



SURVEY ON ROAD FREIGHT TRANSPORT: 2024

The Hellenic Statistical Authority announces the results of the road freight transport survey for the year 2024.

According to the survey results, in 2024 compared to 2023, a decrease is observed in the total weight of goods, which were carried by road freight vehicles registered in Greece. Specifically, in 2024, the weight of goods carried by road transport vehicles for own account amounted to 128,176.3 k-tonnes recording a 20.6% decrease in comparison with 161,445.1 k-tonnes in 2023. The tonne-kilometres effected by road transport vehicles for own account during 2024 amounted to 4,208,366.3 thousand recording an increase of 4.0% in comparison with 4,044,644.3 thousand in 2023. Accordingly, in 2024 the weight of goods carried by road transport vehicles for hire or reward amounted to 130,818.7 k-tonnes recording a 14.6% increase in comparison with 114,173.3 k-tonnes in 2023. The tonne-kilometres effected by road transport vehicles for hire or reward during 2024 amounted to 16,418,361.2 thousand in comparison with 15,976,152.0 in 2023, recording a 2.8% increase (Table 1, Graphs 1a, 1b).

With regard to the type of cargo (type of packaging for transporting goods) and the weight carried, in 2024 compared to 2023 an increase was recorded in the types “Palletised goods”, “Liquid bulk goods (no cargo unit)”, “Any other type of cargo” and “Mobile, self-propelled units” with the most significant increase in absolute values in the category “Palletised goods” by 10,275.7 k-tonnes, while the most significant decrease was recorded in the type “Solid bulk goods (no cargo unit)” by 28,215.8 k-tonnes (Table 2, Graph 2).

Tables 3 and 4 illustrate loading and unloading data regarding the weight of freight and tonne-kilometres effected by national and international road transport vehicles at Regional level (NUTS 2). In terms of weight of loaded and unloaded goods for national transport, most of loadings and unloadings was recorded in Attiki followed by Sterea Ellada and Kentriki Makedonia. In terms of weight of goods carried by international road transport vehicles, Kentriki Makedonia accounts for the largest share of loadings and unloadings followed by Attiki.

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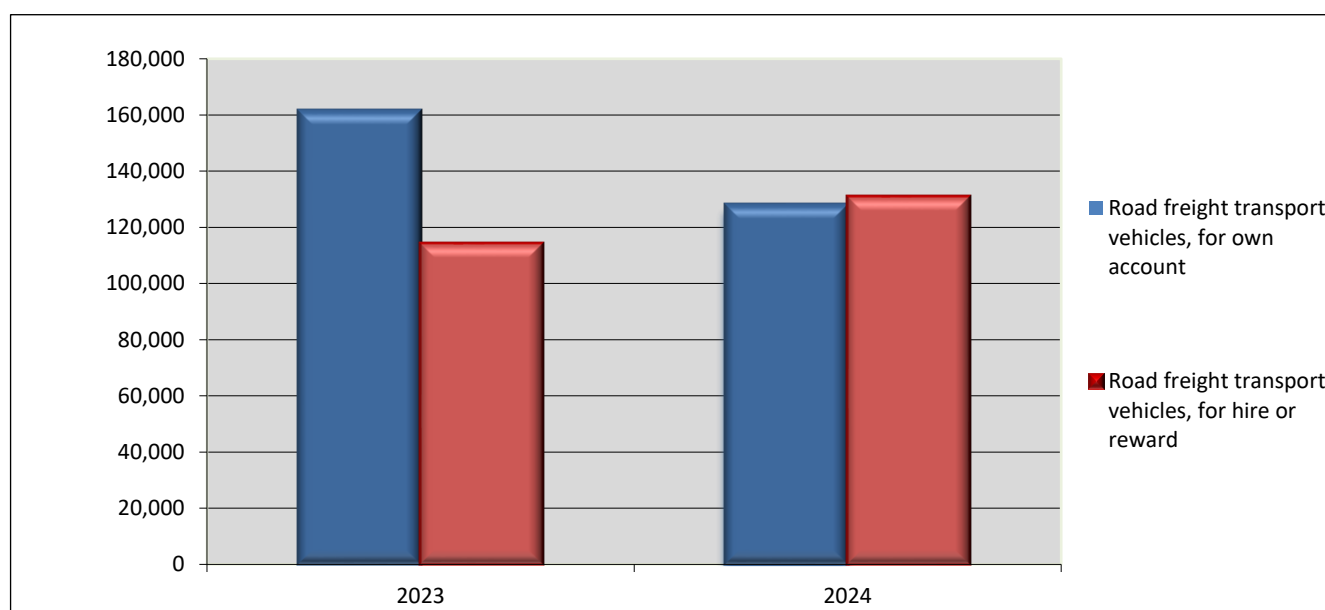
Table 1. Weight of transported goods and tonne-kilometres¹ effected by road freight vehicles registered in Greece, by type of vehicle use (for hire or reward, or own account), years 2023-2024

