaching staff and pupils – students, by education level

	1997/98	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 ⁽¹⁾
1. Primary education						
a. Pre-school education:						
Nursery schools	5.616	5.768	5.979	6.064	6.027	5.921
Kindergartners	9.063	13.242	13.652	13.931	13.986	13.411
Infants	141.601	150.079	158.920	159.502	166.233	164.790
b. Elementary education:						
School units	6.562	5.546	5.496	5.440	5.377	4.775
Teachers ⁽²⁾	50.658	68.043	69.018	70.475	69.985	63.592
Pupils	645.569	637.309	637.476	635.935	634.048	633.590
2. Secondary general education						
a. Lower and upper secondary education						
School units	3.138	3.326	3.335	3.326	3.345	3.217
Teaching staff	54.899	80.358	82.541	83.623	78.876	73.756
Pupils	632.204	580.759	583.041	584.379	579.225	569.298
b. Secondary technical – vocational and ecclesiastical education:						
School units	679	623	640	643	622	628
Teaching staff	19.304	20.149	20.706	22.143	19.814	18.248
Students	157.959	109.418	108.719	109.605	114.290	122.353
3. Higher vocational education						
Schools	31	16	16	16	16	16
Teaching staff	539	374	352	400	391	290
Students ⁽³⁾	4.287	3.595	3.846	4.177	4.041	4.419
Graduates with certificate or diploma	965	832	969	873	830	.
4. Tertiary education						
a. Technical and ecclesiastical education:						
Educational institutions	14	15	15	15	15	15
Schools/Faculties	48	60	60	61	61	61
Teaching staff	6.328	10.861	10.926	11.371	10.279	(4) 7.217
Students ⁽³⁾	65.047	119.425	107.329	98.164	113.238	120.153
Graduates	9.541	18.246	19.251	19.918	19.210	.
b. Universities						
Educational institutions	18	21	21	21	22	22
Schools/Faculties	48	64	64	64	63	63
Teaching staff	9.420	13.328	13.722	13.299	12.626	11.113
Students ⁽³⁾	109.939	165.463	163.718	165.443	168.478	177.296
Graduates	21.474	33.719	31.353	31.602	31.711	.

. = Provision of data impossible.

(1) Data at the beginning of the school – academic year.

(2) Including teachers and other teaching staff (foreign language and music teachers), full time present teachers and absent teachers.

(3) Excluding students who have completed attendance but still have an examination to take for some courses.

(4) The reduction mostly refers to the personnel under limited time contract (Law 3986/2011, article 37, par. 3).

6. Computer use – internet access: 1st quarter 2012

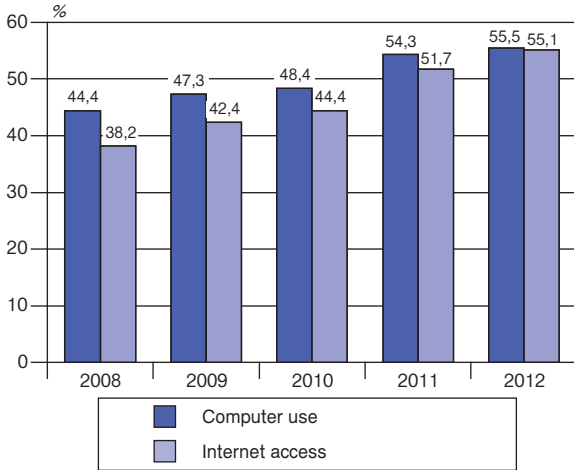
	Total	%	Students	%	Employees	%
Total population aged 16 – 74	8.386.491	100,0	776.066	9,3	2.335.164	27,8
thereof:						
Computer use	4.651.739	55,5	765.893	16,5	1.820.034	39,1
Internet access	4.618.749	55,1	763.974	16,5	1.791.348	38,8

Table 6 (continued)

	Self-employed	%	Un-employed	%	Retired, housewives, in military service and other economically inactive persons	%
Total population aged 16 – 74	1.247.717	14,9	1.290.136	15,4	2.737.409	32,6
thereof:						
Computer use	732.916	15,8	838.728	18,0	494.168	10,6
Internet access	727.418	15,7	848.994	18,4	487.014	10,5

Source: 2012 Survey on the Use of Information and Communication Technologies in Households and by individuals.

**Computer use – internet access:
1st quarter 2008 – 2012**



**7. Number of households⁽¹⁾ having internet access at home,
by type of connection: 2011 and 2012**

	2011		2012	
	Greece, total	%	Greece, total	%
Households	3.746.946	100,0	3.760.329	100,0
Internet access at home	1.879.725	50,2	2.014.849	53,6
Type of connection				
Modem (dial-up access over normal telephone line) or ISDN	176.237	9,4	84.729	4,2
Broadband DSL connection (ADSL, SHDSL, etc.)	1.540.895	82,0	1.739.494	86,3
Other broadband connection (cable, UMTS, etc.)	231.831	12,3	378.223	18,8
Mobile phone over narrowband (GPRS, etc.)	46.072	2,5	11.869	0,6

Source: Survey on the Use of Information and Communication Technologies in Households and by individuals.

(1) Households with at least one member aged 16 – 74 years.

8. Environmental pollution

Sampling stations	Pollutants per m ³ of atmospheric air (mg) ⁽¹⁾				
	Sulphur dioxide SO ₂ ⁽²⁾	Nitrogen dioxide NO ₂ ⁽³⁾	Ozone O ₃ ⁽³⁾	Carbon monoxide CO ⁽³⁾	Particulate matter PM ₁₀ ⁽⁴⁾
Patission Station					
2007 Maximum	101	340	114	12,3	.
Mean	20	100	19	2,4	.
Intermediate	15	98	10	2,1	.
2012 Maximum	35	190	123	9,6	.
Mean	7	64	24	1,5	.
Intermediate	5	61	17	1,2	.
Aristotelous Station					
2007 Maximum	.	229	.	.	139
Mean	.	65	.	.	52
Intermediate	.	61	.	.	49
2012 Maximum	.	165	.	.	109
Mean	.	54	.	.	31
Intermediate	.	52	.	.	28
Peristeri Station					
2007 Maximum	46	287	284	8,3	.
Mean	12	41	55	0,7	.
Intermediate	10	37	51	0,5	.
2012 Maximum	21	137	215	8,8	.
Mean	5	26	65	0,5	.
Intermediate	4	20	66	0,3	.
Piraeus Station					
2007 Maximum	78	296	190	7,2	118
Mean	24	72	39	1,2	47
Intermediate	22	72	30	1,0	44
2012 Maximum	32	121	171	6,4	90
Mean	10	41	41	0,8	39
Intermediate	9	40	38	0,6	38
Nea Smyrni Station					
2007 Maximum	70	270	320	10,5	.
Mean	13	43	65	0,7	.
Intermediate	11	33	65	0,5	.
2012 Maximum	.	149	201	7,4	.
Mean	.	29	66	0,6	.
Intermediate	.	21	68	0,4	.

Source: Ministry of Environment, Energy and Climate Change.

. = Provision of data impossible.

(1) All the values for the pollutants are in mg/m³, except for carbon monoxide (CO), the values of which figure in mg/m³.

(2) Average 24-hour values resulting from hourly measurements.

(3) Calculated on the basis of hourly measurements.

(4) Average 24-hour values resulting from 24-hour measurements.

9. EU: Pupils and students ⁽¹⁾

Thousands

Countries	2008/2009	2009/2010	2010/2011
<i>Euro area</i>			
Austria	1.702	1.728	1.721
Belgium	28.611	2.884	2.907
France	14.805	14.876	14.926
Germany	16.370	16.291	16.302
Greece .....	...	2.183	2.178
Estonia	301	295	293
Ireland	1.076	1.165	1.182
Spain	9.443	9.701	9.944
Italy	11.165	11.222	11.208
Cyprus	173	173	172
Luxembourg	93	101	102
Malta	83	84	82
Netherlands	3.792	3.830	4.212
Portugal	2.436	2.406	2.329
Slovakia	1.177	1.154	1.124
Slovenia	428	426	420
Finland	1.388	1.396	1.397
<i>Non-euro area</i>			
Bulgaria	1.323	1.315	1.308
Denmark	1.411	1.437	1.473
United Kingdom	13.901	14.187	14.241
Croatia	805	814	805
Latvia	485	460	443
Lithuania	809	778	740
Hungary	2.150	2.133	2.121
Poland	8.927	8.760	8.629
Romania	4.532	4.401	4.228
Sweden	2.415	2.466	2.469
Czech Republic	2.153	2.158	2.154

Source: Eurostat.

