## GREECE

## in figures

July - September 2015


## FOREWORD

The Hellenic Statistical Authority (ELSTAT) through the new quarterly publication Greece in figures, published in both the Greek and English languages, presents statistical data providing an updated demographic, social and economic picture of Greece in a clear and comprehensive manner.
The publication Greece in figures is intended for users of statistics who seek to have a comprehensive view of Greece, on the basis of the most recent statistical data. The statistical time series included in this publication are, mostly, compiled by ELSTAT. Furthermore, for comparability reasons, the publication also presents, by theme, selected tables with statistical data of EU Member States.

The publication will be updated with the most recent data on a quarterly basis and will be posted on the portal of ELSTAT on the first Wednesday of January, April, July and October.

For more information on the data and statistics provided in Greece in figures, please contact the Division of Statistical Information and Publications of ELSTAT (tel: +30 213 1352021, +30 213 1352301, e-mail: data.dissem@statistics.gr).
We welcome any suggestions and recommendations on the content of the publication.

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## CONTENTS

Foreword ..... 3
Land and climate

1. Surface area of Greece ..... 11
2. Principal mountains of Greece ..... 11
3. Principal lakes of Greece ..... 11
4. Principal rivers of Greece ..... 12
5. Mean temperature at selected meteorological stations, 2014 ..... 12
Population
6. Resident Population by gender and age group. 2011 Population - Housing Census ..... 15
7. Resident Population by age group and marital status. 2011 Popula- tion - Housing Census ..... 16
8. Resident Population by gender and region. 2011 Population - Hous- ing Census ..... 18
9. Resident Population by gender in the 10 largest Municipalities of Greece. 2011 Population - Housing Census ..... 19
10. Resident Population by citizenship group . 2011 Population - Hous- ing Census ..... 20
11. Households by size. 2011 Population - Housing Census ..... 21
12. Nuclear families by type. 2011 Population - Housing Census ..... 22
13. Demographic indicators, 2009-2013 ..... 23
14. Marriages by type. Registered partnerships, 2009-2013 ..... 23
15. Births-Deaths, 2009-2013 ..... 24
16. Divorces, 2008-2012 ..... 24
17. EU: Life expectancy at birth, 2011-2013 ..... 25
Economic data
18. Selected economic indicators, 2008-2014 ..... 28
19. Gross domestic product at current prices, 2010-2014 ..... 30
a. Gross domestic product at current prices, quarterly data, 2014 and 2015 (Q1) ..... 31
20. Gross domestic product at constant prices of 2010, 2010-2014 ..... 32
3a. Gross domestic product at prices of reference year 2010, quarterly data, 2014 and 2015 (Q1) ..... 33
Gross domestic product (annual volume changes), 2010-2014 ..... 34
4a. Gross domestic product (chain linked volume), quarterly data, 2014 and 2015 (Q1) ..... 35
21. Savings - Investment, 2010-2014 ..... 36
22. National Accounts - Wages, productivity and labour cost, 2010 2014 ..... 37
23. Main aggregates of General Government, 2008-2014 ..... 38
7a. Main aggregates of General Government, quarterly data, 2013 - 2015 (Q1) ..... 42
24. General Government debt, 2008-2015 (Q1) ..... 44
25. Aggregated balance sheet of Monetary Financial Institutions (MFIs), May 2010-2015 ..... 46
26. Balance of payments, 2007-2014 ..... 4811. Consumer price index, harmonized index of consumer prices, har-monized index of consumer prices at constant tax rates and core in-flation, 2014 and 2015 (June)52
27. Annual average sub-indices of the Consumer Price Index groups of items, 2011-2014 ..... 54
28. EU: Harmonized Index of Consumer Prices. Annual average rate of change, 2010-2014 ..... 55
29. EU: Gross domestic product per capita in purchasing power stan- dards, 2010-2014 ..... 56

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15. EU: General Government deficit/surplus as \% of Gross Domestic Product, 2010-2014
16. EU: General Government gross debt as \% of Gross Domestic Product, 2010-2014

## Agriculture, livestock, fishing

1. Holdings and utilised agricultural area, 2013
2. Distribution of the utilized agricultural area of the holdings, by basic categories of land use and by region, 2013
3. Holdings with irrigable and irrigated area, by region, 2013
4. Persons employed in agricultural holdings, by category, and days of work of seasonal workers, 2013
5. Agricultural areas and production, 1991, 2001 and 2010-2013
6. Animal capital and production, 1991, 2001 and 2010-2013
7. Sea fishery, 2009-2013
8. Quantity of catch by main species, 2009-2013
9. Aquaculture, 2009-2013
10. EU: Livestock production - production of meat, 2012-2014

## Manufacturing

1. Structural data for the enterprises of the manufacturing sector, 2010-2012
2. Industrial production index, 2012-2014 76
3. Mining: Number of enterprises, remunerated employment and gross production value, 2012
4. EU: Primary production of energy, 2010-2013

## Construction

1. Public and private building activity, 2012-2014
2. Price indices of work categories and construction cost indices for new residential buildings, 2011-2015 (Q1)
3. Evolution of the Production Index in Construction, 2010-2015 (Q1)
4. EU: Annual changes (\%) in Production Index in Construction, 2012 2014

## Trade

1. Evolution of the Turnover Index in Retail Trade, 2013-2015 (April)
2. Evolution of the Volume Index in Retail Trade, 2013-2015 (April)
3. Evolution of the Index of Employed Persons in Retail Trade, 2013 2015 (Q1)
4. Imports - Arrivals, Exports - Dispatches, by area of origin/destination, including oil products, 2009-2014
5. Imports - Arrivals, Exports - Dispatches, by area of origin/destination, including oil products, 2005, 2010, 2014
6. Imports - Arrivals, by main product categories according to SITC, 2010-2014
7. Exports - Dispatches, by main product categories according to SITC, 2010-2014
8. External Trade Balance, 2010-2014
9. EU: Intra-EU trade: Arrivals and dispatches, 2012-2014 96

## Transport

1. Land transport, 2011-2014 99
2. Sea transport, 2011-2014
3. Domestic and international air traffic, 2009-2014 99
4. Turnover indices in the transport sector, 2011-2014 100
5. EU: Transport of goods by road, 2010-2013

## Labour market

1. Population aged 15 years and over by employment status, 2010 2014

1a. Population aged 15 years and over by employment status, quarterly data, 2014 and 2015 (Q1)
2. Population aged 15 years and over, by employment status and gender, 2010-2014
3. Persons employed aged 15 years and over by main sector of the economy and gender, 2010-2014
4. Persons employed aged 15 years and over by occupational status, 2010-2014
5. Population aged 15 years and over by age group and employment status, 2014
5a. Population aged 15 years and over by age group and employment status, quarterly data, 2015 (Q1)
6. Evolution of the percentage of the unemployed for total population male-female and for persons aged 15-29 years, 2004-2014
6a. Evolution of the percentage of the unemployed for total population, male-female and for persons aged 15-29 years, quarterly data, 20032015 (Q1)
7. Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment, 2010-2014

7a. Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment, quarterly data, 2014 and 2015 (Q1)
8. Unemployed persons by age group, gender and educational attainment level, 2010-2014
9. Labour force and unemployment rate by region 2010-2014
10. EU: Unemployment rate, 2010-2014

## Household consumption and housing amenities

1. Average monthly household expenditure (purchases) on goods and services, 2010-2014
2. Average monthly consumption of basic goods, 2010-2014 117
3. Average monthly purchases for goods and services by poverty status of the population, 2014
4. Percentage distribution of households by housing amenities, 2010 2014
5. Percentage distribution of households by number of rooms and surface of dwelling, 2010-2014
6. Percentage distribution of households, by main heating means, 2010-2014

## Poverty - inequality

1. At-risk-of-poverty rate after social transfers by gender and age group, 2009-2014
2. At-risk-of-poverty rate after social transfers by employment status, 2010-2014
3. At-risk-of-poverty rate by level of educational attainment, 2010 2014125
4. Material deprivation, 2009-2014
5. Households with poor housing conditions, 2010-2014 126
6. EU: People at-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion, 2009-2013

## Education

1. Primary education (kindergartens): Pupils, school units and teaching staff, end of school year 2009/10-2012/13
2. Primary education (primary schools):Pupils, school units and teaching staff, end of school year 2009/10-2012/13
3. Secondary education (lower secondary schools): Pupils, school units and teaching staff, end of school year 2009/10-2012/13
4. Secondary education (general upper secondary schools): Pupils, school units and teaching staff, end of school year 2009/10 2012/13
5. Tertiary education (technical sector): Teaching staff, students and graduates, end of academic year 2008/09-2012/13
6. Tertiary education (universities): Teaching staff, students and graduates, end of academic year 2008/09-2012/13
7. EU: School expectancy, 2008-2012
8. EU: Total General Government expenditure on education as a percentage of Gross Domestic Product, 2009-2013

## Health

1. Percentage distribution of population by health status, 2009-2013
2. Hospitals, beds, health centres and pharmacies per 100,000 inhabitants, 2007-2011
3. Physicians per 1,000 inhabitants by specialty, 2009-2013
4. Percentage distribution of European System of integrated Social Protection Statistics (ESSPROS) social protection expenditure, 2008 - 2012
5. Total funding on health expenditures, 2009-2013 143
6. Funding on health expenditures and percentage contribution by sector, 2009-2013

## Justice

1. Percentage distribution of persons sentenced by age and gender, 2006-2010
2. Percentage distribution of persons sentenced by marital status and educational attainment level, 2006-2010
3. Percentage distribution of persons sentenced for criminal offences by type of penalty, 2006-2010148
4. EU: Crimes, 2008-2012 149

## Culture - Tourism

1. Museums and archaeological sites, 2010-2014 153
2. Art galleries, 2009-2013 153
3. State and municipal theatres and orchestras, 2010-2013 153
4. Arrivals of non-residents in Greece, by means of transport, 2012 2014
5. Arrivals of non-residents in Greece by country of origin, 2013 and
2014
6. Number of nights spent by Greek and foreign nationals in hotels and campsites, 2013
7. Overnight stays in all hotel units (except campsites) and their ca-
pacity, 2009-2013
8. Number of resident tourists on personal trips with at least 4 overnight stays, 2009-2013
9. EU: Number of resident tourists on personal trips with at least 4 overnight stays, 2009-2013

## Information and communication technologies

1. Percentage of population making use of PC and having internet access, 2010-2014
2. Percentage of households with internet access at home, 2010-2014
3. Percentage of population using the internet by type of activity, 2010 - 2014
4. Percentage of population having bought/ ordered goods or services over the internet, 2010-2014
5. EU: Percentage of households with internet access at home, 2010 2014
$\qquad$

| 1. Surface area of Greece |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| Geographical regions | Area $\left(\mathrm{km}^{2}\right)$ |
| Greece, total | $\mathbf{1 3 1 , 9 5 7}$ |
|  |  |
| Greater Athens Area | 457 |
| Rest of Central Greece and Evia | 24,361 |
| Peloponnisos | 21,379 |
| lonia Nisia | 2,307 |
| lpeiros | 9,203 |
| Thessalia | 14,037 |
| Makedonia | 34,177 |
| Thraki | 8,578 |
| Nisia Aigaiou | 9,122 |
| Kriti | 8,336 |


| 2. Principal mountains of Greece |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | ---: |
| Mountains | Height <br> $(\mathrm{m})$ | Mountains | Height <br> $(\mathrm{m})$ |
| Olympos | 2,904 | Varnous | 2,330 |
| Smolikas | 2,631 | Tymfristos | 2,313 |
| Grammos | 2,521 | Lakmos | 2,294 |
| Voras | 2,519 | Pindos | 2,248 |
| Gkiona | 2,508 | Falacron (Prof. llias) | 2,229 |
| Tymfi (Gkamila) | 2,500 | Erymanthos | 2,223 |
| Parnassos | 2,456 | Orvilos | 2,213 |
| Idi (Psiloritis) | 2,454 | Pieria | 2,188 |
| Lefka Ori | 2,453 | Oiti | 2,151 |
| Athamanon Ori | 2,429 | Dikti | 2,148 |
| Vardousia | 2,413 | Agrafa (Fteri) | 2,127 |
| Taygetos | 2,405 | Askio | 2,107 |
| Kyllini | 2,375 | Vermio | 2,058 |
| Aroania | 2,339 | Athos | 2,027 |

Source: Hellenic Military Geographical Service.

| 3. Principal lakes of Greece |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | ---: | :---: |
| Lakes | Surface <br> $\left(\mathrm{km}^{2}\right)$ | Lakes | Surface <br> $\left(\mathrm{km}^{2}\right)$ |  |
| Trichonida | 96,228 | loannina | 19,436 |  |
| Volvi | 70,443 | Yliki | 19,441 |  |
| Vegoritida | 54,473 | Doirani(1) | 17,511 |  |
| Vistonida | 44,860 | Amvrakia | 12,010 |  |
| Koroneia | 46,539 | Lysimachia | 13,085 |  |
| Mikri Prespa | 42,541 | Petron | 12,033 |  |
| Megali Prespa ${ }^{(1)}$ | 39,040 | Paralimni | 11,856 |  |
| Kerkini | 34,016 | Chimaditida | 7,804 |  |
| Kastoria | 28,873 | Ozeros | 9,368 |  |

Source: Hellenic Military Geographical Service.
(1) Surface area of lake on Greek territory.

| 4. Principal rivers of Greece |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Rivers | Length (km) | Rivers | Length (km) |
| Aliakmonas | 297 | Asopos | 80 |
| Acheloos | 220 | Louros | 80 |
| Pineios (Thessalia) | 205 | Sperchios | 80 |
| Evros ${ }^{(1)}$ | 204 | Megdovas | 78 |
| Nestos ${ }^{(1)}$ | 130 | Axios ${ }^{(1)}$ | 76 |
| Strymonas ${ }^{(1)}$ | 118 | Aoos ${ }^{(1)}$ | 70 |
| Thyamis | 115 | Gkallikos | 70 |
| Alfeios | 110 | Ladonas | 70 |
| Arachthos | 110 | Mornos | 70 |
| Enipeas | 84 | Pineios (Peloponnisos) | 70 |
| Evrotas | 82 |  |  |

Source: Hellenic Military Geographical Service.
(1) Length of river on Greek territory.

| 5. Mean temperatures at selected meteorological |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: |
| stations, $\mathbf{2 0 1 4}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Month | Elefsina | Thessa- <br> loniki | Kerkyra | Santorini | Rodos | Irakleio |  |
| January |  | 11.8 | 8.4 | 12.3 | 14.2 | 14.2 |  |
| February | 11.8 | 9.7 | 12.2 | 14.3 | 14.4 | 13.0 |  |
| March | 13.1 | 12.3 | 13.5 | 14.9 | 15.4 | 14.4 |  |
| April | 16.9 | 15.1 | 15.8 | 17.3 | 17.8 | 17.6 |  |
| May | 21.6 | 20.7 | 19.4 | 20.1 | 20.8 | 20.9 |  |
| June | 26.7 | 25.1 | 25.1 | 25.0 | 25.2 | 24.9 |  |
| July | 29.2 | 27.6 | 26.8 | 26.9 | 27.0 | 26.7 |  |
| August | 30.3 | 27.9 | 27.4 | 27.9 | 28.5 | 27.6 |  |
| September | 24.8 | 21.6 | 22.5 | 25.0 | 25.8 | 24.9 |  |
| October | 19.4 | 16.7 | 18.6 | 20.4 | 21.7 | 20.7 |  |
| November | 14.8 | 12.6 | 16.1 | 17.2 | 17.7 | 17.4 |  |
| December | 12.0 | 8.4 | 12.1 | 15.7 | 16.1 | 15.0 |  |

[^0]$\qquad$

## 1. Resident Population by gender and age group

2011 Population - Housing Census

| Age group | 2011 |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Total | Male | Female |
| $\mathbf{1 0 , 8 1 6 , 2 8 6}$ |  |  |  |
| $\mathbf{5 , 3 0 3 , 2 2 3}$ | $\mathbf{5 , 5 1 3 , 0 6 3}$ |  |  |
| $0-9$ | $1,049,839$ | 537,220 | 512,619 |
| $10-19$ | $1,072,705$ | 552,173 | 520,532 |
| $20-29$ | $1,350,868$ | 696,744 | 654,124 |
| $30-39$ | $1,635,304$ | 827,542 | 807,762 |
| $40-49$ | $1,581,095$ | 781,112 | 799,983 |
| $50-59$ | $1,391,854$ | 677,018 | 714,836 |
| $60-69$ | $1,134,045$ | 543,421 | 590,624 |
| $70-79$ | $1,017,242$ | 456,247 | 560,995 |
| $80+$ | 583,334 | 231,746 | 351,588 |

Age groups: population and percent share by gender


|  | 2. Resident Population by age |  |  |  |
| :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 2011 Population- |  |  |  |  |


| group and marital status |
| :--- |
| Housing Census |
| Divorced |
| $\begin{array}{c}\text { Under } \\ \text { registered } \\ \text { partnership }\end{array}$ | Separated \(\left.\begin{array}{c}Widowed from <br>

registered <br>
partnership\end{array} \quad $$
\begin{array}{c}\text { Divorced from } \\
\text { registered } \\
\text { partnership }\end{array}
$$\right]\)

Percentage distribution of Resident Population by gender and marital status

3. Resident Population by gender and region 2011 Population - Housing Census

|  |  |  | Percent over <br> total region |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Male |  | MaleFe- <br> male |  |
| Greece, total | $\mathbf{1 0 , 8 1 6 , 2 8 6}$ | $\mathbf{5 , 3 0 3 , 2 2 3}$ | $\mathbf{5 , 5 1 3 , 0 6 3}$ | $\mathbf{4 9 . 0}$ | $\mathbf{5 1 . 0}$ |


| Anatoliki Makedonia, |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $\quad$ Thraki | 608,182 | 299,643 | 308,539 | 49.3 | 50.7 |
| Kentriki Makedonia | $1,882,108$ | 912,693 | 969,415 | 48.5 | 51.5 |
| Dytiki Makedonia | 283,689 | 141,779 | 141,910 | 50.0 | 50.0 |
| Thessalia | 732,762 | 362,194 | 370,568 | 49.4 | 50.6 |
| Ipeiros | 336,856 | 165,775 | 171,081 | 49.2 | 50.8 |
| lonia Nisia | 207,855 | 102,400 | 105,455 | 49.3 | 50.7 |
| Dytiki Ellada | 679,796 | 339,310 | 340,486 | 49.9 | 50.1 |
| Sterea Ellada | 547,390 | 277,475 | 269,915 | 50.7 | 49.3 |
| Peloponnisos | 577,903 | 291,777 | 286,126 | 50.5 | 49.5 |
| Attiki | $3,828,434$ | $1,845,663$ | $1,982,771$ | 48.2 | 51.8 |
| Voreio Aigaio | 199,231 | 99,984 | 99,247 | 50.2 | 49.8 |
| Notio Aigaio | 309,015 | 155,865 | 153,150 | 50.4 | 49.6 |
| Kriti | 623,065 | 308,665 | 314,400 | 49.5 | 50.5 |

## Distribution of Resident Population by region


4. Resident Population by gender in the $\mathbf{1 0}$ largest

Municipalities of Greece 2011 Population - Housing Census

| Municipality | Total | Male | Female | Percent share |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Male | Female |
| Athens | 664,046 | 315,210 | 348,836 | 47.5 | 52.5 |
| Thessaloniki | 325,182 | 148,470 | 176,712 | 45.7 | 54.3 |
| Patra | 213,984 | 104,307 | 109,677 | 48.7 | 51.3 |
| Irakleio | 173,993 | 85,133 | 88,860 | 48.9 | 51.1 |
| Piraeus | 163,688 | 78,200 | 85,488 | 47.8 | 52.2 |
| Larisa | 162,591 | 79,762 | 82,829 | 49.1 | 50.9 |
| Volos | 144,449 | 70,185 | 74,264 | 48.6 | 51.4 |
| Peristeri | 139,981 | 68,563 | 71,418 | 49.0 | 51.0 |
| Rodos | 115,490 | 57,879 | 57,611 | 50.1 | 49.9 |
| Ioannina | 112,486 | 53,975 | 58,511 | 48.0 | 52.0 |

Resident Population by gender in the 10 largest Municipalities of Greece


| 5. Resident Population by citizenship group |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| 2011 Population - Housing Census |  |
| Citizenship group |  |
| Total | 2011 |
| Greek ${ }^{(1)}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 , 8 1 6 , 2 8 6}$ |
| EU countries | $9,904,286$ |
| Non EU countries | 199,121 |
| Africa | 530,244 |
| Caribbean, South or Central America | 25,850 |
| North America | 2,564 |
| Asia | 7,248 |
| Oceania | 138,274 |
| Without citizenship or citizenship not specified or | 1,994 |
| not declared | 6,705 |

(1) Population with double citizenship is also included (Greek and other).

Resident Population by citizenship group


[^1]| 6. Households by size <br> 2011 Population - Housing Census |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Number of members | Households |
|  | 2011 |
| Total | 4,134,540 |
| 1 member | 1,061,547 |
| 2 members | 1,218,466 |
| 3 » | 817,921 |
| 4 " | 726,554 |
| 5 » | 209,569 |
| 6 " | 68,602 |
| 7 " | 20,273 |
| 8 " | 7,511 |
| 9 members | 1,881 |
| 10 and over | 2,216 |

## Households by size



| 7. Nuclear families by type <br> 2011 Population - Housing Census |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| Type | 2011 |
|  | $\mathbf{3 , 0 2 1 , 4 2 5}$ |
| Total | 913,279 |
| Married couples without children | $1,570,422$ |
| Married couples with child/children | 61,630 |
| Partners without children | 12,319 |
| Partners with child/children | 74,438 |
| Single father with child/children | 389,337 |
| Single mother with child/children |  |

Nuclear families by type


| 8. Demographic indicators ${ }^{(1)}$, 2009-2013 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 |
| Age dependency ratio | 50.4 | 51.0 | 51.8 | 52.8 | 53.7 |
| Ageing ratio | 129.0 | 130.7 | 132.9 | 135.4 | 138.3 |
| Mean age of mother at birth | 30.3 | 30.4 | 30.5 | 30.7 | 30.9 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total fertility rate | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.3 |
| Total mortality rate | 10.6 | 10.3 | 10.0 | 10.6 | 10.2 |
| Infant mortality rate | 3.1 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 3.7 |

(1) Age dependency ratio: The ratio of the number of economically non-active persons (aged 0-14 and 65+) compared with the number of economically active persons (aged 15-64).
Ageing ratio:The number of persons aged 60 years or over per hundred persons under the age of 15 .
Total fertility rate: The average number of living children that a woman will give birth to over the course of her lifetime (provided that during her reproductive age, the fertility conditions prevail by age of the reference year). The total fertility rate is used in order to determine the level of replacement of the generations, which, in developed countries is considered to be 2.1.
Total mortality rate: The number of deaths per 1,000 people.
Infant mortality rate:The number of children dying at less than a year of age divided by the number of live births that year. The ratio is expressed by 1,000 live births.

| 9. Marriages by type ${ }^{(1)}$. Registered partnerships, 2009-2013 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 |
| $\mathbf{5 9 , 2 1 2}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\mathbf{5 6 , 3 3 8}$ | $\mathbf{5 5 , 0 9 9}$ | $\mathbf{4 9 , 7 1 0}$ | $\mathbf{5 1 , 2 5 6}$ |  |  |
| Total | 34,375 | 30,327 | 28,472 | 23,980 | 25,624 |
| Religious | 24,837 | 26,011 | 26,627 | 25,730 | 25,632 |
| Civil | 161 | 180 | 185 | 314 | 581 |
| Registered partnerships | 181 |  |  |  |  |

(1) In case a couple decides after the civil marriage to also perform a religious marriage, this religious marriage is not registered.

Marriages by type


| 10. Births - Deaths, 2009-2013 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- | ---: | :---: |
|  | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 |  |
| Births | 117,933 | 114,766 | 106,428 | 100,371 | 94,134 |  |
| Deaths | 108,316 | 109,084 | 111,099 | 116,668 | 111,794 |  |
| Difference | 9,617 | 5,682 | $-4,669$ | $-16,297$ | $-17,660$ |  |

## Births - Deaths



| 11. Divorces, 2008-2012 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
| Total | 13,163 | 13,607 | 13,275 | 12,705 | 14,880 |
| Grounds for divorce |  |  |  |  |  |
| Default divorce | 3,999 | 4,813 | 4,647 | 4,055 | 3,458 |
| Legal separation for over 4 years | 2,595 | 2,954 | 3,291 | 2,864 | 2,557 |
| Divorce by mutual consent | 9,118 | 8,777 | 8,589 | 8,602 | 11,395 |
| Not declared | 46 | 17 | 39 | 48 | 27 |
| Duration of marriage up to 2 years | 66 | 83 | 60 | 47 | 214 |
| 2-5» | 2,015 | 1,964 | 1,947 | 1,830 | 2,316 |
| 5-10» | 3,052 | 3,061 | 3,114 | 3,077 | 3,609 |
| $10+$ | 7,749 | 8,334 | 7,884 | 7,601 | 8,586 |
| Not declared | 281 | 165 | 270 | 150 | 155 |


| 12. EU: Life expectancy at birth, 2011-2013 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Countries | Male |  |  | Female |  |  |
|  | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 |
| EU 28 | 77.3 | 77.4 | $\ldots$ | 83.1 | 83.1 | $\ldots$ |
| Euro area |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Austria (AT) | 78.3 | 78.4 | 78.6 | 83.8 | 83.6 | 83.8 |
| Belgium (BE) | 78.0 | 77.8 | 78.1 | 83.3 | 83.1 | 83.2 |
| France (FR) | 78.7 | 78.7 | 79.0 | 85.7 | 85.4 | 85.6 |
| Germany (DE) | 78.4 | 78.6 | 78.6 | 83.2 | 83.3 | 83.2 |
| Greece (EL) | 78.0 | 78.0 | 78.7 | 83.6 | 83.4 | 84.0 |
| Estonia (EE) | 71.4 | 71.4 | 72.8 | 81.3 | 81.5 | 81.7 |
| Ireland (IE) | 78.6 | 78.7 | 79.0 | 83.0 | 83.2 | 83.1 |
| Spain (ES) | 79.5 | 79.5 | 80.2 | 85.6 | 85.5 | 86.1 |
| Italy (IT) | 79.7 | 79.8 | 80.3 | 84.8 | 84.8 | 85.2 |
| Cyprus (CY) | 79.3 | 78.9 | 80.1 | 83.1 | 83.4 | 85.0 |
| Latvia (LV) | 68.6 | 68.9 | 69.3 | 78.8 | 78.9 | 78.9 |
| Lithuania (LT) | 68.1 | 68.4 | 68.5 | 79.3 | 79.6 | 79.6 |
| Luxembourg (LU) | 78.5 | 79.1 | 79.8 | 83.6 | 83.8 | 83.9 |
| Malta (MT) | 78.6 | 78.6 | 79.6 | 83.0 | 83.0 | 84.0 |
| Netherlands (NE) | 79.4 | 79.3 | 79.5 | 83.1 | 83.0 | 83.2 |
| Portugal (PT) | 77.3 | 77.3 | 77.6 | 83.8 | 83.6 | 84.0 |
| Slovakia (SK) | 72.3 | 72.5 | 72.9 | 79.8 | 79.9 | 80.1 |
| Slovenia (SL) | 76.8 | 77.1 | 77.2 | 83.3 | 83.3 | 83.6 |
| Finland (FI) | 77.3 | 77.7 | 78.0 | 83.8 | 83.7 | 84.1 |
| Non-euro area |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bulgaria (BG) | 70.7 | 70.9 | 71.3 | 77.8 | 77.9 | 78.6 |
| Denmark (DK) | 77.8 | 78.1 | 78.3 | 81.9 | 82.1 | 82.4 |
| United Kingdom (UK) | 79.0 | 79.1 |  | 83.0 | 82.8 |  |
| Croatia (HR) | 73.8 | 73.9 | 74.5 | 80.4 | 80.6 | 81.0 |
| Hungary (HU) | 71.2 | 71.6 | 72.2 | 78.7 | 78.7 | 79.1 |
| Poland (PL) | 72.5 | 72.6 | 73.0 | 81.1 | 81.1 | 81.2 |
| Romania (RO) | 70.8 | 70.9 | 71.6 | 78.2 | 78.1 | 78.7 |
| Sweden (SE) | 79.9 | 79.9 | 80.2 | 83.8 | 83.6 | 83.8 |
| Czech Republic (CZ) | 74.8 | 75.1 | 75.2 | 81.1 | 81.2 | 81.3 |

