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GREECE IN FIGURES

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FOREWORD

The Hellenic Statistical Authority (ELSTAT) through the quarterly publication **Greece in figures,** published in both the Greek and English languages, presents statistical data providing an updated demographic, social and economic picture of Greece in a clear and comprehensive manner.

The publication **Greece in figures** is intended for users of statistics who seek to have a comprehensive view of Greece, on the basis of the most recent statistical data. The statistical time series included in this publication are, mostly, compiled by ELSTAT. Furthermore, for comparability reasons, the publication also presents, by theme, selected tables with statistical data of EU Member States.

The publication will be updated with the most recent data on a quarterly basis and will be posted on the portal of ELSTAT on the first Wednesday of January, April, July and October.

For more information on the data and statistics provided in **Greece in figures**, please contact the Division of Statistical Information and Publications of ELSTAT (tel: +30 213 1352301, +30 213 1352021, e-mail: data.dissem@statistics.gr).
We welcome any suggestions and recommendations on the content of the publication.



Athanasios C. Thanopoulos
President of ELSTAT

NEW AND REVISED DATA IN THIS ISSUE

Chapter 2: Population
New: Table 8
Revised: Tables 10, 12

Chapter 3: Economic data
New and revised: Tables 1, 2a, 3a, 4a, 4b, 7a, 8
New: Tables 2, 3, 4, 6, 9, 11, 12, 13
Revised: Tables 7, 10, 14

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New: Table 11

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New and revised: Table 4
New: Tables 1, 2, 3

Chapter 6: Construction
New and revised: Tables 2, 3, 4
New: Table 1

Chapter 7: Trade
New and revised: Tables 1, 2, 4, 6, 7, 8, 9
New: Tables 3, 5

Chapter 8: Transport
New and revised: Table 1
New: Tables 2, 3

Chapter 9: Labour market
New: Tables 1, 1a, 2, 3, 4, 5, 5a, 6, 6a, 7, 7a, 8, 9
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Chapter 12: Education
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Revised: Table 7

Chapter 13: Health
New and revised: Tables 2, 5, 6
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Chapter 15: Culture - Tourism
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Chapter 16: Information and communication technologies
New and revised: Table 5

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Land and climate



Greece by regions



1. Surface area of Greece

Regions	Area (km²)
Greece, total	**132,049**
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	14,179
Kentriki Makedonia	19,166
Dytiki Makedonia	9,471
Ipeiros	9,164
Thessalia	14,051
Sterea Ellada	15,561
Ionia Nisia	2,306
Dytiki Ellada	11,327
Peloponnisos	15,511
Attiki	3,814
Voreio Aigaio	3,854
Notio Aigaio	5,305
Kriti	8,340

2. The most populated islands of Greece[(1)]

Resident Population. 2021 and 2011 Population Housing Census

Islands	2021	2011	Change (%) 2021/2011
Kriti	624,408	623,065	0.2
Evia	207,726	207,821	0.0
Rodos	125,113	115,490	8.3
Kerkyra	99,134	102,071	-2.9
Lesvos	83,755	86,436	-3.1
Chios	50,361	51,390	-2.0
Zakynthos	41,180	40,759	1.0
Salamina	37,220	39,283	-5.3
Kos	37,089	33,388	11.1
Kefallinia	36,064	35,801	0.7
Samos	32,642	32,977	-1.0
Lefkada	21,900	22,652	-3.3
Syros	21,124	21,507	-1.8
Naxos	20,578	18,904	8.9
Kalymnos	17,752	16,179	9.7
Limnos	16,411	16,992	-3.4
Thira	15,480	15,550	-0.5
Paros	14,520	13,715	5.9
Thassos	13,104	13,770	-4.8
Aigina	12,911	13,056	-1.1
Mykonos	10,704	10,134	5.6
Tinos	8,934	8,636	3.5
Ikaria	8,843	8,423	5.0
Andros	8,826	9,221	-4.3
Leros	7,992	7,917	0.9
Karpathos	6,567	6,226	5.5
Skiathos	5,802	6,088	-4.7
Milos	5,302	4,977	6.5
Skopelos	4,518	4,960	-8.9
Spetses	3,748	4,027	-6.9

(1) For Municipalities that encompass more than one islands, the population refers to the total population of all of the islands of the relevant Municipality.

3. Principal mountains of Greece

Mountains	Height (m)	Mountains	Height (m)
Olympos	2,904	Varnous	2,330
Smolikas	2,631	Tymfristos	2,313
Grammos	2,521	Lakmos	2,294
Voras	2,519	Pindos	2,248
Gkiona	2,508	Falacron (Prof. Ilias)	2,229
Tymfi (Gkamila)	2,500	Erymanthos	2,223
Parnassos	2,456	Orvilos	2,213
Idi (Psiloritis)	2,454	Pieria	2,188
Lefka Ori	2,453	Oiti	2,151
Athamanon Ori	2,429	Dikti	2,148
Vardousia	2,413	Agrafa (Fteri)	2,127
Taygetos	2,405	Askio	2,107
Kyllini	2,375	Vermio	2,058
Aroania	2,339	Athos	2,027

Source: Hellenic Military Geographical Service.

4. Principal lakes of Greece

Lakes	Surface (km^2)	Lakes	Surface (km^2)
Trichonida	96.228	Ioannina	19.436
Volvi	70.443	Yliki	19.441
Vegoritida	54.473	Doirani(1)	17.511
Vistonida	44.860	Amvrakia	12.010
Koroneia	46.539	Lysimachia	13.085
Mikri Prespa(1)	42.541	Petron	12.033
Megali Prespa(1)	39.040	Paralimni	11.856
Kerkini	34.016	Chimaditida	7.804
Kastoria	28.873	Ozeros	9.368

Source: Hellenic Military Geographical Service.
(1) Surface area of lake on Greek territory.

5. Principal rivers of Greece

Rivers	Length (km)	Rivers	Length (km)
Aliakmonas	297	Asopos	80
Acheloos	220	Louros	80
Pineios (Thessalia)	205	Sperchios	80
Evros(1)	204	Megdovas	78
Nestos(1)	130	Axios(1)	76
Strymonas(1)	118	Aoos(1)	70
Thyamis	115	Gkallikos	70
Alfeios	110	Ladonas	70
Arachthos	110	Mornos	70
Enipeas	84	Pineios (Peloponnisos)	70
Evrotas	82		

Source: Hellenic Military Geographical Service.
(1) Length of river on Greek territory.

6. Mean temperatures at selected meteorological stations, 2022

Month	Elefsina	Thessalo-niki	Kerkyra	Santorini	Rodos	Irakleio
January	8.1	6.0	9.5	11.6	11.8	11.1
February	10.5	8.5	11.2	12.8	13.3	12.6
March	9.6	8.1	10.7	11.3	12.0	11.4
April	17.6	15.2	16.2	17.0	18.3	17.4
May	22.8	21.6	21.6	20.7	22.1	20.7
June	28.5	26.6	27.9	25.3	26.0	25.4
July	30.5	28.6	29.9	26.4	28.6	26.8
August	29.3	27.8	28.6	27.0	28.1	27.0
September	25.2	22.7	23.9	24.6	26.0	24.5
October	20.5	17.5	19.3	20.5	22.3	20.5
November	16.5	14.6	16.4	17.6	18.7	17.6
December	13.5	10.6	14.5	15.5	16.5	15.6

Source: National Meteorological Service.

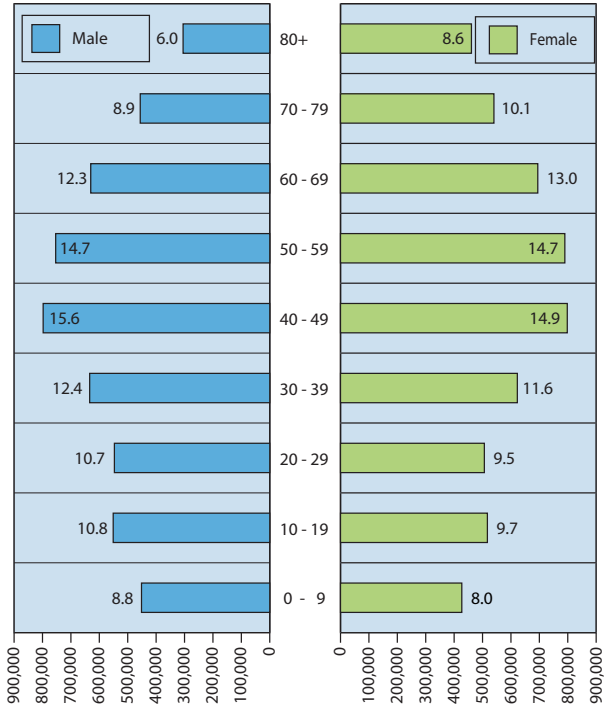
Population



1. Resident Population
2021 and 2011 Population - by sex and age group
Housing Census

Age group	2021			2011			2021/2011 Change (%)		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total	**10,482,487**	**5,125,977**	**5,356,510**	**10,816,286**	**5,303,223**	**5,513,063**	**-3.1**	**-3.3**	**-2.8**
0 - 9	878,491	451,492	426,999	1,049,839	537,220	512,619	-16.3	-16.0	-16.7
10 - 19	1,068,216	551,148	517,068	1,072,705	552,173	520,532	-0.4	-0.2	-0.7
20 - 29	1,053,304	546,929	506,375	1,350,868	696,744	654,124	-22.0	-21.5	-22.6
30 - 39	1,256,393	633,913	622,480	1,635,304	827,542	807,762	-23.2	-23.4	-22.9
40 - 49	1,596,028	797,720	798,308	1,581,095	781,112	799,983	0.9	2.1	-0.2
50 - 59	1,543,340	753,596	789,744	1,391,854	677,018	714,836	10.9	11.3	10.5
60 - 69	1,324,635	630,150	694,485	1,134,045	543,421	590,624	16.8	16.0	17.6
70 - 79	996,037	455,938	540,099	1,017,242	456,247	560,995	-2.1	-0.1	-3.7
80 +	766,043	305,091	460,952	583,334	231,746	351,588	31.3	31.6	31.1

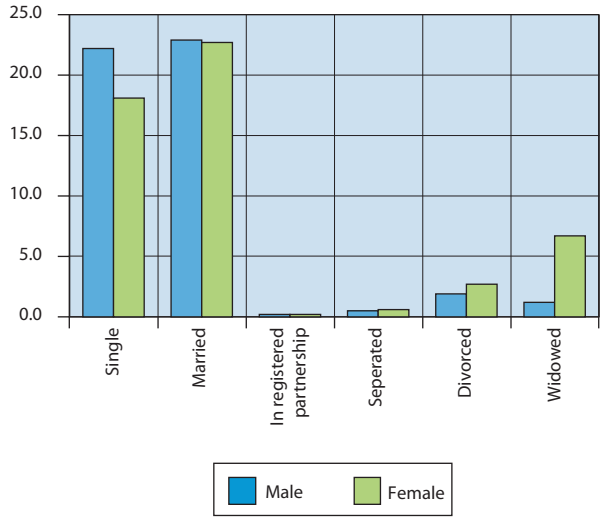
Age groups: population and percent share by sex
2021 Population - Housing Census



2. Resident Population
2021 and 2011 Population - Housing Census

Legal marital status	2021			2011			2021/2011 Change (%)		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total	**10,482,487**	**5,125,977**	**5,356,510**	**10,816,286**	**5,303,223**	**5,513,063**	**-3.1**	**-3.3**	**-2.8**
Single	4,224,101	2,324,198	1,899,903	4,227,476	2,329,207	1,898,269	-0.1	-0.2	0.1
Married	4,786,889	2,402,858	2,384,031	5,364,763	2,694,941	2,669,822	-10.8	-10.8	-10.7
In registered partnership	39,984	20,095	19,889	1,765	731	1,034	2,165.4	2,649.0	1,823.5
Separated	112,977	49,521	63,456	69,737	27,774	41,963	62.0	78.3	51.2
Divorced	484,237	200,511	283,726	332,018	126,176	205,842	45.8	58.9	37.8
Widowed	834,299	128,794	705,505	820,527	124,394	696,133	1.7	3.5	1.3

Percentage distribution of Resident Population by sex and legal marital status
2021 Population - Housing Census

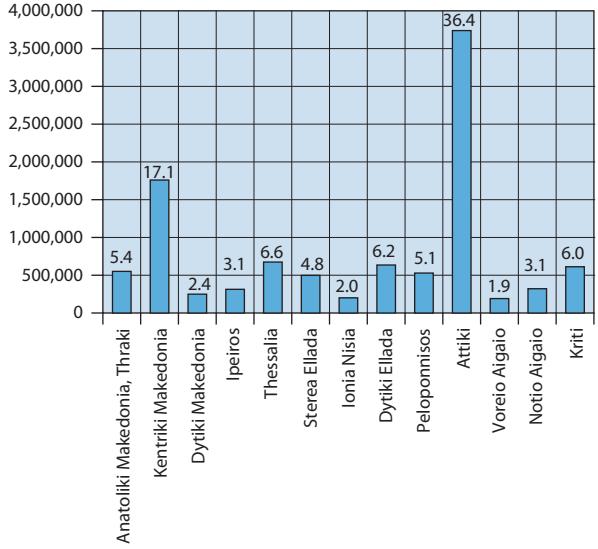


by sex and legal marital status
Housing Census

3. Resident Population
2021 and 2011 Population - by sex and region
Housing Census

Region	2021			Percent over total region 2021		2011			2021/2011 Change (%)		
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Greece, total	**10,482,487**	**5,125,977**	**5,356,510**	**48.9**	**51.1**	**10,816,286**	**5,303,223**	**5,513,063**	**-3.1**	**-3.3**	**-2.8**
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	562,201	275,804	286,397	49.1	50.9	608,182	299,643	308,539	-7.6	-8.0	-7.2
Kentriki Makedonia	1,795,669	867,180	928,489	48.3	51.7	1,882,108	912,693	969,415	-4.6	-5.0	-4.2
Dytiki Makedonia	254,595	126,869	127,726	49.8	50.2	283,689	141,779	141,910	-10.3	-10.5	-10.0
Ipeiros	319,991	157,708	162,283	49.3	50.7	336,856	165,775	171,081	-5.0	-4.9	-5.1
Thessalia	688,255	338,586	349,669	49.2	50.8	732,762	362,194	370,568	-6.1	-6.5	-5.6
Sterea Ellada	508,254	254,511	253,743	50.1	49.9	547,390	277,475	269,915	-7.1	-8.3	-6.0
Ionia Nisia	204,532	101,125	103,407	49.4	50.6	207,855	102,400	105,455	-1.6	-1.2	-1.9
Dytiki Ellada	648,220	325,314	322,906	50.2	49.8	679,796	339,310	340,486	-4.6	-4.1	-5.2
Peloponnisos	539,535	270,495	269,040	50.1	49.9	577,903	291,777	286,126	-6.6	-7.3	-6.0
Attiki	3,814,064	1,837,343	1,976,721	48.2	51.8	3,828,434	1,845,663	1,982,771	-0.4	-0.5	-0.3
Voreio Aigaio	194,943	97,765	97,178	50.2	49.8	199,231	99,984	99,247	-2.2	-2.2	-2.1
Notio Aigaio	327,820	164,669	163,151	50.2	49.8	309,015	155,865	153,150	6.1	5.6	6.5
Kriti	624,408	308,608	315,800	49.4	50.6	623,065	308,665	314,400	0.2	0.0	0.4

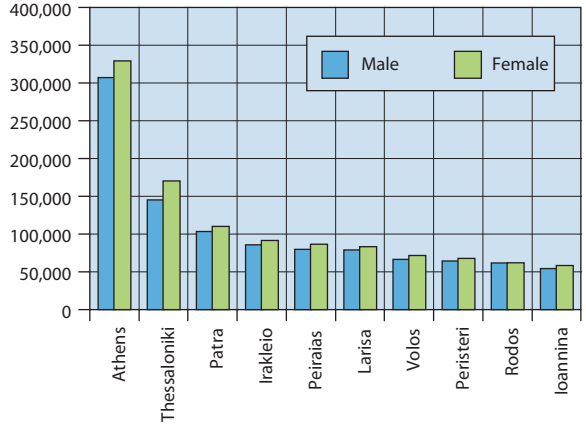
Distribution (%) of Resident Population by region
2021 Population - Housing Census



4. Resident Population by sex
2021 and 2011 Population - Housing Census

Municipality	2021			Percent (%) 2021	
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female
Athens	643,452	310,569	332,883	48.3	51.7
Thessaloniki	319,045	146,820	172,225	46.0	54.0
Patra	215,922	104,541	111,381	48.4	51.6
Irakleio	179,302	86,743	92,559	48.4	51.6
Peiraias	168,151	80,642	87,509	48.0	52.0
Larisa	164,095	79,869	84,226	48.7	51.3
Volos	139,670	67,232	72,438	48.1	51.9
Peristeri	133,630	65,077	68,553	48.7	51.3
Rodos	125,113	62,448	62,665	49.9	50.1
Ioannina	113,978	54,951	59,027	48.2	51.8

Resident Population by sex in the 10 largest Municipalities of Greece
2021 Population - Housing Census



in the largest Municipalities of Greece
Housing Census

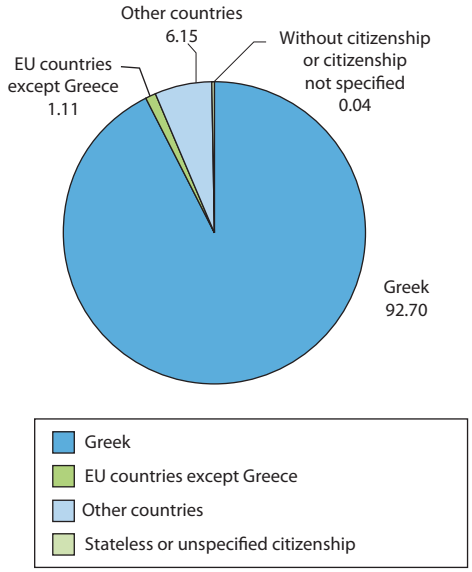
2011			2021/2011 Change (%)		
Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
664,046	315,210	348,836	-3.1	-1.5	-4.6
325,182	148,470	176,712	-1.9	-1.1	-2.5
213,984	104,307	109,677	0.9	0.2	1.6
173,993	85,133	88,860	3.1	1.9	4.2
163,688	78,200	85,488	2.7	3.1	2.4
162,591	79,762	82,829	0.9	0.1	1.7
144,449	70,185	74,264	-3.3	-4.2	-2.5
139,981	68,563	71,418	-4.5	-5.1	-4.0
115,490	57,879	57,611	8.3	7.9	8.8
112,486	53,975	58,511	1.3	1.8	0.9

5. Resident Population by groups of citizenship
2021 and 2011 Population - Housing Census

Groups of citizenship	2021	2011	Change (%) 2021/2011
Total	**10,482,487**	**10,816,286**	**-3.1**
Greek	9,716,889	9,904,286	-1.9
EU countries except Greece	116,669	183,976	-36.6
European countries outside EU	439,254	550,547	-20.2
Countries of Africa	33,471	25,850	29.5
Countries of the Caribbean, South or Central America	3,565	2,563	39.1
Countries of North America	5,607	7,249	-22.7
Countries of Asia	158,530	133,116	19.1
Countries of Oceania	1,494	1,994	-25.1
Foreigners with undeclared citizenship	3,265	1,880	73.7
Stateless or unspecified citizenship	3,743	4,825	-22.4

Note: It is noted that Croatia is included in EU countries except Greece, whereas United Kingdom and Turkey are included in European countries outside EU.

Percentage distribution of Resident Population by groups of citizenship
2021 Population - Housing Census



6. Households by size
2021 and 2011 Population - Housing Census

Size	Households		
	2021	2011	Change (%) 2021/2011
Total	**4,332,447**	**4,134,540**	**4.8**
1 member	1,401,443	1,061,547	32.0
2 members	1,232,487	1,218,466	1.2
3 »	789,288	817,921	-3.5
4 »	645,032	726,554	-11.2
5 members and over	264,197	310,052	-14.8

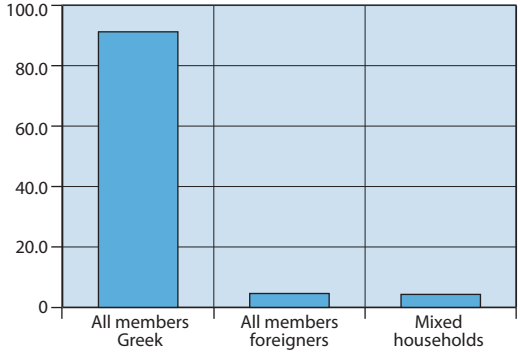
Percentage distribution of households by size
2021 Population - Housing Census



7. Households by citizenship of their members
2021 and 2011 Population - Housing Census

Citizenship of members	2021	2011	Change (%) 2021/2011
Total	**4,332,447**	**4,134,540**	**4.8**
All members Greek	3,949,667	3,755,282	5.2
All members foreigners	197,865	235,708	-16.1
Mixed households	184,915	143,550	28.8

Percentage distribution of households by citizenship of their members
2021 Population - Housing Census



8. Demographic indicators[1], 2018 - 2022

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Age dependency ratio	56.9	57.3	57.7	57.5	57.0
Ageing ratio	152.5	155.0	157.8	166.8	170.2
Mean age of mother at birth	31.5	31.7	31.6	32.0	32.0
Total fertility rate	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.3
Total mortality rate	11.2	11.7	12.3	13.7	13.5
Infant mortality rate	3.5	3.7	3.2	3.5	3.1

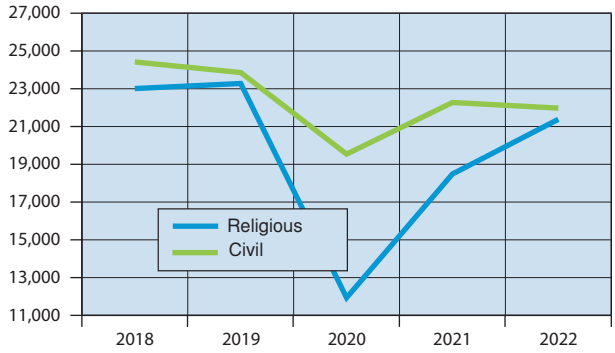
(1) Age dependency ratio: the ratio of the number of economically non-active persons (aged 0 - 14 and 65 years and over) compared with the number of economically active persons (aged 15 - 64 years).
Ageing ratio: the number of persons aged 65 years and over per hundred persons under the age of 15.
Total fertility rate: the average number of living children that a woman will give birth to over the course of her lifetime (provided that during her reproductive age, the fertility conditions prevail by age of the reference year). The total fertility rate is used in order to determine the level of replacement of the generations, which, in developed countries, is considered to be 2.1.
Total mortality rate: the number of deaths per 1,000 people.
Infant mortality rate: the number of children dying at less than 1 year of age divided by the number of live births that year. The ratio is expressed by 1,000 live births.

9. Marriages by type[1]. Registered partnerships, 2018 - 2022

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total	**47,428**	**47,137**	**31,475**	**40,759**	**43,355**
Religious	23,010	23,278	11,935	18,487	21,381
Civil	24,418	23,859	19,540	22,272	21,974
Registered partnerships	6,369	7,924	8,986	11,550	13,157

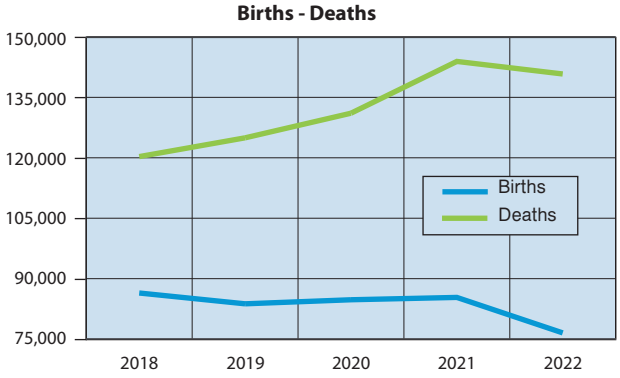
(1) In case a couple decides after the civil marriage to also perform a religious marriage, this religious marriage is not registered.

Marriages by type



10. Births - Deaths, 2018 - 2022

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Births	86,440	83,756	84,764	85,346	76,095
Deaths	120,291	124,954	131,025	143,904	140,801
Difference	-33,851	-41,198	-46,261	-58,558	-64,706



11. Divorces, 2018 - 2022

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total	**15,575**	**15,124**	**12,962**	**13,921**	**14,477**
Type of divorce					
Divorce by consent	12,197	11,994	10,646	11,437	11,638
Contested divorce	1,647	2,228	1,592	1,624	1,906
Not reported	1,731	902	724	860	933
Duration of the dissolved marriage:					
up to 2 years	692	512	448	411	434
2 - 4 years	2,420	1,801	1,595	1,549	1,483
5 - 9 years	3,193	3,374	2,890	3,042	3,060
10 +	9,270	9,437	8,029	8,919	9,500

12. EU: Life expectancy at birth, 2020 - 2022

Countries	Male			Female		
	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022
EU 27	*(1)(2)77.5	*(1)(2)77.2	*(1)(2)77.9	*(1)(2)83.2	*(1)(2)82.9	*(1)(2)83.3
Euro area						
Austria (AT)	78.9	78.8	79.1	83.6	83.7	83.6
Belgium (BE)	78.5	79.4	79.7	83.0	84.3	83.9
France (FR)	*79.2	*79.3	*79.3	*85.3	*85.5	*85.1
Germany (DE)	78.7	78.4	78.3	83.5	83.3	83.0
Greece (EL)	78.8	77.4	78.3	83.9	82.9	83.4
Estonia (EE)	74.4	72.7	73.6	83.0	81.4	82.3
Ireland (IE)	80.8	80.5	80.9	84.4	84.3	84.2
Spain (ES)	79.6	80.4	80.5	85.2	86.2	85.9
Italy (IT)	80.0	80.5	80.7	84.5	84.9	84.8
Croatia (HR)	74.7	(1)73.6	(1)74.6	80.9	(1)79.8	(1)80.8
Cyprus (CY)	80.4	79.2	79.7	84.4	83.4	83.4
Latvia (LV)	70.6	68.2	69.4	80.0	78.0	79.4
Lithuania (LT)	70.1	69.5	71.4	80.1	78.8	80.1
Luxembourg (LU)	79.9	80.5	80.8	84.5	84.8	85.2
Malta (MT)	80.3	*80.8	*80.4	84.5	*84.3	*84.6
Netherlands (NE)	79.7	79.7	80.2	83.1	83.0	83.1
Portugal (PT)	78.0	*(1)78.5	*(1)78.9	84.1	*(1)84.4	*(1)84.5
Slovakia (SK)	73.5	71.2	73.6	80.4	78.2	80.5
Slovenia (SI)	77.8	77.7	78.6	83.4	83.8	84.1
Finland (FI)	79.2	79.3	78.7	84.8	84.6	83.8
Non-euro area						
Bulgaria (BG)	70.0	68.0	(1)70.6	77.5	75.1	(1)77.9
Denmark (DK)	79.7	79.6	79.5	83.6	83.3	83.2
Hungary (HU)	72.3	70.7	(1)72.6	79.0	77.8	(1)79.3
Poland (PL)	*(2)72.5	*(2)71.6	(1)73.4	*(2)80.7	*(2)79.6	(1)81.1
Romania (RO)	(2)70.4	(2)69.2	(2)71.3	(2)78.3	(2)76.6	(2)79.2
Sweden (SE)	80.6	81.3	81.4	84.2	84.9	84.8
Czechia (CZ)	(1)75.2	74.1	76.1	(1)81.3	80.5	81.9

Source: Eurostat.
* = Provisional data.
… = No data available.
(1) Break in time series.
(2) Estimates.

Economic data



1. Selected economic indicators, 2019 - 2023[9]

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
(% change, unless otherwise indicated)							
Domestic economy							
GDP at constant prices of 2015	1.1	1.7	1.9	-9.3	8.4	5.6	2.0
Total domestic demand (contribution)	0.8	1.4	1.2	-3.7	7.7	6.4	1.4
Private consumption	2.5	1.7	1.8	-7.4	5.8	7.4	1.8
Public consumption	-1.1	-3.5	2.4	3.0	1.8	2.1	1.7
Gross fixed capital formation	8.5	-4.3	-2.2	2.0	19.3	11.7	4.0
Exports of goods and services	8.5	9.1	4.9	-21.5	24.2	6.2	3.7
Imports of goods and services	7.4	8.1	2.9	-7.3	17.9	7.2	2.1
GDP deflator	0.3	-0.2	0.2	-0.8	1.5	7.8	4.5
GDP at current prices (billion €)	176.9	179.6	183.3	165.0	181.5	206.6	220.3
GDP at current prices	1.4	1.5	2.1	-10.0	10.0	13.8	6.6
CPI[1] (annual average)	1.1	0.6	0.3	-1.2	1.2	9.6	3.5
HICP[2] (annual average)	1.1	0.8	0.5	-1.3	0.6	9.3	4.2
Core Inflation[3] (annual average)	0.0	0.0	0.5	-0.7	-0.6	3.5	5.1
Unemployment (annual average rate)	21.5	19.3	17.3	16.3	14.7	12.4	11.1
(% of GDP)							
Public finance (General Government)							
Total revenues	49.5	49.8	49.0	50.5	50.7	50.5	
Total expenditures	48.7	48.9	48.1	60.2	57.7	52.9	
Primary expenditures	45.6	45.5	45.1	57.2	55.2	50.4	
Overall balance	0.8	0.9	0.9	-9.7	-7.0	-2.4	
Primary balance	3.9	4.3	3.9	-6.7	-4.5	0.1	
Gross debt (Maastricht)[4]	179.5	186.4	180.6	207.0	195.0	172.6	
Balance of payments[5][6]							
Current account balance	-1.9	-2.9	-1.5	-6.6	-6.8	-10.3	
Trade and services balance	-1.0	-1.8	-0.9	-6.8	-7.6	-9.8	
Exports of goods and services	34.9	38.7	39.6	31.3	41.0	49.1	
Imports of goods and services	35.9	40.5	40.5	38.1	48.6	58.9	
Secondary income balance	-0.3	-0.2	0.3	0.3	0.7	-0.1	
Primary income balance	-0.6	-1.0	-0.9	-0.2	0.2	-0.4	
Net international investment position	-143.4	-148.6	-154.1	-174.3	-173.0	-144.2	
(% change, unless otherwise indicated)							
Interest rates and credit[5]							
Lending rate[7]	5.1	4.8	4.5	4.1	3.8	5.1	6.7
Credit to private sector[8]	-0.8	-1.1	-0.6	3.5	1.4	6.3	3.6
Exchange rates[5]							
Nominal effective exchange rate	1.4	2.1	-0.2	1.5	0.9	1.3	2.7
Real effective exchange rate (CPI - based)	0.6	0.6	-1.5	-0.8	-1.4	-2.3	0.1

(1) CPI: Consumer Price Index.
(2) HICP: Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices.
(3) Core Inflation: CPI excluding food, beverages, tobacco and energy.
(4) Debt as defined in the Maastricht Treaty.
(5) Source: Bank of Greece.
(6) Is based on the new compilation methodology of the Balance of Payments (BPM6).
(7) Loans to corporations, up to 1 year. Percentage at the end of December, excluding charges.
(8) Domestic credit growth to households and enterprises.
(9) GDP (and components) data for the years 2010 - 2021 have been revised with 2015 as base year. The revision of data for the years 1995 - 2009 is in progress and thus there is a break in year 2010 in the series of current prices and in year 2011 in the series of constant previous year prices.