... = No data available.

(1) This table includes the total number of persons who are enrolled in the regular education system in each country. It covers all levels of education from primary education to post-graduate studies.

1. Holdings and utilized agricultural area: 2009

(Data from the 2009 Agricultural – Livestock Census)⁽¹⁾

Areas: thousand stremmas⁽²⁾

Regions	Holdings		Utilized agricultural area
	Total	With utilized agricultural area	
Greece, total	723.007	716.823	34.779
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	53.160	51.964	3.468
Kentriki Makedonia	101.200	99.890	6.417
Dytiki Makedonia	24.230	23.758	2.228
Thessalia	63.511	62.166	3.922
Ipeiros	33.524	33.129	1.041
Ionia Nisia	29.041	29.029	770
Dytiki Ellada	88.391	87.995	2.984
Stereia Ellada	70.457	70.011	3.346
Peloponnisos	94.149	93.943	3.382
Attiki	23.375	23.154	470
Voreio Aigaio	30.265	30.233	1.649
Notio Aigaio	21.486	21.383	992
Kriti	90.218	90.168	4.111

(1) Revised data.

(2) 1 stremma = 1.000 m².

2. Persons employed in the total of holdings, by category, and days of work of seasonal workers: 2009

(Data from the 2009 Agricultural – Livestock Census)⁽¹⁾

Regions	Managers of holdings owned by legal entities	Number of employed persons in holdings owned by natural persons	Permanent workers	Seasonal workers	
				Total	Days of work
Greece, total	605	1.191.006	26.207	1.036.524	14.658.407
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	76	94.865	2.104	69.256	937.574
Kentriki Makedonia	132	166.477	6.419	134.228	2.861.506
Dytiki Makedonia	25	40.886	1.366	11.708	274.216
Thessalia	46	104.583	2.727	71.198	1.027.491
Ipeiros	45	52.606	1.240	31.397	339.276
Ionia Nisia	14	45.983	589	20.129	332.074
Dytiki Ellada	20	140.808	1.602	178.624	2.447.008
Stereia Ellada	49	115.630	1.748	117.257	1.197.580
Peloponnisos	50	156.782	2.514	193.098	2.594.793
Attiki	70	39.334	3.066	34.413	366.125
Voreio Aigaio	17	47.785	317	24.961	386.099
Notio Aigaio	22	36.286	301	7.950	100.462
Kriti	39	148.981	2.214	142.305	1.794.203

(1) Revised data.

3. Agricultural areas and production

	1981	1991	2001	2007	2008	2009
1. Areas under crops (thous. stremmas) ⁽¹⁾						
Total	35.723	35.343	34.656	32.331	32.474	32.350
Crops on arable land ..	24.238	23.344	22.190	19.929	20.055	19.829
Vegetables	1.221	1.236	1.163	1.057	1.038	1.048
Vines (grapes and raisins)	1.864	1.517	1.321	1.248	1.239	1.226
Areas under trees	8.400	9.246	9.982	10.097	10.142	10.247
2. Production of selected agricultural products (thous. tonnes)						
Wheat	2.932	3.162	2.196	1.628	2.074	2.140
Cotton	385	594	1.355	1.041	897	816
Tobacco	131	173	142	29	29	27
Must	521	466	421	350	362	362
Olive oil	250	198	435	318	328	305
Oranges	726	805	1.112	816	828	956
Lemons	214	177	179	86	84	75
Mandarins	49	83	130	119	107	130

(1) 1 stremma = 1.000 m².

4. Animal capital and production

	1981	1991	2001	2007	2008	2009
1. Animal capital (thous. heads)						
Cattle	831	602	621	624	627	629
Pigs	1.017	986	934	892	880	862
Sheep	8.144	8.692	9.124	8.896	8.889	8.931
Goats	4.526	5.336	5.662	5.346	5.275	5.180
Beehives (thousands) .	1.167	1.196	1.294	1.343	1.374	1.386
2. Animal production (thous. tonnes)						
Meat	508	501	462	450	443	438
Milk	1.691	1.805	2.032	2.043	2.054	2.050
Cheese, hard	35	38	36	40	38	38
Cheese, soft	108	117	126	121	123	122
Honey	11	14	15	15	14	16

... = No data available.

5. Sea fishery

	1991	2007	2008	2009	2010
Motor propelled fishing vessels (20 HP and over)	9.336	6.342	6.212	6.174	6.187
Quantity of catch (thous. tonnes)	139	94	87	82	70
Value (thous. euro)	79.652,0	335.258,3	309.210,3	292.602,1	289.619,7

6. Aquaculture

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Quantity of catch (thous. tonnes)	106,2	113,2	113,2	114,9	122,0	121,0
Value (thous. euro)	346.846,1	370.913,6	390.276,2	370.597,3	395.935,9	444.724,2

7. Forests

	1981	1991	2001	2008	2009	2010
Total area (thous. stremmas) ⁽¹⁾	29.510,9	29.378,1	22.411,6	...	...	...
Forest fires (stremmas) ⁽²⁾	814.173	235.737	183.423	291.520	321.604	89.673
Reafforested area (stremmas) ⁽³⁾	36.776	41.395	18.364	11.187	11.244	5.314

... = No data available.

(1) 1 stremma = 1.000 m².

(2) Source: Ministry of Environment, Energy and Climate Change.

(3) Source: Ministry of Rural Development and Food.

8. Input – output price indices in agricultural – livestock production

(2010=100,0)

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Prices received by producers (output), (excluding subsidies)	93,2	90,1	88,1	100,0	103,0	101,6
Prices paid by producers (input)	91,9	102,1	96,0	100,0	109,4	111,6

9. EU: Livestock production—

Thousand tonnes

Countries	Cattle			Sheep and goats		
	2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012
<i>Euro area</i>						
Austria	224,790	(2)220,659	221,118	8,029	8,346	8,370
Belgium	263,142	272,286	262,280	2,715	2,438	2,163
France	*1,521,166	*1,559,350	*1,477,174	*90,060	*92,683	*89,327
Germany	1,186,722	1,159,000	1,140,000	20,231	22,000	22,000
Greece	58,028	59,231	56,161	107,051	104,760	99,365
Estonia	8,956	7,617	7,243	0,086	...	0,124
Ireland	559,000	546,761	495,402	47,796	48,121	53,734
Spain	606,591	*604,113	*596,897	141,849	141,730	*133,090
Italy	1,075,414	1,009,212	981,066	37,256	33,728	32,171
Cyprus	4,482	4,816	5,315	4,843	4,929	5,734
Luxembourg	9,553	8,880	8,472	0,038	0,041	0,038
Malta	1,420	1,115	1,109	0,077	0,075	0,095
Netherlands	*388,610	381,558	*373,558	*14,528	14,732	*14,630
Portugal	93,664	95,999	92,988	11,207	10,954	10,633
Slovakia	13,609	11,281	9,758	0,721	0,526	0,561
Slovenia	35,772	35,571	33,087	0,115	0,118	0,113
Finland	82,132	82,654	80,368	0,718	0,890	0,882
<i>Non-euro area</i>						
Bulgaria	...	...	5,319	...	...	...
Denmark	131,200	133,000	125,300	1,700	1,500	1,600
United Kingdom	924,473	935,517	882,562	283,141	289,322	276,055
Croatia	55,405	53,750	46,778	0,814	...	...
Latvia	*17,610	*17,131	*16,372	*0,173	*0,217	*0,344
Lithuania	42,649	41,079	39,947	0,092	0,097	0,099
Hungary	27,091	25,979	24,713	0,197	0,162	0,231
Poland	*385,981	379,929	371,000	*1,081	0,608	0,700
Romania	28,315	29,067	28,819	...	...	...
Sweden	148,339	147,779	135,254	4,996	5,076	5,038
Czech Republic	74,258	72,124	65,714	0,149	0,161	0,169

Source: Eurostat.