## Economic data



|  | 1. Selected economic |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 |


| indicators, 2008-2014 |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |


| (\% change, unless otherwise indicated) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Domestic economy |  |  |  |
| GDP at constant prices of 2010 | -0.4 | -4.4 | -5.4 |
| Total domestic demand (contribution) | -0.3 | -7.2 | -8.0 |
| Private consumption | 3.0 | -1.0 | -7.1 |
| Public consumption | -2.1 | 1.6 | -4.3 |
| Gross fixed capital formation | -6.6 | -13.2 | -20.9 |
| Foreign balance (contribution) | -0.1 | 2.8 | 2.6 |
| Exports of goods and services | 3.5 | -18.5 | 4.6 |
| Imports of goods and services | 2.6 | -19.6 | -5.5 |
| GDP deflator | 4.4 | 2.6 | 0.8 |
| GDP at current prices (billion €) | 242.1 | 237.4 | 226.2 |
| GDP at current prices | 4.0 | -1.9 | -4.7 |
| CPI ${ }^{(1)}$ (annual average) | 4.2 | 1.2 | 4.7 |
| HICP ${ }^{(2)}$ (annual average) | 4.2 | 1.3 | 4.7 |
| Core Inflation ${ }^{(3)}$ (annual average) | 2.9 | 2.4 | 2.7 |
| Unemployment (annual average rate) | 7.8 | 9.6 | 12.7 |
| (\% of GDP) |  |  |  |
| Public finance (General Government) |  |  |  |
| Total revenues | 40.6 | 38.7 | 41.1 |
| Total expenditures | 50.6 | 54.0 | 52.2 |
| Primary expenditures | 45.6 | 49.0 | 46.3 |
| Overall balance | -9.9 | -15.3 | -11.1 |
| Primary balance | -5.0 | -10.3 | -5.3 |
| Gross debt (Maastricht) ${ }^{(4)}$ | 109.3 | 126.8 | 146.0 |
| Balance of payments ${ }^{(5)}$ |  |  |  |
| Current account balance | -14.9 | -11.2 | -10.1 |
| Trade and services balance | -11.5 | -7.8 | -6.8 |
| Exports of goods and services | 23.1 | 18.3 | 20.5 |
| Imports of goods and services | 34.6 | 26.2 | 27.3 |
| Current transfers | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.1 |
| Net income receipts | -4.6 | -3.9 | -3.5 |
| Net international investment position ${ }^{(6)}$ | -73.8 | -86.0 | -97.9 |
| (\% change, unless otherwise indicated) |  |  |  |
| Lending rate ${ }^{(7)}$ | 7.2 | 5.7 | 6.5 |
| Credit to private sector ${ }^{(8)}$ | 15.9 | 4.2 | 0.0 |
| Exchange rates ${ }^{(5)}$ |  |  |  |
| Nominal effective exchange rate | 2.4 | 1.2 | -2.8 |
| Real effective exchange rate (CPI - based) | 2.5 | 1.5 | -0.5 |

(1) CPI: Consumer Price Index.
(2) HICP: Harmonized Index of Consumer Prices.
(3) Core Inflation: CPI excluding food, beverages, tobacco and energy
(4) Debt as defined in the Maastricht Treaty.
(5) Source: Bank of Greece.
(6) From 2008 onwards, the published data are compiled in accordance with the updated Balance of Payments Manual - BPM6.
(7) Loans to corporations, up to 1 year. Percentage at the end of December, excluding charges.
(8) Domestic credit growth to households and enterprises.
(9) Includes debt reduction under the private sector involvement (PSI) initiative.

| 2. Gross domestic product at current prices, |
| :--- |
| 2010-2014 |
| Million euro |

## Production approach

| Output of goods and serv- <br> ices (at basic prices) <br> Intermediate consumption <br> (at purchasers' prices) | 356,749 | 325,423 | 307,089 | 287,966 | 283,163 |
| :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Gross value added (at basic <br> prices) | 157,104 | 143,120 | 135,874 | 127,421 | 125,951 |
| Agriculture, hunting and <br> forestry, fishing | 6,545 | 182,302 | 171,216 | 160,544 | 157,213 |
| Industry, including energy <br> and construction | 30,381 | 26,080 | 23,678 | 22,141 | 20,976 |
| $\quad$ Services | 162,763 | 149,856 | 141,212 | 132,297 | 130,249 |
| Taxes on products | 26,912 | 25,809 | 23,333 | 22,237 | 22,220 |
| Subsidies on products | 3488 | 360 | 345 | 343 | 352 |

Expenditure approach

| Final consumption expenditure | 207,340 | 189,149 | 175,791 | 166,381 | 164,393 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Households and NPISH ${ }^{(1)}$ | 158,440 | 145,064 | 134,702 | 129,908 | 128,882 |
| Households | 154,146 | 140,658 | 130,197 | 125,448 | 124,457 |
| NPISH ${ }^{(1)}$ | 4,294 | 4,406 | 4,505 | 4,460 | 4,425 |
| General Government | 48,900 | 44,085 | 41,089 | 36,472 | 35,510 |
| Gross capital formation | 38,270 | 32,833 | 27,120 | 21,466 | 18,938 |
| Gross fixed capital formation | 39,056 | 31,997 | 22,744 | 20,452 | 20,721 |
| Changes in inventories | -786 | 836 | 4,377 | 1,014 | -1,784 |
| Domestic demand | 245,610 | 221,982 | 202,912 | 187,847 | 183,331 |
| Exports of goods and services | 49,984 | 52,880 | 54,838 | 55,147 | 59,024 |
| Imports of goods and services | 69,384 | 67,110 | 63,546 | 60,555 | 63,274 |
| External balance of goods and services | -19,400 | -14,230 | -8,708 | -5,408 | -4,250 |
| Income approach |  |  |  |  |  |
| Compensation of employees | 81,035 | 73,466 | 66,371 | 59,306 | 59,887 |
| Gross operating surplus / mixed income | 120,553 | 110,750 | 106,205 | 102,202 | 95,038 |
| Taxes on production and imports | 27,891 | 27,551 | 25,044 | 24,115 | 27,191 |
| Subsidies | 3,270 | 4,014 | 3,416 | 3,185 | 5 |

## Gross domestic product at <br> market prices <br> 226,210 207,752 194,204 182,438 179,081

* = Provisional data.
(1) Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households.

| 2a. Gross domestic product at current prices, |
| :--- |
| quartertly data, 2014 and 2015 (Q1) |
| Million euro |
|       <br>  Q1* Q2 $^{*}$ Q3 $^{*}$ Q4* Q1* |

Production approach
Gross value added (at basic
prices)
prices)
Agriculture, hunting and
forestry, fishing
forestry, fishing
Industry, including energy and construction Services
Taxes on products
Subsidies on products

| 36,623 | 39,636 | 41,991 | 38,962 | 36,158 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 1,547 | 1,470 | 1,451 | 1,520 | 1,640 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 4,950 | 5,559 | 5,331 | 5,136 | 4,754 |
| 30,126 | 32,607 | 35,209 | 32,307 | 29,763 |
| 4,856 | 5,042 | 6,311 | 6,011 | 4,893 |
| 85 | 88 | 90 | 90 | 105 |

## Expenditure approach

| Final consumption expenditure | 38,588 | 41,421 | 41,672 | 42,712 | 38,386 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Households and NPISH ${ }^{(1)}$ | 30,308 | 32,685 | 33,239 | 32,650 | 30,015 |
| Households | 29,271 | 31,563 | 32,096 | 31,527 | 28,988 |
| NPISH ${ }^{(1)}$ | 1,037 | 1,122 | 1,143 | 1,124 | 1,027 |
| General Government ${ }^{(2)}$ | 8,279 | 8,736 | 8,433 | 10,062 | 8,371 |
| Gross capital formation | 5,935 | 4,173 | 2,542 | 6,288 | 6,239 |
| Gross fixed capital formation | 4,467 | 5,011 | 4,747 | 6,497 | 5,219 |
| Changes in inventories | 1,468 | -838 | -2,205 | -209 | 1,020 |
| Domestic demand | 44,523 | 45,594 | 44,214 | 49,000 | 44,625 |
| Exports of goods and services | 11,421 | 15,254 | 19,590 | 12,758 | 10,930 |
| Imports of goods and services | 14,551 | 16,257 | 15,591 | 16,875 | 14,610 |
| External balance of goods and services | -3,129 | -1,003 | 3,999 | -4,117 | -3,680 |
| Income approach |  |  |  |  |  |
| Compensation of employees | 12,523 | 14,842 | 14,872 | 17,650 | 12,808 |
| Gross operating surplus / mixed income | 23,792 | 24,455 | 26,748 | 20,043 | 23,070 |
| Taxes on production and imports | 5,822 | 6,092 | 7,340 | 7,936 | 5,893 |
| Subsidies | 743 | 799 | 748 | 745 | 827 |
| Gross domestic product at market prices | 41,394 | 44,591 | 48,213 | 44,884 | 40,945 |

* = Provisional data.
(1) Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households.
(2) From 2009 onwards, a new method is applied for the compilation of quarterly General Government accounts, thus the data are not comparable with the previous quarters.

| 3. Gross domestic product at constant prices of 2010, |
| :--- |
| 2010-2014 |
| Million euro |

## Production approach

| Output of goods and serv- <br> ices (at basic prices) | 356,749 | 318,824 | 299,405 | 287,830 | 289,788 |
| :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Intermediate consumption <br> (at purchasers' prices) | 157,104 | 136,710 | 127,693 | 122,492 | 123,579 |
| Gross value added (at basic <br> prices) | 199,645 | 182,114 | 171,743 | 165,386 | 166,240 |
| Agriculture, hunting and <br> forestry, fishing | 6,501 | 6,092 | 6,026 | 5,564 | 5,536 |
| Industry, including energy <br> and construction | 30,381 | 26,358 | 23,049 | 20,961 | 20,023 |
| $\quad$ Services | 162,763 | 149,665 | 142,635 | 138,889 | 140,833 |
| Taxes on products | 26,912 | 24,411 | 21,303 | 20,179 | 20,720 |
| Subsidies on products | 348 | 366 | 352 | 348 | 361 |

## Expenditure approach

| Expenditure approach |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Final consumption expendi- |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\quad$ ture | 207,340 | 187,308 | 173,894 | 168,632 | 170,076 |
| Households and NPISH |  |  |  |  |  |

## Gross domestic product at <br> market prices $\quad 226,210$ 206,159 192,610 185,108 186,541

* = Provisional data.
(1) Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households.


## 3a. Gross domestic product at prices of reference year 2010, quarterly data, 2014 and 2015 (Q1) <br> Million euro

|  | 2014 |  |  |  | 2015 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Q1* $^{*}$ | Q2 $^{*}$ | Q3* $^{*}$ | Q4* | Q1* $^{*}$ |

## Production approach

Gross value added (at basic
prices)
Agriculture, hunting and
forestry, fishing
forestry, fishing
Industry, including energy
and construction

Services

| 38,733 | 42,040 | 44,261 | 41,207 | 38,788 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 1,436 | 1,396 | 1,331 | 1,374 | 1,448 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 4,771 | 5,278 | 5,037 | 4,936 | 4,704 |
| 32,528 | 35,381 | 37,987 | 34,938 | 32,640 |
| 4,622 | 4,953 | 5,647 | 5,499 | 4,667 |
| 82 | 91 | 98 | 90 | 86 |

## Expenditure approach

| Final consumption expenditure | 40,141 | 42,808 | 43,033 | 44,094 | 40,490 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Households and NPISH ${ }^{(1)}$ | 30,527 | 32,630 | 33,399 | 33,134 | 30,881 |
| Households | 29,503 | 31,535 | 32,276 | 32,020 | 29,845 |
| NPISH ${ }^{(1)}$ | 1,023 | 1,095 | 1,121 | 1,113 | 1,035 |
| General Government ${ }^{(2)}$ | 9,589 | 10,141 | 9,520 | 10,985 | 9,572 |
| Gross capital formation | 6,097 | 4,897 | 2,711 | 6,991 | 7,505 |
| Gross fixed capital formation | 4,641 | 5,213 | 4,933 | 6,731 | 5,449 |
| Domestic demand | 46,208 | 47,634 | 45,620 | 51,059 | 47,808 |
| Exports of goods and services | 10,840 | 14,465 | 18,613 | 12,355 | 10,942 |
| Imports of goods and services | 13,747 | 15,349 | 14,901 | 16,603 | 15,207 |
| External balance of goods and services | -3,033 | -982 | 3,701 | $-4,413$ | -4,896 |
| Gross domestic product at market prices | 43,235 | 46,852 | 49,809 | 46,645 | 43,336 |

* = Provisional data.
(1) Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households.
(2) From 2009 onwards, a new method is applied for the compilation of quarterly General Government accounts, thus the data are not comparable with the previous quarters.

* = Provisional data.
(1) Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households.
(2) Contribution to GDP growth rate.

* = Provisional data.
(1) Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households.
(2) Contribution to GDP growth rate.

| 5. Savings - Investment, 2010-2014 ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Million euro. At current prices |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 2010 | 2011* | 2012* | 2013* | 2014* |
| GDP | 226,210 | 207,752 | 194,204 | 182,438 | 179,081 |
| Savings ratio (Gross Savings/ Gross Disposable Income) | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.09 | 0.09 | 0.07 |
| Gross Savings / Investment ${ }^{(2)}$ | 0.30 | 0.35 | 0.79 | 0.78 | 0.64 |
| ```Savings - Investment Bal- ance``` |  |  |  |  |  |
| Investment | 39,056 | 31,997 | 22,744 | 20,452 | 20,721 |
| Private sector (lp) | 31,779 | 26,902 | 17,957 | 15,474 | 13,877 |
| General Government (lg) | 7,277 | 5,095 | 4,787 | 4,978 | 6,844 |
| Gross savings | 11,724 | 11,098 | 18,072 | 15,959 | 13,184 |
| Private sector (Sp) | 30,454 | 28,503 | 26,441 | 16,350 | 14,776 |
| General Government (Sg) | -18,730 | -17,405 | -8,369 | -391 | -1,593 |
| Use of foreign savings $(\mathrm{Sp}-\mathrm{lp})+(\mathrm{Sg}-\mathrm{lg})^{(3)}$ | -27,332 | -20,898 | -4,671 | -4,493 | -7,538 |
| Private sector (Sp-lp) | -1,325 | 1,602 | 8,485 | 876 | 899 |
| General Government $(S g-\lg )^{(4)}$ | -26,007 | -22,500 | -13,156 | -5,369 | $-8,437$ |
| (\% of GDP) |  |  |  |  |  |
| GDP | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Investment | 17.3 | 15.4 | 11.7 | 11.2 | 11.6 |
| Private sector (lp) | 14.0 | 12.9 | 9.2 | 8.5 | 7.7 |
| General Government (lg) | 3.2 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 3.8 |
| Gross savings | 5.2 | 5.3 | 9.3 | 8.7 | 7.4 |
| Private sector (Sp) | 13.5 | 13.7 | 13.6 | 9.0 | 8.3 |
| General Government (Sg) | -8.3 | -8.4 | -4.3 | -0.2 | -0.9 |
| Use of foreign savings $(S p-1 p)+(S g-\lg )^{(3)}$ | -12.1 | -10.1 | -2.4 | -2.5 | -4.2 |
| Private sector (Sp-Ip) | -0.6 | 0.8 | 4.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { General Government } \\ & (\mathrm{Sg}-\lg )^{(4)} \end{aligned}$ | -11.5 | -10.8 | -6.8 | -2.9 | -4.7 |

* = Provisional data.
(1) Macroaggregates for the total economy are estimates of September 2014. Data for General Government are estimates before the announcement of EDP in October 2014.
(2) Investments: Gross Capital Formation.
(3) $=-$ - [Current external balance of the Rest of the World]. National accounts concept similar to the current account balance of the BoP.
(4) $=$ General Government overall balance minus net capital transfers (receivable minus payable) plus acquisitions less disposals of non-financial nonproduced assets.

| 6. National Accounts - Wages, productivity and labour cost, 2010-2014 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2010 | 2011* | 2012* | 2013* | 2014* |
| Compensation per employee ${ }^{(1)}$ | -2.6 | -2.3 | -2.0 | -7.1 | -1.6 |
| Labour productivity | -3.3 | -1.9 | 1.9 | -2.5 | -2.8 |
| Unit labour cost ${ }^{(2)}$ | 0.3 | -0.2 | -3.3 | -7.0 | -1.6 |
| GDP deflator | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.1 | -2.3 | -2.6 |

* = Provisional data.
(1) All branches of economic activity are included.
(2) Unit labour cost (ULC) measures the average cost of labour per unit of output and is calculated as the ratio of labour compensation to real GDP.


## National Accounts: Wages, productivity and labour cost (y-o-y change)



| 7. Main aggregates of General |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2008* | 2009* |
| Revenue | 98,407 | 92,000 |
| Taxes on production and imports, receivable | 30,405 | 27,815 |
| Taxes on income and property, receivable | 19,797 | 20,182 |
| Social contributions | 30,650 | 29,352 |
| Other | 12,292 | 11,414 |
| Capital transfers, receivable | 5,263 | 3,237 |
| Total expenditure | 122,395 | 128,300 |
| Primary expenditure | 110,458 | 116,383 |
| Compensation of employees, payable | 27,665 | 30,687 |
| Social benefits | 45,854 | 49,100 |
| Goods and services | 14,943 | 15,651 |
| Subsidies, payable | 70 | 206 |
| Other current transfers, payable | 4,926 | 4,795 |
| Capital transfers, payable | 17,000 | 15,944 |
| Interest payments | 11,937 | 11,917 |
| Primary balance (excluding interest) ${ }^{(1)}$ | -12,051 | -24,383 |
| Overall balance | -23,988 | -36,300 |
| Gross debt (Maastricht) ${ }^{(2)}$ | 264,628 | 301,006 |
| Memorandum Item: |  |  |
| Support to financial institutions ${ }^{(4)}$ (sign is negative when expenditures exceed revenues) |  | 373 |
| (As percentage of GDP) ${ }^{(4)}$ |  |  |
| Revenue | 40.6 | 38.7 |
| Taxes on production and imports, receivable | 12.6 | 11.7 |
| Taxes on income and property, receivable | 8.2 | 8.5 |
| Social contributions | 12.7 | 12.4 |
| Other | 5.1 | 4.8 |
| Capital transfers, receivable | 2.2 | 1.4 |
| Total expenditure | 50.6 | 54.0 |
| Primary expenditure | 45.6 | 49.0 |
| Compensation of employees, payable | 11.4 | 12.9 |
| Social benefits | 18.9 | 20.7 |
| Goods and services | 6.2 | 6.6 |
| Subsidies, payable | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Other current transfers, payable | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| Capital transfers, payable | 7.0 | 6.7 |
| Interest payments | 4.9 | 5.0 |
| Primary balance (excluding interest) ${ }^{(1)}$ | -5.0 | -10.3 |
| Overall balance | -9.9 | -15.3 |
| Gross debt (Maastricht) ${ }^{(2)}$ | 109.3 | 126.8 |
| Memorandum Item: |  |  |
| Support to financial institutions ${ }^{(4)}$ (sign is negative when expenditures exceed revenues) |  | 0.2 |
| GDP at market prices (in million €) | 242,096 | 237,431 |


| Government, 2008-2014 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2010* | 2011* | 2012*(3) | 2013* | 2014* |
| 92,912 | 90,991 | 88,723 | 87,120 | 82,015 |
| 28,446 | 27,963 | 25,860 | 25,438 | 27,613 |
| 18,510 | 18,982 | 20,520 | 18,716 | 16,807 |
| 29,701 | 27,272 | 26,418 | 24,326 | 24,011 |
| 11,540 | 11,669 | 10,946 | 12,307 | 9,453 |
| 4,715 | 5,105 | 4,979 | 6,333 | 4,131 |
| 118,031 | 112,212 | 105,594 | 109,618 | 88,371 |
| 104,795 | 97,145 | 95,851 | 102,342 | 81,385 |
| 27,899 | 25,953 | 24,157 | 21,876 | 21,499 |
| 47,503 | 47,249 | 44,029 | 38,350 | 37,789 |
| 13,630 | 10,065 | 9,689 | 8,299 | 7,983 |
| 313 | 1,596 | 1,577 | 2,171 | 1,813 |
| 4,346 | 3,361 | 2,918 | 3,206 | 3,408 |
| 11,104 | 8,921 | 13,481 | 28,440 | 8,893 |
| 13,236 | 15,067 | 9,743 | 7,276 | 6,986 |
| -11,883 | -6,154 | -7,128 | -15,222 | 630 |
| -25,119 | -21,221 | -16,871 | -22,498 | -6,356 |
| 330,325 | 355,977 | 304,714 | 319,178 | 317,094 |
| 960 | 633 | -5,267 | -19,171 | 132 |
| 41.1 | 43.8 | 45.7 | 47.8 | 45.8 |
| 12.6 | 13.5 | 13.3 | 13.9 | 15.4 |
| 8.2 | 9.1 | 10.6 | 10.3 | 9.4 |
| 13.1 | 13.1 | 13.6 | 13.3 | 13.4 |
| 5.1 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 6.7 | 5.3 |
| 2.1 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 3.5 | 2.3 |
| 52.2 | 54.0 | 54.4 | 60.1 | 49.3 |
| 46.3 | 46.8 | 49.4 | 56.1 | 45.4 |
| 12.3 | 12.5 | 12.4 | 12.0 | 12.0 |
| 21.0 | 22.7 | 22.7 | 21.0 | 21.1 |
| 6.0 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 4.5 | 4.5 |
| 0.1 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1.0 |
| 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.9 |
| 4.9 | 4.3 | 6.9 | 15.6 | 5.0 |
| 5.9 | 7.3 | 5.0 | 4.0 | 3.9 |
| -5.3 | -3.0 | -3.7 | -8.3 | 0.4 |
| -11.1 | -10.2 | -8.7 | -12.3 | -3.5 |
| 146.0 | 171.3 | 156.9 | 175.0 | 177.1 |
| 0.4 | 0.3 | -2.7 | -10.5 | 0.1 |
| 226,210 | 207,752 | 194,204 | 182,438 | 179,081 |

* = Provisional data.
(1) General Government primary balance is defined here as General Government balance (according to ESA 2010) minus interest expenditure of General Government entities to other sectors. The effect of support to financial institutions is included in this measure of the primary balance. The measure of the primary balance presented here differs from the definition of primary balance used under the Economic Adjustment Programme for Greece.
(2) Debt as defined in the Maastricht Treaty.
(3) Includes debt reduction under the private sector involvement (PSI) initiative.
(4) 2005-2014: Revised GDP data.

Main aggregates of General Government as percentage of GDP


|  | Total expenditure |
| :--- | :--- |
| $\simeq$ | Primary expenditure |
| Revenue |  |

Revenue of General Government as percentage of GDP


## Expenditure of General Government as percentage of GDP



| $=$ | Compenstation of employees |
| :--- | :--- |
| $=$ | Social benefits |
| $=$ | Goods and services |
| $=$ | Capital transfers |
| $=$ | Interest payments |

Primary balance and Overall balance of General Government as percentage of GDP


[^2]| 7a. Main aggregates of General Government, Million euro. Non-seasonally adjusted data |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2013 |  |
|  | Q3* | Q4* |
| Revenue | 24,300 | 25,205 |
| Taxes on production and imports, receivable | 6,633 | 6,924 |
| Taxes on income and property, receivable | 5,338 | 5,848 |
| Social contributions | 6,091 | 6,036 |
| Other | 3,417 | 3,297 |
| Capital transfers, receivable | 2,821 | 3,100 |
| Total expenditure | 25,915 | 26,189 |
| Primary expenditure | 24,135 | 24,426 |
| Compensation of employees, payable | 5,264 | 5,490 |
| Social benefits | 9,383 | 10,029 |
| Goods and services | 2,034 | 3,082 |
| Subsidies, payable | 542 | 544 |
| Other current transfers, payable | 746 | 640 |
| Capital transfers, payable | 6,166 | 4,641 |
| Interest payments | 1,780 | 1,763 |
| Primary balance (excluding interest) ${ }^{(1)}$ | 165 | 779 |
| Overall balance | -1,615 | -984 |
| Gross debt (Maastricht) ${ }^{(2)}$ | 317,739 | 319,178 |
| Memorandum Item: |  |  |
| Support to financial institutions ${ }^{(3)}$ (sign is negative when expenditures exceed revenues) | -4,326 | -152 |
| (As percentage of Revenues) |  |  |
| Taxes on production and imports, receivable | 27.3 | 27.5 |
| Taxes on income and property, receivable | 22.0 | 23.2 |
| Social contributions | 25.1 | 23.9 |
| Other | 14.1 | 13.1 |
| Capital transfers, receivable | 11.6 | 12.3 |
| (As percentage of total Expenditure) |  |  |
| Primary expenditure | 93.1 | 93.3 |
| Compensation of employees, payable | 20.3 | 21.0 |
| Social benefits | 36.2 | 38.3 |
| Goods and services | 7.8 | 11.8 |
| Subsidies, payable | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| Other current transfers, payable | 2.9 | 2.4 |
| Capital transfers, payable | 23.8 | 17.7 |
| Interest payments | 6.9 | 6.7 |
| Year-on-year percent change |  |  |
| Revenue | 10.2 | -1.3 |
| Taxes on production and imports, receivable | -0.4 | -2.9 |
| Taxes on income and property, receivable | 1.6 | -7.3 |
| Social contributions | -11.4 | -0.9 |
| Other | 40.4 | 1.9 |
| Capital transfers, receivable | 239.5 | 11.6 |
| Total expenditure | -8.0 | -8.6 |
| Primary expenditure | -7.8 | -8.2 |
| Compensation of employees, payable | -11.7 | -15.3 |
| Social benefits | -9.6 | -15.4 |
| Goods and services | 2.6 | -13.9 |
| Subsidies, payable | 51.4 | 15.5 |
| Other current transfers, payable | 6.0 | 25.2 |
| Capital transfers, payable | -9.2 | 24.7 |
| Interest payments | -10.3 | -13.0 |
| Primary balance (excluding interest) ${ }^{(1)}$ | -104.0 | -172.7 |
| Overall balance | -73.6 | -68.2 |

* $=$ Provisional data.
(1) General Government primary balance is defined here as General Government balance (according to ESA 2010) minus interest expenditure of General Government entities to other sectors. The effect of support to financial institutions is included in this measure of the primary balance. The measure of the primary balance presented here differs from the definition of primary balance used under the Economic Adjustment Programme for Greece.

| quarterly data, 2013-2015 (Q1) |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2014 |  |  |  | 2015 |
| Q1* | Q2* | Q3* | Q4* | Q1* |
| 17,921 | 21,331 | 20,901 | 21,862 | 16,817 |
| 6,120 | 6,340 | 7,591 | 7,562 | 5,497 |
| 3,809 | 4,828 | 4,303 | 3,867 | 3,101 |
| 6,056 | 5,994 | 5,935 | 6,026 | 5,720 |
| 1,948 | 2,650 | 2,465 | 2,390 | 1,997 |
| -12 | 1,519 | 607 | 2,017 | 502 |
| 20,006 | 22,001 | 21,287 | 25,077 | 20,809 |
| 18,225 | 20,153 | 19,581 | 23,426 | 19,112 |
| 5,119 | 5,293 | 5,245 | 5,842 | 5,236 |
| 9,092 | 9,453 | 9,492 | 9,752 | 9,342 |
| 1,441 | 2,013 | 1,929 | 2,600 | 1,449 |
| 437 | 547 | 441 | 388 | 321 |
| 955 | 997 | 811 | 645 | 1,024 |
| 1,181 | 1,850 | 1,663 | 4,199 | 1,740 |
| 1,781 | 1,848 | 1,706 | 1,651 | 1,697 |
| -304 | 1,178 | 1,320 | -1,564 | -2,295 |
| -2,085 | -670 | -386 | -3,295 | -3,992 |
| 315,025 | 317,529 | 315,462 | 317,094 | 301,527 |
| 31 | 26 | 36 | 39 | 63 |
| 34.1 | 29.7 | 36.3 | 34.6 | 32.7 |
| 21.3 | 22.6 | 20.6 | 17.7 | 18.4 |
| 33.8 | 28.1 | 28.4 | 27.6 | 34.0 |
| 10.9 | 12.4 | 11.8 | 10.9 | 11.9 |
| -0.1 | 7.1 | 2.9 | 9.2 | 3.0 |
| 91.1 | 91.6 | 92.0 | 93.4 | 91.8 |
| 25.6 | 24.1 | 24.6 | 23.3 | 25.2 |
| 45.4 | 43.0 | 44.6 | 38.9 | 44.9 |
| 7.2 | 9.1 | 9.1 | 10.4 | 7.0 |
| 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| 4.8 | 4.5 | 3.8 | 2.6 | 4.9 |
| 5.9 | 8.4 | 7.8 | 16.7 | 8.4 |
| 8.9 | 8.4 | 8.0 | 6.6 | 8.2 |
| 1.7 | 6.7 | -14.0 | -13.3 | -6.2 |
| 3.5 | 6.2 | 14.4 | 9.2 | -10.2 |
| 19.0 | 11.5 | -19.4 | -33.9 | -18.6 |
| -1.9 | -0.5 | -2.6 | -0.2 | -5.5 |
| -6.4 | -24.5 | -27.9 | -27.5 | 2.5 |
| -104.8 | 837.7 | -78.5 | -34.9 | 4,283.3 |
| -15.6 | -34.9 | -17.9 | -4.2 | 4.0 |
| -16.7 | -36.8 | -18.9 | -4.1 | 4.9 |
| -5.5 | -6.2 | -0.4 | 6.9 | 2.3 |
| -1.8 | -2.3 | 1.2 | -2.8 | 2.7 |
| 9.3 | -1.3 | -5.2 | -15.6 | 0.6 |
| 5.6 | -18.5 | -18.6 | -28.7 | -26.5 |
| -13.4 | 39.1 | 8.7 | 0.8 | 7.2 |
| -72.9 | -85.9 | -73.0 | -9.5 | 47.3 |
| -2.4 | -3.2 | -4.2 | -6.4 | -4.7 |
| -92.9 | -109.9 | 700.0 | -300.8 | 654.9 |
| -65.7 | -95.2 | -76.1 | 226.7 | 91.5 |

(2) Debt as defined in the Maastricht Treaty.
(3) For the four quarters of 2014 and the first quarter of 2015, the impact of the support to financial institutions has been positive for the General Government balance. This is due to the fees accruing on the inter-bank lending guarantees and the bond loan scheme and the revenues from bank preference shares, being greater than the expenditures accrued. For the remaining quarters, the expenditures of the support were larger than the related revenues.

| Million euro | 8. General Government |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 |

Nominal value of debt out-
standing at the end of the
year
Currency and deposits Securities other than share
excl. financial derivatives
Short-term ( $\leq 1$ year) Short-term ( $\leq 1$ year)
Long-term ( $>1$ year) Loans

## Short-term

Long-term
264,628

| 728 | 1,477 | 1,005 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  |  |
| 216,261 | 252,949 | 252,528 |
| 5,496 | 10,820 | 9,121 |
| 210,765 | 242,129 | 243,407 |
| 47,639 | 46,580 | 76,792 |
| 774 | 1,945 | 3,061 |
| 46,865 | 44,635 | 73,731 |

(As percentage of debt)
Currency and deposits
Securities other than shares,
excl. financial derivatives
Short-term
Long-term
Loans
Short-term
Long-term
(1) Includes debt reduction under the private sector involvement (PSI) initiative.

