## PRESS RELEASE <br> EVOLUTION OF TURNOVER OF ENTERPRISES IN <br> RETAIL TRADE

## JULY 2021

The Hellenic Statistical Authority (ELSTAT) with this sectoral publication, presents in detail the evolution of the sales/turnover of all classes of activity of the retail trade section. Retail trade is the basic business model of the modern consumer supply chain, through the resale of material goods or services and the promotion of products for profit.

Therefore, retail trade has always been an important productive tertiary sector of the Greek economy with a significant contribution to the Gross Domestic Product.

At the same time, and during the recent circumstances, the monitoring of the evolution of the size of the retail trade activity classes is important, given the direct and indirect effects due to the 2019 coronavirus disease (COVID-19) pandemic.

In addition, monitoring the aggregates of the retail trade, leads to conclusions on the evolution of consumption (in terms of volume, characteristics, preferences and substitution of products) of the Greek society, the citizens and the enterprises of the country.

This current publication is part of the sequel of the Press Releases published by ELSTAT (link PR) since April 2020, incorporating the most recent data on turnover from Administrative Sources for July 2021.

A corresponding publication has been scheduled and is released by ELSTAT on a monthly basis, throughout the whole period during which the regular monitoring of the turnover of the retail trade enterprises remains relevant and warranted.

In particular, ELSTAT announces turnover data on a monthly basis for all enterprises obliged to double-entry accounting bookkeeping classified in the activity classes of the retail trade divisions ( 45 and 47 of the NACE Rev. 2 classification).

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Specifically,

For the enterprises in retail trade divisions obliged to double-entry accounting bookkeeping, for which data are available on a monthly basis, the turnover in July 2021 amounted to 3.2 billion euro, recording an increase of $14.5 \%$ in comparison with July 2020, when the respective turnover was 2.8 billion euro and an increase of $7.7 \%$ in comparison with June 2021, when the respective turnover was 2.9 billion euro (Table 2).

The activities that recorded the biggest increase in turnover in July 2021 compared with July 2020 are:

- Retail sale of watches and jewelry in specialized stores, increase 61.6\%.
- Retail sale of carpets, rugs, wall and floor coverings in specialized stores, increase 58.6\%.

The activities that recorded a decrease in turnover in July 2021 compared with July 2020 are:

- Retail sale of textiles in specialized stores, decrease 4.8\%.
- Retail sale of games and toys in specialized stores, decrease 2.9\%.


## Presentation of activities with biggest rates of change

The class of economic activity "Retail sale of watches and jewelry in specialized stores" which recorded the biggest increase in turnover in July 2021 compared with July 2020 includes the retail sales of watches and jewelry in specialized stores.

The class of economic activity "Retail sale of textiles in specialized stores" which recorded the biggest decrease in turnover in July 2021 compared with July 2020 includes retail sale of fabrics, of knitting yarn, of basic materials for rug, tapestry or embroidery making, of textiles and of haberdashery, such as needles, sewing thread etc.

The main characteristics of the enterprises that belong to these economic classes, with turnover data in July 2021 according to the final Statistical Business Register, with reference year 2018, are the following:

| ECONOMIC ACTIVITY | Number of |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Enterprises with <br> turnover data in <br> July 2021 | BranchesEnterprises <br> able to conduct <br> electronic <br> transactions | Persons <br> employed |  |
| Retail sale of watches and jewelry in specialized stores | 139 | 473 | 17 | 1,398 |
| Retail sale of textiles in specialized stores | 88 | 182 | 11 | 391 |

[^0]Table 1: Turnover for the total of enterprises in all classes of the retail trade divisions (divisions 45 and 47 of NACE Rev. 2 classification)