... = No data available.

— = Magnitude nil or less than half of the final digit shown.

* = Provisional data.

(1) The data refer to the total carcass weight of bovine animals and pigs slaughtered in slaughterhouses or on the farm, of sheep (including lambs) and goats slaughtered in slaughterhouses or elsewhere, as well as the total carcass weight of poultry slaughtered, whose meat is declared fit for human consumption.

(2) Estimates.

production of meat⁽¹⁾

Thousand tonnes

Pigs			Poultry		
2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012
542,131	543,771	529,759	...	...	...
1,123,769	1,108,255	1,109,610	404,343	402,753	410,215
*2,010,326	*1,998,317	*1,957,359	*1,712,000	*1,733,000	*1,709,000
5,443,166	5,598,000	5,459,000	1,379,562	1,425,000	1,428,000
113,717	115,121	114,632	178,000	175,233	181,649
31,930	30,961	...	...	...	...
214,129	233,708	241,493	...	...	...
3,368,921	3,469,345	*3,515,446	1,349,428	1,373,605	*1,382,652
1,632,715	1,570,225	1,620,719	1,179,874	1,219,882	1,258,582
57,059	55,213	51,723	27,706	27,400	25,298
9,509	9,504	10,347	—	—	—
7,510	7,262	5,665	4,398	4,155	4,252
*1,288,274	1,347,165	*1,313,726	...	...	...
384,201	383,750	362,342	296,347	292,106	292,164
68,599	56,908	54,157	...	...	...
24,902	22,954	21,034	61,430	58,284	58,661
203,068	201,755	192,820	96,330	101,508	107,409
37,346	48,222	48,838	96,018	98,448	99,088
1,666,300	1,718,400	1,603,000	184,300	186,300	151,500
772,346	805,679	824,637	1,567,717	1,557,522	1,607,938
88,500	88,200	85,600	60,200	60,800	61,300
*23,327	*23,451	*23,990	*23,394	*22,808	*24,491
54,814	58,888	58,860	71,931	75,631	81,755
416,146	387,304	345,931	359,994	383,491	412,203
*1,741,425	1,810,778	1,695,200	*1,342,317	1,384,837	1,548,800
234,195	263,329	282,094	*287,470	293,858	312,726
263,478	256,085	232,971	120,045	120,088	116,305
275,905	262,944	239,752	188,177	170,084	152,613

Manufacturing

1. Structural data for the enterprises of the manufacturing sector

Amounts: million euro

	2008	2009	2010
Number of enterprises	84.103	83.565	79.338
Total persons employed	431.306	400.934	379.269
Wages and salaries	325.953	318.100	301.699
Remuneration of persons employed	6.604	6.921	6.644
Gross production value	57.913	48.601	52.081
Total consumption	39.863	30.371	34.970
Value added	18.050	18.230	17.111
Sales of produced products	53.498	44.943	47.650
Total capital formation	3.510	3.131	2.810
Labour cost	8.533	8.903	8.548

2. Producer price index in industry

(2005=100,0)

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Total market	110,9	121,2	114,1	121,7	131,1	137,3
Domestic market	111,7	123,0	115,8	122,9	132,0	138,6
Non-domestic market	108,0	114,9	108,0	117,5	127,9	133,1
Eurozone	105,4	109,9	107,1	112,2	118,8	120,6
Non-eurozone	109,8	118,6	108,6	121,4	134,6	142,3

3. Import price index in industry

(2005=100,0)

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Overall market	106,9	114,5	112,5	120,0	129,1	134,9
Eurozone market	106,3	108,6	108,5	110,0	111,8	112,6
Non-eurozone market	107,8	122,7	117,0	131,2	148,7	160,0

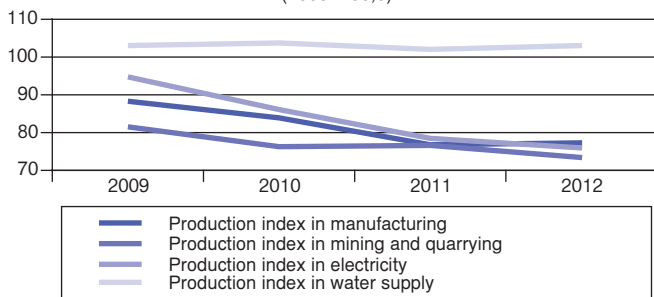
4. Industrial production index⁽¹⁾ (2005=100,0)

Branches	2009	2010	2011	2012
Overall index	89,7	84,4	77,9	75,2
Mining and quarrying	81,5	76,2	76,7	77,2
Manufacturing	88,2	83,8	76,6	73,4
Food	100,8	96,7	95,8	92,5
Beverages	104,2	96,3	87,4	80,1
Tobacco products	90,4	74,6	82,4	75,1
Textiles	52,8	41,9	32,7	26,2
Wearing apparel	62,9	48,3	36,1	33,6
Leather and related products	79,2	50,0	42,2	28,8
Wood and cork	55,2	60,4	75,5	53,2
Paper and paper products	97,4	94,1	85,7	76,4
Printing and recording services	88,1	75,7	57,2	45,3
Coke and refined petroleum products	104,8	110,8	94,7	117,7
Chemicals and chemical products ..	83,4	84,7	81,0	71,1
Basic pharmaceutical preparations ..	149,9	153,5	152,9	145,0
Rubber and plastic products	91,8	85,4	78,8	71,5
Other non-metallic mineral products ..	69,3	59,4	38,2	32,2
Basic metals	82,7	92,6	98,5	92,4
Fabricated metal products	79,6	79,7	76,2	68,3
Computers, electronic and optical products	41,7	30,6	23,4	21,8
Electrical equipment	82,4	79,1	70,4	66,1
Machinery and equipment n.e.c. ...	82,1	64,9	59,7	52,9
Motor vehicles, trailers and semi- trailers	72,8	71,6	49,8	42,9
Other transport equipment	84,4	54,8	37,0	21,5
Furniture	77,6	62,9	49,0	34,3
Other manufactured goods	72,0	64,5	55,9	48,8
Repair and installation services of machinery and equipment	75,2	58,0	57,2	48,9
Electricity	94,7	86,0	78,4	76,0
Water supply	103,0	103,7	102,0	103,0

(1) The Industrial Production Index (IPI) was revised with 2005 as new base year. It is being released since March 2009, with January 2009 as first reference month.

Manufacturing

Industrial production index (2005=100,0)



5. Mining production

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Production (thous. tonnes):						
Bauxite	2.484	2.263	2.101	2.121	1.957	1.906
Lignite	68.531	63.963	66.712	65.824	68.507	56.523
Magnesite .....	...	...	...	...	...	...

... = No data available.

6. Electricity

	1991	2001	2007	2008	2009	2010
Installed capacity (thous. kw) ⁽¹⁾	9.232	11.158	12.759	12.843	12.815	12.782
Thermal	6.718	8.097	9.660	9.742	9.703	9.670
Hydroelectric	2.514	3.061	3.061	3.018	3.018	3.018
Production (million kwh)	31.946	48.051	53.881	52.376	50.135	45.532
Consumption (million kwh)	29.607	44.475	54.984	55.902	53.192	51.720

(1) From 2005 onwards, the renewable energy sources are included.

7. EU: Final energy consumption⁽¹⁾

1.000 tonnes of oil equivalent

Countries	2009	2010	2011
<i>Euro area</i>			
Austria	26.482	28.420	27.328
Belgium	34.496	36.938	38.886
France	153.206	158.665	148.065
Germany	213.165	217.374	207.093
Greece	20.545	19.027	18.835
Estonia	2.769	2.911	2.843
Ireland	11.756	11.818	10.800
Spain	87.670	89.094	86.532
Italy	121.148	124.769	122.312
Cyprus	1.926	1.917	1.896
Luxembourg	4.061	4.300	4.276
Malta	443	454	446
Netherlands	50.406	53.979	50.663
Portugal	18.260	18.141	17.350
Slovakia	10.220	11.567	10.795
Slovenia	4.800	4.952	4.951
Finland	24.169	26.556	25.179
<i>Non-euro area</i>			
Bulgaria	8.624	8.870	9.287
Denmark	14.804	15.470	14.679
United Kingdom	136.700	142.511	132.023
Croatia	6.339	6.333	6.181
Latvia	4.045	4.271	3.982
Lithuania	4.595	4.759	4.696
Hungary	16.412	16.660	16.276
Poland	61.027	66.455	64.689
Romania	22.433	22.509	22.576
Sweden	31.489	34.546	32.168
Czech Republic	24.486	25.571	24.634

Source: Eurostat.

