

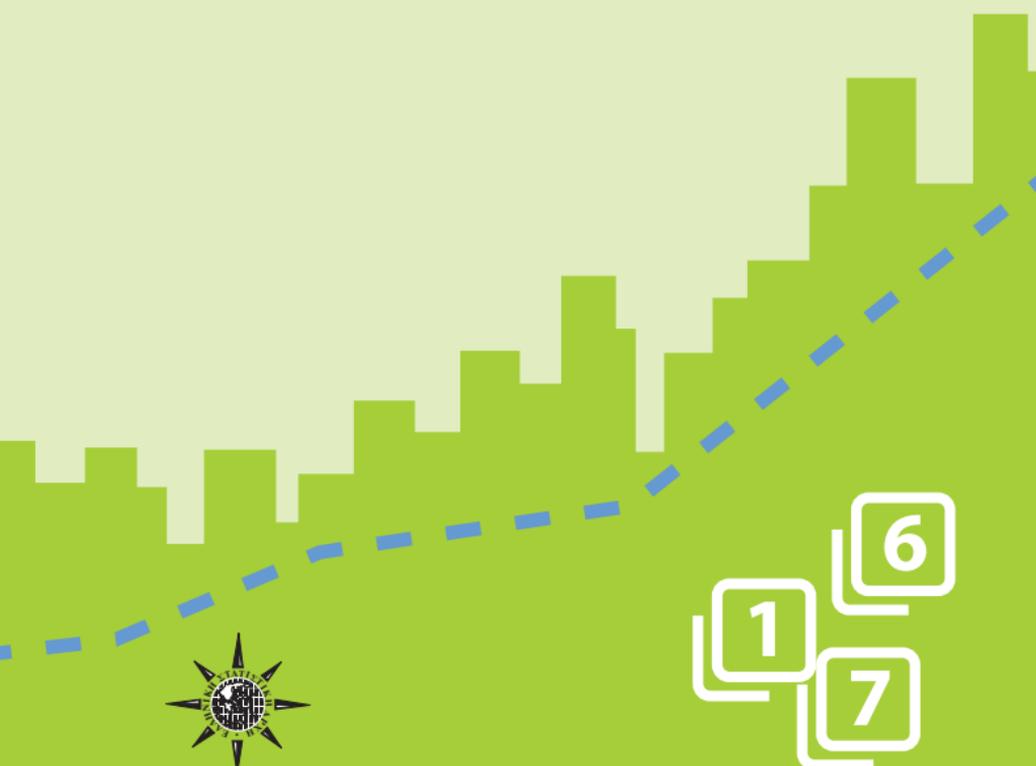


HELLENIC REPUBLIC

HELLENIC STATISTICAL AUTHORITY

GREECE IN FIGURES

July - September 2022



FOREWORD

The Hellenic Statistical Authority (ELSTAT) through the quarterly publication **Greece in figures**, published in both the Greek and English languages, presents statistical data providing an updated demographic, social and economic picture of Greece in a clear and comprehensive manner.

The publication **Greece in figures** is intended for users of statistics who seek to have a comprehensive view of Greece, on the basis of the most recent statistical data. The statistical time series included in this publication are, mostly, compiled by ELSTAT. Furthermore, for comparability reasons, the publication also presents, by theme, selected tables with statistical data of EU Member States.

The publication will be updated with the most recent data on a quarterly basis and will be posted on the portal of ELSTAT on the first Wednesday of January, April, July and October.

For more information on the data and statistics provided in **Greece in figures**, please contact the Division of Statistical Information and Publications of ELSTAT (tel: +30 213 1352301, +30 213 1352021, e-mail: data.dissem@statistics.gr).

We welcome any suggestions and recommendations on the content of the publication.



Athanasios C. Thanopoulos
President of ELSTAT

NEW AND REVISED DATA IN THIS ISSUE

Chapter 2: Population
Revised: Table 12

Chapter 3: Economic data
New and revised: Table 4b
New: Tables 2a, 3a, 4a, 4b, 7a, 8, 9, 11
Revised: Table 14

Chapter 4: Agriculture, livestock, fishing
New: Tables 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 8, 9
Revised: Table 11

Chapter 5: Manufacturing
New: Table 1

Chapter 6: Construction
New and revised: Table 2
New: Table 3
Revised: Table 4

Chapter 7: Trade
New: Table 1, 2, 3
Revised: Tables 4, 5, 6, 7, 8

Chapter 8: Transport
New: Table 5
Revised: Table 1

Chapter 9: Labour market
New: Tables 1a, 5a, 6a, 7a, 8, 9

Chapter 10: Household consumption and housing amenities
New: Tables 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6

Chapter 11: Poverty - Inequality
New and revised: Table 6
New: Tables 1, 2, 3, 4

Chapter 12: Education
Revised: Table 8

Chapter 13: Health
New: Tables 1,2

Chapter 14: Justice
New and revised: Table 4
New: Tables 1, 2, 3

Chapter 15: Culture - Tourism
New: Tables 4, 5, 6

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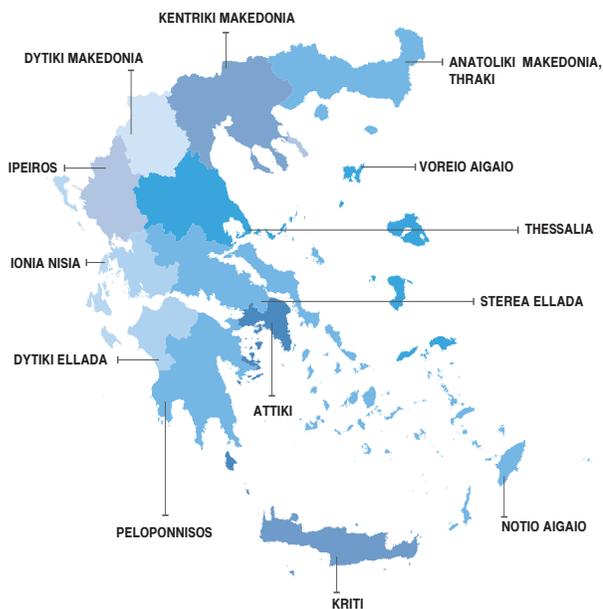
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Land and climate

Greece by regions



1. Surface area of Greece

Regions	Area (km ²)
Greece, total	132,049
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	14,179
Kentriki Makedonia	19,166
Dytiki Makedonia	9,471
Ipeiros	9,164
Thessalia	14,051
Sterea Ellada	15,561
Ionian Nisia	2,306
Dytiki Ellada	11,327
Peloponnisos	15,511
Attiki	3,814
Voreio Aigaio	3,854
Notio Aigaio	5,305
Kriti	8,340

2. The most populated islands of Greece

2011 Population - Housing Census

Islands	Resident Population	Islands	Resident Population
Kriti	622,913	Kalymnos	16,179
Evia	191,206	Thira	15,231
Rodos	115,490	Thassos	13,770
Kerkyra	102,071	Paros	13,715
Lesvos	86,436	Egina	13,056
Chios	51,390	Mykonos	10,134
Zakynthos	40,759	Andros	9,221
Salamina	39,283	Tinos	8,636
Kefallinia	35,801	Ikaria	8,423
Kos	33,388	Leros	7,917
Samos	32,977	Karpathos	6,226
Lefkada	22,076	Skiathos	6,088
Syros	21,507	Milos	4,977
Naxos	17,970	Skopelos	4,960
Limnos	16,992	Spetses	4,027

3. Principal mountains of Greece

Mountains	Height (m)	Mountains	Height (m)
Olympos	2,904	Varnous	2,330
Smolikas	2,631	Tymfristos	2,313
Grammos	2,521	Lakmos	2,294
Voras	2,519	Pindos	2,248
Gkiona	2,508	Falacron (Prof. Ilias)	2,229
Tymfi (Gkamila)	2,500	Erymanthos	2,223
Parnassos	2,456	Orvilos	2,213
Idi (Psiloritis)	2,454	Pieria	2,188
Lefka Ori	2,453	Oiti	2,151
Athamanon Ori	2,429	Dikti	2,148
Vardousia	2,413	Agrafa (Fteri)	2,127
Taygetos	2,405	Askio	2,107
Kyllini	2,375	Vermio	2,058
Aroania	2,339	Athos	2,027

Source: Hellenic Military Geographical Service.

4. Principal lakes of Greece

Lakes	Surface (km ²)	Lakes	Surface (km ²)
Trichonida	96.228	Ioannina	19.436
Volvi	70.443	Yliki	19.441
Vegoritida	54.473	Doirani ⁽¹⁾	17.511
Vistonida	44.860	Amvrakia	12.010
Koroneia	46.539	Lysimachia	13.085
Mikri Prespa ⁽¹⁾	42.541	Petron	12.033
Megali Prespa ⁽¹⁾	39.040	Paralimni	11.856
Kerkini	34.016	Chimaditida	7.804
Kastoria	28.873	Ozeros	9.368

Source: Hellenic Military Geographical Service.

(1) Surface area of lake on Greek territory.

5. Principal rivers of Greece

Rivers	Length (km)	Rivers	Length (km)
Aliakmonas	297	Asopos	80
Achelooos	220	Louros	80
Pineios (Thessalia)	205	Sperchios	80
Evros ⁽¹⁾	204	Megdovas	78
Nestos ⁽¹⁾	130	Axios ⁽¹⁾	76
Strymonas ⁽¹⁾	118	Aoos ⁽¹⁾	70
Thyamis	115	Gkallikos	70
Alfeios	110	Ladonas	70
Arachthos	110	Mornos	70
Enipeas	84	Pineios (Peloponnisos)	70
Evrotas	82		

Source: Hellenic Military Geographical Service.

(1) Length of river on Greek territory.

6. Mean temperatures at selected meteorological stations, 2021

Month	Elefsina	Thessa- loniki	Kerkyra	Santorini	Rodos	Irakleio
January	11.2	8.2	12.1	14.0	14.2	14.2
February	11.2	9.2	12.1	13.6	14.8	13.5
March	12.4	10.1	12.2	13.6	14.4	13.6
April	16.4	14.0	15.2	16.8	17.9	17.7
May	23.7	21.7	21.0	21.9	22.7	21.9
June	26.6	25.5	25.9	25.2	25.6	25.0
July	31.3	29.6	29.7	28.0	29.3	28.2
August	30.9	29.3	29.4	28.4	30.0	28.6
September	25.2	22.9	24.1	24.5	25.8	24.7
October	18.2	15.1	18.1	19.6	21.9	20.0
November	16.3	13.7	17.1	17.5	19.1	18.2
December	10.6	7.1	11.0	13.8	14.3	13.8

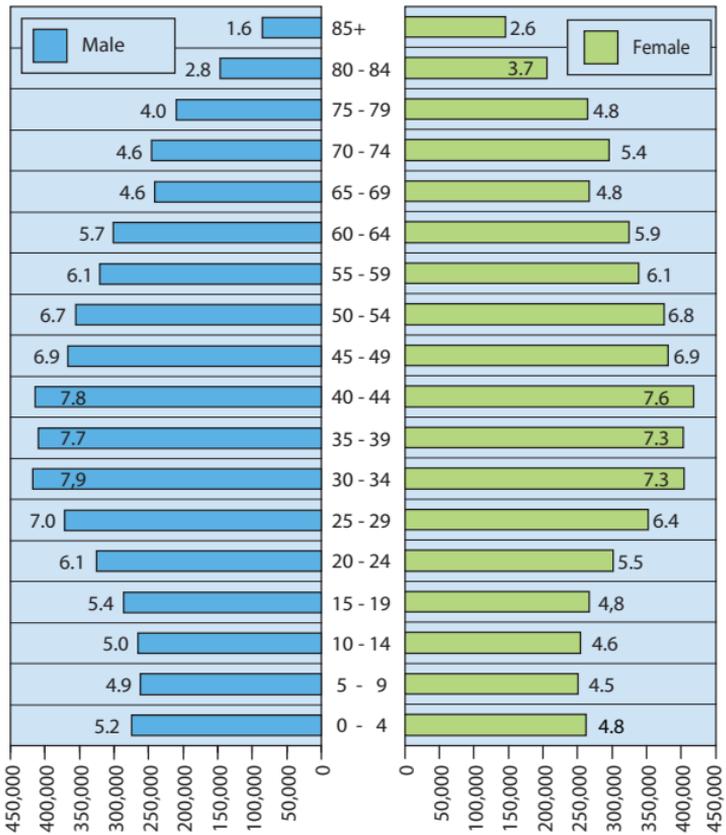
Source: National Meteorological Service.

Population

1. Resident Population by gender and age group 2011 Population - Housing Census

Age group	2011		
	Total	Male	Female
Total	10,816,286	5,303,223	5,513,063
0 - 9	1,049,839	537,220	512,619
10 - 19	1,072,705	552,173	520,532
20 - 29	1,350,868	696,744	654,124
30 - 39	1,635,304	827,542	807,762
40 - 49	1,581,095	781,112	799,983
50 - 59	1,391,854	677,018	714,836
60 - 69	1,134,045	543,421	590,624
70 - 79	1,017,242	456,247	560,995
80 +	583,334	231,746	351,588

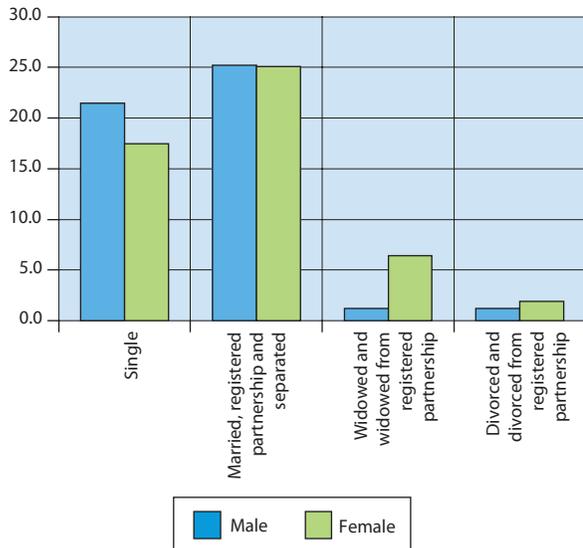
Age groups: population and percent share by gender



2. Resident Population by age
2011 Population -

Age group	Total	Single	Married	Widowed
Total	10,816,286	4,227,476	5,364,763	820,449
0 - 9	1,049,839	1,049,839	—	—
10 - 19	1,072,705	1,065,587	6,682	25
20 - 29	1,350,868	1,088,641	249,239	938
30 - 39	1,635,304	564,167	1,001,092	6,185
40 - 49	1,581,095	229,198	1,201,808	23,823
50 - 59	1,391,854	107,188	1,107,123	67,826
60 - 69	1,134,045	57,888	879,876	138,445
70 - 79	1,017,242	41,580	671,947	277,382
80 +	583,334	23,388	246,996	305,825

Percentage distribution of Resident Population by gender and marital status



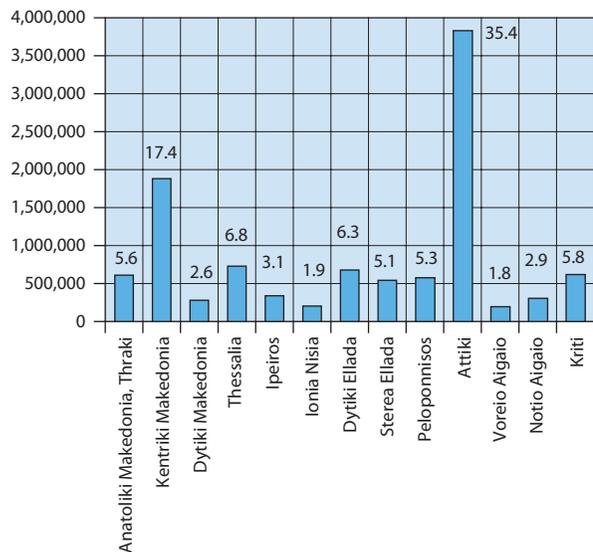
group and marital status
Housing Census

Divorced	Under registered partnership	Separated	Widowed from registered partnership	Divorced from registered partnership
331,686	1,765	69,737	78	332
—	—	—	—	—
271	43	89	5	3
7,494	392	4,107	16	41
49,611	513	13,641	16	79
103,719	441	21,962	20	124
92,070	241	17,326	18	62
49,033	99	8,679	2	23
23,023	28	3,281	1	—
6,465	8	652	—	—

3. Resident Population by gender and region 2011 Population - Housing Census

Region	Total	Male	Female	Percent over total region	
				Male	Female
Greece, total	10,816,286	5,303,223	5,513,063	49.0	51.0
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	608,182	299,643	308,539	49.3	50.7
Kentriki Makedonia	1,882,108	912,693	969,415	48.5	51.5
Dytiki Makedonia	283,689	141,779	141,910	50.0	50.0
Thessalia	732,762	362,194	370,568	49.4	50.6
Ipeiros	336,856	165,775	171,081	49.2	50.8
Ionnia Nisia	207,855	102,400	105,455	49.3	50.7
Dytiki Ellada	679,796	339,310	340,486	49.9	50.1
Stereia Ellada	547,390	277,475	269,915	50.7	49.3
Peloponnisos	577,903	291,777	286,126	50.5	49.5
Attiki	3,828,434	1,845,663	1,982,771	48.2	51.8
Voreio Aigaio	199,231	99,984	99,247	50.2	49.8
Notio Aigaio	309,015	155,865	153,150	50.4	49.6
Kriti	623,065	308,665	314,400	49.5	50.5

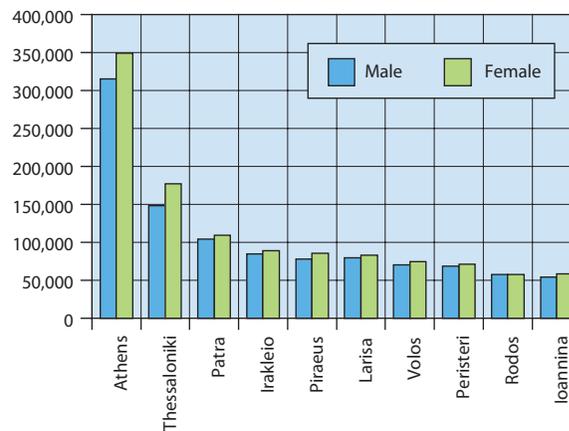
Distribution (%) of Resident Population by region



4. Resident Population by gender in the 10 largest Municipalities of Greece 2011 Population - Housing Census

Municipality	Total	Male	Female	Percent share	
				Male	Female
Athens	664,046	315,210	348,836	47.5	52.5
Thessaloniki	325,182	148,470	176,712	45.7	54.3
Patra	213,984	104,307	109,677	48.7	51.3
Irakleio	173,993	85,133	88,860	48.9	51.1
Piraeus	163,688	78,200	85,488	47.8	52.2
Larisa	162,591	79,762	82,829	49.1	50.9
Volos	144,449	70,185	74,264	48.6	51.4
Peristeri	139,981	68,563	71,418	49.0	51.0
Rodos	115,490	57,879	57,611	50.1	49.9
Ioannina	112,486	53,975	58,511	48.0	52.0

Resident Population by gender in the 10 largest Municipalities of Greece

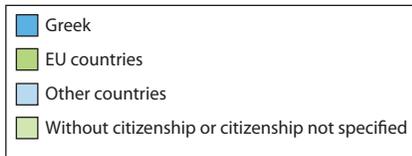
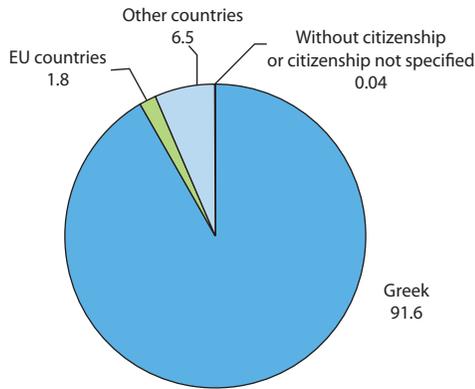


5. Resident Population by citizenship group
2011 Population - Housing Census

Citizenship group	2011
Total	10,816,286
Greek ⁽¹⁾	9,904,286
EU countries	199,121
Non EU countries	530,244
Africa	25,850
Caribbean, South or Central America	2,564
North America	7,248
Asia	138,274
Oceania	1,994
Without citizenship or citizenship not specified or not declared	6,705

(1) Population with double citizenship is also included (Greek and other).

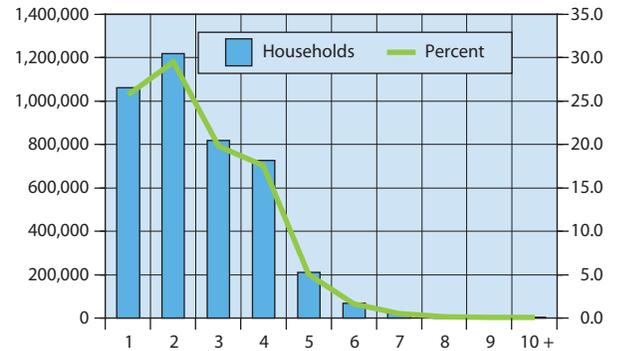
Resident Population by citizenship group (%)



6. Households by size
2011 Population - Housing Census

Number of members	Households
	2011
Total	4,134,540
1 member	1,061,547
2 members	1,218,466
3 »	817,921
4 »	726,554
5 »	209,569
6 »	68,602
7 »	20,273
8 »	7,511
9 members	1,881
10 and over	2,216

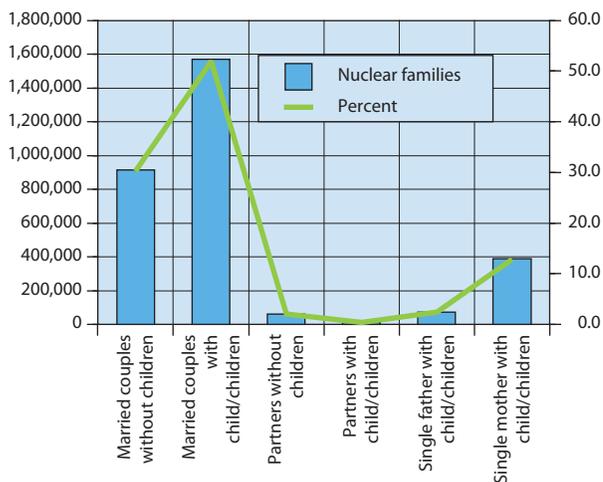
Households by size



7. Nuclear families by type
2011 Population - Housing Census

Type	2011
Total	3,021,425
Married couples without children	913,279
Married couples with child/children	1,570,422
Partners without children	61,630
Partners with child/children	12,319
Single father with child/children	74,438
Single mother with child/children	389,337

Nuclear families by type



8. Demographic indicators⁽¹⁾, 2016 - 2020

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Age dependency ratio	55.9	56.5	56.9	57.3	57.7
Ageing ratio	148.3	150.3	152.5	155.0	157.8
Mean age of mother at birth	31.3	31.5	31.5	31.7	31.7
Total fertility rate	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4
Total mortality rate	11.0	11.6	11.2	11.7	12.3
Infant mortality rate	4.2	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.2

(1) Age dependency ratio: the ratio of the number of economically non-active persons (aged 0 - 14 and 65 years and over) compared with the number of economically active persons (aged 15 - 64 years).

Ageing ratio: the number of persons aged 65 years and over per hundred persons under the age of 15.

Total fertility rate: the average number of living children that a woman will give birth to over the course of her lifetime (provided that during her reproductive age, the fertility conditions prevail by age of the reference year). The total fertility rate is used in order to determine the level of replacement of the generations, which, in developed countries is considered to be 2.1.

Total mortality rate: the number of deaths per 1,000 people.

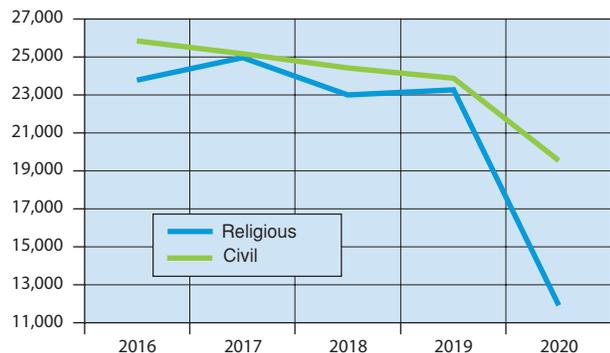
Infant mortality rate: the number of children dying at less than 1 year of age divided by the number of live births that year. The ratio is expressed by 1,000 live births.

9. Marriages by type⁽¹⁾. Registered partnerships, 2016 - 2020

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Total	49,632	50,138	47,428	47,137	31,475
Religious	23,778	24,975	23,010	23,278	11,935
Civil	25,854	25,163	24,418	23,859	19,540
Registered partnerships	3,799	4,921	6,369	7,924	8,986

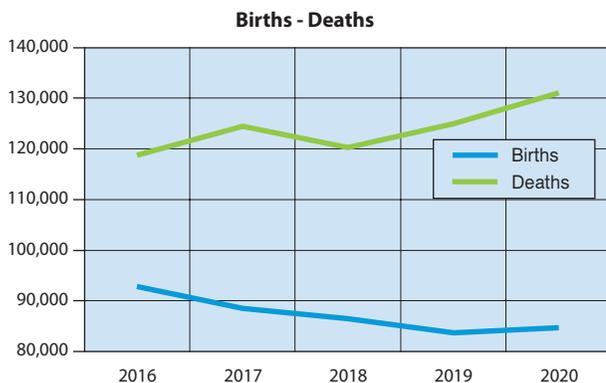
(1) In case a couple decides after the civil marriage to also perform a religious marriage, this religious marriage is not registered.

Marriages by type



10. Births - Deaths, 2016 - 2020

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Births	92,898	88,553	86,440	83,756	84,764
Deaths	118,788	124,495	120,296	124,954	131,047
Difference	-25,890	-35,942	-33,856	-41,198	-46,283



11. Divorces, 2013 - 2017

	2013	2014	2015	2016 ⁽²⁾	2017
Total	16,717	14,427	15,600	11,013	19,190
Type of divorce					
Divorce by consent	12,823	11,651	12,075	8,504	13,865
Contested divorce	3,883	2,755	3,519	⁽³⁾ 2,509	5,325
Serious breakdown of marital relationship	899	692	802	⁽³⁾ 521	1,012
4-year/2-year separation	2,984	2,063	2,717	⁽³⁾ 1,979	4,264
Not reported ⁽¹⁾	11	21	6	9	49
Duration of marriage					
up to 2 years	353	320	263	223	237
2 - 4 years	2,246	1,884	1,869	1,181	1,904
5 - 9 years	3,824	3,329	3,648	2,663	4,245
10 +	10,091	8,738	9,646	6,929	12,804
Not declared	203	156	174	17	—

- (1) From 2016 onwards, "contested divorces" also include "other divorces" and divorces whose cause was not reported.
(2) The decrease in the number of divorces is due to the abstention of lawyers during the first semester of the year.
(3) Revised data.

12. EU: Life expectancy at birth, 2019 - 2021

Countries	Male			Female		
	2019	2020	2021 ⁽²⁾	2019	2020	2021 ⁽²⁾
EU 27	* ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾ 78.5	* ⁽²⁾ 77.5	77.2	* ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾ 84.0	* ⁽²⁾ 83.2	82.8
Euro area						
Austria (AT)	79.7	78.9	78.8	84.2	83.6	83.8
Belgium (BE)	79.8	78.5	79.5	84.3	83.0	84.4
France (FR)	*79.9	*79.2	79.3	*85.9	*85.3	85.5
Germany (DE)	79.0	78.7	...	83.7	83.5	...
Greece (EL)	79.2	78.8	77.5	84.2	83.9	83.0
Estonia (EE)	74.5	74.4	72.4	83.0	83.0	81.3
Ireland (IE)	⁽²⁾ 80.8	80.8	...	⁽²⁾ 84.7	84.4	...
Spain (ES)	81.1	79.6	80.3	86.7	85.2	86.2
Italy (IT)	⁽¹⁾ 81.4	80.0	80.6	⁽¹⁾ 85.7	84.5	85.1
Cyprus (CY)	80.3	80.4	79.8	84.4	84.4	83.9
Latvia (LV)	70.9	70.6	68.6	80.1	80.0	78.2
Lithuania (LT)	71.6	70.1	69.9	81.2	80.1	79.0
Luxembourg (LU)	80.2	79.9	80.7	85.2	84.5	84.9
Malta (MT)	81.2	80.3	81.3	84.6	84.5	84.5
Netherlands (NE)	80.6	79.7	79.9	83.7	83.1	83.1
Portugal (PT)	78.7	78.0	78.0	84.8	84.1	84.3
Slovakia (SK)	74.3	73.5	71.3	81.2	80.4	78.3
Slovenia (SI)	78.7	77.8	77.9	84.5	83.4	84.0
Finland (FI)	79.3	79.2	79.3	84.8	84.8	84.7
Non-euro area						
Bulgaria (BG)	71.6	70.0	68.1	78.8	77.5	75.1
Denmark (DK)	79.5	79.7	79.6	83.5	83.6	83.3
Croatia (HR)	75.5	74.7	73.7	81.6	80.9	79.9
Hungary (HU)	73.1	72.3	71.1	79.7	79.0	78.0
Poland (PL)	74.1	* ⁽²⁾ 72.5	71.7	81.9	* ⁽²⁾ 80.7	79.7
Romania (RO)	⁽²⁾ 71.9	⁽²⁾ 70.4	69.4	⁽²⁾ 79.5	⁽²⁾ 78.3	76.7
Sweden (SE)	81.5	80.6	81.4	84.8	84.2	85.0
Czechia (CZ)	76.4	75.3	74.3	82.2	81.3	80.6

Source: Eurostat.

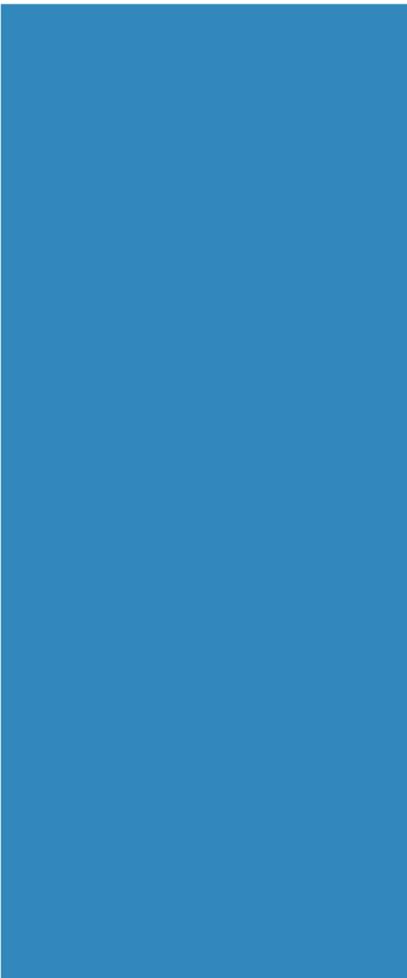
* = Provisional data.