2. Gross domestic product at current prices, 2019 - 2023

Million euro

	2019	2020	2021*	2022*	2023*
Production approach					
Output of goods and services (at basic prices)	304,130	264,268	304,344	361,487	374,159
Intermediate consumption (at purchasers' prices)	145,231	119,556	146,184	179,781	182,364
Gross value added (at basic prices)	158,899	144,712	158,160	181,706	191,795
Agriculture, hunting and forestry, fishing	6,983	6,766	6,673	7,778	8,339
Industry, including energy and construction	24,485	24,203	27,367	34,759	34,489
Services	127,430	113,744	124,120	139,168	148,967
Taxes on products	26,620	22,516	25,267	33,598	32,082
Subsidies on products	2,171	2,213	1,927	8,684	3,574
Expenditure approach					
Final consumption expenditure	163,597	153,928	163,476	183,018	194,089
Households and NPISH[1]	126,599	115,850	123,797	141,477	150,656
Households	123,626	113,043	120,942	138,355	147,331
NPISH[1]	2,973	2,807	2,855	3,122	3,325
General Government	36,998	38,078	39,679	41,541	43,433
Gross capital formation	22,802	23,814	32,131	43,693	37,069
Gross fixed capital formation	19,595	19,940	24,165	28,296	30,584
Changes in inventories / Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	3,207	3,874	7,966	15,396	6,484
Domestic demand	*186,399*	*177,742*	*195,607*	*226,710*	*231,158*
Exports of goods and services	73,542	52,911	74,310	101,527	98,846
Imports of goods and services	76,594	65,637	88,416	121,617	109,702
External balance of goods and services	*-3,052*	*-12,726*	*-14,107*	*-20,090*	*-10,855*
Income approach					
Compensation of employees	67,700	64,826	68,110	72,097	76,423
Gross operating surplus / mixed income	88,155	81,039	93,139	108,410	112,142
Taxes on production and imports	32,687	28,117	31,612	40,315	39,044
Subsidies	5,195	8,966	11,361	14,201	7,306
Gross domestic product at market prices	**183,347**	**165,016**	**181,500**	**206,620**	**220,303**

* = Provisional data.
(1) Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households.

2a. Gross domestic product at current prices, quarterly data, 2022 and 2023 (Q4)[2]

Million euro. Non-seasonally adjusted data

	2022	2023			
	Q4*	Q1*	Q2*	Q3*	Q4*
Production approach					
Gross value added (at basic prices)	46,663	43,811	47,549	52,344	48,091
Agriculture, hunting and forestry, fishing	2,023	2,135	2,211	2,217	1,775
Industry, including energy and construction	8,920	8,304	8,352	9,035	8,798
Services	35,721	33,372	36,986	41,091	37,518
Taxes on products	8,799	7,008	7,709	8,867	8,497
Subsidies on products	2,413	1,321	613	805	834
Expenditure approach					
Final consumption expenditure	48,721	45,647	49,449	47,454	51,539
Households and NPISH[1]	37,349	35,529	38,405	37,209	39,513
Households	36,531	34,736	37,556	36,392	38,648
NPISH[1]	818	793	849	817	865
General Government	11,372	10,118	11,044	10,245	12,026
Gross capital formation	12,781	10,308	7,546	8,768	10,446
Gross fixed capital formation	8,736	6,963	7,617	7,431	8,573
Changes in inventories	4,045	3,346	-70	1,337	1,872
Domestic demand	*61,502*	*55,955*	*56,995*	*56,223*	*61,984*
Exports of goods and services	24,118	21,178	24,359	31,400	21,910
Imports of goods and services	32,570	27,635	26,709	27,217	28,141
External balance of goods and services	*-8,452*	*-6,458*	*-2,350*	*4,183*	*-6,230*
Income approach					
Compensation of employees	19,619	17,323	19,183	19,246	20,671
Gross operating surplus / mixed income	26,791	26,268	26,847	32,579	26,448
Taxes on production and imports	10,875	8,080	10,129	10,283	10,551
Subsidies	4,235	2,174	1,514	1,702	1,916
Gross domestic product at market prices	**53,049**	**49,498**	**54,645**	**60,406**	**55,754**

* = Provisional data.
(1) Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households.
(2) From 2010 onwards, the data on GDP and its components have been revised with base year 2015.

3. Gross domestic product at constant prices of 2015, 2019 - 2023

Million euro

	2019	2020	2021*	2022*	2023*
Production approach					
Output of goods and services (at basic prices)	302,400	267,348	291,612	308,020	312,528
Intermediate consumption (at purchasers' prices)	141,006	121,218	134,184	143,029	145,546
Gross value added (at basic prices)	161,363	146,261	157,576	165,037	166,969
Agriculture, hunting and forestry, fishing	7,418	6,791	6,535	7,325	6,780
Industry, including energy and construction	26,954	26,911	30,271	29,222	29,638
Services	127,023	112,828	121,188	128,638	130,682
Taxes on products	24,484	22,408	24,705	27,423	28,173
Subsidies on products	2,238	2,190	1,870	2,045	1,784
Expenditure approach					
Final consumption expenditure	162,674	154,405	161,813	171,783	174,833
Households and NPISH[1]	127,091	117,631	124,431	133,699	136,084
Households	124,136	114,805	121,593	130,871	133,206
NPISH[1]	2,953	2,823	2,837	2,829	2,880
General Government	35,595	36,660	37,322	38,123	38,789
Gross capital formation	22,287	23,737	29,090	30,678	30,512
Gross fixed capital formation	19,724	20,123	23,998	26,796	27,879
Domestic demand	*184,933*	*178,154*	*190,939*	*202,483*	*205,174*
Exports of goods and services	70,077	54,997	68,294	72,561	75,228
Imports of goods and services	71,337	66,142	77,953	83,580	85,359
Gross domestic product at market prices	**183,777**	**166,656**	**180,621**	**190,659**	**194,494**

* = Provisional data.
(1) Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households.

3a. Gross domestic product, quarterly data, 2022 and 2023 (Q4)[2]

Million euro. Reference year 2015. Non-seasonally adjusted data

	2022	2023			
	Q4*	Q1*	Q2*	Q3*	Q4*
Production approach					
Gross value added (at basic prices)	41,511	38,837	41,527	45,014	41,590
Agriculture, hunting and forestry, fishing	1,745	1,851	1,771	1,727	1,432
Industry, including energy and construction	7,162	7,325	7,321	7,666	7,327
Services	32,619	29,654	32,475	35,687	32,865
Taxes on products	7,217	5,461	6,133	8,842	7,737
Subsidies on products	664	296	200	689	599
Expenditure approach					
Final consumption expenditure	44,977	42,059	44,600	42,127	46,046
Households and NPISH[1]	34,664	32,717	34,716	33,198	35,454
Households	33,942	32,009	33,979	32,502	34,716
NPISH[1]	722	708	737	696	739
General Government	10,301	9,351	9,894	8,952	10,592
Gross capital formation	8,682	7,814	6,451	7,638	8,607
Gross fixed capital formation	8,179	6,422	6,951	6,743	7,763
Domestic demand	*53,716*	*49,961*	*50,646*	*49,803*	*54,765*
Exports of goods and services	16,871	16,219	18,938	23,250	16,820
Imports of goods and services	22,063	20,920	21,177	21,183	22,077
Gross domestic product at market prices	**48,127**	**44,469**	**48,341**	**53,030**	**48,654**

* = Provisional data.
(1) Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households.
(2) From 2010 onwards, the data on GDP and its components have been revised with base year 2015.

4. Gross domestic product, 2019 - 2023

Annual volume changes (%)

	2019	2020	2021*	2022*	2023*
Production approach					
Output of goods and services (at basic prices)	1.9	-11.6	9.1	5.6	1.5
Intermediate consumption (at purchasers' prices)	2.5	-14.0	10.7	6.6	1.8
Gross value added (at basic prices)	1.3	-9.4	7.7	4.7	1.2
Agriculture, hunting and forestry, fishing	6.2	-8.5	-3.8	12.1	-7.4
Industry, including energy and construction	1.3	-0.2	12.5	-3.5	1.4
Services	1.1	-11.2	7.4	6.1	1.6
Taxes on products	7.3	-8.5	10.3	11.0	2.7
Subsidies on products	36.7	-2.1	-14.6	9.4	-12.8
Expenditure approach					
Final consumption expenditure	1.9	-5.1	4.8	6.2	1.8
Households and NPISH[1]	1.8	-7.4	5.8	7.4	1.8
General Government	2.4	3.0	1.8	2.1	1.7
Gross capital formation	-4.2	6.5	22.6	5.5	-0.5
Gross fixed capital formation	-2.2	2.0	19.3	11.7	4.0
Domestic demand[2]	*1.2*	*-3.7*	*7.7*	*6.4*	*1.4*
Exports of goods and services	4.9	-21.5	24.2	6.2	3.7
Imports of goods and services	2.9	-7.3	17.9	7.2	2.1
Gross domestic product at market prices	**1.9**	**-9.3**	**8.4**	**5.6**	**2.0**

* = Provisional data.
(1) Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households.
(2) Contribution to GDP growth rate.

4a. Gross domestic product, quarterly data, 2022 and 2023 (Q4)[3]

Chain-linked volume. Reference year 2015. Non-seasonally adjusted data

	2022	2023			
	Q4*	Q1*	Q2*	Q3*	Q4*
Year-on-year change (%)					
Production approach					
Gross value added (at basic prices)	3.2	3.2	1.8	-0.2	0.2
Agriculture, hunting and forestry, fishing	5.2	2.3	-5.4	-9.2	-17.9
Industry, including energy and construction	-7.1	2.6	-0.6	1.4	2.3
Services	5.4	3.1	2.7	0.2	0.8
Taxes on products	12.6	-12.8	-5.3	18.4	7.2
Subsidies on products	136.0	-24.5	-51.9	20.1	-9.7
Expenditure approach					
Final consumption expenditure	3.1	3.3	2.2	-0.8	2.4
Households and NPISH[1]	4.0	3.2	2.4	-0.6	2.3
General Government	0.4	3.9	1.8	-1.7	2.8
Gross capital formation	15.6	-7.6	-2.3	10.2	-0.9
Gross fixed capital formation	13.1	9.6	9.7	5.1	-5.1
Domestic demand[2]	*5.7*	*1.8*	*1.1*	*0.7*	*2.3*
Exports of goods and services	-0.6	13.2	4.1	0.4	-0.3
Imports of goods and services	2.3	6.4	0.0	2.4	0.1
Gross domestic product at market prices	**3.7**	**2.1**	**3.0**	**1.9**	**1.1**

* = Provisional data.
(1) Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households.
(2) Contribution to GDP growth rate.
(3) From 2010 onwards, the data on GDP and its components have been revised with base year 2015.

4b. Gross domestic product, quarterly data, 2022 and 2023 (Q4)[1]

Million euro. Reference year 2015
Chain-linked volume. Seasonally adjusted data

	2022	2023			
	Q4*	Q1*	Q2*	Q3*	Q4*
Gross domestic product at market prices	**48,194**	**48,206**	**48,724**	**48,681**	**48,756**
Quarter-on-quarter change %	1,1	0,0	1,1	-0,1	0,2
Year-on-year change (%)	4,3	2,0	2,7	2,1	1,2

* = Provisional data.
(1) From 2010 onwards, the data on GDP and its components have been revised with base year 2015.

5. Savings - Investment, 2018 - 2022[4]

Million euro. At current prices

	2018	2019	2020	2021*	2022*
GDP	179,558	183,347	165,016	181,500	206,620
Savings ratio (Gross Savings/ Gross Disposable Income)	0.10	0.10	0.06	0.09	0.11
Gross Savings / Investment[1]	0.86	0.95	0.54	0.68	0.77
Savings - Investment Balance					
Investment	20,017	19,595	19,940	24,165	28,296
Private sector (Ip)	14,190	15,020	14,794	17,544	20,999
General Government (Ig)	5,827	4,575	5,146	6,621	7,297
Gross savings	17,312	18,555	10,693	16,530	21,805
Private sector (Sp)	10,790	12,904	17,456	21,590	19,817
General Government (Sg)	6,522	5,650	-6,764	-5,060	1,988
Use of foreign savings (Sp-Ip) + (Sg-Ig)[2]	-2,705	-1,041	-9,247	-7,634	-6,511
Private sector (Sp-Ip)	-3,399	-2,116	2,662	4,046	-1,202
General Government (Sg-Ig)[3]	695	1,075	-11,910	-11,681	-5,309
(% of GDP)					
GDP	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Investment	11.1	10.7	12.1	13.3	13.7
Private sector (Ip)	7.9	8.2	9.0	9.7	10.2
General Government (Ig)	3.2	2.5	3.1	3.6	3.5
Gross savings	9.6	10.1	6.5	9.1	10.5
Private sector (Sp)	6.0	7.0	10.6	11.9	9.6
General Government (Sg)	3.6	3.1	-4.1	-2.8	1.0
Use of foreign savings (Sp-Ip) + (Sg-Ig)[2]	-1.5	-0.6	-5.6	-4.2	-3.2
Private sector (Sp-Ip)	-1.9	-1.2	1.6	2.2	-0.6
General Government (Sg-Ig)[3]	0.4	0.6	-7.2	-6.4	-2.6

* = Provisional data.
(1) Investments: Gross Capital Formation.
(2) = - [Current external balance of the Rest of the World]. National accounts concept similar to the current account balance of the BoP.
(3) = General Government overall balance minus net capital transfers (receivable minus payable) plus acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets.
(4) GDP (and components) data for the years 2010 - 2021 have been estimated with 2015 as base year. The revision of data, for the years 1995 - 2009, with 2015 as base year, is still in progress and, thus there is a break in year 2010 in the time series of current prices and in year 2011 in the time series of constant previous year prices.

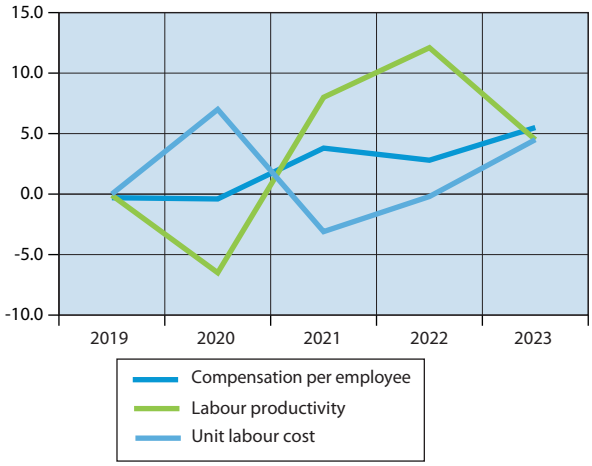
6. National Accounts: Wages, productivity and labour cost, 2019 - 2023[3]

Year-on- year change (%)

	2019	2020	2021*	2022*	2023*
Compensation per employee[1]	-0.3	-0.4	3.8	2.8	5.5
Labour productivity	-0.1	-6.5	8.0	12.1	4.5
Unit labour cost[2]	0.0	7.0	-3.1	-0.2	4.5
GDP deflator	0.2	-0.8	1.5	7.8	4.5

* = Provisional data.
(1) All branches of economic activity are included.
(2) Unit labour cost (ULC) measures the average cost of labour per unit of output and is calculated as the ratio of labour compensation to real GDP.
(3) From 2010 onwards, the data on GDP and its components have been revised with base year 2015.

National Accounts: Wages, productivity and labour cost (y-o-y change %)



7. Main aggregates of General Government, 2016 - 2022

Million euro

	2016*	2017*	2018*	2019*	2020*	2021*	2022*
Revenue	88,151	87,563	89,436	89,851	83,284	92,015	104,360
Taxes on production and imports, receivable	30,899	31,221	31,911	32,270	27,772	31,408	39,456
Taxes on income and property, receivable	17,776	17,734	18,598	17,224	15,539	17,244	19,699
Social contributions	24,908	25,998	26,272	26,654	25,438	27,273	29,041
Other	11,478	10,146	9,951	10,630	10,040	10,210	10,840
Capital transfers, receivable	3,090	2,464	2,704	3,073	4,495	5,880	5,324
Total expenditure	87,744	86,172	87,779	88,276	99,332	104,678	109,252
Primary expenditure	82,132	80,606	81,701	82,773	94,382	100,154	104,099
Compensation of employees, payable	21,427	21,516	21,727	21,902	22,318	22,554	22,736
Social benefits	39,431	38,613	38,657	39,648	39,608	41,103	43,301
Goods and services	9,314	9,403	8,589	8,750	9,125	10,509	11,555
Subsidies, payable	2,285	2,298	2,142	2,475	6,343	8,729	11,239
Other current transfers, payable	2,815	2,663	3,113	2,885	3,210	3,664	3,094
Capital transfers, payable	6,860	6,113	7,473	7,113	13,778	13,595	12,174
Interest payments	5,612	5,566	6,078	5,503	4,950	4,524	5,153
Primary balance (excluding interest)(1)	6,019	6,957	7,735	7,078	-11,098	-8,139	261
Overall balance	407	1,391	1,657	1,575	-16,048	-12,663	-4,892
Gross debt (Maastricht)(2)	315,012	317,481	334,721	331,144	341,588	353,848	356,686
Memorandum Item:							
Support to financial institutions(3)(4) (sign is negative when expenditures exceed revenues)	249	-279	-466	-290	-459	-777	-474
(% of GDP)							
Revenue	50.5	49.5	49.8	49.0	50.5	50.7	50.5
Taxes on production and imports, receivable	17.7	17.6	17.8	17.6	16.8	17.3	19.1
Taxes on income and property, receivable	10.2	10.0	10.4	9.4	9.4	9.5	9.5
Social contributions	14.3	14.7	14.6	14.5	15.4	15.0	14.1
Other	6.6	5.7	5.5	5.8	6.1	5.6	5.2
Capital transfers, receivable	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.7	2.7	3.2	2.6
Total expenditure	50.3	48.7	48.9	48.1	60.2	57.7	52.9
Primary expenditure	47.1	45.6	45.5	45.1	57.2	55.2	50.4
Compensation of employees, payable	12.3	12.2	12.1	11.9	13.5	12.4	11.0
Social benefits	22.6	21.8	21.5	21.6	24.0	22.6	21.0
Goods and services	5.3	5.3	4.8	4.8	5.5	5.8	5.6
Subsidies, payable	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	3.8	4.8	5.4
Other current transfers, payable	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.9	2.0	1.5
Capital transfers, payable	3.9	3.5	4.2	3.9	8.3	7.5	5.9
Interest payments	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.0	3.0	2.5	2.5
Primary balance (excluding interest)(1)	3.4	3.9	4.3	3.9	-6.7	-4.5	0.1
Overall balance	0.2	0.8	0.9	0.9	-9.7	-7.0	-2.4
Gross debt (Maastricht)(2)	180.5	179.5	186.4	180.6	207.0	195.0	172.6
Memorandum Item:							
Support to financial institutions(3)(4) (sign is negative when expenditures exceed revenues)	0.1	-0.2	-0.3	-0.2	-0.3	-0.4	-0.2
GDP at market prices (in million €)	174,494	176,903	179,558	183,347	165,016	181,500	206,620

* = Provisional data.

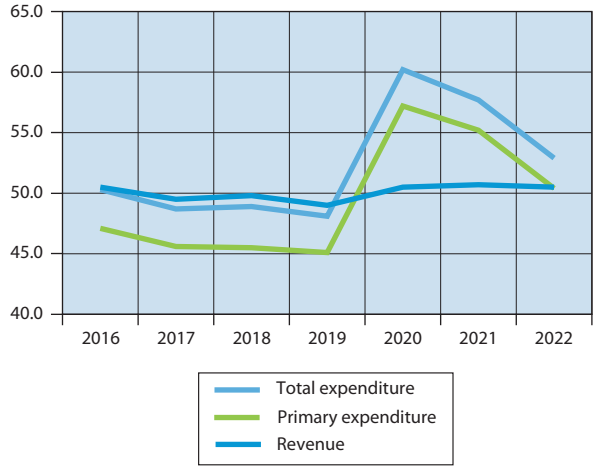
(1) General Government primary balance is defined here as General Government balance (according to ESA 2010) minus interest expenditure of General Government entities to other sectors. The effect of support to financial institutions is included in this measure of the primary balance. The measure of the primary balance presented here differs from the definition of primary balance used under the Economic Adjustment Programme for Greece.

(2) Debt as defined in the Maastricht Treaty.

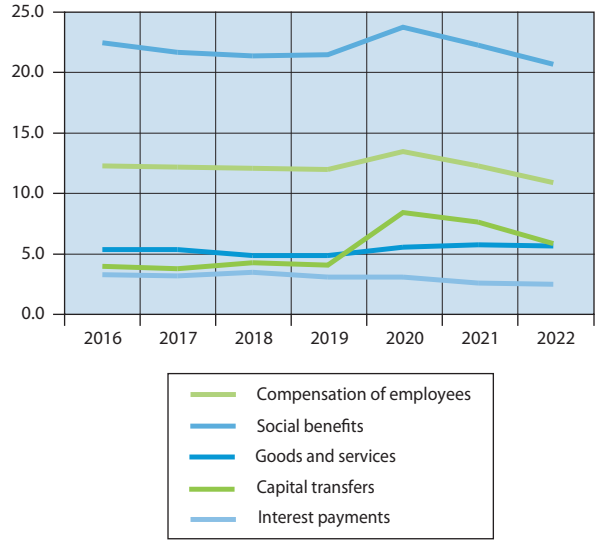
(3) Sign is negative when expenditures of the support exceed revenues. When the impact of the support to financial institutions is positive for the General Government balance, this is due to the fees accruing on the inter-bank lending guarantees and the bond loan scheme, and the revenues from bank preference shares being greater than the expenditures accrued.

(4) The support to the financial institutions includes the on-going revenues and expenditures associated with interventions starting from 2008.

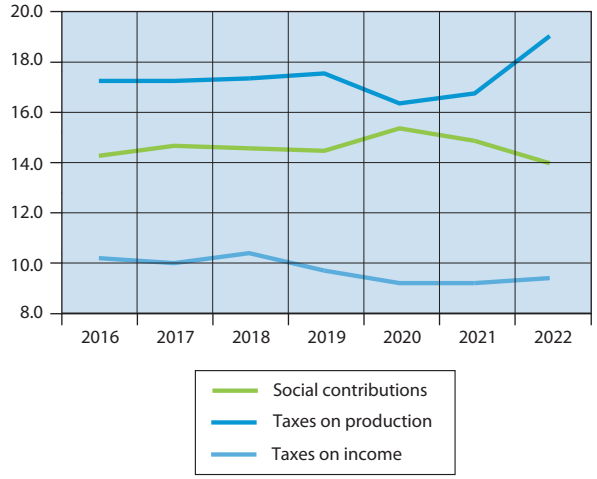
Main aggregates of General Government as percentage of GDP



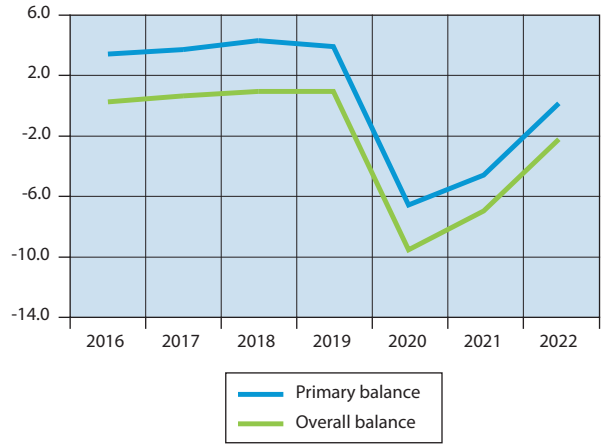
Expenditure of General Government as percentage of GDP



Revenue of General Government as percentage of GDP



Primary balance and overall balance of General Government as percentage of GDP



7a. Main aggregates of General Government, quarterly data, 2022 and 2023 (Q3)

Million euro. Non-seasonally adjusted data

	2022		2022		2023		
	Q1*	Q2*	Q3*	Q4*	Q1*	Q2*	Q3*
Revenue	18,586	26,843	26,932	31,999	20,832	28,136	27,038
Taxes on production and imports, receivable	7,269	9,548	11,813	10,826	7,865	9,940	10,134
Taxes on income and property, receivable	2,947	5,999	4,325	6,428	3,328	7,143	5,934
Social contributions	6,557	7,416	6,916	8,152	6,750	7,203	7,445
Other	1,528	2,697	2,806	3,809	2,160	3,014	2,381
Capital transfers, receivable	285	1,183	1,072	2,784	729	836	1,144
Total expenditure	22,869	26,106	28,053	32,224	25,460	27,244	25,759
Primary expenditure	21,748	24,903	26,794	30,654	23,919	25,353	23,719
Compensation of employees, payable	5,506	5,662	5,654	5,914	5,674	5,869	5,829
Social benefits	9,973	10,769	10,839	11,720	11,427	11,375	10,720
Goods and services	2,069	2,866	2,808	3,812	2,261	2,967	2,687
Subsidies, payable	1,276	2,369	4,109	3,485	1,406	747	916
Other current transfers, payable	696	726	775	897	826	725	723
Capital transfers, payable	2,228	2,511	2,609	4,826	2,325	3,670	2,844
Interest payments	1,121	1,203	1,259	1,570	1,541	1,891	2,040
Primary balance (excluding interest)[1]	-3,162	1,940	138	1,345	-3,087	2,783	3,319
Overall balance	-4,283	737	-1,121	-225	-4,628	892	1,279
Gross debt (Maastricht)[2]	358,113	359,541	357,840	356,686	355,632	358,046	360,171
Memorandum Item:							
Support to financial institutions[3] (sign is negative when expenditures exceed revenues)	-111	-115	-122	-126	-141	-146	-158
(% of Revenues)							
Taxes on production and imports, receivable	39.1	35.6	43.9	33.8	37.8	35.3	37.5
Taxes on income and property, receivable	15.9	22.3	16.1	20.1	16.0	25.4	21.9
Social contributions	35.3	27.6	25.7	25.5	32.4	25.6	27.5
Other	8.2	10.0	10.4	11.9	10.4	10.7	8.8
Capital transfers, receivable	1.5	4.4	4.0	8.7	3.5	3.0	4.2
(As percentage of total Expenditure)							
Primary expenditure	95.1	95.4	95.5	95.1	93.9	93.1	92.1
Compensation of employees, payable	24.1	21.7	20.2	18.4	22.3	21.5	22.6
Social benefits	43.6	41.3	38.6	36.4	44.9	41.8	41.6
Goods and services	9.0	11.0	10.0	11.8	8.9	10.9	10.4
Subsidies, payable	5.6	9.1	14.6	10.8	5.5	2.7	3.6
Other current transfers, payable	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.2	2.7	2.8
Capital transfers, payable	9.7	9.6	9.3	15.0	9.1	13.5	11.0
Interest payments	4.9	4.6	4.5	4.9	6.1	6.9	7.9
(Year-on-year change %)							
Revenue	13.0	24.2	14.6	5.1	12.1	4.8	0.4
Taxes on production and imports, receivable	25.2	38.7	40.4	5.1	8.2	4.1	-14.2
Taxes on income and property, receivable	7.5	27.3	6.9	11.9	12.9	19.1	37.2
Social contributions	8.1	19.1	-0.4	1.5	2.9	-2.9	7.6
Other	0.7	-6.9	35.4	2.3	41.4	11.8	-15.1
Capital transfers, receivable	-8.1	32.6	-47.1	4.9	155.8	-29.3	6.7
Total expenditure	-3.4	4.4	17.5	0.3	11.3	4.4	-8.2
Primary expenditure	-3.7	4.6	17.7	-1.1	10.0	1.8	-11.5
Compensation of employees, payable	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7	3.1	3.7	3.1
Social benefits	0.7	7.0	6.9	6.6	14.6	5.6	-1.1
Goods and services	26.2	15.0	17.0	-4.2	9.3	3.5	-4.3
Subsidies, payable	-32.3	3.2	175.2	14.0	10.2	-68.5	-77.7
Other current transfers, payable	-22.6	17.7	8.8	-37.5	18.7	-0.1	-6.7
Capital transfers, payable	-20.3	-7.8	8.0	-14.7	4.4	46.2	9.0
Interest payments	2.6	1.0	13.1	39.3	37.5	57.2	62.0

* = Provisional data.

(1) General Government primary balance is defined here as General Government balance (according to ESA 2010) minus interest expenditure of General Government entities to other sectors. The effect of support to financial institutions is included in this measure of the primary balance. The measure of the primary balance presented here differs from the definition of primary balance used under the Economic Adjustment Programme for Greece.

(2) Debt as defined in the Maastricht Treaty.

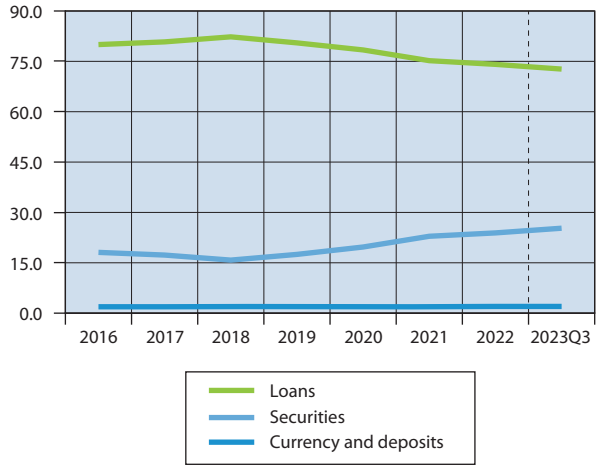
(3) Sign is negative when expenditures of the support exceed revenues. When the impact of the support to financial institutions is positive for the General Government balance, this is due to the fees accruing on the inter-bank lending guarantees and the bond loan scheme, and the revenues from bank preference shares being greater than the expenditures accrued.