(1) Final energy consumption includes all energy delivered to the final consumer's door (in the industry, transport, households and other sectors) for all energy uses. It excludes deliveries for transformation and/or own use of the energy producing industries, as well as network losses.

1. Turnover index in retail trade⁽¹⁾

(2005=100,0)

Categories	2009	2010	2011	2012
Overall index	112,3	111,0	103,0	91,7
Overall index (except automotive fuel) ⁽²⁾	111,2	105,7	97,5	86,5
Super markets	122,9	120,0	119,1	110,8
Department stores	117,5	105,1	107,4	101,5
Automotive fuel	99,5	125,1	119,6	108,2
Food, beverages and tobacco	108,9	107,5	94,9	83,1
Pharmaceutical products	115,8	112,8	100,3	86,1
Clothing and footwear	108,5	97,1	77,9	62,6
Furniture, electrical, household fixtures	104,7	91,3	75,6	61,5
Books, stationery, other goods	90,9	88,7	83,6	73,5
Dealing, telemarketing, etc.	107,9	97,7	70,6	55,7

(1) The turnover index in retail trade was revised and rebased in 2005=100,0 (Council Regulation 1165/1998).

(2) Corresponds to the overall index in retail trade, which was published by ELSTAT until December 2008.

2. Volume index in retail trade⁽¹⁾

(2005=100,0)

Categories	2009	2010	2011	2012
Overall index	100,0	93,7	84,2	73,9
Overall index (except automotive fuel) ⁽²⁾	98,8	92,0	84,0	74,1
Super markets	106,9	101,4	97,8	90,1
Department stores	109,2	96,6	99,0	94,4
Automotive fuel	90,8	81,8	68,3	58,1
Food, beverages and tobacco	93,2	88,9	75,7	65,4
Pharmaceutical products	109,2	107,7	98,1	85,7
Clothing and footwear	97,6	86,5	70,2	55,7
Furniture, electrical, household fixtures	101,8	88,8	74,9	62,7
Books, stationery, other goods	83,0	79,4	75,3	66,2
Dealing, telemarketing, etc. ⁽³⁾				

(1) The volume index in retail trade was revised and rebased in 2005=100,0 (Council Regulation 1165/1998).

(2) Corresponds to the overall index in retail trade, which was published by ELSTAT until December 2008.

(3) The volume index is not compiled for sales that do not take place within stores.

3. Employment index in retail trade⁽¹⁾

(2005=100,0)

	2009	2010	2011	2012
Overall index	104,6	101,2	97,2	94,5
Overall index (except automotive fuel) ⁽²⁾	104,2	101,1	98,1	95,6
Food sector	109,4	106,9	107,7	107,5
Non-food sector	98,9	95,2	88,9	84,2

(1) The employment index in retail trade was revised and rebased in 2005=100,0 (Council Regulation 1165/1998).

(2) Corresponds to the overall index in retail trade, which was published by ELSTAT until the 4th quarter 2008.

4. External trade⁽¹⁾

Amounts: million euro

	2010		2011*		2012*	
	Intracom- munity	With third countries	Intracom- munity	With third countries	Intracom- munity	With third countries
Imports,cif	26.543	24.080	24.934	23.526	22.578	26.685
Exports,fob	11.469	9.568	12.553	11.745	12.200	15.408
Balance of trade	-15.074	-14.512	-12.381	-11.781	-10.378	-11.277

* = Provisional data.

(1) The data on intra-community transactions are adjusted to the total commercial transactions (above and below the statistical threshold), on the basis of the Recapitulative Tables of Intra-EU Deliveries and Acquisitions that are submitted by the enterprises to the Ministry of Finance. Accordingly, the provisional data from the "incomplete customs declarations" are incorporated in the data on trade with third countries; these data after having been completed they will be replaced by the final data.

5. EU: Intra-EU trade: Arrivals and dispatches

Million euro

Countries	Arrivals		Dispatches	
	2011	2012	2011	2012
EU 27	2.740.048	2.755.870	2.806.355	2.830.393
<i>Euro area</i>				
Austria	105.682	105.389	89.797	89.526
Belgium	227.700	230.855	246.176	243.188
France	348.301	352.295	261.023	260.925
Germany	571.747	576.949	627.745	625.670
Greece	24.893	22.484	12.537	12.185
Estonia	9.993	11.015	7.961	8.278
Ireland	33.252	32.809	52.152	53.967
Spain	153.951	142.324	146.702	145.353
Italy	215.728	200.314	210.666	209.214
Cyprus	4.303	3.919	887	816
Luxembourg	17.237	16.553	12.739	12.050
Malta	3.327	3.939	1.293	1.290
Netherlands	199.176	208.539	369.008	387.653
Portugal	43.624	40.376	31.910	32.270
Slovakia	41.990	45.024	48.607	53.237
Slovenia	17.268	16.747	17.717	17.223
Finland	37.226	37.218	31.663	30.453
<i>Non-euro area</i>				
Bulgaria	13.899	14.937	12.605	12.152
Denmark	48.416	50.614	52.430	52.020
United Kingdom	235.257	257.000	182.167	186.174
Latvia	9.082	10.455	6.224	6.964
Lithuania	12.949	14.240	12.355	13.963
Hungary	51.038	52.064	61.258	61.288
Poland	105.848	102.500	105.695	108.107
Romania	39.944	40.147	32.155	31.586
Sweden	86.677	84.909	75.240	76.317
Czech Republic	81.457	82.279	97.218	98.528

Source: Eurostat.

1. Public and private building activity

Regions	Number of permits		Surface (thous. m ²)		Volume (thous. m ³)	
	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
Greece, total	35.746	22.627	6.090,8	4.236,3	23.186,2	16.491,0
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	1.718	1.097	333,5	192,0	1.187,3	720,5
Kentriki Makedonia	4.825	3.215	886,3	767,7	3.725,4	3.479,3
Dytiki Makedonia	623	437	127,2	118,0	499,8	433,1
Thessalia	2.140	1.372	403,6	243,5	1.544,4	894,4
Ipeiros	1.123	814	236,5	144,7	871,6	471,3
Ionia Nisia	1.658	867	240,6	161,5	802,7	559,6
Dytiki Ellada	2.744	1.841	448,5	296,1	1.633,5	1.146,5
Stereia Ellada	2.891	1.696	515,1	299,4	2.031,5	1.381,7
Peloponnisos	3.179	2.412	620,9	411,6	2.717,0	1.540,2
Attiki	9.723	5.077	1.273,3	848,1	4.762,4	3.177,6
Voreio Aigaio	1.138	783	139,0	113,2	484,5	409,0
Notio Aigaio	2.117	1.647	408,9	311,1	1.391,3	1.140,6
Kriti	1.867	1.369	457,4	329,5	1.534,7	1.137,1

2. Price indices of work categories and construction cost indices for new residential buildings

(2010=100,0)

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Index of work categories	93,2	95,9	99,9	99,7	100,0	99,9	99,4
Construction cost index	89,6	93,8	98,5	98,2	100,0	101,0	101,0
Material cost index	86,4	91,9	97,8	97,0	100,0	102,5	103,1
Labour cost index	94,3	96,5	99,7	100,0	100,0	98,9	97,8

Construction

3. EU: Annual changes (%) in production index in construction

Countries	2010	2011	2012
<i>Euro area</i>			
Austria	-4,1	1,9	1,9
Belgium .....	...	...	...
France	-4,8	2,1	-2,9
Germany	-0,5	7,8	-1,1
Greece	-29,2	-28,1	-26,1
Estonia	-8,5	27,3	18,4
Ireland	-29,7	-17,3	-5,4
Spain	-20,4	-19,6	-5,4
Italy	-3,5	-4,0	-13,9
Cyprus	-8,0	-9,5	-22,0
Luxembourg	0,2	2,0	-5,3
Malta	-4,3	*-2,6	*-1,8
Netherlands	*-10,6	*5,1	*-8,1
Portugal	-8,5	-10,2	-17,0
Slovakia	-4,5	-2,0	*-12,2
Slovenia	-16,9	-24,9	-16,9
Finland	(1) 6,9	(1) 9,1	(1) -1,7
<i>Non-euro area</i>			
Bulgaria	-14,8	-12,9	*-0,5
Denmark	-11,1	9,2	-7,3
United Kingdom	5,1	2,2	*-8,1
Croatia	-15,7	-8,7	-10,8
Latvia	-23,4	12,5	14,1
Lithuania	-7,5	22,2	-7,2
Hungary	-10,4	-7,8	-6,0
Poland	3,2	16,6	-4,7
Romania	-13,4	3,0	1,3
Sweden	8,2	13,3	5,2
Czech Republic	-7,6	-3,6	-7,4

Source: Eurostat.