|  | ECONOMIC ACTIVITY | TURNOVER (in thousand $€$ ) |  |  |  | Annual Rate of Change (\%) 2021/2020 |  | QuarterlyRate of Change (\%)$2^{\text {nd }}$ Quarter $/ 1^{\text {st }}$ Quarter |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Code NACE Rev. 2 | Description | $\begin{aligned} & 1^{\text {st }} \text { Quarter } \\ & 2020 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2^{\text {nd }} \text { Quarter } \\ 2020 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1^{\text {st }} \text { Quarter } \\ & 2021 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2^{\text {nd }} \text { Quarter } \\ 2021 \end{gathered}$ | 1st Quarter | 2nd Quarter | 2020 | 2021 |
| 4511 | Sale of cars and light motor vehicles | 948,632 | 802,571 | 1,107,540 | 1,465,271 | 16.8 | 82.6 | -15.4 | 32.3 |
| 4519 | Sale of other motor vehicles | 71,325 | 59,221 | 81,747 | 122,973 | 14.6 | 107.7 | -17.0 | 50.4 |
| 4520 | Maintenance and repair of motor vehicles | 249,578 | 222,384 | 258,616 | 322,247 | 3.6 | 44.9 | -10.9 | 24.6 |
| 4531 | Wholesale trade of motor vehicle parts and accessories | 308,550 | 291,949 | 332,227 | 402,326 | 7.7 | 37.8 | -5.4 | 21.1 |
| 4532 | Retail trade of motor vehicle parts and accessories | 85,001 | 78,840 | 85,199 | 103,587 | 0.2 | 31.4 | -7.2 | 21.6 |
| 4540 | Sale, maintenance and repair of motorcycles and related parts and accessories | 89,679 | 114,323 | 97,444 | 164,798 | 8.7 | 44.2 | 27.5 | 69.1 |
| 4711 | Retail sale in non-specialized stores with food, beverages or tobacco predominating | 3,497,172 | 3,720,218 | 3,453,175 | 3,800,117 | -1.3 | 2.1 | 6.4 | 10.0 |
| 4719 | Other retail sale in non-specialized stores | 477,853 | 470,208 | 413,342 | 519,413 | -13.5 | 10.5 | -1.6 | 25.7 |
| 4721 | Retail sale of fruit and vegetables in specialized stores | 82,875 | 101,441 | 82,519 | 100,179 | -0.4 | -1.2 | 22.4 | 21.4 |
| 4722 | Retail sale of meat and meat products in specialized stores | 231,635 | 250,093 | 221,870 | 267,554 | -4.2 | 7.0 | 8.0 | 20.6 |
| 4723 | Retail sale of fish, crustaceans and molluscs in specialized stores | 45,611 | 42,051 | 51,233 | 48,532 | 12.3 | 15.4 | -7.8 | -5.3 |
| 4724 | Retail sale of bread, cakes, flour confectionery and sugar confectionery in specialized stores | 119,110 | 105,081 | 103,234 | 124,480 | -13.3 | 18.5 | -11.8 | 20.6 |
| 4725 | Retail sale of beverages in specialized stores | 24,670 | 26,615 | 21,734 | 36,777 | -11.9 | 38.2 | 7.9 | 69.2 |
| 4726 | Retail sale of tobacco products in specialized stores | 42,027 | 43,343 | 43,187 | 48,073 | 2.8 | 10.9 | 3.1 | 11.3 |
| 4729 | Other retail sale of food in specialized stores | 103,828 | 101,845 | 104,443 | 114,327 | 0.6 | 12.3 | -1.9 | 9.5 |
| 4730 | Retail sale of automotive fuel in specialized stores | 1,622,551 | 1,214,686 | 1,280,975 | 1,491,171 | -21.1 | 22.8 | -25.1 | 16.4 |
| 4741 | Retail sale of computers, peripheral units and software in specialized stores | 149,079 | 150,316 | 193,761 | 212,972 | 30.0 | 41.7 | 0.8 | 9.9 |
| 4742 | Retail sale of telecommunications equipment in specialized stores | 94,173 | 107,669 | 100,768 | 125,545 | 7.0 | 16.6 | 14.3 | 24.6 |
| 4743 | Retail sale of audio and video equipment in specialized stores | 10,553 | 10,808 | 12,387 | 15,272 | 17.4 | 41.3 | 2.4 | 23.3 |
| 4751 | Retail sale of textiles in specialized stores | 68,675 | 70,811 | 66,348 | 88,604 | -3.4 | 25.1 | 3.1 | 33.5 |
| 4752 | Retail sale of hardware, paints and glass in specialized stores | 220,909 | 263,451 | 221,286 | 368,971 | 0.2 | 40.1 | 19.3 | 66.7 |
| 4753 | Retail sale of carpets, rugs, wall and floor coverings in specialized stores | 6,751 | 6,046 | 5,587 | 8,857 | -17.2 | 46.5 | -10.4 | 58.5 |
| 4754 | Retail sale of electrical household appliances in specialized stores | 247,855 | 264,281 | 235,580 | 307,399 | -5.0 | 16.3 | 6.6 | 30.5 |
| 4759 | Retail sale of furniture, lighting equipment and other household articles in specialized stores | 133,765 | 135,382 | 120,321 | 199,631 | -10.1 | 47.5 | 1.2 | 65.9 |