... = No data available.

(1) Break in time series.

(2) Estimates.

Economic data



1. Selected economic			
	2015	2016	2017
<i>(% change, unless otherwise indicated)</i>			
<i>Domestic economy</i>			
GDP at constant prices of 2015	-0.2	-0.5	1.1
Total domestic demand (contribution)	0.8	0.4	0.8
Private consumption	-0.3	-0.6	2.5
Public consumption	2.7	-0.1	-1.1
Gross fixed capital formation	0.2	2.3	8.5
Exports of goods and services	5.0	-0.4	8.5
Imports of goods and services	7.9	2.2	7.4
GDP deflator	-0.3	-0.6	0.3
GDP at current prices (billion €)	176.4	174.5	176.9
GDP at current prices	-0.5	-1.1	1.4
CPI ⁽¹⁾ (annual average)	-1.7	-0.8	1.1
HICP ⁽²⁾ (annual average)	-1.1	0.0	1.1
Core Inflation ⁽³⁾ (annual average)	-1.3	-0.4	0.0
Unemployment (annual average rate)	24.9	23.5	21.5
<i>(% of GDP)</i>			
<i>Public finance (General Government)</i>			
Total revenues	48.2	50.2	49.1
Total expenditures	54.1	49.9	48.5
Primary expenditures	50.5	46.7	45.4
Overall balance	-5.9	0.2	0.6
Primary balance	-2.3	3.5	3.7
Gross debt (Maastricht) ⁽⁴⁾	176.7	180.5	179.5
<i>Balance of payments⁽⁵⁾⁽⁶⁾</i>			
Current account balance	-0.8	-1.7	-1.9
Trade and services balance	-0.6	-1.0	-1.0
Exports of goods and services	32.0	31.2	34.9
Imports of goods and services	32.6	32.1	35.9
Secondary income balance	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3
Primary income balance	0.1	-0.5	-0.6
Net international investment position	-136.1	-139.1	-143.4
<i>(% change, unless otherwise indicated)</i>			
<i>Interest rates and credit⁽⁵⁾</i>			
Lending rate ⁽⁷⁾	5.8	5.4	5.1
Credit to private sector ⁽⁸⁾	-2.0	-1.5	-0.8
<i>Exchange rates⁽⁵⁾</i>			
Nominal effective exchange rate	-2.7	1.3	1.4
Real effective exchange rate (CPI - based)	-4.6	0.5	0.6

(1) CPI: Consumer Price Index.

(2) HICP: Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices.

(3) Core Inflation: CPI excluding food, beverages, tobacco and energy.

(4) Debt as defined in the Maastricht Treaty.

(5) Source: Bank of Greece.

(6) Is based on the new compilation methodology of the Balance of Payments (BPM6).

(7) Loans to corporations, up to 1 year. Percentage at the end of December, excluding charges.

(8) Domestic credit growth to households and enterprises.

(9) GDP (and components) data for the years 2010 - 2021 have been revised with 2015 as base year. The revision of data for the years 1995 - 2009 is in progress and thus there is a break in year 2010 in the series of current prices and in year 2011 in the series of constant previous year prices.

indicators, 2015 - 2021 ⁽⁹⁾				
	2018	2019	2020	2021
GDP at constant prices of 2015	1.7	1.8	-9.0	8.3
Total domestic demand (contribution)	1.4	1.1	-3.5	7.6
Private consumption	1.7	1.8	-7.9	7.8
Public consumption	-3.5	1.7	2.6	3.7
Gross fixed capital formation	-4.3	-3.3	-0.3	19.6
Exports of goods and services	9.1	4.9	-21.5	21.9
Imports of goods and services	8.1	3.1	-7.6	16.1
GDP deflator	-0.2	0.2	-0.8	2.1
GDP at current prices (billion €)	179.6	183.3	165.3	182.8
GDP at current prices	1.5	2.1	-9.8	10.6
CPI ⁽¹⁾ (annual average)	0.6	0.3	-1.2	1.2
HICP ⁽²⁾ (annual average)	0.8	0.5	-1.3	0.6
Core Inflation ⁽³⁾ (annual average)	0.0	0.5	-0.7	-0.6
Unemployment (annual average rate)	19.3	17.3	16.3	14.7
<i>(% of GDP)</i>				
<i>Public finance (General Government)</i>				
Total revenues	49.5	49.0	49.8	49.4
Total expenditures	48.5	47.9	59.9	56.9
Primary expenditures	45.1	44.9	56.9	54.4
Overall balance	0.9	1.1	-10.2	-7.4
Primary balance	4.3	4.2	-7.2	-5.0
Gross debt (Maastricht) ⁽⁴⁾	186.4	180.7	206.3	193.3
<i>Balance of payments⁽⁵⁾⁽⁶⁾</i>				
Current account balance	-2.9	-1.5	-6.6	-5.9
Trade and services balance	-1.8	-0.9	-6.8	-6.9
Exports of goods and services	38.7	39.6	31.2	40.5
Imports of goods and services	40.5	40.6	38.0	47.4
Secondary income balance	-0.2	0.3	0.3	0.7
Primary income balance	-1.0	-0.9	-0.2	0.4
Net international investment position	-148.6	-154.2	-175.0	-175.2
<i>(% change, unless otherwise indicated)</i>				
<i>Interest rates and credit⁽⁵⁾</i>				
Lending rate ⁽⁷⁾	4.8	4.5	4.1	3.8
Credit to private sector ⁽⁸⁾	-1.1	-0.6	3.5	1.4
<i>Exchange rates⁽⁵⁾</i>				
Nominal effective exchange rate	2.1	-0.2	1.5	0.9
Real effective exchange rate (CPI - based)	0.6	-1.5	-0.8	-1.0

2. Gross domestic product at current prices, 2017 - 2021					
Million euro					
	2017	2018	2019*	2020*	2021*
Production approach					
Output of goods and services (at basic prices)	287,256	295,990	300,505	261,649	297,268
Intermediate consumption (at purchasers' prices)	132,912	140,379	141,743	116,516	137,591
Gross value added (at basic prices)	154,344	155,611	158,762	145,133	159,677
Agriculture, hunting and forestry, fishing	6,822	6,528	6,926	6,995	7,126
Industry, including energy and construction	24,287	24,471	24,424	24,795	29,154
Services	123,236	124,612	127,412	113,344	123,398
Taxes on products	24,210	25,476	25,974	21,910	24,626
Subsidies on products	1,651	1,529	1,486	1,717	1,473
Expenditure approach					
Final consumption expenditure	158,307	159,832	163,315	153,120	164,700
Households and NPISH ⁽¹⁾	122,054	124,323	126,602	115,470	125,750
Households	119,254	121,520	123,739	112,643	122,667
NPISH ⁽¹⁾	2,800	2,803	2,863	2,828	3,083
General Government	36,253	35,509	36,713	37,650	38,950
Gross capital formation	21,268	23,612	23,099	24,796	32,619
Gross fixed capital formation	20,855	20,017	19,384	19,271	23,580
Changes in inventories/Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	413	3,595	3,716	5,525	9,040
Domestic demand	179,576	183,444	186,414	177,916	197,319
Exports of goods and services	61,977	70,015	73,542	52,878	74,283
Imports of goods and services	64,649	73,901	76,706	65,467	88,772
External balance of goods and services	-2,672	-3,886	-3,164	-12,589	-14,489
Income approach					
Compensation of employees	63,853	65,900	67,476	65,796	66,898
Gross operating surplus / mixed income	86,481	86,158	88,267	80,651	96,021
Taxes on production and imports	30,948	31,658	32,042	27,563	30,829
Subsidies	4,379	4,158	4,536	8,683	10,918
Gross domestic product at market prices					
	176,903	179,558	183,250	165,326	182,830

* = Provisional data.

(1) Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households.

2a. Gross domestic product at current prices, quarterly data, 2021 and 2022 (Q2)⁽²⁾					
Million euro. Reference year 2015. Non-seasonally adjusted data					
	2021			2022	
	Q2*	Q3*	Q4*	Q1*	Q2*
Production approach					
Gross value added (at basic prices)	38,547	44,376	41,620	40,433	45,227
Agriculture, hunting and forestry, fishing	1,807	1,787	1,856	1,872	2,006
Industry, including energy and construction	7,040	7,736	8,032	8,365	8,954
Services	29,700	34,853	31,732	30,196	34,267
Taxes on products	5,937	7,021	6,653	6,475	7,098
Subsidies on products	420	329	335	176	860
Expenditure approach					
Final consumption expenditure	41,088	43,549	44,447	42,682	47,933
Households and NPISH ⁽¹⁾	31,362	33,879	33,766	33,577	37,668
Households	30,597	33,040	32,924	32,777	36,749
NPISH ⁽¹⁾	765	839	842	801	919
General Government	9,726	9,670	10,681	9,104	10,265
Gross capital formation	7,405	6,596	10,004	12,209	7,639
Gross fixed capital formation	5,652	5,957	7,043	6,039	6,534
Changes in inventories	1,753	640	2,961	6,170	1,105
Domestic demand	48,493	50,145	54,451	54,891	55,572
Exports of goods and services	16,388	24,382	19,977	18,442	26,474
Imports of goods and services	20,817	23,459	26,490	26,602	30,581
External balance of goods and services	-4,429	923	-6,513	-8,159	-4,107
Income approach					
Compensation of employees	16,809	16,575	18,203	16,700	18,094
Gross operating surplus / mixed income	23,386	28,335	23,125	23,591	27,196
Taxes on production and imports	6,889	8,266	9,974	7,643	8,629
Subsidies	3,020	2,108	3,365	1,203	2,454
Gross domestic product at market prices					
	44,064	51,068	47,937	46,732	51,465

* = Provisional data.

(1) Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households.

(2) From 2010 onwards, the data on GDP and its components have been revised with base year 2015.

3. Gross domestic product at constant prices of 2015, 2017 - 2021

Million euro					
	2017	2018	2019*	2020*	2021*
Production approach					
Output of goods and services (at basic prices)	291,279	296,798	298,831	265,409	288,399
Intermediate consumption (at purchasers' prices)	134,056	137,569	137,648	118,832	130,856
Gross value added (at basic prices)	157,238	159,235	161,227	146,773	157,770
Agriculture, hunting and forestry, fishing	7,131	6,987	7,356	7,046	6,453
Industry, including energy and construction	25,682	26,619	26,916	27,464	30,284
Services	124,421	125,644	126,984	112,593	121,451
Taxes on products	22,032	22,820	23,896	21,917	25,014
Subsidies on products	1,772	1,637	1,540	1,687	1,874
Expenditure approach					
Final consumption expenditure	158,700	159,585	162,399	153,474	163,901
Households and NPISH ⁽¹⁾	122,708	124,854	127,095	117,118	126,241
Households	119,901	122,063	124,251	114,271	123,169
NPISH ⁽¹⁾	2,806	2,791	2,844	2,844	3,069
General Government	35,989	34,747	35,321	36,248	37,604
Gross capital formation	21,590	23,269	22,534	24,914	27,221
Gross fixed capital formation	21,081	20,166	19,502	19,444	23,257
Domestic demand	180,295	182,843	184,909	178,425	191,161
Exports of goods and services	61,230	66,813	70,077	54,979	67,041
Imports of goods and services	64,132	69,326	71,442	65,991	76,594
Gross domestic product at market prices	177,426	180,387	183,640	167,077	181,005

* = Provisional data.

(1) Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households.

3a. Gross domestic product at constant prices 2015, quarterly data, 2021 and 2022 (Q2*)⁽²⁾

Million euro. Reference year 2015. Non-seasonally adjusted data					
	2021			2022	
	Q2*	Q3*	Q4*	Q1*	Q2*
Production approach					
Gross value added (at basic prices)	38,645	43,515	39,820	37,987	41,318
Agriculture, hunting and forestry, fishing	1,720	1,518	1,542	1,588	1,667
Industry, including energy and construction	7,546	8,053	7,793	8,005	8,422
Services	29,530	34,059	30,639	29,304	32,195
Taxes on products	6,084	7,053	6,628	6,536	7,124
Subsidies on products	447	507	507	156	769
Expenditure approach					
Final consumption expenditure	41,193	43,090	43,276	40,672	44,572
Households and NPISH ⁽¹⁾	31,639	33,952	33,263	31,823	34,966
Households	30,874	33,117	32,439	31,070	34,120
NPISH ⁽¹⁾	765	834	823	752	845
General Government	9,535	9,161	9,995	8,854	9,614
Gross capital formation	6,597	4,748	7,829	9,412	6,836
Gross fixed capital formation	5,620	5,887	6,796	5,739	6,114
Domestic demand	47,800	47,853	51,114	52,298	53,132
Exports of goods and services	15,033	22,416	16,649	13,930	17,972
Imports of goods and services	18,426	19,870	21,667	19,693	21,284
Gross domestic product at market prices	44,306	50,088	45,967	44,312	47,744

* = Provisional data.

(1) Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households.

(2) From 2010 onwards, the data on GDP and its components have been revised with base year 2015.

4. Gross domestic product, 2017 - 2021

Annual volume changes (%)

	2017	2018	2019*	2020*	2021*
Production approach					
Output of goods and services (at basic prices)	2.2	1.9	0.7	-11.2	8.7
Intermediate consumption (at purchasers' prices)	2.7	2.6	0.1	-13.7	10.1
Gross value added (at basic prices)	1.7	1.3	1.3	-9.0	7.5
Agriculture, hunting and forestry, fishing	13.0	-2.0	5.3	-4.2	-8.4
Industry, including energy and construction	-1.7	3.6	1.1	2.0	10.3
Services	1.9	1.0	1.1	-11.3	7.9
Taxes on products	-3.3	3.6	4.7	-8.3	14.1
Subsidies on products	-2.2	-7.6	-5.9	9.6	11.0
Expenditure approach					
Final consumption expenditure	1.7	0.6	1.8	-5.5	6.8
Households and NPISH ⁽¹⁾	2.5	1.7	1.8	-7.9	7.8
General Government	-1.1	-3.5	1.7	2.6	3.7
Gross capital formation	-4.9	7.8	-3.2	10.6	9.3
Gross fixed capital formation	8.5	-4.3	-3.3	-0.3	19.6
Domestic demand ⁽²⁾	0.8	1.4	1.1	-3.5	7.6
Exports of goods and services	8.5	9.1	4.9	-21.5	21.9
Imports of goods and services	7.4	8.1	3.1	-7.6	16.1
Gross domestic product at market prices					
	1.1	1.7	1.8	-9.0	8.3

* = Provisional data.

(1) Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households.

(2) Contribution to GDP growth rate.

4a. Gross domestic product, quarterly data, 2021 and 2022 (Q2)⁽³⁾

Chain-linked volume. Reference year 2015. Non-seasonally adjusted data

	2021			2022	
	Q2*	Q3*	Q4*	Q1*	Q2*
<i>Year-on-year change (%)</i>					
Production approach					
Gross value added (at basic prices)	12.9	11.3	6.2	6.1	6.9
Agriculture, hunting and forestry, fishing	-1.6	-13.3	-11.6	-5.1	-3.1
Industry, including energy and construction	15.9	10.8	7.0	14.4	11.6
Services	13.2	12.8	7.2	7.5	9.0
Taxes on products	29.3	15.4	16.0	24.5	17.1
Subsidies on products	14.1	12.8	17.1	-62.2	72.1
Expenditure approach					
Final consumption expenditure	13.8	7.4	9.7	11.9	8.2
Households and NPISH ⁽¹⁾	16.6	7.9	13.5	16.2	10.5
General Government	5.9	5.6	-0.8	-0.7	0.8
Gross capital formation	21.8	-17.5	31.7	17.0	3.6
Gross fixed capital formation	19.8	19.9	19.6	15.8	8.8
Domestic demand ⁽²⁾	16.2	4.5	13.5	15.5	8.2
Exports of goods and services	22.6	44.4	20.1	7.6	19.6
Imports of goods and services	20.9	19.6	32.2	18.4	15.5
Gross domestic product at market prices					
	15.0	11.8	7.4	9.0	7.8

* = Provisional data.

(1) Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households.

(2) Contribution to GDP growth rate.

(3) From 2010 onwards, the data on GDP and its components have been revised with base year 2015.

4b. Gross domestic product, quarterly data, 2021 and 2022 (Q2)⁽¹⁾

Million euro. Reference year 2015

Chain-linked volume. Seasonally adjusted data

	2021			2022	
	Q2*	Q3*	Q4*	Q1*	Q2*
Gross domestic product at market prices					
	44,728	45,816	46,240	47,568	48,153
Quarter-on-quarter change %	1.5	2.4	0.9	2.9	1.2
Year-on-year change (%)	15.0	11.7	8.3	8.0	7.7

* = Provisional data.

(1) From 2010 onwards, the data on GDP and its components have been revised with base year 2015.

5. Savings - Investment, 2016 - 2020⁽⁴⁾

Million euro. At current prices

	2016	2017	2018*	2019*	2020*
GDP	174,494	176,903	179,558	183,250	165,326
Savings ratio (Gross Savings/ Gross Disposable Income)	0,11	0,10	0,10	0,10	0,07
Gross Savings / Investment ⁽¹⁾	0,96	0,84	0,86	0,97	0,61
Savings - Investment Balance					
Investment	19,209	20,855	20,017	19,384	19,271
Private sector (Ip)	12,972	12,821	14,190	14,742	14,267
General Government (Ig)	6,237	8,034	5,827	4,642	5,004
Gross savings	18,472	17,533	17,312	18,721	11,750
Private sector (Sp)	14,278	12,446	10,790	12,195	18,567
General Government (Sg)	4,195	5,087	6,522	6,526	-6,817
Use of foreign savings (Sp-Ip) + (Sg-Ig) ⁽²⁾	-736	-3,322	-2,705	-663	-7,521
Private sector (Sp-Ip)	1,306	-375	-3,399	-2,547	4,300
General Government (Sg-Ig) ⁽³⁾	-2,042	-2,947	695	1,884	-11,821
<i>(% of GDP)</i>					
GDP	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Investment	11.0	11.8	11.1	10.6	11.7
Private sector (Ip)	7.4	7.2	7.9	8.0	8.6
General Government (Ig)	3.6	4.5	3.2	2.5	3.0
Gross savings	10.6	9.9	9.6	10.2	7.1
Private sector (Sp)	8.2	7.0	6.0	6.7	11.2
General Government (Sg)	2.4	2.9	3.6	3.6	-4.1
Use of foreign savings (Sp-Ip) + (Sg-Ig) ⁽²⁾	-0.4	-1.9	-1.5	-0.4	-4.5
Private sector (Sp-Ip)	0.7	-0.2	-1.9	-1.4	2.6
General Government (Sg-Ig) ⁽³⁾	-1.2	-1.7	0.4	1.0	-7.1

* = Provisional data.

(1) Investments: Gross Capital Formation.

(2) = - [Current external balance of the Rest of the World]. National accounts concept similar to the current account balance of the BoP.

(3) = General Government overall balance minus net capital transfers (receivable minus payable) plus acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets.

(4) GDP (and components) data for the years 2010 - 2020 have been revised with 2015 as base year. The revision of years 1995 - 2009 is still in progress and, thus there is a break in year 2010 in the series of current prices and in year 2011 in the series of constant previous year prices.

6. National Accounts: Wages, productivity and labour cost, 2017 - 2021⁽³⁾

Year-on-year change (%)

	2017	2018	2019*	2020*	2021*
Compensation per employee ⁽¹⁾	1.5	-3.8	0.6	-0.7	1.4
Labour productivity	1.9	-3.6	1.1	-7.4	9.5
Unit labour cost ⁽²⁾	-0.1	-1.0	-0.3	7.8	-5.9
GDP deflator	0.3	-0.2	0.2	-0.8	2.1

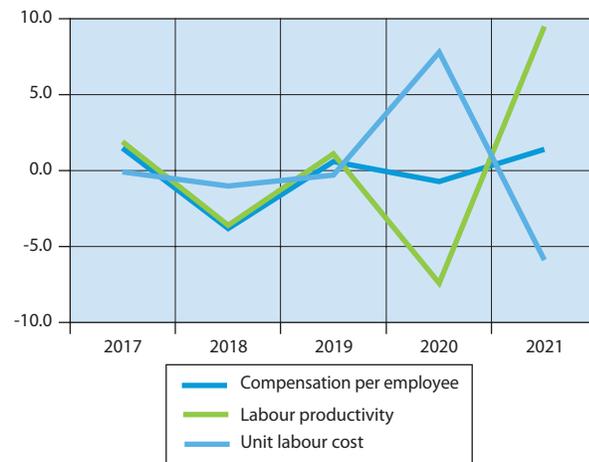
* = Provisional data.

(1) All branches of economic activity are included.

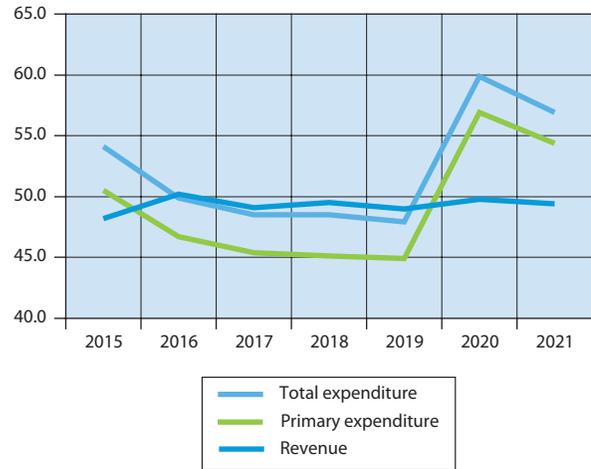
(2) Unit labour cost (ULC) measures the average cost of labour per unit of output and is calculated as the ratio of labour compensation to real GDP.

(3) From 2010 onwards, the data on GDP and its components have been revised with base year 2015.

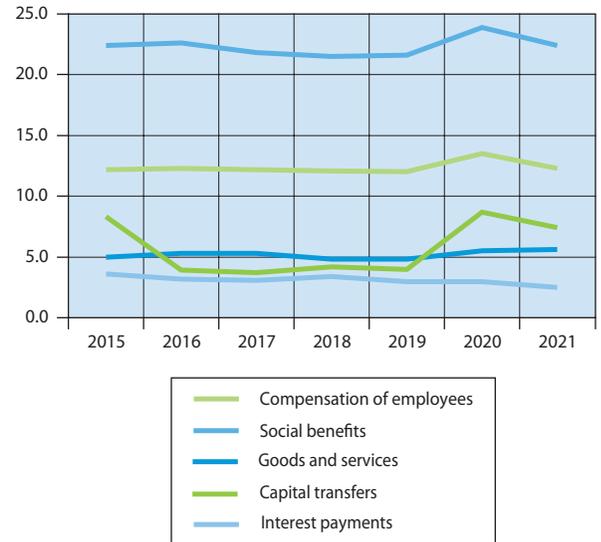
National Accounts: Wages, productivity and labour cost (y-o-y change %)



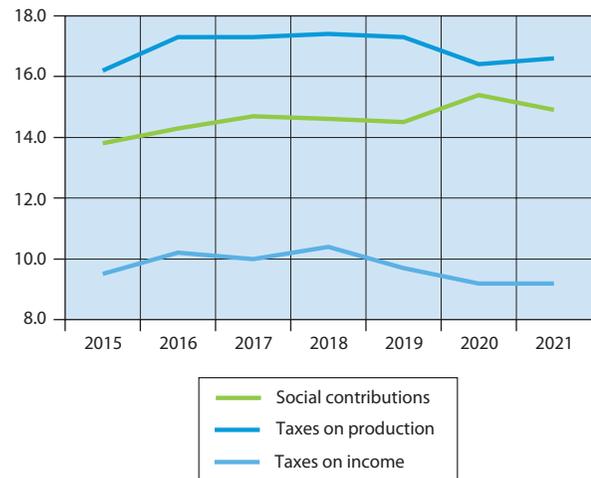
Main aggregates of General Government as percentage of GDP



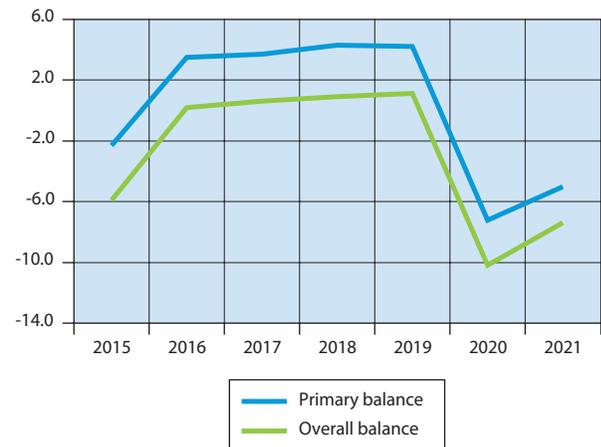
Expenditure of General Government as percentage of GDP



Revenue of General Government as percentage of GDP



Primary balance and overall balance of General Government as percentage of GDP



7a. Main aggregates of General Government, Million euro. Non-seasonally adjusted data		
	2020	
	Q3*	Q4*
Revenue	21,078	25,782
Taxes on production and imports, receivable	7,174	8,775
Taxes on income and property, receivable	2,773	4,860
Social contributions	6,817	6,655
Other	2,926	3,339
Capital transfers, receivable	1,388	2,153
Total expenditure	23,193	32,228
Primary expenditure	21,968	31,007
Compensation of employees, payable	5,556	5,749
Social benefits	9,644	10,606
Goods and services	2,195	3,418
Subsidies, payable	1,554	1,834
Other current transfers, payable	703	849
Capital transfers, payable	2,316	8,551
Interest payments	1,225	1,221
Primary balance (excluding interest) ⁽¹⁾	-890	-5,225
Overall balance	-2,115	-6,446
Gross debt (Maastricht) ⁽²⁾	337,711	341,133
Memorandum Item:		
Support to financial institutions ⁽³⁾ (sign is negative when expenditures exceed revenues)	-1	9
	<i>(% of Revenues)</i>	
Taxes on production and imports, receivable	34.0	34.0
Taxes on income and property, receivable	13.2	18.9
Social contributions	32.3	25.8
Other	13.9	13.0
Capital transfers, receivable	6.6	8.4
	<i>(As percentage of total Expenditure)</i>	
Primary expenditure	94.7	96.2
Compensation of employees, payable	24.0	17.8
Social benefits	41.6	32.9
Goods and services	9.5	10.6
Subsidies, payable	6.7	5.7
Other current transfers, payable	3.0	2.6
Capital transfers, payable	10.0	26.5
Interest payments	5.3	3.8
	<i>(Year-on-year change %)</i>	
Revenue	-11.5	-0.5
Taxes on production and imports, receivable	-18.6	-2.0
Taxes on income and property, receivable	-49.2	6.3
Social contributions	4.4	-4.1
Other	18.2	-3.2
Capital transfers, receivable	155.1	7.7
Total expenditure	7.9	33.8
Primary expenditure	9.3	36.2
Compensation of employees, payable	1.4	4.0
Social benefits	1.2	4.5
Goods and services	15.0	10.1
Subsidies, payable	189.4	261.0
Other current transfers, payable	13.6	11.3
Capital transfers, payable	14.4	216.2
Interest payments	-11.6	-7.8

* = Provisional data.

(1) General Government primary balance is defined here as General Government balance (according to ESA 2010) minus interest expenditure of General Government entities to other sectors. The effect of support to financial institutions is included in this measure of the primary balance. The measure of the primary balance presented here differs from the definition of primary balance used under the Economic Adjustment Programme for Greece.

(2) Debt as defined in the Maastricht Treaty.

quarterly data, 2020 and 2022 (Q1)					
	2021				2022
	Q1*	Q2*	Q3*	Q4*	Q1*
Revenue	16,340	21,702	22,954	29,393	18,982
Taxes on production and imports, receivable	5,605	6,715	8,168	9,930	7,539
Taxes on income and property, receivable	2,743	4,712	4,044	5,353	2,947
Social contributions	6,066	6,229	6,944	8,031	6,558
Other	1,494	2,853	2,041	3,695	1,539
Capital transfers, receivable	432	1,193	1,757	2,384	399
Total expenditure	23,405	24,844	23,619	32,110	21,907
Primary expenditure	22,316	23,651	22,520	30,991	20,924
Compensation of employees, payable	5,426	5,606	5,594	5,896	5,495
Social benefits	9,880	10,034	10,108	10,957	9,926
Goods and services	1,636	2,477	2,397	3,719	1,964
Subsidies, payable	1,676	2,162	1,348	3,315	531
Other current transfers, payable	894	613	708	1,416	717
Capital transfers, payable	2,804	2,759	2,365	5,688	2,291
Interest payments	1,089	1,193	1,099	1,119	983
Primary balance (excluding interest) ⁽¹⁾	-5,976	-1,949	434	-1,598	-1,942
Overall balance	-7,065	-3,142	-665	-2,717	-2,925
Gross debt (Maastricht) ⁽²⁾	344,248	354,092	357,347	353,389	357,665
Memorandum Item:					
Support to financial institutions ⁽³⁾ (sign is negative when expenditures exceed revenues)	31	16	-126	-134	32

(3) Sign is negative when expenditures of the support exceed revenues. When the impact of the support to financial institutions is positive for the General Government balance, this is due to the fees accruing on the inter-bank lending guarantees and the bond loan scheme, and the revenues from bank preference shares being greater than the expenditures accrued.