... = No data available.

* = Provisional data.

(1) Estimates.

1. Land transport

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Vehicles in circulation	7.380.265	7.729.262	7.910.565	8.062.085	8.086.910	8.069.872
Passenger vehicles .	4.798.530	5.023.944	5.131.960	5.216.873	5.203.591	5.167.557
Buses	27.102	27.186	27.324	27.311	27.121	29.962
Trucks	1.255.945	1.289.525	1.302.430	1.318.768	1.321.296	1.318.918
Motorcycles	1.298.688	1.388.607	1.448.851	1.499.133	1.534.902	1.556.435
Road traffic accidents .	15.499	15.083	14.789	15.032	13.849	*12.231
Persons injured	21.378	20.563	20.097	20.366	18.400	*16.197
thereof killed	1.612	1.553	1.456	1.258	1.141	*984

* = Provisional data.

2. Sea transport

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Greek merchant fleet:						
Number of vessels . . .	2.028	2.021	2.091	2.074	2.014	1.939
Capacity (thous. GRT) .	37.648	39.055	41.299	43.026	43.398	43.614
Passengers (thousands)	47.462	46.666	44.842	43.325	40.583	37.137
Domestic	44.963	44.375	42.644	41.170	38.619	35.768
Foreign	2.499	2.291	2.198	2.155	1.964	1.369
Goods transport (thous. tonnes)	122.288	115.521	102.815	100.301	105.767	123.253
Domestic	41.501	36.933	32.611	28.754	29.547	29.728
Foreign	80.787	78.588	70.204	71.547	76.220	93.525

3. Domestic and international air traffic

Year	Flights of aircrafts	Passengers (thousands)		Freight and mail (tonnes)
		Embarked	Disembarked	
2007	455.199	20.785	20.530	143.894
2008	440.914	20.491	20.346	147.203
2009	457.706	19.899	19.746	129.400
2010	428.859	19.220	19.083	116.774
2011	410.226	19.508	19.323	102.094
2012	382.781	18.398	18.260	89.566

(1) Source: Hellenic Civil Aviation Authority.

Transport

4. Turnover indices in the transport sector

(2005=100,0)

Percentage change

Branches of economic activity	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Land transport and transport via pipelines	18,2	5,1	-31,5	-18,1	-1,7	-3,3
Water transport	8,1	10,2	-22,8	-8,5	-2,7	-15,3
Air transport	7,0	6,5	-11,7	-7,0	-0,9	-1,1
Warehousing and support activities for transportation	-1,4	3,1	-32,2	-10,8	-7,9	-4,8
Travel agency, tour operator, reservation service and related activities ..	27,5	3,5	-9,9	-24,5	-35,3	-26,9

5. EU: Air transport of passengers

Countries	2010	2011	2012
<i>Euro area</i>			
Austria	23.532.455	25.137.612	25.965.977
Belgium	22.690.502	25.098.923	25.913.625
France	122.887.263	131.425.313	135.881.262
Germany	166.130.833	175.316.076	178.591.103
Greece	32.131.780	33.291.435	31.575.703
Estonia	1.381.062	1.907.569	2.202.427
Ireland	23.093.749	23.362.889	23.594.089
Spain	153.387.014	165.153.230	159.771.261
Italy	109.064.953	116.226.667	...
Cyprus	6.947.632	7.190.265	...
Luxembourg	1.613.600	1.836.761	1.893.988
Malta	3.293.548	3.506.723	3.650.345
Netherlands	48.616.387	53.895.216	55.680.131
Portugal	25.732.352	27.578.334	28.186.254
Slovakia	1.881.844	1.808.187	1.563.197
Slovenia	1.382.341	1.358.792	1.167.877
Finland	14.220.636	16.374.398	16.458.815
<i>Non-euro area</i>			
Bulgaria	6.168.346	6.651.562	6.819.024
Denmark	24.330.644	25.804.863	26.528.356
United Kingdom	192.884.537	201.535.227	203.066.646
Croatia	4.677.030	4.989.047	5.422.530
Latvia	4.655.898	5.098.360	4.754.530
Lithuania	2.282.834	2.691.991	3.166.628
Hungary	8.174.510	8.884.837	8.429.843
Poland	18.382.517	20.634.903	...
Romania	8.848.949	9.687.456	9.674.226
Sweden	26.646.764	29.732.247	30.350.845
Czech Republic	12.242.386	12.650.532	11.742.352

Source: Eurostat.

... = No data available.

1. Arrivals of non-residents in Greece, by means of transport

	2010	2011	2012
Total	15.007.490	16.427.247	15.517.622
By air	10.637.307	11.671.155	10.992.903
By rail	54.161	3.765	...
By sea	1.031.509	947.848	790.469
By road	3.284.513	3.804.479	3.734.249

Source: Border Survey, Bank of Greece.

... = No data available.

2. Overnight stays in all hotel units (except campsites) and their capacity

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Overnight stays (thousands)	56.708	64.085	64.074	64.292	65.059	61.138
Greeks	14.249	16.675	16.840	18.367	16.815	15.370
Foreigners	42.459	47.410	47.234	45.925	48.244	53.768
Hotel units:						
Units	9.111	9.207	9.385	9.559	9.732	9.648
Rooms	364.179	367.992	375.067	383.008	397.660	361.587
Beds	693.252	700.933	715.857	732.279	763.407	763.668

3. Structural data on the enterprises of the accommodation and foodservice activities sector⁽¹⁾

	2006	2007	2008	2009
Number of enterprises .	103.722	104.401	103.886	97.775
Number of employed persons	303.723	298.118	303.968	289.036
Turnover (thous. euro) .	9.474.540	9.931.460	11.526.931	11.492.430
Production value (thous. euro)	9.378.418	9.881.875	11.472.249	11.387.986
Value added at factor cost (thous. euro) ...	3.457.234	3.851.947	4.293.362	4.396.723

(1) Until 2007, sector 55 (NACE Rev. 1). From 2008 onwards, branches 55 and 56 (NACE Rev. 2).

Tourism

4. Number of resident tourists on personal trips with at least 4 overnight stays

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Total	4.178.526	4.040.329	4.106.151	3.976.570	3.476.412	3.088.142
Males	1.990.350	1.991.331	2.033.086	1.937.506	1.683.081	1.481.178
Females	2.188.175	2.048.997	2.073.065	2.039.064	1.793.331	1.606.964
Age groups:						
15 – 24 years	718.707	675.608	675.496	647.404	639.533	468.076
25 – 44 »	1.682.028	1.654.914	1.664.071	1.588.623	1.302.349	1.228.671
45 – 64 »	1.211.405	1.180.664	1.183.699	1.145.644	1.010.292	903.358
65 and over	566.386	529.142	582.884	594.899	524.238	488.036

Source : Quarterly Vacation Survey conducted in resident households of Greece.