## Structure of General Government Debt (percent of total)



| debt, 2008-2015 (Q1) |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2011 | $2012{ }^{(1)}$ | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 Q1 |
| 355,977 | 304,714 | 319,178 | 317,094 | 301,527 |
| 820 | 774 | 819 | 995 | 760 |
| 251,799 | 93,499 | 79,206 | 70,850 | 70,279 |
| 11,844 | 16,516 | 11,993 | 13,169 | 12,992 |
| 239,955 | 76,983 | 67,213 | 57,681 | 57,287 |
| 103,358 | 210,441 | 239,153 | 245,249 | 230,488 |
| $2,821$ | $2,396$ | 2,093 | 4,542 | 3,165 |
| 100,537 | 208,045 | 237,060 | 240,707 | 227,323 |
| 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| 70.7 | 30.7 | 24.8 | 22.3 | 23.3 |
| 3.3 | 5.4 | 3.8 | 4.2 | 4.3 |
| 67.4 | 25.3 | 21.1 | 18.2 | 19.0 |
| 29.0 | 69.1 | 74.9 | 77.3 | 76.4 |
| 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 1.0 |
| 28.2 | 68.3 | 74.3 | 75.9 | 75.4 |


| 9. Aggregated balan | eet of Mo | Financial |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Billion euro |  |  |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { May } \\ 2010 \end{gathered}$ | May |
| Total Assets | 637.9 | 633.6 |
| Cash (held by credit institutions) | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| Claims on the Bank of Greece | 8.5 | 2.9 |
| Claims on the other MFIs | 212.8 | 185.1 |
| Claims (Loans) on non-MFls | 225.0 | 279.4 |
| Domestic | 210.3 | 273.1 |
| General Government | 19.2 | 21.5 |
| Other sectors ${ }^{(1)}$ | 191.0 | 251.7 |
| Other countries | 14.7 | 6.3 |
| Securities other than shares and derivatives ${ }^{(2)}$ | 122.9 | 96.9 |
| Other assets | 61.8 | 62.3 |
| Fixed assets | 4.7 | 4.9 |
| Total Liabilities | 637.9 | 633.6 |
| Liabilities to the Bank of Greece | 89.9 | 100.9 |
| Liabilities to other MFIs | 172.3 | 159.3 |
| Deposits and repos of non-MFls | 267.6 | 258.3 |
| Domestic | 237.7 | 204.3 |
| Other countries ${ }^{(1)}$ | 30.0 | 54.0 |
| Capital and reserves | 40.7 | 46.8 |
| Banknotes and coins in circulation | 21.6 | 22.4 |
| Other liabilities | 45.7 | 46.0 |
| Money and credit |  |  |
| M3 ${ }^{(3)}$ | 240.6 | 216.6 |
| Credit to the private sector ${ }^{(4) / 5)}$ | 252.1 | 253.2 |
| Credit to General Government sector ${ }^{(5)}$ | 73.5 | 75.6 |
| (Annual change \%) ${ }^{(6)}$ |  |  |
| M3 ${ }^{(3)}$ | -7.3 | -8.9 |
| Domestic deposits | -5.4 | -12.0 |
| Credit to the private sector ${ }^{(4) / 5)}$ | 2.8 | -1.1 |
| Credit to General Government sector ${ }^{(5)}$ | 12.9 | 5.3 |

Source: Bank of Greece.
(1) As of June 2010, securitised assets are no longer derecognised from the Bal ance Sheet of banks that have adopted the International Accounting Standards. The counterpart of these assets is recorded on the liabilities side as "deposit liabilities to non-euro area residents".
(2) In August 2011 domestic credit institutions registered a reduction in the value of their portfolio of Greek Government securities amounting to EUR 4 billion because of their participation in the securities exchange programme agreed by the EU Summit of 21st July 2011. In January 2012 credit institutions registered a further reduction in the value of this portfolio amounting to EUR 5.8 billion, in March 2012 a reduction of EUR 15.2 billion and in April 2012 a reduction of EUR 4.1 billion.
(3) Greek contribution to euro area M3.
(4) Credit to domestic non-MFI residents by domestic MFIs, including securitised loans and corporate securities that have been derecognised from the Balance Sheet.
(5) Loans to public corporations that have been reclassified (in accordance with a decision by ELSTAT in November of 2010) from the private to the public sector are included in credit to General Government as of December 2009.
(6) Growth rates derived from the differences in outstanding amounts corrected for loan write-offs, revaluations in security prices, exchange rate variations, reclassifications and any other changes which do not arise from transactions.

| Institutions (MFIs), May 2010-2015 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { May } \\ 2012 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { May } \\ 2013 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { May } \\ 2014 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { May } \\ 2015 \end{gathered}$ |
| 610.3 | 547.9 | 492.3 | 555.6 |
| 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.8 |
| 2.7 | 2.8 | 4.2 | 1.6 |
| 179.6 | 123.9 | 86.1 | 146.8 |
| 263.4 | 244.5 | 233.8 | 229.6 |
| 256.9 | 239.2 | 229.0 | 225.1 |
| 16.3 | 15.2 | 14.6 | 16.7 |
| 240.7 | 224.0 | 214.3 | 208.5 |
| 6.4 | 5.3 | 4.8 | 4.5 |
| 87.9 | 99.6 | 95.2 | 102.9 |
| 69.7 | 70.3 | 66.8 | 68.1 |
| 4.9 | 5.0 | 4.6 | 4.7 |
| 610.3 | 547.9 | 492.3 | 555.6 |
| 127.5 | 85.3 | 50.7 | 116.4 |
| 146.6 | 106.9 | 84.4 | 112.1 |
| 219.7 | 222.2 | 215.6 | 172.3 |
| 171.0 | 181.3 | 180.4 | 140.0 |
| 48.6 | 40.9 | 35.2 | 32.3 |
| 42.4 | 59.9 | 75.9 | 75.4 |
| 23.6 | 24.1 | 26.2 | 28.2 |
| 50.5 | 49.5 | 39.6 | 51.1 |
| 183.0 | 192.3 | 193.6 | 161.9 |
| 242.0 | 224.2 | 214.4 | 208.5 |
| 41.2 | 34.8 | 30.0 | 36.0 |
| -16.3 | 5.4 | 0.9 | -16.9 |
| -18.1 | 6.3 | -0.8 | -21.6 |
| -4.5 | -3.6 | -3.5 | -2.1 |
| -0.4 | -20.1 | -14.9 | 24.0 |


| Balance of payments, |  |  |  |  | 2007-2014 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 2007* | 2008* | 2009* | 2010* | 2011* | 2012* | 2013* | 2014* |
| I CURRENT ACCOUNT (I.A + |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| I.A | GOODS ( I.A. 1 - I.A.2) | -41,499.2 | -44,048.8 | -30,767.3 | -28,279.6 | -27,229.1 | -19,619.0 | -17,229.4 | -17,976.1 |
|  | OIL balance | -9,219.6 | -12,154.6 | -7,596.5 | -8,627.2 | -11,126.9 | -10,220.0 | -7,697.5 | -7,546.0 |
|  | TRADE BALANCE excluding oil | -32,279.6 | -31,894.3 | -23,170.8 | -19,652.4 | -16,102.1 | -9,399.1 | -9,531.9 | -10,430.1 |
|  | Ships' Balance <br> TRADE BALANCE excluding | -5,520.3 | -4,705.0 | -3,356.9 | -3,621.3 | -3,261.2 | -1,042.6 | -1,483.3 | -2,173.1 |
|  | oil and ships | -26,759.3 | -27,189.3 | -19,813.9 | -16,031.1 | -12,840.9 | -8,356.4 | -8,048.7 | -8,256.9 |
| I.A. 1 | Exports | 17,445.5 | 19,812.9 | 15,318.0 | 17,081.5 | 20,230.6 | 22,020.6 | 22,534.8 | 23,647.5 |
|  | Oil | 3,037.3 | 4,254.5 | 3,063.2 | 4,950.0 | 6,187.7 | 7,426.4 | 7,941.2 | 8,188.8 |
|  | Ships | 2,275.4 | 1,582.0 | 771.7 | 798.6 | 754.7 | 737.8 | 443.0 | 626.0 |
|  | Other goods | 12,132.8 | 13,976.5 | 11,483.1 | 11,332.9 | 13,288.2 | 13,856.5 | 14,150.7 | 14,832.7 |
| I.A. 2 | Imports | 58,944.8 | 63,861.7 | 46,085.3 | 45,361.0 | 47,459.6 | 41,639.7 | 39,764.2 | 41,623.6 |
|  | Oil | 12,256.9 | 16,409.0 | 10,659.8 | 13,577.1 | 17,314.6 | 17,646.3 | 15,638.7 | 15,734.8 |
|  | Ships | 7,795.7 | 6,286.9 | 4,128.6 | 4,419.9 | 4,015.9 | 1,780.4 | 1,926.2 | 2,799.2 |
|  | Other goods | 38,892.2 | 41,165.8 | 31,296.9 | 27,364.0 | 26,129.2 | 22,213.0 | 22,199.3 | 23,089.7 |
| I.B | SERVICES ( I.B.1-I.B.2) | 16,591.7 | 17,135.6 | 12,640.2 | 13,248.5 | 14,629.6 | 15,138.9 | 16,978.9 | 19,744.5 |
| I.B. 1 | Receipts | 31,337.3 | 34,066.2 | 26,983.3 | 28,477.8 | 28,609.2 | 27,526.4 | 27,959.5 | 31,034.9 |
|  | Travel | 11,319.2 | 11,635.9 | 10,400.3 | 9,611.3 | 10,504.7 | 10,442.5 | 12,152.2 | 13,393.1 |
|  | Transportation | 16,939.3 | 19,188.3 | 13,552.2 | 15,418.4 | 14,096.6 | 13,287.4 | 12,089.9 | 13,183.1 |
|  | Other services | 3,078.9 | 3,242.0 | 3,030.9 | 3,448.1 | 4,007.9 | 3,796.5 | 3,717.4 | 4,458.7 |
| I.B. 2 | Payments | 14,745.6 | 16,930.6 | 14,343.2 | 15,229.4 | 13,979.6 | 12,387.4 | 10,980.6 | 11,290.4 |
|  | Travel | 2,485.7 | 2,679.1 | 2,424.6 | 2,156.0 | 2,266.5 | 1,843.9 | 1,835.2 | 2,076.4 |
|  | Transportation | 7,771.3 | 9,316.0 | 7,073.4 | 8,155.4 | 7,234.4 | 6,328.0 | 5,553.0 | 5,252.5 |
|  | Other services | 4,488.6 | 4,935.5 | 4,845.1 | 4,917.9 | 4,478.7 | 4,215.5 | 3,592.4 | 3,961.4 |
| I.C | INCOME (I.C. 1 - I.C.2) | -9,285.8 | -10,643.0 | -8,984.3 | -7,673.8 | -8,594.8 | -1,566.4 | -3,127.2 | -2,894.2 |
| I.C. 1 | Receipts | 4,558.5 | 5,573.2 | 4,282.9 | 4,009.3 | 3,322.1 | 3,832.2 | 3,423.0 | 3,414.7 |
|  | Compensation of employees | 366.9 4 | 344.7 5 | 294.6 | 199.7 | 188.0 | 200.8 | 209.3 | 209.9 |
|  | Investment income Payments | 4,191.7 | 5,228.5 | $3,988.3$ $13,267.2$ | 3,809.6 | 3,134.1 | 3,631.4 | 3,213.7 | $3,204.8$ $\mathbf{6 , 3 0 8 . 9}$ |
| I.C. 2 | Payments <br> Compensation of employ- | 13,844.3 | 16,216.2 | 13,267.2 | 11,683.1 | 11,916.9 | 5,398.6 | 6,550.2 | 6,308.9 |
|  | ees Investment income | 332.6 $13,511.7$ | 410.1 $15,806.1$ | 411.9 $12,855.2$ | 377.6 $11,305.5$ | 470.0 $11,447.0$ | 468.0 $4,930.7$ | 453.0 $6,097.1$ | 491.7 $5,817.2$ |
| I.D | $\begin{aligned} & \text { CURRENT TRANSFERS } \\ & \text { (I.D. } 1 \text {-I.D.2) } \end{aligned}$ | 1,591.1 | 2,758.6 | 1,292.6 | 198.9 | 560.8 | 1,431.5 | 4,466.2 | 2,718.7 |
| I.D. 1 | Receipts | 6,608.1 | 6,882.7 | 5,380.7 | 4,654.3 | 4,435.0 | 5,125.6 | 7,687.8 | 5,966.8 |
|  | General Government | 4,361.2 | 4,678.8 | 3,527.9 | 3,188.5 | 3,254.9 | 4,060.2 | 6,410.6 | 4,857.7 |
|  | Other sectors | 2,246.9 | 2,203.9 | 1,852.8 | 1,465.8 | 1,180.1 | 1,065.4 | 1,277.3 | 1,109.0 |
| I.D. 2 | Payments | 5,017.0 | 4,124.1 | 4,088.1 | 4,455.4 | 3,874.2 | 3,694.1 | 3,221.6 | 3,248.1 |
|  | General Government | 3,825.4 | 2,717.6 | 2,679.6 | 2,860.4 | 2,485.4 | 2,647.9 | 2,433.0 | 2,417.3 |
|  | Other sectors | 1,191.6 | 1,406.4 | 1,408.5 | 1,595.0 | 1,388.8 | 1,046.2 | 788.6 | 830.8 |
| II | CAPITAL TRANSFERS (II. 1 - II.2) | 4,332.3 | 4,090.8 | 2,017.4 | 2,071.5 | 2,671.8 | 2,327.6 | 3,040.8 | 2,510.6 |
| 11.1 | Receipts | 4,673.9 | 4,637.8 | 2,328.1 | 2,356.2 | 2,932.7 | 2,564.6 | 3,380.6 | 2,866.2 |
|  | General Government | 4,401.4 | 4,241.9 | 2,133.2 | 2,239.3 | 2,798.5 | 2,486.0 | 3,298.9 | 2,789.8 |
|  | Other sectors | 272.4 | 395.9 | 194.9 | 116.9 | 134.2 | 78.6 | 81.7 | 76.4 |
| 11.2 | Payments | 341.6 | 547.0 | 310.7 | 284.7 | 260.8 | 237.1 | 339.8 | 355.6 |
|  | General Government | 27.1 | 192.0 | 14.4 | 15.8 | 12.7 | 13.7 | 9.7 | 8.8 |
|  | Other sectors | 314.5 | 354.9 | 296.3 | 268.9 | 248.1 | 223.3 | 330.1 | 346.7 |



| 2007-2014 (continued) |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2010* | 2011* | 2012* | 2013* | 2014* |
| -20,434.5 | -17,961.7 | -2,287.5 | 4,129.3 | 4,103.5 |
| 20,853.9 | 17,838.1 | 2,658.2 | -3,299.5 | -2,268.8 |
| -927.0 | -452.6 | 827.1 | 2,713.6 | 991.8 |
| -1,176.2 | -1,274.9 | -527.3 | 591.5 | -645.0 |
| 249.2 | 822.3 | 1,354.3 | 2,122.2 | 1,636.8 |
| -20,855.0 | -19,778.3 | -99,903.9 | -6,583.1 | -6,978.0 |
| 13,278.7 | 4,139.0 | -58,086.1 | 1,023.6 | -8,910.1 |
| -34,133.6 | -23,917.3 | -41,817.8 | -7,606.7 | 1,932.1 |
| 42,538.8 | 38,050.0 | 101,744.1 | 677.0 | 4,173.5 |
| 7,658.7 | 7,638.7 | 13,863.4 | 17,491.9 | 351.7 |
| 34,880.2 | 30,411.3 | 87,880.7 | -16,814.9 | 3,821.8 |
| 29,978.2 | 39,873.9 | 109,093.9 | 30,061.2 | 4,000.2 |
| 97.0 | 19.0 | -9.0 | -107.0 | -456.0 |
| -419.4 | 123.6 | -370.8 | -829.8 | -1,834.7 |
| 4,777 | 5,332 | 5,500 | 4,172 | 5,117 |

Source: Bank of Greece

* $=$ Provisional data.
(1) $(+)$ net inflow ( - ) net outflow.
(2) $(+)$ decrease ( - ) increase.
(3) Reserve assets, as defined by the ECB, only include monetary gold, the reserve position at the IMF, Special Drawing Rights, and the Bank of Greece's claims in foreign currency on residents of countries outside the euro area. Conversely, reserve assets do not include claims in euro on residents of countries outside the euro area, claims in foreign currency and in euro on residents of euro area countries, and the Bank of Greece's participation in the capital and the reserve assets of the ECB.

| Changes (\%) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Year and month |  | Monthly rates of change \% |  |  |  | Annual rates \% |  |
|  |  | CPI | HICP | HICP-CT | Cl | CPI | HICP |
| 2014: | 1 | -1.2 | -0.9 | -1.0 | -2.2 | -1.5 | -1.4 |
|  | 2 | -1.3 | -1.1 | -1.1 | -2.1 | -1.1 | -0.9 |
|  | 3 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 3.6 | -1.3 | -1.5 |
|  | 4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | -1.3 | -1.6 |
|  | 5 | -0.8 | -0.6 | -0.6 | -1.0 | -2.0 | -2.1 |
|  | 6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 1.1 | -1.1 | -1.5 |
|  | 7 | -1.2 | -1.0 | -1.0 | -1.9 | -0.7 | -0.8 |
|  | 8 | -1.2 | -1.1 | -1.1 | -1.7 | -0.3 | -0.2 |
|  | 9 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 3.3 | -0.8 | -1.1 |
|  | 10 | -0.9 | -0.9 | -0.4 | -0.3 | -1.7 | -1.8 |
|  | 11 | -0.9 | -0.7 | -0.7 | -1.2 | -1.2 | -1.2 |
|  | 12 | -0.5 | -0.5 | -0.5 | 0.4 | -2.6 | -2.5 |
| 2015: | 1 | -1.4 | -1.2 | -1.2 | -2.0 | -2.8 | -2.8 |
|  | 2 | -0.6 | -0.2 | -0.2 | -1.8 | -2.2 | -1.9 |
|  | 3 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 3.2 | -2.1 | -1.9 |
|  | 4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | -2.1 | -1.8 |
|  | 5 | -0.8 | -0.2 | -0.2 | -1.0 | -2.1 | -1.4 |
|  | 6 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | -2.2 | -1.1 |

Annual rates of change (\%)

prices, harmonized index of consumer prices at constant tax 2014 and 2015 (June)

| of change |  | Annual average rates of change \% |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| HICP-CT | Cl | CPI | HICP | HICP-CT | Cl |
| -0.5 | -2.2 | -1.1 | -1.0 | -1.0 | -2.8 |
| 0.0 | -1.3 | -1.2 | -1.1 | -0.9 | -2.8 |
| -0.6 | -1.6 | -1.3 | -1.2 | -0.9 | -2.7 |
| -0.7 | -2.1 | -1.3 | -1.2 | -0.8 | -2.7 |
| -1.2 | -2.8 | -1.4 | -1.4 | -0.9 | -2.7 |
| -0.6 | -1.4 | -1.5 | -1.5 | -0.8 | -2.6 |
| 0.1 | -0.9 | -1.5 | -1.5 | -0.7 | -2.4 |
| -0.3 | 0.0 | -1.4 | -1.5 | -0.7 | -2.2 |
| -1.2 | -0.9 | -1.4 | -1.5 | -0.7 | -2.0 |
| -1.4 | -1.4 | -1.4 | -1.5 | -0.8 | -1.8 |
| -0.9 | -0.9 | -1.2 | -1.3 | -0.7 | -1.5 |
| -2.2 | -1.7 | -1.3 | -1.4 | -0.8 | -1.4 |
| -2.4 | -1.5 | -1.4 | -1.5 | -1.0 | -1.4 |
| -1.5 | -1.2 | -1.5 | -1.6 | -1.1 | -1.4 |
| -1.4 | -1.6 | -1.6 | -1.6 | -1.1 | -1.4 |
| -1.4 | -1.6 | -1.6 | -1.6 | -1.2 | -1.3 |
| -1.0 | -1.6 | -1.7 | -1.6 | -1.2 | -1.2 |
| -0.7 | -1.8 | -1.7 | -1.6 | -1.2 | -1.3 |

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| 12. Annual average sub-indices of the CPI groups of items, 2011-2014$2009=100.0$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Groups of goods and services | Weights \%。 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
| Overall index | 1,000.00 | 108.20 | 109.82 | 108.81 | 107.38 |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages | 210.47 | 103.18 | 104.73 | 104.74 | 102.97 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco | 44.80 | 123.53 | 124.38 | 128.53 | 131.06 |
| Clothing and footwear | 62.81 | 101.13 | 102.40 | 101.64 | 99.07 |
| Housing | 135.43 | 116.45 | 125.62 | 132.58 | 129.54 |
| Durable household goods supplies and services | 58.21 | 102.47 | 100.50 | 96.84 | 95.67 |
| Health | 74.95 | 100.92 | 99.16 | 96.37 | 97.77 |
| Transport | 123.26 | 123.53 | 126.93 | 123.97 | 122.47 |
| Communication | 43.00 | 104.63 | 102.87 | 98.41 | 98.44 |
| Recreation and culture | 44.59 | 100.89 | 99.30 | 96.35 | 94.05 |
| Education | 32.71 | 101.88 | 99.95 | 95.91 | 92.39 |
| Hotels, cafés and restau rants | 98.58 | 104.98 | 106.68 | 104.45 | 102.91 |
| Other goods and services | 71.19 | 107.68 | 107.63 | 103.52 | 99.95 |


| 13. EU: HICP. Annual average rate of change, 2010-2014 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \% |  |  |  |  |  |
| Countries | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
| EU 28 | 2.1 | 3.1 | 2.6 | 1.5 | 0.6 |
| Euro area |  |  |  |  |  |
| Austria (AT) | 1.7 | 3.6 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 1.5 |
| Belgium (BE) | 2.3 | 3.4 | 2.6 | 1.2 | 0.5 |
| France (FR) | 1.7 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 |
| Germany (DE) | 1.2 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 0.8 |
| Greece (EL) | 4.7 | 3.1 | 1.0 | -0.9 | -1.4 |
| Estonia (EE) | 2.7 | 5.1 | 4.2 | 3.2 | 0.5 |
| Ireland (IE) | -1.6 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 0.5 | 0.3 |
| Spain (ES) | 2.0 | 3.1 | 2.4 | 1.5 | -0.2 |
| Italy (IT) | 1.6 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 1.3 | 0.2 |
| Cyprus (CY) | 2.6 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 0.4 | -0.3 |
| Latvia (LV) | -1.2 | 4.2 | 2.3 | 0.0 | 0.7 |
| Lithuania (LT) | 1.2 | 4.1 | 3.2 | 1.2 | 0.2 |
| Luxembourg (LU) | 2.8 | 3.7 | 2.9 | 1.7 | 0.7 |
| Malta (MT) | 2.0 | 2.5 | 3.2 | 1.0 | 0.8 |
| Netherlands (NE) | 0.9 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 0.3 |
| Portugal (PT) | 1.4 | 3.6 | 2.8 | 0.4 | -0.2 |
| Slovakia (SK) | 0.7 | 4.1 | 3.7 | 1.5 | -0.1 |
| Slovenia (SL) | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 1.9 | 0.4 |
| Finland (FI) | 1.7 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 2.2 | 1.2 |
| Non-euro area |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bulgaria (BG) | 3.0 | 3.4 | 2.4 | 0.4 | -1.6 |
| Denmark (DK) | 2.2 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 0.5 | 0.3 |
| United Kingdom (UK) | 3.3 | 4.5 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 1.5 |
| Croatia (HR) | 1.1 | 2.2 | 3.4 | 2.3 | 0.2 |
| Hungary (HU) | 4.7 | 3.9 | 5.7 | 1.7 | 0.0 |
| Poland (PL) | 2.7 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 0.8 | 0.1 |
| Romania (RO) | 6.1 | 5.8 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 1.4 |
| Sweden (SE) | 1.9 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.2 |
| Czech Republic (CZ) | 1.2 | 2.1 | 3.5 | 1.4 | 0.4 |

Source: Eurostat.

Euro area countries: HICP - Annual average rate of change, 2014


| 14. EU: Gross domestic product per capita in purchasing |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| power standards, 2010 - 2014 |  |  |  |  |  |

Source: Eurostat.

* = Provisional data.

| 15. EU: General Government deficit/surplus as \% of GDP,2010-2014 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Countries | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
| EU 28 | -6.4 | -4.5 | -4.2 | -3.2 | -2.9 |
| Euro area |  |  |  |  |  |
| Austria (AT) | -4.5 | -2.6 | -2.2 | -1.3 | -2.4 |
| Belgium (BE) | -4.0 | -4.1 | -4.1 | -2.9 | -3.2 |
| France (FR) | -6.8 | -5.1 | -4.8 | -4.1 | -4.0 |
| Germany (DE) | -4.1 | -0.9 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.6 |
| Greece (EL) | -11.1 | -10.2 | -8.7 | -12.3 | -3.5 |
| Estonia (EE) | 0.2 | 1.2 | -0.2 | -0.2 | 0.6 |
| Ireland (IE) | -32.5 | -12.7 | -8.1 | -5.8 | -4.1 |
| Spain (ES) | -9.4 | -9.4 | -10.3 | -6.8 | -5.8 |
| Italy (IT) | -4.2 | -3.5 | -3.0 | -2.9 | -3.0 |
| Cyprus (CY) | -4.8 | -5.8 | -5.8 | -4.9 | -8.8 |
| Latvia (LV) | -8.1 | -3.3 | -0.8 | -0.7 | -1.4 |
| Lithuania (LT) | -6.9 | -8.9 | -3.1 | -2.6 | -0.7 |
| Luxembourg (LU) | -0.5 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 0.6 |
| Malta (MT) | -3.3 | -2.6 | -3.6 | -2.6 | -2.1 |
| Netherlands (NE) | -5.0 | -4.3 | -3.9 | *-2.4 | *-2.4 |
| Portugal (PT) | -11.2 | -7.4 | -5.6 | -4.8 | -4.5 |
| Slovakia (SK) | -7.5 | -4.1 | -4.2 | -2.6 | -2.9 |
| Slovenia (SL) | -5.7 | -6.2 | -3.7 | -14.6 | -4.9 |
| Finland (FI) | -2.6 | -1.0 | -2.1 | -2.5 | -3.2 |
| Non-euro area |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bulgaria (BG) | -3.2 | -2.0 | -0.7 | -0.9 | -2.8 |
| Denmark (DK) | -2.7 | -2.1 | -3.7 | -1.1 | 1.8 |
| United Kingdom (UK) | -9.7 | -7.6 | -8.3 | -5.7 | -5.8 |
| Croatia (HR) | -5.9 | -7.5 | -5.3 | -5.4 | -5.7 |
| Hungary (HU) | -4.5 | -5.5 | -2.3 | -2.5 | -2.6 |
| Poland (PL) | -7.6 | -4.9 | -3.7 | -4.0 | -3.2 |
| Romania (RO) | -6.6 | -5.3 | -2.9 | -2.2 | -1.5 |
| Sweden (SE) | 0.0 | -0.1 | -0.9 | -1.4 | -1.9 |
| Czech Republic (CZ) | -4.4 | -2.7 | -3.9 | -1.2 | -2.0 |

Source: Eurostat.
... = No data available.