Table 1: Turnover for the total of enterprises in all classes of the retail trade divisions (divisions 45 and 47 of NACE Rev. 2 classification) (continue)

|  | ECONOMIC ACTIVITY | TURNOVER (in thousand $€$ ) |  |  |  | AnnualRate of Change (\%)$2021 / 2020$ |  | Quarterly Rate of Change (\%) $2^{\text {nd }}$ Quarter $/ 1^{\text {st }}$ Quarter |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Code NACE Rev. 2 | Description | $\begin{aligned} & 1^{\text {st }} \text { Quarter } \\ & 2020 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2^{\text {nd }} \text { Quarter } \\ 2020 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1^{\text {st }} \text { Quarter } \\ & 2021 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2^{\text {nd }} \text { Quarter } \\ & 2021 \end{aligned}$ | 1st Quarter | 2nd Quarter | 2020 | 2021 |
| 4761 | Retail sale of books in specialized stores | 32,611 | 29,483 | 29,376 | 37,855 | -9.9 | 28.4 | -9.6 | 28.9 |
| 4762 | Retail sale of newspapers and stationery in specialized stores | 24,399 | 23,992 | 24,650 | 29,929 | 1.0 | 24.7 | -1.7 | 21.4 |
| 4763 | Retail sale of music and video recordings in specialized stores | 1,350 | 997 | 1,120 | 1,726 | -17.0 | 73.1 | -26.1 | 54.1 |
| 4764 | Retail sale of sporting equipment in specialized stores | 99,942 | 118,100 | 104,410 | 165,605 | 4.5 | 40.2 | 18.2 | 58.6 |
| 4765 | Retail sale of games and toys in specialized stores | 146,817 | 157,776 | 116,343 | 209,968 | -20.8 | 33.1 | 7.5 | 80.5 |
| 4771 | Retail sale of clothing in specialized stores | 462,776 | 355,859 | 321,159 | 634,732 | -30.6 | 78.4 | -23.1 | 97.6 |
| 4772 | Retail sale of footwear and leather goods in specialized stores | 75,211 | 74,661 | 50,277 | 112,468 | -33.2 | 50.6 | -0.7 | 123.7 |
| 4773 | Dispensing chemist in specialized stores | 984,329 | 929,627 | 916,224 | 980,612 | -6.9 | 5.5 | -5.6 | 7.0 |
| 4774 | Retail sale of medical and orthopaedic goods in specialized stores | 23,113 | 22,292 | 24,728 | 30,165 | 7.0 | 35.3 | -3.6 | 22.0 |
| 4775 | Retail sale of cosmetic and toilet articles in specialized stores | 162,629 | 111,197 | 95,791 | 165,636 | -41.1 | 49.0 | -31.6 | 72.9 |
| 4776 | Retail sale of flowers, plants, seeds, fertilisers, pet animals and pet food in specialized stores | 114,256 | 141,842 | 129,307 | 164,471 | 13.2 | 16.0 | 24.1 | 27.2 |
| 4777 | Retail sale of watches and jewellery in specialised stores | 48,219 | 35,229 | 37,044 | 73,439 | -23.2 | 108.5 | -26.9 | 98.2 |
| 4778 | Other retail sale of new goods in specialized stores | 183,918 | 145,842 | 154,228 | 171,957 | -16.1 | 17.9 | -20.7 | 11.5 |
| 4779 | Retail sale of second-hand goods in stores | 1,961 | 1,513 | 1,310 | 2,755 | -33.2 | 82.1 | -22.8 | 110.3 |
| 4781 | Retail sale via stalls and markets of food, beverages and tobacco products | 25,148 | 25,650 | 21,165 | 26,043 | -15.8 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 23.0 |
| 4782 | Retail sale via stalls and markets of textiles, clothing and footwear | 1,223 | 1,396 | 1,419 | 1,832 | 16.0 | 31.2 | 14.1 | 29.1 |
| 4789 | Retail sale via stalls and markets of other goods | 7,575 | 8,045 | 6,171 | 9,074 | -18.5 | 12.8 | 6.2 | 47.0 |
| 4791 | Retail sale via mail order houses or via Internet | 102,838 | 121,681 | 147,264 | 200,716 | 43.2 | 65.0 | 18.3 | 36.3 |
| 4799 | Other retail sale not in stores, stalls or markets | 35,990 | 30,464 | 30,213 | 28,732 | -16.1 | -5.7 | -15.4 | -4.9 |
|  | Total | 11,466,162 | 10,989,279 | 10,906,722 | 13,506,791 | -4.9 | 22.9 | -4.2 | 23.8 |