5. Number of resident tourists' personal trips with at least 4 overnight stays

Thousands

	2009			2010			2011		
	Total	In Greece	Abroad	Total	In Greece	Abroad	Total	In Greece	Abroad
Total	7.720	6.918	802	6.494	5.579	916	5.892	5.299	592
Males	3.778	3.401	377	3.149	2.703	447	2.836	2.581	255
Females	3.942	3.517	426	3.345	2.876	469	3.055	2.718	337
Age groups:									
15 – 24 years	1.275	1.160	115	1.188	982	206	990	882	108
25 – 44 »	2.892	2.517	375	2.313	1.939	374	2.244	1.974	271
45 – 64 »	2.279	2.030	249	1.971	1.708	264	1.735	1.567	168
65 and over	1.275	1.211	63	1.023	950	73	922	877	45
Number of overnight stays:									
4 – 7	4.082	3.679	404	3.732	3.259	473	3.321	2.971	350
8 – 14	1.780	1.562	218	1.353	1.138	215	1.104	1.001	102
15 and over	1.857	1.676	181	1.409	1.182	227	1.467	1.327	140
Mode of transport:									
By air	795	327	468	633	198	435	612	250	362
By sea	1.406	1.370	36	1.270	1.210	60	1.186	1.154	32
By road or train	5.518	5.221	298	4.592	4.171	421	4.094	3.895	199
Mode of reservation:									
Direct reservation	7.317	6.739	578	6.047	5.343	705	5.589	5.166	423
Reservation via travel agency/tour operator	402	179	224	447	236	211	303	133	169
Type of accommodation:									
Hotels and similar establishments	1.608	1.266	342	1.211	921	289	1.089	911	177
Other collective accommodation establishments	126	123	3	137	119	18	182	159	23
Private dwellings	5.985	5.529	457	5.147	4.538	609	4.621	4.229	392

Source : Quarterly Vacation Survey conducted in resident households of Greece.

6. EU: Arrivals of non-residents in hotels and similar establishments

Thousands

Countries	2009	2010	2011
EU 27	(1) 208.250	(1) 223.329	(1) 239.004
<i>Euro area</i>			
Austria	15.520	16.170	16.972
Belgium	5.450	5.772	6.077
France	28.927	29.662	30.428
Germany	20.966	23.382	24.789
Greece	8.542	8.964	10.042
Estonia	1.308	1.487	1.703
Ireland .....	...	...	...
Spain	32.002	35.656	39.542
Italy	32.633	35.020	37.984
Cyprus	1.647	1.788	1.921
Luxembourg	651	...	...
Malta	947	1.110	1.188
Netherlands	7.754	8.727	9.027
Portugal	5.911	6.257	6.792
Slovakia	1.047	1.109	1.235
Slovenia	1.411	1.422	1.528
Finland	1.954	2.046	2.322
<i>Non-euro area</i>			
Bulgaria	1.931	2.064	2.387
Denmark	1.190	1.369	1.511
United Kingdom	17.321	18.510	19.093
Latvia	697	815	985
Lithuania	684	761	909
Hungary	2.914	3.133	*3.414
Poland	3.394	3.667	3.907
Romania	1.256	1.327	1.496
Sweden	3.044	3.285	3.370
Czech Republic	5.609	5.974	6.377

Source: Eurostat.

... = No data available.

* = Provisional data.

(1) Estimates.

1. Selected economic

	2002	2003	2004
(% change, unless otherwise indicated)			
Domestic economy			
GDP at constant prices of 2005	3,4	5,9	4,4
Total domestic demand (contribution)	4,9	6,3	2,7
Private consumption	4,7	3,3	3,8
Public consumption	7,2	-0,9	3,5
Gross fixed capital formation	9,5	11,8	0,4
Foreign balance (contribution)	-1,4	-0,4	1,7
Exports of goods and services	-8,4	2,9	17,3
Imports of goods and services	-1,3	3,0	5,7
GDP deflator	3,4	3,9	2,9
GDP at current prices (billion euro)	156,6	172,4	185,3
GDP at current prices	7,0	10,1	7,4
CPI ⁽²⁾ (annual average)	3,6	3,5	2,9
HICP ⁽³⁾ (annual average)	3,9	3,4	3,0
Core inflation ⁽⁴⁾ (annual average)	3,4	3,1	3,1
Unemployment (annual average rate)	10,3	9,7	10,5
(% of GDP)			
Public finance (General Government) ⁽⁵⁾			
Total revenues	40,3	39,0	38,1
Total expenditures	45,1	44,7	45,5
Primary expenditures	39,5	39,8	40,7
Overall balance	-4,8	-5,7	-7,4
Primary balance	0,7	-0,7	-2,6
Gross debt ⁽⁶⁾	101,7	97,4	98,9
Balance of payments ⁽⁷⁾			
Current account balance	-6,5	-6,5	-5,8
Trade balance	-7,6	-6,5	-5,4
Exports of goods and services	20,2	18,9	21,3
Imports of goods and services	27,8	25,3	26,6
Current transfers	2,4	2,2	2,0
Net income receipts	-1,3	-2,3	-2,4
Net international investment position	-52,9	-58,9	-67,0
(% change, unless otherwise indicated)			
Interest rates and credit ⁽⁷⁾			
Lending rate ⁽⁸⁾	6,4	5,8	5,9
Credit to private sector ⁽⁹⁾	17,4	20,4	19,8
Exchange rates ⁽⁷⁾			
Nominal effective exchange rate	2,3	5,0	1,7
Real effective exchange rate (CPI - based)	2,6	5,4	1,9
Memorandum items (million euro)			
GDP at market prices	156.615	172.431	185.266
Government deficit (-) / surplus (+) ⁽⁵⁾	-7.465	-9.738	-13.940
Government debt ⁽⁵⁾	159.214	168.025	183.187

* = Provisional data.

(1) GDP (and components) data for 2005 – 2012 have been revised with 2005 as benchmark year. The revision works for 2000 – 2004 have not yet been completed (except the implementation of the new classification NACE Rev.2), and thus there is a break in the series, between the unrevised data for 2000 – 2004 provided here and the revised data of 2005 – 2012 shown in the same table.

(2) CPI: Consumer Price Index.

(3) HICP: Harmonized Index of Consumer Prices.

(4) Core Inflation: CPI excluding food, beverages, tobacco and energy.

indicators⁽¹⁾

2005	2006	2007	2008*	2009*	2010*	2011*	2012*
2,3	5,5	3,5	-0,2	-3,1	-4,9	-7,1	-6,4
1,2	8,1	6,9	-0,3	-6,2	-7,8	-9,5	-10,2
4,5	4,4	3,6	4,3	-1,6	-6,2	-7,7	-9,1
1,1	3,1	7,1	-2,6	4,9	-8,7	-5,2	-4,2
-6,3	14,9	22,8	-14,3	-13,7	-15,0	-19,6	-19,2
1,1	-2,6	-3,3	0,1	3,0	2,9	2,3	3,5
2,5	4,3	7,1	1,7	-19,4	5,2	0,3	-2,4
-1,5	11,1	14,5	0,9	-20,2	-6,2	-7,3	-13,8
1,9	2,4	3,3	4,7	2,3	1,1	1,0	-0,8
193,0	208,6	223,2	233,2	231,1	222,2	208,5	193,7
4,2	8,1	7,0	4,5	-0,9	-3,9	-6,1	-7,1
3,5	3,2	2,9	4,2	1,2	4,7	3,3	1,5
3,5	3,3	3,0	4,2	1,3	4,7	3,1	1,0
3,3	2,2	2,7	2,9	2,4	2,7	1,0	-0,3
9,9	8,9	8,3	7,6	9,5	12,5	17,7	24,2
39,0	39,2	40,7	40,7	38,3	40,6	42,4	44,7
44,6	45,3	47,5	50,6	54,0	51,4	52,0	54,8
39,9	40,6	42,7	45,5	48,8	45,5	44,8	49,7
-5,6	-6,0	-6,8	-9,9	-15,6	-10,8	-9,6	-10,0
-1,0	-1,3	-2,0	-4,8	-10,5	-4,9	-2,4	-5,0
110,0	107,8	107,3	112,9	129,7	148,3	170,3	(10) 156,9
-7,6	-11,4	-14,6	-14,9	-11,2	-10,1	-9,9	-3,4
-6,3	-9,6	-11,2	-11,5	-7,8	-6,8	-6,0	-2,5
21,5	21,3	21,9	23,1	18,3	20,5	23,4	25,4
27,8	30,9	33,0	34,6	26,2	27,3	29,5	27,9
1,6	1,6	0,7	1,2	0,6	0,1	0,3	0,7
-2,9	-3,5	-4,2	-4,6	-3,9	-3,5	-4,1	-1,6
-77,3	-85,4	-96,1	-76,8	-89,6	-98,4	-86,1	-114,1
5,9	6,7	7,2	7,2	5,7	6,5	7,6	7,2
21,2	21,1	21,5	15,9	4,2	0,0	-3,1	-4,0
-1,0	0,0	1,3	2,4	1,2	-2,8	0,5	-2,0
-0,1	0,8	1,6	2,5	1,6	-0,5	0,4	-3,3
193.050	208.622	223.160	233.198	231.081	222.151	208.532	193.749
-10.540	-11.973	-14.408	-22.882	-36.127	-23.719	-19.834	-19.360
212.418	224.876	239.490	263.284	299.685	329.515	355.172	303.918

(5) From 2006 onwards, the deficit and debt figures, reflect also data of the Public Corporations that have been reclassified into the General Government sector.