Euro area countries: General Government
deficit/surplus as \% of GDP, 2014


| 16. EU: General Government gross debt as \% of GDP,2010-2014 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Countries | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
| EU 28 | 78.3 | 80.9 | 83.7 | 85.5 | 86.9 |
| Euro area |  |  |  |  |  |
| Austria (AT) | 82.4 | 82.1 | 81.5 | 80.9 | 84.6 |
| Belgium (BE) | 99.5 | 102.0 | 103.9 | 104.4 | 106.6 |
| France (FR) | 81.7 | 85.2 | 89.6 | 92.3 | 95.6 |
| Germany (DE) | 80.7 | 78.0 | 79.5 | 77.3 | 74.9 |
| Greece (EL) | 146.0 | 171.3 | 156.9 | 175.0 | 177.1 |
| Estonia (EE) | 6.5 | 6.0 | 9.7 | 10.1 | 10.6 |
| Ireland (IE) | 87.4 | 111.2 | 121.7 | 123.2 | 109.7 |
| Spain (ES) | 60.1 | 69.2 | 84.4 | 92.1 | 97.7 |
| Italy (IT) | 115.3 | 116.4 | 123.1 | 128.5 | 132.1 |
| Cyprus (CY) | 56.5 | 66.0 | 79.5 | 102.2 | 107.5 |
| Latvia (LV) | 46.8 | 42.7 | 40.9 | 38.2 | 40.0 |
| Lithuania (LT) | 36.2 | 37.2 | 39.8 | 38.8 | 40.8 |
| Luxembourg (LU) | 19.6 | 18.6 | 21.5 | 23.0 | 22.1 |
| Malta (MT) | 67.6 | 69.8 | 67.6 | 69.8 | 68.5 |
| Netherlands (NE) | 59.0 | 61.3 | 66.1 | 67.6 | 67.9 |
| Portugal (PT) | 96.2 | 111.1 | 125.8 | 129.7 | 130.2 |
| Slovakia (SK) | 40.9 | 43.4 | 52.1 | 54.6 | 53.6 |
| Slovenia (SL) | 38.2 | 46.5 | 53.7 | 70.3 | 80.9 |
| Finland (FI) | 47.1 | 48.5 | 52.9 | 55.6 | 59.3 |
| Non-euro area |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bulgaria (BG) | 15.9 | 15.7 | 18.0 | 18.3 | 27.6 |
| Denmark (DK) | 42.9 | 46.4 | 45.6 | 45.0 | 45.1 |
| United Kingdom (UK) | 76.4 | 81.8 | 85.8 | 87.3 | 89.3 |
| Croatia (HR) | 57.0 | 63.7 | 69.2 | 80.8 | 85.1 |
| Hungary (HU) | 80.9 | 81.0 | 78.5 | 77.3 | 76.9 |
| Poland (PL) | 53.6 | 54.8 | 54.4 | 55.7 | 50.1 |
| Romania (RO) | 29.9 | 34.2 | 37.3 | 38.0 | 39.8 |
| Sweden (SE) | 36.8 | 36.2 | 36.6 | 38.7 | 43.9 |
| Czech Republic (CZ) | 38.2 | 39.9 | 44.6 | 45.1 | 42.6 |

Source: Eurostat.
$\cdots=$ No data available.

Euro area countries: General Government gross debt as \% of GDP, 2014


Agriculture, livestock, fishing

| 1. Holdings and utilized agricultural area, 2013 2013 Farm Structure Survey <br> Area: thousand stremmas ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Region | Holdings |  | Utilized agricultural area |
|  | Total | With utilized agricultural area |  |
| Greece, total | 709,449 | 703,535 | 33,815 |
| Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki | 52,066 | 51,219 | 3,483 |
| Kentriki Makedonia | 100,451 | 99,226 | 6,819 |
| Dytiki Makedonia | 23,857 | 23,504 | 2,522 |
| Thessalia | 62,467 | 61,114 | 4,209 |
| Ipeiros | 30,559 | 29,946 | 809 |
| Ionia Nisia | 28,383 | 28,372 | 675 |
| Dytiki Ellada | 83,703 | 83,245 | 2,719 |
| Sterea Ellada | 68,095 | 67,631 | 2,856 |
| Peloponnisos | 92,162 | 91,946 | 3,120 |
| Attiki | 27,032 | 26,836 | 508 |
| Voreio Aigaio | 29,661 | 29,640 | 1,585 |
| Notio Aigaio | 21,088 | 21,081 | 895 |
| Kriti | 89,926 | 89,774 | 3,617 |

(1) 1 stremma $=1,000 \mathrm{~m}^{2}$.

| 2. Distribution of the utilized agricultural area of the holdings,2013 Farm |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |
| Area: thousand stremmas ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |  |
| Region | Annual crops ${ }^{(2)}$ |  |
|  | Holdings | Area |
| Greece, total | 280,917 | 16,764 |
| Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki | 41,501 | 2,857 |
| Kentriki Makedonia | 69,503 | 5,168 |
| Dytiki Makedonia | 20,071 | 1,739 |
| Thessalia | 41,923 | 3,172 |
| Ipeiros | 10,544 | 285 |
| Ionia Nisia | 5,689 | 62 |
| Dytiki Ellada | 26,290 | 1,084 |
| Sterea Ellada | 25,351 | 1,431 |
| Peloponnisos | 11,095 | 315 |
| Attiki | 3,024 | 95 |
| Voreio Aigaio | 4,733 | 157 |
| Notio Aigaio | 7,268 | 216 |
| Kriti | 13,926 | 183 |

(1) 1 stremma $=1,000 \mathrm{~m}^{2}$.
(2) Fallow land is not included
(3) Included: family vegetable gardens, permanent meadows and pastures, rocky land, nurseries, other perrenial cultivations and fallow land.

## Percentage distribution of the utilized agricultural area <br> of the holdings, by basic categories of land use


by basic categories of land use and by region, 2013 Structure Survey

| Vines (grapes and raisins) |  | Areas under trees |  | Other areas ${ }^{(3)}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Holdings | Area | Holdings | Area | Holdings | Area |
| 103,052 | 800 | 502,909 | 8,462 | 249,768 | 7,789 |
| 4,205 | 41 | 13,793 | 166 | 23,787 | 419 |
| 5,669 | 51 | 47,726 | 946 | 27,666 | 654 |
| 4,423 | 20 | 4,237 | 64 | 13,870 | 699 |
| 5,832 | 38 | 23,626 | 433 | 24,983 | 565 |
| 1,283 | 4 | 19,403 | 243 | 15,851 | 276 |
| 6,541 | 27 | 27,558 | 310 | 12,349 | 276 |
| 12,079 | 141 | 69,790 | 952 | 36,731 | 542 |
| 7,247 | 48 | 53,547 | 758 | 20,701 | 618 |
| 14,892 | 198 | 87,475 | 2,064 | 23,791 | 543 |
| 5,192 | 49 | 24,719 | 291 | 2,756 | 72 |
| 4,734 | 20 | 27,086 | 594 | 10,257 | 814 |
| 4,769 | 25 | 17,511 | 167 | 7,843 | 487 |
| 26,187 | 138 | 86,439 | 1,474 | 29,184 | 1,821 |


\left.| 3. Holdings with irrigable and |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 2013 Farm |  |  |  |$\right\}$

(1) 1 stremma $=1,000 \mathrm{~m}^{2}$.
(2) Rough grazing land is not included.

Total holdings and holdings with irrigable area

$\square$ Holdings with irrigable area
irrigated area, by region, 2013


\left.|  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 4. Livestock holdings and |  |  |  |  |
| 2013 Farm |  |  |  |  |$\right]$


| 5. Persons employed in agricultural holdings, by 2013 Farm |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Region | Managers of holdings owned by legal entities | Owners and household members in holdings owned by natural persons |
| Greece, total | 746 | 1,218,274 |
| Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki | 73 | 97,498 |
| Kentriki Makedonia | 144 | 175,356 |
| Dytiki Makedonia | 21 | 42,052 |
| Thessalia | 75 | 110,555 |
| Ipeiros | 65 | 51,683 |
| Ionia Nisia | 17 | 43,750 |
| Dytiki Ellada | 33 | 140,837 |
| Sterea Ellada | 63 | 111,908 |
| Peloponnisos | 101 | 160,703 |
| Attiki | 80 | 44,064 |
| Voreio Aigaio | 8 | 49,222 |
| Notio Aigaio | 23 | 36,311 |
| Kriti | 43 | 154,333 |


| number of animals by region, 2013 Structure Survey |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Goats |  | Pigs |  |
| Holdings | Number of animals | Holdings | Number of animals |
| 68,274 | 3,654,793 | 18,941 | 767,958 |
| 2,762 | 368,533 | 1,019 | 56,868 |
| 3,612 | 478,325 | 1,351 | 125,109 |
| 2,057 | 146,981 | 1,232 | 16,025 |
| 5,006 | 408,252 | 1,557 | 146,749 |
| 5,360 | 156,696 | 506 | 132,814 |
| 2,720 | 112,663 | 492 | 1,929 |
| 6,527 | 306,062 | 1,469 | 71,765 |
| 10,664 | 448,996 | 3,379 | 101,497 |
| 7,708 | 393,976 | 1,516 | 53,838 |
| 801 | 33,672 | 164 | 3,281 |
| 4,116 | 107,680 | 2,136 | 9,239 |
| 4,426 | 200,865 | 1,965 | 13,450 |
| 12,514 | 492,092 | 2,155 | 35,395 |


| category, and days of work of seasonal workers, 2013 Structure Survey |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Permanent workers | Seasonal workers |  |
|  | Total | Days of work |
| 25,014 | 895,610 | 12,483,833 |
| 2,159 | 70,789 | 812,583 |
| 4,964 | 147,282 | 2,672,960 |
| 1,267 | 11,858 | 182,044 |
| 2,495 | 63,042 | 1,030,765 |
| 874 | 24,023 | 290,890 |
| 240 | 22,511 | 290,129 |
| 1,986 | 152,422 | 2,120,164 |
| 1,235 | 81,347 | 1,062,560 |
| 2,195 | 149,211 | 1,814,964 |
| 3,536 | 29,687 | 355,663 |
| 984 | 18,069 | 365,121 |
| 297 | 16,640 | 246,775 |
| 2,782 | 108,728 | 1,239,214 |


| 6. Agricultural areas and production, 1991, 2001 and 2010-2013 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1991 | 2001 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013* |
| 1. Areas under crops (thous. stremmas ${ }^{(1)}$ ) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Crops on arable land | 23,344 | 22,190 | 19,602 | 19,478 | 19,442 | 19,201 |
| Vegetables | 1,236 | 1,163 | 1,041 | 1,005 | 986 | 977 |
| Vines (grapes and raisins) | 1,517 | 1,321 | 1,168 | 1,147 | 1,148 | 1,135 |
| Areas under trees | 9,246 | 9,982 | 10,202 | 10,224 | 10,236 | 10,241 |
| 2. Production of selected agricultural products (thous. tonnes) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Wheat | 3,162 | 2,196 | 1,921 | 1,857 | 1,837 | 1,857 |
| Cotton | 594 | 1,355 | 711 | 814 | 796 | 870 |
| Tobacco | 173 | 142 | 30 | 32 | 34 | 40 |
| Must | 466 | 421 | 339 | 327 | 337 | 330 |
| Olive oil | 198 | 435 | 300 | 368 | 332 | 301 |
| Oranges | 805 | 1,112 | 905 | 847 | 850 | 878 |
| Lemons | 177 | 179 | 79 | 80 | 81 | 79 |

Source: Annual Statistical Agricultural Survey.

* = Provisional data.
(1) 1 stremma $=1,000 \mathrm{~m}^{2}$.

| 7. Animal capital and production, 1991, |
| :--- |
| 2001 and 2010-2013 |

## 1. Animal capital

(thous. heads)

| Bovine | 602 | 621 | 629 | 625 | 611 | $\ldots$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Pigs | 986 | 934 | 840 | 820 | 793 | $\ldots$ |
| Sheep | 8,692 | 9,124 | 8,904 | 8,914 | 8,778 | $\ldots$ |
| Goats | 5,336 | 5,662 | 5,124 | 5,010 | 4,895 | $\ldots$ |
| Beehives (thou- |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\quad$ sands) |  | 1,196 | 1,294 | 1,422 | 1,427 | 1,455 |

2. Animal production (thous. tonnes)

| Meat | 501 | 462 | 436 | 428 | 431 | 448 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Milk | 1,805 | 2,032 | 2,044 | 2,029 | 2,020 | 2,025 |
| Cheese, hard | 38 | 36 | 39 | 37 | 39 | 38 |
| Cheese, soft | 117 | 126 | 120 | 115 | 114 | 114 |
| Honey | 14 | 15 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 |

$*=$ Provisional data.
$\ldots=$ No data available.

| 8. Sea fishery, 2009-2013 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 |
| Motor propelled fishing vessels (20 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Quantity of catch (thous. tonnes) | 82 | 70 | 63 | 61 | 64 |
| Value (thous. euro) | 292,602.10 | 289,619.70 | 259,189.80 | 225,468.60 | 233,998.10 |


| 9. Quantity of catch by main species, 2009-2013 Metric tonnes |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 |
| Total | 81,821 | 70,089 | 62,847 | 60,725 | 63,638 |
| Fish | 70,065 | 59,635 | 52,529 | 50,870 | 53,314 |
| Cephalopods | 6,293 | 5,337 | 5,407 | 5,853 | 5,907 |
| Crustaceans | 4,234 | 4,171 | 4,508 | 3,656 | 4,057 |
| Shellfish | 1,230 | 947 | 403 | 347 | 360 |


| 10. Aquaculture, 2009-2013 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 |

Production (thous.
tonnes)
Value (thous euro)

| Thousand tonnes 11. EU: Livestock production - |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Countries | Bovine |  |  | Sheep and |  |
|  | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2012 | 2013 |
| Euro area |  |  |  |  |  |
| Austria (AT) | 221.12 | 227.20 | 221.64 | 8.37 | 8.45 |
| Belgium (BE) | 262.28 | 249.91 | 257.67 | 2.16 | 2.41 |
| France (FR) | *1,477.17 | *1,407.90 | *1,420.43 | *89.33 | *86.52 |
| Germany (DE) | 1,140.00 | 1,106.00 | 1,128.00 | 22.00 | 20.00 |
| Greece (EL) | 56.16 | 50.12 | 46.04 | 99.37 | 85.71 |
| Estonia (EE) | 7.24 | 7.56 | $\ldots$ | 0.12 | 0.09 |
| Ireland (IE) | 495.40 | 517.57 | 581.81 | 53.73 | 57.47 |
| Spain (ES) | *591.38 | 580.84 | *575.55 | *131.69 | 127.20 |
| Italy (IT) | 981.07 | 855.32 | 709.43 | 32.17 | 36.55 |
| Cyprus (CY) | 5.31 | 4.57 | 4.60 | 5.73 | 5.29 |
| Latvia (LV) | *16.37 | 15.67 | 17.00 | *0.34 | 0.24 |
| Lithuania (LT) | 39.95 | 36.77 | 39.05 | 0.10 | 0.09 |
| Luxembourg (LU) | 8.47 | 7.95 | 8.48 | 0.04 | 0.04 |
| Malta (MT) | 1.11 | 1.13 | 1.13 | 0.10 | 0.11 |
| Netherlands (NE) | 373.44 | 379.10 | *376.18 | 14.60 | 13.84 |
| Portugal (PT) | 92.99 | 84.09 | 79.84 | 10.63 | 10.78 |
| Slovakia (SK) | 9.76 | 9.53 | 8.83 | 0.56 | 0.50 |
| Slovenia (SL) | 33.09 | 32.10 | 31.57 | 0.11 | 0.09 |
| Finland (FI) | 80.37 | 80.42 | 82.32 | 0.88 | 0.92 |
| Non-euro area |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bulgaria (BG) | 5.32 | 5.68 | 4.80 | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |
| Denmark (DK) | 125.40 | 125.20 | 125.60 | 1.70 | 1.60 |
| United Kingdom (UK) | 882.56 | 847.66 | 877.58 | 276.06 | 290.31 |
| Croatia (HR) | 46.78 | 47.27 | $\ldots$ | ... | $\ldots$ |
| Hungary (HU) | 24.71 | 22.64 | 23.11 | 0.23 | 0.25 |
| Poland (PL) | 371.00 | 339.02 | 412.66 | 0.70 | 0.65 |
| Romania (RO) | 28.82 | 29.28 | 29.20 | $\ldots$ | ... |
| Sweden (SE) | 135.25 | 135.73 | 142.25 | 5.04 | 4.91 |
| Czech Republic (CZ) | 65.71 | 64.83 | 65.53 | 0.17 | 0.18 |

## Source: Eurostat.

* = Provisional data.
... = No data available.
- = Magnitude nil or less than half of the final digit shown.
(1) The data refer to the total carcass weight of bovine animals and pigs slaughtered in slaughterhouses or on the farm, of sheep (including lambs) and goats slaughtered in slaughterhouses or elsewhere, as well as the total carcass weight of poultry slaughtered, whose meat is declared fit for human consumption.

| production of meat ${ }^{(1)}$, 2012-2014 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| goats | Pigs |  |  | Poultry |  |  |
| 2014 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
| 7.98 | 529.76 | 528.21 | 525.57 | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |
| 2.56 | 1,109.61 | 1,130.57 | 1,118.33 | 410.22 | 388.09 | 433.27 |
| *86.67 | *1,957.36 | *1,938.83 | *1,943.55 | *1,709.00 | *1,695.00 | *1,678.00 |
| 19.00 | 5,459.00 | 5,474.00 | 5,507.00 | 1,428.00 | 1,456.00 | 1,520.00 |
| 82.31 | 114.63 | 108.64 | 96.24 | 181.65 | 180.47 | 190.53 |
| 0.11 | $\ldots$ | 34.56 | 40.55 | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |
| 57.86 | 241.49 | 239.31 | 254.29 | $\ldots$ | ... | $\ldots$ |
| 120.55 | *3,466.32 | 3,431.22 | *3,571.01 | *1,384.24 | 1,342.58 | *1,486.17 |
| 26.64 | 1,620.72 | 1,625.48 | 1,327.82 | 1,258.58 | 1,223.45 | 1,242.79 |
| 5.20 | 51.72 | 48.67 | 42.59 | 25.30 | 21.97 | 21.65 |
| 0.24 | *23.99 | 26.22 | 28.22 | *24.49 | 26.71 | 28.56 |
| 0.09 | 58.86 | 67.01 | 66.53 | 81.76 | 89.77 | 93.34 |
| 0.05 | 10.35 | 10.87 | 11.92 | - | $\ldots$ | - |
| 0.12 | 5.67 | 5.92 | 6.15 | 4.25 | 4.12 | 3.92 |
| 14.28 | 1,331.73 | 1,306.95 | *1,370.89 | ... | ... | ... |
| 10.94 | 362.34 | 345.86 | 359.98 | 292.16 | 291.74 | 295.21 |
| 0.60 | 54.16 | 52.40 | 33.77 | ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |
| 0.12 | 21.03 | 18.95 | 20.21 | 58.66 | 57.09 | 59.80 |
| 1.03 | 192.82 | 194.49 | 186.07 | 107.41 | 111.09 | 113.37 |
| $\ldots$ | 48.84 | 52.06 | 53.67 | 99.09 | 94.71 | 97.87 |
| 1.70 | 1,603.70 | 1,589.40 | 1,587.40 | 148.80 | 148.50 | 143.00 |
| 298.51 | 824.64 | 832.92 | 862.13 | 1,607.94 | 1,662.20 | 1,642.62 |
| ... | 85.60 | 79.80 | ... | 61.30 | ${ }^{(1)} 55.70$ | ... |
| 0.34 | 345.93 | 336.73 | 368.62 | 412.20 | 394.45 | 430.09 |
| 0.57 | 1,695.20 | 1,684.26 | 1,838.46 | 1,548.80 | 1,651.98 | 1,804.06 |
| ... | 282.09 | 308.44 | 324.87 | 312.73 | 325.55 | 345.62 |
| 5.10 | 232.97 | 234.10 | 236.49 | 116.31 | 124.83 | 133.68 |
| 0.19 | 239.75 | 234.27 | 235.99 | 152.61 | 148.17 | 149.41 |

## Manufacturing



| 1. Structural data on the enterprises of the manufacturing sector, 2010-2012 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Amounts: million euro |  |  |  |
|  | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
| Number of enterprises | 79,338 | 74,066 | 64,578 |
| Total persons employed | 379,269 | 338,735 | 311,501 |
| Wages and salaries | 301,699 | 268,042 | 271,320 |
| Remuneration of persons employed | 6,644 | 5,889 | 5,400 |
| Gross production value | 52,081 | 50,314 | 51,461 |
| Total consumption ${ }^{(1)}$ | 34,970 | 35,848 | 38,635 |
| Value added | 17,111 | 14,446 | 12,825 |
| Sales of produced products | 47,650 | 46,349 | 47,516 |
| Total capital formation | 2,810 | 1,824 | 3,156 |
| Labour cost | 8,548 | 7,534 | 6,935 |

(1) Total consumption includes the consumption of raw and auxiliary materials, costs of water supply, fuels and remunerations to third parties for the products' elaboration.

Total consumption and sales of produced products, 2010-2012


| 2. Industrial production index, 2012 |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: |
| $\mathbf{- 2 0 1 4}=100.0)$ |  |  |  |  |

* = Provisional data.

| 3. Mining: Number of enterprises, remunerated employment and gross production value, 2012 <br> Amounts: thousand euro |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number of enterprises | Number of remunerated employees | Annual labour remuneration | Gross production value ${ }^{(1)}$ |
| Total ${ }^{(2)}$ | 377 | 4,402 | 118,305 | 601,932 |
| Mining of lignte <br> Extraction of crude petroleum |  |  |  |  |
| Support activities for petroleum and natural gas extraction | 4 | 453 | 16,477 | 104,388 |
| Mining of other non-ferrous ores | 3 | 503 | 15,884 | 70,915 |
| Quarrying ornamental and building stone, limestone, gypsum, chalk and slate | 210 | 1,035 | 21,781 | 100,477 |
| Operation of gravel and sand pits; mining of clays and kaolin | 153 | 1,990 | 52,764 | 269,795 |
| Mining of chemical and fertilizer minerals | ) |  |  |  |
| Other mining and quarrying n.e.c. | 7 | 421 | 11,399 | 56,358 |
| Extraction of salt | .. | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |
| Support activities for other mining and quarrying | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |

$\cdots=$ No data available.
(1) Gross production value of each branch includes value of crude products not disposed for further processing or concentration, as well as value of products obtained through a secondary activity of the branch.
(2) Due to inadequate data available, emery mines are not included.
4. EU: Primary production of energy ${ }^{(1)}$, 2010-2013

1,000 tonnes of oil equivalent

| Countries | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| EU 28 | $831,517.3$ | $800,849.6$ | $795,439.0$ | $789,772.3$ |


| Euro area |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Austria (AT) | $12,077.2$ | $11,513.4$ | $12,861.6$ | $12,104.0$ |
| Belgium (BE) | $15,363.2$ | $15,947.1$ | $13,986.5$ | $14,633.5$ |
| France (FR) | $134,737.4$ | $134,898.9$ | $133,349.8$ | $135,087.1$ |
| Germany (DE) | $128,668.2$ | $122,674.0$ | $122,710.3$ | $120,566.3$ |
| Greece (EL) | $9,446.0$ | $9,629.9$ | $10,427.9$ | $9,312.4$ |
| Estonia (EE) | $4,930.3$ | $5,037.9$ | $5,091.5$ | $5,653.3$ |
| Ireland (IE) | $1,842.7$ | $1,673.6$ | $1,287.3$ | $2,268.8$ |
| Spain (ES) | $34,263.8$ | $31,832.9$ | $33,331.8$ | $34,338.8$ |
| Italy (IT) | $29,499.6$ | $31,194.3$ | $35,047.9$ | $36,868.3$ |
| Cyprus (CV) | 88.8 | 96.1 | 106.6 | 108.9 |
| Latvia (LV) | $1,977.2$ | $2,075.2$ | $2,336.7$ | $2,143.5$ |
| Lithuania (LT) | $1,310.4$ | $1,289.8$ | $1,318.6$ | $1,414.2$ |
| Luxembourg (LU) | 121.5 | 115.8 | 126.1 | 139.7 |
| Malta (MT) | 4.3 | 5.6 | 8.7 | 9.5 |
| Netherlands(NE) | $69,961.4$ | $64,462.2$ | $64,914.0$ | $69,652.2$ |
| Portugal (PT) | $5,799.8$ | $5,529.1$ | $4,849.3$ | $5,764.9$ |
| Slovakia (SK) | $5,974.2$ | $6,170.5$ | $6,232.9$ | $6,408.2$ |
| Slovenia (SL) | $3,700.7$ | $3,782.2$ | $3,535.9$ | $3,550.5$ |
| Finland (FI) | $17,341.3$ | $17,048.0$ | $17,132.3$ | $18,001.0$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Non-euro area |  |  |  |  |
| Bulgaria (BG) | $10,482.1$ | $12,258.6$ | $11,681.5$ | $10,538.0$ |
| Denmark (DK) | $22,900.7$ | $20,207.0$ | $18,627.9$ | $16,622.5$ |
| United Kingdom (UK) | $147,091.7$ | $128,462.8$ | $116,441.5$ | $109,520.4$ |
| Croatia (HR) | $4,213.8$ | $3,785.9$ | $3,452.6$ | $3,624.5$ |
| Hungary (HU) | $10,978.4$ | $10,712.0$ | $10,525.8$ | $10,122.2$ |
| Poland (PL) | $66,750.2$ | $67,694.1$ | $70,987.5$ | $70,578.0$ |
| Romania (RO) | $27,776.9$ | $27,885.8$ | $27,351.9$ | $26,110.9$ |
| Sweden (SE) | $32,666.9$ | $32,879.2$ | $35,727.6$ | $34,683.2$ |
| Czech Republic (CZ) | $31,548.6$ | $31,987.5$ | $31,987.1$ | $29,947.7$ |

## Source: Eurostat.

(1) Any kind of extraction of energy products from natural sources to a usable form is called primary production. Primary production takes place when the natural sources are exploited, for example in coal mines, crude oil fields, hydro power plants or fabrication of biofuels. Transformation of energy from one form to another, like electricity or heat generation in thermal power plants or coke production in coke ovens is not primary production.