Type of road freight transport vehicles	Weight of transported goods (k-tonnes)			tonne-Kilometers (k-tkm)		
	2023	2024	Change %	2023	2024	Change %
Total	275,618.4	258,995.0	-6.0	20,020,796.4	20,626,727.5	3.0
Road freight transport vehicles, for own account	161,445.1	128,176.3	-20.6	4,044,644.3	4,208,366.3	4.0
Road freight transport vehicles, for hire or reward	114,173.3	130,818.7	14.6	15,976,152.0	16,418,361.2	2.8

Remarks: Any differences in the totals across tables are on account of rounding up

¹ Tonne-kilometres (tkm) = weight of transported goods x distance travelled

Graph 1a. Weight of transported goods (in thousand tonnes) by road freight vehicles registered in Greece, by type of vehicle use, years 2023-2024



Graph 1b. Tonne-kilometres (in thousands), effected by road freight vehicles registered in Greece, by type of vehicle use (for hire or reward, or own account), years 2023-2024

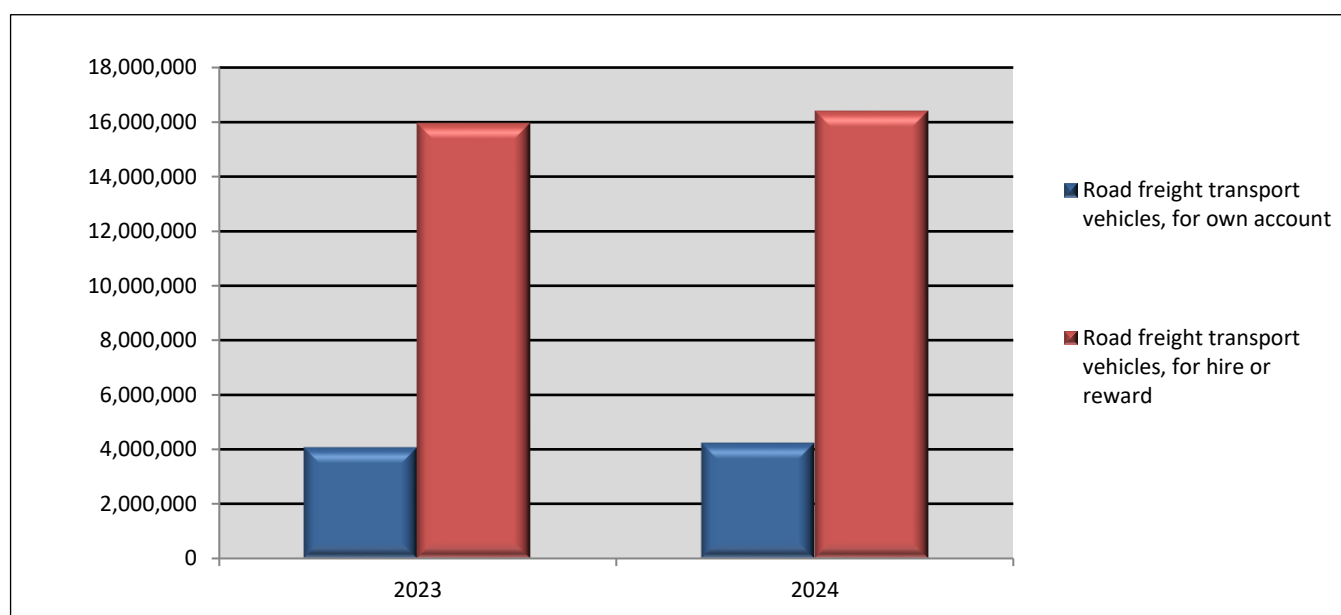


Table2. Weight of transported goods and tonne-kilometres effected by road freight vehicles registered in Greece, by type of cargo, years 2023-2024