(6) Debt as defined in the Maastricht Treaty.

(7) Source: Bank of Greece.

(8) Loans to corporations, up to 1 year. Percentage at the end of December, excluding charges.

(9) Domestic credit growth to households and enterprises.

(10) Includes debt reduction under the private sector involvement (PSI) initiative.

2. Main macroeconomic aggregates,

Million euro

	2007	2008*	2008/2007 ⁽¹⁾ %
Output approach			
Gross value added	195.622	205.035	4,8
Taxes less subsidies on products	27.538	28.163	2,3
Expenditure approach			
Final consumption expenditure	195.083	210.982	8,1
Households	151.976	165.752	9,1
Private non-profit institutes serving households (PNPISH)	3.313	2.948	-11,0
General government	39.794	42.283	6,3
Individual	15.970	16.883	5,7
Collective	23.824	25.400	6,6
Actual individual consumption	171.260	185.582	8,4
Gross fixed capital formation	59.368	52.607	-11,4
Change in stocks	264	3.389	
Exports of goods and services	53.088	56.271	6,0
Goods	24.526	25.067	2,2
Services	28.561	31.204	9,3
Imports of goods and services	84.642	90.052	6,4
Goods	72.962	76.531	4,9
Services	11.680	13.521	15,8
Balance of exports and imports	-31.554	-33.781	7,1
Income approach			
Compensation of employees	78.422	82.926	5,7
Gross operating surplus of the economy and gross mixed income	119.224	124.110	4,1
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports ...	25.514	26.162	2,5
Gross domestic product at market prices	223.160	233.198	4,5
Primary income receivable from abroad	7.956	9.012	13,3
Primary income payable abroad	14.342	16.636	16,0
Gross national income at market prices	216.775	225.574	4,1
Consumption of fixed capital	27.309	29.846	9,3
Net national income at market prices	189.466	195.728	3,3
Current transfers receivable from abroad	2.584	3.125	20,9
Current transfers payable abroad	3.989	3.615	-9,4
Net national disposable income	188.061	195.237	3,8

* = Provisional data.

(1) Percentage change.

at current prices

2009*	2009/2008 ⁽¹⁾ %	2010*	2010/2009 ⁽¹⁾ %	2011*	2011/2010 ⁽¹⁾ %	2012	2012/2011 ⁽¹⁾ %
205.901	0,4	195.222	-5,2	183.137	-6,2	170.521	-6,9
25.180	-10,6	26.930	6,9	25.395	-5,7	23.228	-8,5
214.646	1,7	203.803	-5,1	191.812	-5,9	177.154	-7,6
163.672	-1,3	159.440	-2,6	151.802	-4,8	139.304	-8,2
3.517	19,3	3.614	2,8	3.762	4,1	3.452	-8,2
47.457	12,2	40.749	-14,1	36.248	-11	34.398	-5,1
17.777	5,3	16.723	-5,9	14.715	-12	13.715	-6,8
29.680	16,9	24.026	-19,1	21.533	-10,4	20.683	-3,9
184.966	-0,3	179.776	-2,8	170.278	-5,3	156.471	-8,1
45.932	-12,7	39.185	-14,7	31.592	-19,4	25.468	-19,4
-3.009		-230		1.999		871	
44.514	-20,9	49.414	11	52.247	5,7	52.309	0,1
20.110	-19,8	23.345	16,1	26.286	12,6	27.761	5,6
24.404	-21,8	26.069	6,8	25.962	-0,4	24.548	-5,4
71.002	-21,2	70.020	-1,4	69.119	-1,3	62.053	-10,2
59.515	-22,2	57.382	-3,6	57.655	0,5	51.336	-11
11.487	-15	12.638	10	11.464	-9,3	10.718	-6,5
-26.488	-21,6	-20.606	-22,2	-16.871	-18,1	-9.744	-42,2
84.914	2,4	80.493	-5,2	73.288	-9	63.968	-12,7
123.172	-0,8	117.071	-5	111.395	-4,8	108.087	-3
22.995	-12,1	24.587	6,9	23.848	-3	21.694	-9
231.081	-0,9	222.151	-3,9	208.532	-6,1	193.749	-7,1
7.919	-12,1	6.967	-12	6.406	-8	6.460	0,8
13.548	-18,6	13.201	-2,6	12.456	-5,6	5.504	-55,8
225.452	-0,1	215.917	-4,2	202.482	-6,2	194.705	-3,8
32.618	9,3	35.647	9,3	38.832	8,9	42.210	8,7
192.834	-1,5	180.270	-6,5	163.651	-9,2	152.495	-6,8
2.504	-19,9	2.064	-17,6	1.655	-19,8	1.815	9,6
3.564	-1,4	3.615	1,4	3.227	-10,7	3.326	3,1
191.775	-1,8	178.719	-6,8	162.078	-9,3	150.984	-6,8

3. Evolution of the annual rates of change of the overall consumer price index

(2009=100,0)

Year	Annual rate of change		Annual average rate of change	
	December index	Rate of change (%)	Annual average index	Rate of change (%)
2001	89,440	3,0	87,480	3,4
2002	92,469	3,4	90,655	3,6
2003	95,313	3,1	93,856	3,5
2004	98,261	3,1	96,576	2,9
2005	101,819	3,6	100,000	3,5
2006	104,781	2,9	103,196	3,2
2007	108,849	3,9	106,183	2,9
2008	110,990	2,0	110,593	4,2
2009	113,922	2,6	111,931	1,2
2010	119,815	5,2	117,207	4,7
2011	109,629	2,4	108,200	3,3
2012	110,510	0,8	109,824	1,5

4. Annual average sub-indices of the CPI groups of items

(2009=100,0)

Groups of goods and services	Weights %	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Overall index	1.000,00	92,20	94,86	98,80	100,00	104,71	108,20	109,82
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	171,22	90,21	93,13	98,13	100,00	100,06	103,18	104,73
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	34,80	87,73	93,28	95,01	100,00	114,76	123,53	124,38
Clothing and footwear	86,40	91,37	94,51	97,12	100,00	101,68	101,13	102,40
Housing	115,88	91,80	94,61	102,76	100,00	106,93	116,45	125,62
Durable household goods, supplies and services	73,63	93,27	95,48	98,13	100,00	101,30	102,47	100,50
Health	70,73	90,97	93,68	97,07	100,00	101,49	100,92	99,16
Transport	132,39	97,01	98,76	102,56	100,00	116,21	123,53	126,93
Communication	45,56	101,92	101,98	99,54	100,00	102,95	104,63	102,87
Recreation and culture	47,77	94,99	96,86	98,91	100,00	100,89	100,89	99,30
Education	30,41	88,12	91,75	96,05	100,00	102,02	101,88	99,95
Hotels, cafés and restaurants	114,09	89,20	92,68	97,37	100,00	102,91	104,98	106,68
Other goods and services	77,11	91,74	93,81	96,81	100,00	104,50	107,68	107,63

5. Monthly evolution of the overall harmonized index of consumer prices

(2005=100,0)