## Construction




| activity, 2012-2014 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Surface (thous. $\mathrm{m}^{2}$ ) |  |  | Volume (thous. $\mathrm{m}^{3}$ ) |  |  |
| 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
| 4,236.3 | 3,042.0 | 2,590.5 | 16,491.0 | 12,249.0 | 11,164.5 |
| 192.0 | 225.1 | 139.1 | 720.5 | 923.0 | 525.9 |
| 767.7 | 514.6 | 433.5 | 3,479.3 | 2,226.2 | 2,206.0 |
| 118.0 | 91.9 | 88.8 | 433.1 | 432.1 | 420.7 |
| 243.5 | 196.2 | 155.0 | 894.4 | 762.3 | 735.9 |
| 144.7 | 65.9 | 94.3 | 471.3 | 232.6 | 377.0 |
| 161.5 | 85.7 | 104.4 | 559.6 | 301.4 | 337.9 |
| 296.1 | 203.9 | 192.3 | 1,146.5 | 783.5 | 785.9 |
| 299.4 | 242.9 | 186.2 | 1,381.7 | 1,154.1 | 919.3 |
| 411.6 | 319.5 | 223.9 | 1,540.2 | 1,199.0 | 837.3 |
| 848.1 | 560.9 | 467.3 | 3,177.6 | 2,298.0 | 2,088.2 |
| 113.2 | 65.4 | 59.7 | 409.0 | 236.1 | 233.7 |
| 311.1 | 215.5 | 224.7 | 1,140.6 | 741.1 | 915.9 |
| 329.5 | 254.6 | 221.4 | 1,137.1 | 959.6 | 780.7 |


| 2. Price indices of work categories and construction cost indices <br> for new residential buildings, 2011-2015 (Q1) <br> 2010=100.0 |
| :--- |


| 3. Evolution of the Production Index |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2010 |  |

* = Provisional data.
(1) Adjusted data according to the real number of working days.
in Construction 2010-2015 (Q1) ${ }^{(1)}$

| Production Index of Building Construction |  | Production Index of Civil Engineering |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Index | Annual change \% | Index | Annual change \% |
| 114.63 | -35.2 | 98.86 | -28.9 |
| 69.28 | -53.5 | 92.09 | -27.9 |
| 98.57 | -45.2 | 134.57 | -11.2 |
| 100.00 | -39.7 | 100.00 | -23.3 |
| 55.10 | -53.1 | 47.90 | -35.7 |
| 54.71 | -52.3 | 59.13 | -40.2 |
| 55.33 | -20.1 | 72.92 | -20.8 |
| 64.51 | -34.6 | 60.89 | -54.8 |
| 57.41 | -42.6 | 60.21 | -39.8 |
| 35.33 | -35.9 | 36.85 | -23.1 |
| 39.43 | -27.9 | 38.13 | -35.5 |
| 34.81 | -37.1 | 38.31 | -47.5 |
| 40.93 | -36.6 | 49.81 | -18.2 |
| 37.63 | -34.5 | 40.78 | -32.3 |
| 27.09 | -23.3 | 29.52 | -19.9 |
| 26.93 | -31.7 | 38.81 | 1.8 |
| 32.22 | -7.4 | 37.69 | -1.6 |
| 38.19 | -6.7 | 60.26 | 21.0 |
| 31.11 | -17.3 | 41.57 | 1.9 |
| 23.67 | -12.6 | 28.99 | -1.8 |
| 28.24 | 4.9 | 49.52 | 27.6 |
| 29.57 | -8.2 | 62.91 | 66.9 |
| 42.53 | 11.4 | 74.30 | 23.3 |
| 31.00 | -0.3 | 53.93 | 29.7 |
| 29.10 | 23.0 | 44.51 | 53.5 |

$\qquad$

| 4. EU: Annual changes (\%) in Production Index in Construction, 2012-2014 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Countries | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
| EU 28 | -5.1 | -2.5 | 2.7 |
| Euro area |  |  |  |
| Austria (AT) | 3.5 | 0.4 | -1.6 |
| Belgium (BE) | *-0.9 | -2.8 | *-0.2 |
| France (FR) | -1.4 | -3.3 | -3.5 |
| Germany (DE) | -1.0 | -0.3 | 2.7 |
| Greece (EL) | -33.4 | -8.2 | 15.5 |
| Estonia (EE) | 16.7 | -0.1 | -2.6 |
| Ireland (IE) | -1.6 | 12.1 | *9.5 |
| Spain (ES) | -5.4 | 1.4 | *17.5 |
| Italy (IT) | -13.5 | -10.8 | -7.0 |
| Cyprus (CY) | -20.1 | -29.8 | -17.1 |
| Latvia (LV) | 14.4 | 7.4 | 7.9 |
| Lithuania (LT) | -7.0 | 11.3 | 16.9 |
| Luxembourg (LU) | -3.1 | -4.5 | 3.4 |
| Malta (MT) | -3.3 | -3.1 | *1.7 |
| Netherlands (NE) | *-8.3 | -4.4 | *3.5 |
| Portugal (PT) | -16.2 | -15.9 | -9.0 |
| Slovakia (SK) | -12.0 | -5.5 | -4.2 |
| Slovenia (SL) | -16.8 | -2.5 | *19.5 |
| Finland (FI) | ${ }^{(1)}$-1.0 | ${ }^{(1)}$-3.0 | ${ }^{(1)} 1.1$ |
| Non-euro area |  |  |  |
| Bulgaria (BG) | -0.7 | -3.7 | *1.7 |
| Denmark (DK) | -0.3 | 0.0 | 3.2 |
| United Kingdom (UK) | *-7.6 | *1.6 | *6.1 |
| Croatia (HR) | -10.9 | -4.3 | -6.6 |
| Hungary (HU) | -6.6 | 8.4 | 14.3 |
| Poland (PL) | -5.2 | -10.3 | 4.3 |
| Romania (RO) | 1.4 | -0.6 | -6.7 |
| Sweden (SE) | -4.0 | -0.3 | 10.5 |
| Czech Republic (CZ) | -7.3 | -6.9 | 4.3 |

Source: Eurostat.

* = Provisional data.
(1) Estimates.
$\qquad$

| Year and month | 1. Evolution of the Turnover Index in$2010=$ |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Overall Index |  | Overall Index (except automotive fuel) |  |
|  | Index | Annual rate of change | Index | Annual rate of change |
| 2013 | 75.6 | -8.6 | 74.8 | -8.6 |
| 2014 | 74.7 | -1.2 | 74.1 | -0.9 |
| 2014: 8 | 78.1 | 4.4 | 76.4 | 4.2 |
| 9 | 75.4 | -0.9 | 74.6 | -0.7 |
| 10 | 74.5 | 0.8 | 73.6 | 0.8 |
| 11 | 72.4 | -1.4 | 71.7 | -0.8 |
| 12 | 84.3 | -3.8 | 87.0 | -1.0 |
| 2015: 1 | 69.0 | -1.8 | 69.1 | 1.3 |
| 2 | 68.4 | -3.1 | 68.9 | -0.4 |
| 3 | 70.5 | -0.6 | 71.0 | 2.2 |
| 4* | 74.4 | -3.3 | 75.5 | -1.8 |

* = Provisional data.
(1) Adjusted data according to the number of real working days.

| Year and month | 2. Evolution of the Volume Index in$2010=$ |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Overall Index |  | Overall Index (except automotive fuel) |  |
|  | Index | Annual rate of change | Index | Annual rate of change |
| 2013 | 72.5 | -8.1 | 73.8 | -8.4 |
| 2014 | 72.2 | -0.4 | 73.3 | -0.7 |
| 2014: 8 | 77.7 | 3.2 | 78.4 | 2.2 |
| 9 | 71.9 | 0.0 | 72.8 | 0.1 |
| 10 | 71.3 | 2.1 | 71.8 | 2.0 |
| 11 | 70.4 | -1.3 | 71.0 | -1.3 |
| 12 | 82.1 | -1.4 | 85.7 | 0.4 |
| 2015: 1 | 68.7 | 0.6 | 69.2 | 2.1 |
| 2 | 69.2 | -1.7 | 70.6 | -0.6 |
| 3 | 68.3 | 1.2 | 69.6 | 2.8 |
| 4* | 71.2 | -1.9 | 73.1 | -1.5 |

* = Provisional data.
(1) Adjusted data according to the number of real working days.

| 3. Evolution of the Index of Employed |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: |
| 2010 |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Retail Trade, 2013-2015 (April) ${ }^{(1)}$
100.0

| Food sector |  | Automotive fuel sector |  | Non-food sector (except automotive fuel) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Index | Annual rate of change | Index | Annual rate of change | Index | Annual rate of change |
| 82.8 | -8.0 | 80.0 | -7.5 | 66.7 | -9.1 |
| 82.1 | -0.8 | 78.7 | -1.6 | 65.9 | -1.2 |
| 90.9 | 5.6 | 86.2 | 3.2 | 61.4 | 2.5 |
| 82.0 | -2.0 | 80.0 | -2.7 | 66.9 | 0.8 |
| 80.7 | 2.0 | 79.7 | 0.6 | 66.1 | -1.5 |
| 77.4 | 0.4 | 76.6 | -4.0 | 65.8 | -3.1 |
| 92.7 | 1.0 | 72.7 | -15.4 | 81.2 | -4.2 |
| 75.4 | 1.6 | 69.4 | -14.7 | 62.5 | 0.3 |
| 76.3 | -0.5 | 67.0 | -13.9 | 61.1 | -1.1 |
| 79.0 | -1.9 | 69.5 | -11.4 | 62.6 | 7.7 |
| 84.0 | -1.2 | 70.4 | -10.0 | 66.6 | -2.8 |

Retail Trade, 2013-2015 (April) ${ }^{(1)}$
100.0

| Food sector |  | Automotive fuel sector |  | Non-food sector (except automotive fuel) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Index | Annual rate of change | Index | Annual rate of change | Index | Annual rate of change |
| 77.8 | -9.1 | 67.3 | -5.3 | 68.9 | -7.6 |
| 78.2 | 0.5 | 68.1 | 1.2 | 68.0 | -1.3 |
| 87.5 | 7.8 | 72.9 | 5.2 | 68.3 | -2.0 |
| 78.4 | -0.9 | 68.3 | -1.0 | 66.4 | 1.1 |
| 76.9 | 2.8 | 69.7 | 2.7 | 66.1 | 0.5 |
| 73.9 | 0.5 | 69.1 | -0.1 | 68.0 | -3.3 |
| 88.8 | 1.7 | 70.1 | -5.4 | 82.3 | -1.8 |
| 71.6 | 2.0 | 71.1 | 1.1 | 67.1 | 2.1 |
| 72.2 | -1.2 | 65.8 | -1.6 | 69.9 | 0.0 |
| 74.3 | -2.2 | 65.5 | -2.2 | 64.6 | 10.6 |
| 78.8 | -1.7 | 65.7 | -0.9 | 67.2 | -0.6 |

Persons in Retail Trade, 2013-2015 (Q1)
100.0

| Index of persons <br> employed in the food sector |  | Index of persons employed <br> in the non-food sector <br> (except automotive fuel) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Index | Annual rate <br> of change | Index | Annual rate <br> of change |


|  |  |  |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $\mathbf{1 0 1 . 8}$ | $\mathbf{1 . 3}$ | $\mathbf{8 5 . 5}$ | $\mathbf{- 3 . 3}$ |
| $\mathbf{1 0 1 . 6}$ | $\mathbf{0 . 2}$ | $\mathbf{8 6 . 0}$ | $\mathbf{0 . 6}$ |
| 101.3 | -1.4 | 85.9 | 1.1 |
| 102.5 | -1.2 | 85.7 | 0.6 |
| 102.5 | 2.7 | 87.4 | 2.0 |
| 103.5 | 3.6 | 86.5 | 1.6 |


| 4. Imports - Arrivals, Exports - Dispatches by area |
| :--- |
| of origin/destination, including oil products, 2009-2014 ${ }^{(2)}$ |
| Billion euro |


|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Imports - Arrivals |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (1) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total | $\mathbf{5 3 . 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{5 2 . 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{4 8 . 8 9}$ | $\mathbf{4 9 . 5 4}$ | $\mathbf{4 6 . 9 2}$ | $\mathbf{4 8 . 0 1}$ |
| $\quad$ European Union | 30.30 | 27.37 | 25.14 | 22.73 | 22.12 | 23.28 |
| $\quad$ Third countries | 22.84 | 24.78 | 23.76 | 26.80 | 24.80 | 24.72 |
| $\quad$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Exports - Dispatches $^{(1)}$ | $\mathbf{1 8 . 0 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 1 . 3 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 4 . 3 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 7 . 5 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 7 . 5 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 7 . 2 2}$ |
| Total | 10.17 | 11.57 | 12.56 | 12.19 | 12.83 | 13.10 |
| $\quad$ European Union | 7.85 | 9.73 | 11.82 | 15.39 | 14.75 | 14.12 |

(Year-on-year change \%)

| Imports - Arrivals ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total | -18.9 | -1.9 | -6.2 | 1.3 | -5.3 | 2.3 |
| European Union | -17.4 | -9.7 | -8.1 | -9.6 | -2.7 | 5.2 |
| Third countries | -20.9 | 8.5 | -4.1 | 12.8 | -7.5 | -0.3 |
| Exports - Dispatches ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total | -15.1 | 18.2 | 14.4 | 13.1 | -0.0 | -1.2 |
| European Union | -19.9 | 13.8 | 8.5 | -2.9 | 5.0 | 2.3 |
| Third countries | -8.0 | 23.9 | 21.5 | 30.2 | -4.1 | -4.3 |

* = Provisional data.

General remark: Wherever necessary, the data have been rounded up, thus, a slight difference may occur between the sum of the figures and their total.
(1) The data of the Intra-EU trade are adjusted to the total trade with EU countries from the year 2004 onwards. The "incomplete customs declarations" are incorporated in the trade data with third countries and, after having been completed, they will be replaced by the final data.
(2) International Trade in Goods Statistics have been revised for the period 2002-2014. The revision of the relevant data series resulted from the integration of additional data transmitted recently from administrative sources.

## Imports - Arrivals, including oil products (in bil. €)



Exports - Dispatches, including oil products (in bil. €)


| 5. Imports - Arrivals, Exports - Dispatches by area of origin/ |
| :--- |
| Billion euro |
| Countries $^{(1)}$ |

Imports - Arrivals ${ }^{(2)}$

| Germany | 6.68 | 14.4 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Italy | 6.05 | 13.0 |
| Russia | 3.44 | 7.4 |
| China | 1.70 | 3.7 |
| Netherlands | 2.66 | 5.7 |
| France | 2.88 | 6.2 |
| South Korea | 1.18 | 2.5 |
| Belgium | 1.65 | 3.6 |
| United States | 1.14 | 2.5 |
| Spain | 1.83 | 4.0 |
| Other countries | 17.22 | 37.1 |
|  |  |  |
| Exports - Dispatches ${ }^{(2)}$ |  | 12.5 |
| Germany | 1.86 | 11.2 |
| Italy | 1.66 | 6.2 |
| Cyprus | 0.93 | 5.0 |
| Turkey | 0.74 | 5.5 |
| Bulgaria | 0.82 | 6.9 |
| United Kingdom | 1.02 | 5.2 |
| United States | 0.78 | 4.4 |
| France | 0.65 | 2.8 |
| Romania | 0.41 | 0.3 |
| Gibraltar | 0.04 | 40.1 |
| Other countries | 5.96 |  |

* = Provisional data.

General remark: Wherever necessary, the data have been rounded up, thus, a slight difference may occur between the sum of the figures and their total.
(1) The countries are ranked in descending order according to the imports and exports, respectively, of 2010.
(2) The data of the Intra-EU trade are adjusted to the total trade with EU coun tries from 2004 onwards. The "incomplete customs declarations" are incorporated in the trade data with third countries and, after having been completed, they will be replaced by the final data.
(3) International Trade in Goods Statistics have been revised for the period 2002-2014. The revision of the relevant data series resulted from the integration of additional data transmitted recently from administrative sources.

Imports - Arrivals, 2014

destination, including oil products, 2005, 2010, 2014 ${ }^{(3)}$

| 2010 |  | 2014* |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Value | Percent of <br> total | Value | Percent of <br> total |


|  |  |  |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 6.03 | 11.6 | 4.84 | 10.1 |
| 5.21 | 10.0 | 3.81 | 7.9 |
| 4.83 | 9.3 | 4.83 | 10.1 |
| 2.86 | 5.5 | 2.49 | 5.2 |
| 2.66 | 5.1 | 2.39 | 5.0 |
| 2.59 | 5.0 | 2.20 | 4.6 |
| 1.83 | 3.5 | 1.47 | 3.1 |
| 1.70 | 3.3 | 1.34 | 2.8 |
| 1.64 | 3.2 | 0.66 | 1.4 |
| 1.61 | 3.1 | 1.64 | 3.4 |
| 21.18 | 40.6 | 22.33 | 46.5 |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | 9.2 | 1.79 |  |
| 1.96 | 9.2 | 2.49 | 6.6 |
| 1.95 | 6.8 | 1.34 | 9.2 |
| 1.45 | 5.9 | 3.27 | 4.9 |
| 1.26 | 5.4 | 1.41 | 12.0 |
| 1.15 | 4.8 | 0.98 | 5.2 |
| 1.02 | 4.8 | 0.81 | 3.6 |
| 1.02 | 3.1 | 0.65 | 3.0 |
| 0.66 | 3.0 | 0.65 | 2.4 |
| 0.64 | 3.0 | 0.64 | 2.4 |
| 0.63 | 44.8 | 13.18 | 2.4 |
| 9.55 |  |  | 48.4 |

Exports - Dispatches, 2014


| 6. Imports - Arrivals, by main product categories according to <br> SITC |
| :--- |
| Billion euro $\mathbf{2 0 1 0} \mathbf{- 2 0 1 4}{ }^{(3)}$ |

(Year-on-year change \%)

| Total $^{(2)}$ | $\mathbf{- 1 . 9}$ | $\mathbf{- 6 . 2}$ | $\mathbf{1 . 3}$ | $\mathbf{- 5 . 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 . 3}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Primary goods (0 - 4) | 21.6 | 14.5 | 13.4 | -4.3 | -4.7 |
| $\quad$ Food, drinks and tobacco (0 + 1) | -2.4 | 2.2 | -6.7 | 2.0 | -0.3 |
| $\quad$ Raw materials (2 + 4) | 12.8 | 11.5 | -3.9 | -7.4 | 0.1 |
| $\quad$ Energy products (3) | 39.2 | 20.7 | 23.4 | -6.0 | -6.5 |
| Manufactured goods (5-8) | -13.2 | -17.5 | -8.6 | -6.2 | 9.4 |
| $\quad$ Chemicals (5) | -5.0 | -4.2 | -8.8 | -0.3 | 1.4 |
| $\quad$ Machinery and transport equipment (7) | -22.3 | -30.5 | -1.0 | -17.8 | 19.5 |
| $\quad$ Other manufactured goods (6 + 8) | -6.6 | -11.9 | -15.0 | 1.0 | 7.1 |
| Products, not elsewhere classified (9) | 123.1 | -76.8 | -55.0 | -48.0 | 279.1 |

* = Provisional data.

General remark: Wherever necessary, the data have been rounded up, thus, a slight difference may occur between the sum of the figures and their total.
(1) SITC: Standard International Trade Classification.
(2) The data of the Intra-EU trade are adjusted to the total trade with EU countries from the year 2004 onwards. The "incomplete customs declarations" are incorporated in the trade data with third countries and, after having been completed, they will be replaced by the final data.
(3) International Trade in Goods Statistics have been revised for the period 2002-2014. The revision of the relevant data series resulted from the integration of additional data transmitted recently from administrative sources.

| 7. Exports - Dispatches, by main product categories according |
| :--- |
| to SITC |

Billion euro $\mathbf{2 0 1 0} \mathbf{- 2 0 1 4}{ }^{(3)}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | $2014^{*}$ |
| Total $^{(2)}$ | $\mathbf{2 1 . 3 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 4 . 3 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 7 . 5 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 7 . 5 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 7 . 2 2}$ |
| Primary goods (0-4) | 10.67 | 12.82 | 16.5 | 16.86 | 16.06 |
| $\quad$ Food, drinks and tobacco (0 + 1) | 3.87 | 4.07 | 4.25 | 4.25 | 4.36 |
| Raw materials (2 + 4) | 1.37 | 1.35 | 1.66 | 1.72 | 1.36 |
| Energy products (3) | 5.42 | 7.40 | 10.65 | 10.89 | 10.35 |
| Manufactured goods (5-8) | 10.10 | 10.88 | 10.40 | 10.12 | 10.58 |
| $\quad$ Chemicals (5) | 2.54 | 2.47 | 2.47 | 2.60 | 2.69 |
| Machinery and transport equipment (7) | 2.30 | 2.36 | 2.32 | 2.04 | 2.29 |
| Other manufactured goods (6+8) | 5.26 | 6.06 | 5.60 | 5.48 | 5.60 |
| Products, not elsewhere classified (9) | 0.53 | 0.68 | 0.63 | 0.59 | 0.58 |

(Year-on-year change \%)

| Total ${ }^{(2)}$ | $\mathbf{1 8 . 2}$ | $\mathbf{1 4 . 4}$ | $\mathbf{1 3 . 1}$ | $\mathbf{0 . 0}$ | $\mathbf{- 1 . 3}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Primary goods (0-4) | 29.3 | 20.1 | 29.2 | 1.9 | -4.7 |
| $\quad$ Food, drinks and tobacco (0 + 1) | 7.4 | 5.1 | 4.4 | 0.0 | 2.5 |
| $\quad$ Raw materials (2 + 4) | 24.0 | -1.9 | 23.0 | 3.9 | -21.2 |
| $\quad$ Energy products (3) | 53.3 | 36.5 | 43.9 | 2.3 | -5.0 |
| Manufactured goods (5-8) | 7.2 | 7.7 | -4.5 | -2.6 | 4.5 |
| $\quad$ Chemicals (5) | 14.1 | -2.9 | 0.3 | 5.1 | 3.6 |
| $\quad$ Machinery and transport equipment (7) | -5.2 | 2.7 | -1.6 | -12.0 | 12.2 |
| $\quad$ Other manufactured goods (6 + 8) | 10.3 | 15.1 | -7.5 | -2.2 | 2.1 |
| Products, not elsewhere classified (9) | 55.2 | 27.8 | -7.3 | -6.0 | -2.3 |

* = Provisional data.

General remark: Wherever necessary, the data have been rounded up, thus, a slight difference may occur between the sum of the figures and their total.
(1) SITC: Standard International Trade Classification.
(2) The data of the Intra-EU trade are adjusted to the total trade with EU countries from the year 2004 onwards. The "incomplete customs declarations" are incorporated in the trade data with third countries and, after having been completed, they will be replaced by the final data.
(3) International Trade in Goods Statistics have been revised for the period 2002-2014. The revision of the relevant data series resulted from the integration of additional data transmitted recently from administrative sources.

| 8. External Trade Balance, 2010-2014 ${ }^{(2)}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014* |
| Imports - Arrivals ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Including the value of ships | 52.15 | 48.89 | 49.54 | 46.92 | 48.01 |
| Excluding the value of ships | 49.12 | 47.60 | 47.57 | 45.71 | 46.15 |
| Excluding oil products and including the value of ships | 40.36 | 34.37 | 31.61 | 29.99 | 32.35 |
| Exports - Dispatches ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Including the value of ships | 21.30 | 24.38 | 27.58 | 27.58 | 27.22 |
| Excluding the value of ships | 21.18 | 24.30 | 27.46 | 27.49 | 27.09 |
| Excluding oil products and including the value of ships | 15.96 | 17.13 | 17.19 | 16.85 | 16.92 |
| Trade balance, including the value of ships | -30.85 | -24.51 | -21.96 | -19.35 | -20.78 |
| Trade balance, excluding the value of ships | -27.94 | -23.30 | -20.11 | -18.22 | -19.06 |
| Trade balance, excluding oil products and including the value of ships | -24.40 | -17.24 | -14.42 | -13.14 | -15.43 |
| Imports as percentage of GDP | 23.05 | 23.53 | 25.51 | 25.72 | 26.81 |
| Exports as percentage of GDP | 9.42 | 11.73 | 14.20 | 15.11 | 15.20 |
| External Trade Balance as percentage of GDP | -13.64 | -11.80 | -11.31 | -10.61 | -11.61 |
| (Year-on-year change \%) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Imports - Arrivals ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Including the value of ships | -1.9 | -6.2 | 1.3 | -5.3 | 2.3 |
| Excluding the value of ships | -0.4 | -3.1 | -0.1 | -3.9 | 1.0 |
| Excluding oil products and including the value of ships | -9.5 | -14.8 | -8.0 | -5.1 | 7.9 |
| Exports - Dispatches ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Including the value of ships | 18.2 | 14.4 | 13.1 | 0.0 | -1.3 |
| Excluding the value of ships | 18.1 | 14.7 | 13.0 | 0.1 | -1.4 |
| Excluding oil products and including the value of ships | 9.7 | 7.3 | 0.3 | -2.0 | 0.4 |
| Trade deficit, including the value of ships | -12.2 | -20.5 | -10.4 | -11.9 | 7.4 |
| Trade deficit, excluding the value of ships | -11.0 | -16.6 | -13.7 | -9.4 | 4.6 |
| Trade deficit, excluding oil products and including the value of ships | -18.7 | -29.3 | -16.4 | -8.9 | 17.4 |

* = Provisional data.

General remark: Wherever necessary, the data have been rounded up, thus, a slight difference may occur between the sum of the figures and their total.
(1) The data of the Intra-EU trade are adjusted to the total trade with EU countries from the year 2004 onwards. The "incomplete customs declarations" are incorporated in the trade data with third countries and, after having been completed, they will be replaced by the final data.
(2) International Trade in Goods Statistics have been revised for the period 2002 - 2014. The revision of the relevant data series resulted from the integration of additional data transmitted recently from administrative sources.

Imports - Arrivals (in bil. €)


Exports - Dispatches (in bil. €)


Trade balance (in bil. $€$ )


| 9. EU: Intra-EU <br> Billion euro | $\mathrm{e}: \mathrm{A}$ | als a | disp | ches, | $012 \text { - }$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Arrivals |  |  | spatche |  |
|  | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
| EU 28 | 2,770 | 2,771 | 2,851 | 2,840 | 2,842 | 2,935 |
| Euro area |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Austria (AT) | 106 | 106 | 105 | 91 | 92 | 94 |
| Belgium (BE) | 231 | 226 | 223 | 243 | 248 | 251 |
| France (FR) | 352 | 348 | 348 | 261 | 260 | 264 |
| Germany (DE) | 573 | 579 | 600 | 623 | 624 | 657 |
| Greece (EL) | 23 | 22 | 23 | 12 | 13 | 13 |
| Estonia (EE) | 11 | 11 | 11 | 8 | 9 | 9 |
| Ireland (IE) | 33 | 35 | 37 | 54 | 49 | 48 |
| Spain (ES) | 142 | 142 | 154 | 146 | 151 | 156 |
| Italy (IT) | 203 | 200 | 203 | 212 | 210 | 218 |
| Cyprus (CY) | 4 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Latvia (LV) | 10 | 11 | 11 | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| Lithuania (LT) | 14 | 16 | 17 | 14 | 14 | 13 |
| Luxembourg (LU) | 17 | 16 | 16 | 12 | 11 | 12 |
| Malta (MT) | 4 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Netherlands (NE) | 208 | 206 | 203 | 386 | 383 | 384 |
| Portugal (PT) | 40 | 41 | 44 | 32 | 33 | 34 |
| Slovakia (SK) | 44 | 46 | 47 | 53 | 54 | 55 |
| Slovenia (SL) | 18 | 18 | 18 | 19 | 19 | 20 |
| Finland (FI) | 37 | 39 | 39 | 31 | 31 | 32 |
| Non-euro area |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bulgaria (BG) | 15 | 15 | 16 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| Denmark (DK) | 51 | 51 | 52 | 52 | 53 | 53 |
| United Kingdom (UK) | 258 | 258 | 273 | 185 | 177 | 182 |
| Croatia (HR) | 10 | 11 | 13 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| Hungary (HU) | 52 | 54 | 59 | 62 | 63 | 67 |
| Poland (PL) | 105 | 108 | 114 | 110 | 116 | 126 |
| Romania (RO) | 40 | 42 | 44 | 32 | 35 | 37 |
| Sweden (SE) | 86 | 83 | 84 | 77 | 73 | 72 |
| Czech Republic (CZ) | 83 | 83 | 89 | 99 | 99 | 108 |

## Source: Eurostat.

$\qquad$

| 1. Land transport, 2011-2014 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
| Vehicles in circulation | 8,086,910 | 8,069,872 | 8,035,423 | 8,048,438 |
| Passenger vehicles | 5,203,591 | 5,167,557 | 5,124,208 | 5,110,873 |
| Buses | 27,121 | 26,962 | 26,783 | 26,691 |
| Trucks | 1,321,296 | 1,318,918 | 1,315,836 | 1,317,945 |
| Motorcycles | 1,534,902 | 1,556,435 | 1,568,596 | 1,592,929 |
| Road traffic accidents | 13,849 | 12,398 | 12,109 | *11,752 |
| Persons injured | 18,400 | 16,628 | 16,054 | *15,235 |
| thereof killed | 1,141 | 988 | 879 | *793 |

* = Provisional data.

| 2. Sea transport, 2011-2014 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
| Greek merchant fleet: |  |  |  |  |
| Number of vessels | 2,014 | 1,941 | 1,897 | 1,855 |
| Capacity (thous. GRT) | 43,402 | 43,614 | 43,983 | 44,805 |
| Passengers (thousands) | 40,636 | 37,305 | 37,303 | 38,587 |
| Domestic | 38,667 | 35,791 | 35,695 | 36,918 |
| Foreign | 1,969 | 1,514 | 1,608 | 1,669 |
| Goods transport (thous. tonnes) | 105,767 | 123,589 | 130,206 | 138,204 |
| Domestic | 29,547 | 29,728 | 30,779 | 32,008 |
| Foreign | 76,220 | 93,861 | 99,427 | 106,196 |


| 3. Domestic and international air traffic, 2009-2014 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Year | Flights of aircrafts | Passengers (thousands) |  | Freight and mail (tonnes) |
|  |  | Embarked | Disembarked |  |
| 2009 | 457,706 | 19,899 | 19,746 | 129,400 |
| 2010 | 428,859 | 19,220 | 19,083 | 116,774 |
| 2011 | 410,226 | 19,508 | 19,323 | 102,094 |
| 2012 | 382,781 | 18,398 | 18,260 | 89,566 |
| 2013 | 375,362 | 19,284 | 19,173 | 87,942 |
| 2014 | 415,250 | 22,350 | 22,242 | 89,653 |