8. General Government debt, 2016 - 2023 (Q3)

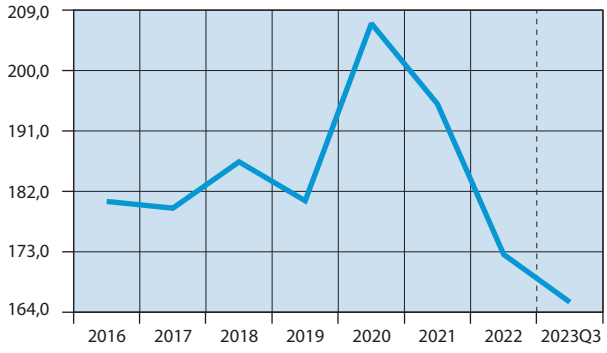
Million euro

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023Q3
Nominal value of debt outstanding at the end of the year	**315,012**	**317,481**	**334,721**	**331,144**	**341,588**	**353,848**	**356,686**	**360,171**
				6,635	6,655	6,757	7,248	7,150
Currency and deposits	5,987	6,008	6,245					
Securities other than shares, excl. financial derivatives	57,162	54,938	52,882	57,854	67,187	80,936	85,134	91,226
Short-term (≤1 year)	10,087	14,261	11,144	11,752	11,122	10,811	11,089	11,208
Long-term (>1 year)	47,075	40,677	41,738	46,102	56,065	70,125	74,045	80,018
Loans	251,863	256,535	275,594	266,655	267,746	266,155	264,304	261,795
Short-term	2,198	2,036	2,241	2,267	2,250	2,049	5,391	3,684
Long-term	249,665	254,499	273,353	264,388	265,496	264,106	258,913	258,111
(% of debt)								
Currency and deposits	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0
Securities other than shares, excl. financial derivatives	18.1	17.3	15.8	17.5	19.7	22.9	23.9	25.3
Short-term	3.2	4.5	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.1
Long-term	14.9	12.8	12.5	13.9	16.4	19.8	20.8	22.2
Loans	80.0	80.8	82.3	80.5	78.4	75.2	74.1	72.7
Short-term	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	1.5	1.0
Long-term	79.3	80.2	81.7	79.8	77.7	74.6	72.6	71.7

Structure of General Government debt (percent of total)



Evolution of debt as percentage of GDP



9. Aggregated balance sheet of Monetary Financial Institutions (MFIs)[1], February 2019 - February 2024

Billion euro

	February 2019	February 2020	February 2021	February 2022	February 2023	February 2024
Total Assets	**390.8**	**425.7**	**520.9**	**570.4**	**554.7**	**537.0**
Cash (held by credit institutions)	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.0
Claims on the Bank of Greece	4.8	11.5	25.7	49.8	36.7	30.7
Claims on the other MFIs	24.6	22.3	55.9	64.4	45.1	26.5
Claims (Loans) on non-MFIs	179.8	170.4	156.8	130.0	133.8	132.9
Domestic	176.8	160.5	146.0	117.2	121.0	119.4
General Government	7.1	6.9	6.4	9.0	8.9	5.3
Other sectors	169.7	153.6	139.6	108.1	112.1	114.1
Other countries	3.0	9.9	10.8	12.9	12.8	13.5
Holdings of debt securities	107.3	137.9	200.0	238.9	247.0	253.2
Other assets	68.1	75.7	74.5	79.2	83.6	84.8
Fixed assets	4.7	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.4	6.9
Total Liabilities	**390.8**	**425.7**	**520.9**	**570.4**	**554.7**	**537.0**
Liabilities to the Bank of Greece	9.0	7.6	41.5	50.8	31.3	14.3
Liabilities to other MFIs	55.5	61.6	117.8	161.9	158.2	149.8
Deposits and repos of non-MFIs	193.7	229.7	242.2	252.0	251.6	254.5
Domestic	178.8	184.7	200.6	222.3	220.6	226.5
Other countries	14.9	45.0	41.5	29.7	31.0	28.0
Capital and reserves[2]	72.1	68.0	61.3	38.9	43.0	49.5
Banknotes and coins in circulation	28.5	29.9	33.5	36.1	35.9	33.0
Other liabilities	31.9	28.8	24.7	30.7	34.8	36.0
Money and credit						
M3[3]	173.1	185.7	208.6	229.2	232.4	236.0
Credit to the private sector[4][5]	169.8	153.7	139.9	109.2	113.4	115.5
Credit to General Government sector[5]	27.3	30.5	55.3	71.4	73.0	75.6
(Annual change %)[6]						
M3[3]	3.6	7.1	12.5	9.6	1.3	1.6
Domestic deposits[7]	7.2	4.9	9.5	8.1	2.4	2.4
Credit to the private sector[4][5]	-0.6	-0.8	3.7	1.4	4.8	3.8
Credit to General Government sector[5]	-4.9	-2.3	77.6	33.2	6.6	1.9

Source: Bank of Greece.

(1) As of December 2016, the Consignment Deposits and Loans Fund is excluded from MFIs as the institution has been reclassified from the financial sector to the General Government sector. As of March 2017, e-money institutions are included in the domestic balance sheet. As of March 2019, deposits and repos of shipping companies, which have their registered office abroad, are no longer included in the deposits of the domestic economy. Moreover, as of March 2019, loans to shipping companies, which have their registered office abroad, are no longer included in credit to the domestic economy.

(2) As of November 2017, capital and reserves include the capital endownment of foreign branches operating in Greece.

(3) Greek contribution to euro area M3.

(4) Credit to domestic non-MFI residents by domestic MFIs, includes loans and MFI.

(5) As of December 2016, loans of the Consignment, Deposits and Loans Fund are excluded from the domestic credit, as the institution has been reclassified from the financial sector to the General Government sector.

(6) Growth rates derived from the differences in outstanding amounts corrected for loan write-offs, revaluations in security prices, exchange rate variations, reclassifications and any other changes which do not arise from transactions.

(7) As of December 2016, deposits in the Consignment Deposits and Loan Fund are excluded from the domestic deposits as the institution has been reclassified from the financial sector to the General Government sector.

10. Balance of payments, 2015 - 2022

Million euro

		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
I	**CURRENT ACCOUNT (I.A + I.B + I.C + I.D)**	**-1,438.4**	**-3,050.0**	**-3,406.2**	**-5,232.2**	**-2,725.5**	**-10,964.4**	**-12,271.6**	**-21,225.6**
	GOODS AND SERVICES (I.A + I.B)	**-1,084.8**	**-1,662.7**	**-1,790.2**	**-3,184.7**	**-1,717.4**	**-11,249.7**	**-13,874.1**	**-20,166.3**
I.A	**GOODS (I.A.1 - I.A.2)**	**-17,666.1**	**-17,960.3**	**-19,833.9**	**-22,489.1**	**-22,833.3**	**-18,528.1**	**-26,719.1**	**-39,557.6**
	OIL balance	-4,134.3	-2,985.5	-3,717.6	-5,180.7	-5,040.5	-3,196.0	-5,877.1	-13,251.5
	BALANCE OF GOODS excluding oil	-13,531.8	-14,974.7	-16,116.3	-17,308.4	-17,792.8	-15,332.1	-20,841.9	-26,306.0
	Ships' Balance	-84.8	31.5	-39.9	-56.8	-345.1	-64.9	-23.1	-293.8
	BALANCE OF GOODS excluding ships	-17,581.3	-17,991.7	-19,794.0	-22,432.3	-22,488.2	-18,463.2	-26,696.0	-39,263.7
	BALANCE OF GOODS excluding oil and ships	-13,447.0	-15,006.2	-16,076.3	-17,251.6	-17,447.7	-15,267.2	-20,818.8	-26,012.2
I.A.1	**Exports**	**24,805.1**	**24,613.2**	**28,040.5**	**32,372.8**	**32,433.6**	**28,904.4**	**39,327.9**	**53,755.0**
	Oil	6,643.3	6,162.5	7,887.8	10,016.9	9,078.8	6,102.5	10,210.2	17,601.7
	Ships	144.4	119.8	102.0	130.9	91.5	153.1	121.4	110.0
	Other goods	18,017.4	18,330.9	20,050.7	22,225.0	23,263.4	22,648.9	28,996.3	36,043.3
I.A.2	**Imports**	**42,471.2**	**42,573.5**	**47,874.4**	**54,861.9**	**55,266.9**	**47,432.5**	**66,046.9**	**93,312.6**
	Oil	10,777.6	9,148.0	11,605.4	15,197.5	14,119.3	9,298.4	16,087.3	30,853.2
	Ships	229.2	88.4	141.9	187.7	436.6	217.9	144.4	403.8
	Other goods	31,464.4	33,337.1	36,127.0	39,476.7	40,711.1	37,916.1	49,815.1	62,055.5
I.B	**SERVICES (I.B.1 - I.B.2)**	**16,581.3**	**16,297.6**	**18,043.7**	**19,304.4**	**21,115.9**	**7,278.3**	**12,845.0**	**19,391.3**
I.B.1	**Receipts**	**31,650.0**	**29,795.0**	**33,661.3**	**37,159.3**	**40,162.6**	**22,711.3**	**35,056.4**	**47,761.9**
	Travel	14,125.8	13,206.7	14,630.1	16,085.8	18,178.8	4,318.8	10,502.7	17,676.2
	Transportation	13,663.7	12,574.4	14,473.8	16,629.9	17,303.1	13,814.2	18,728.1	23,434.0
	Other services	3,860.5	4,013.9	4,557.3	4,443.6	4,680.7	4,578.3	5,825.7	6,651.8
I.B.2	**Payments**	**15,068.7**	**13,497.5**	**15,617.6**	**17,854.9**	**19,046.8**	**15,433.0**	**22,211.5**	**28,370.7**
	Travel	2,037.4	2,005.3	1,904.7	2,191.0	2,743.8	792.9	1,112.5	1,924.6
	Transportation	9,374.8	7,988.9	9,520.6	11,044.3	11,377.4	9,873.0	15,078.7	19,609.7
	Other services	3,656.5	3,503.2	4,192.3	4,619.6	4,925.5	4,767.1	6,020.3	6,836.3
I.C	**PRIMARY INCOME (I.C.1 - I.C.2)**	**153.7**	**-798.9**	**-1,057.3**	**-1,726.4**	**-1,591.6**	**-275.9**	**368.7**	**-757.7**
I.C.1	**Receipts**	**7,539.9**	**6,217.5**	**6,184.1**	**6,058.5**	**6,202.9**	**6,324.1**	**6,608.1**	**7,875.5**
	Compensation of employees	226.2	211.4	216.6	223.0	246.9	201.4	220.2	224.7
	Investment income	4,033.3	2,828.0	3,148.0	2,731.4	3,046.7	2,942.0	3,019.2	4,177.7
	Other primary income	3,280.3	3,178.2	2,819.5	3,104.1	2,909.3	3,180.7	3,368.8	3,473.0
I.C.2	**Payments**	**7,386.2**	**7,016.5**	**7,241.3**	**7,784.9**	**7,794.5**	**6,599.9**	**6,239.4**	**8,633.1**
	Compensation of employees	1,187.3	1,211.6	1,343.7	1,363.7	1,411.6	1,336.4	1,309.7	1,493.8
	Investment income	5,895.8	5,380.4	5,492.3	6,019.1	5,975.9	4,838.8	4,433.3	6,478.8
	Other primary income	303.1	424.5	405.4	402.1	407.0	424.7	496.5	660.6
I.D	**SECONDARY INCOME (I.D.1 - I.D.2)**	**-507.3**	**-588.4**	**-558.7**	**-321.1**	**583.5**	**561.2**	**1,233.8**	**-301.6**
I.D.1	**Receipts**	**1,946.5**	**1,838.0**	**1,949.9**	**2,177.6**	**3,827.9**	**4,064.5**	**5,008.2**	**4,390.6**
	General Government	1,093.4	1,059.4	939,8	1,034.7	2,361.2	2,452.7	3,561.7	2,642.7
	Other sectors	853.0	778.6	1,010.1	1,142.9	1,466.8	1,611.9	1,446.5	1,747.9
I.D.2	**Payments**	**2,453.8**	**2,426.4**	**2,508.6**	**2,498.8**	**3,244.5**	**3,503.4**	**3,774.4**	**4,692.2**
	General Government	1,717.7	1,850.7	1,792.7	1,702.8	1,830.3	1,914.9	2,297.1	3,058.7
	Other sectors	736.1	575.7	715.9	796.0	1,414.2	1,588.5	1,477.2	1,633.5

10. Balance of payments,

Million euro

		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
II	**CAPITAL ACCOUNT (II.1 - II.2)**	**1,988.6**	**1,035.7**	**914.5**	**353.2**	**679.8**	**2,733.6**	**4,000.9**	**3,111.6**
II.1	**Receipts**	**2,369.5**	**1,278.4**	**1,133.8**	**1,007.4**	**1,178.7**	**3,124.5**	**4,915.0**	**3,857.0**
	General Government	2,319.3	1,198.2	1,040.2	627.5	1,023.0	2,932.0	4,055.5	2,523.2
	Other sectors	50.2	80.2	93.6	379.8	155.8	192.5	859.5	1,333.7
II.2	**Payments**	**380.9**	**242.7**	**219.3**	**654.2**	**498.9**	**390.9**	**914.1**	**745.3**
	General Government	4.1	28.5	3.0	4.1	4.9	4.4	5.0	7.2
	Other sectors	376.8	214.2	216.3	650.1	494.0	386.5	909.1	738.1
III	**CURRENT ACCOUNT AND CAPITAL ACCOUNT (I + II)**	**550.2**	**-2,014.3**	**-2,491.7**	**-4,879.1**	**-2,045.6**	**-8,230.9**	**-8,270.7**	**-18,113.9**
IV	**FINANCIAL ACCOUNT[1] (IV.A + IV.B + IV.C + IV.D)**	**1,582.1**	**-873.6**	**-1,949.1**	**-3,923.7**	**-2,247.0**	**-7,747.7**	**-7,107.6**	**-16,152.0**
IV.A	**DIRECT INVESTMENT[1]**	**279.4**	**-4,004.1**	**-2,935.8**	**-2,960.7**	**-3,910.5**	**-2,332.3**	**-4,412.6**	**-4,989.9**
	Assets	1,426.2	-1,551.3	143.0	437.8	562.4	568.6	1,147.7	2,538.5
	Liabilities	1,146.8	2,452.8	3,078.8	3,398.5	4,472.9	2,900.9	5,560.4	7,527.5
IV.B	**PORTFOLIO INVESTMENT[1]**	**8,348.3**	**9,622.6**	**-20,117.7**	**73.8**	**24,231.5**	**48,339.5**	**23,829.9**	**8,934.9**
	Assets	6,996.0	7,059.0	-19,392.1	1,377.7	25,927.1	35,443.0	27,316.7	10,206.3
	Liabilities	-1,352.4	-2,563.6	725.7	1,303.9	1,695.6	-12,896.5	3,486.7	1,271.4
IV.C	**OTHER INVESTMENT[1]**	**-7,400.1**	**-7,073.6**	**20,986.4**	**-966.8**	**-22,652.0**	**-55,291.1**	**-29,060.9**	**-18,252.5**
	Assets	12,402.6	-15,512.5	-11,744.7	-3,050.8	-3,605.6	2,362.1	3,713.7	-3,688.1
	Liabilities	19,802.6	-8,438.9	-32,731.0	-2,084.0	19,046.4	57,653.2	32,774.6	14,564.4
	(Loans of General Government)	11,921.6	6,492.9	5,693.7	19,555.0	-4,444.8	1,342.6	-957.9	-4,496.0
IV.D	**CHANGE IN RESERVE ASSETS[2]**	**354.4**	**581.5**	**118.0**	**-70.0**	**84.0**	**1,536.2**	**2,536.0**	**-1,845.4**
V	**BALANCING ITEM (I + II - IV + V = 0)**	**1,031.9**	**1,140.7**	**542.5**	**955.4**	**-201.3**	**483.2**	**1,163.1**	**1,962.0**
	RESERVE ASSETS (STOCK)[3]	**5,535**	**6,539**	**6,509**	**6,625**	**7,571**	**9,739**	**12,770**	**11,341**

Source: Bank of Greece.

Note: The compilation of imports and exports of goods is based on ELSTAT's trade statistics instead of the settlements data formerly used.

(1) (+) increase (-) decrease
According to the new BPM6, an increase /decrease of assets receives a positive/negative sign and an increase/decrease of liabilities receives a positive/negative sign.

(2) (+) increase (-) decrease
According to the new BPM6, an increase /decrease of reserve assets receives a positive/negative sign.

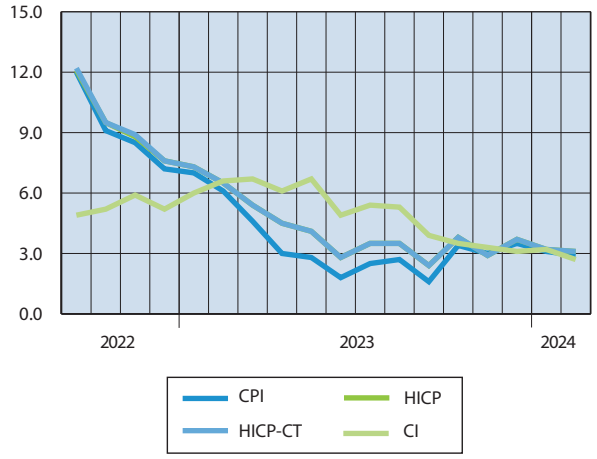
(3) Reserve assets, as defined by the ECB, only include monetary gold, the reserve position at the IMF, Special Drawing Rights, and the Bank of Greece's claims in foreign currency on residents of countries outside the euro area. Conversely, reserve assets do not include claims in euro on residents of countries outside the euro area, claims in foreign currency and in euro on residents of euro area countries, and the Bank of Greece's participation in the capital and the reserve assets of the ECB.

11. Consumer price index (CPI), harmonised index of consumer prices (HICP), harmonised index of consumer tax rates (HICP-CT) and core inflation (CI), 2022 - 2024 (February)

Changes (%)

Year and month	Monthly rates of change %				Annual rates of change %		Annual average rates of change %					
	CPI	HICP	HICP-CT	CI	CPI	HICP	HICP-CT	CI	CPI	HICP	HICP-CT	CI
2022: 9	2.9	3.0	3.0	4.0	12.0	12.1	12.2	4.9	8.7	8.1	8.2	2.2
10	-1.2	-1.2	-1.3	0.7	9.1	9.5	9.5	5.2	9.2	8.6	8.7	2.7
11	0.0	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	8.5	8.8	8.9	5.9	9.5	9.0	9.1	3.1
12	-0.5	-0.7	-0.6	0.5	7.2	7.6	7.6	5.2	9.6	9.3	9.4	3.5
2023: 1	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-1.6	7.0	7.3	7.3	6.0	9.7	9.4	9.5	3.8
2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	6.1	6.5	6.5	6.6	9.6	9.4	9.5	4.3
3	1.2	1.6	1.6	2.3	4.6	5.4	5.4	6.7	9.2	9.2	9.2	4.7
4	0.6	1.1	1.1	0.9	3.0	4.5	4.5	6.1	8.6	8.8	8.8	5.1
5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	2.8	4.1	4.1	6.7	7.8	8.2	8.3	5.4
6	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.4	1.8	2.8	2.8	4.9	7.0	7.5	7.5	5.5
7	-1.1	-1.0	-1.0	-1.8	2.5	3.5	3.5	5.4	6.2	6.8	6.9	5.7
8	0.0	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3	2.7	3.5	3.5	5.3	5.5	6.2	6.2	5.7
9	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.6	1.6	2.4	2.4	3.9	4.7	5.4	5.4	5.7
10	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.2	3.4	3.8	3.8	3.5	4.2	4.9	5.0	5.5
11	-0.4	-1.1	-1.1	-0.5	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.3	3.8	4.5	4.5	5.3
12	-0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.1	3.5	4.2	4.2	5.1
2024: 1	-0.8	-0.9	-0.9	-1.5	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.8	3.8	4.9
2	0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.1	2.9	3.1	3.1	2.7	2.9	3.6	3.6	4.5

Annual rates of change (%)



12. Annual average sub-indices of the CPI groups of items, 2020 - 2023

2020 = 100.0

Groups of goods and services	Weights ‰ 2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Overall index	**1,000.00**	**100.00**	**101.22**	**110.99**	**114.83**
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	216.27	100.00	101.36	113.31	126.44
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	35.53	100.00	99.85	101.05	104.16
Clothing and footwear	51.86	100.00	97.99	103.05	109.97
Housing	136.85	100.00	105.33	130.66	119.80
Durable household goods, supplies and services	46.94	100.00	99.60	106.81	114.01
Health	73.28	100.00	99.32	100.60	106.62
Transport	136.96	100.00	104.25	120.41	120.71
Communication	42.29	100.00	97.85	95.46	93.05
Recreation and culture	37.91	100.00	99.41	100.91	104.17
Education	36.66	100.00	100.31	101.61	104.23
Hotels, cafés and restaurants	115.24	100.00	99.91	105.57	112.40
Other goods and services	70.21	100.00	98.53	100.78	105.03

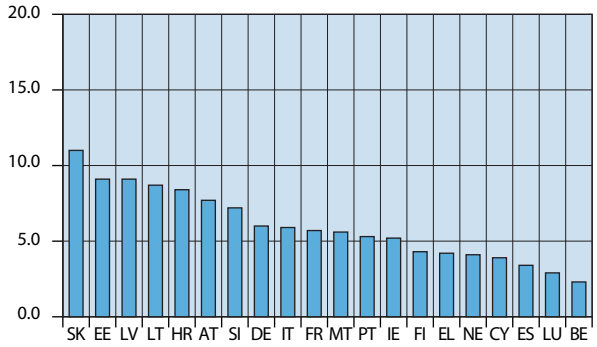
13. EU: HICP. Annual average rate of change, 2019 - 2023

%

Countries	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
EU 27	1.4	0.7	2.9	9.2	6.4
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	1.5	1.4	2.8	8.6	7.7
Belgium (BE)	1.2	0.4	3.2	10.3	2.3
France (FR)	1.3	0.5	2.1	5.9	5.7
Germany (DE)	1.4	0.4	3.2	8.7	6.0
Greece (EL)	0.5	-1.3	0.6	9.3	4.2
Estonia (EE)	2.3	-0.6	4.5	19.4	9.1
Ireland (IE)	0.9	-0.5	2.4	8.1	5.2
Spain (ES)	0.8	-0.3	3.0	8.3	3.4
Italy (IT)	0.6	-0.1	1.9	8.7	5.9
Croatia (HR)	0.8	0.0	2.7	10.7	8.4
Cyprus (CY)	0.5	-1.1	2.3	8.1	3.9
Latvia (LV)	2.7	0.1	3.2	17.2	9.1
Lithuania (LT)	2.2	1.1	4.6	18.9	8.7
Luxembourg (LU)	1.6	0.0	3.5	8.2	2.9
Malta (MT)	1.5	0.8	0.7	6.1	5.6
Netherlands (NE)	2.7	1.1	2.8	11.6	4.1
Portugal (PT)	0.3	-0.1	0.9	8.1	5.3
Slovakia (SK)	2.8	2.0	2.8	12.1	11.0
Slovenia (SI)	1.7	-0.3	2.0	9.3	7.2
Finland (FI)	1.1	0.4	2.1	7.2	4.3
Non-euro area					
Bulgaria (BG)	2.5	1.2	2.8	13.0	8.6
Denmark (DK)	0.7	0.3	1.9	8.5	3.4
Hungary (HU)	3.4	3.4	5.2	15.3	17.0
Poland (PL)	2.1	3.7	5.2	13.2	10.9
Romania (RO)	3.9	2.3	4.1	12.0	9.7
Sweden (SE)	1.7	0.7	2.7	8.1	5.9
Czechia (CZ)	2.6	3.3	3.3	14.8	12.0

Source: Eurostat.

Euro area countries: HICP. Annual average rate of change (%), 2023



14. EU: Gross domestic product (GDP) per capita in purchasing power standards, 2018 - 2022

Countries	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
EU 27	100	100	100	100	100
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	127	126	125	122	124
Belgium (BE)	118	118	118	120	120
France (FR)	104	106	105	103	100
Germany (DE)	124	121	123	119	117
Greece (EL)	66	66	62	63	67
Estonia (EE)	82	83	85	86	85
Ireland (IE)	190	189	207	221	235
Spain (ES)	91	91	83	84	86
Italy (IT)	97	97	94	96	97
Croatia (HR)	65	67	65	70	73
Cyprus (CY)	91	93	91	94	94
Latvia (LV)	69	69	72	71	73
Lithuania (LT)	81	84	88	89	89
Luxembourg (LU)	261	252	260	266	256
Malta (MT)	103	104	99	103	104
Netherlands (NE)	129	127	130	131	130
Portugal (PT)	78	79	76	75	79
Slovakia (SK)	70	71	74	73	71
Slovenia (SI)	87	89	89	90	90
Finland (FI)	111	109	114	112	110
Non-euro area					
Bulgaria (BG)	51	53	55	57	62
Denmark (DK)	129	126	133	135	136
Hungary (HU)	71	73	74	75	76
Poland (PL)	71	73	76	77	79
Romania (RO)	66	70	73	73	76
Sweden (SE)	120	119	123	122	119
Czechia (CZ)	92	93	93	92	90

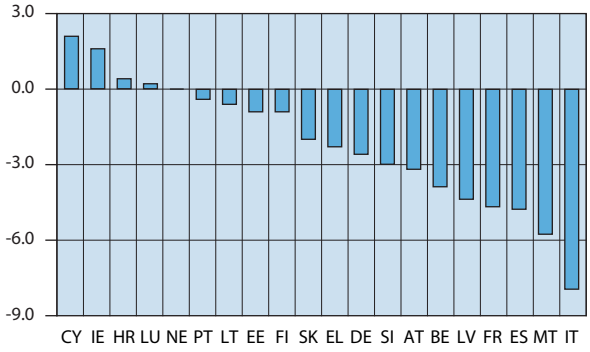
Source: Eurostat.

15. EU: General Government deficit/surplus as a percentage of GDP, 2018 - 2022

Countries	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
EU 27	-0.4	-0.5	-6.7	-4.7	-3.3
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	0.2	0.6	-8.0	-5.8	-3.5
Belgium (BE)	-0.9	-2.0	-8.9	-5.4	-3.5
France (FR)	-2.3	-3.1	-9.0	-6.5	-4.8
Germany (DE)	1.9	1.5	-4.3	-3.6	-2.5
Greece (EL)	0.9	0.9	-9.7	-7.0	-2.4
Estonia (EE)	-0.6	0.1	-5.4	-2.5	-1.0
Ireland (IE)	0.1	0.5	-5.0	-1.5	1.7
Spain (ES)	-2.6	-3.1	-10.1	-6.7	-4.7
Italy (IT)	-2.2	-1.5	-9.6	-8.8	-8.0
Croatia (HR)	-0.1	0.2	-7.3	-2.5	0.1
Cyprus (CY)	-3.6	0.9	-5.7	-1.9	2.4
Latvia (LV)	-0.7	-0.5	-4.5	-7.2	-4.6
Lithuania (LT)	0.5	0.5	-6.5	-1.1	-0.7
Luxembourg (LU)	3.0	2.2	-3.4	0.6	-0.3
Malta (MT)	2.0	0.5	-9.6	-7.5	-5.7
Netherlands (NE)	1.5	1.8	-3.7	-2.2	-0.1
Portugal (PT)	-0.3	0.1	-5.8	-2.9	-0.3
Slovakia (SK)	-1.0	-1.2	-5.4	-5.2	-2.0
Slovenia (SI)	0.7	0.7	-7.6	-4.6	-3.0
Finland (FI)	-0.9	-0.9	-5.6	-2.8	-0.8
Non-euro area					
Bulgaria (BG)	1.7	2.1	-3.8	-4.0	-2.9
Denmark (DK)	0.8	4.1	0.4	4.1	3.3
Hungary (HU)	-2.1	-2.0	-7.6	-7.2	-6.2
Poland (PL)	-0.2	-0.7	-6.9	-1.8	-3.7
Romania (RO)	-2.8	-4.3	-9.3	-7.2	-6.3
Sweden (SE)	0.8	0.5	-2.8	0.0	1.1
Czechia (CZ)	0.9	0.3	-5.8	-5.1	-3.2

Source: Eurostat.

Euro area countries: General Government deficit/surplus as a percentage of GDP, 2022

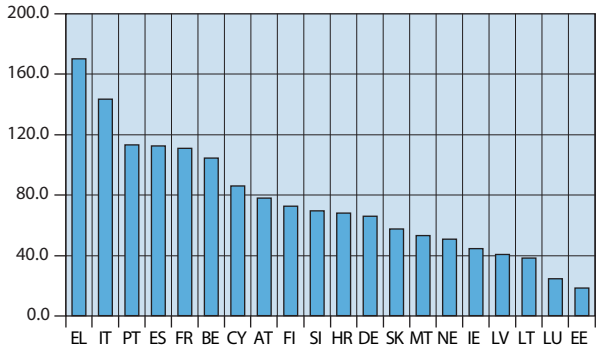


16. EU: General Government gross debt as a percentage of GDP, 2018 - 2022

Countries	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
EU 27	79.8	77.7	90.0	87.4	83.5
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	74.1	70.6	83.0	82.5	78.4
Belgium (BE)	99.9	97.6	111.8	108.0	104.3
France (FR)	97.8	97.4	114.6	112.9	111.8
Germany (DE)	61.9	59.6	68.8	69.0	66.1
Greece (EL)	186.4	180.6	207.0	195.0	172.6
Estonia (EE)	8.2	8.5	18.6	17.8	18.5
Ireland (IE)	62.9	57.1	58.1	54.4	44.4
Spain (ES)	100.4	98.2	120.3	116.8	111.6
Italy (IT)	134.5	134.2	154.9	147.1	141.7
Croatia (HR)	73.1	70.9	86.8	78.1	68.2
Cyprus (CY)	98.5	93.0	114.9	99.3	85.6
Latvia (LV)	37.0	36.7	42.2	44.0	41.0
Lithuania (LT)	33.7	35.8	46.2	43.4	38.1
Luxembourg (LU)	20.9	22.4	24.6	24.5	24.7
Malta (MT)	43.4	40.0	52.2	54.0	52.3
Netherlands (NE)	52.4	48.6	54.7	51.7	50.1
Portugal (PT)	121.5	116.6	134.9	124.5	112.4
Slovakia (SK)	49.4	48.0	58.9	61.1	57.8
Slovenia (SI)	70.3	65.4	79.6	74.4	72.3
Finland (FI)	64.8	64.9	74.7	72.5	73.3
Non-euro area					
Bulgaria (BG)	22.1	20.0	24.6	23.9	22.6
Denmark (DK)	34.0	33.7	42.3	36.0	29.8
Hungary (HU)	69.1	65.3	79.3	76.7	73.9
Poland (PL)	48.7	45.7	57.2	53.6	49.3
Romania (RO)	34.5	35.1	46.8	48.5	47.2
Sweden (SE)	39.6	35.6	39.9	36.5	32.9
Czechia (CZ)	32.1	30.0	37.7	42.0	44.2

Source: Eurostat.