Notes:
 and in order to present all classes of division "45: Wholesale and retail trade and repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles".
 basis. Therefore, for the total of enterprises, data are available only on a quarterly basis.

Table 2: Turnover for the total of enterprises obliged to double-entry accounting bookkeeping in all classes of the retail trade divisions (divisions 45 and 47 of NACE Rev. 2 classification)

|  | ECONOMIC ACTIVITY | TURNOVER (in thousand $€$ ) |  |  |  | AnnualRate of Change (\%)$2021 / 2020$ |  | MonthlyRate of Change (\%)July / June |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Code NACE Rev. 2 | Description | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { June } \\ & 2020 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { July } \\ & 2020 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { June } \\ & 2021 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { July } \\ & 2021 \end{aligned}$ | June | July | 2020 | 2021 |
| 4511 | Sale of cars and light motor vehicles | 394,364 | 403,388 | 518,585 | 454,597 | 31.5 | 12.7 | 2.3 | -12.3 |
| 4519 | Sale of other motor vehicles | 20,113 | 26,149 | 37,388 | 36,031 | 85.9 | 37.8 | 30.0 | -3.6 |
| 4520 | Maintenance and repair of motor vehicles | 38,634 | 40,546 | 53,493 | 43,118 | 38.5 | 6.3 | 4.9 | -19.4 |
| 4531 | Wholesale trade of motor vehicle parts and accessories | 92,299 | 104,249 | 109,708 | 110,083 | 18.9 | 5.6 | 12.9 | 0.3 |
| 4532 | Retail trade of motor vehicle parts and accessories | 11,179 | 11,769 | 12,431 | 12,988 | 11.2 | 10.4 | 5.3 | 4.5 |
| 4540 | Sale, maintenance and repair of motorcycles and related parts and accessories | 33,713 | 35,654 | 38,377 | 38,741 | 13.8 | 8.7 | 5.8 | 0.9 |
| 4711 | Retail sale in non-specialized stores with food, beverages or tobacco predominating | 1,020,891 | 1,077,921 | 1,078,193 | 1,189,896 | 5.6 | 10.4 | 5.6 | 10.4 |
| 4719 | Other retail sale in non-specialized stores | 49,085 | 57,321 | 46,441 | 57,728 | -5.4 | 0.7 | 16.8 | 24.3 |
| 4721 | Retail sale of fruit and vegetables in specialized stores | 6,536 | 6,489 | 8,026 | 8,382 | 22.8 | 29.2 | -0.7 | 4.4 |
| 4722 | Retail sale of meat and meat products in specialized stores | 18,074 | 18,741 | 19,488 | *** | 7.8 | *** | 3.7 | *** |
| 4723 | Retail sale of fish, crustaceans and molluscs in specialized stores | 2,407 | 2,349 | 2,597 | 3,049 | 7.9 | 29.8 | -2.4 | 17.4 |
| 4724 | Retail sale of bread, cakes, flour confectionery and sugar confectionery in specialized stores | 7,498 | 8,522 | 8,401 | 9,560 | 12.0 | 12.2 | 13.7 | 13.8 |
| 4725 | Retail sale of beverages in specialized stores | 3,294 | 4,005 | 4,311 | 5,295 | 30.9 | 32.2 | 21.6 | 22.8 |
| 4726 | Retail sale of tobacco products in specialized stores | 1,512 | 1,564 | 1,977 | 2,193 ${ }^{\text {® }}$ | 30.8 | $40.2{ }^{\text {® }}$ | 3.4 | $10.9{ }^{*}$ |
| 4729 | Other retail sale of food in specialized stores | 10,054 | 9,818 | 12,096 | 11,758 | 20.3 | 19.8 | -2.3 | -2.8 |
| 4730 | Retail sale of automotive fuel in specialized stores | 168,872 | 200,459 | 220,564 | 260,852 | 30.6 | 30.1 | 18.7 | 18.3 |
| 4741 | Retail sale of computers, peripheral units and software in specialize. stores | 50,902 | 54,886 | *** | *** | *** | *** | 7.8 | *** |
| 4742 | Retail sale of telecommunications equipment in specialized stores | 32,645 | 35,296 | 36,504 | *** | 11.8 | *** | 8.1 | *** |
| 4743 | Retail sale of audio and video equipment in specialized stores | 2,558 | 2,914 | 3,304 | 3,867 | 29.2 | 32.7 | 13.9 | 17.0 |
| 4751 | Retail sale of textiles in specialized stores | 3,119 | 3,183 | 2,677 | 3,029 | -14.2 | -4.8 | 2.1 | 13.1 |
| 4752 | Retail sale of hardware, paints and glass in specialized stores | 44,064 | 49,130 | 50,633 | 53,542 | 14.9 | 9.0 | 11.5 | 5.7 |
| 4753 | Retail sale of carpets, rugs, wall and floor coverings in specialized stores | 1,122 | 1,024 | 1,133 | 1,624 | 1.0 | 58.6 | -8.7 | 43.3 |
| 4754 | Retail sale of electrical household appliances in specialized stores | 84,667 | 98,002 | *** | *** | *** | *** | 15.7 | *** |
| 4759 | Retail sale of furniture, lighting equipment and other household articles in specialized stores | 39,628 | 40,131 | 43,015 | 43,449 | 8.5 | 8.3 | 1.3 | 1.0 |