Source: Hellenic Civil Aviation Authority.
4. Turnover indices in the transport sector, 2011-2014 $2010=100.0$

| Percentage change |
| :--- |
| Branches of economic activity |


| Land transport and transport via pipelines | -1.7 | -3.3 | -4.0 | -4.4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Water transport | -2.6 | -15.4 | -7.4 | -8.1 |
| Air transport | -0.9 | -1.1 | 3.9 | 7.1 |
| Warehousing and support activities for transportation | -7.9 | -4.8 | -7.0 | 5.5 |
| Travel agency, tour operator, reservation service and related activities | -35.2 | -27.0 | 11.3 | 6.5 |

## 5. EU: Transport of goods by road, 2010-2013

Thousand tonnes

| Countries | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| EU 28 $\ldots \quad 15,002,584$ |  |  |  |  |  | $14,029,603$ | $13,937,268$ |

Labour market

| Euro area |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Austria (AT) | 331,034 | 344,737 | 333,963 | 325,475 |
| Belgium (BE) | 296,189 | 289,203 | 291,380 | 300,608 |
| France (FR) | $2,015,493$ | $2,090,616$ | $2,008,370$ | $1,999,869$ |
| Germany (DE) | $2,734,605$ | $2,986,736$ | $2,891,837$ | $2,938,702$ |
| Greece (EL) | 577,442 | 505,329 | 400,124 | 480,803 |
| Estonia (EE) | 27,315 | 32,913 | 31,321 | 31,080 |
| Ireland (IE) | 123,116 | 109,661 | 106,465 | 107,222 |
| Spain (ES) | $1,566,270$ | $1,466,146$ | $1,238,703$ | $1,124,480$ |
| Italy (IT) | $1,527,763$ | $1,339,672$ | $1,121,313$ | $1,023,872$ |
| Cyprus (CY) | 32,247 | 26,050 | 22,964 | 16,122 |
| Latvia (LV) | 46,808 | 53,936 | 52,622 | 60,610 |
| Lithuania (LT) | 44,716 | 46,019 | 48,428 | 523,460 |
| Luxembourg (LU) | 60,725 | 60,687 | 54,482 | 51,480 |
| Malta (MT) | $\ldots \ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  | $\ldots$ |
| Netherlands (NE) | 564,841 | 561,051 | 538,475 | 604,692 |
| Portugal (PT) | 222,142 | 217,186 | 154,484 | 148,177 |
| Slovakia (SK) | 143,244 | 132,690 | 132,270 | 129,032 |
| Slovenia (SL) | 81,025 | 75,615 | 62,759 | 65,340 |
| Finland (FI) | 397,813 | 317,740 | 299,397 | 274,637 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Non-euro area |  |  |  |  |
| Bulgaria (BG) | 129,922 | 135,328 | 140,274 | 160,127 |
| Denmark (DK) | 165,708 | 178,006 | 176,354 | 173,917 |
| United Kingdom (UK) | $1,521,135$ | $1,588,667$ | $1,624,735$ | $1,507,108$ |
| Croatia (HR) | 74,980 | 74,657 | 65,453 | 67,512 |
| Hungary (HU) | 199,848 | 182,839 | 165,514 | 169,211 |
| Poland (PL) | $1,216,083$ | $1,322,237$ | $1,245,053$ | $1,300,608$ |
| Romania (RO) | 174,124 | 183,935 | 188,611 | 191,554 |
| Sweden (SE) | 322,107 | 330,992 | 294,939 | 281,177 |
| Czech Republic (CZ) | 355,911 | 349,278 | 339,314 | 351,517 |
|  |  |  |  |  |

Source: Eurostat.
$\cdots=$ No data available.

| 1. Population aged 15 years and over by employment status, 2010-2014 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Thousands |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
| Employed | 4,389.8 | 4,054.3 | 3,695.0 | 3,513.2 | 3,536.2 |
| Unemployed | 639.4 | 881.8 | 1,195.1 | 1,330.3 | 1,274.4 |
| Economically non-active | 4,370.3 | 4,436.7 | 4,454.7 | 4,466.0 | 4,471.5 |
| Employment rate ${ }^{(1)}$ | 46.7 | 43.3 | 39.5 | 37.7 | 38.1 |
| Unemployment rate | 12.7 | 17.9 | 24.4 | 27.5 | 26.5 |

(1) Employment rate represents persons in employment as a percentage of the total population.

Employment and unemployment rate


| 1a. Population aged 15 years and over by employment status, quarterly data, 2014 and 2015 (Q1) <br> Thousands |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 2014 Q1 | 2014 Q2 | 2014 Q3 | 2014 Q4 | 2015 Q1 |
| Employed | 3,483.7 | 3,539.1 | 3,586.9 | 3,535.3 | 3,504.4 |
| Unemployed | 1,342.3 | 1,280.1 | 1,229.4 | 1,245.9 | 1,272.5 |
| Economically non-active | 4,469.8 | 4,467.4 | 4,461.2 | 4,487.4 | 4,482.2 |
| Employment rate ${ }^{(1)}$ | 37.5 | 38.1 | 38.7 | 38.1 | 37.8 |
| Unemployment rate | 27.8 | 26.6 | 25.5 | 26.1 | 26.6 |

(1) Employment rate represents persons in employment as a percentage of the total population.

| 2. Population aged 15 years and over by employment status and gender, 2010-2014 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Thousands |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
| Population | 9,399.4 | 9,372.9 | 9,344.8 | 9,309.5 | 9,282.1 |
| Male | 4,548.1 | 4,529.6 | 4,509.7 | 4,489.1 | 4,475.8 |
| Female | 4,851.3 | 4,843.2 | 4,835.0 | 4,820.4 | 4,806.3 |
| Labour force | 5,029.1 | 4,936.2 | 4,890.1 | 4,843.6 | 4,810.6 |
| Male | 2,890.6 | 2,816.0 | 2,763.5 | 2,734.5 | 2,691.0 |
| Female | 2,138.5 | 2,120.2 | 2,126.6 | 2,109.0 | 2,119.6 |
| Employed | 4,389.8 | 4,054.4 | 3,695.0 | 3,513.2 | 3,536.2 |
| Male | 2,600.6 | 2,390.3 | 2,168.3 | 2,065.3 | 2,056.1 |
| Female | 1,789.2 | 1,664.1 | 1,526.7 | 1,447.9 | 1,480.2 |
| Unemployed | 639.4 | 881.8 | 1,195.1 | 1,330.3 | 1,274.4 |
| Male | 290.0 | 425.7 | 595.2 | 669.2 | 635.0 |
| Female | 349.3 | 456.1 | 599.9 | 661.1 | 639.4 |

## Population aged 15 years and over, by employment status


3. Persons employed aged 15 years and over
by main sector of the economy and gender, 2010-2014 Thousands

|  | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: |
| Total | $\mathbf{4 , 3 8 9 . 8}$ | $\mathbf{4 , 0 5 4 . 3}$ | $\mathbf{3 , 6 9 5 . 0}$ | $\mathbf{3 , 5 1 3 . 2}$ | $\mathbf{3 , 5 3 6 . 2}$ |
| Male | $2,600.6$ | $2,390.3$ | $2,168.3$ | $2,065.3$ | $2,056.1$ |
| Female | $1,789.2$ | $1,664.1$ | $1,526.7$ | $1,447.9$ | $1,480.2$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Primary | $\mathbf{5 4 4 . 2}$ | $\mathbf{5 0 0 . 7}$ | $\mathbf{4 8 0 . 5}$ | $\mathbf{4 8 1 . 1}$ | $\mathbf{4 7 9 . 9}$ |
| Male | 318.8 | 290.2 | 282.6 | 286.1 | 287.4 |
| Female | 225.4 | 210.5 | 197.9 | 194.9 | 192.5 |
| Secondary | $\mathbf{8 5 9 . 8}$ | $\mathbf{7 1 7 . 2}$ | $\mathbf{6 1 1 . 3}$ | $\mathbf{5 4 6 . 6}$ | $\mathbf{5 2 9 . 7}$ |
| Male | 719.7 | 592.0 | 497.7 | 437.7 | 418.2 |
| Female | 140.1 | 125.2 | 113.6 | 108.9 | 111.5 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Tertiary | $\mathbf{2 , 9 8 5 . 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 , 8 3 6 . 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 , 6 0 3 . 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 , 4 8 5 . 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 , 5 2 6 . 7}$ |
| Male | $1,562.1$ | $1,508.1$ | $1,387.9$ | $1,341.5$ | $1,350.4$ |
| Female | $1,423.7$ | $1,328.4$ | $1,215.3$ | $\mathbf{1 , 1 4 4 . 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 1 7 6 . 3}$ |

Persons employed aged 15 years and over by main sector of the economy


| 4. Persons employed aged 15 years and over by occupational <br> status, 2010-2014 |
| :--- |
| Thousands | |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
| Total | $\mathbf{4 , 3 8 9 . 8}$ | $\mathbf{4 , 0 5 4 . 3}$ | $\mathbf{3 , 6 9 5 . 0}$ | $\mathbf{3 , 5 1 3 . 2}$ | $\mathbf{3 , 5 3 6 . 2}$ |
|  | 344.6 | 310.6 | 260.7 | 233.8 | 223.8 |
| Employers | 969.3 | 935.6 | 907.9 | 894.0 | 882.0 |
| Own-account workers | $2,826.9$ | $2,586.4$ | $2,341.0$ | $2,213.7$ | $2,264.3$ |
| Salaried employees <br> Non-paid household <br> members | 248.9 | 221.7 | 185.3 | 171.8 | 166.1 |

## Percentage distribution of persons employed,

by occupational status, 2014

5. Population aged 15 years and over by age group and employment status, 2014
Thousands

| Age <br> group | 2014 |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Employed | Unemployed | Unemploy- <br> ment <br> $\%$ | Economically <br> non-active |
| Total | $\mathbf{3 , 5 3 6 . 2}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 2 7 4 . 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 6 . 5}$ | $\mathbf{4 , 4 7 1 . 5}$ |
| $15-29$ | 469.2 | 383.2 | 45.0 | 877.8 |
| $30-44$ | $1,586.9$ | 540.3 | 25.4 | 292.9 |
| $45-64$ | $1,423.4$ | 344.1 | 19.5 | $1,122.5$ |
| $65+$ | 56.7 | 6.8 | 10.8 | $2,178.2$ |

5a. Population aged 15 years and over by age group and employment status, quarterly data, 2015 (Q1)
Thousands

| Age <br> group | 2015 Q1 |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: |
|  | Employed | Unemployed | Unemploy- <br> ment <br> $\%$ | Economically <br> non-active |  |
| Total | $\mathbf{3 , 5 0 4 . 4}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 2 7 2 . 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 6 . 6}$ | $\mathbf{4 , 4 8 2 . 2}$ |  |
| $15-29$ | 458.3 | 360.1 | 44.0 | 880.3 |  |
| $30-44$ | $1,572.0$ | 543.6 | 25.7 | 286.3 |  |
| $45-64$ | $1,415.5$ | 362.9 | 20.4 | $1,127.3$ |  |
| $65+$ | 58.6 | 6.0 | 9.3 | $2,188.2$ |  |


| 6. Evolution of the percentage of the unemployed for total population, male - female and for persons aged 15-29 years, 2004-2014 ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Year | Total | Male | Female | Persons aged 15-29 years |
| 2004 | 10.6 | 6.6 | 16.3 | 20.5 |
| 2005 | 10.0 | 6.2 | 15.4 | 19.3 |
| 2006 | 9.0 | 5.7 | 13.8 | 18.1 |
| 2007 | 8.4 | 5.2 | 12.9 | 17.3 |
| 2008 | 7.8 | 5.1 | 11.5 | 16.2 |
| 2009 | 9.6 | 7.0 | 13.3 | 18.8 |
| 2010 | 12.7 | 10.0 | 16.3 | 24.4 |
| 2011 | 17.9 | 15.1 | 21.5 | 34.8 |
| 2012 | 24.4 | 21.5 | 28.5 | 43.7 |
| 2013 | 27.5 | 24.5 | 31.3 | 48.7 |
| 2014 | 26.5 | 23.6 | 30.2 | 45.0 |

(1) Data refer to the second quarter of each year.

Evolution of the percentage of the unemployed for total population, male - female and for persons aged 15-29 years

6a. Evolution of the percentage of the unemployed for total
population, male - female and for persons
aged $\mathbf{1 5} \mathbf{- 2 9}$ years, quarterly data, 2003 - 2015 (Q1)

| 7. Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment,2010-2014 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Thousands |  |  |  |  |  |
| Duration of unemployment | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
| Total of unemployed | 639.4 | 881.8 | 1,195.1 | 1,330.3 | 1,274.4 |
| Search for employment is $\begin{array}{lllllll}\text { about to start } & 6.3 & 7.1 & 9.6 & 9.0 & 5.5\end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than a month | 34.8 | 37.6 | 38.2 | 32.3 | 26.4 |
| 1-2 months | 98.1 | 118.9 | 116.0 | 91.9 | 78.3 |
| 3-5 months | 100.9 | 127.4 | 139.6 | 122.2 | 96.1 |
| 6-11 months | 114.1 | 155.9 | 185.6 | 182.3 | 131.3 |
| 12 months and over (longterm unemployed) | 285.2 | 435.1 | 706.2 | 892.7 | 936.8 |
| "New" unemployed | 152.8 | 215.3 | 293.2 | 314.4 | 299.8 |
| Percent of long-term unemployed | 44.6 | 49.3 | 59.1 | 67.1 | 73.5 |
| Percent of "New" unemployed | 23.9 | 24.4 | 24.5 | 23.6 | 23.5 |


| 7a. Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment, quarterly data, 2014 and 2015 (Q1) |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Duration of unemployment | 2014 Q1 | 2014 Q2 | 2014 Q3 | 2014 Q4 | 2015 Q1 |
| Total of unemployed | 1,342.3 | 1,280.1 | 1,229.4 | 1,245.9 | 1,272.5 |
| Search for employment is about to start | 7.4 | 4.2 | 4.7 | 5.6 | 3.3 |
| Less than a month | 25.1 | 24.4 | 29.3 | 26.7 | 27.4 |
| 1-2 months | 78.7 | 67.5 | 79.6 | 87.5 | 77.4 |
| 3-5 months | 127.3 | 88.8 | 68.1 | 100.1 | 122.0 |
| 6-11 months | 145.2 | 143.0 | 120.5 | 116.6 | 132.0 |
| 12 months and over (longterm unemployed) | 958.7 | 952.2 | 927.1 | 909.4 | 910.6 |
| "New" unemployed | 308.4 | 291.9 | 296.7 | 303.3 | 295.3 |
| Percent of long-term unemployed | 71.4 | 74.4 | 75.4 | 73.0 | 71.6 |
| Percent of "New" unemployed | 23.0 | 22.8 | 24.0 | 24.3 | 23.2 |

Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment


Percentage distribution of unemployed persons by educational attainment level


| educational attainment level, 2010-2014 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 25-29 years |  | 30-44 years |  | 45-64 years |  | $65+$ |  |
| Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female |
| 26.0 | 41.8 | 30.5 | 57.2 | 11.8 | 13.8 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| 42.3 | 57.9 | 43.8 | 81.3 | 16.7 | 17.5 | 0.2 | 0.6 |
| 51.2 | 67.9 | 64.6 | 106.5 | 30.7 | 28.8 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| 54.2 | 78.4 | 78.6 | 123.9 | 31.1 | 35.3 | 0.4 | 0.1 |
| 50.7 | 70.4 | 85.1 | 119.2 | 34.0 | 37.6 | 1.2 | 0.1 |
| 25.7 | 25.2 | 58.3 | 75.2 | 33.8 | 28.8 | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| 38.5 | 32.9 | 86.3 | 94.4 | 48.7 | 42.7 | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| 54.3 | 35.4 | 127.4 | 132.8 | 70.8 | 63.4 | 0.5 | 0.0 |
| 59.0 | 38.5 | 148.0 | 145.5 | 92.6 | 76.0 | 1.7 | 0.3 |
| 52.8 | 37.0 | 141.7 | 137.4 | 94.5 | 82.1 | 1.6 | 0.5 |
| 6.0 | 3.0 | 18.9 | 16.9 | 26.1 | 22.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| 8.4 | 3.8 | 29.8 | 19.0 | 40.1 | 26.1 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| 10.6 | 4.2 | 44.1 | 23.6 | 54.8 | 39.4 | 1.0 | 0.5 |
| 11.1 | 4.6 | 38.1 | 24.8 | 58.7 | 42.9 | 2.3 | 0.6 |
| 8.5 | 3.4 | 32.6 | 24.3 | 52.4 | 43.5 | 2.9 | 0.7 |


| 9. Labour force and unemployment rate by region,2010-2014 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Thousands |  |  |  |  |  |
| Employment status by region | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
| Greece, total |  |  |  |  |  |
| Labour force | 5,029.1 | 4,936.2 | 4,890.1 | 4,843.5 | 4,810.6 |
| Employed | 4,389.8 | 4,054.3 | 3,695.0 | 3,513.2 | 3,536.2 |
| Unemployed | 639.4 | 881.8 | 1,195.1 | 1,330.3 | 1,274.4 |
| Unemployment rate | 12.7 | 17.9 | 24.4 | 27.5 | 26.5 |
| Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki |  |  |  |  |  |
| Labour force | 263.9 | 258.4 | 256.7 | 255.9 | 257.1 |
| Employed | 225.6 | 206.3 | 198.1 | 187.4 | 195.0 |
| Unemployed | 38.3 | 52.1 | 58.6 | 68.5 | 62.2 |
| Unemployment rate | 14.5 | 20.2 | 22.8 | 26.8 | 24.2 |
| Kentriki Makedonia |  |  |  |  |  |
| Labour force | 828.0 | 810.2 | 799.8 | 792.6 | 790.5 |
| Employed | 714.8 | 650.2 | 590.4 | 553.6 | 563.4 |
| Unemployed | 113.1 | 160.0 | 209.4 | 239.0 | 227.1 |
| Unemployment rate | 13.7 | 19.7 | 26.2 | 30.2 | 28.7 |
| Dytiki Makedonia |  |  |  |  |  |
| Labour force | 118.4 | 117.7 | 114.3 | 112.6 | 113.9 |
| Employed | 100.2 | 90.6 | 80.4 | 77.1 | 82.5 |
| Unemployed | 18.2 | 27.2 | 33.9 | 35.6 | 31.4 |
| Unemployment rate | 15.4 | 23.1 | 29.7 | 31.5 | 27.6 |
| Ipeiros |  |  |  |  |  |
| Labour force | 152.5 | 144.9 | 145.2 | 143.1 | 142.0 |
| Employed | 133.3 | 121.1 | 112.5 | 103.9 | 103.9 |
| Unemployed | 19.2 | 23.8 | 32.7 | 39.1 | 38.0 |
| Unemployment rate | 12.6 | 16.5 | 22.5 | 27.4 | 26.8 |
| Thessalia |  |  |  |  |  |
| Labour force | 333.6 | 321.6 | 319.8 | 315.5 | 312.9 |
| Employed | 293.3 | 267.4 | 247.5 | 235.5 | 233.5 |
| Unemployed | 40.4 | 54.1 | 72.3 | 80.0 | 79.4 |
| Unemployment rate | 12.1 | 16.8 | 22.6 | 25.4 | 25.4 |
| Ionia Nisia |  |  |  |  |  |
| Labour force | 96.2 | 94.7 | 94.5 | 91.8 | 90.5 |
| Employed | 82.2 | 81.3 | 80.6 | 75.2 | 71.1 |
| Unemployed | 14.0 | 13.3 | 13.9 | 16.6 | 19.4 |
| Unemployment rate | 14.6 | 14.1 | 14.7 | 18.1 | 21.4 |


| 9. Labour force and unemployment rate by region, 2010-2014 (continued) |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Thousands |  |  |  |  |  |
| Employment status by region | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
| Dytiki Ellada |  |  |  |  |  |
| Labour force | 297.8 | 289.8 | 284.5 | 282.9 | 281.9 |
| Employed | 262.3 | 238.9 | 211.7 | 202.7 | 200.9 |
| Unemployed | 35.5 | 50.9 | 72.8 | 80.2 | 81.1 |
| Unemployment rate | 11.9 | 17.6 | 25.6 | 28.4 | 28.7 |
| Sterea Ellada |  |  |  |  |  |
| Labour force | 243.6 | 244.4 | 237.6 | 238.4 | 236.5 |
| Employed | 213.1 | 198.0 | 171.4 | 171.3 | 173.1 |
| Unemployed | 30.4 | 46.4 | 66.3 | 67.1 | 63.5 |
| Unemployment rate | 12.5 | 19.0 | 27.9 | 28.2 | 26.8 |
| Attiki |  |  |  |  |  |
| Labour force | 1.912 .9 | 1.878 .6 | 1.866 .0 | 1.839 .5 | 1.824 .9 |
| Employed | 1.672 .4 | 1.540 .4 | 1.384.2 | 1.312.0 | 1.325.9 |
| Unemployed | 240.5 | 338.2 | 481.8 | 527.5 | 499.0 |
| Unemployment rate | 12.6 | 18.0 | 25.8 | 28.7 | 27.3 |
| Peloponnisos |  |  |  |  |  |
| Labour force | 253.2 | 248.2 | 244.1 | 245.0 | 246.2 |
| Employed | 228.8 | 214.1 | 197.2 | 191.3 | 188.7 |
| Unemployed | 24.4 | 34.1 | 46.9 | 53.8 | 57.5 |
| Unemployment rate | 9.6 | 13.8 | 19.2 | 21.9 | 23.4 |
| Voreio Aigaio |  |  |  |  |  |
| Labour force | 79.1 | 78.8 | 84.7 | 84.2 | 80.2 |
| Employed | 71.6 | 67.0 | 66.2 | 65.6 | 62.3 |
| Unemployed | 7.5 | 11.8 | 18.5 | 18.5 | 17.9 |
| Unemployment rate | 9.4 | 15.0 | 21.8 | 22.0 | 22.3 |
| Notio Aigaio |  |  |  |  |  |
| Labour force | 153.9 | 154.2 | 154.8 | 156.0 | 154.9 |
| Employed | 131.4 | 130.7 | 131.0 | 122.8 | 123.8 |
| Unemployed | 22.4 | 23.4 | 23.8 | 33.2 | 31.1 |
| Unemployment rate | 14.6 | 15.2 | 15.4 | 21.3 | 20.1 |
| Kriti |  |  |  |  |  |
| Labour force | 296.1 | 294.8 | 288.0 | 286.0 | 279.2 |
| Employed | 260.7 | 248.3 | 223.9 | 214.8 | 212.2 |
| Unemployed | 35.4 | 46.5 | 64.1 | 71.2 | 66.9 |
| Unemployment rate | 12.0 | 15.8 | 22.3 | 24.9 | 24.0 |


| 10. EU: Unemployment rate ${ }^{(1)}, 2010-2014$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Countries | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
| EU 28 | 9.6 | 9.7 | 10.5 | 10.9 | 10.2 |
| Euro area |  |  |  |  |  |
| Austria (AT) | 4.8 | 4.6 | 4.9 | 5.4 | 5.6 |
| Belgium (BE) | 8.3 | 7.2 | 7.6 | 8.4 | 8.5 |
| France (FR) | 9.3 | 9.2 | 9.8 | 10.3 | 10.3 |
| Germany (DE) | 7.0 | 5.8 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 5.0 |
| Greece (EL) | 12.7 | 17.9 | 24.5 | 27.5 | 26.5 |
| Estonia (EE) | 16.7 | 12.3 | 10.0 | 8.6 | 7.4 |
| Ireland (IE) | 13.9 | 14.7 | 14.7 | 13.1 | 11.3 |
| Spain (ES) | 19.9 | 21.4 | 24.8 | 26.1 | 24.5 |
| Italy (IT) | 8.4 | 8.4 | 10.7 | 12.1 | 12.7 |
| Cyprus (CY) | 6.3 | 7.9 | 11.9 | 15.9 | 16.1 |
| Latvia (LV) | 19.5 | 16.2 | 15.0 | 11.9 | 10.8 |
| Lithuania (LT) | 17.8 | 15.4 | 13.4 | 11.8 | 10.7 |
| Luxembourg (LU) | 4.6 | 4.8 | 5.1 | 5.9 | 5.9 |
| Malta (MT) | 6.9 | 6.4 | 6.3 | 6.4 | 5.9 |
| Netherlands (NE) | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.8 | 7.3 | 7.4 |
| Portugal (PT) | 12.0 | 12.9 | 15.8 | 16.4 | 14.1 |
| Slovakia (SK) | 14.5 | 13.7 | 14.0 | 14.2 | 13.2 |
| Slovenia (SL) | 7.3 | 8.2 | 8.9 | 10.1 | 9.7 |
| Finland (FI) | 8.4 | 7.8 | 7.7 | 8.2 | 8.7 |
| Non-euro area |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bulgaria (BG) | 10.3 | 11.3 | 12.3 | 13.0 | 11.4 |
| Denmark (DK) | 7.5 | 7.6 | 7.5 | 7.0 | 6.6 |
| United Kingdom (UK) | 7.8 | 8.1 | 7.9 | 7.6 | 6.1 |
| Croatia (HR) | 11.7 | 13.7 | 16.0 | 17.3 | 17.3 |
| Hungary (HU) | 11.2 | 11.0 | 11.0 | 10.2 | 7.7 |
| Poland (PL) | 9.7 | 9.7 | 10.1 | 10.3 | 9.0 |
| Romania (RO) | 7.0 | 7.2 | 6.8 | 7.1 | 6.8 |
| Sweden (SE) | 8.6 | 7.8 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 7.9 |
| Czech Republic (CZ) | 7.3 | 6.7 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 6.1 |

Source: Eurostat.
(1) Annual average unemployment rate data.

