



## PRESS RELEASE

### QUARTERLY NON-FINANCIAL SECTOR ACCOUNTS:

#### 4th Quarter 2020 (Provisional data)

The Hellenic Statistical Authority (ELSTAT) announces the provisional data for the quarterly non-financial sector accounts for the 4<sup>th</sup> quarter of 2020.

Quarterly non-financial sector accounts provide an overall description of the Greek economy, based on the analysis of the economic behavior of the institutional sectors constituting the economy (households and non-profit institutions serving households, non-financial corporations, financial corporations, general government) and the relations of the national economy with the rest of the world.

The data which are presented in the present Press Release have been compiled according to the European System of National and Regional Accounts (ESA 2010 – Regulation (EU) 549/2013).

The data cover the period 1999Q1 -2020Q4.

The data of this Press Release for the 4<sup>th</sup> quarter 2020 are provisional and reflect the impact on GDP of the COVID-19 pandemic mainly from mid-March 2020 onwards, when restriction measures were put into place. For the compilation of these provisional estimates all the best available data sources, as well as the same estimation method have been used as in the previous quarters. Moreover, ad-hoc adjustments to the time-adjusted cash method for accrual basis were made, as a consequence of the obligation for tax and social contributions payments being deferred. Regarding the different types of State expenditure measures, different pieces of legislation were ratified after the end of 2020Q1 and the cash payments corresponding to these expenditure measures are being made in the period that follows 2020Q1.

During the 4<sup>th</sup> quarter of 2020, the external balance of goods and services recorded a deficit of 3.14 billion euro compared to a deficit of 3.55 billion euro recorded at the 4<sup>th</sup> quarter of 2019.

Moreover, during the 4<sup>th</sup> quarter of 2020, the external balance of primary income, current and capital transfers, recorded a surplus of 4.29 billion euro. The corresponding figure for the 4<sup>th</sup> quarter of 2019 was a surplus of 2.43 billion euro.

As a result of the above, the total economy (S.1) presented net lending of 1.15 billion euro to the rest of the world (S.2) in the 4<sup>th</sup> quarter of 2020. A year before, net borrowing was 1.12 billion euro (Table 1, Graph 1).

Table 1

(in billion €)

	<i>Total economy (S.1)</i>	2020Q4	2019Q4	difference
(1)	Imports of goods and services	16.37	19.83	-3.46
(2)	Exports of goods and services	13.22	16.28	-3.06
(3)=(2)-(1)	External balance of goods and services	-3.14	-3.55	0.41
(4)	External balance of primary incomes, current and capital transfers	4.29	2.43	1.86
(5)=(3)+(4)	Net lending(+) / net borrowing(-)	1.15	-1.12	2.26
	<i>Rest of the world (S.2)</i>			
(6)=- (5)	Net lending(+) / net borrowing(-)	-1.15	1.12	-2.26