Table 2: Turnover for the total of enterprises obliged to double-entry accounting bookkeeping in all classes of the retail trade divisions (divisions 45 and 47 of NACE Rev. 2 classification) (continue)

|  | ECONOMIC ACTIVITY | TURNOVER (in thousand €) |  |  |  | AnnualRate of Change (\%)$2021 / 2020$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Monthly } \\ \text { Rate of Change (\%) } \\ \text { July / June } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Code NACE Rev. 2 | Description | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { June } \\ & 2020 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { July } \\ & 2020 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { June } \\ & 2021 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { July } \\ 2021 \end{gathered}$ | June | July | 2020 | 2021 |
| 4761 | Retail sale of books in specialized stores | 5,896 | 5,842 | 4,792 | 6,428 | -18.7 | 10.0 | -0.9 | 34.1 |
| 4762 | Retail sale of newspapers and stationery in specialized stores | 1,312 | 1,652 | 1,532 | 2,031 | 16.8 | 22.9 | 25.9 | 32.6 |
| 4763 | Retail sale of music and video recordings in specialized stores | 45 | 55 | 53 | 73 | 17.8 | 32.7 | 22.2 | 37.7 |
| 4764 | Retail sale of sporting equipment in specialized stores | 28,400 | 35,270 | 34,588 | 40,166 | 21.8 | 13.9 | 24.2 | 16.1 |
| 4765 | Retail sale of games and toys in specialized stores | 73,089 | 74,523 | 68,910 | 72,378 | -5.7 | -2.9 | 2.0 | 5.0 |
| 4771 | Retail sale of clothing in specialized stores | 123,340 | 152,709 | 154,927 | *** | 25.6 | *** | 23.8 | *** |
| 4772 | Retail sale of footwear and leather goods in specialized stores | 18,457 | 21,822 | 22,758 | 25,765 | 23.3 | 18.1 | 18.2 | 13.2 |
| 4773 | Dispensing chemist in specialized stores | 28,384 | 30,433 | 32,706 | 35,724 | 15.2 | 17.4 | 7.2 | 9.2 |
| 4774 | Retail sale of medical and orthopaedic goods in specialized stores | 2,838 | 2,770 | 3,508 | 3,320 | 23.6 | 19.9 | -2.4 | -5.4 |
| 4775 | Retail sale of cosmetic and toilet articles in specialized stores | 41,758 | 63,450 | 56,024 | 84,681 | 34.2 | 33.5 | 51.9 | 51.2 |
| 4776 | Retail sale of flowers, plants, seeds, fertilizers, pet animals and pet food in specialized stores | 10,543 | 10,487 | 12,679 | 12,020 | 20.3 | 14.6 | -0.5 | -5.2 |
| 4777 | Retail sale of watches and jewelry in specialized stores | 8,687 | 14,623 | 16,579 | 23,635 | 90.8 | 61.6 | 68.3 | 42.6 |
| 4778 | Other retail sale of new goods in specialized stores | 11,143 | 13,528 | 13,339 | 16,251 | 19.7 | 20.1 | 21.4 | 21.8 |
| 4779 | Retail sale of second-hand goods in stores | 160 | 139 | 154 | 199 | -3.8 | 43.2 | -13.1 | 29.2 |
| 4781 | Retail sale via stalls and markets of food, beverages and tobacco products | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| 4782 | Retail sale via stalls and markets of textiles, clothing and footwear | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| 4789 | Retail sale via stalls and markets of other goods | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| 4791 | Retail sale via mail order houses or via Internet | 28,766 | 30,672 | 33,462 | *** | 16.3 | *** | 6.6 | *** |
| 4799 | Other retail sale not in stores, stalls or markets | 1,197 | 1,018 | 1,407 | 1,205 | 17.5 | 18.4 | -15.0 | -14.4 |
|  | Total | 2,521,250 | 2,752,511 | 2,925,464 | 3,150,720 | 16.0 | 14.5 | 9.2 | 7.7 |