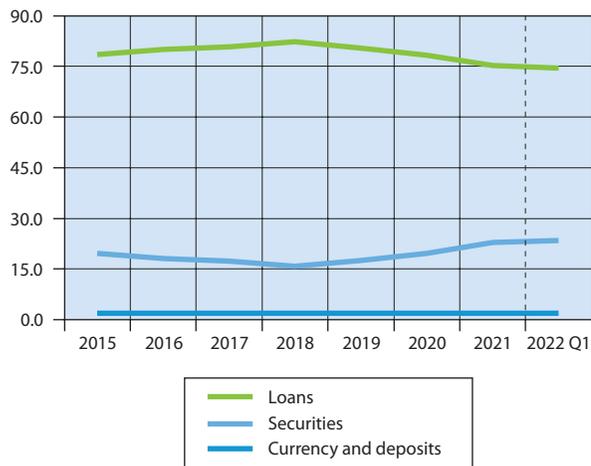
8. General Government

Million euro	2015	2016	2017
Nominal value of debt outstanding at the end of the year	311,729	315,012	317,481
Currency and deposits	5,546	5,987	6,008
Securities other than shares, excl. financial derivatives	61,084	57,162	54,938
Short-term (≤1 year)	10,884	10,087	14,261
Long-term (>1 year)	50,200	47,075	40,677
Loans	245,099	251,863	256,535
Short-term	1,509	2,198	2,036
Long-term	243,590	249,665	254,499
<i>(% of debt)</i>			
Currency and deposits	1.8	1.9	1.9
Securities other than shares, excl. financial derivatives	19.6	18.1	17.3
Short-term	3.5	3.2	4.5
Long-term	16.1	14.9	12.8
Loans	78.6	80.0	80.8
Short-term	0.5	0.7	0.6
Long-term	78.1	79.3	80.2

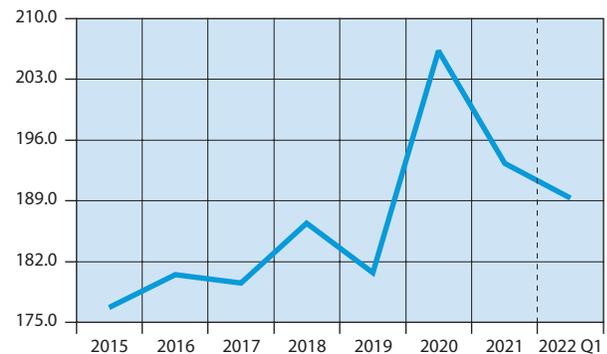
debt, 2015 - 2022 (Q1)

2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 Q1
334,721	331,092	341,133	353,389	357,665
6,245	6,583	6,581	6,688	6,751
52,882	57,854	67,187	80,936	83,995
11,144	11,752	11,122	10,811	10,948
41,738	46,102	56,065	70,125	73,047
275,594	266,655	267,365	265,765	266,919
2,241	2,267	2,250	2,049	3,778
273,353	264,388	265,115	263,716	263,141
1.9	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9
15.8	17.5	19.7	22.9	23.5
3.3	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.1
12.5	13.9	16.4	19.8	20.4
82.3	80.5	78.4	75.2	74.6
0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	1.1
81.7	79.9	77.7	74.6	73.6

Structure of General Government debt (percent of total)



Evolution of debt as percentage of GDP



9. Aggregated balance sheet of Monetary Financial

Billion euro			
	August 2017	August 2018	
Total Assets	452.6	402.1	
Cash (held by credit institutions)	1.6	1.7	
Claims on the Bank of Greece	1.6	6.3	
Claims on the other MFIs	62.7	29.3	
Claims (Loans) on non-MFIs	203.1	191.9	
Domestic	199.4	188.7	
General Government	12.2	11.4	
Other sectors	187.2	177.3	
Other countries	3.7	3.2	
Holdings of debt securities	113.6	102.4	
Other assets	65.3	65.9	
Fixed assets	4.7	4.6	
Total Liabilities	452.6	402.1	
Liabilities to the Bank of Greece	45.3	12.6	
Liabilities to other MFIs	87.4	58.9	
Deposits and repos of non-MFIs	166.4	189.6	
Domestic	142.9	174.5	
Other countries	23.5	15.1	
Capital and reserves ⁽²⁾	85.2	78.2	
Banknotes and coins in circulation	31.1	32.5	
Other liabilities	37.2	30.2	
Money and credit			
M3 ⁽³⁾	163.6	174.6	
Credit to the private sector ⁽⁴⁾⁽⁵⁾	187.4	177.4	
Credit to General Government sector ⁽⁵⁾	29.5	27.6	
<i>(Annual change %)⁽⁶⁾</i>			
M3 ⁽³⁾	4.2	6.8	
Domestic deposits ⁽⁷⁾	4.7	10.4	
Credit to the private sector ⁽⁴⁾⁽⁵⁾	-0.9	-1.5	
Credit to General Government sector ⁽⁵⁾	-5.0	-7.1	

Source: Bank of Greece.

- (1) As of December 2016, the Consignment Deposits and Loans Fund is excluded from MFIs as the institution has been reclassified from the financial sector to the General Government sector. As of March 2017, e-money institutions are included in the domestic balance sheet. As of March 2019, deposits and repos of shipping companies, which have their registered office abroad, are no longer included in the deposits of the domestic economy. Moreover, as of March 2019, loans to shipping companies, which have their registered office abroad, are no longer included in credit to the domestic economy.
- (2) As of November 2017, capital and reserves include the capital endowment of foreign branches operating in Greece.
- (3) Greek contribution to euro area M3.

Institutions (MFIs)⁽¹⁾, August 2017 - 2022

	August 2019	August 2020	August 2021	August 2022
	404.4	501.9	552.6	586.4
	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.2
	3.6	19.7	40.1	53.5
	24.7	51.0	61.4	62.9
	176.1	164.0	143.1	134.6
	166.5	154.5	130.0	121.2
	6.7	7.0	8.9	9.0
	159.8	147.5	121.1	112.2
	9.6	9.4	13.1	13.4
	112.6	181.7	223.8	243.7
	79.6	77.3	76.1	83.1
	6.1	6.4	6.2	6.4
	404.4	501.9	552.6	586.4
	8.2	36.8	46.9	50.8
	50.0	101.1	141.5	167.7
	209.5	237.6	251.9	257.9
	183.5	190.7	217.0	226.7
	26.0	47.0	34.9	31.2
	71.6	66.4	50.9	42.3
	29.4	32.3	35.0	36.7
	35.7	27.7	26.4	30.8
	184.2	196.3	222.6	236.0
	159.9	147.7	122.1	113.3
	28.8	45.2	71.1	73.1
	5.3	6.7	13.2	5.6
	3.4	7.4	11.9	5.2
	-0.1	1.9	0.8	5.8
	-4.4	49.9	55.0	10.9

- (4) Credit to domestic non-MFI residents by domestic MFIs, includes loans, MFI holdings of corporate bonds and securitised loans serviced by credit institutions.
- (5) As of December 2016, loans of the Consignment, Deposits and Loans Fund are excluded from the domestic credit, as the institution has been reclassified from the financial sector to the general government sector.
- (6) Growth rates derived from the differences in outstanding amounts corrected for loan write-offs, revaluations in security prices, exchange rate variations, reclassifications and any other changes which do not arise from transactions.
- (7) As of December 2016, deposits in the Consignment Deposits and Loan Fund are excluded from the domestic deposits as the institution has been reclassified from the financial sector to the General Government sector.

10. Balance of payments,			
Million euro			
	2014	2015	2016
I CURRENT ACCOUNT (I.A + I.B + I.C + I.D)	-1,317.8	-1,438.4	-3,050.0
GOODS AND SERVICES (I.A + I.B)	-2,385.3	-1,084.8	-1,662.7
I.A GOODS (I.A.1 - I.A.2)	-20,630.1	-17,666.1	-17,960.3
OIL balance	-6,446.2	-4,134.3	-2,985.5
BALANCE OF GOODS excluding oil	-14,183.9	-13,531.8	-14,974.7
Ships' Balance	-96.2	-84.8	31.5
BALANCE OF GOODS excluding ships	-20,533.9	-17,581.3	-17,991.7
BALANCE OF GOODS excluding oil and ships	-14,087.7	-13,447.0	-15,006.2
I.A.1 Exports	26,150.3	24,805.1	24,613.2
Oil	9,039.4	6,643.3	6,162.5
Ships	100.6	144.4	119.8
Other goods	17,010.3	18,017.4	18,330.9
I.A.2 Imports	46,780.3	42,471.2	42,573.5
Oil	15,485.6	10,777.6	9,148.0
Ships	196.8	229.2	88.4
Other goods	31,098.0	31,464.4	33,337.1
I.B SERVICES (I.B.1 - I.B.2)	18,244.8	16,581.3	16,297.6
I.B.1 Receipts	31,051.4	31,650.0	29,795.0
Travel	13,393.1	14,125.8	13,206.7
Transportation	13,130.8	13,663.7	12,574.4
Other services	4,527.5	3,860.5	4,013.9
I.B.2 Payments	12,806.6	15,068.7	13,497.5
Travel	2,076.4	2,037.4	2,005.3
Transportation	6,279.4	9,374.8	7,988.9
Other services	4,450.7	3,656.5	3,503.2
I.C PRIMARY INCOME (I.C.1 - I.C.2)	1,402.1	153.7	-798.9
I.C.1 Receipts	8,458.6	7,539.9	6,217.5
Compensation of employees	209.9	226.2	211.4
Investment income	4,832.7	4,033.3	2,828.0
Other primary income	3,416.1	3,280.3	3,178.2
I.C.2 Payments	7,056.5	7,386.2	7,016.5
Compensation of employees	491.3	1,187.3	1,211.6
Investment income	6,202.7	5,895.8	5,380.4
Other primary income	362.6	303.1	424.5
I.D SECONDARY INCOME (I.D.1 - I.D.2)	-334.6	-507.3	-588.4
I.D.1 Receipts	2,550.7	1,946.5	1,838.0
General Government	1,441.7	1,093.4	1,059.4
Other sectors	1,109.0	853.0	778.6
I.D.2 Payments	2,885.4	2,453.8	2,426.4
General Government	2,054.7	1,717.7	1,850.7
Other sectors	830.7	736.1	575.7

2014 - 2021				
2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
-3,406.2	-5,232.2	-2,725.5	-10,964.4	-10,755.5
-1,790.2	-3,184.7	-1,717.4	-11,249.7	-12,632.6
-19,833.9	-22,489.1	-22,833.3	-18,528.1	-25,623.2
-3,717.6	-5,180.7	-5,040.5	-3,196.0	-5,876.5
-16,116.3	-17,308.4	-17,792.8	-15,332.1	-19,746.7
-39.9	-56.8	-345.1	-64.9	-19.7
-19,794.0	-22,432.3	-22,488.2	-18,463.2	-25,603.5
-16,076.3	-17,251.6	-17,447.7	-15,267.2	-19,727.0
28,040.5	32,372.8	32,433.6	28,904.4	39,079.8
7,887.8	10,016.9	9,078.8	6,102.5	10,142.8
102.0	130.9	91.5	153.1	121.5
20,050.7	22,225.0	23,263.4	22,648.9	28,815.6
47,874.4	54,861.9	55,266.9	47,432.5	64,703.0
11,605.4	15,197.5	14,119.3	9,298.4	16,019.3
141.9	187.7	436.6	217.9	141.2
36,127.0	39,476.7	40,711.1	37,916.1	48,542.5
18,043.7	19,304.4	21,115.9	7,278.3	12,990.7
33,661.3	37,159.3	40,162.6	22,711.3	35,001.8
14,630.1	16,085.8	18,178.8	4,318.8	10,502.7
14,473.8	16,629.9	17,303.1	13,814.2	18,728.1
4,557.3	4,443.6	4,680.7	4,578.3	5,771.0
15,617.6	17,854.9	19,046.8	15,433.0	22,011.1
1,904.7	2,191.0	2,743.8	792.9	1,112.5
9,520.6	11,044.3	11,377.4	9,873.0	15,022.1
4,192.3	4,619.6	4,925.5	4,767.1	5,876.5
-1,057.3	-1,726.4	-1,591.6	-275.9	643.2
6,184.1	6,058.5	6,202.9	6,324.1	7,009.9
216.6	223.0	246.9	201.4	220.2
3,148.0	2,731.4	3,046.7	2,942.0	3,421.0
2,819.5	3,104.1	2,909.3	3,180.7	3,368.8
7,241.3	7,794.9	7,794.5	6,599.9	6,366.7
1,343.7	1,363.7	1,411.6	1,336.4	1,309.7
5,492.3	6,019.1	5,975.9	4,838.8	4,560.5
405.4	402.1	407.0	424.7	496.5
-558.7	-321.1	583.5	561.2	1,233.8
1,949.9	2,177.6	3,827.9	4,064.5	5,008.2
939.8	1,034.7	2,361.2	2,452.7	3,561.7
1,010.1	1,142.9	1,466.8	1,611.9	1,446.5
2,508.6	2,498.8	3,244.5	3,503.4	3,774.4
1,792.7	1,702.8	1,830.3	1,914.9	2,297.1
715.9	796.0	1,414.2	1,588.5	1,477.2

10. Balance of payments,			
Million euro			
	2014	2015	2016
II CAPITAL ACCOUNT (II.1 - II.2)	2,510.8	1,988.6	1,035.7
II.1 Receipts	2,866.2	2,369.5	1,278.4
General Government	2,789.8	2,319.3	1,198.2
Other sectors	76.4	50.2	80.2
II.2 Payments	355.4	380.9	242.7
General Government	8.8	4.1	28.5
Other sectors	346.6	376.8	214.2
III CURRENT ACCOUNT AND CAPITAL ACCOUNT (I + II)	1,193.0	550.2	-2,014.3
IV FINANCIAL ACCOUNT⁽¹⁾ (IV.A + IV.B + IV.C + IV.D)	1,825.6	1,582.1	-873.6
IV.A DIRECT INVESTMENT⁽¹⁾	250.0	279.4	-4,004.1
Assets	2,275.8	1,426.2	-1,551.3
Liabilities	2,025.9	1,146.8	2,452.8
IV.B PORTFOLIO INVESTMENT⁽¹⁾	6,978.0	8,348.3	9,622.6
Assets	8,910.1	6,996.0	7,059.0
Liabilities	1,932.1	-1,352.4	-2,563.6
IV.C OTHER INVESTMENT⁽¹⁾	-5,858.5	-7,400.1	-7,073.6
Assets	-5,624.7	12,402.6	-15,512.5
Liabilities	233.8	19,802.6	-8,438.9
(Loans of General Government)	4,000.2	11,921.6	6,492.9
IV.D CHANGE IN RESERVE ASSETS⁽²⁾	456.0	354.4	581.5
V BALANCING ITEM (I + II - IV + V = 0)	632.6	1,031.9	1,140.7
RESERVE ASSETS (STOCK)⁽³⁾	5,117	5,535	6,539

2013 - 2020 (continued)				
2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
914.5	353.2	679.8	2,733.6	4,000.9
1,133.8	1,007.4	1,178.7	3,124.5	4,915.0
1,040.2	627.5	1,023.0	2,932.0	4,055.5
93.6	379.8	155.8	192.5	859.5
219.3	654.2	498.9	390.9	914.1
3.0	4.1	4.9	4.4	5.0
216.3	650.1	494.0	386.5	909.1
-2,491.7	-4,879.1	-2,045.6	-8,230.9	-6,754.6
-1,949.1	-3,923.7	-2,247.0	-7,747.7	-5,657.9
-2,935.8	-2,960.7	-3,910.5	-2,332.3	-4,062.9
143.0	437.8	562.4	568.6	992.9
3,078.8	3,398.5	4,472.9	2,900.9	5,055.9
-20,117.7	73.8	24,231.5	48,339.5	23,829.9
-19,392.1	1,377.7	25,927.1	35,443.0	27,316.7
725.7	1,303.9	1,695.6	-12,896.5	3,486.7
20,986.4	-966.8	-22,652.0	-55,291.1	-27,960.9
-11,744.7	-3,050.8	-3,605.6	2,362.1	4,613.7
-32,731.0	-2,084.0	19,046.4	57,653.2	32,574.6
5,693.7	19,555.0	-4,444.8	1,342.6	-957.9
118.0	-70.0	84.0	1,536.2	2,536.0
542.5	955.4	-201.3	483.2	1,096.7
6,509	6,625	7,571	9,739	12,770

Source: Bank of Greece.

Note: The compilation of imports and exports of goods is based on ELSTAT's trade statistics instead of the settlements data formerly used.

(1) (+) increase (-) decrease

According to the new BPM6, an increase /decrease of assets receives a positive/negative sign and an increase/decrease of liabilities receives a positive/negative sign.

(2) (+) increase (-) decrease

According to the new BPM6, an increase /decrease of reserve assets receives a positive/negative sign.

(3) Reserve assets, as defined by the ECB, only include monetary gold, the reserve position at the IMF, Special Drawing Rights, and the Bank of Greece's claims in foreign currency on residents of countries outside the euro area. Conversely, reserve assets do not include claims in euro on residents of countries outside the euro area, claims in foreign currency and in euro on residents of euro area countries, and the Bank of Greece's participation in the capital and the reserve assets of the ECB.

11. Consumer price index (CPI), harmonised index of consumer tax rates (HICP-CT) and core inflation (CI),

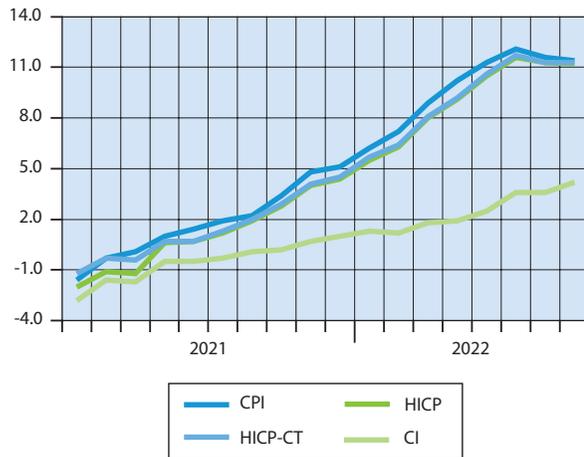
Changes (%)

Year and month	Monthly rates of change %				Annual rates %	
	CPI	HICP	HICP-CT	CI	CPI	HICP
2021: 3	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.6	-1.6	-2.0
4	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.5	-0.3	-1.1
5	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.9	0.1	-1.2
6	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.6
7	-1.4	-1.3	-1.3	-2.3	1.4	0.7
8	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.7	1.9	1.2
9	2.4	2.1	2.1	3.3	2.2	1.9
10	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.4	3.4	2.8
11	0.5	0.3	0.3	-1.0	4.8	4.0
12	0.7	0.5	0.5	1.1	5.1	4.4
2022: 1	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-2.4	6.2	5.5
2	1.1	0.9	0.9	-0.2	7.2	6.3
3	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.2	8.9	8.0
4	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.5	10.2	9.1
5	0.7	0.9	0.9	-0.3	11.3	10.5
6	1.6	2.2	2.2	2.1	12.1	11.6
7	-1.8	-1.6	-1.6	-2.3	11.6	11.3
8	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	11.4	11.2

prices (HICP), harmonised index of consumer prices at constant 2021 - 2022 (August)

of change	Annual average rates of change %					
	HICP-CT	CI	CPI	HICP	HICP-CT	CI
	-1.2	-2.8	-1.7	-1.9	-1.0	-1.3
	-0.3	-1.6	-1.6	-1.9	-1.0	-1.4
	-0.4	-1.7	-1.5	-2.0	-1.1	-1.6
	0.7	-0.5	-1.3	-1.8	-1.0	-1.5
	0.7	-0.5	-1.1	-1.5	-0.8	-1.5
	1.3	-0.3	-0.8	-1.3	-0.6	-1.4
	2.0	0.1	-0.4	-0.9	-0.3	-1.2
	2.9	0.2	0.0	-0.5	0.0	-1.1
	4.1	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.5	-0.9
	4.5	1.0	1.2	0.6	1.0	-0.6
	5.7	1.3	1.9	1.2	1.6	-0.4
	6.4	1.2	2.6	1.9	2.2	-0.3
	8.1	1.8	3.5	2.7	3.0	0.1
	9.2	1.9	4.4	3.6	3.8	0.4
	10.6	2.5	5.3	4.6	4.7	0.8
	11.7	3.6	6.2	5.5	5.6	1.1
	11.3	3.6	7.1	6.4	6.5	1.5
	11.3	4.2	7.9	7.2	7.3	1.8

Annual rates of change (%)



12. Annual average sub-indices of the CPI groups of items, 2018 - 2021
2020 = 100.0

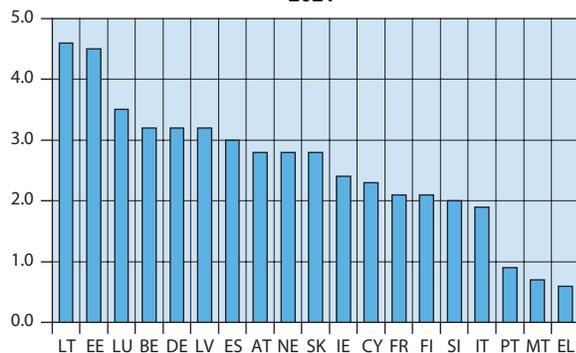
Groups of goods and services	Weights % 2020	2018	2019	2020	2021
Overall index	1,000.00	101.01	101.26	100.00	101.22
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	232.58	98.77	98.67	100.00	101.36
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	34.27	99.21	99.92	100.00	99.85
Clothing and footwear	59.63	99.74	99.09	100.00	97.99
Housing	142.22	104.03	103.91	100.00	105.33
Durable household goods, supplies and services	47.87	103.09	101.31	100.00	99.60
Health	90.59	98.46	99.79	100.00	99.32
Transport	124.20	104.16	105.62	100.00	104.25
Communication	44.20	98.31	101.85	100.00	97.85
Recreation and culture	38.30	102.84	101.10	100.00	99.41
Education	37.15	100.01	99.59	100.00	100.31
Hotels, cafés and restaurants	70.17	99.69	100.17	100.00	99.91
Other goods and services	78.84	102.11	101.37	100.00	98.53

13. EU: HICP. Annual average rate of change, 2017 - 2021

Countries	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
EU 27	1.6	1.8	1.4	0.7	2.9
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	2.2	2.1	1.5	1.4	2.8
Belgium (BE)	2.2	2.3	1.2	0.4	3.2
France (FR)	1.2	2.1	1.3	0.5	2.1
Germany (DE)	1.7	1.9	1.4	0.4	3.2
Greece (EL)	1.1	0.8	0.5	-1.3	0.6
Estonia (EE)	3.7	3.4	2.3	-0.6	4.5
Ireland (IE)	0.3	0.7	0.9	-0.5	2.4
Spain (ES)	2.0	1.7	0.8	-0.3	3.0
Italy (IT)	1.3	1.2	0.6	-0.1	1.9
Cyprus (CY)	0.7	0.8	0.5	-1.1	2.3
Latvia (LV)	2.9	2.6	2.7	0.1	3.2
Lithuania (LT)	3.7	2.5	2.2	1.1	4.6
Luxembourg (LU)	2.1	2.0	1.6	0.0	3.5
Malta (MT)	1.3	1.7	1.5	0.8	0.7
Netherlands (NE)	1.3	1.6	2.7	1.1	2.8
Portugal (PT)	1.6	1.2	0.3	-0.1	0.9
Slovakia (SK)	1.4	2.5	2.8	2.0	2.8
Slovenia (SI)	1.6	1.9	1.7	-0.3	2.0
Finland (FI)	0.8	1.2	1.1	0.4	2.1
Non-euro area					
Bulgaria (BG)	1.2	2.6	2.5	1.2	2.8
Denmark (DK)	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.3	1.9
Croatia (HR)	1.3	1.6	0.8	0.0	2.7
Hungary (HU)	2.4	2.9	3.4	3.4	5.2
Poland (PL)	1.6	1.2	2.1	3.7	5.2
Romania (RO)	1.1	4.1	3.9	2.3	4.1
Sweden (SE)	1.9	2.0	1.7	0.7	2.7
Czechia (CZ)	2.4	2.0	2.6	3.3	3.3

Source: Eurostat.

Euro area countries: HICP. Annual average rate of change (%), 2021



14. EU: Gross domestic product (GDP) per capita in purchasing power standards, 2017 - 2021

Countries	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021*
EU 27	100	100	100	100	100
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	127	128	126	124	120
Belgium (BE)	118	118	118	118	121
France (FR)	104	104	106	105	105
Germany (DE)	124	124	121	122	119
Greece (EL)	67	66	66	62	65
Estonia (EE)	79	81	82	84	87
Ireland (IE)	182	190	190	209	220
Spain (ES)	93	91	91	84	84
Italy (IT)	98	97	96	94	95
Cyprus (CY)	90	91	92	88	88
Latvia (LV)	67	69	69	70	71
Lithuania (LT)	79	81	84	87	88
Luxembourg (LU)	269	262	254	263	277
Malta (MT)	102	102	103	96	99
Netherlands (NE)	129	129	128	132	132
Portugal (PT)	77	78	79	76	74
Slovakia (SK)	70	70	69	70	68
Slovenia (SI)	86	87	88	89	90
Finland (FI)	111	111	109	114	113
Non-euro area					
Bulgaria (BG)	50	52	53	55	55
Denmark (DK)	130	129	127	134	134
Croatia (HR)	64	65	66	64	70
Hungary (HU)	69	71	73	74	76
Poland (PL)	70	71	73	76	77
Romania (RO)	64	66	69	72	73
Sweden (SE)	122	120	119	124	124
Czechia (CZ)	91	92	93	93	91

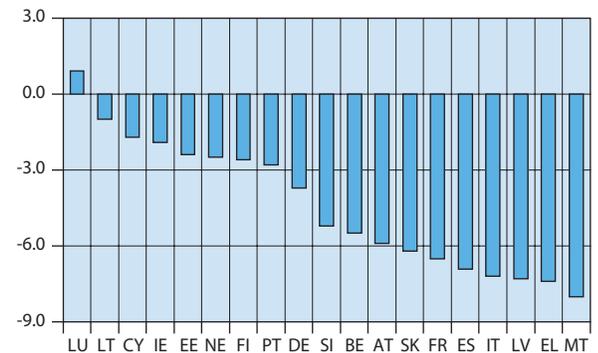
Source: Eurostat.

* = Provisional data.

15. EU: General Government deficit/surplus as a percentage of GDP, 2017 - 2021

Countries	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
EU 27	-0.8	-0.4	-0.6	-6.8	-4.7
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	-0.8	0.2	0.6	-8.0	-5.9
Belgium (BE)	-0.7	-0.9	-2.0	-9.0	-5.5
France (FR)	-3.0	-2.3	-3.1	-8.9	-6.5
Germany (DE)	1.3	1.9	1.5	-4.3	-3.7
Greece (EL)	0.6	0.9	1.1	-10.2	-7.4
Estonia (EE)	-0.5	-0.6	0.1	-5.6	-2.4
Ireland (IE)	-0.3	0.1	0.5	-5.1	-1.9
Spain (ES)	-3.1	-2.6	-3.1	-10.3	-6.9
Italy (IT)	-2.4	-2.2	-1.5	-9.6	-7.2
Cyprus (CY)	1.9	-3.6	1.3	-5.8	-1.7
Latvia (LV)	-0.8	-0.8	-0.6	-4.5	-7.3
Lithuania (LT)	0.4	0.5	0.5	-7.3	-1.0
Luxembourg (LU)	1.4	3.0	2.3	-3.4	0.9
Malta (MT)	3.3	2.1	0.6	-9.5	-8.0
Netherlands (NE)	1.3	1.4	1.7	-3.7	-2.5
Portugal (PT)	-3.0	-0.3	0.1	-5.8	-2.8
Slovakia (SK)	-1.0	-1.0	-1.3	-5.5	-6.2
Slovenia (SI)	-0.1	0.7	0.4	-7.8	-5.2
Finland (FI)	-0.7	-0.9	-0.9	-5.5	-2.6
Non-euro area					
Bulgaria (BG)	1.6	1.7	2.1	-4.0	-4.1
Denmark (DK)	1.8	0.8	4.1	-0.2	2.3
Croatia (HR)	0.8	0.0	0.2	-7.3	-2.9
Hungary (HU)	-2.5	-2.1	-2.1	-7.8	-6.8
Poland (PL)	-1.5	-0.2	-0.7	-6.9	-1.9
Romania (RO)	-2.6	-2.8	-4.3	-9.3	-7.1
Sweden (SE)	1.4	0.8	0.6	-2.7	-0.2
Czechia (CZ)	1.5	0.9	0.3	-5.8	-5.9

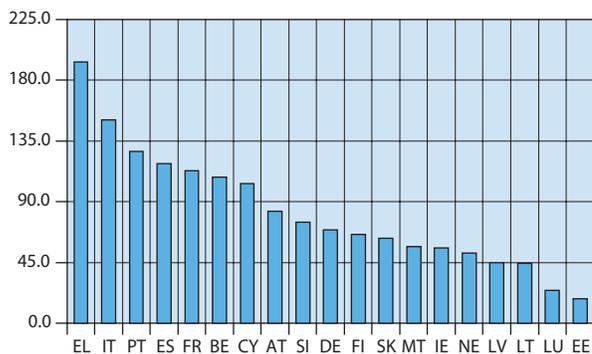
Source: Eurostat.

Euro area countries: General Government deficit/surplus as a percentage of GDP, 2021


16. EU: General Government gross debt as a percentage of GDP, 2017 - 2021

Countries	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
EU 27	81.6	79.6	77.5	90.0	88.1
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	78.5	74.1	70.6	83.3	82.8
Belgium (BE)	102.0	99.8	97.7	112.8	108.2
France (FR)	98.1	97.8	97.4	114.6	112.9
Germany (DE)	64.6	61.2	58.9	68.7	69.3
Greece (EL)	179.5	186.4	180.7	206.3	193.3
Estonia (EE)	9.1	8.2	8.6	19.0	18.1
Ireland (IE)	67.8	63.1	57.2	58.4	56.0
Spain (ES)	101.9	100.5	98.3	120.0	118.4
Italy (IT)	134.2	134.4	134.1	155.3	150.8
Cyprus (CY)	92.9	98.4	91.1	115.0	103.6
Latvia (LV)	39.0	37.1	36.7	43.3	44.8
Lithuania (LT)	39.1	33.7	35.9	46.6	44.3
Luxembourg (LU)	21.8	20.8	22.3	24.8	24.4
Malta (MT)	47.7	43.7	40.7	53.4	57.0
Netherlands (NE)	56.9	52.4	48.5	54.3	52.1
Portugal (PT)	126.1	121.5	116.6	135.2	127.4
Slovakia (SK)	51.6	49.6	48.1	59.7	63.1
Slovenia (SI)	74.2	70.3	65.6	79.8	74.7
Finland (FI)	61.2	59.8	59.6	69.0	65.8
Non-euro area					
Bulgaria (BG)	25.1	22.1	20.0	24.7	25.1
Denmark (DK)	35.9	34.0	33.6	42.1	36.7
Croatia (HR)	76.7	73.3	71.1	87.3	79.8
Hungary (HU)	72.1	69.1	65.5	79.6	76.8
Poland (PL)	50.6	48.8	45.6	57.1	53.8
Romania (RO)	35.1	34.7	35.3	47.2	48.8
Sweden (SE)	40.7	38.9	34.9	39.6	36.7
Czechia (CZ)	34.2	32.1	30.1	37.7	41.9

Source: Eurostat.