Euro area countries: General Government gross debt as percentage of GDP, 2022



Agriculture, livestock, fishing



1. Holdings and utilised agricultural area, 2020
2021 Agricultural - Livestock Census
Area: thousand stremmas[1]

Region	Holdings		Utilised agricultural area
	Total	With utilised agricultural area	
Greece, total	**530,679**	**525,284**	**28,229**
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	36,188	35,512	3,087
Kentriki Makedonia	69,186	68,162	5,423
Dytiki Makedonia	15,354	15,139	1,878
Ipeiros	23,186	22,546	715
Thessalia	45,648	44,778	3,470
Sterea Ellada	52,609	51,966	2,485
Ionia Nisia	19,846	19,824	561
Dytiki Ellada	67,816	67,364	2,391
Peloponnisos	68,576	68,357	2,549
Attiki	21,181	21,028	440
Voreio Aigaio	22,659	22,522	1,229
Notio Aigaio	15,913	15,764	654
Kriti	72,518	72,322	3,347

(1) 1 stremma = 0.1ha.

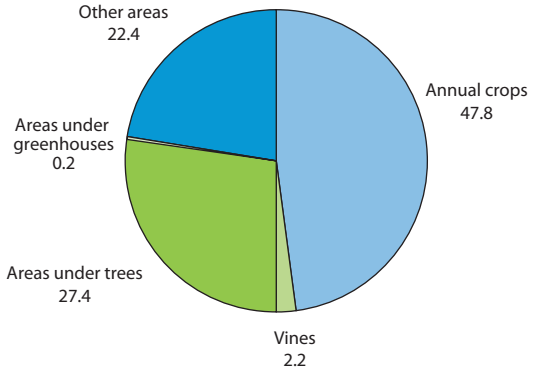
2. Distribution of the utilised agricultural area of the holdings, by basic categories of land use and by region, 2020 - 2021 Agricultural - Livestock Census

Area: thousand stremmas[1]

Region	Annual crops[2]		Vines (grapes and raisins)		Areas under trees		Areas under greenhouses		Other areas[4]	
	Holdings	Area	Holdings	Area	Holdings	Area	Holdings	Area[3]	Holdings	Area
Greece, total	**187,573**	**13,513**	**77,390**	**607**	**401,909**	**7,741**	**8,319**	**48,720**	**223,817**	**6,319**
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	28,125	2,478	3,655	40	12,686	166	280	890	22,438	402
Kentriki Makedonia	44,505	3,937	4,899	47	39,136	909	1,470	5,334	29,321	524
Dytiki Makedonia	13,485	1,406	2,535	16	3,856	69	156	167	9,073	387
Ipeiros	7,296	219	1,126	3	15,981	230	534	1,633	12,548	261
Thessalia	30,154	2,576	4,385	32	19,372	403	628	1,726	19,910	456
Sterea Ellada	17,829	1,232	5,859	40	43,268	738	130	478	19,724	475
Ionia Nisia	2,697	39	4,669	23	19,334	277	90	193	9,643	222
Dytiki Ellada	21,303	906	7,911	93	58,433	902	774	15,627	28,999	473
Peloponnisos	6,855	244	10,556	151	65,705	1,819	644	3,401	20,601	342
Attiki	1,702	78	3,065	31	19,743	273	275	2,534	2,837	56
Voreio Aigaio	3,328	133	3,783	16	20,543	472	182	451	11,047	607
Notio Aigaio	4,518	137	3,919	22	13,604	135	226	778	6,405	360
Kriti	5,776	138	21,029	92	70,246	1,347	2,932	15,509	31,271	1,754

(1) 1 stremma = 0.1ha.
(2) Fallow land is not included.
(3) In stremmas.
(4) Included: kitchen gardens, permanent meadows and pastures, rough grazings, nurseries, other permanent crops and fallow land.

Percentage distribution of the utilised agricultural area of the holdings, by basic categories of land use



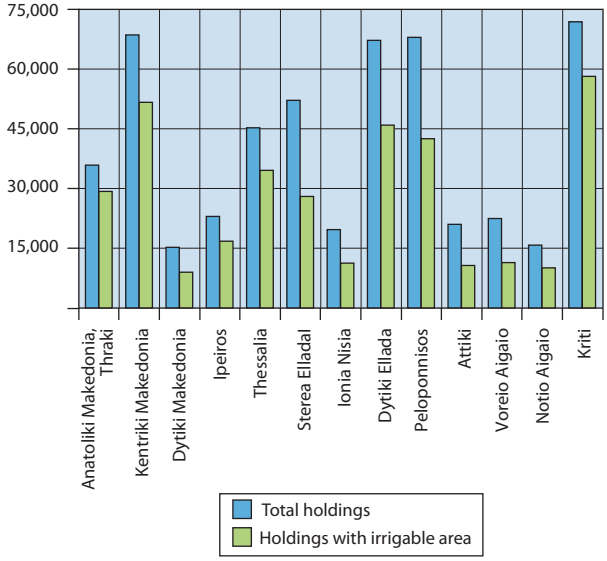
3. Holdings with irrigable and irrigated area, by region, 2020 - 2021 Agricultural - Livestock Census

Area: thousand stremmas[1]

Region	Holdings		Holdings with irrigable area		
	Total	Utilised agricultural area[1]	Holdings	Utilised agricultural area[1]	Irrigated
Greece, total	**530,679**	**25,770**	**362,324**	**20,008**	**9,604**
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	36,188	3,076	29,526	2,713	1,294
Kentriki Makedonia	69,186	5,400	52,104	4,237	2,486
Dytiki Makedonia	15,354	1,730	9,049	1,138	288
Ipeiros	23,186	634	16,907	506	244
Thessalia	45,648	3,434	34,863	2,903	1,694
Sterea Ellada	52,609	2,337	28,250	1,743	903
Ionia Nisia	19,846	465	11,348	281	26
Dytiki Ellada	67,816	2,317	46,325	1,831	876
Peloponnisos	68,576	2,484	42,884	1,760	798
Attiki	21,181	431	10,752	241	102
Voreio Aigaio	22,659	837	11,486	480	71
Notio Aigaio	15,913	504	10,145	365	56
Kriti	72,518	2,122	58,685	1,809	765

(1) Rough grazing land is not included.

Total holdings and holdings with irrigable area



4. Livestock holdings and number of animals, by region, 2020
2021 Agricultural - Livestock Census

Region	Bovine animals		Sheep		Goats		Pigs	
	Holdings	Number of animals	Holdings	Number of animals	Holdings	Number of animals	Holdings	Number of animals
Greece, total	**10,865**	**624,397**	**56,761**	**7,721,644**	**36,978**	**3,149,008**	**5,906**	**742,963**
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	1,919	88,323	2,537	406,823	1,735	287,870	284	66,463
Kentriki Makedonia	1,809	153,772	3,148	614,581	2,263	369,519	254	101,458
Dytiki Makedonia	803	40,233	2,141	392,391	1,478	146,500	234	9,093
Ipeiros	1,030	71,908	5,074	466,506	2,259	127,224	165	142,081
Thessalia	1,311	120,276	5,517	1,004,806	2,505	299,968	386	110,796
Sterea Ellada	589	32,558	4,697	438,463	3,389	241,107	543	90,510
Ionia Nisia	194	4,075	1,196	110,528	1,182	101,308	115	719
Dytiki Ellada	1,299	71,695	11,269	1,287,840	5,443	382,132	1,178	101,733
Peloponnisos	514	16,403	4,001	354,190	3,563	365,201	334	67,043
Attiki	48	2,892	443	46,462	326	20,777	50	20,762
Voreio Aigaio	429	6,381	3,660	468,528	2,554	94,962	926	3,648
Notio Aigaio	840	14,676	2,731	157,182	2,890	169,545	736	5,460
Kriti	80	1,206	10,348	1,973,499	7,394	542,896	700	23,196

5. Persons employed in agricultural holdings, by category, and days of work of seasonal workers, 2020
2021 Agricultural - Livestock Census

Region	Owners and household members in holdings owned by natural persons	Permanent workers	Seasonal workers	
			Total	Days of work
Greece, total	**822,430**	**28,710**	**852,921**	**13,067,873**
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	60,158	2,382	48,627	748,844
Kentriki Makedonia	104,187	6,496	132,416	3,269,083
Dytiki Makedonia	24,139	1,454	15,003	194,672
Ipeiros	33,786	1,086	24,641	317,466
Thessalia	66,003	2,659	58,250	824,652
Sterea Ellada	78,113	2,021	81,045	973,558
Ionia Nisia	32,663	266	11,207	191,141
Dytiki Ellada	103,701	2,088	180,261	2,636,719
Peloponnisos	107,889	3,144	141,286	1,731,452
Attiki	32,600	1,897	34,816	441,478
Voreio Aigaio	33,995	437	16,431	282,372
Notio Aigaio	24,936	343	5,863	65,405
Kriti	120,259	4,437	103,077	1,391,031

6. Agricultural areas and production, 1991, 2001 and 2018 - 2021

	1991	2001	2018	2019	2020	2021
1. Areas under crops (thous. stremmas[1])						
Crops on arable land	23,344	22,190	17,196	16,989	16,143	16,179
Vegetables	1,236	1,163	619	596	443	494
Vines (grapes and raisins)	1,517	1,321	892	870	702	697
Areas under trees	9,234	9,982	9,959	10,012	9,374	9,599
2. Production of selected agricultural products (thous. tonnes)						
Wheat	3,162	2,196	1,261	1,127	1,072	1,222
Cotton	594	1,355	860	901	869	847
Tobacco	173	142	31	28	25	21
Must	466	421	300	280	265	264
Olive oil	198	435	328	290	277	256
Oranges	805	1,112	745	740	698	631
Lemons	177	179	78	79	58	53

(1) 1 stremma = 0.1ha.

7. Animal capital and production, 1991, 2001 and 2018 - 2021

	1991	2001	2018	2019	2020	2021
1. Animal capital (thous. heads)						
Bovine	602	621	735	738	743	767
Pigs	986	934	720	706	689	665
Sheep	8,692	9,124	8,909	8,918	8,860	9,052
Goats	5,336	5,662	3,942	3,945	3,890	3,752
Beehives (thousands)	1,196	1,294	1,674	1,725	1,766	1,851
2. Animal production (thous. tonnes)						
Meat	501	462	443	434	440	437
Milk	1,805	2,032	1,920	1,962	1,897	1,875
Cheese, hard	38	36	33	31	31	27
Cheese, soft	117	126	102	102	110	114
Honey	14	15	22	23	23	23

8. Sea fishery, 2018 - 2022[1][2]

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Motor propelled fishing vessels	14,030	13,877	13,763	12,148	12,101
Quantity of catch (thous. tonnes)	77	82	70	58	65
Value (thous. euro)	256,507.9	273,420.8	238,190.4	234,417.1	248,888.9

(1) The data regarding overseas fishery are not included on account of confidentiality.
(2) The survey covers on a sample basis all the motor-propelled professional fishing vessels, irrespective of their horsepower.

9. Quantity of catch by taxonomic groups, 2018 - 2022[1][2]

Metric tonnes

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total	**76,506**	**81,920**	**70,182**	**58,365**	**65,071**
Fish	62,065	67,108	55,885	45,833	53,051
Cephalopods	6,692	7,303	6,950	5,586	5,121
Crustaceans	6,920	6,306	6,448	6,394	6,373
Shellfish	829	1,202	899	551	526

(1) The data regarding overseas fishery are not included on account of confidentiality.
(2) The survey covers on a sample basis all the motor-propelled professional fishing vessels, irrespective of their horsepower.

10. Aquaculture, 2018 - 2022

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Production (thous. tonnes)	132	129	133	144	142
Value (thous. euro)	536,182.7	508,141.2	557,619.2	641,962.2	852,648.2

11. EU: Livestock production - production of meat[1], 2021 - 2023

Thousand tonnes

Countries	Bovine			Sheep and goats		Pigs			Poultry		
	2021	2022	2023	2021	2022	2023	2021	2022	2023	2021	2022	2023
Euro area												
Austria (AT)	213.74	210.12	204.58	[2]7.42	[2]7.13	[2]7.59	502.12	477.66	454.26	…	[3]143.58	150.47
Belgium (BE)	*247.12	238.14	240.18	*3.06	2.51	2.19	*1,140.00	1,032.20	929.74	*455.12	449.04	428.20
France (FR)	*1,424.32	*1,361.31	*1,301.42	*88.00	*85.47	*78.70	*2,203.83	*2,152.26	*2,062.46	*1,646.00	*1,503.58	*1,533.41
Germany (DE)	1,072.02	987.47	*992.93	25.19	23.40	*22.11	4,965.46	4,486.36	*4,179.84	1,588.00	1,543.00	*1,563.00
Greece (EL)	33.04	35.53	…	69.11	67.24	…	70.33	74.51	…	238.69	248.77	…
Estonia (EE)	8.70	8.37	7.65	0.18	0.16	…	44.13	43.21	39.46	…	…	…
Ireland (IE)	594.51	621.42	599.81	63.43	68.22	69.71	335.13	332.58	300.50	175.98	170.94	167.65
Spain (ES)	717.88	731.53	694.87	130.51	130.22	115.61	5,180.06	5,066.35	4,851.86	1,629.45	1,638.64	1,718.43
Italy (IT)	747.89	747.21	…	30.20	30.26	…	1,335.44	1,238.73	…	1,376.24	1,213.16	…
Croatia (HR)	43.18	41.23	…	…	…	…	87.40	81.02	…	71.11	71.62	…
Cyprus (CY)	5.90	5.49	5.06	5.15	5.56	4.70	43.71	40.32	37.31	26.80	27.26	27.77
Latvia (LV)	15.54	14.53	…	0.45	0.47	…	34.63	35.96	…	35.13	36.60	…
Lithuania (LT)	43.70	42.30	43.12	0.17	…	…	74.40	67.43	63.98	86.56	86.28	85.95
Luxembourg (LU)	10.50	9.73	9.52	0.05	0.06	0.06	12.41	12.68	10.88	0.00	0.00	0.00
Malta (MT)	1.05	1.04	1.10	0.17	0.19	0.20	4.72	4.43	3.96	4.07	4.25	4.74
Netherlands (NE)	429.64	421.51	*435.54	18.46	18.56	*20.63	1,719.42	1,683.58	*1,462.8	…	…	…
Portugal (PT)	103.00	103.76	98.42	10.52	10.18	8.41	358.76	348.79	336.28	360.64	370.98	380.74
Slovakia (SK)	9.02	7.78	7.22	…	…	…	60.70	51.86	46.86	77.32	77.37	77.36
Slovenia (SI)	37.54	36.08	33.27	0.16	0.17	0.16	22.59	21.20	18.74	72.21	73.66	75.25
Finland (FI)	85.67	84.00	85.39	…	…	…	176.03	170.43	158.47	147.16	147.13	143.58
Non-euro area												
Bulgaria (BG)	7.12	*7.02	…	…	…	…	79.16	*82.01	…	115.83	*119.53	…
Denmark (DK)	122.20	119.00	117.73	1.30	1.22	1.21	1,723.50	1,609.25	1,288.37	163.30	151.92	159.20
Hungary (HU)	28.93	25.68	23.18	…	…	…	462.74	427.85	419.97	549.98	479.88	514.81
Poland (PL)	555.12	540.59	514.70	1.18	1.28	1.40	1,976.33	1,795.19	1,764.89	2,540.21	2,729.89	2,746.04
Romania (RO)	*36.20	*35.61	*31.48	…	…	*4.99	*311.10	*267.18	*263.8	*465.30	*491.22	*510.69
Sweden (SE)	135.82	135.24	138.17	4.72	4.68	4.74	252.55	254.25	243.44	188.73	176.12	175.86
Czechia (CZ)	72.55	68.58	70.23	—	—	—	217.01	208.64	197.86	177.16	169.97	167.69

Source: Eurostat.
* = Provisional data.
… = No data available.
— = Magnitude nil or less than half of the final digit shown.
(1) The data refer to the total carcass weight of bovine animals and pigs slaughtered in slaughterhouses or on the farm, of sheep (including lambs) and goats slaughtered in slaughterhouses or elsewhere, as well as the total carcass weight of poultry slaughtered, whose meat is declared fit for human consumption.
(2) Estimates.
(3) Break in time series.

Manufacturing

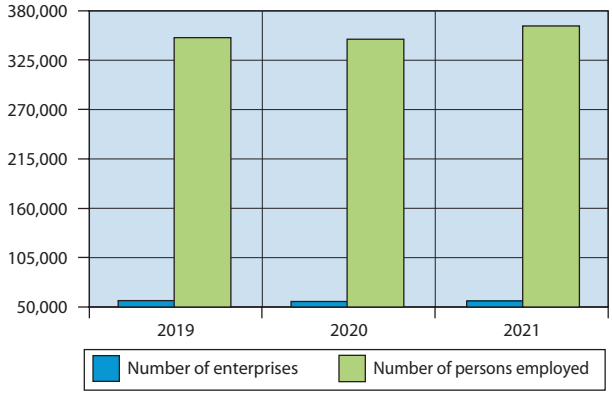


1. Structural data on the enterprises of the manufacturing sector, 2019 - 2021

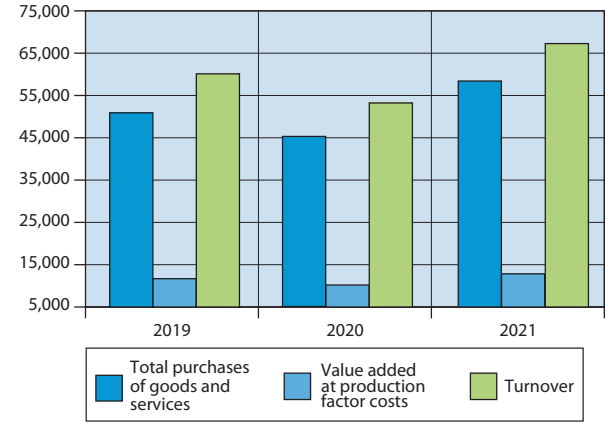
Amounts: million euro

	2019	2020	2021
Number of enterprises	57,117	56,140	56,720
Number of persons employed	350,149	348,393	363,153
Number of employes	295,121	292,368	306,449
Wages and salaries	5,229	5,070	5,353
Production value	53,830	47,401	59,090
Total purchases of goods and services	50,891	45,195	58,411
Value added at production factor costs	11,697	10,194	12,821
Gross investments in tangible goods	1,303	1,605	1,495
Turnover	60,116	53,225	67,267
Personnel costs	6,567	6,343	6,638

Number of enterprises and persons employed



Total purchases of goods and services, value added at production factor costs and turnover



2. Industrial Production Index, 2021 - 2023
2015 = 100.0

	2021	2022	2023*
Overall index	**116.0**	**118.8**	**121.5**
Mining and quarrying	**97.0**	**89.3**	**97.4**
Manufacturing	**118.3**	**123.6**	**128.9**
Food	105.8	111.3	115.4
Beverages	102.0	103.4	103.1
Tobacco products	118.4	118.9	138.7
Textiles	113.9	110.6	107.2
Wearing apparel	73.6	80.2	71.5
Leather and related products	77.1	83.8	97.2
Wood and products of wood and cork, except furniture	100.3	111.8	111.1
Paper and paper products	115.9	117.1	113.5
Printing and reproduction of recorded products	113.5	135.5	130.3
Coke and refined petroleum products	107.5	107.1	111.6
Chemicals and chemical products	129.5	125.7	125.4
Basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations	207.1	230.5	278.3
Rubber and plastic products	122.5	125.0	124.3
Other non-metallic mineral products	117.7	122.9	129.0
Basic metals	123.5	128.7	126.7
Fabricated metal products except machinery and equipment	139.7	135.5	140.0
Computers, electronic and optical products	189.6	229.9	237.8
Electrical equipment	121.6	141.0	142.2
Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	112.8	126.1	129.0
Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	126.4	156.6	182.9
Other transport equipment	78.2	74.2	69.8
Furniture	127.3	147.2	152.2
Other manufacturing	121.9	131.0	138.2
Repair and installation of machinery and equipment	90.0	105.2	106.8
Electricity supply	**113.4**	**109.3**	**103.2**
Water supply	**98.8**	**96.7**	**96.7**

* = Provisional data.

3. Structural data on the enterprises of the mining - quarrying sector, by region, 2021
Amounts: thousand euro

	Number of enterprises	Production value	Personnel costs	Wages and salaries	Salaried personnel
Total	**577**	**793,968**	**178,405**	**143,040**	**5,045**
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	93	142,758	23,572	19,056	926
Kentriki Makedonia	45	26,608	7,633	5,990	344
Dytiki Makedonia	25	21,394	3,222	2,600	138
Ipeiros	34	4,598	668	546	42
Thessalia	85	28,423	4,601	3,764	221
Sterea Ellada	13	2,855	409	326	22
Ionia Nisia	16	11,586	2,040	1,610	79
Dytiki Ellada	63	34,817	6,701	5,348	286
Peloponnisos	50	16,944	2,484	1,975	128
Attiki	81	471,310	120,431	96,553	2,575
Voreio Aigaio	11	4,641	1,176	925	50
Notio Aigaio	35	12,919	3,131	2,503	138
Kriti	26	15,116	2,335	1,847	97

4. EU: Primary production of energy[1], 2019 - 2022

1,000 tonnes of oil equivalent

Countries	2019	2020	2021	2022
Euro area				
Austria (AT)	12,416.2	12,410.8	12,647.3	12,134.1
Belgium (BE)	15,184.2	13,327.4	17,369.9	15,879.6
France (FR)	134,539.8	122,759.5	131,045.2	107,801.4
Germany (DE)	105,275.9	97,903.6	103,629.5	97,313.3
Greece (EL)	6,369.1	4,950.1	5,193.0	5,254.1
Estonia (EE)	5,088.5	4,393.6	4,407.5	4,692.2
Ireland (IE)	4,157.7	3,560.9	3,041.6	3,135.3
Spain (ES)	34,671.7	35,418.3	35,588.1	35,958.4
Italy (IT)	36,909.8	37,479.5	36,967.0	34,222.0
Croatia (HR)	3,900.3	3,732.4	3,955.1	3,702.7
Cyprus (CY)	208.4	215.5	237.8	257.1
Latvia (LV)	2,828.2	2,709.9	2,712.0	2,924.2
Lithuania (LT)	2,041.1	2,031.6	2,235.7	2,047.5
Luxembourg (LU)	235.1	307.6	314.4	325.6
Malta (MT)	36.2	41.4	44.0	48.7
Netherlands (NE)	33,112.9	27,502.9	26,589.6	24,264.3
Portugal (PT)	6,552.1	6,795.3	6,951.6	6,743.0
Slovakia (SK)	6,934.3	6,750.6	6,952.0	6,748.3
Slovenia (SI)	3,381.5	3,523.2	3,281.8	3,011.4
Finland (FI)	18,949.1	18,052.4	19,497.8	19,604.4
Non-euro area				
Bulgaria (BG)	11,690.8	10,831.0	12,136.9	13,157.3
Denmark (DK)	12,491.0	9,515.3	9,544.5	9,945.0
Hungary (HU)	10,786.7	10,588.8	10,646.4	10,633.6
Poland (PL)	62,142.7	57,957.4	60,094.8	59,352.1
Romania (RO)	24,529.9	22,360.9	22,972.4	22,233.3
Sweden (SE)	37,021.2	34,471.3	35,702.7	35,700.1
Czechia (CZ)	26,598.4	23,502.6	24,368.2	25,281.2

Source: Eurostat.

(1) Any kind of extraction of energy products from natural sources to a usable form is called primary production. Primary production takes place when the natural sources are exploited, for example, in coal mines, crude oil fields, hydro power plants or fabrication of biofuels. Transformation of energy from one form to another, like electricity or heat generation in thermal power plants or coke production in coke ovens, is not primary production.

Construction



1. Public and private building activity, 2021 - 2023

Region	Number of permits			Surface (m²)			Volume (m³)		
	2021	2022	2023	2021	2022	2023	2021	2022	2023
Greece, total	**23,970**	**25,165**	**26,962**	**6,055,305**	**5,560,898**	**6,238,016**	**25,627,052**	**25,139,489**	**29,171,122**
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	1,318	1,294	1,331	347,599	366,610	329,521	1,601,496	1,867,015	1,555,485
Kentriki Makedonia	3,267	3,457	3,738	849,538	870,572	991,726	4,112,221	4,253,362	5,374,640
Dytiki Makedonia	295	359	301	92,092	56,962	71,272	429,722	285,326	402,333
Ipeiros	916	847	923	290,921	209,015	223,396	1,263,529	899,613	972,188
Thessalia	1,545	1,567	1,567	388,195	352,304	345,583	1,883,082	1,633,043	1,710,222
Sterea Ellada	1,431	1,418	1,552	306,297	252,094	315,127	1,732,004	1,461,070	1,999,960
Ionia Nisia	1,540	1,576	1,931	337,229	259,779	344,929	1,170,695	885,623	1,215,893
Dytiki Ellada	1,667	1,541	1,525	291,029	199,488	265,406	1,161,244	834,843	1,216,815
Peloponnisos	1,917	2,007	2,061	388,846	299,816	380,694	1,827,428	1,263,122	1,718,765
Attiki	5,327	5,867	6,035	1,683,439	1,678,743	1,843,465	6,390,188	8,005,442	8,675,543
Voreio Aigaio	594	672	724	89,642	91,075	69,733	348,589	320,872	267,534
Notio Aigaio	2,170	2,534	2,826	481,164	494,771	514,614	1,611,311	1,700,130	1,902,337
Kriti	1,983	2,026	2,448	509,314	429,669	542,550	2,095,543	1,730,028	2,159,407

2. Price indices of work categories and construction cost indices for new residential buildings, 2020 - 2023 (Q4)

2015 = 100.0

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2023 Q4
Price index of work categories	98.0	100.3	107.1	111.4	112.6
Construction cost index	99.3	102.5	111.5	118.4	120.2
Material cost index	99.3	103.1	114.4	123.1	125.3
Labour cost index	99.3	101.7	106.7	110.7	111.8

3. Evolution of the Production Index in Construction, 2019 - 2023 (Q4)[1]
2015 = 100.0

Year and quarter	Production Index in Construction		Production Index of Building Construction		Production Index of Civil Engineering	
	Index	Annual change %	Index	Annual change %	Index	Annual change %
2019: 1st quarter	54.08	-11.0	55.42	0.0	53.22	-17.0
2nd »	74.14	6.7	69.73	5.3	76.97	7.5
3rd »	65.25	-9.9	61.76	-5.0	67.49	-12.6
4th quarter	86.84	-9.1	77.11	-18.6	93.09	-3.1
Annual mean	70.08	-6.0	66.01	-6.2	72.69	-5.9
2020: 1st quarter	50.72	-6.2	55.70	0.5	47.53	-10.7
2nd »	53.45	-27.9	55.52	-20.4	52.12	-32.3
3rd »	63.27	-3.0	57.92	-6.2	66.70	-1.2
4th quarter	85.96	-1.0	79.67	3.3	89.99	-3.3
Annual mean	63.35	-9.6	62.20	-5.8	64.09	-11.8
2021: 1st quarter	48.12	-5.1	47.30	-15.1	48.65	2.4
2nd »	63.35	18.5	71.46	28.7	58.14	11.5
3rd »	66.30	4.8	72.16	24.6	62.54	-6.2
4th quarter	93.07	8.3	95.62	20.0	91.44	1.6
Annual mean	67.71	6.9	71.63	15.2	65.19	1.7
2022: 1st quarter	54.91	14.1	56.68	19.8	53.78	10.6
2nd »	79.72	25.8	82.53	15.5	77.91	34.0
3rd »	79.87	20.5	77.54	7.5	81.37	30.1
4th quarter	121.99	31.1	119.16	24.6	123.80	35.4
Annual mean	84.12	24.2	83.98	17.2	84.22	29.2
2023*: 1st quarter	68.19	24.2	68.94	21.6	67.71	25.9
2nd »	88.89	11.5	97.78	18.5	83.18	6.8
3rd »	86.38	8.2	86.30	11.3	86.44	6.2
4th quarter	136.14	11.6	127.03	6.6	141.99	14.7
Annual mean	94.90	12.8	95.01	13.1	94.83	12.6

* = Provisional data.
(1) Adjusted data according to the real number of working days.

4. EU: Annual changes (%) in Production Index in Construction, 2019 - 2023

Countries	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
EU 27	2.5	-4.7	5.5	2.6	(1)0.1
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	5.7	-4.3	7.7	1.9	-0.3
Belgium (BE)	-0.3	-8.1	4.3	1.5	0.6
France (FR)	0.5	-13.0	13.9	2.1	-0.5
Germany (DE)	3.5	3.0	-2.4	-2.4	-1.1
Greece (EL)	-6.0	-9.6	6.9	24.2	12.8
Estonia (EE)	5.9	-6.1	9.3	-1.2	-5.8
Ireland (IE)	5.8	-9.2	-3.0	2.2	*-4.9
Spain (ES)	*-2.0	*-12.9	*-6.2	*-7.5	*5.6
Italy (IT)	3.1	-7.8	25.2	12.6	-0.1
Croatia (HR)	8.3	3.5	9.3	4.8	…
Cyprus (CY)	11.9	-6.6	4.7	-5.7	…
Latvia (LV)	3.0	2.7	-6.2	-11.3	18.8
Lithuania (LT)	8.0	-1.5	4.6	4.6	12.5
Luxembourg (LU)	1.2	-9.1	6.3	0.8	*-1.8
Malta (MT)	25.1	3.6	5.8	*5.5	*3.6
Netherlands (NE)	5.2	*-1.0	*2.8	*4.1	*1.7
Portugal (PT)	2.2	-4.4	2.8	2.2	5.8
Slovakia (SK)	-3.5	-10.8	-2.7	-17.4	0.5
Slovenia (SI)	3.4	-0.7	-0.5	22.2	*19.1
Finland (FI)	0.2	-0.2	3.5	1.7	-7.6
Non-euro area					
Bulgaria (BG)	3.9	-6.1	3.3	1.0	-1.5
Denmark (DK)	1.8	2.8	7.2	5.0	0.0
Hungary (HU)	20.7	-9.8	11.9	1.9	-5.1
Poland (PL)	3.7	-4.4	1.5	8.2	5.3
Romania (RO)	*27.2	*16.1	*-1.0	*13.2	*14.8
Sweden (SE)	0.6	-1.0	1.1	*0.4	*-5.6
Czechia (CZ)	2.6	-6.1	2.4	2.6	-2.6

Source: Eurostat.
* = Provisional data.
… = No data available.
(1) Estimates.