Type of cargo	Weight of transported goods (k-tonnes)			Tonne-Kilometers (k-tkm)		
	2023	2024	Change %	2023	2024	Change %
Total of transports	275,618.4	258,995.0	-6.0	20,020,796.4	20,626,727.5	3.0
Solid bulk goods (no cargo unit)	191,411.1	163,195.3	-14.7	7,602,846.8	7,714,088.2	1.5
Palletised goods	37,261.9	47,537.6	27.6	9,041,051.4	9,711,092.5	7.4
Liquid bulk goods (no cargo unit)	16,218.2	18,868.1	16.3	1,259,717.4	1,643,033.2	30.4
Freight containers	21,304.8	19,492.1	-8.5	735,877.7	574,691.6	-21.9
Mobile, self-propelled units	1,667.0	1,715.0	2.9	200,321.9	160,186.5	-20.0
Any other type of cargo	7,755.4	8,186.9	5.6	1,180,981.1	823,635.4	-30.3

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Graph 2: Percentage distribution of the weight of transported goods by type of cargo, years 2023-2024

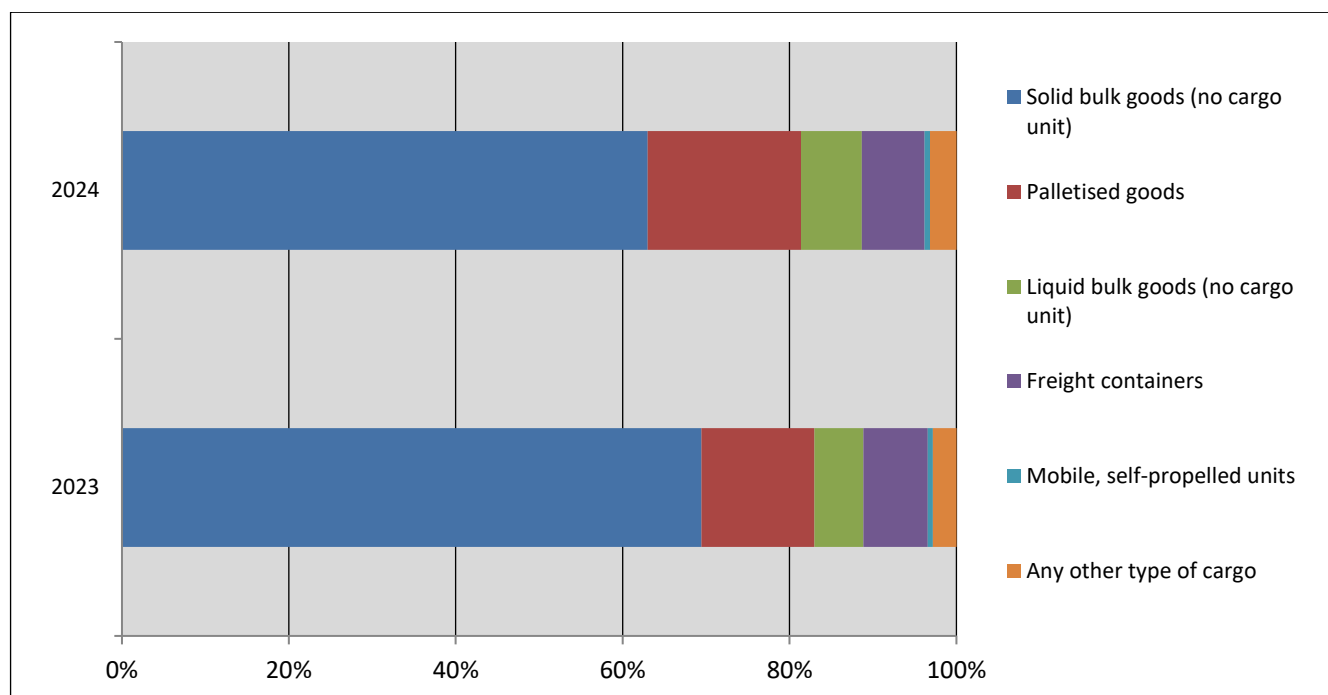


Table 3. Weight of loaded goods on road freight transport vehicles (national and international) by place of loading and tonne-kilometres effected, year 2024