Month	Indices							
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Annual average	100,00	103,31	106,40	110,90	112,40	117,68	121,35	122,61
January	98,70	101,67	104,76	108,85	111,02	113,59	119,19	121,64
February	97,03	100,07	103,11	107,80	109,77	112,91	117,60	119,56
March	99,50	102,82	105,66	110,29	111,98	116,37	121,37	123,02
April	100,30	103,84	106,50	111,21	112,48	117,82	122,17	124,03
May	100,67	103,96	106,69	111,96	112,76	118,73	122,44	123,60
June	100,45	103,90	106,64	111,91	112,68	118,53	122,19	123,36
July	99,14	103,02	105,83	111,06	111,84	118,02	120,51	121,60
August	98,56	101,96	104,75	109,82	110,90	117,15	118,80	120,17
September	100,88	104,05	107,11	112,16	112,99	119,38	122,83	123,18
October	101,54	104,73	107,86	112,20	113,59	119,54	122,96	124,09
November	101,32	104,57	108,67	111,96	114,31	119,78	123,19	123,70
December	101,90	105,16	109,22	111,62	114,47	120,37	122,98	123,38

6. Monthly evolution and rates of change of the harmonized index of consumer prices at constant tax rates

(2005=100,0)

Month	Indices		Monthly rate of change % 2012/2011	Annual rate of change % 2012/2011
	2011	2012		
January	112,70	113,96	1,1	1,2
February	111,21	112,01	0,7	1,3
March	114,95	115,25	0,3	1,2
April	115,70	116,20	0,4	1,1
May	115,97	115,79	-0,2	1,0
June	115,73	115,56	-0,1	0,9
July	114,13	113,92	-0,2	0,7
August	112,52	112,57	0,0	0,6
September	115,30	115,40	0,1	0,5
October	115,22	115,43	0,2	0,4
November	115,44	115,06	-0,3	0,2
December	115,22	114,77	-0,4	0,1
Annual average index	114,51	114,66		0,1

Economic data

7. EU: HICP. Annual average rate of change

%

Countries	2009	2010	2011	2012
<i>Euro area</i>				
Austria	0,4	1,7	3,6	2,6
Belgium	0,0	2,3	3,4	2,6
France	0,1	1,7	2,3	2,2
Germany	0,2	1,2	2,5	2,1
Greece	1,3	4,7	3,1	1,0
Estonia	0,2	2,7	5,1	4,2
Ireland	-1,7	-1,6	1,2	1,9
Spain	-0,2	2,0	3,1	2,4
Italy	0,8	1,6	2,9	3,3
Cyprus	0,2	2,6	3,5	3,1
Luxembourg	0,0	2,8	3,7	2,9
Malta	1,8	2,0	2,5	3,2
Netherlands	1,0	0,9	2,5	2,8
Portugal	-0,9	1,4	3,6	2,8
Slovakia	0,9	0,7	4,1	3,7
Slovenia	0,9	2,1	2,1	2,8
Finland	1,6	1,7	3,3	3,2
<i>Non-euro area</i>				
Bulgaria	2,5	3,0	3,4	2,4
Denmark	1,1	2,2	2,7	2,4
United Kingdom	2,2	3,3	4,5	2,8
Croatia	(1)2,2	(1)1,1	(1)2,2	(1)3,4
Latvia	3,3	-1,2	4,2	2,3
Lithuania	4,2	1,2	4,1	3,2
Hungary	4,0	4,7	3,9	5,7
Poland	4,0	2,7	3,9	3,7
Romania	5,6	6,1	5,8	3,4
Sweden	1,9	1,9	1,4	0,9
Czech Republic	0,6	1,2	2,1	3,5

Source: Eurostat.

(1) Definition differs.

8. EU: Gross domestic product per capita in purchasing power standards

Countries	2010	2011	2012
<i>Euro area</i>			
Austria	128	129	131
Belgium	120	119	119
France	109	109	108
Germany	119	121	122
Greece	*87	*79	*75
Estonia	63	67	69
Ireland	127	129	130
Spain	100	99	97
Italy	101	100	99
Cyprus	97	95	91
Luxembourg	268	272	272
Malta	86	86	86
Netherlands	131	131	129
Portugal	81	78	75
Slovakia	73	73	75
Slovenia	84	84	82
Finland	114	115	115
<i>Non-euro area</i>			
Bulgaria	44	46	47
Denmark	128	126	125
United Kingdom	112	109	110
Croatia	59	61	61
Latvia	54	59	62
Lithuania	61	66	70
Hungary	65	66	66
Poland	63	65	66
Romania	47	47	49
Sweden	124	127	128
Czech Republic	80	80	79

Source: Eurostat.

* = Provisional data.

Economic data

9. EU: General Government deficit/surplus as % of GDP

Countries	2009	2010	2011	2012
<i>Euro area</i>				
Austria	-4,1	-4,5	-2,5	-2,5
Belgium	-5,6	-3,8	-3,7	-3,9
France	-7,5	-7,1	-5,3	-4,8
Germany	-3,1	-4,1	-0,8	0,2
Greece	-15,6	-10,7	-9,5	-10,0
Estonia	-2,0	0,2	1,2	-0,3
Ireland	-13,9	-30,8	-13,4	-7,6
Spain	-11,2	-9,7	-9,4	-10,6
Italy	-5,5	-4,5	-3,8	-3,0
Cyprus	-6,1	-5,3	-6,3	-6,3
Luxembourg	-0,8	-0,9	-0,2	-0,8
Malta	-3,7	-3,6	-2,8	-3,3
Netherlands	-5,6	-5,1	-4,5	-4,1
Portugal	-10,2	-9,8	-4,4	-6,4
Slovakia	-8,0	-7,7	-5,1	-4,3
Slovenia	-6,2	-5,9	-6,4	-4,0
Finland	-2,5	-2,5	-0,8	-1,9
<i>Non-euro area</i>				
Bulgaria	-5,6	-3,8	-3,7	-3,9
Denmark	-2,7	-2,5	-1,8	-4,0
United Kingdom	-11,5	-10,2	-7,8	-6,3
Croatia	-4,1	...	...	...
Latvia	-9,8	-8,1	-3,6	-1,2
Lithuania	-9,4	-7,2	-5,5	-3,2
Hungary	-4,6	-4,3	4,3	-1,9
Poland	-7,4	-7,9	-5,0	-3,9
Romania	-9,0	-6,8	-5,6	-2,9
Sweden	-0,7	0,3	0,2	-0,5
Czech Republic	-5,8	-4,8	-3,3	-4,4

Source: Eurostat.

... = No data available.

10. EU: General Government gross debt as % of GDP

Countries	2009	2010	2011	2012
<i>Euro area</i>				
Austria	69,2	72,0	72,5	73,4
Belgium	95,7	95,5	97,8	99,6
France	79,2	82,4	85,8	90,2
Germany	74,5	82,4	80,4	81,9
Greece	129,7	148,3	170,3	156,9
Estonia	7,2	6,7	6,2	10,1
Ireland	64,8	92,1	106,4	117,6
Spain	53,9	61,5	69,3	84,2
Italy	116,4	119,3	120,8	127,0
Cyprus	58,5	61,3	71,1	85,8
Luxembourg	15,3	19,2	18,3	20,8
Malta	66,4	67,4	70,3	72,1
Netherlands	60,8	63,1	65,5	71,2
Portugal	83,7	94,0	108,3	123,6
Slovakia	35,6	41,0	43,3	52,1
Slovenia	35,0	38,6	46,9	54,1
Finland	43,5	48,6	49,0	53,0
<i>Non-euro area</i>				
Bulgaria	14,6	16,2	16,3	18,5
Denmark	40,7	42,7	46,4	45,8
United Kingdom	67,8	79,4	85,5	90,0
Croatia	35,3	...	...	...
Latvia	36,9	44,4	41,9	40,7
Lithuania	29,3	37,9	38,5	40,7
Hungary	79,8	81,8	81,4	79,2
Poland	50,9	54,8	56,2	55,6
Romania	23,6	30,5	34,7	37,8
Sweden	42,6	39,4	38,4	38,2
Czech Republic	34,2	37,8	40,8	45,8

Source: Eurostat.

... = No data available.



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