Agriculture, livestock, fishing
Euro area countries: General Government gross debt as percentage of GDP, 2021


1. Holdings and utilised agricultural area, 2020

2021 Agricultural - Livestock Census

Area: thousand stremmas⁽¹⁾

Region	Holdings		Utilised agricultural area
	Total	With utilised agricultural area	
Greece, total	530,679	525,284	28,244
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	36,188	35,512	3,092
Kentriki Makedonia	69,186	68,162	5,423
Dytiki Makedonia	15,354	15,139	1,878
Thessalia	45,648	44,778	3,471
Ipeiros	23,186	22,546	715
Ionia Nisia	19,846	19,824	561
Dytiki Ellada	67,816	67,364	2,391
Stereia Ellada	52,609	51,966	2,485
Peloponnisos	68,576	68,357	2,559
Attiki	21,181	21,028	440
Voreio Aigaio	22,659	22,522	1,229
Notio Aigaio	15,913	15,764	654
Kriti	72,518	72,322	3,347

(1) 1 stremma = 0.1ha.

2. Distribution of the utilised agricultural area of the holdings, 2021 Agricultural

Area: thousand stremmas⁽¹⁾

Region	Annual crops ⁽²⁾		Vines (grapes and raisins)	
	Holdings	Area	Holdings	Area
Greece, total	187,573	13,523	77,389	607
Anatoliki Makedonia,				
Thraci	28,125	2,478	3,654	40
Kentriki Makedonia	44,505	3,937	4,899	47
Dytiki Makedonia	13,485	1,406	2,535	16
Thessalia	30,154	2,576	4,385	32
Ipeiros	7,296	219	1,126	3
Ionia Nisia	2,697	39	4,669	23
Dytiki Ellada	21,303	906	7,911	93
Sterea Ellada	17,829	1,232	5,859	40
Peloponnisos	6,855	244	10,556	151
Attiki	1,702	78	3,065	31
Voreio Aigaio	3,328	133	3,783	16
Notio Aigaio	4,518	137	3,919	22
Kriti	5,776	138	21,029	92

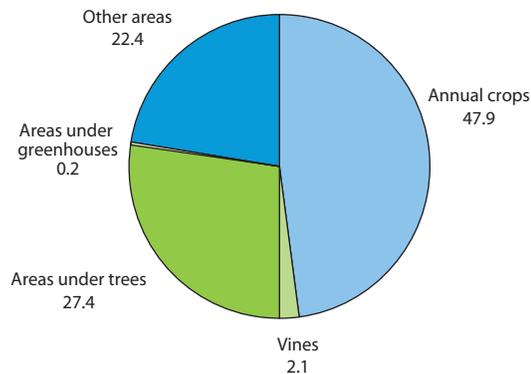
(1) 1 stremma = 0.1ha.

(2) Fallow land is not included.

(3) In stremmas.

(4) Included: kitchen gardens, permanent meadows and pastures, rough grazings, nurseries, other permanent crops and fallow land.

Percentage distribution of the utilised agricultural area of the holdings, by basic categories of land use



by basic categories of land use and by region, 2020 - Livestock Census

Areas under trees		Areas under greenhouses		Other areas ⁽⁴⁾	
Holdings	Area	Holdings	Area ⁽³⁾ -	Holdings	Area
401,909	7,747	8,319	48,720	223,816	6,319
12,686	171	280	890	22,438	402
39,136	909	1,470	5,334	29,321	524
3,856	69	156	167	9,073	387
19,372	404	628	1,726	19,909	456
15,981	230	534	1,633	12,548	261
19,334	277	90	193	9,643	222
58,433	902	774	15,627	28,999	473
43,268	738	130	478	19,724	475
65,705	1,819	644	3,401	20,601	342
19,743	273	275	2,534	2,837	56
20,543	472	182	451	11,047	607
13,604	135	226	778	6,405	360
70,246	1,347	2,932	15,509	31,271	1,754

3. Holdings with irrigable and 2021 Agricultural

Area: thousand stremmas⁽¹⁾

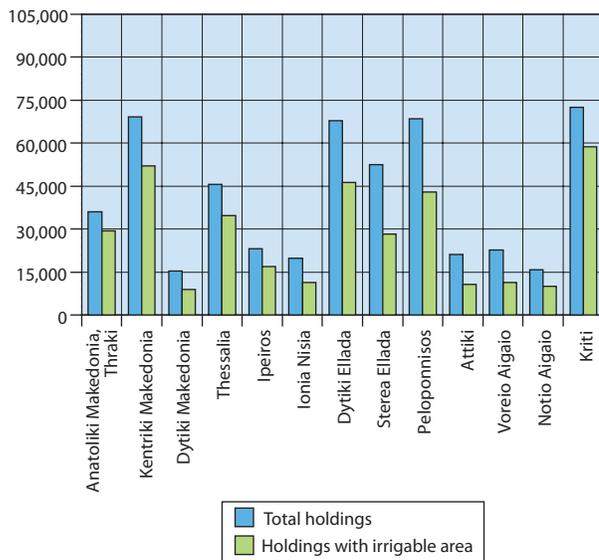
Region	Holdings	
	Total	Utilised agricultural area ⁽¹⁾
Greece, total	530,679	25,786
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	36,188	3,081
Kentriki Makedonia	69,186	5,400
Dytiki Makedonia	15,354	1,730
Thessalia	45,648	3,435
Ipeiros	23,186	634
Ionia Nisia	19,846	465
Dytiki Ellada	67,816	2,317
Stereia Ellada	52,609	2,337
Peloponnisos	68,576	2,494
Attiki	21,181	431
Voreio Aigaio	22,659	837
Notio Aigaio	15,913	504
Kriti	72,518	2,122

(1) Rough grazing land is not included.

irrigated area, by region, 2020 - Livestock Census

Holdings with irrigable area		
Holdings	Utilised agricultural area ⁽¹⁾	Irrigated
362,322	20,013	9,607
29,526	2,718	1,297
52,104	4,237	2,486
9,049	1,138	288
34,862	2,903	1,694
16,907	506	244
11,348	281	26
46,325	1,831	876
28,250	1,743	903
42,884	1,760	798
10,752	241	102
11,486	480	71
10,145	365	56
58,685	1,809	765

Total holdings and holdings with irrigable area



4. Livestock holdings and 2021 Agricultural -				
Region	Bovine animals		Sheep	
	Holdings	Number of animals	Holdings	Number of animals
Greece, total	10,865	624,397	56,759	7,721,644
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	1,919	88,323	2,537	406,823
Kentriki Makedonia	1,809	153,772	3,148	614,581
Dytiki Makedonia	803	40,233	2,141	392,391
Thessalia	1,311	120,276	5,516	1,004,788
Ipeiros	1,030	71,908	5,074	466,506
Ionia Nisia	194	4,075	1,196	110,528
Dytiki Ellada	1,299	71,695	11,269	1,287,733
Stereia Ellada	589	32,558	4,697	438,463
Peloponnisos	514	16,403	4,001	354,190
Attiki	48	2,892	443	46,462
Voreio Aigaio	429	6,381	3,659	468,498
Notio Aigaio	840	14,676	2,731	157,182
Kriti	80	1,206	10,348	1,973,499

5. Persons employed in agricultural holdings, by 2021 Agricultural -		
Region	Owners and household members in holdings owned by natural persons	Permanent workers
Greece, total	822,420	28,537
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	60,157	2,367
Kentriki Makedonia	104,186	6,452
Dytiki Makedonia	24,139	1,449
Thessalia	66,003	2,646
Ipeiros	33,786	1,034
Ionia Nisia	32,663	264
Dytiki Ellada	103,698	2,065
Stereia Ellada	78,110	2,018
Peloponnisos	107,889	3,138
Attiki	32,599	1,894
Voreio Aigaio	33,995	434
Notio Aigaio	24,935	342
Kriti	120,259	4,434

number of animals, by region, 2020 Livestock Census			
Goats		Pigs	
Holdings	Number of animals	Holdings	Number of animals
36,977	3,148,976	5,906	742,963
1,735	287,870	284	66,463
2,263	369,519	254	101,458
1,478	146,500	234	9,093
2,504	299,936	386	110,796
2,259	127,224	165	142,081
1,182	101,308	115	719
5,443	382,132	1,178	101,733
3,389	241,107	543	90,510
3,563	365,201	334	67,043
326	20,777	50	20,762
2,554	94,962	926	3,648
2,890	169,545	736	5,460
7,394	542,896	700	23,196

category, and days of work of seasonal workers, 2020 Livestock Census	
Seasonal workers	
Total	Days of work
852,814	13,064,966
48,618	748,689
132,387	3,268,148
14,999	194,262
58,247	824,547
24,619	317,021
11,205	191,091
180,251	2,636,554
81,023	973,026
141,280	1,731,342
34,816	441,478
16,431	282,372
5,863	65,405
103,077	1,391,031

6. Agricultural areas and production, 1991, 2001 and 2016 - 2019

	1991	2001	2016	2017	2018	2019
1. Areas under crops (thous. stremmas ⁽¹⁾)						
Crops on arable land	23,344	22,190	17,240	17,201	17,196	16,989
Vegetables	1,236	1,163	634	633	619	596
Vines (grapes and raisins)	1,517	1,321	911	904	892	870
Areas under trees	9,234	9,982	10,225	9,923	9,959	10,012
2. Production of selected agricultural products (thous. tonnes)						
Wheat	3,162	2,196	1,561	1,357	1,261	1,127
Cotton	594	1,355	739	809	860	901
Tobacco	173	142	38	33	31	28
Must	466	421	302	298	300	280
Olive oil	198	435	328	312	328	290
Oranges	805	1,112	806	727	745	740
Lemons	177	179	65	76	78	79

(1) 1 stremma = 0.1ha.

7. Animal capital and production, 1991, 2001 and 2016 - 2019

	1991	2001	2016	2017	2018	2019
1. Animal capital (thous. heads)						
Bovine	602	621	613	615	735	738
Pigs	986	934	698	717	720	706
Sheep	8,692	9,124	8,680	8,828	8,909	8,918
Goats	5,336	5,662	3,976	3,998	3,942	3,945
Beehives (thous. hives)	1,196	1,294	1,580	1,647	1,674	1,725
2. Animal production (thous. tonnes)						
Meat	501	462	458	443	439	431
Milk	1,805	2,032	1,910	1,921	1,920	1,962
Cheese, hard	38	36	35	34	33	31
Cheese, soft	117	126	96	99	102	102
Honey	14	15	21	22	22	23

8. Sea fishery, 2017 - 2021⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Motor propelled fishing vessels	14,775	14,030	13,877	13,763	12,148
Quantity of catch (thous. tonnes)	77	77	82	70	58
Value (thous. euro)	249,213.4	256,507.9	273,420.8	238,190.4	234,417.1

(1) The data regarding overseas fishery are not included on account of confidentiality.

(2) Until reference year 2015, the sample of the survey included only the motor-propelled professional fishing vessels with more than 20 HP. From reference year 2016 onwards, the survey covers on a sample basis all the motor-propelled professional fishing vessels, irrespective of their horsepower.

9. Quantity of catch by taxonomic groups, 2017 - 2021⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾

Metric tonnes	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total	77,114	76,506	81,920	70,182	58,365
Fish	62,347	62,065	67,108	55,885	45,833
Cephalopods	6,933	6,692	7,303	6,950	5,586
Crustaceans	7,135	6,920	6,306	6,448	6,394
Shellfish	699	829	1,202	899	551

(1) The data regarding overseas fishery are not included on account of confidentiality.

(2) Until reference year 2015, the sample of the survey included only the motor-propelled professional fishing vessels with more than 20 HP. From reference year 2016 onwards, the survey covers on a sample basis all the motor-propelled professional fishing vessels, irrespective of their horsepower.

10. Aquaculture, 2016 - 2020

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Production (thous. tonnes)	124	129	132	129	133
Value (thous. euro)	527,963.1	545,977.1	536,182.7	508,141.2	558,808.1

11. EU: Livestock production -

Thousand tonnes					
Countries	Bovine			Sheep and	
	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	229.61	218.36	213.74	⁽²⁾ 7.86	⁽²⁾ 7.21
Belgium (BE)	263.75	254.51	*247.12	3.01	2.85
France (FR)	*1,428.46	*1,434.59	*1,424.32	*87.20	*86.40
Germany (DE)	1,106.00	1,090.00	1,072.02	24.00	26.00
Greece (EL)	33.46	34.73	33.04	72.33	66.68
Estonia (EE)	8.57	8.89	8.70	0.18	0.19
Ireland (IE)	619.80	633.38	594.51	66.04	66.23
Spain (ES)	*695.17	*677.74	*717.97	*131.76	*125.27
Italy (IT)	779.82	732.28	747.89	32.64	29.80
Cyprus (CY)	5.61	4.64	5.91	5.38	4.61
Latvia (LV)	14.78	14.52	15.54	0.51	0.56
Lithuania (LT)	42.46	41.73	43.70	...	0.19
Luxembourg (LU)	10.17	10.25	10.50	0.05	0.05
Malta (MT)	1.03	1.14	1.05	0.18	0.18
Netherlands (NE)	*424.30	432.84	*429.64	*15.53	18.54
Portugal (PT)	92.03	97.78	103.00	10.77	9.58
Slovakia (SK)	8.27	7.93	9.02	...	...
Slovenia (SI)	35.74	36.50	37.54	0.17	0.13
Finland (FI)	87.18	86.53	85.67	1.41	1.37
Non-euro area					
Bulgaria (BG)	5.48	6.24	7.12	...	...
Denmark (DK)	124.60	121.20	122.20	1.60	1.30
Croatia (HR)	45.43	43.37	43.18	...	...
Hungary (HU)	29.73	28.07	28.93	...	...
Poland (PL)	560.45	559.38	555.12	1.15	...
Romania (RO)	*43.54	*32.19	*36.20	*12.32	*7.23
Sweden (SE)	139.67	141.00	135.82	5.10	4.87
Czechia (CZ)	72.89	72.52	72.55	—	—

Source: Eurostat.

* = Provisional data.

... = No data available.

— = Magnitude nil or less than half of the final digit shown.

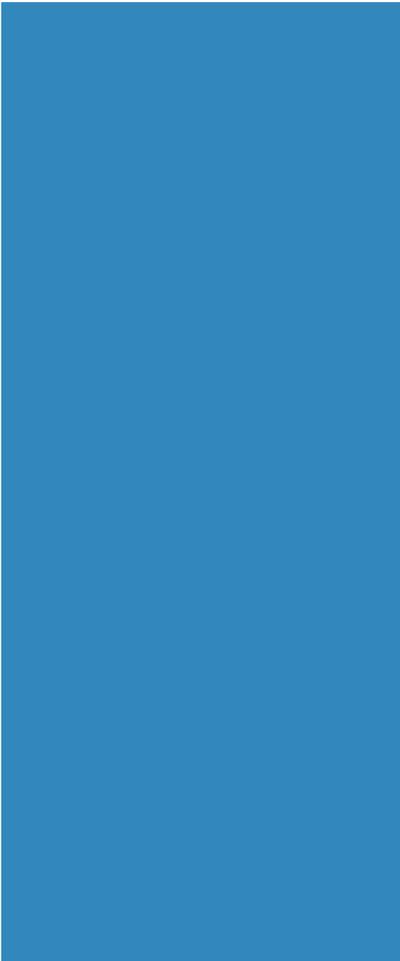
(1) The data refer to the total carcass weight of bovine animals and pigs slaughtered in slaughterhouses or on the farm, of sheep (including lambs) and goats slaughtered in slaughterhouses or elsewhere, as well as the total carcass weight of poultry slaughtered, whose meat is declared fit for human consumption.

(2) Estimates.

production of meat⁽¹⁾, 2019 - 2021

goats	Pigs				Poultry		
	2021	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021
	⁽²⁾ 7.42	502.03	503.17	502.12	...	...	...
	*3.06	1,038.92	1,098.72	*1,140.00	447.79	448.98	*455.12
	*88.00	*2,200.35	*2,201.11	*2,203.83	*1,698.00	*1,676.00	*1,646.00
	25.19	5,227.00	5,112.00	4,965.46	1,584.00	1,613.00	1,588.00
	69.11	81.03	76.04	70.33	229.95	239.14	238.69
	0.18	45.25	45.03	44.13	...	...	...
	63.43	304.37	320.13	335.24	167.06	176.78	175.98
	*130.51	*4,641.16	*5,003.43	5,180.06	*1,705.19	*1,708.00	1,629.45
	30.20	1,447.63	1,270.87	1,335.44	1,365.86	1,389.48	1,376.24
	5.15	43.35	42.43	43.71	26.85	26.68	26.80
	0.45	38.45	35.11	34.63	34.89	35.17	35.13
	0.17	70.52	75.78	74.40	100.61	98.81	86.56
	0.05	12.81	12.34	12.41	—	—	—
	0.17	4.41	4.56	4.72	3.99	4.15	4.07
	18.46	*1,628.29	1,661.65	1,719.42	...	...	...
	10.52	365.96	357.82	358.76	351.82	355.80	360.64
	...	62.80	61.01	60.70	71.50	73.00	77.32
	0.16	23.71	22.77	22.59	70.01	72.94	72.21
	...	168.90	175.02	176.03	139.09	145.32	147.16
	...	78.23	63.54	79.16	114.09	112.79	115.83
	1.30	1,498.60	1,595.40	1,723.50	158.80	166.50	163.30
	...	78.40	81.30	87.40	66.89	68.92	71.11
	...	434.89	448.09	462.74	533.03	513.78	549.98
	1.18	1,978.84	1,974.49	1,976.33	2,593.45	2,696.01	2,540.21
	...	*342.52	*331.37	*311.10	*482.28	*462.32	*465.30
	4.72	240.29	246.54	252.55	163.67	177.62	188.73
	—	209.60	211.44	217.01	168.05	170.73	177.16

Manufacturing



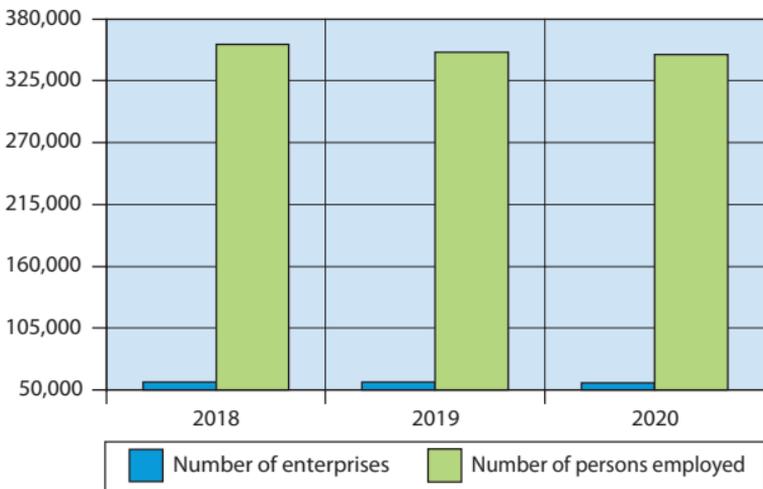
1. Structural data on the enterprises of the manufacturing sector, 2018 - 2020

Amounts: million euro

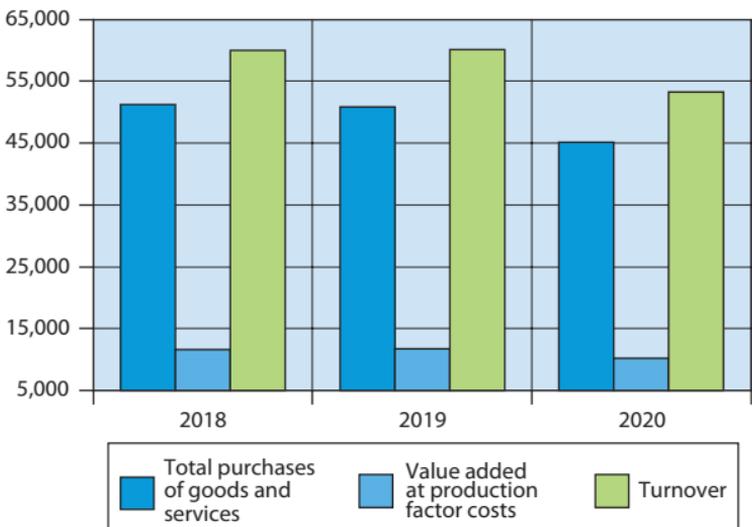
	2018	2019	2020
Number of enterprises	57.171	57.117	56.140
Number of persons employed	357.418	350.149	348.393
Number of employes	302.137	295.121	292.368
Wages and salaries	4.993	5.229	5.070
Production value	54.658	53.830	47.401
Total purchases of goods and services	51.291	50.891	45.195
Value added at production factor costs	11.654	11.697	10.194
Gross investments in tangible goods	1.492	1.303	1.605
Turnover	60.022	60.116	53.225
Personnel costs	6.262	6.567	6.343

(1) Revised data.

Number of enterprises and persons employed



Total purchases of goods and services, value added at production factor costs and turnover



2. Industrial Production Index, 2019 - 2021

2015 = 100.0

	2019	2020	2021*
Overall index	107.6	105.4	115.8
Mining and quarrying	96.8	92.7	96.8
Manufacturing	110.2	108.5	118.1
Food	104.3	101.7	105.8
Beverages	98.3	86.5	101.0
Tobacco products	97.1	108.2	118.4
Textiles	103.4	104.8	113.8
Wearing apparel	87.4	59.4	75.3
Leather and related products	103.5	61.3	77.1
Wood and products of wood and cork, except furniture	110.9	97.8	100.0
Paper and paper products	103.7	109.4	115.1
Printing and reproduction of recorded products	102.2	105.3	113.6
Coke and refined petroleum products	106.2	99.9	107.5
Chemicals and chemical products	124.9	124.6	129.4
Basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations	161.0	184.4	207.1
Rubber and plastic products	114.3	114.0	122.8
Other non-metallic mineral products	105.3	103.0	117.5
Basic metals	124.4	121.7	123.4
Fabricated metal products except ma- chinery and equipment	119.3	122.6	140.1
Computers, electronic and optical pro- ducts	151.4	151.7	189.6
Electrical equipment	103.2	99.5	121.4
Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	104.0	100.8	112.7
Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	92.0	104.7	126.4
Other transport equipment	58.2	61.7	67.3
Furniture	119.1	111.9	126.6
Other manufacturing	108.4	98.4	122.0
Repair and installation of machinery and equipment	93.6	87.8	88.3
Electricity supply	101.7	97.4	113.4
Water supply	97.0	97.8	98.8

* = Provisional data.

3. Mining: Number of enterprises, remunerated employment and gross production value, 2013

Amounts: thousand euro

	Number of enterprises	Number of remunerated employees	Annual labour remuneration	Gross production value ⁽¹⁾
Total⁽²⁾	369	5,337	116,679	657,094
Mining of lignite				
Extraction of crude petroleum	4	442	15,397	119,212
Support activities for petroleum and natural gas extraction				
Mining of other non-ferrous ores	4	1,630	28,249	140,092
Quarrying ornamental and building stone, limestone, gypsum, chalk and slate	206	1,183	21,403	103,563
Operation of gravel and sand pits; mining of clays and kaolin	147	1,669	40,722	234,617
Mining of chemical and fertilizer minerals	8	413	10,909	59,611
Other mining and quarrying n.e.c.				
Extraction of salt	...	...	...	...
Support activities for other mining and quarrying	...	...	...	...

... = No data available.

General remark: Wherever necessary, the data have been rounded up, thus, a slight difference may occur between the sum of the figures and their total.

(1) Gross production value of each branch includes value of crude products not disposed for further processing or concentration, as well as value of products obtained through a secondary activity of the branch.

(2) Due to inadequate data available, empty mines are not included.

4. EU: Primary production of energy⁽¹⁾, 2017 - 2020

1,000 tonnes of oil equivalent

Countries	2017	2018	2019	2020
Euro area				
Austria (AT)	12,635.5	12,024.6	12,407.1	12,387.9
Belgium (BE)	14,537.8	11,325.7	15,194.0	13,333.7
France (FR)	131,426.9	137,399.5	134,080.6	122,624.7
Germany (DE)	115,557.6	113,317.5	105,275.9	97,803.7
Greece (EL)	7,490.5	7,534.7	6,369.1	4,950.1
Estonia (EE)	5,931.8	5,987.2	4,968.8	4,378.8
Ireland (IE)	4,879.9	5,039.2	4,144.2	3,536.9
Spain (ES)	33,962.2	34,338.3	34,674.1	35,422.9
Italy (IT)	36,666.7	37,342.1	36,909.8	37,672.6
Cyprus (CY)	144.7	196.7	208.4	218.3
Latvia (LV)	2,587.2	2,860.7	2,828.2	2,709.9
Lithuania (LT)	2,077.8	2,056.8	2,041.1	2,031.6
Luxembourg (LU)	182.2	209.1	233.3	304.9
Malta (MT)	30.5	33.6	36.1	41.3
Netherlands (NE)	41,338.8	36,676.1	33,121.7	27,427.5
Portugal (PT)	5,839.7	6,497.2	6,552.1	6,795.3
Slovakia (SK)	6,369.8	5,999.9	6,940.0	6,750.6
Slovenia (SI)	3,551.0	3,414.4	3,381.7	3,505.8
Finland (FI)	18,239.5	19,697.7	19,267.4	18,413.4
Non-euro area				
Bulgaria (BG)	11,727.6	11,957.4	11,693.0	10,832.0
Denmark (DK)	15,635.6	13,882.7	12,495.2	9,532.0
Croatia (HR)	4,224.7	4,195.3	3,900.4	3,732.4
Hungary (HU)	11,149.7	10,871.6	10,786.7	10,588.2
Poland (PL)	64,165.3	64,620.7	62,142.7	57,976.6
Romania (RO)	25,490.5	25,059.0	24,529.9	22,360.9
Sweden (SE)	36,565.6	36,598.6	37,021.2	34,869.9
Czechia (CZ)	27,361.4	27,343.1	26,598.0	23,502.0

Source: Eurostat.

(1) Any kind of extraction of energy products from natural sources to a usable form is called primary production. Primary production takes place when the natural sources are exploited, for example, in coal mines, crude oil fields, hydro power plants or fabrication of biofuels. Transformation of energy from one form to another, like electricity or heat generation in thermal power plants or coke production in coke ovens, is not primary production.

Construction

1. Public and private building			
Region	Number of permits		
	2018	2019	2020
Greece, total	15,342	17,308	18,928
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	483	909	956
Kentriki Makedonia	2,219	2,565	2,677
Dytiki Makedonia	246	223	253
Thessalia	877	1,038	1,201
Ipeiros	548	587	675
Ionia Nisia	1,013	1,242	1,277
Dytiki Ellada	1,233	1,069	1,249
Sterea Ellada	1,054	918	1,067
Peloponnisos	1,349	1,327	1,493
Attiki	3,091	3,643	3,969
Voreio Aigaio	446	434	418
Notio Aigaio	1,613	1,787	1,901
Kriti	1,170	1,566	1,792

2. Price indices of work categories and construction cost indices for new residential buildings, 2018 - 2022 (Q2)

2015 = 100.0

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 Q2
Price index of work categories	98.5	98.1	98.0	100.3	106.3
Construction cost index	99.0	99.2	99.3	102.5	110.8
Material cost index	99.5	99.6	99.3	103.1	113.6
Labour cost index	98.2	98.6	99.3	101.7	106.0

activity, 2018 - 2020					
Surface (m ²)			Volume (m ³)		
2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020
3,532,675	3,780,976	4,129,281	15,447,892	16,559,886	17,585,843
104,266	201,697	206,463	413,983	780,839	828,269
572,557	554,070	593,776	2,970,362	2,957,911	2,876,088
72,793	63,598	57,331	420,046	363,794	277,388
226,043	242,462	298,843	1,163,630	1,277,690	1,542,681
158,490	164,529	180,674	623,305	684,957	804,862
272,843	220,487	277,498	926,322	718,917	949,699
193,003	190,204	199,123	725,079	793,051	839,836
233,010	146,930	217,716	1,159,524	773,185	1,288,242
246,975	192,219	232,532	974,848	773,030	865,391
696,332	965,008	1,122,321	3,440,154	4,337,661	4,715,088
52,739	58,427	57,895	194,884	217,855	204,367
376,679	385,390	322,588	1,261,812	1,366,978	1,064,910
326,945	395,955	362,521	1,173,943	1,514,018	1,329,022

3. Evolution of the Production Index

2015 =

Year and quarter	Production Index in Construction	
	Index	Annual change %
2017: 3rd quarter	78.00	-37.4
4th quarter	104.75	-24.6
Annual mean	86.65	-18.2
2018: 1st quarter	60.74	-21.9
2nd »	69.49	-19.3
3rd »	72.44	-7.1
4th quarter	95.56	-8.8
Annual mean	74.56	-14.0
2019: 1st quarter	54.08	-11.0
2nd »	74.14	6.7
3rd »	65.25	-9.9
4th quarter	86.84	-9.1
Annual mean	70.08	-6.0
2020: 1st quarter	50.72	-6.2
2nd »	53.45	-27.9
3rd »	63.27	-3.0
4th quarter	85.96	-1.0
Annual mean	63.35	-9.6
2021*: 1st quarter	48.12	-5.1
2nd »	63.35	18.5
3rd »	66.30	4.8
4th quarter	93.07	8.3
Annual mean	67.71	6.9
2022*: 1st quarter	55.22	14.8
2nd quarter	81.69	28.9

* = Provisional data.