Unemployment rate (\%) in euro area countries, 2014


Household consumption and housing amenities

| 1. Average monthly household expenditure |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2010 - |  |  |  |
| Goods and services | 2010 |  | 2011 |  |
|  | Value in euro | \% | Value in euro | \% |
| Total | 1,956.42 | 100.0 | 1,824.02 | 100.0 |
| Food | 351.67 | 18.0 | 355.05 | 19.5 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco | 68.70 | 3.5 | 66.52 | 3.6 |
| Clothing and footwear | 140.84 | 7.2 | 112.51 | 6.2 |
| Housing | 228.82 | 11.7 | 230.16 | 12.6 |
| Durables | 130.47 | 6.7 | 110.05 | 6.0 |
| Health | 124.43 | 6.4 | 114.58 | 6.3 |
| Transport | 264.87 | 13.5 | 240.05 | 13.2 |
| Communications | 78.46 | 4.0 | 73.69 | 4.0 |
| Recreation and culture | 91.60 | 4.7 | 85.72 | 4.7 |
| Education | 64.21 | 3.3 | 63.71 | 3.5 |
| Hotels, cafés and restaurants | 209.75 | 10.7 | 189.11 | 10.4 |
| Miscellaneous goods and services | 202.61 | 10.4 | 182.89 | 10.0 |


(purchases) on goods and services
2014

| 2012 |  | 2013 |  | 2014 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Value in euro | \% | Value in euro | \% | Value in euro | \% |
| 1,637.10 | 100.0 | 1,509.39 | 100.0 | 1,460.52 | 100.0 |
| 328.57 | 20.1 | 307.33 | 20.4 | 299.79 | 20.5 |
| 62.71 | 3.8 | 62.80 | 4.2 | 58.80 | 4.0 |
| 95.34 | 5.8 | 87.38 | 5.8 | 85.70 | 5.9 |
| 227.07 | 13.9 | 206.99 | 13.7 | 195.29 | 13.4 |
| 94.97 | 5.8 | 83.94 | 5.6 | 72.76 | 5.0 |
| 104.71 | 6.4 | 104.44 | 6.9 | 105.76 | 7.2 |
| 209.88 | 12.8 | 189.19 | 12.5 | 184.82 | 12.7 |
| 68.19 | 4.2 | 61.91 | 4.1 | 60.08 | 4.1 |
| 72.87 | 4.5 | 68.82 | 4.6 | 68.71 | 4.7 |
| 57.33 | 3.5 | 50.83 | 3.4 | 50.84 | 3.5 |
| 160.47 | 9.8 | 145.55 | 9.6 | 143.49 | 9.8 |
| 154.98 | 9.5 | 140.19 | 9.3 | 134.49 | 9.2 |


| 2. Average monthly consumption of basic goods,2010-2014 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
| Rice (Grams) | 1,242 | 1,286 | 1,296 | 1,317 | 1,318 |
| Bread and bakery products (Grams) | 11,316 | 11,373 | 11,140 | 10,809 | 10,693 |
| Pasta (Grams) | 2,518 | 2,636 | 2,672 | 2,766 | 2,715 |
| Meat (Grams) | 11,721 | 11,441 | 11,029 | 10,413 | 10,376 |
| Fish (Grams) | 3,387 | 3,293 | 3,143 | 2,947 | 2,972 |
| Milk (Millilitres) | 12,951 | 12,727 | 12,418 | 12,122 | 12,257 |
| Eggs (Unit) | 16 | 16 | 16 | 15 | 15 |
| Yogurt (Grams) | 1,893 | 1,835 | 1,745 | 1,731 | 1,796 |
| Cheese (Grams) | 3,548 | 3,535 | 3,373 | 3,185 | 3,004 |
| Fruit fresh, preserved and dried (Grams) | 21,286 | 20,917 | 19,916 | 17,567 | 17,621 |
| Vegetables fresh, preserved and dried (Grams) | 29,578 | 28,992 | 28,403 | 26,272 | 26,477 |
| Olive oil (Millilitres) | 3,538 | 3,534 | 3,729 | 3,477 | 3,431 |
| Cigarettes (Unit) | 315 | 269 | 237 | 221 | 201 |
| Alcoholic beverages (Millilitres) | 3,829 | 4,096 | 3,788 | 3,781 | 3,792 |

## Percentage distribution of average monthly

 expenditure (purchases) on food, 2014
3. Average monthly purchases for goods and services by poverty status of the population, 2014

| Goods and services | Poor population |  | Non-poor population |  | Poor/nonpoor \% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Value in euro | \% | Value in euro | \% |  |
| Total | 320.41 | 100.0 | 989.65 | 100.0 | 32.4 |
| Food | 105.03 | 32.8 | 192.89 | 19.5 | 54.4 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco | 11.44 | 3.6 | 38.30 | 3.9 | 29.9 |
| Clothing and footwear | 10.66 | 3.3 | 58.61 | 5.9 | 18.2 |
| Housing | 73.48 | 22.9 | 136.87 | 13.8 | 53.7 |
| Durables | 10.38 | 3.2 | 52.59 | 5.3 | 19.7 |
| Health | 26.09 | 8.1 | 74.79 | 7.6 | 34.9 |
| Transport | 20.18 | 6.3 | 124.64 | 12.6 | 16.2 |
| Communications | 20.24 | 6.3 | 39.59 | 4.0 | 51.1 |
| Recreation and culture | 6.20 | 1.9 | 47.10 | 4.8 | 13.2 |
| Education | 3.11 | 1.0 | 29.68 | 3.0 | 10.5 |
| Hotels, cafés and restaurants | 15.43 | 4.8 | 98.94 | 10.0 | 15.6 |
| Miscellaneous goods and services | 18.17 | 5.7 | 95.64 | 9.7 | 19.0 |

## Percentage distribution of average monthly purchases

 by poverty status, 2014

| 4. Percentage distribution of households by housing amenities,2010-2014 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
| Colour TV | 99.4 | 99.5 | 99.3 | 99.3 | 99.4 |
| Personal computer | 50.2 | 55.8 | 58.0 | 59.5 | 64.2 |
| Mobile telephone | 87.5 | 88.4 | 89.2 | 89.2 | 89.6 |
| Second residence | 18.2 | 17.4 | 16.0 | 16.5 | 16.6 |
| Dish washing machine | 38.0 | 37.9 | 37.4 | 36.5 | 36.3 |
| Fixed telephone line | 83.1 | 83.6 | 83.3 | 81.6 | 83.8 |
| Freezer |  |  |  | 26.8 | 26.9 |
| Central heating | 64.9 | 64.7 | 55.7 | 38.1 | 35.5 |
| Private car | 73.1 | 72.1 | 65.2 | 64.6 | 65.9 |
| Indoor garage | 13.1 | 13.4 | 13.6 | 13.4 | 13.4 |

[^3]Housing amenities of households, 2014

5. Percentage distribution of households by number of rooms and surface of dwelling, 2010-2014

|  | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |


| Number of rooms available to the household |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 4.3 | 5.1 | 4.3 |
| 2 | 20.6 | 19.5 | 20.6 | 23.6 | 20.4 |
| 3 | 43.6 | 45.2 | 46.2 | 43.1 | 45.3 |
| 4 | 24.6 | 23.9 | 22.4 | 21.2 | 22.0 |
| 5 | 5.9 | 6.3 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 5.7 |
| $6+$ | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 2.4 |
| Surface (in $\mathrm{m}^{2}$ ) |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\geq 40$ | 5.7 | 5.3 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 4.4 |
| 41-60 | 18.6 | 16.9 | 17.3 | 17.9 | 15.8 |
| 61-100 | 51.9 | 53.7 | 53.7 | 53.9 | 55.1 |
| $101+$ | 23.9 | 24.1 | 23.1 | 22.4 | 24.7 |


| 6. Percentage distribution of households <br> by main heating means, $\mathbf{2 0 1 0 - 2 0 1 4}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
| Central heating | 65.9 | 64.4 | 55.7 | 38.1 | 35.3 |
| Natural gas heating | 7.2 | 7.7 | 8.1 | 8.9 | 8.8 |
| Gas oil stove | 5.0 | 4.2 | 3.4 | 2.2 | 3.0 |
| Gas liquid stove | 1.4 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 1.8 |
| Firewood stove | 5.4 | 6.7 | 7.9 | 11.6 | 12.4 |
| Thermal accumulator | 2.6 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.1 |
| Electric heater appli- |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\quad$ ances (stove, fan | 4.7 | 4.4 | 6.9 | 11.5 | 13.0 |
| $\quad$ heater, heater) | 4.8 | 4.7 | 5.8 | 12.6 | 12.2 |
| Air-conditioner | 2.3 | 3.8 | 7.8 | 9.5 | 9.7 |
| Other means | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 1.6 |
| No heating |  |  |  |  |  |



Poverty - Inequality


1. At-risk-of-poverty rate after social transfers ${ }^{(1)}$ by gender and
age group, 2009-2014
$\%$

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| At-risk-of-poverty <br> threshold (in <br> euro) |  | $\mathbf{6 , 8 9 7}$ | $\mathbf{7 , 1 7 8}$ | $\mathbf{6 , 5 9 1}$ | $\mathbf{5 , 7 0 8}$ | $\mathbf{5 , 0 2 3}$ | $\mathbf{4 , 6 0 8}$

(1) The at-risk-of-poverty rate after social transfers is the share of persons living in households where the total equivalised disposable income is below the at-risk-of-poverty threshold, i.e., lower than $60 \%$ of the national median equivalised disposable income (median income means the income in the middle of the distribution).

## At-risk-of-poverty rate


2. At-risk-of-poverty rate after social transfers ${ }^{(1)}$ by
employment status, 2010-2014
$\%$

| By most frequent employment status |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Employed persons | 13.8 | 11.9 | 15.1 | 13.1 | 13.4 |
| Not employed persons | 25.1 | 28.1 | 27.9 | 26.6 | 25.6 |
| Unemployed persons | 38.5 | 44.0 | 45.8 | 46.3 | 45.9 |
| Retired persons | 19.0 | 19.9 | 14.3 | 12.4 | 11.5 |
| Other inactive persons | 27.4 | 30.0 | 33.3 | 30.3 | 28.4 |
| In work at-risk-of-povertyrate rate |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 13.9 | 11.9 | 15.1 | 13.1 | 13.4 |
| Male | 16.5 | 13.2 | 16.5 | 13.4 | 15.4 |
| Female | 10.5 | 10.1 | 13.2 | 12.6 | 10.4 |
| Working time |  |  |  |  |  |
| Full-time | 11.7 | 10.4 | 13.4 | 10.7 | 11.9 |
| Part-time | 29.4 | 21.4 | 27.3 | 27.0 | 27.9 |

(1) The at-risk-of-poverty rate after social transfers is the share of persons living in households where the total equivalised disposable income is below the at-risk-of-poverty threshold, i.e., lower than $60 \%$ of the national median equivalised disposable income (median income means the income in the middle of the distribution).
3. At-risk-of-poverty rate by level of educational attainment,
2010-2014

$\%$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Educational <br> attainment | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |


| Pre-primary, primary <br> and low secondary <br> education | 27.0 | 29.5 | 28.7 | 27.4 | 27.2 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Upper secondary edu- <br> cation, post second- <br> ary non-tertiary edu- <br> cation | 18.5 | 19.8 | 18.9 | 23.2 | 22.6 |
| First and second stage <br> of tertiary education | 5.8 | 7.1 | 12.5 | 8.8 | 8.7 |


| 4. Material deprivation |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \% ${ }^{(1)}, \mathbf{2 0 0 9 - 2 0 1 4}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Age group | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |  |
| Total | $\mathbf{2 3 . 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 4 . 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 8 . 4}$ | $\mathbf{3 3 . 7}$ | $\mathbf{3 7 . 3}$ | $\mathbf{3 9 . 5}$ |  |
| $0-17$ | 24.4 | 25.3 | 29.2 | 34.8 | 39.9 | 41.9 |  |
| $18-64$ | 21.8 | 23.3 | 28.2 | 34.7 | 38.5 | 40.1 |  |
| $65+$ | 25.5 | 25.8 | 28.4 | 29.4 | 31.1 | 35.7 |  |

(1) Material deprivation rate measures the percentage of the population that cannot afford at least 3 out of 9 of the following items:

- to pay arrears on mortgage or rent payments, or utility bills, hire purchase installments or other loan payments
- to go on one week's annual holiday away from home
- to have a meal with meat, chicken, fish (or vegeterial equivalent) every second day
- to face unexpected expenses
- to have a telephone (including mobile phone)
- to have a colour TV
- to have a washing machine
- to have a car
- to keep their home adequately warm.

5. Households with poor housing conditions,
2010-2014
$\%$

Households with housing problems:

Noise from neighhbours or street
$\begin{array}{llll}23.2 & 25.2 & 26.2 & 24.5\end{array}$
19.6

Leaking roof or damp walls, floors or foundations or rot in window frames or floor
Too dark rooms
Lack of indoor flushing toilet

| 17.1 | 15.3 | 14.9 | 13.9 | 13.7 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 7.1 | 6.7 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 6.6 |
| 0.9 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.7 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 1.3 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.5 |


| 6. EU: People at-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion, 2009-2013 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 |
| EU 28 | 23.2 | 23.7 | 24.3 | 24.7 | 24.5 |
| Euro area |  |  |  |  |  |
| Austria (AT) | 17.0 | 16.6 | 16.9 | 18.5 | 18.8 |
| Belgium (BE) | 20.2 | 20.8 | 21.0 | 21.6 | 20.8 |
| France (FR) | 18.5 | 19.2 | 19.3 | 19.1 | 18.1 |
| Germany (DE) | 20.0 | 19.7 | 19.9 | 19.6 | 20.3 |
| Greece (EL) | 27.6 | 27.7 | 31.0 | 34.6 | 35.7 |
| Estonia (EE) | 23.4 | 21.7 | 23.1 | 23.4 | 23.5 |
| Ireland (IE) | 25.7 | 27.3 | 29.4 | ... | ... |
| Spain (ES) | 24.5 | 26.7 | 27.7 | 28.2 | 27.3 |
| Italy (IT) | 24.7 | 24.5 | 28.2 | 29.9 | 28.4 |
| Cyprus (CY) | 23.5 | 24.6 | 24.6 | 27.1 | 27.8 |
| Latvia (LV) | 37.9 | 38.2 | 40.1 | 36.2 | 35.1 |
| Lithuania (LT) | 29.5 | 33.4 | 33.1 | 32.5 | 30.8 |
| Luxembourg (LU) | 17.8 | 17.1 | 16.8 | 18.4 | 19.0 |
| Malta (MT) | 20.3 | 21.2 | 22.1 | 23.1 | 24.0 |
| Netherlands (NE) | 15.1 | 15.1 | 15.7 | 15.0 | 15.9 |
| Portugal (PT) | 24.9 | 25.3 | 24.4 | 25.3 | 27.4 |
| Slovakia (SK) | 19.6 | 20.6 | 20.6 | 20.5 | 19.8 |
| Slovenia (SL) | 17.1 | 18.3 | 19.3 | 19.6 | 20.4 |
| Finland (FI) | 16.9 | 16.9 | 17.9 | 17.2 | 16.0 |
| Non-euro area |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bulgaria (BG) | 46.2 | 49.2 | 49.1 | 49.3 | 48.0 |
| Denmark (DK) | 17.6 | 18.3 | 18.9 | 19.0 | 18.9 |
| United Kingdom (UK) | 22.0 | 23.2 | 22.7 | 24.1 | 24.8 |
| Croatia (HR) |  | 30.7 | 32.3 | 32.3 | ... |
| Hungary (HU) | 29.6 | 29.9 | 31.0 | 32.4 | 33.5 |
| Poland (PL) | 27.8 | 27.8 | 27.2 | 26.7 | 25.8 |
| Romania (RO) | 43.1 | 41.4 | 40.3 | 41.7 | 40.4 |
| Sweden (SE) | 15.9 | 15.0 | 16.1 | 15.6 | 16.4 |
| Czech Republic (CZ) | 14.0 | 14.4 | 15.3 | 15.4 | 14.6 |

Source: Eurostat.
... = No data available

## Euro area countries: People at-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion, 2013



## Education



| 1. Primary education (kindergartens): Pupils, school units and teaching staff, end of school year 2009/10-2012/13 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2009/10 | 2010/11 | 2011/12 | 2012/13 |
| School units | 6,064 | 6,027 | 5,861 | 5,792 |
| Teaching staff ${ }^{(1)}$ | 13,931 | 13,986 | 14,018 | 13,853 |
| Pupils | 159,502 | 166,233 | 165,931 | 166,576 |
| Public |  |  |  |  |
| School units | 5,658 | 5,572 | 5,401 | 5,309 |
| Teaching staff ${ }^{(1)}$ | 13,258 | 13,278 | 13,320 | 13,155 |
| Pupils | 147,606 | 154,217 | 154,396 | 155,541 |
| Pupils per kindergartner | 11.1 | 11.6 | 11.6 | 11.8 |
| Private |  |  |  |  |
| School units | 406 | 455 | 460 | 483 |
| Teaching staff | 673 | 708 | 698 | 698 |
| Pupils | 11,896 | 12,016 | 11,535 | 11,035 |
| Pupils per kindergartner | 17.7 | 17.0 | 16.5 | 15.8 |

(1) Also including "absent teachers", but only for public kindergartens. "Absent teachers" are the teachers with a fixed post in the school unit who are absent for more than 20 working days (due to illness, training, maternity leave, etc.) and their replacement is pending, as well as the teachers who are seconded to other administrative posts of the Ministry of Culture, Education and Religious Affairs or elsewhere.

Pupils per kindergartner (kindergartens)


| 2. Primary education (primary schools): Pupils, <br> school units and teaching staff, end of <br> school year 2009/10 - 2012/13 |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | $2009 / 10$ | $2010 / 11$ | $2011 / 12$ | $2012 / 13$ |
|  | 5,440 | 5,356 | 4,746 | 4,698 |
| School units | 70,475 | 69,985 | 67,314 | 65,557 |
| Teaching staff ${ }^{(1)}$ | 635,935 | 634,048 | 633,291 | 630,043 |
| Pupils |  |  |  |  |
| Public | 5,075 | 4,991 | 4,392 | 4,350 |
| School units | 66,409 | 66,018 | 63,396 | 61,726 |
| Teaching staff ${ }^{(1)}$ | 589,578 | 590,203 | 590,070 | 588,832 |
| Pupils | 8.9 | 8.9 | 9.3 | 9.5 |
| Pupils per teacher |  |  |  |  |
| Private | 365 | 365 | 354 | 348 |
| School units | 4,066 | 3,967 | 3,918 | 3,831 |
| Teaching staff | 46,357 | 43,845 | 43,221 | 41,211 |
| Pupils | 11.4 | 11.1 | 11.0 | 10.8 |
| Pupils per teacher |  |  |  |  |

(1) Including teachers, other teaching staff, e.g., foreign language teachers, music teachers, etc. "Absent teachers" are included only for public schools. "Absent teachers" are the teachers with a fixed post in the school unit who are absent for more than 20 working days (due to illness, training, maternity leave, etc.) and their replacement is pending, as well as the teachers who are seconded to other administrative posts of the Ministry of Culture, Education and Religious Affairs or elsewhere.

Pupils per teacher (primary schools)


| 3. Secondary education (lower secondary schools): Pupils, school units and teaching staff, end of school year 2009/10-2012/13 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2009/10 | 2010/11 | 2011/12 | 2012/13 |
| Day schools |  |  |  |  |
| School units | 1,965 | 1,928 | 1,829 | 1,827 |
| Teaching staff ${ }^{(1)}$ | 52,605 | 49,039 | 45,273 | 42,665 |
| Pupils | 336,938 | 332,005 | 324,402 | 319,950 |
| Public |  |  |  |  |
| School units | 1,775 | 1,747 | 1,657 | 1,659 |
| Teaching staff ${ }^{(1)}$ | 49,202 | 45,875 | 42,226 | 39,800 |
| Pupils | 311,582 | 308,697 | 302,116 | 299,571 |
| Pupils per teacher | 6.3 | 6.7 | 7.2 | 7.5 |
| Private |  |  |  |  |
| School units | 102 | 99 | 99 | 98 |
| Teaching staff | 2,383 | 2,262 | 2,197 | 2,080 |
| Pupils | 17,966 | 16,328 | 16,182 | 15,087 |
| Pupils per teacher | 7.5 | 7.2 | 7.4 | 7.3 |
| Evening schools |  |  |  |  |
| Public |  |  |  |  |
| School units | 85 | 79 | 72 | 70 |
| Teaching staff ${ }^{(1)}$ | 1,006 | 887 | 845 | 785 |
| Pupils | 7,293 | 6,909 | 6,069 | 5,292 |
| Pupils per teacher | 7.2 | 7.8 | 7.2 | 6.7 |
| Private |  |  |  |  |
| School units | 3 | 3 | 1 | - |
| Teaching staff | 14 | 15 | 5 | - |
| Pupils | 97 | 71 | 35 | - |
| Pupils per teacher | 6.9 | 4.7 | 7.0 |  |

(1) Also including "absent teachers", but only for public lower secondary schools. "Absent teachers" are the teachers with a fixed post in the school unit who are absent for more than 20 working days (due to illness, training, maternity leave, etc.) and their replacement is pending, as well as the teachers who are seconded to other administrative posts of the Ministry of Culture, Education and Religious Affairs or elsewhere.

Pupils per teacher (lower secondary schools)

| 12.0 |  |  |  |  |
| ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 10.0 |  |  |  |  |
| 8.0 |  |  |  |  |
| 6.0 |  |  |  |  |
| 4.0 |  |  |  |  |
| 2.0 |  |  |  |  |
| 0.0 |  |  |  |  |


| 4. Secondary education (general upper secondary schools): Pupils, school units and teaching staff, end of school year 2009/10-2012/13 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2009/10 | 2010/11 | 2011/12 | 2012/13 |
| Day schools |  |  |  |  |
| School units | 1,361 | 1,338 | 1,320 | 1,318 |
| Teaching staff ${ }^{(1)}$ | 31,018 | 29,837 | 27,672 | 27,327 |
| Pupils | 247,441 | 247,209 | 247,717 | 245,892 |
| Public |  |  |  |  |
| School units | 1,192 | 1,175 | 1,159 | 1,155 |
| Teaching staff ${ }^{(1)}$ | 28,514 | 27,365 | 25,318 | 25,012 |
| Pupils | 223,913 | 224,999 | 226,129 | 225,189 |
| Pupils per teacher | 7.8 | 8.2 | 8.9 | 9.0 |
| Private |  |  |  |  |
| School units | 92 | 91 | 90 | 91 |
| Teaching staff | 1,789 | 1,793 | 1,834 | 1,741 |
| Pupils | 15,233 | 15,280 | 15,344 | 14,696 |
| Pupils per teacher | 8.5 | 8.8 | 8.4 | 8.4 |
| Evening schools |  |  |  |  |
| Public |  |  |  |  |
| School units | 73 | 69 | 69 | 70 |
| Teaching staff ${ }^{(1)}$ | 683 | 650 | 499 | 555 |
| Pupils | 7,853 | 6,583 | 6,016 | 5,809 |
| Pupils per teacher | 11.5 | 10.1 | 12.1 | 10.5 |
| Private |  |  |  |  |
| School units | 4 | 3 | 2 | 2 |
| Teaching staff | 32 | 29 | 21 | 19 |
| Pupils | 442 | 347 | 228 | 198 |
| Pupils per teacher | 13.8 | 12.0 | 10.9 | 10.4 |

(1) Also including "absent teachers", but only for public upper secondary schools. "Absent teachers" are the teachers with a fixed post in the school unit who are absent for more than 20 working days (due to illness, training, maternity leave, etc.) and their replacement is pending, as well as the teachers who are seconded to other administrative posts of the Ministry of Culture, Education and Religious Affairs or elsewhere.

Pupils per teacher (general upper secondary schools)


| 5. Tertiary education (technical sector): <br> Teaching staff, students and graduates, end of <br> academic year 2008/09-2012/13 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | $2008 / 09$ | $2009 / 10$ | $2010 / 11$ | $2011 / 12$ | $2012 / 13$ |
| Teaching staff ${ }^{(1)}$ | 10,897 | 11,337 | 10,245 | ${ }^{(3)} 6,826$ | ${ }^{(3)} 5,487$ |
| Students ${ }^{(2)}$ | 106,390 | 97,310 | 111,909 | 106,104 | 107,519 |
| Graduates | 18,998 | 19,742 | 19,017 | 19,253 | 18,707 |

(1) It refers to the teaching staff who are appointed to and teach in the specific departments.
(2) Excluding the students who have completed the years of attendance as stipulated in relevant legislation, but still have to take an exam for some courses and who were: 104,834 for 2008/09, 115,736 for 2009/10, 110,748 for 2010/11, 115,809 for 2011/12 and 106,295 for 2012/13.
(3) The reduction mostly refers to the personnel under limited time contract (Law 3986/2011, article 37, par. 3).

Students: higher technical sector - universities


| 6. Tertiary education (universities): <br> Teaching staff, students and graduates, end of academic year 2008/09-2012/13 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2008/09 | 2009/10 | 2010/11 | 2011/12 | 2012/13 |
| Teaching staff ${ }^{(1)}$ | 13,722 | 13,299 | 12,626 | 11,531 | 11,076 |
| Students ${ }^{(2)}$ | 163,718 | 165,443 | 168,478 | 168,804 | 168,637 |
| Graduates | 31,353 | 31,602 | 31,711 | 31,516 | 32,430 |
| Postgraduate students | 30,346 | 31,071 | 32,247 | 32,255 | 33,687 |
| Master's degree holders ${ }^{(3)}$ | 8,352 | 8,127 | 8,366 | 9,695 | 8,900 |
| Doctoral students | 23,841 | 22,636 | 22,563 | 23,371 | 22,931 |
| Doctorate holders | 1,797 | 1,892 | 1,685 | 1,726 | 1,522 |

(1) It refers to the teaching staff who are appointed to and teaches in the specific departments.
(2) Excluding the students who have completed the years of attendance as stipulated in relevant legislation, but still have to take an exam for some courses and who were: 185,465 for 2008/09, 176,393 for 2009/10, 178,826 for 2010/11, 183,986 for 2011/12 and 182,034 for 2012/13.
(3) MSc, MA, MBA, etc.


| 7. EU: School expectancy ${ }^{(1)}$, 2008-2012 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
| EU 28 | 17.3 | 17.4 | 17.5 | 17.6 | 17.6 |
| Euro area |  |  |  |  |  |
| Austria (AT) | 16.6 | 16.8 | 17.1 | 17.1 | 17.2 |
| Belgium (BE) | 19.6 | 19.6 | 19.7 | 19.6 | 19.6 |
| France (FR) | 16.4 | 16.3 | 16.4 | 16.5 | 16.5 |
| Germany (DE) | 17.6 | 17.7 | 17.9 | 18.1 | 18.2 |
| Greece (EL) | 17.3 | ... | 17.9 | 18.1 | 18.3 |
| Estonia (EE) | 18.1 | 18.2 | 18.0 | 18.2 | 18.1 |
| Ireland (IE) | 16.8 | 16.6 | 17.1 | 17.3 | 17.5 |
| Spain (ES) | 16.9 | 17.0 | 17.4 | 17.7 | 17.9 |
| Italy (IT) | 17.3 | 17.3 | 17.3 | 17.3 | 17.1 |
| Cyprus (CY) | 14.7 | 15.1 | 15.0 | 14.9 | 14.9 |
| Latvia (LV) | 18.1 | 18.2 | 18.0 | 18.1 | 17.9 |
| Lithuania (LT) | 19.0 | 19.2 | 19.1 | 19.1 | 18.9 |
| Luxembourg (LU) | 14.0 | 14.0 | 14.1 | 15.0 | 15.1 |
| Malta (MT) | 15.0 | 15.3 | 15.8 | 15.0 | 15.2 |
| Netherlands (NE) | 17.8 | 17.9 | 18.0 | 19.0 | 19.1 |
| Portugal (PT) | 18.3 | 18.7 | 18.6 | 18.4 | 18.0 |
| Slovakia (SK) | 16.5 | 16.5 | 16.6 | 16.5 | 16.4 |
| Slovenia (SL) | 18.5 | 18.4 | 18.5 | 18.4 | 18.5 |
| Finland (FI) | 20.5 | 20.4 | 20.5 | 20.6 | 20.5 |
| Non-euro area |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bulgaria (BG) | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.2 | 16.4 | 16.4 |
| Denmark (DK) | 18.8 | 18.8 | 19.2 | 19.6 | 19.8 |
| United Kingdom (UK) | 16.2 | 16.4 | 16.7 | 16.6 | 16.6 |
| Croatia (HR) | 15.8 | 15.8 | 16.2 | 16.2 | 16.4 |
| Hungary (HU) | 17.7 | 17.6 | 17.6 | 17.7 | 17.7 |
| Poland (PL) | 17.8 | 18.0 | 18.1 | 18.1 | 18.3 |
| Romania (RO) | 17.6 | 18.0 | 17.9 | 17.5 | 16.9 |
| Sweden (SE) | 19.5 | 19.6 | 19.9 | 19.8 | 19.9 |
| Czech Republic (CZ) | 17.6 | 17.8 | 18.0 | 18.1 | 18.1 |

## Source: Eurostat.

$\ldots=$ No data available.
(1) School expectancy corresponds to the expected years of education over a lifetime and has been calculated adding the single-year enrolment rates for all ages from the age of 5 years and over.

| 8. EU: Total General Government expenditure on education as a percentage of GDP, 2009-2013 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 |
| EU 28 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 5.0 |
| Euro area |  |  |  |  |  |
| Austria (AT) | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 |
| Belgium (BE) | 6.0 | 6.1 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.4 |
| France (FR) | 5.7 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.5 |
| Germany (DE) | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 |
| Greece (EL) | 4.1 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.5 |
| Estonia (EE) | 7.2 | 6.6 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.0 |
| Ireland (IE) | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 4.4 | 4.1 |
| Spain (ES) | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 4.0 |
| Italy (IT) | 4.6 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.1 |
| Cyprus (CY) | 6.6 | 6.8 | 6.6 | 6.1 | 6.5 |
| Latvia (LV) | 6.8 | 6.2 | 5.9 | 5.7 | 5.7 |
| Lithuania (LT) | 7.2 | 6.4 | 6.1 | 5.8 | 5.6 |
| Luxembourg (LU) | 5.5 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 5.4 | 5.6 |
| Malta (MT) | 5.4 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 5.9 |
| Netherlands (NE) | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.5 |
| Portugal (PT) | 7.4 | 7.7 | 7.3 | 6.5 | 6.8 |
| Slovakia (SK) | 4.7 | 4.9 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 5.0 |
| Slovenia (SL) | 6.6 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 6.4 | 6.5 |
| Finland (FI) | 6.5 | 6.6 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 6.5 |
| Non-euro area |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bulgaria (BG) | 4.2 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.8 |
| Denmark (DK) | 7.0 | 7.2 | 6.9 | 7.1 | 7.0 |
| United Kingdom (UK) | 6.6 | 6.6 | 6.0 | 5.8 | 5.5 |
| Croatia (HR) | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.3 |
| Hungary (HU) | 5.4 | 5.6 | 5.1 | 4.7 | 4.7 |
| Poland (PL) | 5.4 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 5.4 | 5.3 |
| Romania (RO) | 4.1 | 3.3 | 4.1 | 3.0 | 2.8 |
| Sweden (SE) | 6.8 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 6.6 |
| Czech Republic (CZ) | 5.0 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 5.2 |

Source: Eurostat.