Trade



1. Evolution of the Turnover Index in 2015 =

Year and month	Overall Index		Overall Index (except automotive fuel)	
	Index	Annual rate of change (%)	Index	Annual rate of change (%)
2022	**123.9**	**12.3**	**124.7**	**9.3**
2023	**128.5**	**3.7**	**132.8**	**6.5**
2023: 5	121.4	7.8	127.1	11.0
6	127.9	-1.3	133.7	3.1
7	135.4	3.7	140.1	7.4
8	137.4	2.7	141.4	4.6
9	133.3	3.3	137.8	5.4
10	131.2	0.3	133.4	2.6
11	130.9	1.7	134.6	5.2
12	148.0	7.6	155.8	9.0
2024: 1*	112.3	-2.3	115.0	-1.8

* = Provisional data.
(1) Reduced data on the basis of a typical month.

2. Evolution of the Volume Index in 2015 =

Year and month	Overall Index		Overall Index (except automotive fuel)	
	Index	Annual rate of change (%)	Index	Annual rate of change (%)
2022	**112.4**	**3.2**	**115.5**	**1.9**
2023	**108.7**	**-3.3**	**113.1**	**-2.1**
2023: 5	102.4	0.2	108.0	1.0
6	105.0	-7.9	110.6	-6.4
7	115.8	-2.9	120.7	-1.8
8	119.0	-3.3	123.3	-2.9
9	110.2	-3.4	114.8	-2.0
10	106.9	-6.1	109.5	-4.8
11	107.1	-4.2	110.9	-1.9
12	120.9	0.8	128.2	2.1
2024: 1*	93.8	-8.9	96.8	-8.5

* = Provisional data.
(1) Reduced data on the basis of a typical month.

3. Evolution of the Index of Employed 2015 =

Year and quarter	Overall Index		Overall Index (excluding persons employed in the automotive fuel sector)	
	Index	Annual rate of change (%)	Index	Annual rate of change (%)
2022	**107.3**	**0.6**	**107.9**	**0.7**
2023	**108.9**	**1.5**	**109.3**	**1.3**
2023: Q1	105.9	0.3	106.3	0.1
Q2	110.4	1.5	110.7	1.1
Q3	110.3	1.4	110.6	1.2
Q4	108.9	2.7	109.5	2.7

Retail Trade, 2022 - 2024 (January)(1)
100.0

Food sector		Automotive fuel sector		Non-food sector (except automotive fuel)	
Index	Annual rate of change (%)	Index	Annual rate of change (%)	Index	Annual rate of change (%)
121.6	**7.9**	**119.6**	**28.2**	**131.2**	**10.8**
132.0	**8.6**	**109.8**	**-8.2**	**137.0**	**4.4**
125.5	14.7	96.6	-6.8	132.1	7.7
132.7	3.8	102.5	-20.0	138.4	2.4
142.0	8.8	115.0	-11.9	142.0	6.0
151.9	8.7	119.8	-5.4	135.0	0.4
143.5	11.8	113.6	-6.1	135.8	-0.8
132.9	6.8	120.9	-9.1	137.5	-1.2
123.3	8.1	114.4	-12.5	149.1	2.5
149.3	13.4	114.3	0.4	166.2	5.1
113.6	1.0	100.5	-3.9	119.4	-4.4

Retail Trade, 2022 - 2024 (January)(1)
100.0

Food sector		Automotive fuel sector		Non-food sector (except automotive fuel)	
Index	Annual rate of change (%)	Index	Annual rate of change (%)	Index	Annual rate of change (%)
107.8	**-1.4**	**86.5**	**3.2**	**135.9**	**7.0**
106.5	**-1.2**	**85.6**	**-1.0**	**142.8**	**5.1**
102.1	4.0	78.3	12.2	128.1	0.0
105.1	-6.5	81.9	2.0	130.7	-3.8
113.0	-2.1	90.9	4.6	168.9	15.8
121.5	-0.6	90.5	-1.3	169.7	14.7
114.7	3.4	83.9	-6.8	128.2	-5.0
104.4	-1.9	92.9	-3.1	128.9	-4.7
97.1	0.5	89.8	-3.4	142.2	-0.6
117.6	5.4	92.4	3.9	156.5	2.4
89.2	-5.5	81.6	-0.2	120.4	-20.0

Persons in Retail Trade, 2022 and 2023 (Q4)
100.0

Index of persons employed in the food sector		Index of persons employed in the non-food sector (except automotive fuel)	
Index	Annual rate of change (%)	Index	Annual rate of change (%)
116.5	**0.8**	**98.6**	**0.7**
119.7	**2.8**	**98.1**	**-0.5**
116.6	3.4	95.2	-3.9
120.9	1.5	99.8	0.5
121.1	2.0	99.3	0.1
120.3	4.1	98.0	1.0

4. Arrivals - Imports, Dispatches - Exports, intra EU trade - extra EU trade, including oil products, 2018 - 2023[(1)(2)]

Billion euro

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023*
Arrivals - Imports						
Total	**54.12**	**55.74**	**48.92**	**65.83**	**94.55**	**81.97**
European Union	27.09	28.57	27.94	34.20	41.28	41.37
Third countries	27.03	27.16	20.98	31.63	53.27	40.60
Dispatches - Exports						
Total	**33.47**	**33.87**	**30.80**	**40.32**	**55.76**	**50.92**
European Union	16.48	17.75	17.71	21.85	31.17	29.05
Third countries	16.99	16.12	13.10	18.47	24.59	21.87
(Year-on-year change %)						
Arrivals - Imports						
Total	**14.3**	**3.0**	**-12.2**	**34.6**	**43.6**	**-13.3**
European Union	8.3	5.5	-2.2	22.4	20.7	0.2
Third countries	20.9	0.5	-22.8	50.8	68.4	-23.8
Dispatches - Exports						
Total	**16.0**	**1.2**	**-9.1**	**30.9**	**38.3**	**-8.7**
European Union	14.6	7.7	-0.2	23.4	42.7	-6.8
Third countries	17.3	-5.1	-18.8	41.1	33.1	-11.1

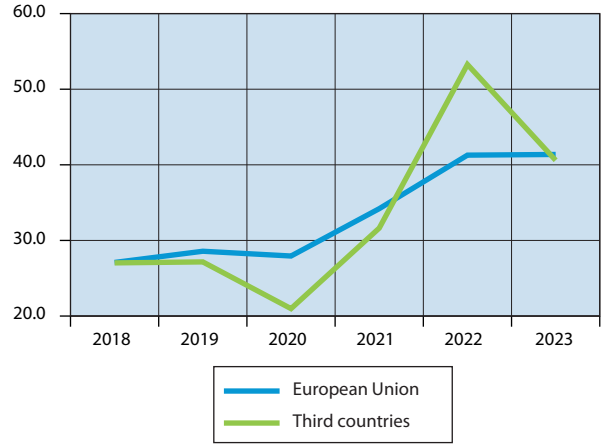
* = Provisional data.

General remark: Wherever necessary, the data have been rounded up, thus, a slight difference may occur between the sum of the figures and their total.

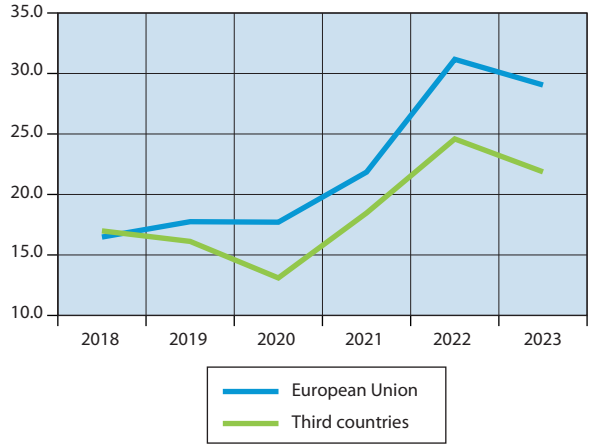
(1) International Trade in Goods Statistics have been revised for the years 2010 - 2018. The revision of the relevant data series was implemented by virtue of EU Regulations 96/2010 and 113/2010. The revision concerns the products under section ''Machinery and transport equipment'' of the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC 7), especially the arrivals - imports and dispatches - exports of ships and aircrafts.

(2) The data on imports and exports of the bilateral trade with the United Kingdom are included in the relevant data on trade with third countries, given that the United Kingdom is now a non-EU country. In order to ensure comparability of the relevant statistics over time, the time series have been reproduced with the United Kingdom being included in third countries.

Arrivals - Imports, including oil products (in bil. €)



Dispatches - Exports, including oil products (in bil. €)



5. Arrivals - Imports, Dispatches - Exports, by partner country, including oil products, 2010, 2015, 2023[2]

Billion euro

Countries[1]	2010		2015		2023*	
	Value	Percent of total	Value	Percent of total	Value	Percent of total
Arrivals - Imports						
Germany	6.03	12.2	4.69	11.1	8.66	10.6
Italy	5.21	10.5	3.64	8.6	6.70	8.2
Russia	4.83	9.7	3.40	8.1	2.45	3.0
Netherlands	2.66	5.4	2.42	5.7	4.99	6.1
France	2.59	5.2	1.95	4.6	3.63	4.4
China	2.26	4.6	2.55	6.0	6.90	8.4
Belgium	1.70	3.4	1.44	3.4	2.26	2.8
Spain	1.61	3.2	1.60	3.8	3.03	3.7
United States	1.41	2.8	0.58	1.4	1.50	1.8
South Korea	0.78	1.6	0.39	0.9	0.44	0.5
Other countries	20.58	41.4	19.54	46.3	41.39	50.5
Dispatches - Exports						
Germany	1.96	9.3	1.89	7.3	3.41	6.7
Italy	1.95	9.2	2.94	11.4	5.88	11.6
Cyprus	1.45	6.9	1.54	6.0	3.30	6.5
Turkey	1.21	5.7	1.71	6.6	1.82	3.6
Bulgaria	1.15	5.4	1.36	5.3	3.54	7.0
United Kingdom	1.02	4.8	1.10	4.3	1.94	3.8
United States	0.98	4.6	1.20	4.6	2.12	4.2
France	0.66	3.1	0.67	2.6	1.79	3.5
Romania	0.64	3.0	0.73	2.8	1.83	3.6
Gibraltar	0.63	3.0	0.40	1.5	1.15	2.3
Other countries	9.50	44.9	12.23	47.5	24.14	47.4

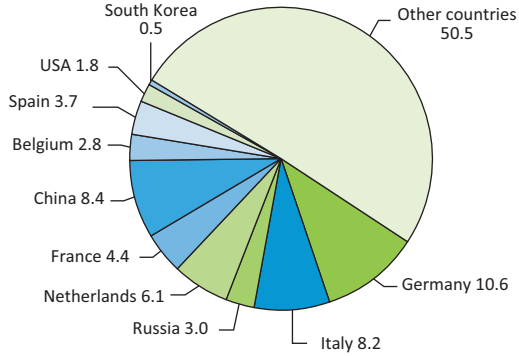
* = Provisional data.

General remark: Wherever necessary, the data have been rounded up, thus, a slight difference may occur between the sum of the figures and their total.

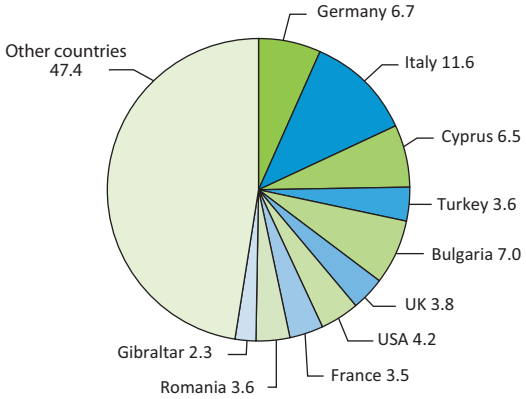
(1) The countries are ranked in descending order, according to the imports and exports, respectively, of 2010.

(2) International Trade in Goods Statistics have been revised for the years 2010 - 2018. The revision of the relevant data series was implemented by virtue of EU Regulations 96/2010 and 113/2010. The revision concerns the products under section ''Machinery and transport equipment'' of the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC 7), especially the arrivals - imports and dispatches - exports of ships and aircrafts.

Arrivals - Imports (%), 2023



Dispatches - Exports (%), 2023



6. Arrivals - Imports by main product categories according to SITC[1], 2019 - 2023[2]

Billion euro

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023*
Total	**55.74**	**48.92**	**65.83**	**94.55**	**81.97**
Primary goods (0 - 4)	23.30	17.43	26.68	45.60	34.70
Food, drinks and tobacco (0 + 1)	6.75	6.23	7.18	9.17	9.44
Raw materials (2 + 4)	1.63	1.52	2.19	2.90	2.49
Energy products (3)	14.92	9.68	17.30	33.53	22.77
Manufactured goods (5 - 8)	32.17	31.39	38.00	47.71	46.56
Chemicals (5)	8.65	9.98	11.00	12.40	11.67
Machinery and transport equipment (7)	10.53	9.88	12.43	15.76	16.56
Other manufactured goods (6 + 8)	12.98	11.53	14.57	19.55	18.33
Products, not elsewhere classified (9)	0.27	0.10	1.16	1.24	0.70
(Year-on-year change %)					
Total	**3.0**	**-12.2**	**34.6**	**43.6**	**-13.3**
Primary goods (0 - 4)	-3.0	-25.2	53.1	70.9	-23.9
Food, drinks and tobacco (0 + 1)	5.1	-7.7	15.3	27.7	3.0
Raw materials (2 + 4)	-0.5	-7.1	44.5	32.2	-14.2
Energy products (3)	-6.6	-35.1	78.8	93.8	-32.1
Manufactured goods (5 - 8)	7.1	-2.4	21.1	25.6	-2.4
Chemicals (5)	8.4	15.3	10.2	12.7	-5.9
Machinery and transport equipment (7)	8.6	-6.2	25.8	26.8	5.1
Other manufactured goods (6 + 8)	5.0	-11.2	26.4	34.2	-6.3
Products, not elsewhere classified (9)	421.4	-62.6	1,044.4	7.1	-43.4

* = Provisional data.

General remark: Wherever necessary, the data have been rounded up, thus, a slight difference may occur between the sum of the figures and their total.

(1) SITC: Standard International Trade Classification.

(2) International Trade in Goods Statistics have been revised for the years 2010 - 2018. The revision of the relevant data series was implemented by virtue of EU Regulations 96/2010 and 113/2010. The revision concerns the products under section ''Machinery and transport equipment'' of the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC 7), especially the arrivals - imports and dispatches - exports of ships and aircrafts.

7. Dispatches - Exports by main product categories according to SITC[1], 2019 - 2023[2]

Billion euro

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023*
Total	**33.87**	**30.80**	**40.32**	**55.76**	**50.92**
Primary goods (0 - 4)	18.14	14.69	21.03	32.12	28.35
Food, drinks and tobacco (0 + 1)	5.57	6.12	6.82	8.14	8.86
Raw materials (2 + 4)	1.90	1.84	2.63	2.99	3.02
Energy products (3)	10.67	6.73	11.59	21.00	16.48
Manufactured goods (5 - 8)	15.20	15.65	18.75	22.94	21.96
Chemicals (5)	4.11	5.05	5.66	6.05	5.93
Machinery and transport equipment (7)	3.18	3.27	3.88	4.99	5.04
Other manufactured goods (6 + 8)	7.91	7.33	9.21	11.91	10.99
Products, not elsewhere classified (9)	0.54	0.46	0.54	0.70	0.61
(Year-on-year change %)					
Total	**1.2**	**-9.1**	**30.9**	**38.3**	**-8.7**
Primary goods (0 - 4)	-4.0	-19.0	43.2	52.7	-11.7
Food, drinks and tobacco (0 + 1)	4.3	9.8	11.4	19.4	8.9
Raw materials (2 + 4)	-8.7	-3.3	43.0	13.8	0.9
Energy products (3)	-7.1	-36.9	72.1	81.2	-21.5
Manufactured goods (5 - 8)	8.5	3.0	19.8	22.4	-4.3
Chemicals (5)	17.6	22.9	12.1	6.8	-2.0
Machinery and transport equipment (7)	8.6	2.8	18.8	28.5	1.1
Other manufactured goods (6 + 8)	4.2	-7.2	25.5	29.3	-7.7
Products, not elsewhere classified (9)	-3.7	-13.5	15.8	29.5	-12.8

* = Provisional data.

General remark: Wherever necessary, the data have been rounded up, thus, a slight difference may occur between the sum of the figures and their total.

(1) SITC: Standard International Trade Classification.

(2) International Trade in Goods Statistics have been revised for the years 2010 - 2018. The revision of the relevant data series was implemented by virtue of EU Regulations 96/2010 and 113/2010. The revision concerns the products under section ''Machinery and transport equipment'' of the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC 7), especially the arrivals - imports and dispatches - exports of ships and aircrafts.

8. External Trade Balance, 2019 - 2023[1]

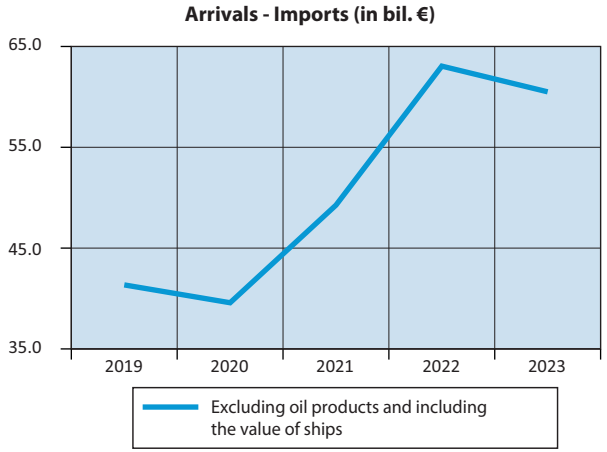
Billion euro

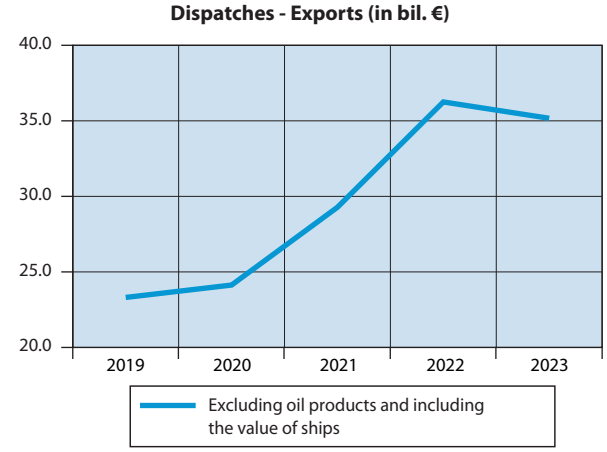
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023*
Arrivals - Imports					
Including the value of ships	55.74	48.92	65.83	94.55	81.97
Excluding the value of ships	55.26	48.68	65.68	94.13	81.64
Excluding oil products and including the value of ships	41.35	39.58	49.26	63.05	60.50
Dispatches - Exports					
Including the value of ships	33.87	30.80	40.32	55.76	50.92
Excluding the value of ships	33.78	30.65	40.20	55.65	50.71
Excluding oil products and including the value of ships	23.31	24.13	29.28	36.25	35.17
Trade balance, including the value of ships	-21.86	-18.11	-25.51	-38.79	-31.05
Trade balance, excluding the value of ships	-21.49	-18.04	-25.48	-38.48	-30.93
Trade balance, excluding oil products and including the value of ships	-18.04	-15.45	-19.98	-26.81	-25.32
Imports as percentage of GDP	30.4	29.6	36.3	45.8	37.2
Exports as percentage of GDP	18.5	18.7	22.2	27.0	23.1
External Trade Balance as percentage of GDP	-11.9	-11.0	-14.1	-18.8	-14.1
(Year-on-year change %)					
Arrivals - Imports					
Including the value of ships	3.0	-12.2	34.6	43.6	-30.9
Excluding the value of ships	2.5	-11.9	34.9	43.3	-25.3
Excluding oil products and including the value of ships	7.1	-4.3	24.4	28.0	31.0
Dispatches - Exports					
Including the value of ships	1.2	-9.1	30.9	38.3	25.3
Excluding the value of ships	1.3	-9.3	31.2	38.4	-30.9
Excluding oil products and including the value of ships	5.0	3.5	21.4	23.8	-25.3
Trade deficit, including the value of ships	5.9	-17.2	40.9	52.0	61.9
Trade deficit, excluding the value of ships	4.4	-16.1	41.3	51.0	50.6
Trade deficit, excluding oil products and including the value of ships	9.8	-14.3	29.3	34.2	-62.0

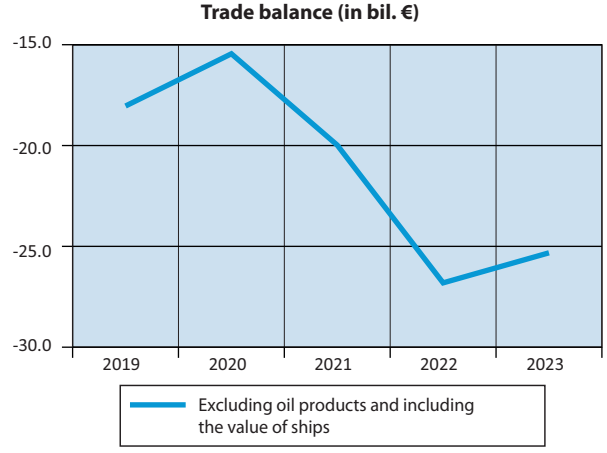
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(1) International Trade in Goods Statistics have been revised for the years 2010 - 2018. The revision of the relevant data series was implemented by virtue of EU Regulations 96/2010 and 113/2010. The revision concerns the products under section "Machinery and transport equipment" of the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC 7), especially the arrivals - imports and dispatches - exports of ships and aircrafts.







9. EU: Intra-EU trade: Arrivals and Dispatches, 2021 - 2023
Billion euro

Countries	Arrivals			Dispatches		
	2021	2022	2023	2021	2022	2023
EU 27	3,384	4,117	4,000	3,443	4,245	4,102
Euro area						
Austria (AT)	142	167	157	119	140	144
Belgium (BE)	280	338	314	311	405	350
France (FR)	399	482	469	270	330	331
Germany (DE)	766	917	880	751	879	848
Greece (EL)	34	41	42	21	31	29
Estonia (EE)	14	19	18	12	15	13
Ireland (IE)	39	49	54	61	80	81
Spain (ES)	194	237	241	200	250	248
Italy (IT)	272	339	337	275	330	323
Croatia (HR)	22	30	30	12	17	16
Cyprus (CY)	6	7	7	1	1	1
Latvia (LV)	15	22	20	11	15	13
Lithuania (LT)	26	33	31	20	28	24
Luxembourg (LU)	20	23	21	11	13	13
Malta (MT)	4	5	5	1	1	2
Netherlands (NE)	264	331	322	494	655	603
Portugal (PT)	61	76	78	46	55	54
Slovakia (SK)	69	82	83	71	82	84
Slovenia (SI)	27	34	32	33	42	40
Finland (FI)	51	61	54	39	46	43
Non-euro area						
Bulgaria (BG)	24	30	30	23	31	28
Denmark (DK)	69	81	75	56	70	73
Hungary (HU)	86	108	100	94	113	117
Poland (PL)	192	231	231	216	259	263
Romania (RO)	71	89	89	54	66	68
Sweden (SE)	105	122	120	86	101	100
Czechia (CZ)	132	162	156	154	188	193

Source: Eurostat.

Transport



1. Land transport, 2016 - 2023

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Vehicles in circulation	**8,172,948**	**8,262,896**	**8,236,637**	**8,402,294**	**8,530,050**	**8,698,421**	**8,882,981**	**9,107,496**
Passenger vehicles	5,160,056	5,235,928	5,282,695	5,406,551	5,492,176	5,604,192	5,726,012	5,877,759
Buses	26,541	26,481	26,389	26,479	26,539	26,584	26,560	26,636
Trucks	1,332,823	1,343,830	1,344,062	1,359,341	1,373,727	1,391,841	1,405,971	1,421,079
Motorcycles	1,653,528	1,656,657	1,583,491	1,609,923	1,637,608	1,675,804	1,724,438	1,782,022
Road traffic accidents	11,318	10,848	10,737	10,712	9,083	10,454	10,487	*11,132
Persons injured	14,649	14,002	13,849	13,690	11,402	12,980	13,279	*13,869
thereof killed	824	731	700	688	584	624	654	*624

* = Provisional data.

2. Sea transport, 2016 - 2023

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Greek merchant fleet:								
Number of vessels	1,829	1,853	1,857	1,871	1,832	1,831	1,825	1,816
Capacity (thous. GRT)	44,325	43,985	42,553	42,510	40,426	39,326	38,232	36,684
Passengers (thousands)	**33,328**	**35,789**	**37,192**	**37,770**	**20,873**	**26,656**	**35,704**	
Domestic	31,801	34,089	35,384	35,977	20,215	25,510	34,017	
Foreign	1,527	1,700	1,808	1,793	658	1,146	1,687	
Goods transport (thous. tonnes)	**143,153**	**148,883**	**157,428**	**161,618**	**150,445**	**149,610**	**141,634**	
Domestic	31,946	32,378	33,096	32,850	27,895	28,596	29,062	
Foreign	111,207	116,505	124,332	128,768	122,550	121,014	112,572	

3. Air traffic, 2015 - 2021

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Domestic							
Arrivals / departures of aircrafts	187,522	195,161	192,892	201,489	206,255	123,977	171,603
Passengers (thousands)							
Embarked	7,345	8,053	8,231	8,463	8,499	3,442	5,218
Disembarked	7,184	7,813	8,183	8,458	8,512	3,434	5,206
Foreght and mail (tonnes)							
Loaded	8,768	8,635	6,275	6,660	6,304	5,254	5,737
Unloaded	9,041	9,217	6,917	8,237	7,302	5,519	5,112
International							
Arrivals /departures of aircrafts	256,727	274,392	291,237	318,059	319,900	129,676	232,219
Passengers (thousands)							
Embarked	17,123	18,492	20,629	22,618	23,551	6,482	12,813
Disembarked	17,160	18,634	20,822	22,753	23,607	6,432	12,749
Foreght and mail (tonnes)							
Loaded	38,322	42,639	44,360	46,728	48,882	37,667	50,698
Unloaded	36,486	40,531	40,672	41,545	40,795	34,404	42,208

Source: Hellenic Civil Aviation Authority.

4. Turnover indices in the transport sector, 2020 - 2023
2015 = 100.0
Percentage change

Branches of economic activity	2020	2021	2022	2023
Land transport and transport via pipelines	-17.8	10.6	21.3	15.8
Water transport	-25.8	6.3	32.9	1.7
Air transport	-65.9	64.1	94.3	22.6
Warehousing and support activities for transportation	-14.6	13.6	23.2	-2.7
Travel agency, tour operator, reservation service and related activities	-75.0	102.3	96.6	24.1

5. EU: Transport of goods by road, 2019 - 2022
Thousand tonnes

Countries	2019	2020	2021	2022
EU 27	13,527,022	13,003,185	13,651,391	13,589,283
Euro area				
Austria (AT)	402,083	373,064	403,502	390,419
Belgium (BE)	283,945	273,251	277,828	273,307
France (FR)	1,634,946	1,508,016	1,648,948	1,631,139
Germany (DE)	3,208,232	3,119,646	3,107,981	3,060,964
Greece (EL)	354,081	289,246	270,994	290,027
Estonia (EE)	28,373	23,281	28,894	27,156
Ireland (IE)	158,396	139,987	153,466	162,902
Spain (ES)	1,542,109	1,467,774	1,626,362	1,587,697
Italy (IT)	978,883	933,601	987,085	1,047,318
Croatia (HR)	81,125	80,707	84,968	86,417
Cyprus (CY)	29,361	26,041	27,670	38,550
Latvia (LV)	73,755	75,660	81,562	80,906
Lithuania (LT)	100,802	107,042	113,135	100,752
Luxembourg (LU)	55,303	44,931	48,225	50,339
Malta (MT)	…	…	…	…
Netherlands (NE)	688,837	684,348	701,990	694,946
Portugal (PT)	155,866	131,115	147,065	143,483
Slovakia (SK)	187,184	168,653	154,828	160,802
Slovenia (SI)	91,775	90,870	98,910	103,842
Finland (FI)	270,462	261,920	259,023	243,739
Non-euro area				
Bulgaria (BG)	114,574	136,229	157,376	160,488
Denmark (DK)	167,747	178,098	171,555	174,842
Hungary (HU)	202,631	188,118	219,919	204,708
Poland (PL)	1,506,450	1,500,104	1,580,517	1,599,513
Romania (RO)	256,641	266,547	306,805	324,554
Sweden (SE)	449,362	475,232	492,496	476,784
Czechia (CZ)	504,099	459,703	500,288	473,688

Source: Eurostat.
⋯ = No data available.

Labour market



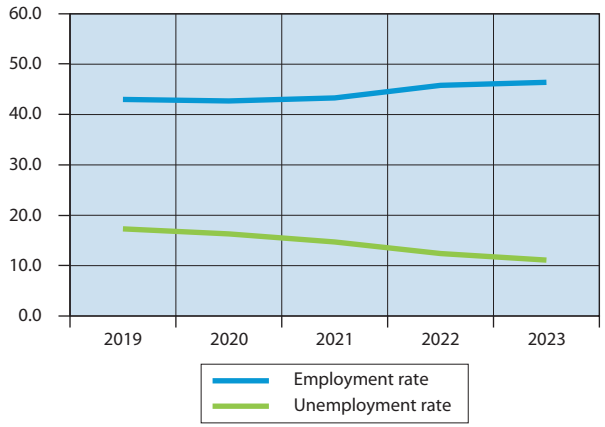
1. Population aged 15 years and over by employment status, 2019 - 2023

Thousands

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Employed[1]	3,911.0	3,875.5	3,928.0	4,140.6	4,193.5
Unemployed[2]	818.9	755.0	677.7	588.2	521.8
Persons outside the labour force	4,373.6	4,448.5	4,459.7	4,321.3	4,321.7
Employment rate (%)[3]	43.0	42.7	43.3	45.8	46.4
Unemployment rate (%)	17.3	16.3	14.7	12.4	11.1

(1) From 2021 onwards, it refers to persons aged 15 - 89 years.
(2) It refers to persons aged 15 - 74 years.
(3) Employment rate represents persons in employment as a percentage of the total population.