(1) Adjusted data according to the real number of working days.

in Construction, 2017 - 2022 (Q2)⁽¹⁾

100.0

Production Index of Building Construction		Production Index of Civil Engineering	
Index	Annual change %	Index	Annual change %
65.22	-38.5	86.20	-36.8
94.06	-4.6	111.61	-32.3
75.60	-18.4	93.75	-18.2
55.43	-20.7	64.15	-22.5
66.21	-9.6	71.60	-24.2
64.99	-0.4	77.23	-10.4
94.78	0.8	96.06	-13.9
70.35	-6.9	77.26	-17.6
55.42	0.0	53.22	-17.0
69.73	5.3	76.97	7.5
61.76	-5.0	67.49	-12.6
77.11	-18.6	93.09	-3.1
66.01	-6.2	72.69	-5.9
55.70	0.5	47.53	-10.7
55.52	-20.4	52.12	-32.3
57.92	-6.2	66.70	-1.2
79.67	3.3	89.99	-3.3
62.20	-5.8	64.09	-11.8
47.30	-15.1	48.65	2.4
71.46	28.2	58.14	11.5
72.16	24.6	62.54	-6.2
95.62	20.0	91.44	1.6
71.63	15.2	65.19	1.7
56.66	19.8	54.29	11.6
87.27	22.1	78.11	34.3

4. EU: Annual changes (%) in Production Index in Construction, 2017 - 2021

Countries	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
EU 27	3.9	2.7	2.5	-4.9	4.9
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	6.6	7.0	5.7	-4.5	9.2
Belgium (BE)	0.6	1.6	-0.3	-8.2	4.2
France (FR)	2.7	-0.2	0.3	-14.7	11.3
Germany (DE)	3.2	0.3	3.4	3.0	-1.6
Greece (EL)	-18.2	-14.0	-6.0	-9.6	5.7
Estonia (EE)	21.5	12.3	5.8	-6.1	9.4
Ireland (IE)	13.1	10.2	5.8	-9.3	-3.0
Spain (ES)	*-1.0	*2.0	*-2.0	*-12.9	*-6.2
Italy (IT)	1.3	1.0	3.0	-7.8	24.1
Cyprus (CY)	27.7	17.3	11.9	-6.7	4.7
Latvia (LV)	18.7	21.8	2.9	2.7	-6.1
Lithuania (LT)	9.5	13.6	8.2	-1.7	4.3
Luxembourg (LU)	1.2	4.2	1.2	-8.5	6.4
Malta (MT)	-1.2	14.7	21.0	9.0	8.5
Netherlands (NE)	8.4	4.6	*5.2	*-0.8	*1.3
Portugal (PT)	1.8	3.5	2.8	-3.3	3.0
Slovakia (SK)	3.6	8.0	-3.3	-11.6	-1.6
Slovenia (SI)	20.2	20.0	3.3	-0.7	-0.5
Finland (FI)	⁽¹⁾ 5.2	⁽¹⁾ 2.3	⁽¹⁾ -0.2	⁽¹⁾ 0.3	⁽¹⁾ 3.6
Non-euro area					
Bulgaria (BG)	5.2	1.5	3.9	-5.5	2.6
Denmark (DK)	4.7	3.3	1.9	2.6	7.0
Croatia (HR)	1.9	4.9	8.2	3.8	9.5
Hungary (HU)	29.7	21.2	20.7	-9.8	11.9
Poland (PL)	14.1	19.7	3.7	-4.3	1.5
Romania (RO)	-5.1	*-3.9	*27.1	*16.0	*-1.0
Sweden (SE)	10.6	6.6	0.7	-0.8	*1.4
Czechia (CZ)	3.5	9.1	2.6	-6.1	2.4

Source: Eurostat.

* = Provisional data.

(1) Estimates.

Trade

1. Evolution of the Turnover Index in 2015 =

Year and month	Overall Index		Overall Index (except automotive fuel)	
	Index	Annual rate of change (%)	Index	Annual rate of change (%)
2020	98.9	-3.9	102.9	-0.3
2021	110.3	11.5	114.1	10.9
2021: 11	120.6	11.4	123.0	8.2
12	114.3	21.1	116.6	16.1
2022: 1	105.1	12.6	104.0	6.7
2	109.3	16.9	108.7	12.6
3	115.4	20.2	114.5	15.3
4	124.4	17.2	127.8	14.0
5	112.6	4.6	114.5	1.3
6	129.6	12.0	129.7	8.1
7*	130.2	11.9	129.4	8.2

* = Provisional data.

(1) Reduced data on the basis of a typical month.

2. Evolution of the Volume Index in 2015 =

Year and month	Overall Index		Overall Index (except automotive fuel)	
	Index	Annual rate of change (%)	Index	Annual rate of change (%)
2020	98.8	-4.0	102.6	-1.3
2021	108.9	10.2	113.4	10.5
2021: 11	110.6	16.7	114.0	13.5
12	121.2	19.6	126.7	17.5
2022: 1	103.0	7.6	103.3	3.4
2	106.0	10.8	107.3	8.3
3	108.4	12.3	110.3	10.0
4	113.8	8.7	119.5	7.7
5	102.2	-4.6	106.9	-5.4
6	114.0	1.2	118.1	0.7
7*	118.8	1.7	121.9	0.7

* = Provisional data.

(1) Reduced data on the basis of a typical month.

3. Evolution of the Index of Employed 2015 =

Year and quarter	Overall Index		Overall Index (excluding persons employed in the automotive fuel sector)	
	Index	Annual rate of change (%)	Index	Annual rate of change (%)
2020:	105.3	0.5	105.8	0.3
2021:	106.7	1.3	107.1	1.2
2021: Q3	107.2	0.7	107.8	0.8
Q4	108.5	4.2	109.1	4.4
2022: Q1	105.6	1.2	106.2	1.7
Q2	108.8	1.9	109.5	2.3

Retail Trade, 2020 - 2022 (July)⁽¹⁾ 100.0

Food sector		Automotive fuel sector		Non-food sector (except automotive fuel)	
Index	Annual rate of change (%)	Index	Annual rate of change (%)	Index	Annual rate of change (%)
108.0	5.1	81.2	-20.7	99.9	-2.1
112.7	4.4	93.3	14.9	118.4	18.5
117.9	7.3	109.7	30.1	131.3	8.7
103.8	-0.8	103.9	52.8	132.0	33.5
102.7	4.7	109.1	45.3	107.9	8.9
106.1	1.6	111.1	38.7	114.1	25.0
118.4	4.9	118.1	45.3	113.8	28.3
125.7	6.5	109.1	36.5	133.3	22.2
109.4	0.9	103.6	23.2	122.6	1.8
127.8	12.5	128.1	32.9	135.2	4.6
130.1	14.6	132.4	29.5	132.3	2.9

Retail Trade, 2020 - 2022 (July)⁽¹⁾ 100.0

Food sector		Automotive fuel sector		Non-food sector (except automotive fuel)	
Index	Annual rate of change (%)	Index	Annual rate of change (%)	Index	Annual rate of change (%)
105.7	3.5	82.3	-13.3	106.1	-1.7
109.3	3.4	83.8	1.8	127.0	19.7
98.9	-3.4	86.9	22.6	140.3	32.0
117.0	-1.2	90.1	21.8	146.7	41.3
97.4	0.6	90.5	19.4	120.5	7.2
98.9	-3.5	87.9	12.5	129.1	23.7
109.7	-1.1	85.2	12.5	121.6	26.0
114.5	-1.5	78.2	5.8	136.1	20.5
98.2	-7.5	69.8	-9.8	128.1	-0.5
112.4	2.5	80.3	-8.9	135.9	1.3
115.0	4.2	88.2	-2.6	144.1	0.1

Persons in Retail Trade, 2020 - 2022 (Q2) 100.0

Index of persons employed in the food sector		Index of persons employed in the non-food sector (except automotive fuel)	
Index	Annual rate of change (%)	Index	Annual rate of change (%)
111.6	3.0	99.7	-2.9
115.6	3.6	97.9	-1.8
117.1	4.4	97.8	-3.6
115.2	1.7	102.6	7.9
112.8	-1.0	99.1	5.1
119.1	2.4	99.3	2.4

4. Arrivals - Imports, Dispatches - Exports, intra EU trade - extra EU trade, including oil products, 2016 - 2021⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾

Billion euro

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021*
Arrivals - Imports						
Total	42.32	47.36	54.12	55.74	48.95	65.35
European Union	22.93	25.00	27.09	28.57	27.98	33.72
Third countries	19.39	22.35	27.03	27.16	20.98	31.63
Dispatches - Exports						
Total	25.45	28.87	33.47	33.87	30.80	39.95
European Union	13.26	14.38	16.48	17.75	17.70	21.47
Third countries	12.19	14.49	16.99	16.12	13.10	18.48
<i>(Year-on-year change %)</i>						
Arrivals - Imports						
Total	0.3	11.9	14.3	3.0	-12.2	33.5
European Union	4.9	9.1	8.3	5.5	-2.1	20.5
Third countries	-4.7	15.3	20.9	0.5	-22.8	50.8
Dispatches - Exports						
Total	-1.2	13.4	16.0	1.2	-9.1	29.7
European Union	2.5	8.5	14.6	7.7	-0.3	21.3
Third countries	-5.0	18.9	17.3	-5.1	-18.8	41.1

* = Provisional data.

General remark: Wherever necessary, the data have been rounded up, thus, a slight difference may occur between the sum of the figures and their total.

- (1) International Trade in Goods Statistics have been revised for the years 2010 – 2018. The revision of the relevant data series was implemented by virtue of EU Regulations 96/2010 and 113/2010. The revision concerns the products under section "Machinery and transport equipment" of the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC 7), especially the arrivals - imports and dispatches - exports of ships and aircrafts.
- (2) From this issue onwards, the data on imports and exports of the bilateral trade with the United Kingdom are included in the relevant data on trade with third countries, given that the United Kingdom is now a non-EU country. In order to ensure comparability of the relevant statistics over time, the time series have been reproduced with the United Kingdom being included in third countries.

Arrivals - Imports, including oil products (in bil. €)



Dispatches - Exports, including oil products (in bil. €)



5. Arrivals - Imports, Dispatches - Exports, by partner

Billion euro

Countries ⁽¹⁾	2010	
	Value	Percent of total

Arrivals - Imports

Germany	6.03	12.2
Italy	5.21	10.5
Russia	4.83	9.7
Netherlands	2.66	5.4
France	2.59	5.2
China	2.26	4.6
Belgium	1.70	3.4
Spain	1.61	3.2
United States	1.41	2.8
South Korea	0.78	1.6
Other countries	20.58	41.4

Dispatches - Exports

Germany	1.96	9.3
Italy	1.95	9.2
Cyprus	1.45	6.9
Turkey	1.21	5.7
Bulgaria	1.15	5.4
United Kingdom	1.02	4.8
United States	0.98	4.6
France	0.66	3.1
Romania	0.64	3.0
Gibraltar	0.63	3.0
Other countries	9.50	44.9

* = Provisional data.

General remark: Wherever necessary, the data have been rounded up, thus, a slight difference may occur between the sum of the figures and their total.

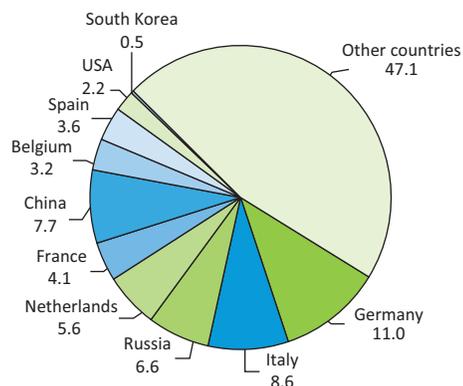
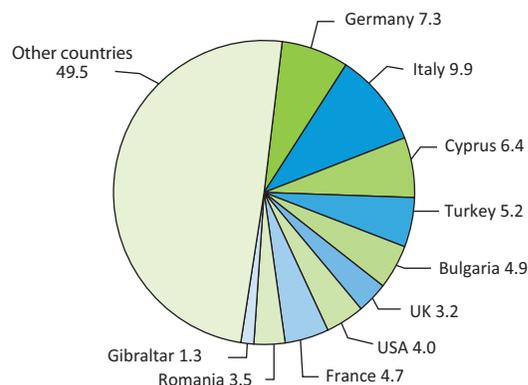
(1) The countries are ranked in descending order, according to the imports and exports, respectively, of 2010.

country, including oil products, 2010, 2015, 2021⁽²⁾

2015		2021*	
Value	Percent of total	Value	Percent of total

4.69	11.1	7.16	11.0
3.64	8.6	5.59	8.6
3.40	8.1	4.30	6.6
2.42	5.7	3.65	5.6
1.95	4.6	2.68	4.1
2.55	6.0	5.01	7.7
1.44	3.4	2.09	3.2
1.60	3.8	2.33	3.6
0.58	1.4	1.43	2.2
0.39	0.9	0.32	0.5
19.54	46.3	30.80	47.1
1.89	7.3	2.93	7.3
2.94	11.4	3.97	9.9
1.54	6.0	2.56	6.4
1.71	6.6	2.06	5.2
1.36	5.3	1.96	4.9
1.10	4.3	1.30	3.2
1.20	4.6	1.61	4.0
0.67	2.6	1.87	4.7
0.73	2.8	1.39	3.5
0.40	1.5	0.52	1.3
12.23	47.5	19.79	49.5

(2) International Trade in Goods Statistics have been revised for the years 2010 – 2018. The revision of the relevant data series was implemented by virtue of EU Regulations 96/2010 and 113/2010. The revision concerns the products under section "Machinery and transport equipment" of the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC 7), especially the arrivals - imports and dispatches - exports of ships and aircrafts.

Arrivals - Imports (%), 2021**Dispatches - Exports (%), 2021**

6. Arrivals - Imports by main product categories according to SITC⁽¹⁾, 2017 - 2021⁽²⁾

Billion euro

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021*
Total	47.36	54.12	55.74	48.95	65.35
Primary goods (0 - 4)	20.07	24.03	23.30	17.46	26.30
Food, drinks and tobacco (0 + 1)	6.30	6.42	6.75	6.23	7.17
Raw materials (2 + 4)	1.55	1.64	1.63	1.52	2.19
Energy products (3)	12.22	15.96	14.92	9.71	16.93
Manufactured goods (5 - 8)	27.03	30.04	32.17	31.39	37.90
Chemicals (5)	7.42	7.98	8.65	9.98	10.93
Machinery and transport equipment (7)	8.26	9.70	10.53	9.88	12.40
Other manufactured goods (6 + 8)	11.34	12.36	12.98	11.53	14.57
Products, not elsewhere classified (9)	0.26	0.05	0.27	0.10	1.16

(Year-on-year change %)

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021*
Total	11.9	14.3	3.0	-12.2	33.5
Primary goods (0 - 4)	17.4	19.7	-3.0	-25.1	50.6
Food, drinks and tobacco (0 + 1)	4.7	1.9	5.1	-7.7	15.2
Raw materials (2 + 4)	15.5	5.9	-0.5	-7.1	44.4
Energy products (3)	25.6	30.7	-6.6	-34.9	74.3
Manufactured goods (5 - 8)	7.3	11.1	7.1	-2.4	20.7
Chemicals (5)	7.9	7.5	8.4	15.3	9.5
Machinery and transport equipment (7)	4.7	17.4	8.6	-6.2	25.5
Other manufactured goods (6 + 8)	9.0	9.0	5.0	-11.2	26.3
Products, not elsewhere classified (9)	459.1	-79.8	421.4	-62.6	1,044.4

* = Provisional data.

General remark: Wherever necessary, the data have been rounded up, thus, a slight difference may occur between the sum of the figures and their total.

- (1) SITC: Standard International Trade Classification.
- (2) International Trade in Goods Statistics have been revised for the years 2010 – 2018. The revision of the relevant data series was implemented by virtue of EU Regulations 96/2010 and 113/2010. The revision concerns the products under section "Machinery and transport equipment" of the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC 7), especially the arrivals - imports and dispatches - exports of ships and aircrafts.

7. Dispatches - Exports by main product categories according to SITC⁽¹⁾, 2017 - 2021⁽²⁾

Billion euro

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021*
Total	28.87	33.47	33.87	30.80	39.95
Primary goods (0 - 4)	15.93	18.90	18.14	14.69	20.71
Food, drinks and tobacco (0 + 1)	5.08	5.34	5.57	6.12	6.82
Raw materials (2 + 4)	1.87	2.08	1.90	1.84	2.63
Energy products (3)	8.98	11.48	10.67	6.73	11.26
Manufactured goods (5 - 8)	12.40	14.01	15.20	15.65	18.70
Chemicals (5)	3.07	3.49	4.11	5.05	5.66
Machinery and transport equipment (7)	2.58	2.93	3.18	3.27	3.87
Other manufactured goods (6 + 8)	6.75	7.59	7.91	7.33	9.18
Products, not elsewhere classified (9)	0.53	0.56	0.54	0.46	0.54

(Year-on-year change %)

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021*
Total	13.4	16.0	1.2	-9.1	29.7
Primary goods (0 - 4)	16.9	18.7	-4.0	-19.0	41.0
Food, drinks and tobacco (0 + 1)	1.0	5.1	4.3	9.8	11.5
Raw materials (2 + 4)	9.9	11.5	-8.7	-3.3	43.0
Energy products (3)	30.2	27.9	-7.1	-36.9	67.3
Manufactured goods (5 - 8)	10.0	13.0	8.5	3.0	19.5
Chemicals (5)	12.0	13.7	17.6	22.9	12.0
Machinery and transport equipment (7)	-0.4	13.5	8.6	2.8	18.4
Other manufactured goods (6 + 8)	13.6	12.4	4.2	-7.3	25.1
Products, not elsewhere classified (9)	-2.4	4.2	-3.7	-13.5	16.7

* = Provisional data.

General remark: Wherever necessary, the data have been rounded up, thus, a slight difference may occur between the sum of the figures and their total.

- (1) SITC: Standard International Trade Classification.
- (2) International Trade in Goods Statistics have been revised for the years 2010 – 2018. The revision of the relevant data series was implemented by virtue of EU Regulations 96/2010 and 113/2010. The revision concerns the products under section "Machinery and transport equipment" of the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC 7), especially the arrivals - imports and dispatches - exports of ships and aircrafts.

8. External Trade Balance, 2017 - 2021⁽¹⁾

Billion euro

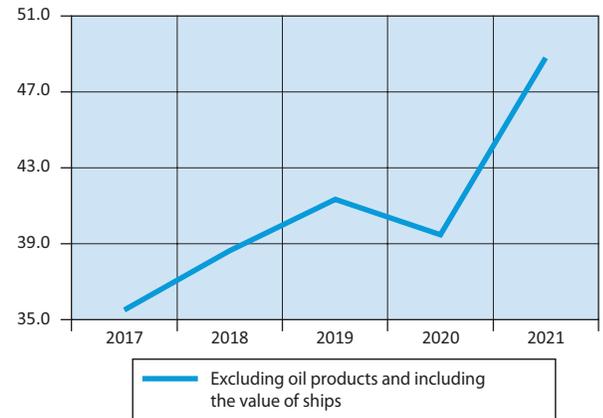
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021*
Arrivals - Imports					
Including the value of ships	47.36	54.12	55.74	48.95	65.35
Excluding the value of ships	47.23	53.92	55.26	48.72	65.20
Excluding oil products and including the value of ships	35.50	38.63	41.35	39.62	48.78
Dispatches - Exports					
Including the value of ships	28.87	33.47	33.87	30.80	39.95
Excluding the value of ships	28.76	33.34	33.78	30.64	39.83
Excluding oil products and including the value of ships	20.00	22.20	23.31	24.13	28.92
Trade balance, including the value of ships	-18.49	-20.65	-21.86	-18.15	-25.40
Trade balance, excluding the value of ships	-18.47	-20.58	-21.49	-18.08	-25.37
Trade balance, excluding oil products and including the value of ships	-15.50	-16.43	-18.04	-15.50	-19.86
Imports as percentage of GDP	26.8	30.1	30.4	29.6	35.7
Exports as percentage of GDP	16.3	18.6	18.5	18.6	21.9
External Trade Balance as percentage of GDP	-10.5	-11.5	-11.9	-11.0	-13.9
<i>(Year-on-year change %)</i>					
Arrivals - Imports					
Including the value of ships	11.9	14.3	3.0	-12.2	33.5
Excluding the value of ships	12.1	14.2	2.5	-11.8	33.8
Excluding oil products and including the value of ships	7.5	8.8	7.1	-4.2	23.1
Dispatches - Exports					
Including the value of ships	13.4	16.0	1.2	-9.1	29.7
Excluding the value of ships	13.6	15.9	1.3	-9.3	30.0
Excluding oil products and including the value of ships	7.3	11.0	5.0	3.5	19.9
Trade deficit, including the value of ships	9.6	11.7	5.9	-17.0	39.9
Trade deficit, excluding the value of ships	9.8	11.4	4.4	-15.9	40.3
Trade deficit, excluding oil products and including the value of ships	7.8	6.0	9.8	-14.1	28.2

* = Provisional data.

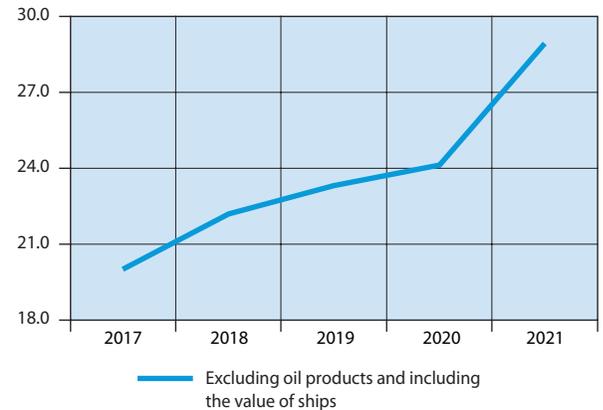
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(1) International Trade in Goods Statistics have been revised for the years 2010 – 2018. The revision of the relevant data series was implemented by virtue of EU Regulations 96/2010 and 113/2010. The revision concerns the products under section "Machinery and transport equipment" of the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC 7), especially the arrivals - imports and dispatches - exports of ships and aircrafts.

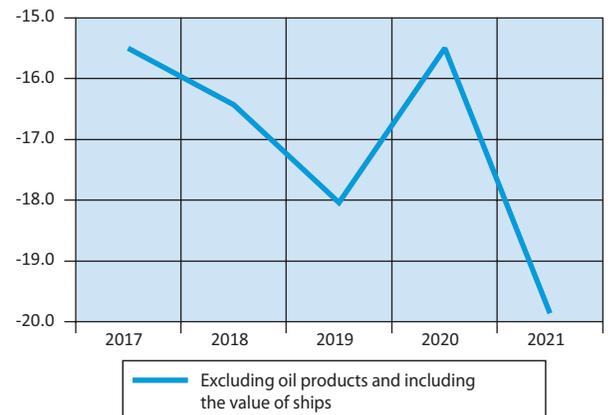
Arrivals - Imports (in bil. €)



Dispatches - Exports (in bil. €)



Trade balance (in bil. €)



9. EU: Intra-EU trade: Arrivals and Dispatches, 2019 - 2021

Billion euro

Countries	Arrivals			Dispatches		
	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021
EU 27	3,011	2,792	3,357	3,072	2,855	3,428
Euro area						
Austria (AT)	126	116	141	108	102	118
Belgium (BE)	229	213	265	260	239	306
France (FR)	373	336	400	262	229	270
Germany (DE)	695	647	765	698	636	747
Greece (EL)	29	28	33	18	18	21
Estonia (EE)	12	11	14	10	9	12
Ireland (IE)	34	33	38	56	64	61
Spain (ES)	182	162	193	178	165	204
Italy (IT)	242	218	268	245	225	270
Cyprus (CY)	5	4	6	1	1	1
Latvia (LV)	13	12	15	9	9	11
Lithuania (LT)	21	21	25	16	16	20
Luxembourg (LU)	18	16	19	12	10	11
Malta (MT)	4	3	3	2	1	1
Netherlands (NE)	229	217	265	414	388	491
Portugal (PT)	59	51	61	42	38	45
Slovakia (SK)	63	59	68	64	60	70
Slovenia (SI)	24	22	27	29	26	33
Finland (FI)	45	43	51	36	31	39
Non-euro area						
Bulgaria (BG)	21	19	24	19	18	23
Denmark (DK)	58	59	69	52	49	56
Croatia (HR)	20	18	22	10	10	13
Hungary (HU)	77	72	85	87	83	94
Poland (PL)	158	155	189	176	177	214
Romania (RO)	63	59	71	50	46	54
Sweden (SE)	93	89	105	75	71	86
Czechia (CZ)	118	109	132	141	134	154

Source: Eurostat.

Transport

1. Land transport, 2018 - 2021

	2018	2019	2020	2021
Vehicles in circulation	8,236,637	8,402,294	8,530,050	8,698,421
Passenger vehicles	5,282,695	5,406,551	5,492,176	5,604,192
Buses	26,389	26,479	26,539	26,584
Trucks	1,344,062	1,359,341	1,373,727	1,391,841
Motorcycles	1,583,491	1,609,923	1,637,608	1,675,804
Road traffic accidents	10,737	10,712	9,083	*10,647
Persons injured	13,849	13,690	11,402	*13,067
thereof killed	700	688	584	*616

* = Provisional data.

2. Sea transport, 2018 - 2021

	2018	2019	2020	2021
Greek merchant fleet:				
Number of vessels	1,857	1,871	1,832	1,831
Capacity (thous. GRT)	42,553	42,510	40,426	39,326
Passengers (thousands)	37,192	37,770	20,873	26,656
Domestic	35,384	35,977	20,215	25,510
Foreign	1,808	1,793	658	1,146
Goods transport (thous. tonnes)	157,428	161,618	150,445	149,610
Domestic	33,096	32,850	27,895	28,596
Foreign	124,332	128,768	122,550	121,014

3. Domestic and international air traffic, 2015 - 2020

Year	Flights of aircrafts	Passengers (thousands)		Freight and mail (tonnes)
		Embarked	Disembarked	
2015	444,249	24,468	24,344	92,616
2016	469,553	26,546	26,447	101,022
2017	484,129	28,860	29,005	98,223
2018	519,548	31,081	31,211	103,169
2019	526,155	32,050	32,119	103,283
2020	253,653	9,924	9,866	82,843

Source: Hellenic Civil Aviation Authority.

4. Turnover indices in the transport sector, 2018 - 2021

2015 = 100.0

Percentage change

Branches of economic activity	2018	2019	2020	2021
Land transport and transport via pipelines	-1.2	1.0	-17.8	11.4
Water transport	-0.2	6.3	-25.8	8.1
Air transport	-0.1	6.3	-65.9	63.5
Warehousing and support activities for transportation	9.0	10.2	-14.6	15.6
Travel agency, tour operator, reservation service and related activities	25.6	3.1	-75.0	112.2

5. EU: Transport of goods by road, 2018 - 2021

Thousand tonnes

Countries	2018	2019	2020	2021
EU 27	13,230,394	13,527,022	13,003,185	...
Euro area				
Austria (AT)	393,313	402,083	373,064	403,502
Belgium (BE)	285,505	283,945	273,251	277,828
France (FR)	1,619,364	1,634,946	1,508,016	1,648,948
Germany (DE)	3,200,925	3,208,232	3,119,646	3,107,981
Greece (EL)	361,947	354,081	289,246	270,994
Estonia (EE)	28,494	28,373	23,281	28,894
Ireland (IE)	148,765	158,396	139,987	153,466
Spain (ES)	1,474,486	1,542,109	1,467,774	1,626,362
Italy (IT)	920,732	978,883	933,601	...
Cyprus (CY)	29,308	29,361	26,041	27,670
Latvia (LV)	76,701	73,755	75,660	81,562
Lithuania (LT)	89,105	100,802	107,042	113,135
Luxembourg (LU)	48,846	55,303	44,931	48,225
Malta (MT)	...	...	...	...
Netherlands (NE)	680,065	688,837	684,348	701,990
Portugal (PT)	156,650	155,866	131,115	147,065
Slovakia (SK)	177,131	187,184	168,653	154,828
Slovenia (SI)	85,406	91,775	90,870	98,910
Finland (FI)	274,346	270,462	261,920	259,023
Non-euro area				
Bulgaria (BG)	143,199	114,574	136,229	157,376
Denmark (DK)	167,534	167,747	178,098	171,555
Croatia (HR)	74,009	81,125	80,707	84,968
Hungary (HU)	206,669	202,631	188,118	219,919
Poland (PL)	1,390,184	1,506,450	1,500,104	1,580,517
Romania (RO)	237,157	256,641	266,547	306,805
Sweden (SE)	481,319	449,362	475,232	492,496
Czechia (CZ)	479,235	504,099	459,703	500,288

Source: Eurostat.

... = No data available.

Labour market

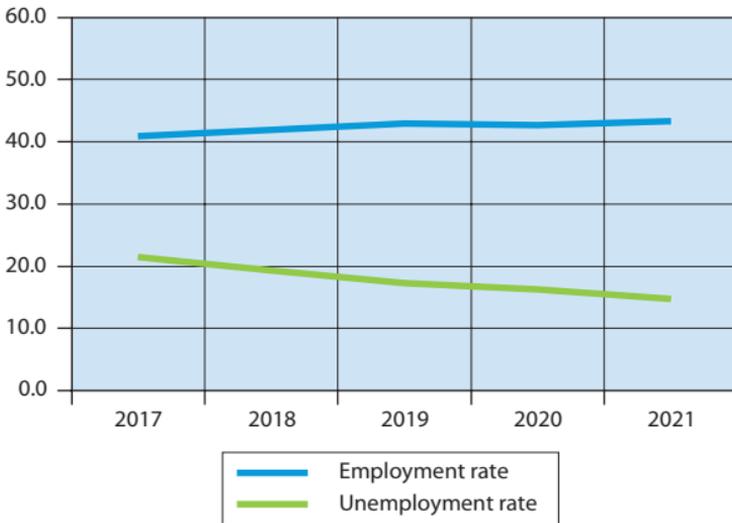
1. Population aged 15 years and over by employment status, 2017 - 2021

Thousands	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Employed	3,752.7	3,828.0	3,911.0	3,875.5	3,928.0
Unemployed ⁽¹⁾	1,027.1	915.0	818.9	755.0	677.7
Persons outside the labour force	4,397.2	4,397.1	4,373.6	4,448.5	4,459.7
Employment rate (%) ⁽²⁾	40.9	41.9	43.0	42.7	43.3
Unemployment rate (%)	21.5	19.3	17.3	16.3	14.7

(1) It refers to persons aged 15 - 74 years.

(2) Employment rate represents persons in employment as a percentage of the total population.

