



## PRESS RELEASE

### Fiscal data for the years 2017-2020

The Hellenic Statistical Authority (ELSTAT) announces the fiscal data for the years 2017-2020 compiled in the context of the second Excessive Deficit Procedure (EDP) notification of 2021, which was transmitted to Eurostat in fulfilment of Greece's obligations according to Council Regulation (EC) 479/2009 as amended. These data have been produced on the basis of the new Regulation ESA 2010 (549/2013) for the System of National Accounts, which became obligatory as of 01.09.2014.

The deficit of General Government for 2020, in accordance with ESA 2010, is estimated at -16.7 billion euro (-10.1% of Gross Domestic Product), while the gross consolidated General Government debt at year-end 2020 is estimated at a nominal value of 341 billion euro (206.3% of Gross Domestic Product).

Table 1 presents the main results for the period 2017 to 2020.

**Table 1: Reporting of General Government deficit/surplus and debt levels and provision of associated data**

Data are in millions of Euros	ESA 2010 codes	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>Balance: Deficit (-) /Surplus (+)</b>	B.9				
General Government	S.13	1,025	1,670	2,065	-16,674
Central Government	S.1311	-2,255	-2,250	733	-17,321
Local Government	S.1313	647	664	64	66
Social Security Funds	S.1314	2,633	3,256	1,268	581
<b>General Government consolidated gross debt</b>					
<b>Level at nominal value outstanding at the end of year</b>		<b>317,481</b>	<b>334,721</b>	<b>331,091</b>	<b>341,086</b>
<i>By category:</i>					
Currency and deposits	AF.2	6,008	6,245	6,583	6,581
Securities other than shares, exc. financial derivatives	AF.3	54,938	52,882	57,854	67,187
Short-term	AF.31	14,261	11,144	11,752	11,122
Long-term	AF.32	40,677	41,738	46,102	56,065
Loans	AF.4	256,535	275,594	266,654	267,318
Short-term	AF.41	2,036	2,241	2,267	2,250
Long-term	AF.42	254,499	273,353	264,387	265,068
<b>General Government expenditure on:</b>					
Gross fixed capital formation	P.51g	8,033	5,827	4,643	5,099
Interest (consolidated)	D.41 (uses)	5,566	6,078	5,503	4,948
<b>Gross Domestic Product (GDP) at current market prices</b>	B.1*g	176,903	179,558	183,250	165,326
<b>Deficit (-) /Surplus (+) as % of GDP</b>		0.6	0.9	1.1	-10.1
<b>General Government consolidated gross debt as % of GDP</b>		179.5	186.4	180.7	206.3

Table 2 presents the time series of GDP, General Government balance, General Government primary balance, expenditures (on consolidated basis), revenues (on consolidated basis) and debt (on consolidated basis) of General Government for the period 2017-2020, as they are calculated in accordance with ESA 2010.

**Table 2: GDP, General Government balance, expenditure, revenue and debt.**

		2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>Gross Domestic Product (GDP)</b>	(million euro)	176,903	179,558	183,250	165,326
<b>General Government balance</b>	(million euro)	1,025	1,670	2,065	-16,674
<b>Deficit (-) / Surplus (+) B.9</b>	(% of GDP)	0.6	0.9	1.1	-10.1
<b>General Government primary balance</b>	(million euro)	6,591	7,748	7,568	-11,726
<b>Deficit (-) / Surplus (+)*</b>	(% of GDP)	3.7	4.3	4.1	-7.1
<b>General Government expenditure</b>	(million euro)	85,871	87,137	87,758	98,871
	(% of GDP)	48.54	48.53	47.89	59.80
<b>General Government revenue</b>	(million euro)	86,896	88,807	89,823	82,197
	(% of GDP)	49.12	49.46	49.02	49.72
<b>General Government debt</b>	(million euro)	317,481	334,721	331,091	341,086
	(% of GDP)	179.5	186.4	180.7	206.3

*\*General Government primary balance is defined here as ESA 2010 General Government B.9 balance minus interest expenditure of General Government entities to other sectors and differs from the definition of primary balance used under the Economic Adjustment Program for Greece (in note of page 3).*

### State support for the financial institutions and its impact on the General Government balance

Table 3 shows the impact of the support to the financial institutions from all interventions during the financial crisis on the General Government balance.