Employment and unemployment rate (%)



1a. Population aged 15 years and over by employment status, quarterly data, 2022 and 2023 (Q4)

Thousands

	2022 Q4	2023 Q1	2023 Q2	2023 Q3	2023 Q4
Employed[1]	4,135.2	4,098.0	4,236.5	4,256.2	4,183.1
Unemployed[2]	558.4	550.5	533.3	514.6	488.7
Persons outside the labour force	4,351.0	4,392.8	4,268.5	4,264.7	4,360.9
Employment rate (%)[3]	45.7	45.3	46.9	47.1	46.3
Unemployment rate (%)	11.9	11.8	11.2	10.8	10.5

(1) From 2021 onwards, it refers to persons aged 15 - 89 years.
(2) It refers to persons aged 15 - 74 years.
(3) Employment rate represents persons in employment as a percentage of the total population.

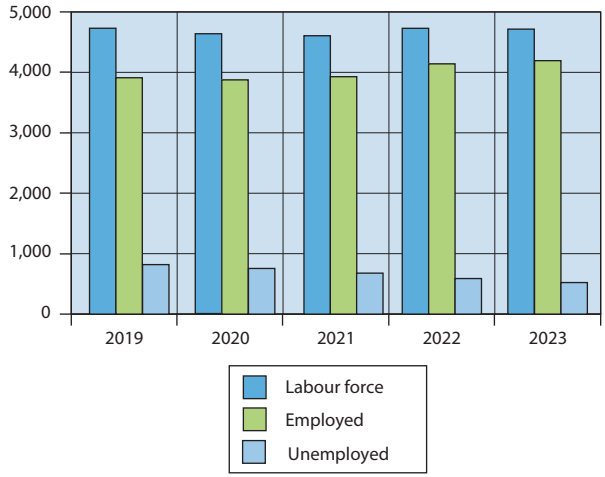
2. Population aged 15 years and over by employment status and sex, 2019 - 2023

Thousands

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Population	**9,103.5**	**9,079.0**	**9,065.4**	**9,050.2**	**9,037.0**
Male	4,386.9	4,374.6	4,370.9	4,368.2	4,365.3
Female	4,716.7	4,704.4	4,694.5	4,681.9	4,671.7
Labour force	**4,729.9**	**4,630.5**	**4,605.7**	**4,728.8**	**4,715.3**
Male	2,634.8	2,583.5	2,561.0	2,637.0	2,619.1
Female	2,095.2	2,047.0	2,044.6	2,091.8	2,096.2
Employed(1)	**3,911.0**	**3,875.5**	**3,928.0**	**4,140.6**	**4,193.5**
Male	2,266.3	2,233.6	2,270.2	2,392.2	2,397.4
Female	1,644.7	1,641.9	1,657.8	1,748.4	1,796.0
Unemployed(2)	**818.9**	**755.0**	**677.7**	**588.2**	**521.8**
Male	368.4	349.9	290.8	244.8	221.7
Female	450.5	405.1	386.8	343.4	300.1

(1) From 2021 onwards, it refers to persons aged 15 - 89 years.
(2) It refers to persons aged 15 - 74 years.

Population aged 15 years and over by employment status



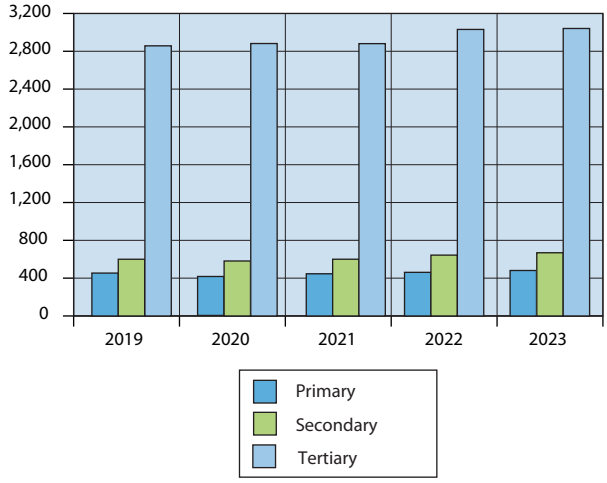
3. Persons employed aged 15 years and over(1) by main sector of the economy and sex, 2019 - 2023

Thousands

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	**3,911.0**	**3,875.5**	**3,928.0**	**4,140.6**	**4,193.5**
Male	2,266.3	2,233.6	2,270.2	2,392.2	2,397.4
Female	1,644.7	1,641.9	1,657.8	1,748.4	1,796.0
Primary	**453.6**	**412.0**	**446.0**	**461.4**	**480.9**
Male	279.0	252.4	276.2	290.9	304.9
Female	174.6	159.6	169.8	170.5	176.0
Secondary	**599.9**	**581.4**	**600.1**	**643.5**	**668.5**
Male	470.6	454.3	461.0	506.8	523.0
Female	129.3	127.1	139.1	136.7	145.5
Tertiary	**2,857.5**	**2,882.0**	**2,880.9**	**3,031.1**	**3,041.2**
Male	1,516.7	1,526.8	1,532.4	1,591.1	1,567.8
Female	1,340.8	1,355.2	1,348.5	1,439.9	1,473.5
Did not respond			**1.0**	**4.6**	**2.8**

(1) From 2021 onwards, it refers to persons aged 15 - 89 years.

Persons employed aged 15 years and over by main sector of the economy



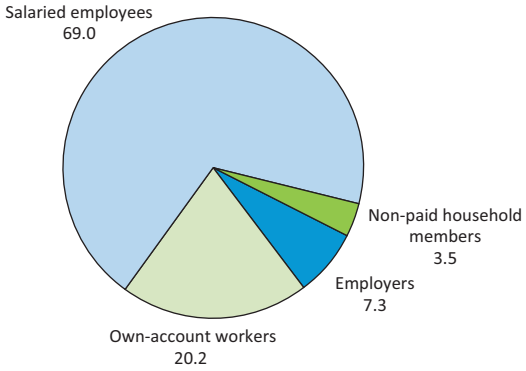
4. Persons employed aged 15 years and over[1] by occupational status, 2019 - 2023

Thousands

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	**3,911.0**	**3,875.5**	**3,928.0**	**4,140.6**	**4,193.5**
Employers	289.3	300.1	310.0	318.0	305.5
Own-account workers	834.8	818.0	820.9	810.5	845.5
Salaried employees	2,663.5	2,640.9	2,677.9	2,884.2	2,895.5
Non-paid household members	123.4	116.6	119.2	127.9	147.0

(1) From 2021 onwards, it refers to persons aged 15 - 89 years.

Percentage distribution of persons employed by occupational status, 2023



5. Population aged 15 years and over[1] by age group and employment status, 2023

Thousands

Age group	2023			
	Employed[1]	Unemployed[2]	Unemployment %	Persons outside the labour force
Total	**4,193.5**	**521.8**	**11.1**	**4,321.7**
15 - 29	568.9	159.0	21.8	898.4
30 - 44	1,493.1	190.5	11.3	264.1
45 - 64	2,016.3	163.2	7.5	847.7
65 +	115.2	9.0	7.3	2,311.5

(1) From 2021 onwards, it refers to persons aged 15 - 89 years.
(2) It refers to persons aged 15 - 74 years.

5a. Population aged 15 years and over by age group and employment status, quarterly data, 2023 (Q4)

Thousands

Age group	2023 Q4			
	Employed[1]	Unemployed[2]	Unemployment %	Persons outside the labour force
Total	**4,183.1**	**488.7**	**10.5**	**4,360.9**
15 - 29	547.7	155.8	22.1	914.1
30 - 44	1,475.4	174.2	10.6	290.4
45 - 64	2,042.1	150.1	6.8	837.1
65 +	117.9	8.7	6.8	2,319.4

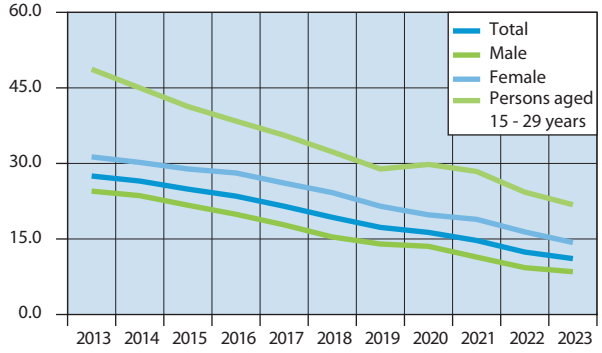
(1) From 2021 onwards, it refers to persons aged 15 - 89 years.
(2) It refers to persons aged 15 - 74 years.

6. Evolution of the percentage of the unemployed for total population, male - female and for persons aged 15 - 29 years, 2013 - 2023[1]

Year	Total	Male	Female	Persons aged 15 - 29 years
2013	27.5	24.5	31.3	48.7
2014	26.5	23.6	30.2	45.0
2015	24.9	21.7	28.9	41.3
2016	23.5	19.9	28.1	38.4
2017	21.5	17.8	26.1	35.6
2018	19.3	15.4	24.2	32.3
2019	17.3	14.0	21.5	28.9
2020	16.3	13.5	19.8	29.8
2021	14.7	11.4	18.9	28.4
2022	12.4	9.3	16.4	24.3
2023	11.1	8.5	14.3	21.8

(1) Data refer to the annual average.

Evolution of the percentage of the unemployed for total population, male - female and for persons aged 15 - 29 years



6a. Evolution of the percentage of the unemployed for total population, male - female and for persons aged 15 - 29 years, quarterly data, 2021 - 2023 (Q4)

Year	Total	Male	Female	Persons aged 15 - 29 years
2021: Q4	13.2	9.8	17.5	23.9
2022: Q1	13.8	10.5	18.0	25.8
Q2	12.4	9.1	16.6	24.0
Q3	11.6	8.7	15.4	22.2
Q4	11.9	8.8	15.7	25.2
2023: Q1	11.8	9.0	15.4	22.0
Q2	11.2	8.4	14.6	21.7
Q3	10.8	7.9	14.4	21.5
Q4	10.5	8.5	12.9	22.1

7. Unemployed persons[1] by duration of unemployment, 2019 - 2023

Thousands

Duration of unemployment	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total of unemployed	**818.9**	**755.0**	**677.7**	**588.2**	**521.8**
Search for employment is about to start[2]	4.1	6.8			
Less than a month	22.6	17.8	25.3	19.9	21.5
1 - 2 months	48.2	49.8	47.8	41.5	48.2
3 - 5 months	59.7	67.1	73.8	62.1	64.9
6 - 11 months	109.9	111.4	102.1	89.1	82.8
12 months and over (long-term unemployed)	574.4	502.1	422.5	363.9	292.0
Did not respond			6.1	11.6	12.3
"New" unemployed	161.6	139.5	135.8	137.9	115.7
Percent of long-term unemployed	70.3	66.5	62.3	61.9	56.0
Percent of "new" unemployed	19.8	18.5	20.0	23.5	22.2

(1) It refers to persons aged 15 - 74 years.
(2) From 2021 onwards, this category is abolished.

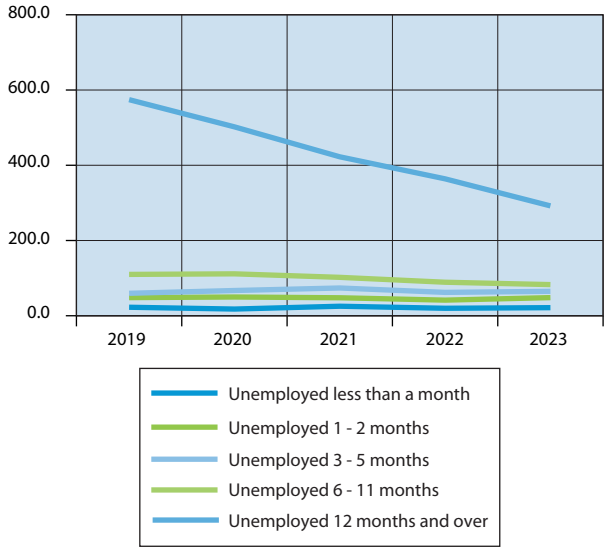
7a. Unemployed persons[1] by duration of unemployment, quarterly data, 2022 and 2023(Q4)

Thousands

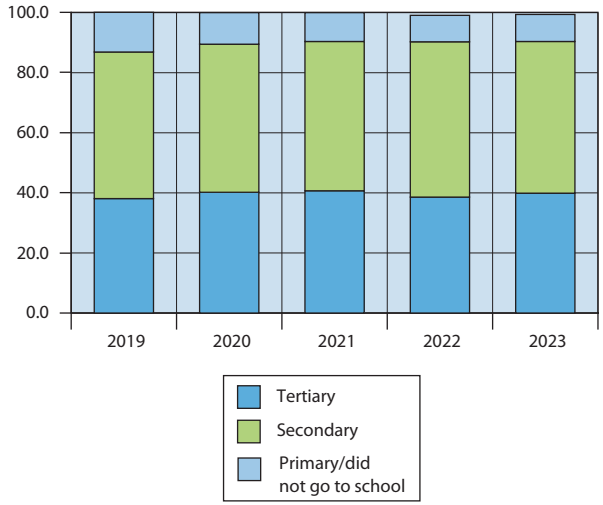
Duration of unemployment	2022 Q4	2023 Q1	2023 Q2	2023 Q3	2023 Q4
Total of unemployed	**558.4**	**550.5**	**533.3**	**514.6**	**488.7**
Less than a month	25.6	20.3	14.7	22.9	28.2
1 - 2 months	46.1	50.7	33.0	36.0	73.2
3 - 5 months	50.5	102.0	59.0	48.4	50.3
6 - 11 months	73.6	72.4	97.4	88.0	73.5
12 months and over (long-term unemployed)	355.7	290.2	319.4	310.3	248.2
Did not respond	6.9	14.9	9.9	9.1	15.3
"New" unemployed	141.3	116.1	122.1	111.3	113.3
Percent of long-term unemployed	63.7	52.7	59.9	60.3	50.8
Percent of "new" unemployed	25.3	21.1	22.9	21.6	23.2

(1) It refers to persons aged 15 - 74 years.

Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment (in thousands)



Percentage distribution of unemployed persons by educational attainment level



8. Unemployed persons[1] by age group, sex and educational attainment level, 2019 - 2023

Thousands

Educational attainment level	Years	Total		up to 19 years		20 - 24 years		25 - 29 years		30 - 44 years		45 - 64 years		65 +	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Tertiary	2019	109.9	201.9	0.0	0.0	9.1	20.6	28.4	40.6	44.6	96.4	26.7	43.3	1.0	0.6
	2020	123.0	180.4	0.0	0.2	10.7	20.7	33.5	43.3	48.4	81.7	29.0	33.1	1.4	1.3
	2021	102.8	172.8	0.1	0.2	8.2	17.8	30.6	42.5	40.9	78.2	21.6	33.6	1.5	0.5
	2022	82.2	145.1	0.1	0.2	6.3	12.8	23.5	31.1	32.1	64.3	18.0	36.4	2.3	0.3
	2023	77.0	131.2	0.1	0.2	7.4	15.6	21.4	26.7	32.3	55.1	14.8	33.2	0.8	0.4
Secondary	2019	200.7	198.6	5.0	3.2	22.9	13.4	26.5	20.6	70.0	81.1	73.0	79.4	3.3	1.0
	2020	185.2	187.0	3.8	3.8	21.0	13.8	26.9	17.2	59.1	74.6	70.9	77.3	3.4	0.3
	2021	158.1	178.7	6.5	3.2	20.9	16.1	24.7	14.7	47.0	66.2	56.1	77.4	2.8	1.2
	2022	136.0	168.1	6.0	5.9	19.6	19.2	20.8	17.7	39.2	60.4	47.6	63.7	2.8	1.2
	2023	119.3	144.2	5.5	5.8	20.7	12.2	18.9	18.3	38.7	48.8	33.5	56.5	2.1	2.6
Primary/ did not go to school	2019	57.9	50.0	0.7	1.0	3.8	2.1	4.0	2.3	16.2	16.9	31.1	26.0	1.8	1.6
	2020	41.7	37.7	0.7	0.1	1.5	0.9	1.8	0.5	13.5	11.4	23.1	23.2	1.1	1.6
	2021	30.0	35.3	0.8	0.7	0.4	2.0	1.3	0.3	9.8	8.5	16.2	22.5	1.6	1.3
	2022	26.6	30.2	0.6	1.4	1.0	3.9	1.2	0.3	8.3	7.8	13.7	15.8	1.7	1.0
	2023	25.4	24.7	0.4	0.2	0.6	1.5	2.0	1.4	7.6	8.0	12.5	12.7	2.3	0.8

(1) It refers to persons aged 15 - 74 years.

9. Labour force and unemployment rate (%), by region, 2019 - 2023

Thousands

Employment status by region	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Greece, total					
Labour force	**4,729.9**	**4,630.5**	**4,605.7**	**4,728.8**	**4,715.3**
Employed[1]	**3,911.0**	**3,875.5**	**3,928.0**	**4,140.6**	**4,193.5**
Unemployed[2]	**818.9**	**755.0**	**677.7**	**588.2**	**521.8**
Unemployment rate (%)	**17.3**	**16.3**	**14.7**	**12.4**	**11.1**
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki					
Labour force	256.0	245.9	245.9	250.5	253.0
Employed[1]	214.6	203.6	200.3	213.6	222.5
Unemployed[2]	41.3	42.3	45.6	36.9	30.5
Unemployment rate (%)	16.2	17.2	18.5	14.7	12.1
Kentriki Makedonia					
Labour force	799.7	783.2	766.8	800.0	818.5
Employed[1]	642.7	638.8	643.0	682.7	703.3
Unemployed[2]	157.0	144.4	123.8	117.3	115.2
Unemployment rate (%)	19.6	18.4	16.1	14.7	14.1
Dytiki Makedonia					
Labour force	115.4	108.5	111.7	108.1	112.9
Employed[1]	87.1	87.1	89.7	89.0	94.0
Unemployed[2]	28.3	21.3	22.1	19.1	18.9
Unemployment rate (%)	24.5	19.7	19.7	17.7	16.7
Ipeiros					
Labour force	134.8	132.4	122.3	135.9	141.6
Employed[1]	112.7	108.8	103.9	117.8	122.0
Unemployed[2]	22.1	23.6	18.5	18.1	19.6
Unemployment rate (%)	16.4	17.8	15.1	13.3	13.8
Thessalia					
Labour force	310.8	303.0	309.0	322.0	298.6
Employed[1]	253.2	252.1	257.7	269.6	260.1
Unemployed[2]	57.5	50.9	51.3	52.4	38.5
Unemployment rate (%)	18.5	16.8	16.6	16.3	12.9
Sterea Ellada					
Labour force	234.5	233.9	232.1	242.6	238.6
Employed[1]	194.2	188.9	192.2	209.1	215.0
Unemployed[2]	40.4	45.0	39.8	33.5	23.6
Unemployment rate (%)	17.2	19.3	17.2	13.8	9.9

9. Labour force and unemployment rate (%), by region, 2018 - 2022 (continued)

Thousands

Employment status by region	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Ionia Nisia					
Labour force	88.0	85.7	83.3	85.8	88.8
Employed[1]	77.2	72.1	72.3	74.7	75.7
Unemployed[2]	10.9	13.6	11.0	11.1	13.0
Unemployment rate (%)	12.3	15.9	13.2	12.9	14.7
Dytiki Ellada					
Labour force	282.9	276.3	279.4	276.0	281.7
Employed[1]	214.7	216.6	230.7	241.1	254.1
Unemployed[2]	68.2	59.7	48.7	34.8	27.6
Unemployment rate (%)	24.1	21.6	17.4	12.6	9.8
Peloponnisos					
Labour force	240.2	241.3	242.8	247.5	245.1
Employed[1]	211.4	213.9	212.0	216.4	221.6
Unemployed[2]	28.8	27.4	30.8	31.1	23.5
Unemployment rate (%)	12.0	11.3	12.7	12.6	9.6
Attiki					
Labour force	1,736.4	1,712.1	1,708.8	1,750.0	1,726.0
Employed[1]	1,442.4	1,471.7	1,506.2	1,575.4	1,563.8
Unemployed[2]	294.0	240.4	202.5	174.6	162.2
Unemployment rate (%)	16.9	14.0	11.9	10.0	9.4
Voreio Aigaio					
Labour force	90.8	87.2	83.5	84.3	84.2
Employed[1]	74.8	72.8	71.9	74.6	75.8
Unemployed[2]	16.0	14.4	11.5	9.7	8.4
Unemployment rate (%)	17.6	16.5	13.8	11.5	9.9
Notio Aigaio					
Labour force	154.0	141.2	144.6	141.2	142.1
Employed[1]	133.0	117.6	117.4	126.1	132.0
Unemployed[2]	21.1	23.5	27.1	15.1	10.1
Unemployment rate (%)	13.7	16.7	18.8	10.7	7.1
Kriti					
Labour force	286.3	279.9	275.6	285.0	284.2
Employed[1]	253.0	231.5	230.6	250.5	253.5
Unemployed[2]	33.4	48.4	44.9	34.4	30.7
Unemployment rate (%)	11.7	17.3	16.3	12.1	10.8

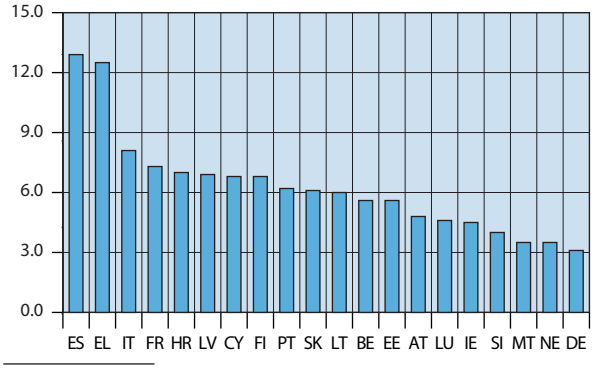
(1) From 2021 onwards, it refers to persons aged 15 - 74 years.
(2) It refers to persons aged 15 - 74 years.

10. EU: Unemployment rate (%)[1], 2018 - 2022

Countries	2018	2019	2020	2021[2]	2022
EU 27	7.3	6.7	7.1	7.1	6.2
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	4.9	4.5	5.4	6.2	4.8
Belgium (BE)	6.0	5.4	5.6	6.3	5.6
France (FR)	9.0	8.4	8.0	[3]7.9	[3]7.3
Germany (DE)	3.4	3.1	[2]3.9	3.7	3.1
Greece (EL)	19.3	17.3	16.3	14.7	12.5
Estonia (EE)	5.4	4.5	7.0	6.2	5.6
Ireland (IE)	5.8	5.0	5.7	6.2	4.5
Spain (ES)	15.3	14.1	15.5	[3]14.8	[3]12.9
Italy (IT)	10.6	9.9	9.2	9.5	8.1
Croatia (HR)	8.5	6.6	7.5	7.6	7.0
Cyprus (CY)	8.4	7.1	7.6	7.5	6.8
Latvia (LV)	7.4	6.3	8.1	7.6	6.9
Lithuania (LT)	6.2	6.3	8.5	7.1	6.0
Luxembourg (LU)	5.6	5.6	6.8	5.3	4.6
Malta (MT)	4.0	4.1	4.9	3.8	3.5
Netherlands (NE)	3.8	3.4	3.8	4.2	3.5
Portugal (PT)	7.1	6.5	6.9	6.7	6.2
Slovakia (SK)	6.5	5.8	6.7	6.8	6.1
Slovenia (SI)	5.1	4.5	5.0	4.8	4.0
Finland (FI)	7.4	6.7	7.8	7.7	6.8
Non-euro area					
Bulgaria (BG)	5.2	4.2	5.1	5.3	4.2
Denmark (DK)	5.1	5.0	5.6	5.1	4.5
Hungary (HU)	3.7	3.4	4.3	4.1	3.6
Poland (PL)	3.9	3.3	3.2	3.4	2.9
Romania (RO)	4.2	3.9	5.0	5.6	5.6
Sweden (SE)	[2]6.4	6.8	8.3	8.8	7.5
Czechia (CZ)	2.2	2.0	2.6	2.8	2.2

Source: Eurostat.
(1) It refers to persons aged 15 - 74 years.
(2) Break in time series.
(3) Definition differs.

Unemployment rate (%) in euro area countries, 2022

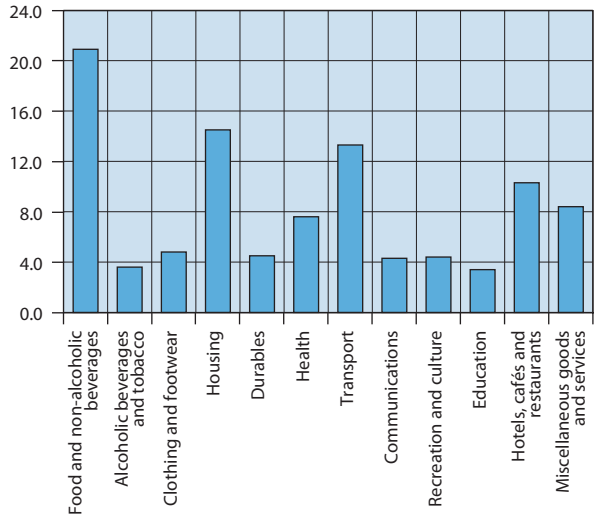


Household consumption and housing amenities

1. Average monthly household expenditure (purchases) on goods and services, 2018 - 2022

Goods and services	2018		2019		2020		2021		2022	
	Value in euro	%	Value in euro	%	Value in euro	%	Value in euro	%	Value in euro	%
Total	**1,442.35**	**100.0**	**1,478.22**	**100.0**	**1,331.83**	**100**	**1,419.79**	**100.0**	**1,600.34**	**100.0**
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	289.57	20.1	295.56	20.0	307.86	23.1	311.80	22.0	334.03	20.9
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	52.53	3.6	50.09	3.45	52.04	3.9	54.00	3.8	57.34	3.6
Clothing and footwear	84.61	5.9	85.83	5.8	62.32	4.7	71.43	5.0	77.20	4.8
Housing	203.42	14.1	207.55	14.0	204.34	15.3	209.22	14.7	232.68	14.5
Durables	63.16	4.4	66.17	4.5	55.74	4.2	63.62	4.5	71.49	4.5
Health	108.36	7.5	104.61	7.1	105.92	8.0	114.93	8.1	121.28	7.6
Transport	187.33	13.0	197.42	13.4	164.33	12.3	180.61	12.7	212.71	13.3
Communications	59.07	4.1	60.79	4.1	61.26	4.6	65.88	4.6	69.38	4.3
Recreation and culture	69.02	4.8	73.18	5.0	46.51	3.5	53.55	3.8	69.79	4.4
Education	47.23	3.3	48.46	3.3	49.72	3.7	47.81	3.4	54.73	3.4
Hotels, cafés and restaurants	155.99	10.8	164.49	11.1	106.32	8.0	126.12	8.9	165.15	10.3
Miscellaneous goods and services	122.06	8.5	124.06	8.4	115.48	8.7	120.80	8.5	134.55	8.4

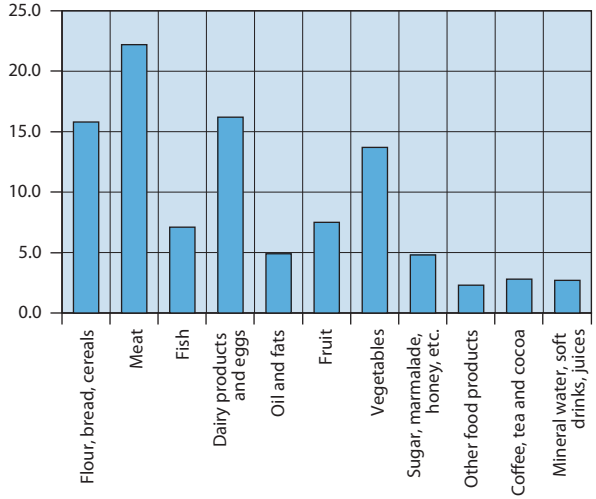
Percentage distribution of average monthly household expenditure (purchases) on goods and services, 2022



2. Average monthly consumption of basic goods, 2018 - 2022

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Rice (gr)	1,342	1,294	1,316	1,296	1,281
Bread and bakery products (gr)	8,974	8,976	8,763	8,587	8,456
Pasta (gr)	2,837	2,693	2,629	2,478	2,445
Meat (gr)	10,438	10,378	10,544	10,562	10,328
Fish (gr)	2,675	2,864	2,966	2,923	2,728
Milk (ml)	10,375	10,186	9,794	9,668	9,136
Eggs (unit)	16	16	17	19	19
Yogurt (gr)	1,883	1,840	1,873	1,964	1,826
Cheese (gr)	1,564	1,600	2,702	2,589	2,536
Fruit fresh, preserved and dried (gr)	16,609	16,411	17,545	17,340	16,616
Vegetables fresh, preserved and dried (gr)	25,272	25,474	25,719	25,709	25,375
Olive oil (ml)	2,814	2,709	2,746	2,458	2,192
Cigarettes (unit)	149	130	125	118	121
Alcoholic beverages (ml)	3,739	3,724	4,401	4,679	4,686

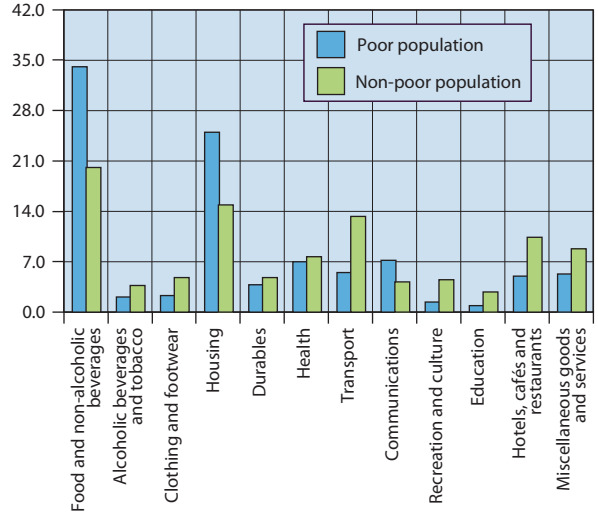
Percentage distribution of average monthly expenditure (purchases) on food, 2022