Employment and unemployment rate (%)



1a. Population aged 15 years and over by employment status, quarterly data, 2021 and 2022 (Q2)

Thousands	2021 Q2	2021 Q3	2021 Q4	2022 Q1	2022 Q2
Employed	3,915.3	4,118.3	4,053.3	4,044.0	4,167.2
Unemployed ⁽¹⁾	732.5	615.4	617.4	647.2	591.6
Persons outside the labour force	4,419.3	4,329.8	4,389.3	4,364.6	4,293.1
Employment rate (%) ⁽²⁾	43.2	45.4	44.7	44.7	46.0
Unemployment rate (%)	15.8	13.0	13.2	13.8	12.4

(1) It refers to persons aged 15 - 74 years.

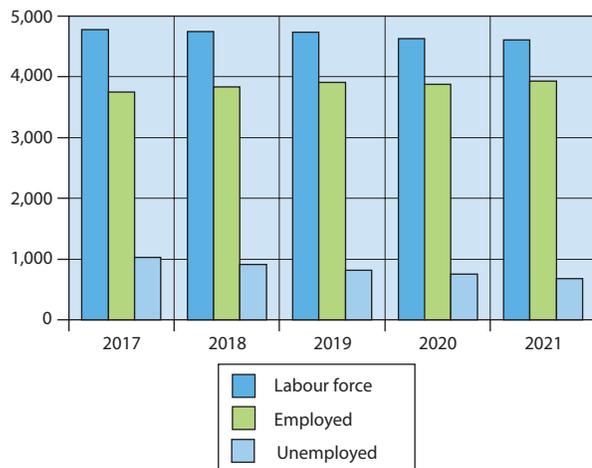
(2) Employment rate represents persons in employment as a percentage of the total population.

2. Population aged 15 years and over by employment status and gender, 2017 - 2021

Thousands					
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Population	9,176.9	9,140.1	9,103.5	9,079.0	9,065.4
Male	4,424.4	4,405.8	4,386.9	4,374.6	4,370.9
Female	4,752.6	4,734.4	4,716.7	4,704.4	4,694.5
Labour force	4,779.7	4,743.0	4,729.9	4,630.5	4,605.7
Male	2,653.5	2,644.7	2,634.8	2,583.5	2,561.0
Female	2,126.2	2,098.3	2,095.2	2,047.0	2,044.6
Employed	3,752.7	3,828.0	3,911.0	3,875.5	3,928.0
Male	2,180.7	2,238.2	2,266.3	2,233.6	2,270.2
Female	1,571.9	1,589.8	1,644.7	1,641.9	1,657.8
Unemployed⁽¹⁾	1,027.0	915.0	818.9	755.0	677.7
Male	472.8	406.5	368.4	349.9	290.8
Female	554.3	508.5	450.5	405.1	386.8

(1) It refers to persons aged 15 - 74 years.

Population aged 15 years and over by employment status



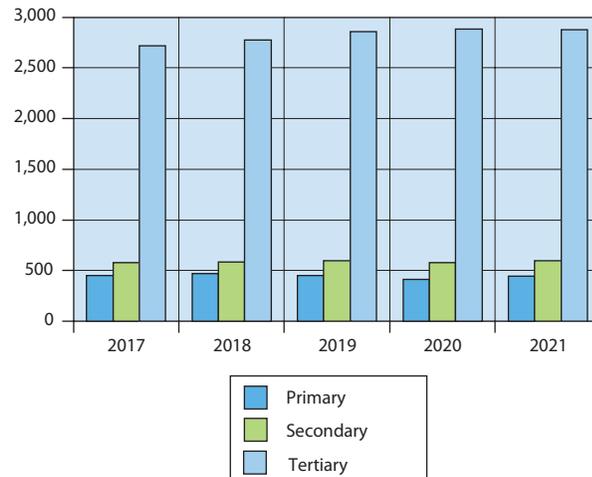
3. Persons employed aged 15 years and over by main sector of the economy and gender, 2017 - 2021

Thousands					
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total	3,752.7	3,828.0	3,911.0	3,875.5	3,928.0
Male	2,180.7	2,238.2	2,266.3	2,233.6	2,270.2
Female	1,571.9	1,589.8	1,644.7	1,641.9	1,657.8
Primary	453.4	469.6	453.6	412.0	446.0
Male	272.7	283.0	279.0	252.4	276.2
Female	180.6	186.6	174.6	159.6	169.8
Secondary	578.2	583.7	599.9	581.4	600.1
Male	449.3	460.3	470.6	454.3	461.0
Female	128.9	123.4	129.3	127.1	139.1
Tertiary	2,721.1	2,774.7	2,857.5	2,882.0	2,880.9
Male	1,458.7	1,494.9	1,516.7	1,526.8	1,532.4
Female	1,262.4	1,279.8	1,340.8	1,355.2	1,348.5

Did not respond

1.0

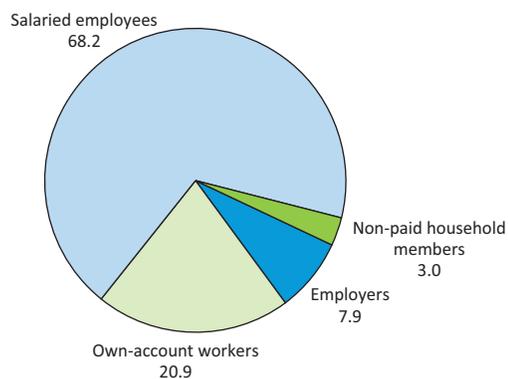
Persons employed aged 15 years and over by main sector of the economy



4. Persons employed aged 15 years and over by occupational status, 2017 - 2021

Thousands					
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total	3,752.7	3,828.0	3,911.0	3,875.5	3,928.0
Employers	274.4	291.6	289.3	300.1	310.0
Own-account workers	856.8	850.0	834.8	818.0	820.9
Salaried employees	2,474.1	2,546.3	2,663.5	2,640.9	2,677.9
Non-paid household members	147.4	140.1	123.4	116.6	119.2

Percentage distribution of persons employed by occupational status, 2021



5. Population aged 15 years and over by age group and employment status, 2021

Thousands				
Age group	2021			
	Employed	Unemployed ⁽¹⁾	Unemployment %	Persons outside the labour force
Total	3,928.0	677.7	14.7	4,459.7
15 - 29	481.7	191.0	28.4	949.0
30 - 44	1,470.1	250.5	14.6	323.0
45 - 64	1,871.0	227.3	10.8	914.6
65 +	105.1	8.9	7.8	2,273.0

(1) It refers to persons aged 15 - 74 years.

5a. Population aged 15 years and over by age group and employment status, quarterly data, 2022 (Q2)

Thousands				
Age group	2022 Q2			
	Employed	Unemployed ⁽¹⁾	Unemployment %	Persons outside the labour force
Total	4,167.2	591.6	12.4	4,293.1
15 - 29	537.3	169.5	24.0	900.8
30 - 44	1,552.9	213.1	12.1	251.3
45 - 64	1,966.3	198.9	9.2	854.4
65 +	110.7	10.1	8.4	2,286.7

(1) It refers to persons aged 15 - 74 years.

6. Evolution of the percentage of the unemployed for total population, male - female and for persons aged 15 - 29 years, 2011 - 2021⁽¹⁾

Year	Total	Male	Female	Persons aged 15 - 29 years
2011	17.9	15.1	21.5	34.8
2012	24.4	21.5	28.2	43.7
2013	27.5	24.5	31.3	48.7
2014	26.5	23.6	30.2	45.0
2015	24.9	21.7	28.9	41.3
2016	23.5	19.9	28.1	38.4
2017	21.5	17.8	26.1	35.6
2018	19.3	15.4	24.2	32.3
2019	17.3	14.0	21.5	28.9
2020	16.3	13.5	19.8	29.8
2021	14.7	11.4	18.9	28.4

(1) Data refer to the annual average.

Evolution of the percentage of the unemployed for total population, male - female and for persons aged 15 - 29 years



6a. Evolution of the percentage of the unemployed for total population, male - female and for persons aged 15 - 29 years, quarterly data, and for 2022 (Q1)

Year	Total	Male	Female	Persons aged 15 - 29 years
2020: Q1	16.2	13.7	19.3	28.8
Q2	16.7	14.1	19.9	29.7
Q3	16.2	13.1	20.0	29.2
Q4	16.2	13.3	19.9	31.5
2021: Q1	17.1	13.7	21.3	35.3
Q2	15.8	12.4	19.9	30.3
Q3	13.0	9.6	17.2	24.6
Q4	13.2	9.8	17.5	23.9
2022: Q1	13.8	10.5	18.0	25.8

7. Unemployed persons⁽¹⁾ by duration of unemployment, 2017 - 2021

Thousands					
Duration of unemployment	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total of unemployed	1,027.1	915.0	818.9	755.0	677.7
Search for employment is about to start ⁽²⁾	5.5	7.7	4.1	6.8	
Less than a month	24.7	28.9	22.6	17.8	25.3
1 - 2 months	59.6	57.7	48.2	49.8	47.8
3 - 5 months	80.5	77.1	59.7	67.1	73.8
6 - 11 months	109.5	99.9	109.9	111.4	102.1
12 months and over (long-term unemployed)	747.2	643.7	574.4	502.1	422.7
Did not respond					6.1
"New" unemployed	204.1	185.0	161.6	139.5	135.8
Percent of long-term unemployed	72.7	70.3	70.3	66.5	62.3
Percent of "new" unemployed	19.9	20.2	19.8	18.5	20.0

(1) It refers to persons aged 15 - 74 years.

(2) From 2021 onwards, this category is abolished.

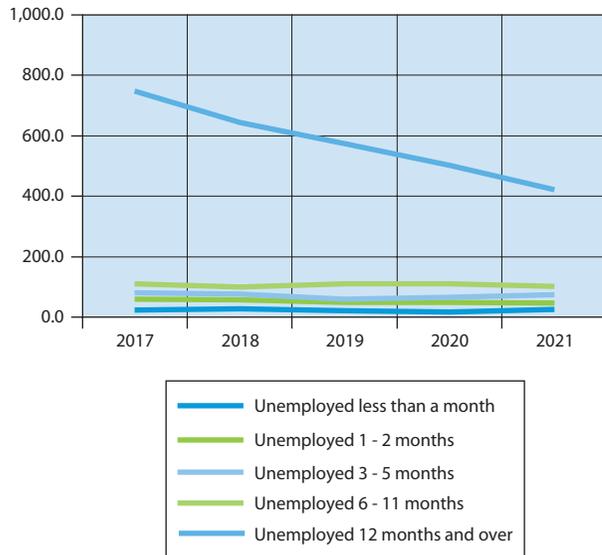
7a. Unemployed persons⁽¹⁾ by duration of unemployment, quarterly data, 2021 and 2022 (Q2)

Thousands					
Duration of unemployment	2021 Q2	2021 Q3	2021 Q4	2022 Q1	2022 Q2
Total of unemployed	732.5	615.4	617.4	647.2	591.6
Search for employment is about to start ⁽²⁾					
Less than a month	19.3	24.4	36.3	16.7	15.3
1 - 2 months	35.1	53.1	58.6	42.7	29.0
3 - 5 months	59.4	38.9	61.1	112.7	42.8
6 - 11 months	165.5	83.6	55.3	87.4	117.2
12 months and over (long-term unemployed)	447.2	408.7	399.2	380.1	370.4
Did not respond	6.0	6.7	6.9	7.6	16.8
"New" unemployed	140.1	129.6	126.0	129.7	141.9
Percent of long-term unemployed	61.0	66.4	64.7	58.7	62.6
Percent of "new" unemployed	19.1	21.1	20.4	20.0	24.0

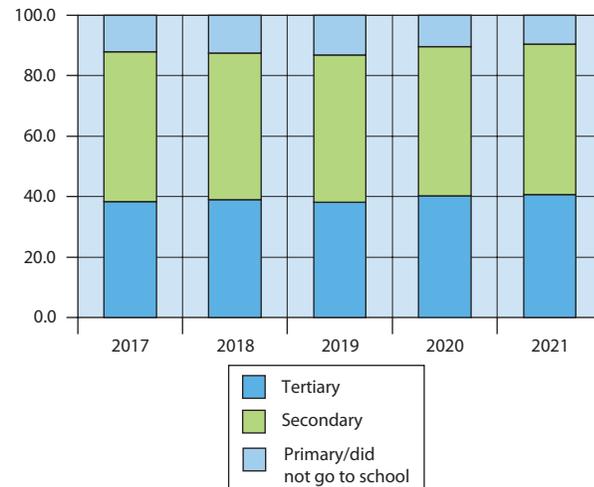
(1) It refers to persons aged 15 - 74 years.

(2) From 2021 onwards, this category is abolished.

**Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment
(in thousands)**



**Percentage distribution of unemployed persons
by educational attainment level**



8. Unemployed persons⁽¹⁾ by age group, gender and

Thousands		Total		up to 19 years		20 - 24 years	
Educa-tional attainment level	Years	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		Tertiary					
	2017	145.6	248.4	0.1	0.4	12.6	27.0
	2018	125.6	231.4	0.0	0.4	10.6	22.3
	2019	109.9	201.9	0.0	0.0	9.1	20.6
	2020	123.0	180.4	0.0	0.2	10.7	20.7
	2021	102.8	172.8	0.1	0.2	8.2	17.8
Secondary							
	2017	258.6	248.8	6.7	7.9	30.6	22.2
	2018	218.5	224.3	6.3	5.2	27.4	18.5
	2019	200.7	198.6	5.0	3.2	22.9	13.4
	2020	185.2	187.0	3.8	3.8	21.0	13.8
	2021	158.1	178.7	6.5	3.2	20.9	16.1
Primary/did not go to school							
	2017	68.5	57.0	0.7	1.8	3.0	1.6
	2018	62.5	52.8	0.6	1.4	2.6	1.6
	2019	57.9	50.0	0.7	1.0	3.8	2.1
	2020	41.7	37.7	0.7	0.1	1.5	0.9
	2021	30.0	35.3	0.8	0.7	0.4	2.0

educational attainment level, 2017 - 2021

25 - 29 years		30 - 44 years		45 - 64 years		65 +	
Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
32.2	58.3	64.4	117.1	35.3	45.2	1.1	0.3
30.8	51.2	55.7	109.9	27.4	47.3	1.0	0.4
28.4	40.6	44.6	96.4	26.7	43.3	1.0	0.6
33.5	43.3	48.4	81.7	29.0	33.1	1.4	1.3
30.6	42.5	40.9	78.2	21.6	33.6	1.5	0.5
30.4	22.1	100.6	104.1	88.7	91.3	1.6	1.3
26.5	21.2	77.4	94.8	78.5	83.7	2.4	0.9
26.5	20.6	70.0	81.1	73.0	79.4	3.3	1.0
26.9	17.2	59.1	74.6	70.9	77.3	3.4	0.3
24.7	14.7	47.0	66.2	56.1	77.4	2.8	1.2
3.4	2.3	17.9	15.8	40.5	33.6	3.0	1.9
2.9	1.9	15.3	14.3	38.3	31.8	2.7	1.7
4.0	2.3	16.2	16.9	31.1	26.0	1.8	1.6
1.8	0.5	13.5	11.4	23.1	23.2	1.1	1.6
1.3	0.3	9.8	8.5	16.2	22.5	1.6	1.3

(1) It refers to persons aged 15 - 74 years.

**9. Labour force and unemployment rate (%), by region,
2017 - 2021**

Thousands					
Employment status by region	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Greece, total					
Labour force	4,779.7	4,743.0	4,729.9	4,630.5	4,605.7
Employed	3,752.7	3,828.0	3,911.0	3,875.5	3,928.0
Unemployed⁽¹⁾	1,027.0	915.0	818.9	755.0	677.7
Unemployment rate (%)	21.5	19.3	17.3	16.3	14.7
Anatoliki Makedonia , Thraki					
Labour force	255.6	253.8	256.0	245.9	245.9
Employed	205.8	213.4	214.6	203.6	200.3
Unemployed ⁽¹⁾	49.8	40.4	41.3	42.3	45.6
Unemployment rate (%)	19.5	15.9	16.2	17.2	18.5
Kentriki Makedonia					
Labour force	812.0	809.8	799.7	783.2	766.8
Employed	626.0	642.1	642.7	638.8	643.0
Unemployed ⁽¹⁾	186.0	167.8	157.0	144.4	123.8
Unemployment rate (%)	22.9	20.7	19.6	18.4	16.1
Dytiki Makedonia					
Labour force	119.2	118.2	115.4	108.5	111.7
Employed	84.5	86.2	87.1	87.1	89.7
Unemployed ⁽¹⁾	34.7	31.9	28.3	21.3	22.1
Unemployment rate (%)	29.1	27.0	24.5	19.7	19.7
Ipeiros					
Labour force	139.1	136.4	134.8	132.4	122.3
Employed	104.6	108.9	112.7	108.8	103.9
Unemployed ⁽¹⁾	34.5	27.4	22.1	23.6	18.5
Unemployment rate (%)	24.8	20.1	16.4	17.8	15.1
Thessalia					
Labour force	315.9	309.9	310.8	303.0	309.0
Employed	250.9	253.3	253.2	252.1	257.7
Unemployed ⁽¹⁾	65.0	56.7	57.5	50.9	51.3
Unemployment rate (%)	20.6	18.3	18.5	16.8	16.6
Ionia Nisia					
Labour force	91.0	93.1	88.0	85.7	83.3
Employed	73.2	78.3	77.2	72.1	72.3
Unemployed ⁽¹⁾	17.9	14.8	10.9	13.6	11.0
Unemployment rate (%)	19.6	15.9	12.3	15.9	13.2

(1) It refers to persons aged 15 - 74 years.

**9. Labour force and unemployment rate (%), by region,
2017 - 2021 (continued)**

Thousands					
Employment status by region	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Dytiki Ellada					
Labour force	294.2	287.3	282.9	276.3	279.4
Employed	216.8	218.2	214.7	216.6	230.7
Unemployed ⁽¹⁾	77.3	69.2	68.2	59.7	48.7
Unemployment rate (%)	26.3	24.1	24.1	21.6	17.4
Stereia Ellada					
Labour force	237.4	235.8	234.5	233.9	232.1
Employed	188.0	191.3	194.2	188.9	192.2
Unemployed ⁽¹⁾	49.5	44.6	40.4	45.0	39.8
Unemployment rate (%)	20.8	18.9	17.2	19.3	17.2
Attiki					
Labour force	1,742.1	1,720.7	1,736.4	1,712.1	1,708.8
Employed	1,366.0	1,378.5	1,442.4	1,471.7	1,506.2
Unemployed ⁽¹⁾	376.1	342.2	294.0	240.4	202.5
Unemployment rate (%)	21.6	19.9	16.9	14.0	11.9
Peloponnisos					
Labour force	246.5	243.1	240.2	241.3	242.8
Employed	205.0	208.2	211.4	213.9	212.0
Unemployed ⁽¹⁾	41.5	34.9	28.8	27.4	30.8
Unemployment rate (%)	16.8	14.4	12.0	11.3	12.7
Voreio Aigaio					
Labour force	89.5	91.3	90.8	87.2	83.5
Employed	69.4	70.9	74.8	72.8	71.9
Unemployed ⁽¹⁾	20.1	20.3	16.0	14.4	11.5
Unemployment rate (%)	22.5	22.3	17.6	16.5	13.8
Notio Aigaio					
Labour force	152.1	158.3	154.0	141.2	144.6
Employed	127.7	131.6	133.0	117.6	117.4
Unemployed ⁽¹⁾	24.4	26.7	21.1	23.5	27.1
Unemployment rate (%)	16.0	16.9	13.7	16.7	18.8
Kriti					
Labour force	285.2	285.4	286.3	279.9	275.6
Employed	234.8	247.3	253.0	231.5	230.6
Unemployed ⁽¹⁾	50.4	38.1	33.4	48.4	44.9
Unemployment rate (%)	17.7	13.4	11.7	17.3	16.3

10. EU: Unemployment rate (%)⁽¹⁾, 2017 - 2021

Countries	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
EU 27	8.2	7.3	6.7	7.1	7.0
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	5.5	4.9	4.5	5.4	6.2
Belgium (BE)	⁽²⁾ 7.1	6.0	5.4	5.6	6.3
France (FR)	9.4	9.0	8.4	8.0	⁽³⁾ 7.9
Germany (DE)	3.8	3.4	3.1	⁽²⁾ 3.9	3.6
Greece (EL)	21.5	19.3	17.3	16.3	14.7
Estonia (EE)	5.8	5.4	4.5	7.0	6.2
Ireland (IE)	⁽²⁾ 6.7	5.8	5.0	5.7	6.2
Spain (ES)	17.2	15.3	14.1	15.5	⁽³⁾ 14.8
Italy (IT)	11.2	10.6	10.0	9.2	9.5
Cyprus (CY)	11.1	8.4	7.1	7.6	7.5
Latvia (LV)	8.7	7.4	6.3	8.1	7.6
Lithuania (LT)	7.1	6.2	6.3	8.5	7.1
Luxembourg (LU)	5.5	5.6	5.6	6.8	5.3
Malta (MT)	4.0	3.7	3.6	4.4	3.5
Netherlands (NE)	4.9	3.8	3.4	3.8	4.2
Portugal (PT)	9.0	7.1	6.5	6.9	6.6
Slovakia (SK)	8.1	6.5	5.8	6.7	6.8
Slovenia (SI)	6.6	5.1	4.5	5.0	4.8
Finland (FI)	8.6	7.4	6.7	7.8	7.7
Non-euro area					
Bulgaria (BG)	6.2	5.2	4.2	5.1	5.3
Denmark (DK)	⁽²⁾ 5.8	5.1	5.0	5.6	5.1
Croatia (HR)	11.2	8.5	6.6	7.5	7.6
Hungary (HU)	4.2	3.7	3.4	4.3	4.1
Poland (PL)	4.9	3.9	3.3	3.2	3.4
Romania (RO)	4.9	4.2	3.9	5.0	5.6
Sweden (SE)	6.7	⁽²⁾ 6.4	6.8	8.3	8.8
Czechia (CZ)	2.9	2.2	2.0	2.6	2.8

Source: Eurostat.

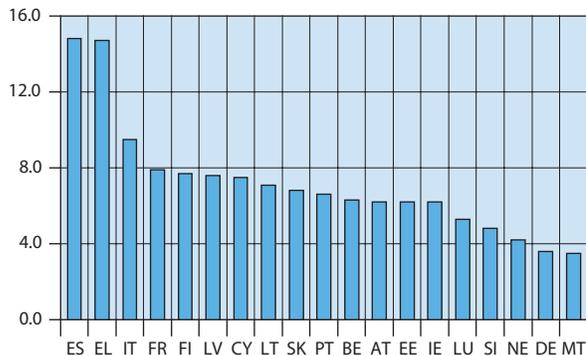
(1) It refers to persons aged 15 - 74 years.

(2) Break in time series.

(3) Definition differs.

Household consumption and housing amenities

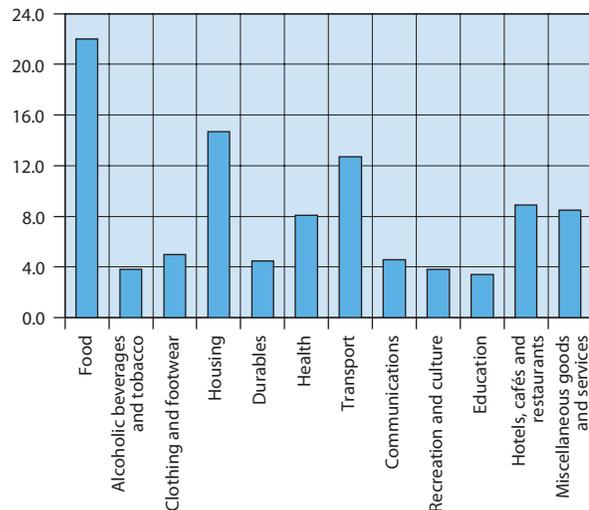
Unemployment rate (%) in euro area countries, 2021



1. Average monthly household expenditure 2017 -

Goods and services	2017		2018	
	Value in euro	%	Value in euro	%
Total	1,414.09	100.0	1,442.35	100.0
Food	289.04	20.4	289.57	20.1
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	54.08	3.8	52.53	3.6
Clothing and footwear	81.36	5.8	84.61	5.9
Housing	198.75	14.1	203.42	14.1
Durables	61.92	4.4	63.16	4.4
Health	103.33	7.3	108.36	7.5
Transport	182.31	12.9	187.33	13.0
Communications	59.00	4.2	59.07	4.1
Recreation and culture	65.83	4.7	69.02	4.8
Education	45.95	3.2	47.23	3.3
Hotels, cafés and restaurants	148.77	10.5	155.99	10.8
Miscellaneous goods and services	123.76	8.8	122.06	8.5

Percentage distribution of average monthly household expenditure (purchases) on goods and services, 2021



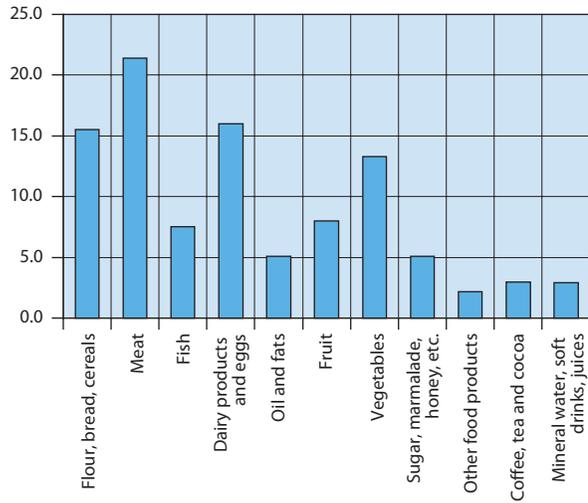
(purchases) on goods and services, 2021

2019		2020		2021	
Value in euro	%	Value in euro	%	Value in euro	%
1,478.22	100.0	1,331.83	100.0	1,419.79	100.0
295.56	20.0	307.86	23.1	311.80	22.0
50.09	3.45	52.04	3.9	54.00	3.8
85.83	5.8	62.32	4.7	71.43	5.0
207.55	14.0	204.34	15.3	209.22	14.7
66.17	4.5	55.74	4.2	63.62	4.5
104.61	7.1	105.92	8.0	114.93	8.1
197.42	13.4	164.33	12.3	180.61	12.7
60.79	4.1	61.26	4.6	65.88	4.6
73.18	5.0	46.51	3.5	53.55	3.8
48.46	3.3	49.72	3.7	47.81	3.4
164.49	11.1	106.32	8.0	126.12	8.9
124.06	8.4	115.48	8.7	120.80	8.5

2. Average monthly consumption of basic goods, 2017 - 2021

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Rice (gr)	1,336	1,342	1,294	1,316	1,296
Bread and bakery products (gr)	9,270	8,974	8,976	8,763	8,587
Pasta (gr)	2,873	2,837	2,693	2,629	2,478
Meat (gr)	10,281	10,438	10,378	10,544	10,562
Fish (gr)	2,702	2,675	2,864	2,966	2,923
Milk (ml)	10,853	10,375	10,186	9,794	9,668
Eggs (unit)	16	16	16	17	19
Yogurt (gr)	1,854	1,883	1,840	1,873	1,964
Cheese (gr)	2,672	1,564	1,600	2,702	2,589
Fruit fresh, preserved and dried (gr)	16,461	16,609	16,411	17,545	17,340
Vegetables fresh, preserved and dried (gr)	25,529	25,272	25,474	25,719	25,709
Olive oil (ml)	2,917	2,814	2,709	2,746	2,458
Cigarettes (unit)	156	149	130	125	118
Alcoholic beverages (ml)	3,810	3,739	3,724	4,401	4,679

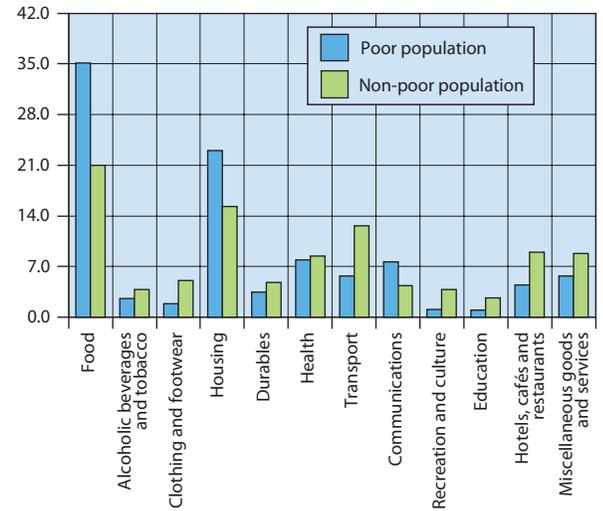
Percentage distribution of average monthly expenditure (purchases) on food, 2021



3. Average monthly purchases for goods and services, by poverty status of the population, 2021

Goods and services	Poor population		Non-poor population		Poor/Non-poor population %
	Value in euro	%	Value in euro	%	
Total	320.35	100.0	945.81	100.0	33.9
Food	112.40	35.1	198.50	21.0	56.6
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	8.30	2.6	35.48	3.8	23.4
Clothing and footwear	6.10	1.9	48.43	5.1	12.6
Housing	73.64	23.0	144.37	15.3	51.0
Durables	11.29	3.5	45.35	4.8	24.9
Health	25.44	7.9	79.92	8.5	31.8
Transport	18.31	5.7	119.22	12.6	15.4
Communications	24.52	7.7	41.83	4.4	58.6
Recreation and culture	3.49	1.1	36.22	3.8	9.6
Education	3.20	1.0	25.86	2.7	12.4
Hotels, cafés and restaurants	14.57	4.5	84.90	9.0	17.2
Miscellaneous goods and services	18.29	5.7	83.23	8.8	22.0

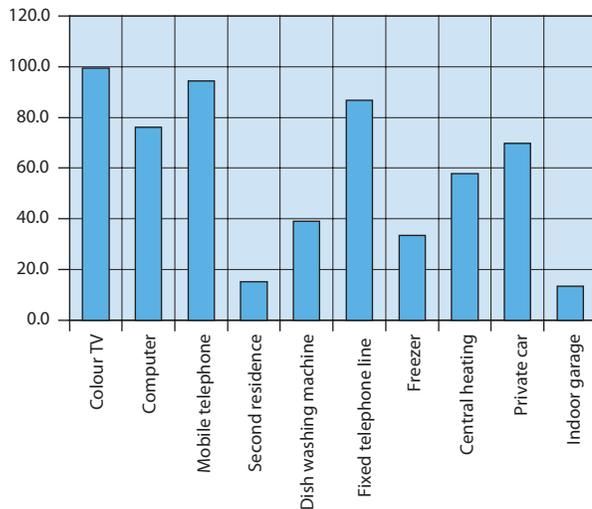
Percentage distribution of average monthly purchases by poverty status, 2020