Place of loading		Weight of freight and tonne-kilometres National and International transport		Weight of freight and tonne-kilometres National transport		Weight of freight and tonne-kilometres International transport	
Great Geographic Area (NUTS 1)	Region (NUTS 2)	k-tn	k-tkm	Private and Public Lorries		Private and Public Lorries	
				k-tn	k-tkm	k-tn	k-tkm
Greece, Total		256,654.1	17,916,791.6	254,256.0	15,002,266.0	2,398.1	2,914,525.6
Voreia Ellada	Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	14,485.4	1,297,366.1	14,418.7	1,217,509.4	66.7	79,856.7
	Kentriki Makedonia	33,883.8	4,281,175.6	33,036.9	3,165,728.8	846.9	1,115,446.8
	Dytiki Makedonia	15,661.5	510,744.3	15,647.7	502,308.6	13.8	8,435.6
	Ipeiros	7,450.4	853,813.9	7,421.2	825,799.3	29.2	28,014.6
Kentriki Ellada	Thessalia	19,515.3	1,602,522.6	19,310.5	1,269,268.0	204.8	333,254.6
	Ionia Nisia	2,510.4	102,201.4	2,510.4	102,201.4		
	Dytiki Ellada	25,732.1	1,652,306.3	25,360.1	1,348,751.1	372.0	303,555.2
	Stereia Ellada	35,066.2	1,581,531.2	34,854.9	1,290,725.3	211.2	290,805.9
	Peloponnisos	8,905.4	1,048,868.7	8,752.0	828,162.0	153.4	220,706.6
Attiki	Attiki	66,328.1	4,276,799.4	65,839.0	3,758,038.6	489.0	518,760.8
Nisia Aigaiou, Kriti	Voreio Aigaio	2,224.5	62,761.8	2,224.5	62,761.8		
	Notio Aigaio	10,783.8	179,995.7	10,783.8	179,995.7		
	Kriti	14,107.3	466,704.7	14,096.2	451,016.0	11.1	15,688.7

Remark: Any differences in the totals across tables are on account of rounding up

Graph 3. Percentage distribution of the weight of goods loaded on road freight vehicles performing national transport by Region of loading, year 2024