Small deviations in sums are due to rounding

**Graph 1. Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-)**

**Total Economy**

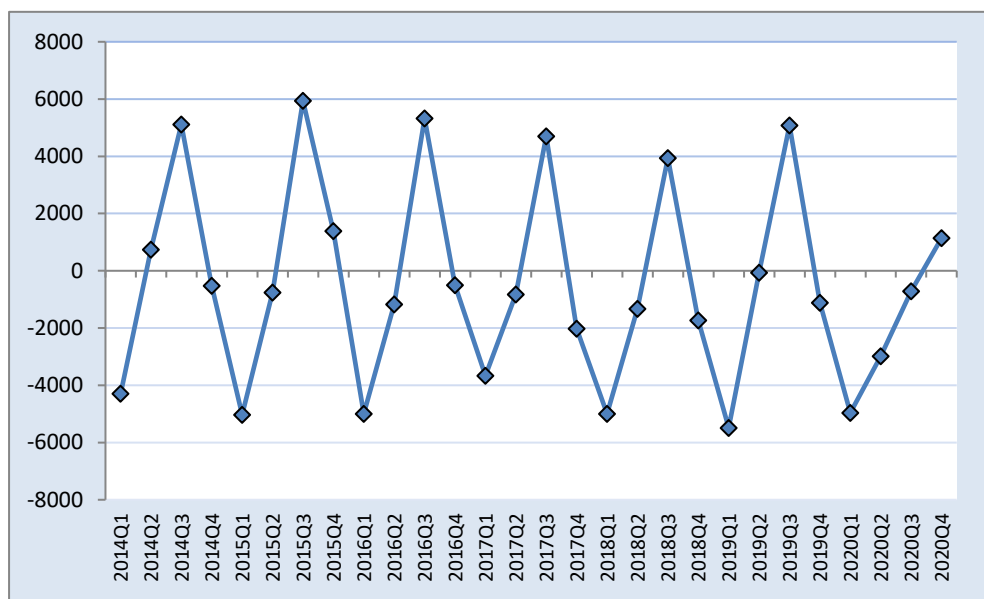


Table 2 presents the absolute values and the annual changes for the transactions of the secondary distribution of income account for households and non-profit institutions serving households (NPISH) sector for the 4<sup>th</sup> quarter of the years 2020 and 2019, which affect the gross disposable income.

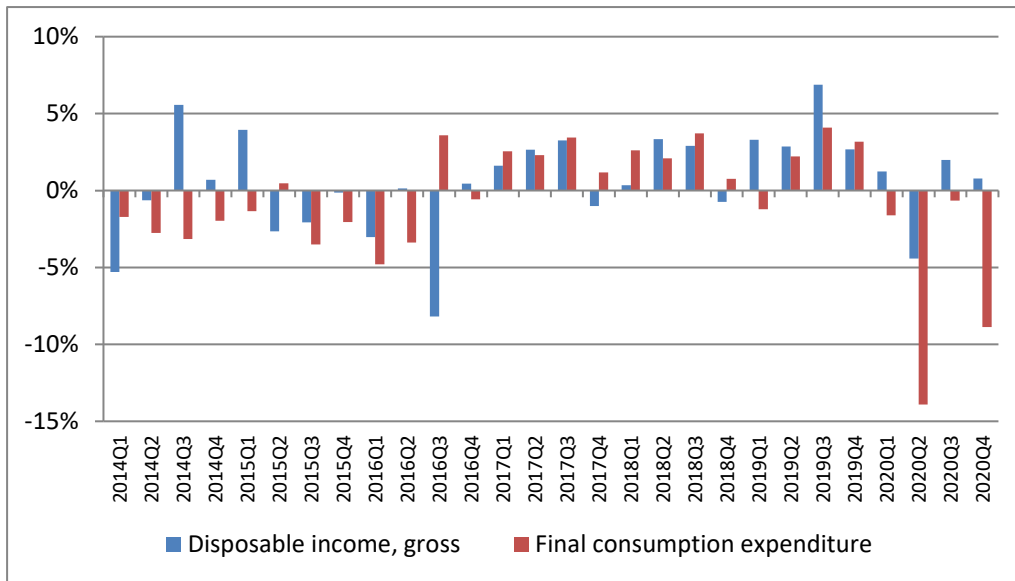
During the 4<sup>th</sup> quarter of 2020, disposable income of the households and non-profit institutions serving households (NPISH) sector (S.1M) increased by 0.8% in comparison with the same quarter of the previous year, from 30.52 billion euro to 30.76 billion euro.

**Table 2**  
**Secondary distribution of income account (in million €)**

<i>Transactions and balancing items</i>		<i>Uses</i>		<i>y-o-y change %</i>	<i>Resources</i>		<i>y-o-y change %</i>
		<b>2020Q4</b>	<b>2019Q4</b>		<b>2020Q4</b>	<b>2019Q4</b>	
<b>B.5g</b>	Balance of primary income, gross				31,641	31,597	0.1%
<b>D.5</b>	Current taxes on income, wealth, etc.	3,278	3,081	6.4%			
<b>D.6</b>	Social contributions	6,858	7,118	-3.7%	9,390	9,073	3.5%
<b>D.7</b>	Other current transfers	1,187	1,122	5.8%	1,049	1,171	-10.4%
<b>B.6g</b>	Disposable income, gross	<b>30,757</b>	<b>30,520</b>	<b>0.8%</b>			