4. Percentage distribution of households by housing amenities, 2017 - 2021

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Colour TV	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.5
Personal computer	68.1	69.8	70.7	70.7	76.1
Mobile telephone	90.9	92.2	93.1	93.8	94.3
Second residence	15.8	14.7	15.0	15.0	15.0
Dish washing machine	36.7	36.9	37.9	38.1	39.0
Fixed telephone line	85.0	84.2	84.1	84.4	86.7
Freezer	30.6	30.6	32.1	32.2	33.5
Central heating	41.3	52.8	51.3	55.0	57.9
Private car	66.0	66.0	66.2	67.2	69.7
Indoor garage	12.9	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.3

Housing amenities of households (%), 2021



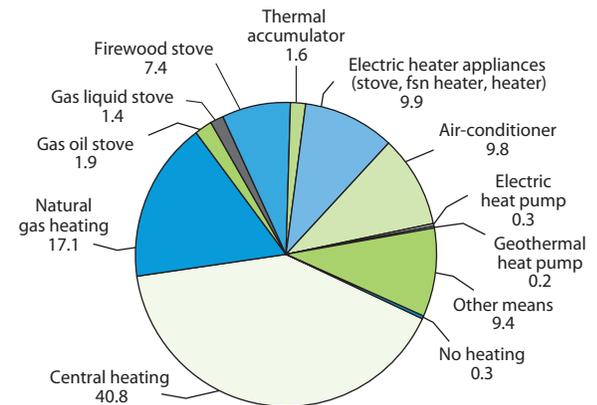
5. Percentage distribution of households by number of rooms and surface of dwelling, 2017 - 2021

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Number of rooms available to the household					
1	3.7	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.5
2	19.9	18.8	18.6	18.7	18.7
3	47.5	46.7	46.5	46.2	44.5
4	21.5	24.1	24.3	24.1	24.9
5	5.3	5.7	5.6	5.7	6.2
6+	2.1	1.5	1.7	2.1	2.1
Surface (m ²)					
≤ 40	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.1
41 - 60	15.7	14.8	14.9	14.5	12.3
61 - 100	54.8	56.5	56.1	57.3	58.5
101 +	26.0	25.4	25.5	24.7	26.1

6. Percentage distribution of households by main heating means, 2017 - 2021

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Central heating	41.3	40.3	37.1	39.8	40.8
Natural gas heating	12.1	12.6	14.2	15.2	17.1
Gas oil stove	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9
Gas liquid stove	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.4
Firewood stove	8.8	8.7	8.1	7.6	7.4
Thermal accumulator	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.6
Electric heater appliances (stove, fan heater, heater)	13.1	15.2	13.3	11.3	9.9
Air-conditioner	8.8	9.3	11.5	10.8	9.8
Electric heat pump				0.4	0.3
Geothermal heat pump				0.1	0.2
Other means	9.9	8.8	10.7	10.1	9.4
No heating	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.3

Percentage distribution of households by main heating means, 2021



Poverty – Inequality

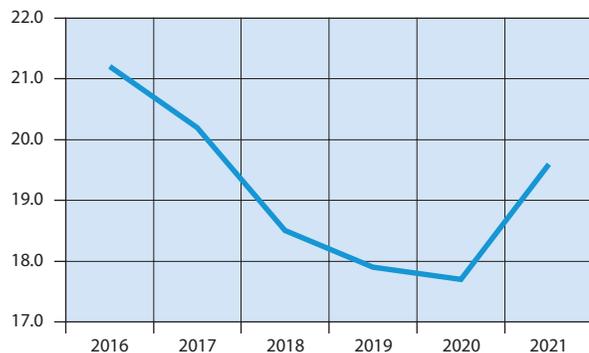


1. At-risk-of-poverty rate after social transfers⁽¹⁾, by gender and age group, 2016 - 2021

%						
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
At-risk-of-poverty threshold (in euro)	4,500	4,560	4,718	4,917	5,269	5,251
By gender						
Total	21.2	20.2	18.5	17.9	17.7	19.6
Male	21.2	20.2	18.5	17.7	17.5	19.4
Female	21.2	20.2	18.5	18.0	17.8	19.8
By age group						
0 - 17	26.3	24.5	22.7	21.1	20.9	23.7
18 - 64	22.7	21.7	19.8	18.9	18.4	20.6
65 +	12.4	12.4	11.6	12.2	13.3	13.5

(1) The at-risk-of-poverty rate after social transfers is the share of persons living in households where the total equivalised disposable income is below the at-risk-of-poverty threshold, i.e., lower than 60% of the national median equivalised disposable income (median income means the income in the middle of the distribution).

At-risk-of-poverty rate (%)



2. At-risk-of-poverty rate after social transfers⁽¹⁾, by employment status, 2017 - 2021

%					
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
By most frequent employment status					
Employed persons	12.9	11.0	10.2	10.1	11.3
Not employed persons	23.3	21.8	22.0	22.1	23.9
Unemployed persons	45.5	43.3	44.9	45.3	45.4
Retired persons	9.5	8.7	8.9	10.0	10.6
Other inactive persons	25.7	24.7	25.2	25.1	27.3
In work at-risk-of-poverty rate					
Total	12.8	10.9	10.1	10.1	11.3
Male	14.9	12.4	11.6	12.1	13.0
Female	9.8	8.7	8.1	7.2	8.8
Working time					
Full-time	11.2	9.5	9.1	9.0	10.5
Part-time	27.5	24.6	20.9	21.1	21.0

(1) The at-risk-of-poverty rate after social transfers is the share of persons living in households where the total equivalised disposable income is below the at-risk-of-poverty threshold, i.e., lower than 60% of the national median equivalised disposable income (median income means the income in the middle of the distribution).

3. At-risk-of-poverty rate by level of educational attainment, 2017 - 2021

%					
Educational attainment	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Pre-primary, primary and low secondary education	24.3	22.8	22.7	24.4	25.8
Upper secondary education, post secondary non-tertiary education	18.2	18.2	18.0	16.9	23.1
First and second stage of tertiary education	9.4	8.6	7.7	7.1	7.9

4. Material deprivation⁽¹⁾, 2016 - 2021

%						
Age group	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total	38.5	36.0	33.5	30.2	32.7	26.4
0 - 17	42.3	38.3	39.3	35.7	36.8	27.1
18 - 64	39.6	36.6	34.2	30.7	33.3	30.3
65 +	34.4	32.3	30.8	28.3	28.2	17.8

(1) Material deprivation rate measures the percentage of the population that cannot afford at least 3 out of 9 of the following items:

- to pay arrears on mortgage or rent payments, or utility bills, hire purchase installments or other loan payments,
- to go on one week's annual holiday away from home,
- to have a meal with meat, chicken, fish (or vegeterial equivalent) every second day,
- to face unexpected expenses,
- to have a telephone (including mobile phone),
- to have a colour TV,
- to have a washing machine,
- to have a car,
- to keep their home adequately warm.

5. Households with poor housing conditions, 2016 - 2020

%					
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Households with housing problems:					
Noise from neighbours or street	20.0	20.2	19.8	19.7	20.1
Leaking roof or damp wall, floors or foundations or rot in window frames or floor	14.7	13.6	13.3	12.5	12.5
Too dark rooms	6.3	5.6	5.7	5.3	5.7
Lack of bath or shower	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.2
Lack of indoor flushing toilet	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Source: Population, Employment and Cost of Living Statistics Division ELSTAT.

(1) The data of this table derive from the Survey on Income and Living Conditions (EU - SILC), which is conducted since 2003. According to the new european (EU) regulation 2019/1700 the data of the table will not be available annually but every three years.

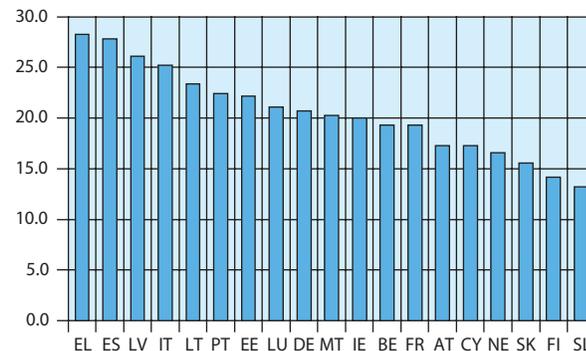
6. EU: People at-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion, 2017 - 2021

%					
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
EU 27	22.4	21.7	21.1	⁽¹⁾ 21.6	⁽²⁾ 21.7
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	17.1	16.8	16.5	16.7	17.3
Belgium (BE)	22.0	20.5	⁽¹⁾ 20.0	20.3	19.3
France (FR)	17.8	17.9	18.9	⁽¹⁾ 19.3	19.3
Germany (DE)	18.8	18.5	17.3	⁽¹⁾ 20.4	20.7
Greece (EL)	32.2	30.3	29.0	27.4	28.3
Estonia (EE)	23.3	23.6	23.7	22.8	22.2
Ireland (IE)	22.4	20.8	20.6	⁽¹⁾ 20.1	20.0
Spain (ES)	27.5	27.3	26.2	27.0	27.8
Italy (IT)	25.9	25.7	24.6	24.9	*25.2
Cyprus (CY)	21.4	19.1	18.6	17.6	17.3
Latvia (LV)	28.5	28.4	26.7	25.1	26.1
Lithuania (LT)	29.8	28.5	25.5	24.5	23.4
Luxembourg (LU)	19.3	20.1	20.1	⁽¹⁾ 19.9	⁽¹⁾ 21.1
Malta (MT)	19.4	19.2	20.8	19.9	20.3
Netherlands (NE)	16.6	16.5	16.5	16.0	16.6
Portugal (PT)	23.4	21.6	21.1	20.0	22.4
Slovakia (SK)	15.8	15.2	14.9	13.8	15.6
Slovenia (SI)	16.6	15.4	13.7	14.3	13.2
Finland (FI)	16.0	16.6	15.4	15.9	14.2
Non-euro area					
Bulgaria (BG)	38.0	33.0	33.2	33.6	31.7
Denmark (DK)	17.8	17.5	17.3	⁽¹⁾ 16.8	17.3
Croatia (HR)	23.7	22.1	20.8	20.5	20.9
Hungary (HU)	25.9	20.6	20.0	19.4	19.4
Poland (PL)	18.7	18.2	17.9	17.0	*16.8
Romania (RO)	42.5	38.7	36.3	35.8	34.4
Sweden (SE)	17.2	17.7	18.4	17.7	17.2
Czechia (CZ)	12.1	11.8	12.1	11.5	10.7

Source: Eurostat.

(1) Break in time series.

(2) Estimates.

Euro area countries: People at-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (%), 2021

Education

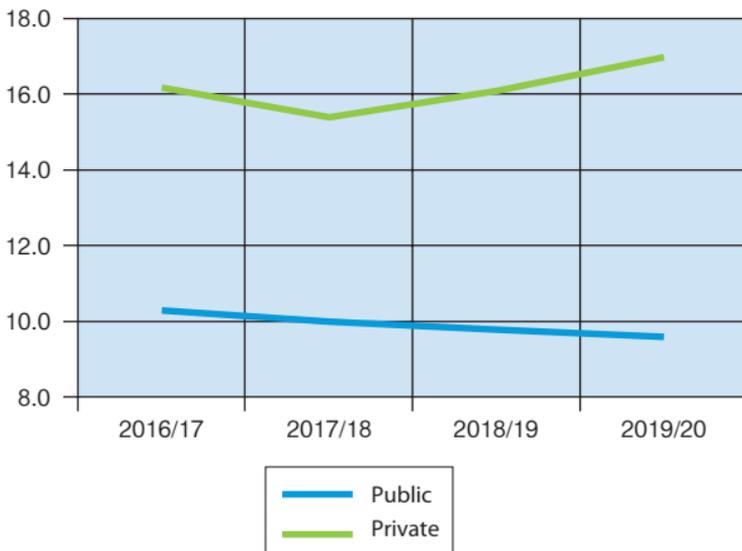


1. Primary education (kindergartens): Pupils, school units and teaching staff, end of school year 2016/17 - 2019/20

	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20
School units	5,672	5,644	5,611	5,607
Teaching staff ⁽¹⁾	14,382	14,726	15,231	16,483
Pupils	151,804	151,225	154,744	164,716
Public				
School units	5,056	5,006	4,962	4,937
Teaching staff ⁽¹⁾	13,494	13,754	14,233	15,391
Pupils	137,470	136,308	138,762	146,302
Pupils per kindergartner	10.2	9.9	9.7	9.5
Private				
School units	616	638	649	670
Teaching staff	888	972	998	1,092
Pupils	14,334	14,917	15,982	18,414
Pupils per kindergartner	16.1	15.3	16.0	16.9

- (1) Also including "absent teachers", but only for public kindergartens. "Absent teachers" are the teachers with a fixed post in the school unit who are absent for more than 20 working days (due to illness, training, maternity leave, etc.) and their replacement is pending, as well as the teachers who are seconded to other administrative posts of the Ministry of Education, Research and Religious Affairs or elsewhere.

Pupils per kindergartner (kindergartens)

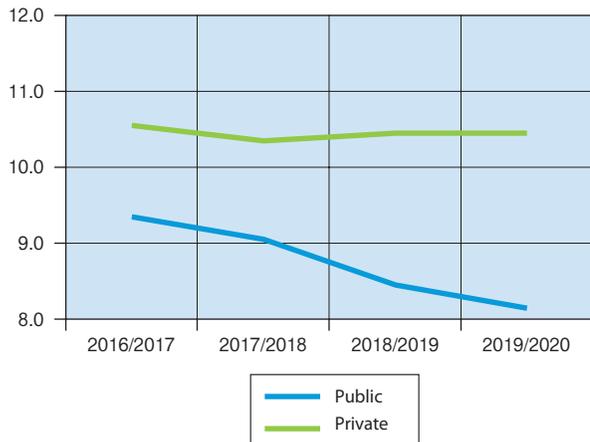


2. Primary education (primary schools): Pupils, school units and teaching staff, end of school year 2016/17 - 2019/20

	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20
School units	4,509	4,486	4,452	4,429
Teaching staff ⁽¹⁾	67,808	68,980	72,561	73,722
Pupils	645,250	639,037	631,700	621,298
Public				
School units ⁽²⁾	4,346	4,324	4,293	4,272
Teaching staff ⁽¹⁾	64,463	65,427	68,974	70,035
Pupils	609,414	601,601	593,673	582,271
Pupils per teacher	9.5	9.2	8.6	8.3
Private				
School units	163	162	159	157
Teaching staff	3,345	3,553	3,587	3,687
Pupils	35,836	37,436	38,027	39,027
Pupils per teacher	10.7	10.5	10.6	10.6

- (1) Including teachers, other teaching staff, e.g., foreign language teachers, music teachers, etc. "Absent teachers" are included only for public schools. "Absent teachers" are the teachers with a fixed post in the school unit who are absent for more than 20 working days (due to illness, training, maternity leave, etc.) and their replacement is pending, as well as the teachers who are seconded to other administrative posts of the Ministry of Education, Research and Religious Affairs or elsewhere.
- (2) From the school year 2014/15 onwards, the ethnic minority schools are recorded in the public school units.

Pupils per teacher (primary schools)

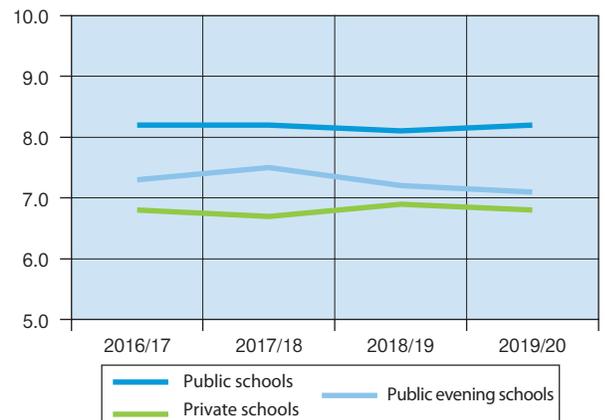


3. Secondary education (lower secondary schools): Pupils, school units and teaching staff, end of school year 2016/17 - 2019/20

	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20
	Total			
School units	1,823	1,823	1,824	1,818
Teaching staff ⁽¹⁾	38,411	38,706	39,470	39,524
Pupils	313,130	312,604	317,622	320,822
Public				
School units ⁽²⁾	1,725	1,724	1,725	1,724
Teaching staff ⁽¹⁾	36,237	36,415	37,148	37,196
Pupils	298,287	297,293	301,524	304,995
Pupils per teacher	8.2	8.2	8.1	8.2
	thereof, evening schools			
School units	73	73	74	74
Teaching staff ⁽¹⁾	670	668	692	672
Pupils	4,895	4,986	4,961	4,742
Pupils per teacher	7.3	7.5	7.2	7.1
Private				
School units	98	99	99	94
Teaching staff	2,174	2,291	2,322	2,328
Pupils	14,843	15,311	16,098	15,827
Pupils per teacher	6.8	6.7	6.9	6.8

- (1) Also including "absent teachers", but only for public lower secondary schools. "Absent teachers" are the teachers with a fixed post in the school unit who are absent for more than 20 working days (due to illness, training, maternity leave, etc.) and their replacement is pending, as well as the teachers who are seconded to other administrative posts of the Ministry of Education, Research and Religious Affairs or elsewhere.
- (2) Ecclesiastical lower secondary schools and single ecclesiastical upper secondary schools have the same teaching staff.
- (2) From the school year 2014/15 onwards, the ethnic minority schools are recorded in the public school units.

Pupils per teacher (lower secondary schools)

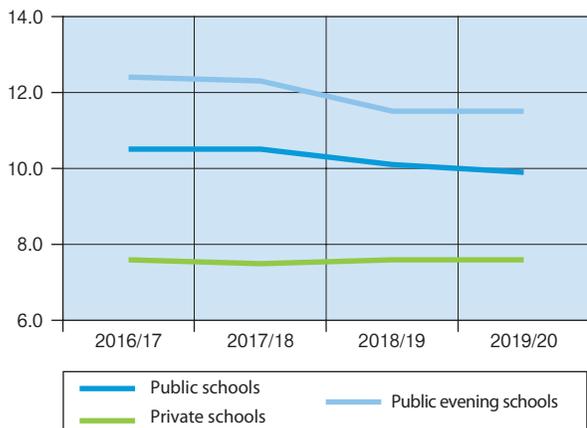


4. Secondary education (general upper secondary schools): Pupils, school units and teaching staff, end of school year 2016/17 - 2019/20

	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20
Total				
School units	1,348	1,345	1,352	1,347
Teaching staff ⁽¹⁾	23,822	23,970	23,652	23,914
Pupils	244,386	245,811	⁽⁴⁾ 238,968	233,627
Public				
School units ⁽²⁾	1,255	1,253	1,260	1,261
Teaching staff ⁽¹⁾	22,013	22,085	21,736	21,616
Pupils	230,581	231,610	⁽⁴⁾ 219,539	214,510
Pupils per teacher	10.5	10.5	10.1	9.9
thereof, evening schools				
School units	72	73	73	73
Teaching staff ⁽¹⁾	459	443	417	442
Pupils	5,678	5,455	⁽⁴⁾ 4,814	5,077
Pupils per teacher	12.4	12.3	11.5	11.5
Private				
School units	92	92	92	86
Teaching staff	1,809	1,885	⁽⁴⁾ 1,916	1,856
Pupils	13,805	14,201	⁽⁴⁾ 14,615	14,040
Pupils per teacher	7.6	7.5	7.6	7.6

- (1) Also including "absent teachers", but only for public lower secondary schools. "Absent teachers" are the teachers with a fixed post in the school unit who are absent for more than 20 working days (due to illness, training, maternity leave, etc.) and their replacement is pending, as well as the teachers who are seconded to other administrative posts of the Ministry of Education, Research and Religious Affairs or elsewhere. Ecclesiastical lower secondary schools and single ecclesiastical upper secondary schools have the same teaching staff.
- (2) From the school year 2014/2015 onwards, the ethnic minority schools are recorded in the public school units.
- (3) From the school year 2017/18, the data on private day schools also include data on 1 private evening school due to statistical confidentiality reasons. Therefore, the data for the school year 2017/18 are not comparable with the data of the previous school years.
- (4) Revised data.

Pupils per teacher (general upper secondary schools)

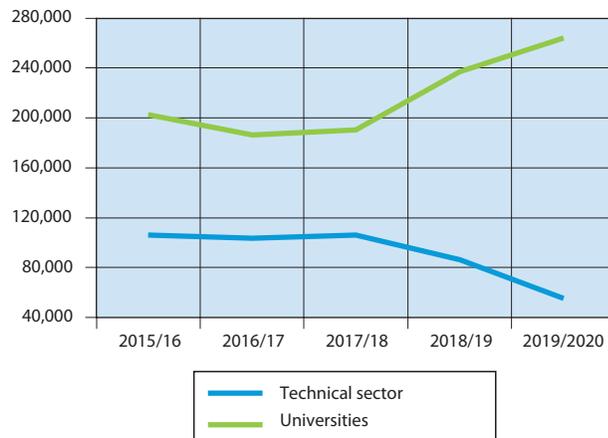


5. Tertiary education (technical sector): Teaching staff, students and graduates, end of academic year 2015/16 - 2019/20

	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20
Teaching staff ⁽¹⁾	⁽³⁾ 4,750	5,045	5,146	3,869	⁽⁴⁾
Students ⁽²⁾	106,266	103,819	106,032	86,473	⁽⁵⁾ 55,123
Graduates	18,632	16,753	14,747	9,855	⁽⁶⁾ 8,283

- (1) It refers to the teaching staff who are appointed to and teach in the specific departments.
- (2) Excluding the students who have completed the years of attendance as stipulated in relevant legislation, but still have to take an exam for some courses and who were: 115,464 for 2015/16, 120,792 for 2016/17, 127,445 for 2017/18, 103,346 for 2018/19 and 101,889 for 2019/20.
- (3) The reduction mostly refers to the personnel under limited time contract (Law 3986/2011, article 37, par. 3).
- (4) From the academic year 2019/2020, the teaching staff of TEI is recorded in the respective university departments where they were integrated.
- (5) In the academic year 2019/2020, enrolled students at TEI are those students that entered tertiary education in the academic year 2018/2019 or in the previous years. Those students continue their studies under the abolished TEI curriculum and will graduate from the technological education sector.
- (6) For the academic year 2019/2020, are the students that graduated from the technological sector after following the TEI curriculum.

Students: technical sector - universities



6. Tertiary education (universities): Teaching staff, students and graduates, end of academic year 2015/16 - 2019/20

	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20
Teaching staff ⁽¹⁾	13,148	13,923	15,003	15,992	19,063
Students ⁽²⁾	202,831	186,208	190,652	⁽⁴⁾ 237,241	264,024
Graduates	34,491	33,380	33,430	38,460	39,146
Postgraduate students	52,946	66,295	71,313	78,518	84,077
Master's degree holders ⁽³⁾	13,276	15,292	18,373	19,106	20,577
Doctoral students	33,452	28,682	29,221	30,671	31,167
Doctorate holders	2,003	1,877	1,558	1,774	1,597

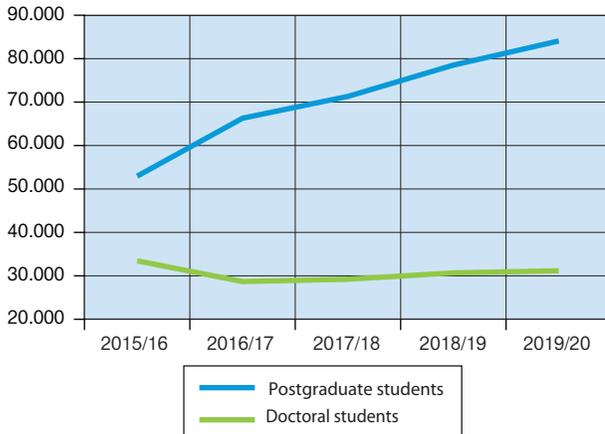
(1) It refers to the teaching staff who are appointed to and teaches in the specific departments.

(2) Excluding the students who have completed the years of attendance as stipulated in relevant legislation, but still have to take an exam for some courses and who were: 193,583 for 2015/16, 205,561 for 2016/17, 235,406 for 2017/18, 252,718 for 2018/19 and 266,085 for 2019/20.

(3) MSc, MA, MBA, etc.

(4) The increase in the number of students, in the academic year 2018/19, is due to the establishment and operation, of the University of West Attica (Law 4521/18).

Postgraduate students - Doctoral students



7. EU: School expectancy⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾, 2016 - 2020

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	17	17	17	17	18
Belgium (BE)	19	19	19	19	⁽²⁾⁽³⁾ 19
France (FR)	⁽²⁾ 17	⁽²⁾ 17	*17	* ⁽⁴⁾ 17	*17
Germany (DE)	⁽²⁾ 18	⁽²⁾ 18	⁽²⁾ 18	19	⁽²⁾⁽³⁾ 19
Greece (EL)	19	19	19	20	20
Estonia (EE)	⁽²⁾ 18	⁽²⁾ 18	⁽²⁾ 18	⁽²⁾ 18	⁽²⁾ 18
Ireland (IE)	...	⁽²⁾ 19	⁽²⁾ 20	19	19
Spain (ES)	18	18	18	18	18
Italy (IT)	17	17	17	17	17
Cyprus (CY)	16	17	17	17	17
Latvia (LV)	18	18	19	19	18
Lithuania (LT)	19	19	19	18	18
Luxembourg (LU)	15	15	15	15	15
Malta (MT)	16	16	16	16	16
Netherlands (NE)	19	19	19	⁽⁴⁾ 19	⁽⁴⁾ 19
Portugal (PT)	17	17	17	18	18
Slovakia (SK)	16	16	16	16	16
Slovenia (SI)	⁽²⁾ 18	⁽²⁾ 18	18	18	18
Finland (FI)	21	21	21	21	21
Non-euro area					
Bulgaria (BG)	17	16	16	16	16
Denmark (DK)	20	20	20	20	20
Croatia (HR)	17	17	17	17	17
Hungary (HU)	17	17	17	17	17
Poland (PL)	⁽²⁾ 18	⁽²⁾ 18	⁽⁴⁾ 18	⁽⁴⁾ 18	⁽²⁾⁽⁴⁾ 18
Romania (RO)	...	...	...	...	...
Sweden (SE)	20	21	21	21	21
Czechia (CZ)	⁽³⁾ 17	17	17

Source: Eurostat.

* = Provisional data.

... = No data available.

(1) School expectancy corresponds to the expected years of education over a lifetime and has been calculated adding the single-year enrolment rates for all ages from the age of 5 years and over. To illustrate the meaning of school expectancy, let us take an example: school expectancy for the age of 10 would be one year, if all 10-year-old students (in the year of the data collection) were enrolled. If only 50 % of 10-year-old students were enrolled, school expectancy for the age of 10 would be half a year.

(2) Definition differs.

(3) Break in time series.

(4) Estimates.

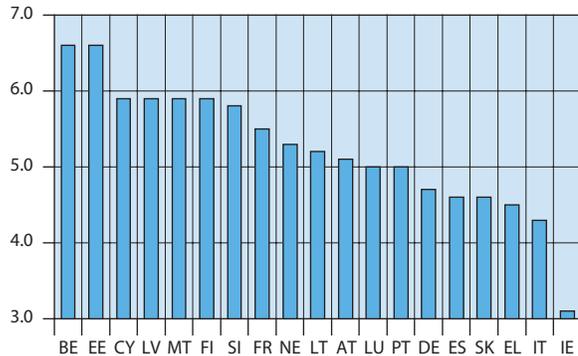
8. EU: Total General Government expenditure on education as a percentage of GDP, 2016 - 2020

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
EU 27	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	5.0
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.8	5.1
Belgium (BE)	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.6
France (FR)	5.4	5.4	5.3	*5.2	*5.5
Germany (DE)	4.2	4.2	*4.3	*4.3	*4.7
Greece (EL)	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.0	4.5
Estonia (EE)	5.7	5.7	6.2	6.1	6.6
Ireland (IE)	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.1
Spain (ES)	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.0	*4.6
Italy (IT)	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.3
Cyprus (CY)	5.5	5.3	5.0	5.2	5.9
Latvia (LV)	5.5	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.9
Lithuania (LT)	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.6	5.2
Luxembourg (LU)	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.8	5.0
Malta (MT)	5.1	4.6	5.0	5.1	5.9
Netherlands (NE)	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.3
Portugal (PT)	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.5	*5.0
Slovakia (SK)	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.3	4.6
Slovenia (SI)	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.8
Finland (FI)	6.0	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.9
Non-euro area					
Bulgaria (BG)	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.8	4.0
Denmark (DK)	6.8	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.4
Croatia (HR)	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	5.4
Hungary (HU)	5.0	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.7
Poland (PL)	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.2
Romania (RO)	3.3	2.8	3.2	3.6	3.7
Sweden (SE)	6.6	6.7	6.9	6.9	7.0
Czechia (CZ)	3.9	4.1	4.6	4.9	5.1

Source: Eurostat.

* = Provisional data.

Euro area countries: Total General Government expenditure on education as a percentage of GDP, 2020



Health

1. Percentage distribution of population by health status, 2017 - 2021

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
General health status					
Very good	45.2	46.3	46.7	46.5	46.9
Good	29.0	30.1	32.7	32.0	31.3
Fair	15.5	14.4	14.1	14.7	15.3
Bad	8.0	7.1	5.0	5.0	4.8
Very bad	2.3	2.0	1.6	1.7	1.6
Long-standing health problems	23.7	23.4	23.7	23.7	24.3
Limitation in activities because of health problems					
Strongly limited	10.2	10.2	9.5	9.8	9.4
Limited	14.1	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.9

2. Hospitals, beds, health centres and pharmacies per 100,000 inhabitants, 2016 - 2020

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Hospitals	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	...
Health care units of Legal Entities of Public Law	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2	...
Private clinics and Legal Entities of Private Law	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	...
Beds ⁽¹⁾	420.1	420.9	419.7	418.5	...
Health centres	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	⁽²⁾ 2.9
Pharmacies	96.4	96.9	95.1	96.3	97.5

(1) From 2010, the psychiatric beds in residential long-term care facilities are excluded.