3. Average monthly purchases for goods and services, by poverty status of the population, 2022

Goods and services	Poor population		Non-poor population		Poor/Non-poor population %
	Value in euro	%	Value in euro	%	
Total	**344.58**	**100.0**	**1,066. 36**	**100.0**	**32.3**
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	117.43	34.1	214.40	20.1	54.8
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	7.33	2.1	39.16	3.7	18.7
Clothing and footwear	8.00	2.3	51.08	4.8	15.7
Housing	86.06	25.0	159.33	14.9	54.0
Durables	13.11	3.8	51.06	4.8	25.7
Health	24.29	7.0	82.25	7.7	29.5
Transport	18.97	5.5	142.03	13.3	13.4
Communications	24.97	7.2	44.41	4.2	56.2
Recreation and culture	4.86	1.4	48.31	4.5	10.1
Education	3.03	0.9	29.76	2.8	10.2
Hotels, cafés and restaurants	17.28	5.0	111.22	10.4	15.5
Miscellaneous goods and services	18.29	5.3	93.35	8.8	19.6

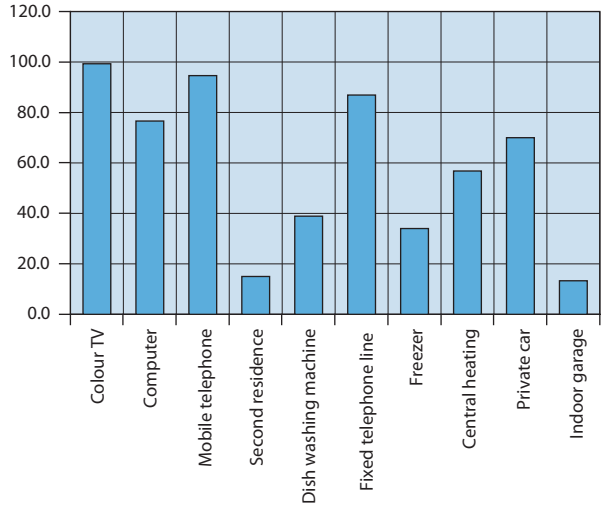
Percentage distribution of average monthly purchases by poverty status, 2022



4. Percentage distribution of households by housing amenities, 2018 - 2022

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Colour TV	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.5	99.3
Personal computer	69.8	70.7	70.7	76.1	76.6
Mobile telephone	92.2	93.1	93.8	94.3	94.6
Second residence	14.7	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0
Dish washing machine	36.9	37.9	38.1	39.0	38.9
Fixed telephone line	84.2	84.1	84.4	86.7	86.9
Freezer	30.6	32.1	32.2	33.5	34.0
Central heating	52.8	51.3	55.0	57.9	56.8
Private car	66.0	66.2	67.2	69.7	70.0
Indoor garage	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.3	13.3

Housing amenities of households (%), 2022



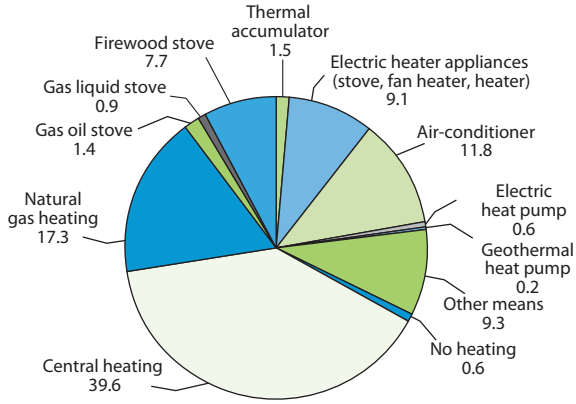
5. Percentage distribution of households by number of rooms and surface of dwelling, 2018 - 2022

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Number of rooms available to the household					
1	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.5	3.5
2	18.8	18.6	18.7	18.7	19.0
3	46.7	46.5	46.2	44.5	44.4
4	24.1	24.3	24.1	24.9	24.8
5	5.7	5.6	5.7	6.2	6.3
6 +	1.5	1.7	2.1	2.1	2.0
Surface (m^2)					
≤ 40	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.1	3.1
41 - 60	14.8	14.9	14.5	12.3	12.5
61 - 100	56.5	56.1	57.3	58.5	58.3
101 +	25.4	25.5	24.7	26.1	26.1

6. Percentage distribution of households by main heating means, 2018 - 2022

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Central heating	40.3	37.1	39.8	40.8	39.6
Natural gas heating	12.6	14.2	15.2	17.1	17.3
Gas oil stove	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.4
Gas liquid stove	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.4	0.9
Firewood stove	8.7	8.1	7.6	7.4	7.7
Thermal accumulator	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.5
Electric heater appliances (stove, fan heater, heater)	15.2	13.3	11.3	9.9	9.1
Air-conditioner	9.3	11.5	10.8	9.8	11.8
Electric heat pump			0.4	0.3	0.6
Geothermal heat pump			0.1	0.2	0.2
Other means	8.8	10.7	10.1	9.4	9.3
No heating	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.6

Percentage distribution of households by main heating means, 2022





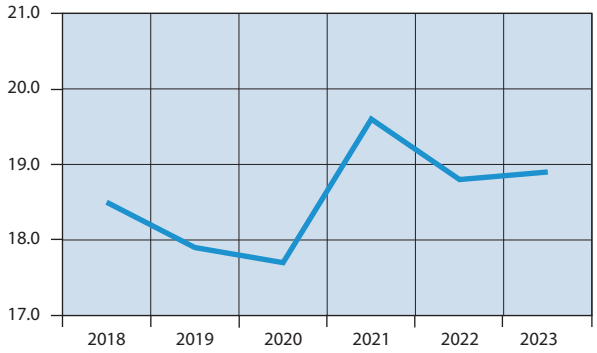
1. At-risk-of-poverty rate after social transfers[1], by sex and age group, 2018 - 2023

%

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
At-risk-of-poverty threshold (in euro)	**4,718**	**4,917**	**5,269**	**5,251**	**5,712**	**6,030**
By sex						
Total	18.5	17.9	17.7	19.6	18.8	18.9
Male	18.5	17.7	17.5	19.4	18.2	17.9
Female	18.5	18.0	17.8	19.8	19.4	19.8
By age group						
0 - 17	22.7	21.1	20.9	23.7	22.4	21.8
18 - 64	19.8	18.9	18.4	20.6	18.9	18.6
65 +	11.6	12.2	13.3	13.5	15.8	17.6

(1) The at-risk-of-poverty rate after social transfers is the share of persons living in households where the total equivalised disposable income is below the at-risk-of-poverty threshold, i.e., lower than 60% of the national median equivalised disposable income (median income means the income in the middle of the distribution).

At-risk-of-poverty rate (%)



2. At-risk-of-poverty rate after social transfers[1], by employment status, 2019 - 2023

%

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
By most frequent employment status[2]					
Employed persons	10.2	10.1	11.3	10.6	9.9
Not employed persons	22.0	22.1	23.9	24.0	25.6
Unemployed persons	44.9	45.3	45.4	43.6	48.0
Retired persons	8.9	10.0	10.6	11.0	12.5
Other inactive persons	25.2	25.1	27.3	29.1	31.4
In work at-risk-of-poverty rate[3]					
Total	10.1	10.0	11.1	10.6	9.8
Male	11.6	12.0	12.8	12.6	11.7
Female	8.1	7.1	8.6	7.8	7.3
Working time[2]					
Full-time	9.1	9.0	10.5	9.9	9.0
Part-time	20.9	21.1	21.0	18.4	21.8

(1) The at-risk-of-poverty rate after social transfers is the share of persons living in households where the total equivalised disposable income is below the at-risk-of-poverty threshold, i.e., lower than 60% of the national median equivalised disposable income (median income means the income in the middle of the distribution).
(2) It refers to persons aged 18 years and over.
(3) It refers to persons aged 18 - 64 years.

3. At-risk-of-poverty rate by level of educational attainment[1], 2019 - 2023

%

Educational attainment	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Pre-primary, primary and low secondary education	22.7	24.4	25.7	25.9	27.5
Upper secondary education, post secondary non-tertiary education	18.0	16.9	19.3	18.6	18.5
First and second stage of tertiary education	7.7	7.1	7.9	7.2	6.7

(1) It refers to persons aged 18 years and over.

4. Material and social deprivation by sex and age group (EU 2030 Target)[1][2], 2018 - 2023

%

Age group	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	**16.1**	**15.8**	**14.9**	**13.9**	**13.9**	**13.5**
0 - 17	19.9	18.2	19.0	16.1	15.5	15.6
18 - 64	19.6	16.4	15.3	14.6	14.6	13.5
65 +	10.9	12.1	10.6	10.3	10.8	12.3

(1) Material and social deprivation rate (EU 2030 Target) measures the percentage of the population experiencing an enforced lack of at least 7 of 13 deprivation items related to the household and 6 related to the individual:
List of items at household level
- Capacity to being confronted with payment arrears (on mortgage or rental payments, utility bills, hire purchase instalments or other loan payments)
- Capacity to afford paying for one-week annual holiday away from home
- Capacity to afford a meal with meat, chicken, fish or vegetarian equivalent every second day
- Capacity to face unexpected expenses
- Have access to a car/van for personal use
- Ability to keep home adequately warm in winter and cool in summer
- Replacing worn-out furniture

List of items at individual level
- Having internet connection
- Replacing worn-out clothes by some new ones
- Having two pairs of properly fitting shoes (including a pair of all-weather shoes)
- Spending a small amount of money each week on him/herself
- Getting together with friends/family for a drink/meal at least once a month
- Having regular leisure activities

(2) Source : Survey on Income and Living Conditions (EU - SILC). Data of the updated (EU 2030 Target) indicator are available since 2015.

5. Households with poor housing conditions[1], 2017 - 2020, 2023

%

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2023
Households with housing problems:					
Noise from neighhbours or street	20.1	19.3	19.7	20.1	21.2
Leaking roof or damp wall, floors or foundations or rot in window frames or floor	13.5	12.9	12.5	12.5	13.5
Too dark rooms	5.1	5.4	5.3	5.7	6.1
Lack of bath or shower	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.3
Lack of indoor flushing toilet	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

(1) Source: Survey on Income and Living Conditions (EU - SILC). According to the new European (EU) Regulation 2019/1700, from 2023 onwards, the data of the table will not be available annually but every three years.

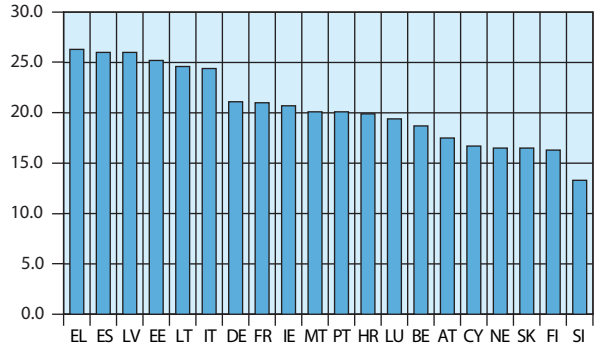
6. EU: People at-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion, 2019 - 2023

%

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
EU 27	[1][2]21.8	21.6	21.7	21.6	…
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	16.5	16.7	17.3	17.5	…
Belgium (BE)	[1]20.0	20.3	18.8	18.7	18.6
France (FR)	18.8	[1]19.3	19.2	[1]21.0	…
Germany (DE)	17.3	[1]20.4	21.0	21.1	21.2
Greece (EL)	29.0	27.4	28.3	26.3	26.1
Estonia (EE)	23.7	22.8	22.2	25.2	24.2
Ireland (IE)	20.4	[1]20.1	20.0	20.7	…
Spain (ES)	26.2	27.0	27.8	26.0	26.5
Italy (IT)	24.6	24.9	25.2	24.4	…
Croatia (HR)	20.8	20.5	20.9	19.9	…
Cyprus (CY)	18.6	17.6	17.3	16.7	…
Latvia (LV)	26.7	25.1	26.1	26.0	25.6
Lithuania (LT)	25.5	24.5	23.5	24.6	…
Luxembourg (LU)	20.1	[1]19.9	[1]21.1	[1]19.4	…
Malta (MT)	20.7	19.9	20.3	20.1	…
Netherlands (NE)	16.5	16.0	16.6	16.5	…
Portugal (PT)	21.1	20.0	22.4	20.1	…
Slovakia (SK)	14.8	13.8	15.6	16.5	17.6
Slovenia (SI)	13.7	14.3	13.2	13.3	13.7
Finland (FI)	[1]14.5	14.9	14.2	[1]16.3	15.8
Non-euro area					
Bulgaria (BG)	33.2	33.5	31.7	32.2	30.0
Denmark (DK)	17.3	[1]16.8	17.3	17.1	17.9
Hungary (HU)	20.0	19.4	19.4	18.4	…
Poland (PL)	17.9	17.0	16.8	15.9	…
Romania (RO)	36.1	35.6	34.4	34.4	…
Sweden (SE)	18.4	17.7	17.2	18.6	18.4
Czechia (CZ)	12.1	11.5	10.8	11.8	12.0

Source: Eurostat.
… = No data available.
(1) Break in time series.
(2) Estimates.

Euro area countries: People at-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (%), 2022



Education

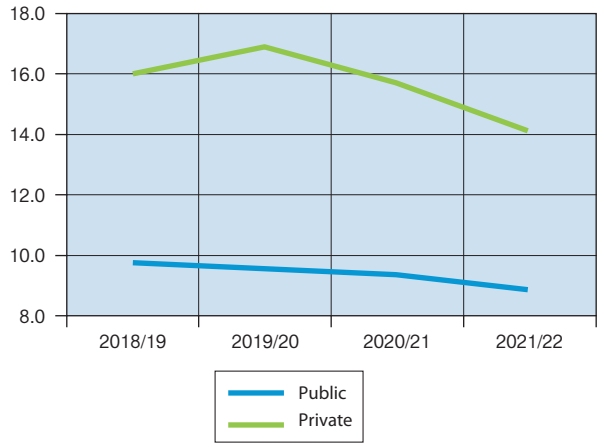


1. Primary education (kindergartens): Pupils, school units and teaching staff, end of school year 2018/19 - 2021/22

	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22
School units	5,611	5,607	5,626	5,718
Teaching staff (1)	15,231	16,483	17,938	19,209
Pupils	154,744	164,716	175,108	177,372
Public				
School units	4,962	4,937	4,904	4,901
Teaching staff (1)	14,233	15,391	16,615	17,488
Pupils	138,762	146,302	154,311	153,108
Pupils per kindergartner	9.7	9.5	9.3	8.8
Private				
School units	649	670	722	817
Teaching staff	998	1,092	1,323	1,721
Pupils	15,982	18,414	20,797	24,264
Pupils per kindergartner	16.0	16.9	15.7	14.1

(1) Also including "absent teachers", but only for public kindergartens. "Absent teachers" are the teachers with a fixed post in the school unit who are absent for more than 20 working days (due to illness, training, maternity leave, etc.) and their replacement is pending, as well as the teachers who are seconded to other administrative posts of the Ministry of Education, Religious Affairs and Sports or elsewhere.

Pupils per kindergartner (kindergartens)

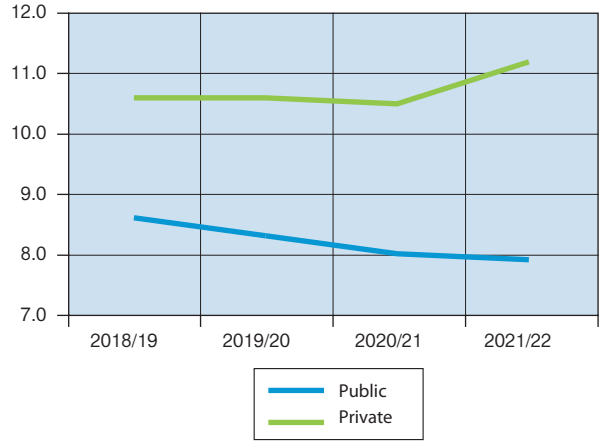


2. Primary education (primary schools): Pupils, school units and teaching staff, end of school year 2018/19 - 2021/22

	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22
School units	4,452	4,429	4,402	4,361
Teaching staff (1)	72,561	73,722	74,673	72,557
Pupils	631,700	621,298	606,400	584,032
Public				
School units(2)	4,293	4,272	4,242	4,202
Teaching staff (1)	68,974	70,035	70,720	68,928
Pupils	593,673	582,271	564,836	543,398
Pupils per teacher	8.6	8.3	8.0	7.9
Private				
School units	159	157	160	159
Teaching staff	3,587	3,687	3,953	3,629
Pupils	38,027	39,027	41,564	40,634
Pupils per teacher	10.6	10.6	10.5	11.2

(1) Including teachers, other teaching staff, e.g., foreign language teachers, music teachers, etc. "Absent teachers" are included only for public schools. "Absent teachers" are the teachers with a fixed post in the school unit who are absent for more than 20 working days (due to illness, training, maternity leave, etc.) and their replacement is pending, as well as the teachers who are seconded to other administrative posts of the Ministry of Education, Religious Affairs and Sports or elsewhere.
(2) From the school year 2014/15 onwards, minority schools are recorded in the public school units.

Pupils per teacher (primary schools)

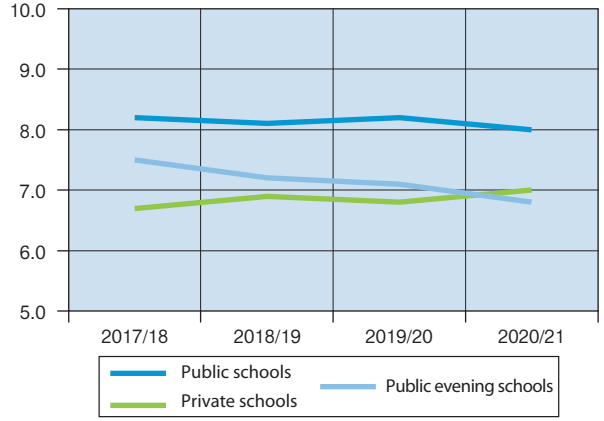


3. Secondary education (lower secondary schools): Pupils, school units and teaching staff, end of school year 2017/18 - 2020/21

	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21
	Total			
School units	1,823	1,824	1,818	1,825
Teaching staff (1)	38,706	39,470	39,524	41,067
Pupils	312,604	317,622	320,822	328,582
Public				
School units(2)	1,724	1,725	1,724	1,727
Teaching staff (1)	36,415	37,148	37,196	38,559
Pupils	297,293	301,524	304,995	311,111
Pupils per teacher	8.2	8.1	8.2	8.0
	thereof, evening schools			
School units	73	74	74	74
Teaching staff (1)	668	692	672	658
Pupils	4,986	4,961	4,742	4,498
Pupils per teacher	7.5	7.2	7.1	6.8
Private				
School units	99	99	94	98
Teaching staff	2,291	2,322	2,328	2,508
Pupils	15,311	16,098	15,827	17,471
Pupils per teacher	6.7	6.9	6.8	7.0

(1) Also including "absent teachers", but only for public lower secondary schools. "Absent teachers" are the teachers with a fixed post in the school unit who are absent for more than 20 working days (due to illness, training, maternity leave, etc.) and their replacement is pending, as well as the teachers who are seconded to other administrative posts of the Ministry of Education, Religious Affairs and Sports or elsewhere.
(2) From the school year 2014/15 onwards, minority schools are recorded in the public school units.

Pupils per teacher (lower secondary schools)

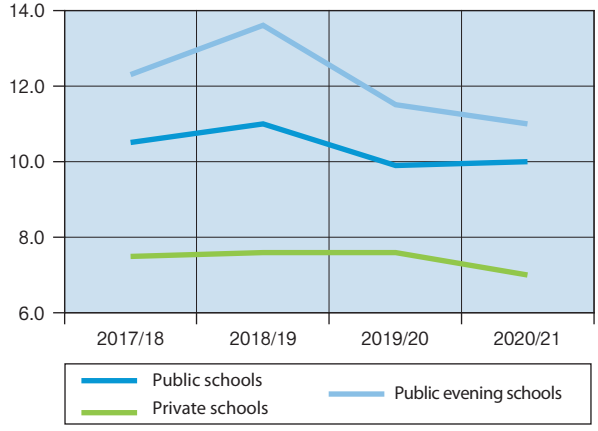


4. Secondary education (general upper secondary schools): Pupils, school units and teaching staff, end of school year 2017/18 - 2020/21

	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21
	Total			
School units	1,345	1,352	1,347	1,355
Teaching staff (1)	23,970	23,652	23,914	24,353
Pupils	245,811	238,968	233,627	230,295
Public				
School units(2)	1,253	1,260	1,261	1,262
Teaching staff (1)	22,085	21,736	22,058	22,216
Pupils	231,610	225,177	219,587	215,182
Pupils per teacher	10.5	11.0	9.9	10.0
	thereof, evening schools			
School units	73	73	73	74
Teaching staff (1)	443	417	442	422
Pupils	5,455	5,638	5,077	4,829
Pupils per teacher	12.3	13.6	11.5	11.0
Private				
School units	92	92	86	93
Teaching staff	1,885	1,916	1,856	2,137
Pupils	14,201	14,615	14,040	15,113
Pupils per teacher	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.0

(1) Also including "absent teachers", but only for public lower secondary schools. "Absent teachers" are the teachers with a fixed post in the school unit who are absent for more than 20 working days (due to illness, training, maternity leave, etc.) and their replacement is pending, as well as the teachers who are seconded to other administrative posts of the Ministry of Education, Religious Affairs and Sports or elsewhere.
Ecclesiastical lower secondary schools and single ecclesiastical upper secondary schools have the same teaching staff.
(2) From the school year 2014/2015 onwards, minority schools are recorded in the public school units.
(3) From the school year 2017/18, the data on private day schools also include data on 1 private evening school due to statistical confidentiality reasons. Therefore, the data for the school year 2017/18 are not comparable with the data of the previous school years.

Pupils per teacher (general upper secondary schools)

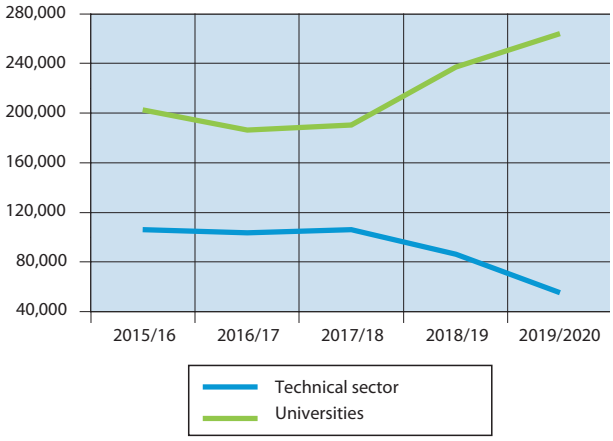


5. Tertiary education (technical sector): Teaching staff, students and graduates, end of academic year 2015/16 - 2019/20

	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20
Teaching staff (1)	(3)4,750	5,045	5,146	3,869	(4)
Students(2)	106,266	103,819	106,032	86,473	(5)55,123
Graduates	18,632	16,753	14,747	9,855	(6)8,283

(1) It refers to the teaching staff who are appointed to and teach in the specific departments.
(2) Excluding the students who have completed the years of attendance as stipulated in relevant legislation, but still have to take an exam for some courses and who were: 115,464 for 2015/16, 120,792 for 2016/17, 127,445 for 2017/18, 103,346 for 2018/19 and 101,889 for 2019/20.
(3) The reduction mostly refers to the personnel under limited time contract (Law 3986/2011, article 37, par. 3).
(4) From the academic year 2019/2020, the teaching staff of TEI is recorded in the respective university departments where they were integrated.
(5) In the academic year 2019/2020, enrolled students at TEI are those students that entered tertiary education in the academic year 2018/2019 or in the previous years. Those students continue their studies under the abolished TEI curriculum and will graduate from the technological education sector.
(6) For the academic year 2019/2020, are the students that graduated from the technological sector after following the TEI curriculum.

Students: technical sector - universities

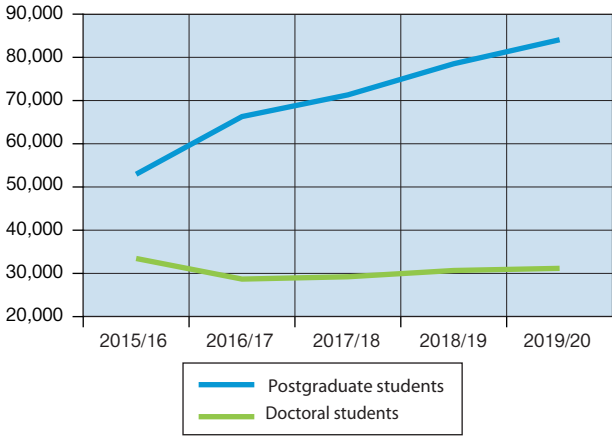


6. Tertiary education (universities): Teaching staff, students and graduates, end of academic year 2015/16 - 2019/20

	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20
Teaching staff (1)	13,148	13,923	15,003	15,992	19,063
Students (2)	202,831	186,208	190,652	(4)237,241	264,024
Graduates	34,491	33,380	33,430	38,460	39,146
Postgraduate students	52,946	66,295	71,313	78,518	84,077
Master's degree holders (3)	13,276	15,292	18,373	19,106	20,577
Doctoral students	33,452	28,682	29,221	30,671	31,167
Doctorate holders	2,003	1,877	1,558	1,774	1,597

(1) It refers to the teaching staff who are appointed to and teaches in the specific departments.
(2) Excluding the students who have completed the years of attendance as stipulated in relevant legislation, but still have to take an exam for some courses and who were: 193,583 for 2015/16, 205,561 for 2016/17, 235,406 for 2017/18, 252,718 for 2018/19 and 266,085 for 2019/20.
(3) MSc, MA, MBA, etc.
(4) The increase in the number of students, in the academic year 2018/19, is due to the establishment and operation, of the University of West Attica (Law 4521/18).

Postgraduate students - Doctoral students



7. EU: School expectancy (1)(2), 2017 - 2021

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	17	17	17	18	18
Belgium (BE)	19	19	19	(2)(3)19	19
France (FR)	(2)17	*17	*(4)17	*17	*17
Germany (DE)	(2)18	(2)18	19	(2)(3)19	19
Greece (EL)	19	19	20	20	…
Estonia (EE)	(2)18	(2)18	(2)18	(2)18	(2)18
Ireland (IE)	(2)19	(2)20	19	19	19
Spain (ES)	18	18	18	18	19
Italy (IT)	17	(2)17	17	17	17
Croatia (HR)	17	17	17	17	17
Cyprus (CY)	16	17	17	17	18
Latvia (LV)	18	19	19	18	19
Lithuania (LT)	19	19	18	18	18
Luxembourg (LU)	15	15	15	15	15
Malta (MT)	16	16	16	16	(2)(3)16
Netherlands (NE)	19	19	(4)19	(4)19	(4)19
Portugal (PT)	17	17	18	18	18
Slovakia (SK)	16	16	16	16	16
Slovenia (SI)	(2)18	18	18	18	18
Finland (FI)	21	21	21	21	21
Non-euro area					
Bulgaria (BG)	16	16	16	16	16
Denmark (DK)	20	20	20	20	20
Hungary (HU)	17	17	17	17	17
Poland (PL)	(2)18	(4)18	(4)18	(2)(4)18	(2)(4)18
Romania (RO)	…	…	…	…	…
Sweden (SE)	21	21	21	21	21
Czechia (CZ)	…	17	17	17	18

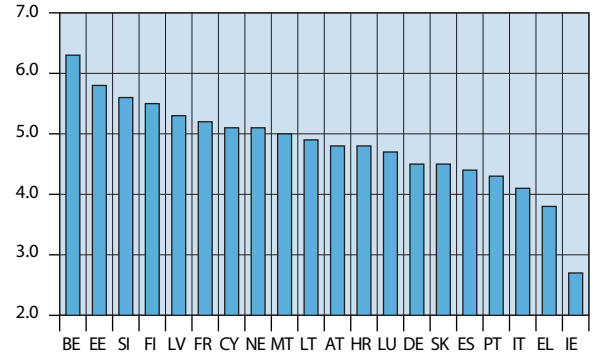
Source: Eurostat.
* = Provisional data.
… = No data available.
(1) School expectancy corresponds to the expected years of education over a lifetime and has been calculated adding the single-year enrolment rates for all ages from the age of 5 years and over. To illustrate the meaning of school expectancy, let us take an example: school expectancy for the age of 10 would be one year, if all 10-year-old students (in the year of the data collection) were enrolled. If only 50 % of 10-year-old students were enrolled, school expectancy for the age of 10 would be half a year.
(2) Definition differs.
(3) Break in time series.
(4) Estimates.

8. EU: Total General Government expenditure on education as a percentage of GDP, 2018 - 2022

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
EU 27	4.7	4.7	5.0	4.8	4.7
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	4.8	4.8	5.1	4.9	4.8
Belgium (BE)	6.2	6.1	6.6	6.2	*6.3
France (FR)	5.3	5.2	5.4	*5.3	*5.2
Germany (DE)	4.3	4.4	*4.6	*4.5	*4.5
Greece (EL)	4.1	4.0	4.5	4.1	3.8
Estonia (EE)	6.2	6.1	6.4	5.9	5.8
Ireland (IE)	3.2	3.2	3.2	2.9	2.7
Spain (ES)	4.0	4.0	4.6	4.6	*4.4
Italy (IT)	3.9	3.9	4.3	4.0	4.1
Croatia (HR)	4.6	4.9	5.5	5.2	4.8
Cyprus (CY)	5.0	5.1	5.7	5.3	5.1
Latvia (LV)	5.8	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.3
Lithuania (LT)	4.5	4.6	5.2	4.7	4.9
Luxembourg (LU)	4.6	4.8	5.0	4.7	4.7
Malta (MT)	4.9	5.0	5.6	5.4	5.0
Netherlands (NE)	5.1	5.0	5.2	5.1	5.1
Portugal (PT)	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.7	*4.3
Slovakia (SK)	3.9	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.5
Slovenia (SI)	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.8	5.6
Finland (FI)	5.5	5.6	5.9	5.7	5.5
Non-euro area					
Bulgaria (BG)	3.5	3.8	3.9	4.3	3.9
Denmark (DK)	6.4	6.3	6.3	5.9	5.3
Hungary (HU)	5.0	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.1
Poland (PL)	5.0	5.0	5.1	4.9	4.6
Romania (RO)	3.1	3.6	3.7	3.2	3.2
Sweden (SE)	6.9	6.9	7.0	6.6	6.3
Czechia (CZ)	4.6	4.9	5.1	5.1	4.9

Source: Eurostat.
* = Provisional data.