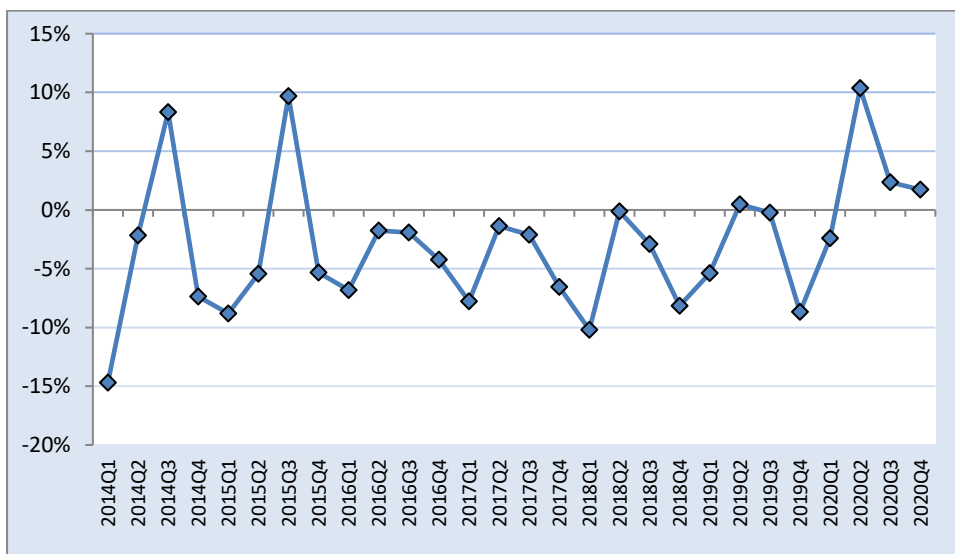
Final consumption expenditure of the households and NPISH sector decreased by 8.9% in comparison with the same quarter of the previous year, from 33.2 billion euro to 30.2 billion euro (Graph 2).

**Graph 2. Households and NPISH gross disposable income and final consumption expenditure growth**  
(change compared to the same quarter of the previous year)



The saving rate of the households and NPISH sector, defined as gross saving divided by gross disposable income was 1.7% in the 4<sup>th</sup> quarter of 2020 compared to -8.7% in the 4<sup>th</sup> quarter of 2019 (Graph 3).

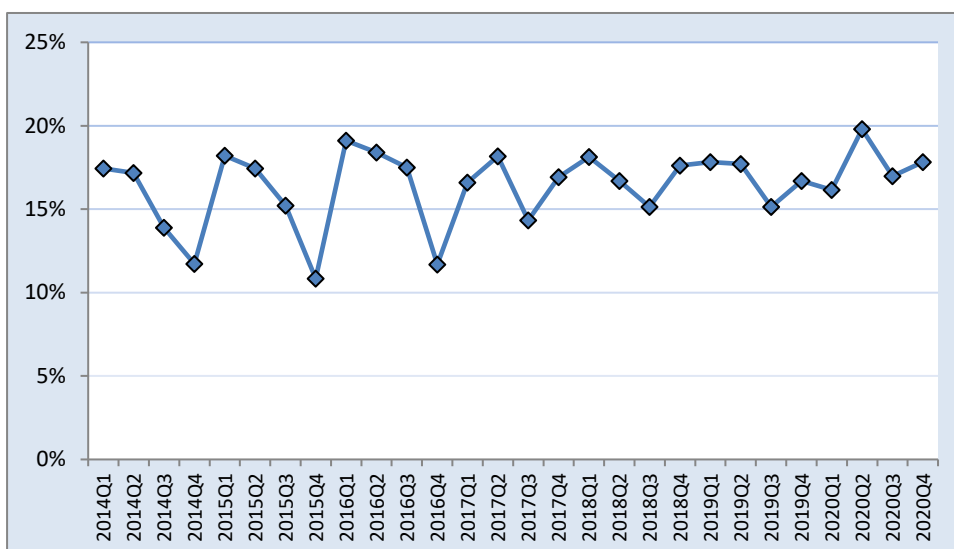
**Graph 3. Saving rate of households and NPISH**



During the 4<sup>th</sup> quarter of 2020, the gross fixed capital formation of the non-financial corporation sector (S.11) amounted to 2.3 billion euro.