(2) From 2020 the Health Units of the National Primary Health Care Network (PEDY, Law 4238/2014) which, by virtue of the Law 4486/2017, are included and renamed as Health Centres.

3. Physicians per 1,000 inhabitants, by group of speciality, 2016 - 2020

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Total	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.4
General medicine	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Paediatrics	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
Obstetrics and gynaecology	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Psychiatry	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Medical group of specialties	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3
Surgical group of specialties	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Other specialties	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.7
Dentists	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3

4. Percentage distribution of ESSPROS social protection expenditures⁽¹⁾, 2015 - 2019

Fuctions	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Sickness	19.1	20.2	20.2	19.4	19.7
Disability	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.4
Old age	57.7	56.4	54.8	54.5	54.5
Survivors	10.8	10.6	10.0	9.6	9.5
Family	4.1	4.0	5.7	6.6	6.2
Unemployment	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	4.0
Social exclusion	0.5	0.8	1.5	2.0	1.7

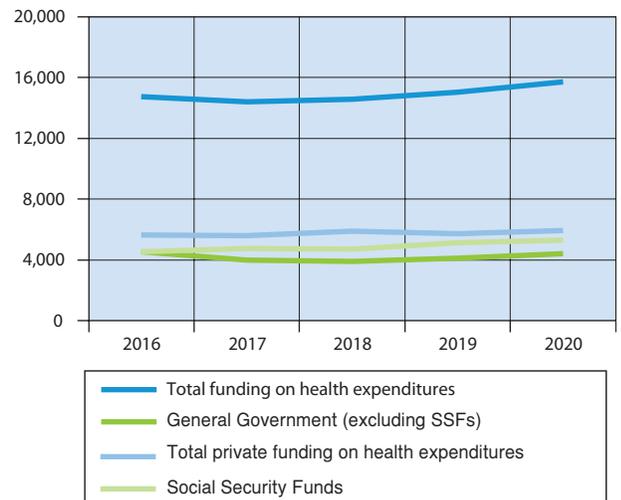
(1) ESSPROS: the European System of Integrated Social Protection Statistics, abbreviated as ESSPROS, is a common framework for recording receipts and expenditure of all public and private bodies or schemes involved in social protection, which include all benefits and allowances provided to individuals or social groups.

5. Total funding on health expenditures, 2016 - 2020

Million euro

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Total funding on health expenditures (HF) (1) to (5)	14,742.6	14,391.4	14,580.5	15,031.3	15,719.6
General Government (excluding SSFs) (HF.1.1) (1)	4,519.0	3,985.0	3,916.0	4,108.6	4,428.3
Social Security Funds (HF.1.2) (2)	4,531.0	4,730.0	4,718.0	5,137.6	5,291.5
Total public funding on expenditures (1) + (2)	9,050.0	8,715.0	8,634.0	9,246.2	9,719.8
Total private funding on expenditures (3) + (4)	5,625.4	5,614.6	5,890.8	5,729.2	5,934.6
Private insurance (HF.2.1) (3)	567.5	578.3	630.2	672.3	678.2
Private payments (HF.3.1) (4)	5,057.9	5,036.3	5,260.6	5,056.9	5,256.4
Other expenditures (HF.2.2, HF.2.3, HF.4, HF.0) (5)	67.2	61.8	55.7	55.9	65.2

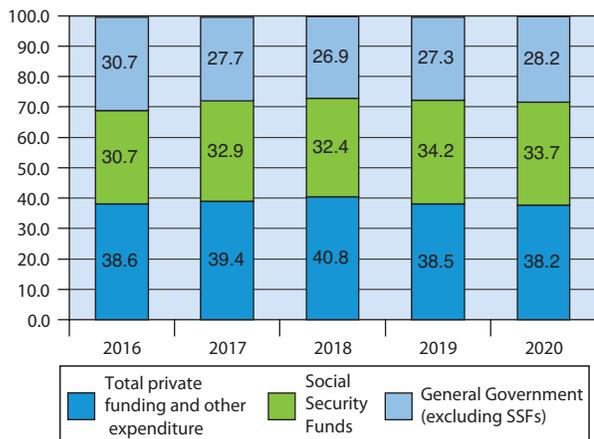
Total funding on health expenditures (in mil. euro)



6. Funding on health expenditures and percentage contribution by sector, 2016 - 2020

Million euro	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Total funding on health expenditures (HF) (1) to (5)	14,742.6	14,391.4	14,580.5	15,031.3	15,719.6
General Government (excluding SSFs) (HF.1.1) (1) (% of total expenditures)	4,519.0 30.7	3,985.0 27.7	3,916.0 26.9	4,108.6 27.3	4,428.3 28.2
Social Security Funds (HF.1.2) (2) (% of total expenditures)	4,531.0 30.7	4,730.0 32.9	4,718.0 32.4	5,137.6 34.2	5,291.5 33.7
Total public funding on health expenditures (1) + (2) (% of total expenditures)	9,050.0 61.4	8,715.0 60.6	8,634.0 59.2	9,246.2 61.5	9,719.8 61.8
Total private funding on health expenditures (3) + (4) (% of total expenditures)	5,625.4 38.2	5,614.6 39.0	5,890.8 40.4	5,729.2 38.1	5,934.6 37.8
Private insurance (HF.2.1) (3) (% of total expenditures)	567.5 3.8	578.3 4.0	630.2 4.3	672.3 4.5	678.2 4.3
Private payments (HF.3.1) (4) (% of total expenditures)	5,057.9 34.3	5,036.3 35.0	5,260.6 36.1	5,056.9 33.6	5,256.4 33.4
Other expenditures (HF.2.2 to HF.0) (5) (% of total expenditures)	67.2 0.5	61.8 0.4	55.7 0.4	55.9 0.4	65.2 0.4

Funding on health expenditures:
percentage contribution by sector



Justice

1. Criminal offences committed⁽¹⁾, offenders and ratio per 100,000 inhabitants⁽²⁾, 2016 - 2020					
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Total of offences	205,216	221,225	210,272	220,403	191,224
<i>Offences per 100,000 inhabitants</i>	1,903	2,054	1,958	2,055	1,784
Felonies (major offences)	12,438	11,993	12,258	10,928	8,086
<i>Offences per 100,000 inhabitants</i>	115	111	114	102	75
Misdemeanors (minor offences)	192,778	209,232	198,014	209,475	183,138
<i>Offences per 100,000 inhabitants</i>	1,788	1,943	1,844	1,953	1,709
Total of offenders⁽³⁾	122,727	125,012	130,493	131,278	133,775
<i>Offenders per 100,000 inhabitants</i>	1,138	1,161	1,215	1,224	1,248

Source: Hellenic Police.

Crime statistics refer to offences committed during the year, either misdemeanors or felonies (prosecuted "ex proprio motu" or upon indictment) for which the Regional Departments of the Hellenic Police have conducted a preliminary investigation or submitted a lawsuit or indictment against the relevant offenders (principal perpetrators or accomplices). In the case of multiple offences, all the offences are stated separately and in the case of accomplices, abettors, etc. all those who participated in the offence are stated separately.

- (1) The number of offences committed refer to felonies and misdemeanor crimes, completed and attempts thereof.
- (2) The ratio is estimated on the basis of the estimated population, on the 30th June of the relevant year.
- (3) The total number of offenders includes the offenders who were identified in the month when the offence was registered and the offenders who were unknown during the same month and who were identified later during the year, principal offenders and accomplices, arrested or not.

2. Percentage distribution of offences committed⁽¹⁾, by Regional Police Departments, 2016 - 2020

Regional Police Departments	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Total of offences	205,216	221,225	210,272	220,403	191,224
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraci	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.5
Kentriki Makedonia <i>Thessaloniki</i>	4.2 13.8	3.9 14.1	4.1 14.6	3.7 16.2	4.0 15.8
Dytiki Makedonia	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Ipeiros	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.8
Thessalia	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.3
Ionia Nisia	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.9
Dytiki Ellada	6.6	6.6	5.8	5.4	5.4
Stereia Ellada	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.1	4.1
Attiki	49.2	49.1	49.6	50.8	48.6
Peloponnisos	4.8	4.5	4.2	3.8	3.8
Voreio Aigaio	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.5
Notio Aigaio	2.5	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.9
Kriti	4.4	4.5	4.1	3.8	4.0
Other Services	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4

Source: Hellenic Police.

Crime statistics refer to offences committed during the year, either misdemeanors or felonies (prosecuted "ex proprio motu" or upon indictment) for which the Regional Departments of the Hellenic Police have conducted a preliminary investigation or submitted a lawsuit or indictment against the relevant offenders (principal perpetrators or accomplices). In the case of multiple offences, all the offences are stated separately and in the case of accomplices, abettors, etc. all those who participated in the offence are stated separately.

(1) The number of offences committed refer to felonies and misdemeanor crimes, completed and attempts thereof.

3. Criminal offences committed⁽¹⁾ and offenders by sex and citizenship, 2016 - 2020

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Offences	205,216	221,225	210,272	220,403	191,224
Felonies (major offences)	12,438	11,993	12,258	10,928	8,086
% of total offences	6.1	5.4	5.8	5.0	4.2
Misdemeanors (minor offences)	192,778	209,232	198,014	209,475	183,138
% of total offences	93.9	94.6	94.2	95.0	95.8
Offenders⁽²⁾, identified during the year (principal offenders and accomplices)	122,727	125,012	130,493	131,278	133,775
By citizenship					
Non-nationals	28,764	31,544	36,170	37,492	33,387
% of the total identified offenders	23.4	25.2	27.7	28.6	25.0
Nationals	93,963	93,468	94,323	93,786	100,388
% of the total identified offenders	76.6	74.8	72.3	71.4	75.0

3. Criminal offences committed⁽¹⁾ and offenders by sex and citizenship, 2016 - 2020 (continued)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
By gender					
Males	101,751	104,231	108,613	110,328	110,875
Females	20,976	20,781	21,880	20,950	22,883
% of the total identified offenders	17.1	16.6	16.8	16.0	17.1
By age group					
7 - 12	554	368	359	370	262
13 - 17	5,616	5,847	6,038	6,462	6,153
18 - 20	7,493	8,688	9,037	9,460	8,696
21 - 24	11,614	11,336	13,068	13,615	12,585
25 - 29	14,928	14,581	15,813	15,946	15,448
30 - 34	16,631	15,289	15,980	15,557	14,844
35 - 44	29,723	30,647	31,093	30,816	32,488
45 - 59	25,071	26,915	27,293	26,975	28,599
60 +	11,097	11,341	11,812	12,077	14,700
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
Juveniles ⁽³⁾ as % of the total identified offenders	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.2	4.8
Arrested or not					
Arrested	72,848	74,382	77,366	75,262	74,322
% of the total identified offenders	59.4	59.5	59.3	57.3	55.6
Males	61,322	63,985	66,649	65,829	64,594
Females	11,526	10,397	10,717	9,433	9,728
females as % of the total arrested offenders	15.8	14.0	13.9	12.5	13.1
Not arrested	49,879	50,630	53,127	56,016	59,436
% of the total identified offenders	40.6	40.5	40.7	42.7	44.4
Males	40,429	40,246	41,964	44,499	46,281
Females	9,450	10,384	11,163	11,517	13,155
females as % of the total not arrested offenders	18.9	20.5	21.0	20.6	22.1

Source: Hellenic Police.

Crime statistics refer to offences committed during the year, either misdemeanors or felonies (prosecuted "ex proprio motu" or upon indictment) for which the Regional Departments of the Hellenic Police have conducted a preliminary investigation or submitted a lawsuit or indictment against the relevant offenders (principal perpetrators or accomplices). In the case of multiple offences, all the offences are stated separately and in the case of accomplices, abettors, etc. all those who participated in the offence are stated separately.

(1) The number of offences committed refer to felonies and misdemeanor crimes, completed and attempts thereof.

(2) The total number of offenders includes the offenders who were identified in the month when the offence was registered and the offenders who were unknown during the same month and who were identified later during the year, principal offenders and accomplices, arrested or not.

(3) Juveniles: 7 - 17 years old.

4. EU: Intentional homicide⁽¹⁾ per 100,000 inhabitants, 2016 - 2020

Countries	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	0.62	0.80	0.97	0.87	0.73
Belgium (BE)	...	...	...	...	...
France (FR)	1.33	1.22	1.16	1.28	1.31
Germany (DE)	1.17	0.99	0.95	0.75	0.94
Greece (EL)	0.78	0.80	0.92	0.73	0.73
Estonia (EE)	2.51	2.20	2.12	1.96	3.16
Ireland (IE)	0.72	0.82	0.81	0.69	0.68
Spain (ES)	0.63	0.66	0.62	0.71	0.63
Italy (IT)	0.67	0.62	0.59	0.52	0.48
Cyprus (CY)	1.53	0.82	1.74	1.71	1.69
Latvia (LV)	3.50	4.51	4.34	3.49	3.67
Lithuania (LT)	5.30	3.51	3.28	3.36	3.65
Luxembourg (LU)	0.87	0.34	0.50	0.65	0.48
Malta (MT)	1.11	1.96	1.47	1.01	1.36
Netherlands (NE)	0.55	0.77	0.58	0.63	0.61
Portugal (PT)	...	...	...	...	...
Slovakia (SK)	1.11	1.47	1.14	1.39	1.15
Slovenia (SI)	0.48	0.92	0.48	0.48	0.52
Finland (FI)	1.35	1.22	1.56	1.59	...
Non-euro area					
Bulgaria (BG)	1.10	1.45	1.30	1.14	0.99
Denmark (DK)	0.98	1.24	1.00	1.14	0.94
Croatia (HR)	1.05	1.11	0.58	0.81	0.99
Hungary (HU)	0.93	1.63	0.88	0.65	0.82
Poland (PL)	0.68	0.76	0.73	0.67	0.70
Romania (RO)	...	1.30	1.28	1.26	1.45
Sweden (SE)	1.08	1.13	1.07	1.09	1.20
Czechia (CZ)	0.62	0.62	...	0.91	0.72

Source: Eurostat.

... = No data available.

(1) Data refer to intentional homicides, which were recorded by the police.

Culture – Tourism

1. Museums and archaeological sites, 2017 - 2021

	2017	2018	2019	2020 ⁽¹⁾	2021
Museums	172	173	178	178	178
Visitors (thousands)	5,191.8	5,702.2	5,894.5	1,100.9	2,047.5
Archaeological sites	154	154	146	155	155
Visitors (thousands)	11,332.8	12,901.1	13,337.0	2,671.9	5,309.5

(1) The period 14/05/2020 - 16/06/2020 and 01/11/2020 - 31/12/2020, the museums and the archaeological sites were closed due to the containment measures against the pandemic of the coronavirus disease (COVID-19).

2. Art galleries, 2016 - 2020

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Number of individual exhibitions	387	386	522	391	135
Number of works of art	16,117	17,283	19,729	14,761	6,545
Number of collective exhibitions	335	345	300	268	151
Number of artists	9,243	8,282	7,884	7,951	3,727
Number of works of art	18,982	21,246	19,770	22,479	9,151

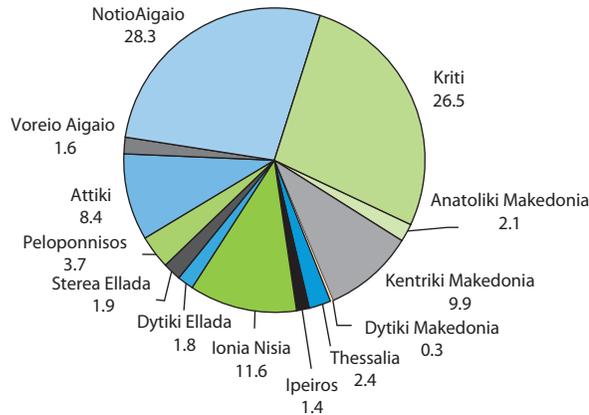
3. State and municipal theatres and orchestras, 2017 - 2020

	2017	2018	2019	2020
Number of plays	3,376	3,045	2,795	1,150
Number of performances	7,257	7,337	7,018	3,820
Number of spectators (thousands)	2,594.3	2,664.7	2,529.7	1,146.3

4. Number of nights spent by Greek and foreign nationals in hotels except campsites, 2021

Thousands					
Regions	2020	2021			Percentage change of overnight stays 2021/2020
		Total	Percentage distribution	Bed occupancy %	
Total	30,376	58,345	100.0	42.9	92.1
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	792	1,238	2.1	30.8	56.4
Kentriki Makedonia	2,773	5,792	9.9	38.9	108.9
Dytiki Makedonia	140	168	0.3	15.8	19.7
Thessalia	934	1,429	2.4	30.8	53.0
Ipeiros	639	803	1.4	26.4	25.8
Ionia Nisia	3,332	6,769	11.6	53.4	103.1
Dytiki Ellada	728	1,061	1.8	15.8	45.8
Stereia Ellada	800	1,102	1.9	25.2	37.8
Peloponnisos	1,458	2,151	3.7	31.2	47.5
Attiki	2,970	4,926	8.4	33.5	65.9
Voreio Aigaio	499	943	1.6	29.0	89.1
Notio Aigaio	8,230	16,523	28.3	50.9	100.8
Kriti	7,083	15,439	26.5	50.7	118.0

Percentage distribution of nights spent by Greek and foreign nationals in hotels except campsites, 2021



5. Overnight stays in all hotel units (except campsites) and their capacity, 2017 - 2021

Thousands					
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Overnight stays	87,628	89,904	89,904	30,376	58,345
Greek nationals	14,154	13,410	13,410	8,556	10,774
Foreign nationals	73,474	76,494	76,494	21,821	47,571
Hotel units: ⁽¹⁾					
Units	9,783	9,873	9,873	10,052	10,098
Rooms	414,127	425,973	425,973	438,294	441,536
Beds	806,045	835,773	835,773	869,250	879,255

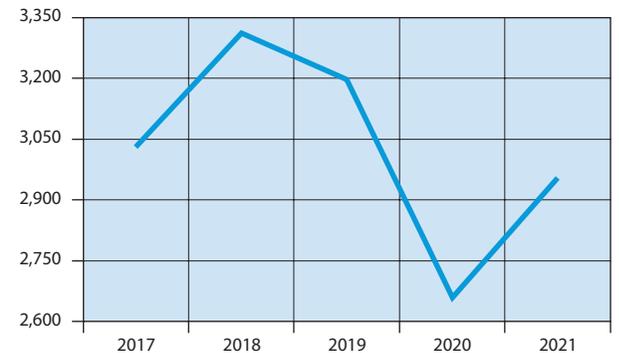
(1) Source: Hellenic Chamber of Hotels.

6. Number of resident tourists on personal trips with at least 4 overnight stays, 2017 - 2021

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total	3,030.3	3,310.9	3,197.5	2,659.6	2,954.3
Male	1,421.0	1,577.8	1,517.7	1,262.7	1,412.3
Female	1,609.3	1,733.1	1,679.9	1,396.9	1,542.0
Age group:					
15 - 24 years	374.4	433.1	413.4	388.2	436.7
25 - 44 »	1,102.7	1,128.7	1,098.0	885.1	1,012.1
45 - 64 »	1,048.4	1,159.3	1,182.6	973.5	1,077.2
65 +	504.7	589.8	503.5	412.8	428.4

Source: Annual Vacation Survey conducted in resident households of Greece.

Number of resident tourists on personal trips with at least 4 overnight stays (thousands)



7. EU: Number of resident tourists⁽¹⁾ on personal trips with at least 4 overnight stays, 2016 - 2020

Thousands

Countries	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	4,418	4,419	4,505	4,557	2,862
Belgium (BE)	5,124	⁽²⁾ 4,893	5,130	5,301	3,178
France (FR)	32,822	30,076	30,948	30,770	30,065
Germany (DE)	45,667	43,914	47,232	45,450	30,985
Greece (EL)	2,668	3,030	3,311	3,198	2,660
Estonia (EE)	485	483	614	496	226
Ireland (IE)	2,113	2,142	2,245	2,266	1,319
Spain (ES)	19,664	19,487	20,737	21,691	19,617
Italy (IT)	18,387	18,902	20,457	20,622	11,945
Cyprus (CY)	⁽³⁾ 377	⁽³⁾ 378	⁽³⁾ 406	⁽³⁾ 437	⁽³⁾ 244
Latvia (LV)	528	515	580	480	267
Lithuania (LT)	664	668	643	656	256
Luxembourg (LU)	364	372	225	230	312
Malta (MT)	166	199	223	231	82
Netherlands (NE)	10,435	10,620	10,684	10,800	7,539
Portugal (PT)	2,639	2,671	2,840	3,145	2,253
Slovakia (SK)	2,200	2,238	2,435	2,529	929
Slovenia (SI)	941	977	1,049	962	721
Finland (FI)	3,074	3,092	3,150	2,915	2,109
Non-euro area					
Bulgaria (BG)	1,250	1,589	1,499	1,627	1,109
Denmark (DK)	3,544	⁽³⁾ 2,934	⁽³⁾ 2,373	1,983	1,141
Croatia (HR)	1,120	1,235	1,285	1,363	962
Hungary (HU)	3,145	3,071	3,221	3,229	1,639
Poland (PL)	12,513	12,867	13,255	13,560	8,614
Romania (RO)	1,593	1,676	1,797	2,034	1,149
Sweden (SE)	4,016	⁽²⁾ 4,945	5,067	...	3,737
Czechia (CZ)	5,462	5,618	5,390	5,496	4,115

Source: Eurostat.

... = No data available.

(1) Data refer to resident tourists aged 15 years and over.

(2) Break in timeseries.

(3) Estimates.

Information and communication technologies

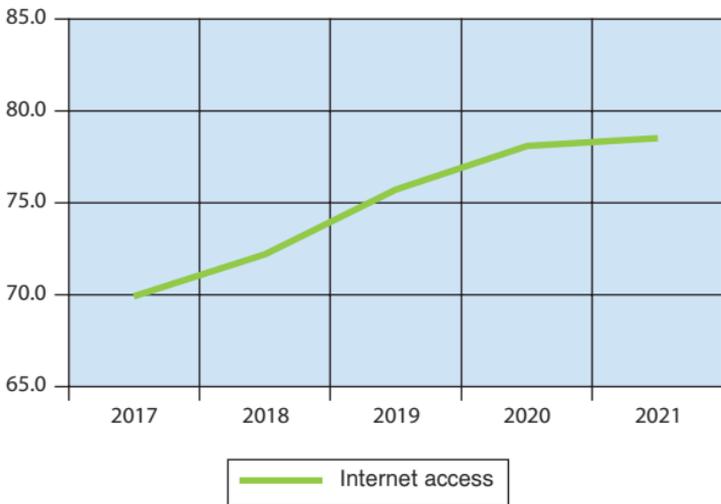
1. Percentage of population making use of PC and having internet access, 2017 - 2021⁽¹⁾

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Population aged 16 - 74 years using PC	68.4	...	...	...	...
Population aged 16 - 74 years accessing the internet	69.9	72.2	75.7	78.1	78.5

... = No data available.

(1) Data refer to the 1st quarter of the corresponding years.

Percentage of population having internet access



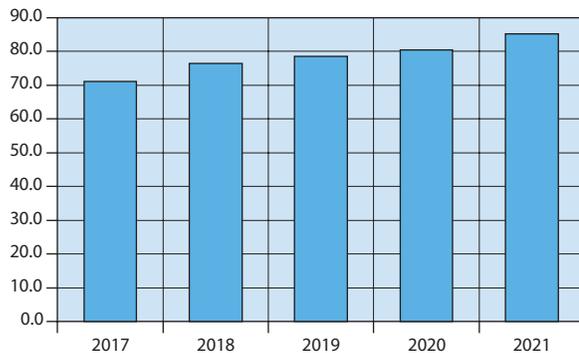
2. Percentage of households with internet access at home, by type of connection, 2017 - 2021

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Households with internet access at home	71.0	76.5	78.5	80.4	85.1
Narrowband connection ⁽¹⁾	1.3	1.9	1.4	1.0	0.1
Broadband connection ⁽²⁾	99.6	99.6	99.4	99.5	99.9

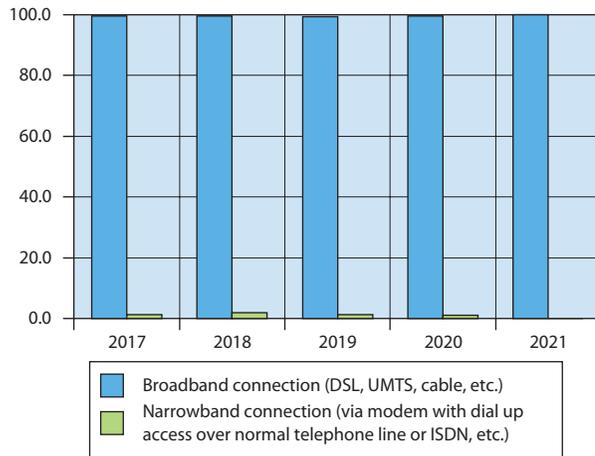
(1) It refers to narrowband connection (via modem with dial up access over normal telephone line or ISDN, etc.) or mobile narrowband connection (via mobile phone, network less than 3G, e.g., 2G+GPRS, using SIM card or USB key, mobile phone or small phone as modem).

(2) It refers to broadband connections, e.g., DSL, ADSL, VDSL, cable, optical fibre, satellite, public wifi connections or mobile broadband connections via mobile phone network, at least 3G, e.g., UMTS, using SIM card or USB key, mobile phone or smart phone as modem.

Percentage of households with internet access at home



Percentage of households with internet access at home, by type of connection



3. Percentage of population using the internet, by type of activity, 2017 - 2021⁽¹⁾

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Communication					
Sending / receiving e-mails	75.2	75.3	77.9	74.2	81.5
Telephoning over the internet	47.9	61.1	66.8	72.3	83.2
Social networking	71.5	73.4	74.9	76.0	79.1
Information search and online services					
Finding information about goods and services	82.1	89.4	88.3	88.9	89.1
Reading / downloading newspapers and magazines	87.1	...	87.7	88.5	90.4
Using services related to travel and accommodation	40.2	...	...	...	...
Finding information or using health related services	67.6	65.2	65.9	66.6	74.6
Training / education					
Using services related to training / education	...	...	...	...	...
Playing / downloading games and music	...	74.7	...	75.9	...
Other online services					
Internet banking	35.9	37.8	40.3	46.8	54.0
e-government					
Obtaining information from public authorities websites	⁽²⁾ 64.2	⁽³⁾ 64.5	⁽⁴⁾ 64.6	⁽⁵⁾ 66.2	⁽⁶⁾ 66.1
Downloading official forms	⁽²⁾ 39.7	⁽³⁾ 39.7	⁽⁴⁾ 39.9	⁽⁵⁾ 40.3	⁽⁶⁾ 55.4
Sending filled in forms	⁽²⁾ 34.5	⁽³⁾ 33.3	⁽⁴⁾ 36.5	⁽⁵⁾ 34.1	⁽⁶⁾ 46.3

... = No data available.

(1) Data refer to the 1st quarter of the corresponding years.

(2) Data refer to the period April 2016 - March 2017.

(3) Data refer to the period April 2017 - March 2018.

(4) Data refer to the period April 2018 - March 2019.

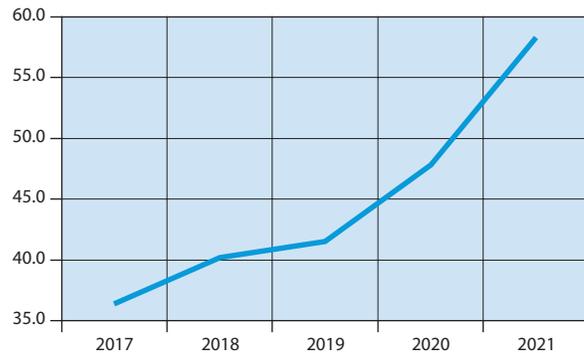
(5) Data refer to the period April 2019 - March 2020.

(6) Data refer to the period April 2020 - March 2021.

4. Percentage of population having used the internet and bought / ordered goods or services over the internet, 2017 - 2021⁽¹⁾

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Population aged 16 - 74 having used the internet and bought / ordered goods or services over the internet	36.4	40.2	41.5	47.8	58.3

(1) Data refer to the 1st quarter of the corresponding years.

Percentage of population having used the internet and bought / ordered goods or services over the internet

5. EU: Percentage of households with internet access at home, 2017 - 2021

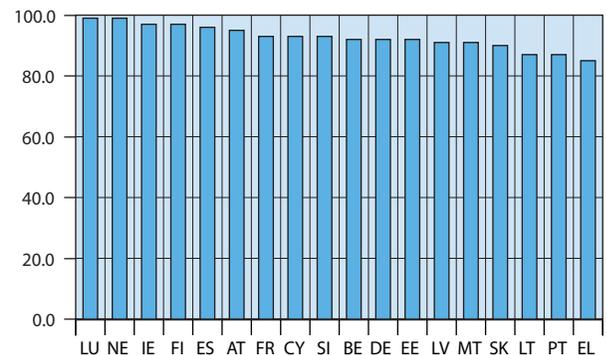
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
EU 27	86	88	90	⁽²⁾ 91	92
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	89	89	90	90	95
Belgium (BE)	86	87	90	91	92
France (FR)	86	89	90	...	93
Germany (DE)	93	94	95	96	92
Greece (EL)	71	76	79	80	85
Estonia (EE)	88	90	90	90	92
Ireland (IE)	88	89	91	92	97
Spain (ES)	83	86	91	95	96
Italy (IT)	81	84	85	...	...
Cyprus (CY)	79	86	90	93	93
Latvia (LV)	79	82	85	90	91
Lithuania (LT)	75	78	82	82	87
Luxembourg (LU)	97	⁽¹⁾ 93	95	94	99
Malta (MT)	85	84	86	90	91
Netherlands (NE)	98	98	98	97	99
Portugal (PT)	77	79	81	84	87
Slovakia (SK)	81	81	82	86	90
Slovenia (SI)	82	87	89	90	93
Finland (FI)	94	94	94	96	97
Non-euro area					
Bulgaria (BG)	67	72	75	79	84
Denmark (DK)	97	93	95	95	96
Croatia (HR)	76	82	81	85	86
Hungary (HU)	82	83	86	88	91
Poland (PL)	82	84	87	90	92
Romania (RO)	76	81	84	86	89
Sweden (SE)	95	93	96	94	93
Czechia (CZ)	83	86	87	88	89

Source: Eurostat.

... = No data available.

(1) Break in time series.

(2) Estimates.

Euro area countries: Percentage of households with internet access at home, 2021


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