Euro area countries: Total general government expenditure on education as a percentage of GDP, 2013


| 1. Percentage distribution of population by health status, 2009-2013 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 |
| General health status |  |  |  |  |  |
| Very good | 51.3 | 50.1 | 50.6 | 47.0 | 46.0 |
| Good | 24.2 | 25.6 | 25.8 | 28.1 | 28.1 |
| Fair | 14.9 | 14.8 | 14.6 | 15.7 | 15.5 |
| Bad | 6.6 | 6.7 | 6.3 | 6.5 | 7.5 |
| Very bad | 3.1 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.9 |
| Long-standing health problems | 22.0 | 22.6 | 23.2 | 23.7 | 23.7 |
| Limitation in activities because of health problems |  |  |  |  |  |
| Strongly limited | 7.9 | 8.0 | 8.6 | 10.0 | 10.7 |
| Limited | 10.8 | 10.7 | 11.4 | 12.6 | 12.4 |


| 2. Hospitals, beds, health centres and pharmacies per |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 100,000 inhabitants, 2007 - 2011 |  |  |  |  |  |


| 3. Physicians per 1,000 inhabitants by specialty, |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2009 $\mathbf{- 2 0 1 3}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 |
| Total | $\mathbf{6 . 1}$ | $\mathbf{6 . 1}$ | 6.2 | 6.3 | 6.3 |
| General medicine <br> Paediatrics | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Obstetrics and gynae- <br> cology | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Psychiatry | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Medical group of spe- <br> cialties | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Surgical group of spe- <br> cialties | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.0 |
| Other specialties <br> Dentists | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 |


| 4. Percentage distribution of ESSPROS social protection expenditures ${ }^{(1)}$, 2008-2012 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Fuctions | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
| Sickness | 29.0 | 29.1 | 29.2 | 25.9 | 21.4 |
| Disability | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 4.5 |
| Old age | 42.4 | 41.4 | 42.3 | 44.0 | 51.3 |
| Survivors ${ }^{(2)}$ | 8.3 | 8.2 | 7.8 | 8.1 | 8.0 |
| Family | 6.3 | 6.7 | 6.4 | 6.2 | 5.5 |
| Unemployment | 5.1 | 5.9 | 6.1 | 7.4 | 6.3 |
| Housing | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.8 |
| Social exclusion ${ }^{(3)}$ | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.1 |

(1) ESSPROS: the European System of Integrated Social Protection Statistics, abbreviated as ESSPROS, is a common framework for recording receipts and expenditure of all public and private bodies or schemes involved in social protection, which include all benefits and allowances provided to individuals or social groups.
(2) Including persons aged less than the minimum retirement age who have lost their spouse or close relative on whom they depended economically for their living, as well as persons who receive a lump sum payment for funeral expenses or any other unfavourable condition they face because of the death of a family member.
(3) Including most deprived persons, refugees, migrants, drug-addicts or alcoholic persons, victims of criminal actions, etc.
5. Total funding on health expenditures, 2009-2013

Million euro

|  | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total funding on health expenditures (HF) (1) to (5) | 23,176,9 | 22,269.3 | 19,598.7 | 17,105.9 | 15,776.5 |
| General Government (excluding SSFs) (HF.1.1) (1) | 6,115.4 | 6,475.4 | 4,202.2 | 5,046.4 | 4,603.1 |
| Social security funds (HF.1.2) (2) | 9,982.8 | 9,106.1 | 8,986.1 | 6,361.3 | 5,417.8 |
| Total public funding on expenditures $(1)+(2)$ | 16,098.2 | 15,581.5 | 13,188.3 | 11,407.8 | 10,020.9 |
| Total private funding on expenditures (3) + (4) | 7,026.1 | 6,614.6 | 6,358.0 | 5,644.6 | 5,616.3 |
| Private insurance <br> (HF.2.1) (3) | 433.8 | 536.6 | 534.2 | 525.7 | 495.1 |
| Private payments (HF.3.1) (4) | 6,592.3 | 6,078.0 | 5,823.8 | 5,118.9 | 5,121.2 |
| Other expenditures (HF.2.2, HF.2.3, HF.4, HF.O) (5) | 52.6 | 73.2 | 52.4 | 53.5 | 139.3 |

Total funding on health expenditures by financing agency


Total funding on health expenditures
General Government (excluding SSFs)
Total private funding on health expenditures
Social Security Funds

| 6. Funding on health expenditures and percentage contribution by sector, 2009-2013 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Million euro |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 |
| Total funding on health expenditures (HF) (1) to (5) | 23,176.9 | 22,269.3 | 19,598.7 | 17,105.9 | 15,776.5 |
| General government (excluding SSFs) |  |  |  |  |  |
| (HF.1.1) (1) | 6,115.4 | 6,475.4 | 4,202.2 | 5,046.4 | 4,603.1 |
| (\% of total expenditures) | 26.4 | 29.1 | 21.4 | 29.5 | 29.2 |
| Social security funds |  |  |  |  |  |
| (\% of total expenditures) | 43.1 | 40.9 | 45.9 | 37.2 | 34.3 |
| Total public funding on health expendi- |  |  |  |  |  |
| tures (1) + (2) <br> (\% of total expenditures) | $16,098.2$ 69.5 | $15,581.5$ 70.0 | $13,188.3$ 67.3 | $11,407.8$ 66.7 | $10,020.9$ 63.5 |
| Total private funding on health expendi- |  |  |  |  |  |
| tures (3) + (4) <br> (\% of total expenditures) | $7,026.1$ 30.3 | 6,614.6 | $6,358.0$ 32.4 | $5,644.6$ 33.0 | 5,616.3 |
| Private insurance (HF.2.1) |  |  |  |  |  |
| (3) | 433.8 | 536.6 | 534.2 | 525.7 | 495.1 |
| (\% of total expenditures) | 1.9 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 3.1 |
| Private payments (HF.3.1) |  |  |  |  |  |
| (4) | 6,592.3 | 6,078.0 | 5,823.8 | 5,118.9 | 5,121.2 |
| (\% of total expenditures) | 28.4 | 27.3 | 29.7 | 29.9 | 32.5 |
| Other expenditures |  |  |  |  |  |
| (HF.2.2 to HF.0) (5) | 52.6 | 73.2 | 52.4 | 53.5 | 139.3 |
| (\% of total expenditures) | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.9 |

## Justice

Funding on health expenditures: percentage contribution by sector


| Total private <br> funding on <br> health expen- <br> ditures | $\square$Social Security <br> Funds | $\square$General Government <br> (excluding SSFs) |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |



| 2. Percentage distribution of persons sentenced by marital status and educational attainment level, 2006-2010 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 |
| Total | 50,157 | 44,931 | 46,128 | 45,127 | 43,135 |
| Marital status |  |  |  |  |  |
| Single | 46.7 | 47.3 | 49.6 | 46.9 | 48.6 |
| Married with children | 49.5 | 49.2 | 47.4 | 50.8 | 47.7 |
| Married without children | 2.0 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 2.2 |
| Widowers or divorced with children | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 1.5 |
| Widowers or divorced without children | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Not declared | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Educational attainment level |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illiterate | 1.3 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 1.8 |
| Primary education | 58.8 | 55.4 | 55.9 | 54.7 | 51.9 |
| Secondary education | 36.9 | 39.2 | 39.3 | 40.3 | 43.3 |
| Tertiary education | 3.0 | 3.3 | 2.4 | 3.4 | 3.0 |
| Not declared | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |


| 3. Percentage distribution of persons sentenced for criminal offences by type of penalty, 2006-2010 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 |
| Total | 50,157 | 44,931 | 46,128 | 45,127 | 43,135 |
| Fine | 3.7 | 4.4 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.2 |
| Prison sentence | 88.4 | 89.4 | 93.3 | 93.9 | 94.5 |
| Imprisonment: | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.3 |
| Temporary | 94.8 | 95.4 | 96.6 | 96.5 | 97.1 |
| Life | 5.2 | 4.6 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 2.9 |
| Confined in: | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Mental asylum | 8.5 | 2.6 | 19.4 | 12.3 | 14.8 |
| Reformatory institution | 91.5 | 97.4 | 80.6 | 87.7 | 85.2 |
| Reformative or corrective measures for juveniles | 6.4 | 4.4 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 2.9 |
| Penalty, not declared | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |


| 4. EU: Crimes ${ }^{(1)}$, 2008-2012 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Countries | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
| Euro area |  |  |  |  |  |
| Austria (AT) | 572,695 | 591,597 | 535,745 | 540,007 | 548,027 |
| Belgium (BE) | 1,043,628 | 1,067,295 | 1,072,011 | 1,110,972 | 1,073,773 |
| France (FR) | 3,558,329 | 3,521,256 |  |  |  |
| Germany (DE) | 6,114,128 | 6,054,330 | 5,933,278 | 5,990,679 | 5,997,040 |
| Greece (EL) | 417,391 | 386,893 | 333,988 | 194,031 | 194,144 |
| Estonia (EE) | 50,977 | 48,359 | 48,340 | 42,567 | 40,816 |
| Ireland (IE) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Spain (ES) | 2,396,890 | 2,339,203 | 2,297,484 | 2,285,525 | 2,268,867 |
| Italy (IT) | 2,709,888 | 2,629,831 | 2,621,019 | 2,763,012 | 2,818,834 |
| Cyprus (CY) | 7,341 | 7,104 | 8,393 | 8,480 | 7,973 |
| Latvia (LV) | 57,475 | 56,748 | 51,108 | 51,582 | 49,905 |
| Lithuania (LT) | 71,972 | 76,291 | 70,618 | 72,086 | 75,349 |
| Luxembourg (LU) | 28,210 | 32,378 | 30,532 | 35,702 | 37,639 |
| Malta (MT) | 13,803 | 11,953 | 13,296 | 14,244 | 15,623 |
| Netherlands (NE) | 1,277,775 | 1,254,480 | 1,194,030 | 1,194,055 | 1,139,720 |
| Portugal (PT) | 430,486 | 426,040 | 422,587 | 413,702 | 403,200 |
| Slovakia (SK) | 104,758 | 104,905 | 95,252 | 92,873 | 90,351 |
| Slovenia (SL) | 81,917 | 87,465 | 89,489 | 88,722 | 91,430 |
| Finland (FI) | 440,711 | 441,416 | 431,623 | 458,251 | 425,421 |
| Non-euro area |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bulgaria (BG) | 126,673 | 138,105 | 147,025 | 128,602 | 120,558 |
| Denmark (DK) | 476,953 | 491,792 | 471,088 | 466,765 | 440,772 |
| United Kingdom (UK) | 5,190,224 | 4,785,558 | 4,579,203 | 4,440,830 | 4,104,780 |
| Croatia (HR) | 74,571 | 73,497 | 73,328 | 75,620 | 72,171 |
| Hungary (HU) | 408,407 | 394,034 | 447,186 | 451,371 | 472,236 |
| Poland (PL) | 1,082,057 | 1,129,577 | 1,151,157 | 1,159,554 | 1,119,803 |
| Romania (RO) | 289,331 | 299,889 | 292,682 | 258,895 | 308,468 |
| Sweden (SE) | 1,377,854 | 1,405,626 | 1,370,399 | 1,416,280 | 1,402,588 |
| Czech Republic (CZ) | 343,799 | 332,829 | 313,387 | 317,177 | 304,528 |

Source: Eurostat.
$\cdots=$ No data available.
(1) Data refer to all offences, which were recorded by the police.


| 1. Museums and archaeological sites, 2010-2014 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
| Museums | 115 | 156 | 165 | 150 | 153 |
| Visitors (in thous.) | 3,136.8 | 3,061.5 | 2,975.7 | 3,376.9 | 4,154.1 |
| Archaeological sites | 81 | 94 | 97 | 117 | 123 |
| Visitors (in thous.) | 5,547.1 | 6,517.6 | 6,693.8 | 8,167.9 | 9,953.2 |


| 2. Art galleries, 2009-2013 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 |
| Number of individual <br> $\begin{array}{llllll}\text { exhibitions } & 359 & 419 & 267 & 248 & 277\end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of works of art | 17,072 | 17,791 | 9,041 | 11,916 | 11,096 |
| Number of collective <br> $\begin{array}{llllll}\text { exhibitions } & 289 & 319 & 290 & 255 & 325\end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of artists | 6,962 | 6.785 | 5,755 | 5,690 | 6,862 |
| Number of works of art | 19,525 | 20,258 | 14,233 | 15,664 | 17,060 |

## 3. State and municipal theatres and orchestras, 2010-2013

|  |  | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number | of plays | 1,260 | 1,368 | 1,763 | 1,964 |
| » | of performances | 4,829 | 4,674 | 5,098 | 5,833 |
|  | of spectators (in thous.) | 1,890.3 | 1,975.7 | 2,189.9 | 2,176.3 |


| 4. Arrivals of non-residents in Greece by means of transport,2012-2014 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
| Total | 15,517,621 | 17,919,580 | 22,033,462 |
| By air | 10,992,903 | 12,302,448 | 14,057,215 |
| By rail ${ }^{(1)}$ | ... | ... | 6,895 |
| By sea | 790,469 | 806,960 | 701,345 |
| By road | 3,734,249 | 4,810,172 | 7,268,007 |

[^4]| 5. Arrivals of non-residents in Greece by country of origin, 2013 and 2014 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Countries of origin | 2013 | 2014 | $\begin{gathered} \text { Change } \\ \text { \% } \\ 2014 / 2013 \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 17,919,580 | 22,033,463 | 23.0 |
| EUROPE | 15,778,397 | 19,477,049 | 23.4 |
| EU countries | 10,525,226 | 13,249,459 | 25.9 |
| Austria | 236,476 | 285,132 | 20.6 |
| Belgium | 344,554 | 409,198 | 18.8 |
| Bulgaria | 691,874 | 1,534,565 | 121.8 |
| France | 1,152,217 | 1,463,157 | 27.0 |
| Germany | 2,267,546 | 2,459,228 | 8.5 |
| Denmark | 202,477 | 240,419 | 18.7 |
| Estonia | 8,094 | 30,551 | 277.5 |
| United Kingdom | 1,846,333 | 2,089,529 | 13.2 |
| Ireland | 42,575 | 69,532 | 63.3 |
| Spain | 91,988 | 136,232 | 48.1 |
| Italy | 964,314 | 1,117,712 | 15.9 |
| Croatia ${ }^{(1)}$ | 4,381 | 21,889 | 399.6 |
| Cyprus | 399,008 | 448,342 | 12.4 |
| Latvia | 20,283 | 31,085 | 53.3 |
| Lithuania | 31,874 | 57,890 | 81.6 |
| Luxembourg | 20,498 | 18,449 | -10.0 |
| Malta | 1,494 | 3,701 | 147.7 |
| Netherlands | 580,867 | 657,339 | 13.2 |
| Hungary | 80,623 | 89,064 | 10.5 |
| Poland | 385,474 | 588,712 | 52.7 |
| Portugal | 13,304 | 14,206 | 6.8 |
| Romania | 278,873 | 543,360 | 94.8 |
| Slovakia | 46,260 | 61,826 | 33.6 |
| Slovenia | 18,689 | 26,698 | 42.9 |
| Sweden | 368,834 | 337,771 | -8.4 |
| Czech Republic | 286,974 | 347,624 | 21.1 |
| Finland | 139,341 | 166,251 | 19.3 |
| Albania | 504,809 | 488,099 | -3.3 |
| Switzerland | 346,518 | 377,077 | 8.8 |
| Norway | 264,816 | 246,136 | -7.1 |
| Iceland | 1,578 | 3,528 | 123.6 |
| Russia | 1,352,901 | 1,250,174 | -7.6 |
| Serbia | 778,765 | 985,661 | 26.6 |
| Other European countries | 2,003,784 | 2,876,916 | 43.6 |
| ASIA | 1,213,148 | 1,411,665 | 16.4 |
| AFRICA | 30,905 | 49,043 | 58.7 |
| AMERICA | 754,488 | 890,318 | 18.0 |
| OCEANIA | 142,642 | 205,387 | 44.0 |

Source: Border Survey of the Bank of Greece.
(1) From the 1st of July 2013 onwards, after the accession of Croatia to the EU, the data for this country are presented together with the other EU Member States. The corresponding data for the first semester 2013, are included under "Other European countries".

| 6. Number of nights spent by Greek and foreign nationals in hotels and campsites, 2013 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Thousands |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 2013 |  |  | Percent- <br> age <br> change of <br> overnight <br> stays <br> $2013 / 2012$ |
| Regions | 2012 | Total | Percentage distribution | Bed occupancy \% |  |
| Total | 64,407 | 71,491 | 100.0 | 45.2 | 11.0 |
| Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki | 1,556 | 1,822 | 2.5 | 27.5 | 17.1 |
| Kentriki Makedonia | 7,707 | 8,001 | 11.2 | 43.4 | 3.8 |
| Dytiki Makedonia | 284 | 317 | 0.4 | 18.7 | 11.5 |
| Thessalia | 1,768 | 1,886 | 2.6 | 26.6 | 6.7 |
| Ipeiros | 840 | 899 | 1.3 | 26.4 | 7.0 |
| Ionia Nisia | 7,174 | 7,818 | 10.9 | 57.6 | 9.0 |
| Dytiki Ellada | 1,478 | 1,552 | 2.2 | 29.1 | 5.0 |
| Sterea Ellada | 1,196 | 1,239 | 1.7 | 21.1 | 3.6 |
| Peloponnisos | 2,165 | 2,444 | 3.4 | 25.3 | 12.9 |
| Attiki | 5,788 | 6,480 | 9.1 | 37.4 | 12.0 |
| Voreio Aigaio | 1,271 | 1,493 | 2.1 | 32.9 | 17.4 |
| Notio Aigaio | 15,473 | 17,410 | 24.4 | 53.8 | 12.5 |
| Kriti | 17,707 | 20,132 | 28.2 | 60.7 | 13.7 |

Percentage distribution of nights spent by Greek and foreign nationals in hotels and campsites, 2013


| 7. Overnight stays in all hotel units (except campsites) and their capacity, 2009-2013 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 |
| Overnight stays | 64,292 | 65,059 | 69,138 | 63,054 | 70,089 |
| Greek nationals | 18,367 | 16,815 | 15,370 | 12,515 | 13,027 |
| Foreign nationals | 45,925 | 48,244 | 53,768 | 50,539 | 57,062 |
| Hotel units: |  |  |  |  |  |
| Units | 9,559 | 9,732 | 9,621 | 9,661 | 9677 |
| Rooms | 383,008 | 397,660 | 396,475 | 399,037 | 401,332 |
| Beds | 732,279 | 763,407 | 761,964 | 767,756 | 773,445 |


| 8. Number of resident tourists on personal trips with at least 4 overnight stays, 2009-2013 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 |
| Total | 3,976,570 | 3,174,318 | 2,847,268 | 2,720,425 | 2,609,241 |
| Male | 1,937,506 | 1,507,085 | 1,350,129 | 1,279,931 | 1,249,440 |
| Female | 2,039,064 | 1,667,233 | 1,497,139 | 1,440,494 | 1,359,801 |
| Age group: |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15-24 years | 647,404 | 513,833 | 374,334 | 378,570 | 352,520 |
| 25-44 » | 1,588,623 | 1,204,267 | 1,149,643 | 1,088,772 | 1,024,903 |
| 45-64 » | 1,145,644 | 962,901 | 868,559 | 852,457 | 829,204 |
| 65 and over | 594,899 | 493,317 | 454,732 | 400,626 | 402,614 |

Source: Quarterly Vacation Survey conducted in resident households of Greece.

Number of resident tourists on personal trips with at least 4 overnight stays (in thousands)

9. EU: Number of resident tourists ${ }^{(1)}$ on personal trips with at least 4 overnight stays, 2009-2013
Thousands

| Countries | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Euro area |  |  |  |  |  |
| Austria (AT) | 4,160 | 4,180 | 4,275 | 4,275 | 4,196 |
| Belgium (BE) | 4,255 | 4,317 | 4,402 | 3,937 | ... |
| France (FR) | 34,052 | 33,380 | 33,726 | 33,476 | 33,733 |
| Germany (DE) | 46,598 | 46,369 | 47,635 | 45,450 | 45,501 |
| Greece (EL) | 3,977 | 3,174 | 2,847 | 2,720 | 2,609 |
| Estonia (EE) | 444 | ... |  | 416 | 440 |
| Ireland (IE) |  |  |  | 1,892 | 1,811 |
| Spain (ES) | 16,261 | 14,875 | 15,831 | 14,857 | 15,104 |
| Italy (IT) | 25,071 | 24,580 | 23,003 | 20,845 | 17,709 |
| Cyprus (CY) | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | ... | 317 | 201 |
| Latvia (LV) | 345 | 346 | 463 | 390 | 470 |
| Lithuania (LT) | 839 | 890 | 976 | 624 | 683 |
| Luxembourg (LU) | 314 | 254 | 295 | 305 | 349 |
| Malta (MT) | 141 | 146 | 127 | 121 | 130 |
| Netherlands (NE) | 9,346 | 9,644 | 9,697 | 10,249 | 10,122 |
| Portugal (PT) | 2,284 | 2,059 | 2,016 | 1,919 | 2,448 |
| Slovakia (SK) | 2,365 | 2,416 | 2,193 | 2,034 | 1,838 |
| Slovenia (SL) | 1,016 | 996 | 1,036 | 915 | 873 |
| Finland (FI) | 2,557 | 2,583 | 2,650 | 2,996 | 3,044 |
| Non-euro area |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bulgaria (BG) | 1,468 | 1,086 | 1,117 | 709 | 898 |
| Denmark (DK) | 2,912 | 2,974 | 3,096 | 3,350 | 3,431 |
| United Kingdom (UK) | 29,105 | 30,934 | 29,998 | 29,554 | ... |
| Croatia (HR) | 1,420 | 1,428 | 1,161 | 1,239 | 1,072 |
| Hungary (HU) | 3,838 | 4,038 | 2,663 | 2,017 | 1,984 |
| Poland (PL) | 11,841 | 10,766 | 10,227 | 10,860 | 11,880 |
| Romania (RO) | ... | ... | ... | 1,820 | 1,795 |
| Sweden (SE) | 5,851 | 6,073 | 6,177 | 6,326 | ... |
| Czech Republic (CZ) | 4,827 | 5,519 | 5,235 | 5,105 | 5,050 |

Source: Eurostat.
$\cdots=$ No data available.
(1) Data refer to resident tourists aged 15 years and over.

Information and communication
technologies


| 1. Percentage of population making use of PC and having internet access, 2010-2014 ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
| Population aged 16-74 using PC | 48.4 | 54.3 | 55.5 | 60.4 | 63.3 |
| Population aged 16-74 accessing the internet | 44.4 | 51.7 | 55.1 | 59.9 | 63.2 |

(1) Data refer to the 1 st quarter of the corresponding years.

Percentage of population making use of PC and having internet access

$\begin{array}{ll}\square & \text { PC use } \\ & \text { Internet access }\end{array}$

| 2. Percentage of households with internet access at home, 2010-2014 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
| Households with internet access at home | 46.4 | 50.2 | 53.6 | 56.3 | 65.6 |
| Narrowband connection (via modem with dial up access over normal telephone line or ISDN, etc.) | 10.2 | 9.4 | 4.8 | 2.6 | 2.1 |
| Broadband connection (DSL, UMTS, cable, etc.) | 88.8 | 90.5 | 96.2 | 97.7 | 98.6 |

Percentage of households with internet access at home


Percentage of households with internet access at home, by type of connection
Broadband connection (DSL, UMTS, cable, etc.)Narrowband connection (via modem with dial up access over normal telephone line or ISDN, etc.)

| 3. Percentage of population using the internet, by type of activity, 2010-2014 ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
| Communication |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sending / receiving emails | 72.6 | $\ldots$ | 74.9 | 76.6 | 79.8 |
| Telephoning over the internet | 21.5 | 31.8 | 37.9 | 43.3 | 45.0 |
| Social networking | 46.9 | 54.3 | 58.5 | 60.3 | 64.3 |
| Information search and online services |  |  |  |  |  |
| Finding information about goods and services | 80.8 | 74.9 | 82.5 | 83.4 | 82.3 |
| Reading / downloading newspapers and magazines | 57.2 | 72.9 | 77.2 | 77.1 | 84.9 |
| Using services related to travel and accommodation | 57.1 | 51.4 | 37.9 | 38.1 | 29.7 |
| Finding information or using health related services | 50.1 | 58.5 | $\ldots$ | 56.0 | ... |
| Training / education |  |  |  |  |  |
| Using services related to training / education | 27.6 | 39.3 | $\ldots$ | 34.8 | $\ldots$ |
| Playing / downloading games and music | 41.1 | ... | 50.0 | ... | 52.0 |
| Internet banking | 12.8 | 16.6 | 16.6 | 17.9 | 20.8 |
| e-government |  |  |  |  |  |
| Obtaining information from public authorities websites | 24.5 | (2) 42.2 | ${ }^{(3)} 50.7$ | ${ }^{(4)} 52.2$ | ${ }^{(5)} 59.2$ |
| Downloading official forms | 12.2 | (2)28.4 | ${ }^{(3)} 30.6$ | ${ }^{(431.1}$ | ${ }^{(5)} 32.9$ |
| Sending filled in forms | 10.0 | (2)23.8 | ${ }^{(3)} 32.1$ | ${ }^{(4)} 32.2$ | ${ }^{(5)} 37.5$ |

$\cdots=$ No data available.
(1) Data refer to the 1st quarter of the corresponding years.
(2) Data refer to the period April 2010-March 2011.
(3) Data refer to the period April 2011 - March 2012.
(4) Data refer to the period April 2012 - March 2013.
(5) Data refer to the period April 2013 - March 2014.

| 4. Percentage of population having bought / ordered goods or |
| :--- |
| services over the internet, 2010-2014 |

(1) Data refer to the 1 st quarter of the corresponding years.

Percentage of population having bought / ordered goods or services over the internet


| 5. EU: Percentage of households with internet access at home, 2010-2014 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
| EU 28 | 70 | 73 | 76 | 79 | 81 |
| Euro area |  |  |  |  |  |
| Austria (AT) | 73 | 75 | 79 | 81 | 81 |
| Belgium (BE) | 73 | 77 | 78 | 80 | 83 |
| France (FR) | 74 | 76 | 80 | 82 | 83 |
| Germany (DE) | 82 | 83 | 85 | 88 | 89 |
| Greece (EL) | 46 | 50 | 54 | 56 | 66 |
| Estonia (EE) | 67 | 69 | 74 | 79 | 83 |
| Ireland (IE) | 72 | 78 | 81 | 82 | 82 |
| Spain (ES) | 58 | 63 | 67 | 70 | 74 |
| Italy (IT) | 59 | 62 | 63 | 69 | 73 |
| Cyprus (CY) | 54 | 57 | 62 | 65 | 69 |
| Latvia (LV) | 60 | 64 | 69 | 72 | 73 |
| Lithuania (LT) | 61 | 60 | 60 | 65 | 66 |
| Luxembourg (LU) | 90 | 91 | 93 | 94 | 96 |
| Malta (MT) | 70 | 75 | 77 | 79 | 81 |
| Netherlands (NE) | 91 | 94 | 94 | 95 | 96 |
| Portugal (PT) | 54 | 58 | 61 | 62 | 65 |
| Slovakia (SK) | 67 | 71 | 75 | 78 | 78 |
| Slovenia (SL) | 68 | 73 | 74 | 76 | 77 |
| Finland (FI) | 81 | 84 | 87 | 89 | 90 |
| Non-euro area |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bulgaria (BG) | 33 | 45 | 51 | 54 | 57 |
| Denmark (DK) | 86 | 90 | 92 | 93 | 93 |
| United Kingdom (UK) | 80 | 83 | 87 | 88 | 90 |
| Croatia (HR) | 56 | 61 | 66 | 65 | 68 |
| Hungary (HU) | 60 | 65 | 69 | 71 | 75 |
| Poland (PL) | 63 | 67 | 70 | 72 | 75 |
| Romania (RO) | 42 | 47 | 54 | 58 | 61 |
| Sweden (SE) | 88 | 91 | 92 | 93 | 90 |
| Czech Republic (CZ) | 61 | 67 | 65 | 73 | 78 |

Source: Eurostat.

Euro area countries: Percentage of households with interntet access at home, 2014


$w w w . s t a t i s t i c s . g r$


[^0]:    Source: National Meteorological Service.

[^1]:    $\square$ GreekEU countriesOther countriesWithout citizenship or citizenship not specified

[^2]:    _ Primacy balance
    Overall balance

[^3]:    .. = No data available.

[^4]:    .. = No data available
    (1) From May 2014 onwards, the railway connection of Greece with foreign countries was re-established.