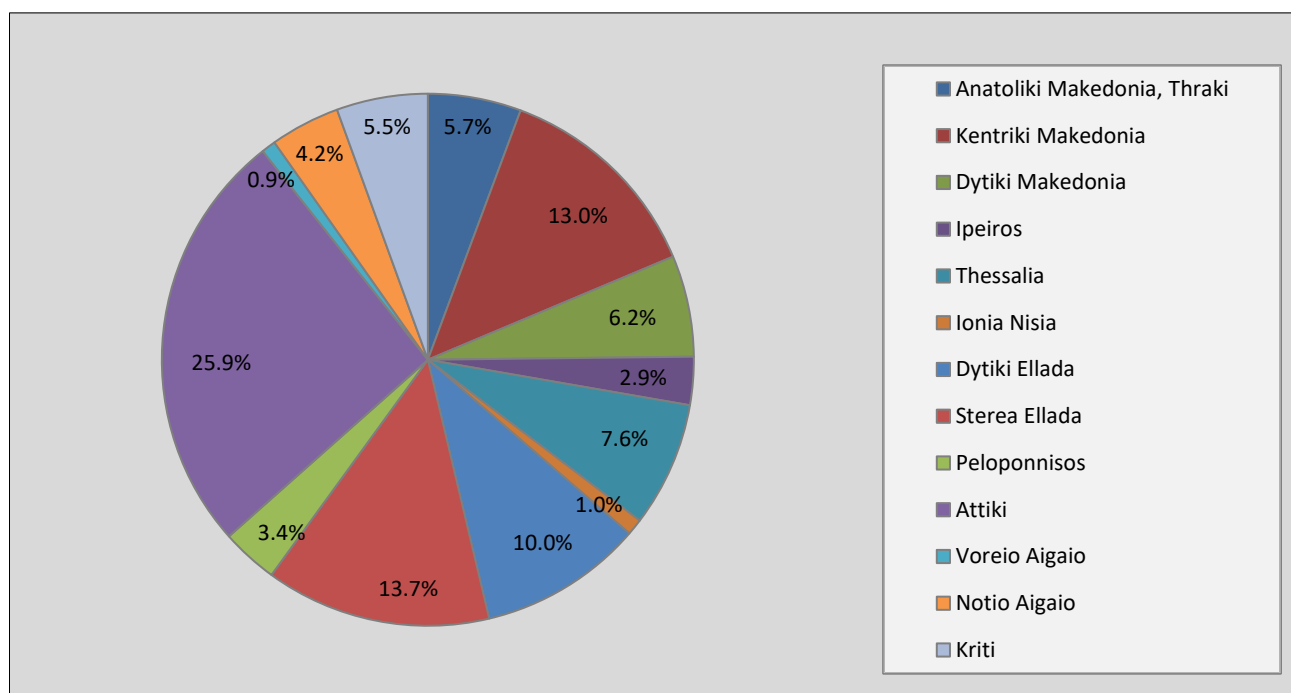
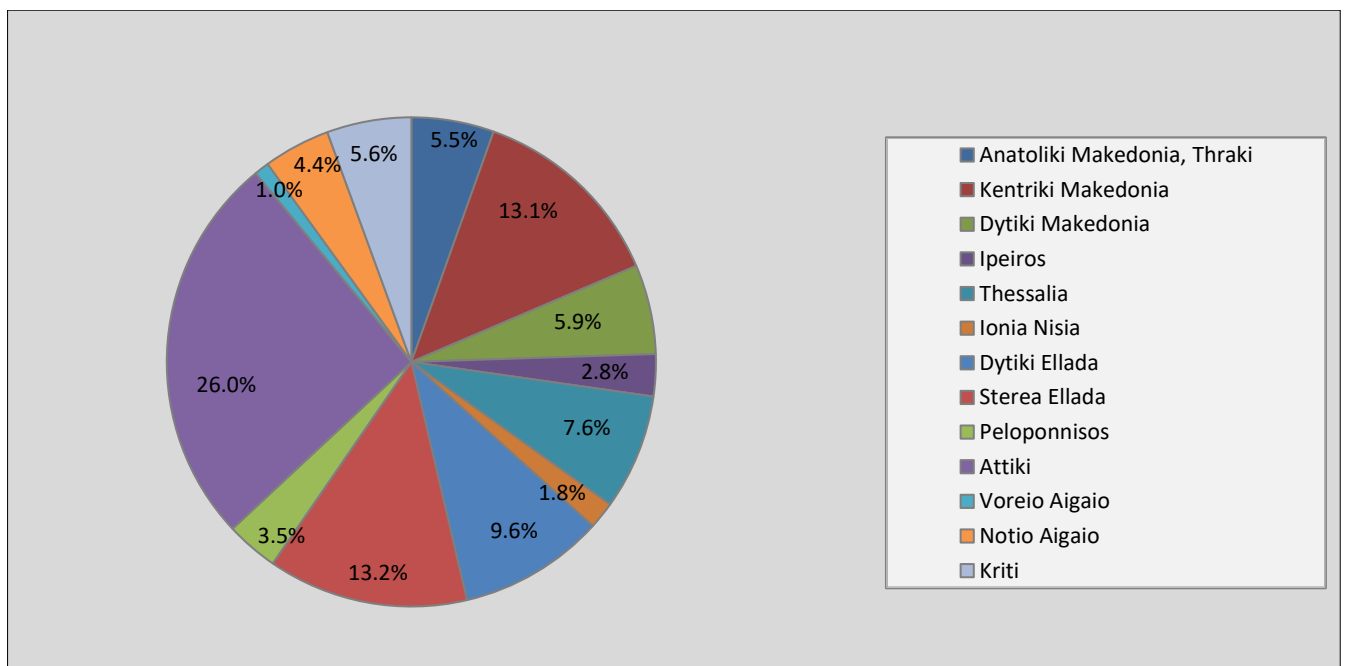


Table 4. Weight of unloaded goods from road freight transport vehicles (national and international) by place of unloading and tonne-kilometres effected, year 2024