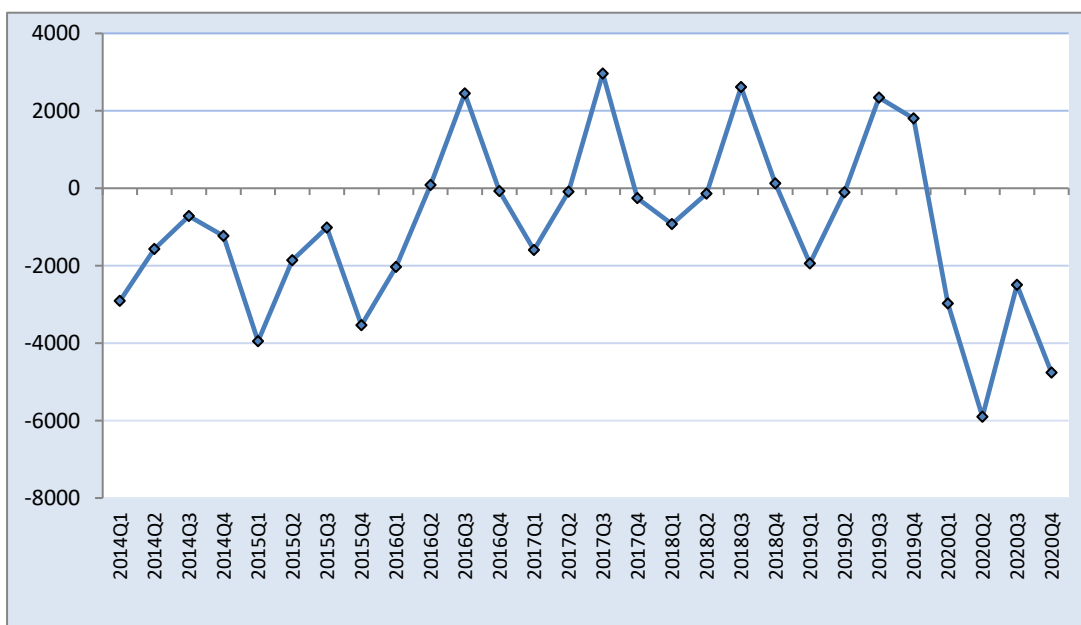
The gross investment rate of the sector, defined as gross fixed capital formation divided by gross value added, was 17.8% compared to 16.7% in the 4<sup>th</sup> quarter of 2019 (Graph 4).

**Graph 4. Gross investment rate of non-financial corporations**



Net borrowing of General Government (S.13) during the 4<sup>th</sup> quarter of 2020 amounted to 4.8 billion euro compared to 1.8 billion euro of net lending in the 4<sup>th</sup> quarter of 2019 (Graph 5).

**Graph 5. Net lending (+)/ net borrowing (-) of General Government**



The detailed tables are available on ELSTAT website:  
<http://www.statistics.gr/en/statistics/-/publication/SEL91/>

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## EXPLANATORY NOTES

**General:** The quarterly non-financial sector accounts (QSA) provide a description of the different stages of the economic process: production, generation of income, distribution of income, redistribution of income use of income and non-financial accumulation. They also provide a list of balancing items that have high analytical value in their own right: value added, operating surplus and mixed income, balance of primary incomes, disposable income, saving, net lending / net borrowing.

**Legal basis:** The QSA are compiled in accordance with the European System of Accounts -[ESA 2010](#) of the Council Regulation (EU) No 549/2013 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 21 May 2013.

**Reference period:** The accounting period is the quarter.

**Geographical coverage:** The whole Greek territory.

**Unit of measure:** The economic data are published in million euro.

**Revision:** The quarterly non-financial sector accounts are revised following the revisions of annual non-financial sector accounts, quarterly national accounts and quarterly non-financial accounts of General Government, in order to ensure coherence between them.

**Statistical classification:** The standard followed is the European System of Accounts (ESA 2010). The main categories are the institutional sectors and the transactions recorded between the sectors.

The institutional sectors combine institutional units with similar characteristics and behaviour and are classified as follows:

Total Economy (S.1)

Non-financial corporations (S.11)

Financial corporations (S.12)

General Government (S.13)

Households and non-profit institutions serving households (NPISH) (S.1M)

Rest of the World (S.2)

**Compilation of Sector Accounts in the context of the COVID-19 crisis:** The COVID-19 pandemic has had impact on the Greek Economy, since mid-March 2020. Eurostat and National Statistical Authorities in the European Statistical System have been working together to elaborate guidelines and notes on how to address the statistical challenges brought about by the pandemic.

For the compilation of the provisional estimates for the 4<sup>th</sup> quarter 2020 the best available sources as well as the same estimation methods have been used as in the previous quarters. Moreover, ad-hoc adjustments to the time-adjusted cash method for accrual were made, as a consequence of the obligation for tax and social contributions payments being deferred. Regarding the different types of State expenditure measures, different pieces of legislation were ratified after the end of 2020Q1 and the cash payments corresponding to these expenditure measures are being made in the period that follows 2020Q1.

**Publication of data:** Quarterly non-financial sector accounts data are published at about 120 days after the end of the reference quarter.

**References:** More information on the methodology and detailed tables are available on ELSTAT website:

<http://www.statistics.gr/en/statistics/-/publication/SEL91/->