Euro area countries: Total General Government expenditure on education as a percentage of GDP, 2022



1. Percentage distribution of population by health status, 2019 - 2023

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
General health status					
Very good	46.7	46.6	46.9	47.8	47.4
Good	32.7	31.9	31.3	29.4	30.9
Fair	14.1	14.7	15.3	15.4	14.9
Bad	5.0	5.0	4.8	5.8	5.1
Very bad	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.6
Long-standing health problems	**23.7**	**23.7**	**24.3**	**24.9**	**24.4**
Limitation in activities because of health problems					
Strongly limited	9.5	9.8	9.4	9.0	9.4
Limited	13.6	13.6	13.9	13.2	13.7

2. Hospitals, beds, health centres and pharmacies per 100,000 inhabitants, 2018 - 2022

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Hospitals	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
Health care units of Legal Entities of Public Law	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2
Private clinics and Legal Entities of Private Law	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3
Beds	419.7	418.0	422.6	422.3	425.1
Health centres	1.9	1.9	(1)2.9	(1)2.9	(1)3.0
Pharmacies	95.1	96.3	97.5	97.4	100.9

(1) From 2020, the Health Units of the National Primary Health Care Network (PEDY, Law 4238/2014) which, by virtue of the Law 4486/2017, are included and renamed as Health Centres.

3. Physicians per 1,000 inhabitants, by group of specialty, 2018 - 2022

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total	**6.1**	**6.2**	**6.2**	**6.3**	**6.4**
General medicine	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Paediatrics	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Obstetrics and gynaecology	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Psychiatry	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Medical group of specialties	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3
Surgical group of specialties	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Other specialties	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.6
Dentists	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3

4. Percentage distribution of ESSPROS social protection expenditures(1), 2017 - 2021

Fuctions	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Sickness	20.4	20.3	21.2	21.0	22.2
Disability	4.2	4.0	4.3	3.9	3.9
Old age	54.7	54.1	53.7	53.3	52.2
Survivors	10.0	9.5	9.4	9.7	9.9
Family	5.7	6.6	5.4	4.8	5.3
Unemployment	3.6	3.5	3.7	4.9	3.9
Social exclusion	1.5	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.7

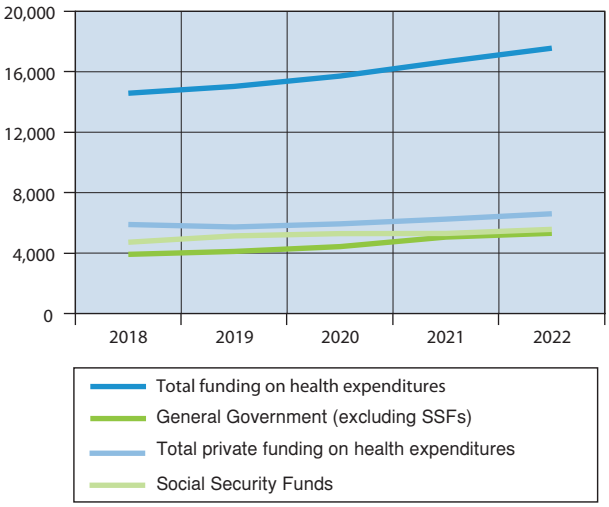
(1) ESSPROS: The European System of integrated Social Protection Statistics, abbreviated as ESSPROS, is a common framework for recording receipts and expenditure of all public and private bodies or schemes involved in social protection, which include all benefits and allowances provided to individuals or social groups.

5. Total funding on health expenditures, 2018 - 2022

Million euro

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total funding on health expenditures (HF) (1) to (5)	**14,580.5**	**15,031.3**	**15,716.5**	**16,670.4**	**17,562.4**
General Government (excluding SSFs) (HF.1.1) (1)	3,916.0	4,108.6	4,428.3	5,059.4	5,309.8
Social Security Funds (HF.1.2) (2)	4,718.0	5,137.6	5,288.4	5,298.9	5,571.2
Total public funding on expenditures (1) + (2)	**8,634.0**	**9,246.2**	**9,716.7**	**10,358.3**	**10,881.0**
Total private funding on expenditures (3) + (4)	**5,890.8**	**5,729.2**	**5,934.6**	**6,247.9**	**6,602.6**
Private insurance (HF.2.1) (3)	630.2	672.3	678.2	693.5	712.4
Private payments (HF.3.1) (4)	5,260.6	5,056.9	5,256.4	5,554.4	5,890.2
Other expenditures (HF.2.2, HF.2.3, HF.4, HF.0) (5)	**55.7**	**55.9**	**65.2**	**64.2**	**78.8**

Total funding on health expenditures (in mil. euro)

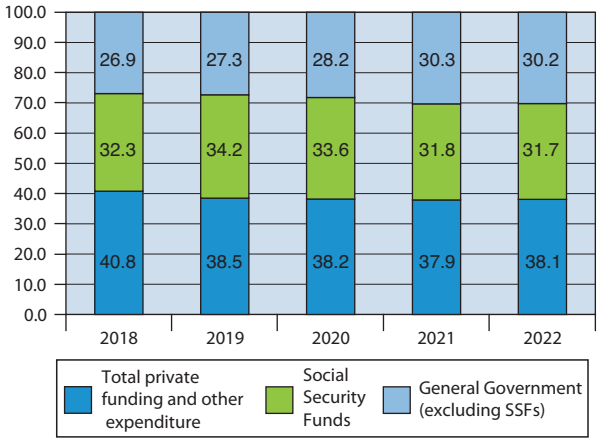


6. Funding on health expenditures and percentage contribution by sector, 2018 - 2022

Million euro

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total funding on health expenitures (HF) (1) to (5)	**14,580.5**	**15,031.3**	**15,716.5**	**16,670.4**	**17,562.4**
General Government (excluding SSFs) (HF.1.1) (1)	3,916.0	4,108.6	4,428.3	5,059.4	5,309.8
(% of total expenditures)	26.9	27.3	28.2	30.3	30.2
Social Security Funds (HF.1.2) (2)	4,718.0	5,137.6	5,288.4	5,298.9	5,571.2
(% of total expenditures)	32.3	34.2	33.6	31.8	31.7
Total public funding on health expenditures (1) + (2)	**8,634.0**	**9,246.2**	**9,716.7**	**10,358.3**	**10,881.0**
(% of total expenditures)	59.2	61.5	61.8	62.1	61.9
Total private funding on health expenditures (3) + (4)	**5,890.8**	**5,729.2**	**5,934.6**	**6,247.9**	**6,602.6**
(% of total expenditures)	40.4	38.1	37.8	37.5	37.6
Private insurance (HF.2.1) (3)	630.2	672.3	678.2	693.5	712.4
(% of total expenditures)	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.1
Private payments (HF.3.1) (4)	5,260.6	5,056.9	5,256.4	5,554.4	5,890.2
(% of total expenditures)	36.1	33.6	33.4	33.3	33.5
Other expenditures (HF.2.2 to HF.0) (5)	**55.7**	**55.9**	**65.2**	**64.2**	**78.8**
(% of total expenditures)	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5

Funding on health expenditures: percentage contribution by sector



1. Criminal offences commited[1] , offenders and ratio per 100,000 inhabitants[2], 2018 - 2022

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total of offences	**210,272**	**220,403**	**191,224**	**203,160**	**241,549**
Offences per 100,000 inhabitants	*1,958*	*2,055*	*1,784*	*1,902*	*2,309*
Felonies (major offences)	12,258	10,928	8,086	8,561	10,202
Offences per 100,000 inhabitants	*114*	*102*	*75*	*80*	*98*
Misdemeanors (minor offences)	198,014	209,475	183,138	194,599	231,347
Offences per 100,000 inhabitants	*1,844*	*1,953*	*1,709*	*1,822*	*2,212*
Total of offenders[3]	**130,493**	**131,278**	**133,775**	**147,491**	**168,674**
Offenders per 100,000 inhabitants	*1,215*	*1,224*	*1,248*	*1,381*	*1,613*

Source: Hellenic Police.

Crime statistics refer to offences committed during the year, either misdemeanors or felonies (prosecuted "ex proprio motu" or upon indictment), for which the Regional Departments of the Hellenic Police have conducted a preliminary investigation or submitted a lawsuit or indictment against the relevant offenders (principal perpetrators or accomplices). In the case of multiple offences, all the offences are stated separately and, in the case of accomplices, abettors, etc., all those who participated in the offence are stated separately.

(1) The number of offences committed refer to felonies and misdemeanor crimes, completed and attempts thereof.

(2) The ratio is estimated on the basis of the estimated population, on the 30th June of the relevant year.

(3) The total number of offenders includes the offenders who were identified in the month when the offence was registered and the offenders who were unkown during the same month and who were identified later during the year, principal offenders and accomplices, arrested or not.

2. Percentage distribution of offences commited[1], by Regional Police Departments, 2018 - 2022

Regional Police Departments	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total of offences	**210,272**	**220,403**	**191,224**	**203,160**	**241,549**
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.6
Kentriki Makedonia	4.1	3.7	4.0	4.3	3.9
Thessaloniki	*14.6*	*16.2*	*15.8*	*15.0*	*14.7*
Dytiki Makedonia	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9
Ipeiros	1.8	1.5	1.8	1.7	2.0
Thessalia	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.9
Sterea Ellada	3.4	3.1	4.1	4.1	4.5
Ionia Nisia	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.2
Dytiki Ellada	5.8	5.4	5.4	5.8	6.1
Peloponnisos	4.2	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.8
Attiki	49.6	50.8	48.6	48.6	47.7
Voreio Aigaio	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.0	0.9
Notio Aigaio	2.9	2.7	2.9	3.1	2.9
Kriti	4.1	3.8	4.0	3.9	4.4
Other Services[2]	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4

Source: Hellenic Police.
Crime statistics refer to offences committed during the year, either misdemeanors or felonies (prosecuted "ex proprio motu" or upon indictment), for which the Regional Departments of the Hellenic Police have conducted a preliminary investigation or submitted a lawsuit or indictment against the relevant offenders (principal perpetrators or accomplices). In the case of multiple offences, all the offences are stated separately and, in the case of accomplices, abettors, etc., all those who participated in the offence are stated separately.
(1) The number of offences committed refer to felonies and misdemeanor crimes, completed and attempts thereof.
(2) Services that are directly under the Chief of the Hellenic Police.

3. Criminal offences committed[1] and offenders by sex and citizenship, 2018 - 2022

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Offences	**210,272**	**220,403**	**191,224**	**203,160**	**241,549**
Felonies (major offences)	12,258	10,928	8,086	8,561	10,202
% of total offences	*5.8*	*5.0*	*4.2*	*4.2*	*4.2*
Misdemeanors (minor offences)	198,014	209,475	183,138	194,599	231,347
% of total offences	*94.2*	*95.0*	*95.8*	*95.8*	*95.8*
Offenders[2], identified during the year (principal offenders and accomplices)	**130,493**	**131,278**	**133,775**	**147,491**	**168,674**
By citizenship					
Nationals	94,323	93,786	100,388	113,760	136,803
% of the total identified offenders	*72.3*	*71.4*	*75.0*	*77.1*	*81.1*
Non-nationals	36,170	37,492	33,387	33,731	31,871
% of the total identified offenders	*27.7*	*28.6*	*25.0*	*22.9*	*18.9*

3. Criminal offences committed[1] and offenders by sex and citizenship, 2018 - 2022 (continued)

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
By sex					
Males	108,613	110,328	110,875	120,212	138,105
Females	21,880	20,950	22,883	27,279	30,569
% of the total identified offenders	*16.8*	*16.0*	*17.1*	*18.5*	*18.1*
By age group					
7 - 12	359	370	262	295	276
13 - 17	6,038	6,462	6,153	6,086	7,230
18 - 20	9,037	9,460	8,696	8,379	9,718
21 - 24	13,068	13,615	12,585	13,170	13,430
25 - 29	15,813	15,946	15,448	15,505	16,706
30 - 34	15,980	15,557	14,844	15,783	16,907
35 - 44	31,093	30,816	32,488	34,384	37,910
45 - 59	27,293	26,975	28,599	33,587	37,925
60 +	11,812	12,077	14,700	20,146	28,572
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
Juveniles[3] as % of the total identified offenders	*4.9*	*5.2*	*4.8*	*4.3*	*4.5*
Arrested or not					
Arrested	77,366	75,262	74,322	78,837	84,229
% of the total identified offenders	*59.3*	*57.3*	*55.6*	*53.5*	*49.9*
Males	66,649	65,829	64,594	67,230	71,412
Females	10,717	9,433	9,728	11,607	12,817
females as % of the total arrested offenders	*13.9*	*12.5*	*13.1*	*14.7*	*15.2*
Not arrested	53,127	56,016	59,436	68,654	84,445
% of the total identified offenders	*40.7*	*42.7*	*44.4*	*46.5*	*50.1*
Males	41,964	44,499	46,281	52,982	66,693
Females	11,163	11,517	13,155	15,672	17,752
females as % of the total not arrested offenders	*21.0*	*20.6*	*22.1*	*22.8*	*21.0*

Source: Hellenic Police.
Crime statistics refer to offences committed during the year, either misdemeanors or felonies (prosecuted "ex proprio motu" or upon indictment), for which the Regional Departments of the Hellenic Police have conducted a preliminary investigation or submitted a lawsuit or indictment against the relevant offenders (principal perpetrators or accomplices). In the case of multiple offences, all the offences are stated separately and, in the case of accomplices, abettors, etc., all those who participated in the offence are stated separately.
(1) The number of offences committed refer to felonies and misdemeanor crimes, completed and attempts thereof.
(2) The total number of offenders includes the offenders who were identified in the month when the offence was registered and the offenders who were unkown during the same month and who were identified later during the year, principal offenders and accomplices, arrested or not.
(3) Juveniles: 7 - 17 years old.

4. EU: Intentional homicide[1] per 100,000 inhabitants, 2017 - 2021

Countries	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	0.80	0.97	0.87	0.73	0.73
Belgium (BE)	…	…	…	…	…
France (FR)	1.06	1.04	1.12	1.03	1.08
Germany (DE)	0.99	0.95	0.75	0.94	0.84
Greece (EL)	0.80	0.92	0.73	0.73	0.83
Estonia (EE)	2.20	2.12	1.96	3.16	1.95
Ireland (IE)	0.82	0.81	0.65	0.66	0.44
Spain (ES)	0.66	0.62	0.71	0.63	0.61
Italy (IT)	0.62	0.60	0.53	0.48	0.51
Croatia (HR)	1.11	0.58	0.81	0.99	0.82
Cyprus (CY)	0.82	1.74	1.71	1.69	1.79
Latvia (LV)	4.51	4.34	3.39	3.67	3.01
Lithuania (LT)	3.51	3.28	3.36	3.65	2.58
Luxembourg (LU)	0.34	0.50	0.65	0.48	0.63
Malta (MT)	1.96	1.47	1.01	1.36	0.39
Netherlands (NE)	0.77	0.58	0.63	0.61	0.65
Portugal (PT)	…	…	…	…	…
Slovakia (SK)	1.47	1.23	1.39	1.15	1.01
Slovenia (SI)	0.92	0.44	0.67	0.52	0.43
Finland (FI)	1.22	1.56	1.59	…	…
Non-euro area					
Bulgaria (BG)	1.45	1.30	1.19	0.99	1.27
Denmark (DK)	1.24	1.00	1.14	0.94	0.80
Hungary (HU)	1.63	0.88	0.65	0.82	0.77
Poland (PL)	0.76	0.72	0.67	0.70	0.72
Romania (RO)	1.30	1.28	1.26	1.45	1.27
Sweden (SE)	1.13	1.07	1.09	1.20	1.09
Czechia (CZ)	0.62	…	0.91	0.72	0.44

Source: Eurostat.
… = No data available.
(1) Data refer to intentional homicides, which were recorded by the police.

Culture – Tourism



1. Museums and archaeological sites, 2018 - 2022

	2018	2019	2020[1]	2021	2022
Museums	173	178	178	178	182
Visitors (thousands)	5,702.2	5,894.5	1,100.9	2,047.5	4,636.9
Archaeological sites	154	146	155	155	158
Visitors (thousands)	12,901.1	13,337.0	2,671.9	5,309.5	10,946.7

(1) The period 14/05/2020 - 16/06/2020 and 01/11/2020 - 31/12/2020, the museums and the archaeological sites were closed, due to the containment measures against the pandemic of the coronavirus disease (COVID-19).

2. Art galleries, 2018 - 2022

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Number of individual exhibitions	522	391	135	168	291
Number of works of art	19,729	14,761	6,545	7,272	12,007
Number of collective exhibitions	300	268	151	145	213
Number of artists	7,884	7,951	3,727	4,440	4,267
Number of works of art	19,770	22,479	9,151	11,037	12,718

3. State and municipal theatres and orchestras, 2019 - 2022

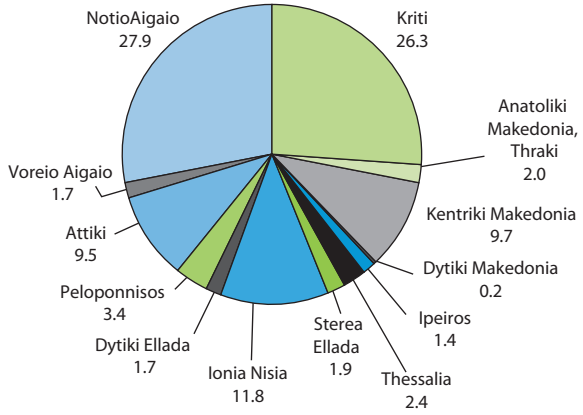
	2019	2020	2021	2022
Number of plays	2,795	1,150	1,100	2,139
Number of performances	7,018	3,820	1,650	4,283
Number of spectators (thousands)	2,529.7	1,146.3	868.9	1,827.5

4. Number of nights spent by residents and non residents in hotels except campsites, 2022

Thousands

Regions	2021	2022			Percentage change of overnight stays 2022/2021
		Total	Percentage distribution	Bed occupancy %	
Total	**58,345**	**101,901**	**100.0**	**51.1**	**74.7**
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	1,238	2,037	2.0	40.1	64.5
Kentriki Makedonia	5,792	9,836	9.7	48.6	69.8
Dytiki Makedonia	168	249	0.2	16.2	48.4
Ipeiros	803	1,463	1.4	32.5	82.2
Thessalia	1,429	2,414	2.4	36.9	69.0
Sterea Ellada	1,102	1,920	1.9	31.8	74.2
Ionia Nisia	6,769	12,058	11.8	60.7	78.1
Dytiki Ellada	1,061	1,741	1.7	34.3	64.1
Peloponnisos	2,151	3,442	3.4	37.4	60.0
Attiki	4,926	9,658	9.5	48.3	96.1
Voreio Aigaio	943	1,777	1.7	36.6	88.5
Notio Aigaio	16,523	28,479	27.9	56.2	72.4
Kriti	15,439	26,827	26.3	58.9	73.8

Percentage distribution of nights spent by residents and non residents in hotels except campsites, 2022



5. Overnight stays in all hotel units (except campsites) and their capacity, 2018 - 2022

Thousands

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Overnight stays	**109,459**	**109,207**	**30,376**	**58,345**	**101,901**
Residents	16,845	16,802	8,556	10,774	15,254
Non residents	92,614	92,405	21,821	47,571	86,648
Hotel units:(1)					
Units	9,873	9,971	10,052	10,098	10,087
Rooms	425,973	433,689	438,294	441,536	443,835
Beds	835,773	856,347	869,250	879,255	885,624

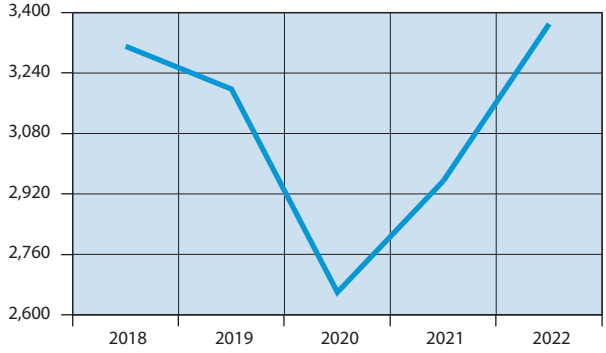
(1) Source: Hellenic Chamber of Hotels.

6. Number of resident tourists on personal trips with at least 4 overnight stays, 2018 - 2022

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total	**3,310.9**	**3,197.5**	**2,659.6**	**2,954.3**	**3,370.1**
Male	1,577.8	1,517.7	1,262.7	1,412.3	1,638.1
Female	1,733.1	1,679.9	1,396.9	1,542.0	1,732.0
Age group:					
15 - 24 years	433.1	413.4	388.2	436.7	442.2
25 - 44 »	1,128.7	1,098.0	885.1	1,012.1	1,178.6
45 - 64 »	1,159.3	1,182.6	973.5	1,077.2	1,207.0
65 +	589.8	503.5	412.8	428.4	542.1

Source: Annual Vacation Survey conducted in resident households of Greece.

Number of resident tourists on personal trips with at least 4 overnight stays (thousands)



7. EU: Number of resident tourists[1] on personal trips with at least 4 overnight stays, 2018 - 2022

Thousands

Countries	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	4,505	4,557	2,862	3,430	4,619
Belgium (BE)	5,130	5,301	3,178	3,900	4,783
France (FR)	30,948	30,770	30,065	32,909	32,634
Germany (DE)	47,232	45,450	30,985	36,897	41,319
Greece (EL)	3,311	3,198	2,660	2,954	3,370
Estonia (EE)	614	496	226	271	432
Ireland (IE)	2,245	2,266	1,319	1,821	2,359
Spain (ES)	20,737	21,691	19,617	15,641	19,910
Italy (IT)	20,457	20,622	11,945	14,706	19,117
Croatia (HR)	1,285	1,363	962	1,059	1,289
Cyprus (CY)	[2]407	[2]437	[2]244	[2]279	[2]351
Latvia (LV)	580	480	267	304	511
Lithuania (LT)	643	656	256	276	545
Luxembourg (LU)	225	230	312	358	400
Malta (MT)	223	231	82	115	221
Netherlands (NE)	10,684	10,800	7,539	9,698	10,805
Portugal (PT)	2,840	3,145	2,253	2,711	2,852
Slovakia (SK)	2,435	2,529	929	1,091	1,782
Slovenia (SI)	1,049	962	721	724	937
Finland (FI)	3,150	2,915	2,109	2,306	2,667
Non-euro area					
Bulgaria (BG)	1,499	1,627	1,109	1,072	1,070
Denmark (DK)	[2]2,373	1,983	1,141	…	1,259
Hungary (HU)	3,221	3,229	1,639	2,074	2,655
Poland (PL)	13,255	13,560	8,614	11,117	12,722
Romania (RO)	1,797	2,034	1,149	1,709	1,834
Sweden (SE)	5,067	5,242	3,737	4,404	4,523
Czechia (CZ)	5,390	5,496	4,115	4,633	5,077

Source: Eurostat.
… = No data available.
(1) Data refer to resident tourists aged 15 years and over.
(2) Estimates.

Information and communication technologies

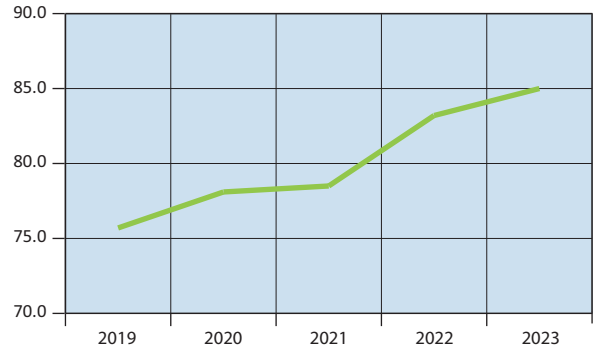


1. Percentage of population making use of PC and having internet access, 2019 - 2023[1]

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
PPopulation aged 16 - 74 years accessing the internet	75.7	78.1	78.5	83.2	85.0

(1) Data refer to the 1st quarter of the corresponding years.

Percentage of population having internet access

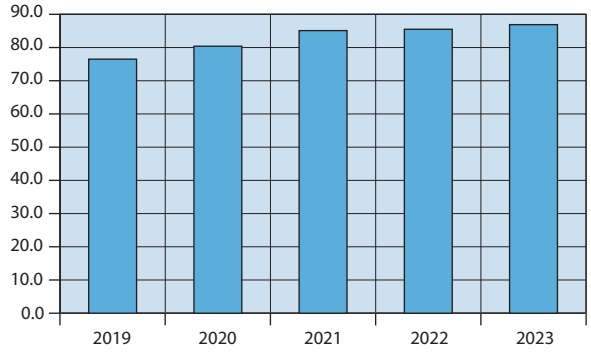


2. Percentage of households with internet access at home, by type of connection, 2019 - 2023

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Households with internet access at home	78.5	80.4	85.1	85.5	86.9
Narrowband connection [1]	1.4	1.0	0.1	…	…
Broadband connection [2]	99.4	99.5	99.9	…	…

(1) It refers to narrowband connection (via modem with dial up access over normal telephone line or ISDN, etc.) or mobile narrowband connection (via mobile phone, network less than 3G, e.g., 2G+GPRS, using SIM card or USB key, mobile phone or small phone as modem.
(2) It refers to broadband connections, e.g., DSL, ADSL, VDSL, cable, optical fibre, satellite, public wifi connections or mobile broadband connections via mobile phone network, at least 3G, e.g., UMTS, using SIM card or USB key, mobile phone or smart phone as modem.

Percentage of households with internet access at home



3. Percentage of population using the internet, by type of activity, 2019 - 2023[1]

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Communication					
Sending / receiving e-mails	77,9	74,2	81,5	81,3	79,4
Telephoning over the internet	66,8	72,3	83,2	84,4	84,1
Social networking	74,9	76,0	79,1	80,6	80,1
Information search and online services					
Finding information about goods and services	88,3	88,9	89,1	89,2	89,1
Reading / downloading newspapers and magazines	87,7	88,5	90,4	88,6	89,2
Finding information or using health related services	65,9	66,6	74,6	68,1	57,3
Training / education					
Playing / downloading games and music	…	75,9	…	77,4	…
Other online services					
Internet banking	40,3	46,8	54	59,9	61,2
e-government					
Use of e-government services (general index)				[5]79,0	[6]77,8
Obtaining information from public authorities websites	[2]64,6	[3]66,2	[4]66,1	[5]60,0	[6]45,4
Downloading official forms	[2]39,9	[3]40,3	[4]55,4	[5]70,2	[6]64,0
Sending filled in forms	[2]36.5	[3]34,1	[4]46,3	[5][7]13,7	[6][7]12,0

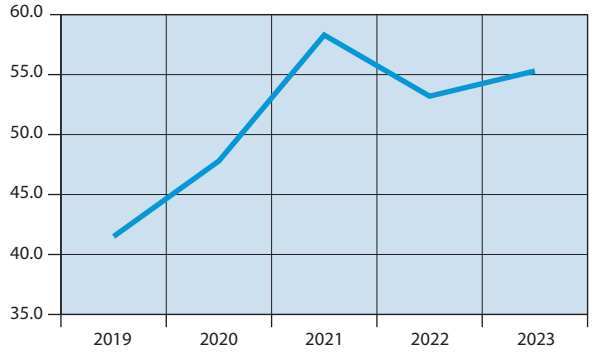
··· = No data available.
(1) Data refer to the 1st quarter of the corresponding years.
(2) Data refer to the period April 2018 - March 2019.
(3) Data refer to the period April 2019 - March 2020.
(4) Data refer to the period April 2020 - March 2021.
(5) Data refer to the period April 2021 - March 2022.
(6) Data refer to the period April 2022 - March 2023.
(7) Data refer only to the submission of the tax declarations by the tax payers themselves.

4. Percentage of population having used the internet and bought / ordered goods or services over the internet, 2019 - 2023[1]

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Population aged 16 - 74 having used the internet and bought / ordered goods or services over the internet	41.5	47.8	58.3	53.2	55.3

(1) Data refer to the 1st quarter of the corresponding years.

Percentage of population having used the internet and bought / ordered goods or services over the internet

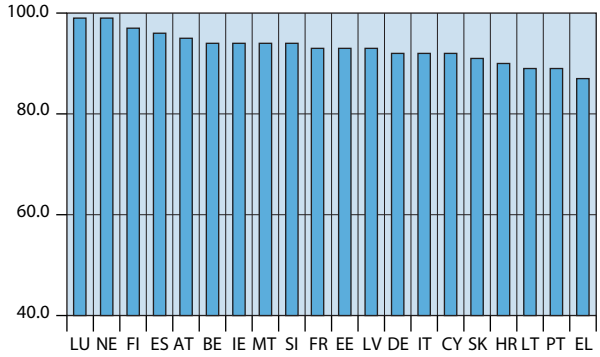


5. EU: Percentage of households with internet access at home, 2019 - 2023

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
EU 27	90	[2]91	[1]92	92	93
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	90	90	95	93	95
Belgium (BE)	90	91	92	94	94
France (FR)	90	…	93	92	93
Germany (DE)	95	96	[1]91	91	92
Greece (EL)	79	80	85	85	87
Estonia (EE)	90	90	92	92	93
Ireland (IE)	91	92	[1]98	…	94
Spain (ES)	91	95	96	96	96
Italy (IT)	85	88	90	91	92
Croatia (HR)	81	85	86	86	90
Cyprus (CY)	90	93	93	94	92
Latvia (LV)	85	90	91	91	93
Lithuania (LT)	82	82	87	88	89
Luxembourg (LU)	95	94	99	98	99
Malta (MT)	86	90	91	93	94
Netherlands (NE)	98	97	99	98	99
Portugal (PT)	81	84	87	88	89
Slovakia (SK)	82	86	90	91	91
Slovenia (SI)	89	90	93	93	94
Finland (FI)	94	96	97	98	97
Non-euro area					
Bulgaria (BG)	75	79	84	87	89
Denmark (DK)	95	95	96	95	96
Hungary (HU)	86	88	91	91	93
Poland (PL)	87	90	92	93	93
Romania (RO)	84	86	89	89	92
Sweden (SE)	96	94	93	94	95
Czechia (CZ)	87	88	89	91	93

Source: Eurostat.
⋯ = No data available.
(1) Break in time series.
(2) Estimates.

Euro area countries: Percentage of households with interntet access at home, 2023





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