Place of unloading		Weight of freight and tonnekilometres National and international transport		Weight of freight and tonnekilometres National transport		Weight of freight and tonnekilometres International transport	
Great Geographic Area (NUTS 1)	Region (NUTS 2)	k-tn	k-tkm	Private and Public Lorries		Private and Public Lorries	
				k-tn	k-tkm	k-tn	k-tkm
Greece, Total		256,411.3	17,487,014.3	254,256.0	15,002,266.0	2,155.3	2,484,748.2
Voreia Ellada	Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	13,896.5	1,078,184.6	13,884.1	1,054,040.9	12.4	24,143.8
	Kentriki Makedonia	34,257.3	4,376,990.6	33,339.7	3,337,741.9	917.6	1,039,248.6
	Dytiki Makedonia	15,095.2	376,054.7	15,038.3	338,686.9	56.9	37,367.8
	Ipeiros	7,048.7	837,964.1	7,048.7	837,964.1		
Kentriki Ellada	Thessalia	19,520.8	1,431,510.8	19,427.0	1,296,005.0	93.9	135,505.8
	Ionia Nisia	4,578.7	332,932.9	4,578.7	332,932.9		
	Dytiki Ellada	24,858.5	1,561,550.5	24,521.1	1,371,979.1	337.4	189,571.3
	Stereia Ellada	33,691.1	1,167,134.0	33,678.5	1,144,448.8	12.6	22,685.1
	Peloponnisos	8,860.4	881,557.4	8,798.5	796,963.7	62.0	84,593.7
Attiki	Attiki	66,678.3	4,714,253.4	66,026.8	3,778,310.1	651.5	935,943.3
Nisia Aigaiou, Kriti	Voreio Aigaio	2,499.1	63,621.2	2,499.1	63,621.2		
	Notio Aigaio	11,221.7	195,567.7	11,221.7	195,567.7		
	Kriti	14,204.8	469,692.4	14,193.8	454,003.7	11.1	15,688.7

Remark: Any differences between the totals across tables are on account of rounding up

Graph 4. Percentage distribution of the weight of goods unloaded from road freight vehicles performing national transport by Region of unloading, year 2024