**Table 3: Impact of the support to financial institutions on General Government balance 2017-2020**

Year		Impact of the support to financial institutions on General Government balance
<b>2017</b>	(million euro)	-106
	(% of GDP)	-0.1
<b>2018</b>	(million euro)	-97
	(% of GDP)	-0.1
<b>2019</b>	(million euro)	114
	(% of GDP)	0.1
<b>2020</b>	(million euro)	-26
	(% of GDP)	-0.02

For the year 2019 the impact of the support to financial institutions has been positive for the General Government balance. This is due to the fees accruing on the inter-bank lending guarantees and the bond loan scheme, plus the revenues from bank preference shares, being greater than the expenditures accrued. However, in 2017, 2018 and 2020 the expenditure of support measures was larger than the related revenues.

## Actions to safeguard data quality

The Hellenic Statistical Authority has undertaken all necessary actions so that the fiscal data compiled in the context of the second Excessive Deficit Procedure (EDP) notification of 2021 and reported here **are fully in line with the rules of the European System of Accounts - ESA 2010**.

Since the April 2021 EDP notification there has been continuous communication and close cooperation between ELSTAT and Eurostat to ensure consistency with Regulation (EC) 479/2009 as in force. Eurostat's technical expertise has been explicitly sought on all critical areas of the EDP data compilation. In addition, during the period since the last EDP notification, ELSTAT has regularly consulted an external technical expert.

The Government Finance Data for the year 2020 for Greece are provisional and reflect the impact on Government Finance Statistics of the COVID-19 pandemic mainly from mid-March 2020 onwards, when restriction measures were put into place. The data are expected to be revised when updated source data for government finance statistics will become available related to the government measures in this context. It is noted that for the compilation of the provisional estimates, the same sources as well as the same estimation methods have been used as in the previous years. Moreover, ad-hoc adjustments to the time-adjusted cash method for the accrual recording were made as a consequence of the obligation for tax and social contributions payments being deferred. Regarding the different types of expenditure measures, different pieces of legislation were ratified after the end of 2020Q1 and the cash payments corresponding to these expenditure measures are being made in the period that follows 2020Q1.

## Revisions in deficit and debt data between the EDP notifications of April 2021 and October 2021

Table 4 presents the revisions of the deficit and debt data, as percentages of GDP, between the EDP notifications of April 2021 and October 2021.

**Table 4: Changes in the data between April 2021 and October 2021**

	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>October 2021</b>				
Surplus (+) / Deficit (-) as % of GDP	0.6	0.9	1.1	-10.1
Debt as % of GDP	179.5	186.4	180.7	206.3
<b>April 2021</b>				
Surplus (+) / Deficit (-) as % of GDP	0.6	0.9	1.1	-9.7
Debt as % of GDP	179.2	186.2	180.5	205.6
<b>Change (October 2021 – April 2021)*</b>				
Surplus (+) / Deficit (-) as % of GDP	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.4
Debt as % of GDP	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.7

\*The negative sign in the change denotes increase (decrease) in the deficit (surplus) and decrease in the debt

## Causes of revisions to EDP deficit and debt between the EDP notifications of April 2021 and October 2021

The revisions in the result for the years 2017-2020 are mainly due to updated data, changes in the methodological treatment of specific transactions and the revision of GDP. The change in debt as percentage (%) of GDP is due to the revision of GDP.

## References

The detailed tables of the EDP notification are available on the website of ELSTAT:

<http://www.statistics.gr/en/statistics/-/publication/SEL03/>

## Note:

### Measure of the primary balance under the Economic Adjustment Program for Greece

A measure of the primary balance as defined under the Economic Adjustment Program for Greece **is not calculated by ELSTAT and is not shown in this statistical Press Release**.

The calculation of the primary balance as per the Economic Adjustment Program calls for a statistical treatment of certain expenditure and revenue items (such as revenue from privatisation of assets, transactions relating to bank recapitalisation, and revenues from transfers related to the income of euro-area national central banks from their investment portfolio holdings of Greek Government securities) that deviates from the typical ESA2010-compliant practice followed in the compilation of the Excessive Deficit Procedure (EDP) fiscal data tables that are presented in this statistical Press Release.

**Information on methodological issues:**

Division of National Accounts  
Section of General Government Accounts  
Head of Section: Konstantinos Chrissis  
Tel: +30 213 135 2079  
Fax: +30 213 1352552  
Email: [k.chrysis@statistics.gr](mailto:k.chrysis@statistics.gr)

**Information for data provision:**

Tel: +30 213 135 2022, 2308, 2310  
Email: [data.dissem@statistics.gr](mailto:data.dissem@statistics.gr)