Notes:
 and in order to present all classes of division "45: Wholesale and retail trade and repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles".
${ }^{(*)}$ Data are not published due to statistical confidentiality reasons and regarding the protection of the identity of the reporting enterprises.
${ }^{(* * *)}$ Extraordinary transactions were recorded in the data. Therefore, they are not published as they are not comparable.
ง It includes the turnover of enterprises that during 2020 submitted data to tax authorities on a quarterly basis while during 2021 submitted data on a monthly basis.

Graph 1: Turnover (in thousand euro) for the total of enterprises in all classes of the retail trade divisions (divisions 45 and 47 of NACE Rev. 2 classification)


Graph 2: Turnover (in thousand euro) for the total of enterprises obliged to double-entry accounting bookkeeping in all classes of the retail trade divisions (divisions 45 and 47 of NACE Rev. 2 classification)


Graph 3: Biggest changes (\%) for the total of enterprises classified in the activity classes of the retail trade divisions (divisions 45 and 47 of NACE Rev. 2 classification) $\mathbf{2}^{\text {nd }}$ Quarter 2021 / 2 ${ }^{\text {nd }}$ Quarter 2020


Graph 4: Biggest changes (\%) for the total of enterprises classified in the activity classes of the retail trade divisions (divisions 45 and 47 of NACE Rev. 2 classification) 2 ${ }^{\text {nd }}$ Quarter 2021 / $1^{\text {st }}$ Quarter 2021


Graph 5: Biggest changes (\%) for the total of enterprises obliged to double-entry accounting bookkeeping in all classes of the retail trade divisions (divisions 45 and 47 of NACE Rev. 2 classification) July 2021 / July 2020


Graph 6: Biggest changes (\%) for the total of enterprises obliged to double-entry accounting bookkeeping in all classes of the retail trade divisions (divisions 45 and 47 of NACE Rev. 2 classification) July 2021 / June 2021


## METHODOLOGICAL NOTES

Generally The statistical data presented in this Press Release have been compiled on the basis of the linking and processing of primary data from the following sources:

- The final Statistical Business Register of ELSTAT, of the reference year 2018.
- Administrative transactions files (tax, etc) of the reference years 2020 and 2021.

In particular, the following primary data have been used per source:

- Active enterprises and the economic activity class according to the final Statistical Business Register of ELSTAT of the reference year 2018.
- Income data from administrative transactions files of the years 2020 and 2021.

Statistical classifications For the economic activities, the European statistical classification of economic activities NACE Rev. 2 is used.

## Reference Period July 2021.

Statistical unit The statistical unit is the legal unit (distinct TIN - Tax Identification Numbers).
Comparability The announced statistical data are comparable with the data of the final Statistical Business Register of ELSTAT, of the reference year 2018 (relevant link from the webpage of ELSTAT, where tables and information on the methodology applied are provided Statistical Business Register).

References Analytical tables are available under ELSTAT's website (www.statistics.gr) at the following link: https://www.statistics.gr/en/statistics/-/publication/SBRO4/-


[^0]:    ${ }^{\text {(*) }}$ The number of enterprises able to conduct electronic transactions refers to the year 2019 and is derived from administrative files.