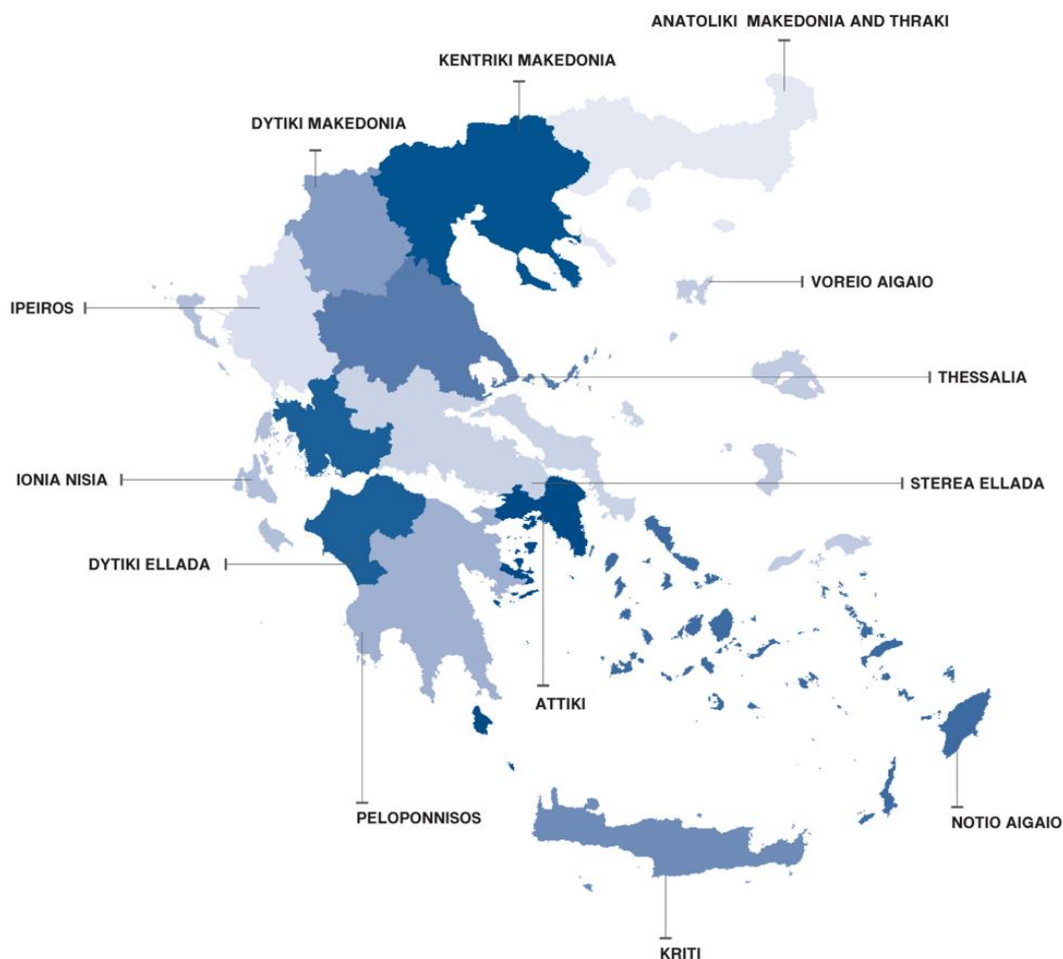
EXPLANATORY NOTES

SURVEY ON ROAD FREIGHT TRANSPORT	The survey on road freight transport is a quarterly survey, which has been conducted in all EU Member States since 1999, by virtue of Council Regulation (EC) No 1172/98. The purpose of the survey is to monitor the carriage of goods by means of goods road transport vehicles, which are registered in each Member State, as well as the journeys made by such vehicles. The survey does not cover a) goods road transport vehicles whose authorised weight or dimensions exceed the limits normally permitted in the Member States concerned and b) agricultural vehicles, military vehicles and vehicles belonging to central or local public administrations, with the exception of goods road transport vehicles belonging to public undertakings, and in particular railway undertakings. Each Member State may exclude from the scope of this Regulation goods road transport vehicles whose load capacity or maximum permissible weight is lower than a certain limit (3.5 tonnes of load capacity for Greece).
LEGAL FRAMEWORK	The survey is governed by Regulation (EU) No 70/2012 of the European Parliament and of the Council on statistical returns in respect of the carriage of goods by road. This Regulation is a recast edition of the Regulation (EC) 1172/98, which has been substantially amended several times.
REFERENCE PERIOD	Data refer to the year 2024.
SURVEY METHODOLOGY	The survey is conducted on a quarterly basis. The sample is equally distributed into the thirteen weeks of a quarter. Every vehicle is surveyed during a specific week of the year, from Monday to Sunday. The sample is selected on the basis of various criteria: the vehicle performing national or international road freight transport; the vehicle being for private or for public use; class of load capacity; type of chassis; registered office of the vehicle, etc. The questionnaires are processed, and the data are produced in line with rules and guidelines laid down in the relevant Manual of Eurostat.

LARGE GEOGRAPHIC AREAS OF GREECE (NUTS I)



REGIONS OF GREECE (NUTS II)



DEFINITIONS Registered vehicle: the state of having been entered in a register of road transport vehicles, kept by an official body in a Member State. In the case of carriage by means of a combination of road transport vehicles, the complete vehicle shall be deemed to be registered in the country where the goods road transport vehicle is registered.

International Transport: a) a laden journey undertaken by a vehicle the point of departure and the point of arrival of which are in two different Member States, b) a laden journey undertaken by a vehicle from a Member State to a third country or vice versa, c) a laden journey undertaken by a vehicle between third countries, d) an unladen journey in conjunction with the carriage referred to in points a), b) and c). International carriage shall be carried out subject to possession of a Community license.

National transport: transport by a loaded vehicle where the point of departure and the point of arrival are located in the same country (Greece).

Load capacity: maximum weight of goods declared permissible by the competent authority of the country of registration of the vehicle. When the goods road transport vehicle is a road train made up of a lorry with trailer, the load capacity of the road train is the sum of the load capacities of the lorry and the trailer.

Place of loading: the first place in which goods are loaded on the goods road transport vehicle, which was previously completely empty.

Place of unloading: the last place in which goods are unloaded from the goods road transport vehicle, which is subsequently completely empty.

Distance traveled: actual distance excluding the distance covered by the goods road transport vehicle while being transported by another means of transport.

Types of journey: 1) laden journey involving one single basic transport operation 2) laden journey involving several transport operations, but not considered as a collection or distribution round, 3) laden journey of the collection or distribution round type, 4) unladen journeys.

REMARK Any differences between the totals across tables are on account of rounding up.

REFERENCES More information can be found on the portal of ELSTAT, following the link: <https://www.statistics.gr/en/statistics/-/publication/SME16/->.