



HELLENIC REPUBLIC

# HELLENIC STATISTICAL AUTHORITY

# GREECE IN FIGURES

April - June 2022



## FOREWORD

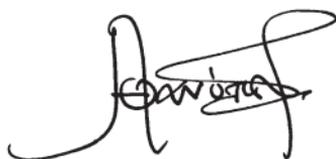
The Hellenic Statistical Authority (ELSTAT) through the quarterly publication **Greece in figures**, published in both the Greek and English languages, presents statistical data providing an updated demographic, social and economic picture of Greece in a clear and comprehensive manner.

The publication **Greece in figures** is intended for users of statistics who seek to have a comprehensive view of Greece, on the basis of the most recent statistical data. The statistical time series included in this publication are, mostly, compiled by ELSTAT. Furthermore, for comparability reasons, the publication also presents, by theme, selected tables with statistical data of EU Member States.

The publication will be updated with the most recent data on a quarterly basis and will be posted on the portal of ELSTAT on the first Wednesday of January, April, July and October.

For more information on the data and statistics provided in **Greece in figures**, please contact the Division of Statistical Information and Publications of ELSTAT (tel: +30 213 1352301, +30 213 1352021, e-mail: [data.dissem@statistics.gr](mailto:data.dissem@statistics.gr)).

We welcome any suggestions and recommendations on the content of the publication.



Athanasios C. Thanopoulos  
President of ELSTAT

## NEW AND REVISED DATA IN THIS ISSUE

Chapter 1: Land and climate  
New: Table 6

Chapter 2: Population  
New and revised: Table 12  
New: Table 8  
Revised: Table 10

Chapter 3: Economic data  
New and revised: Tables 1, 4b, 7, 7a, 8, 15, 16  
New: Tables 2a, 3a, 4a, 9, 10, 11, 14

Chapter 4: Agriculture, livestock, fishing  
Revised: Table 11

Chapter 5: Manufacturing  
Revised: Table 4

Chapter 6: Construction  
New: Tables 2, 3  
Revised: Table 4

Chapter 7: Trade  
New and revised: Tables 1, 2  
New: Tables 3, 9  
Revised: Tables 4, 5, 6, 7, 8

Chapter 8: Transport  
New and revised: Tables 1, 2  
Revised: Tables 4, 5

Chapter 9: Labour market  
New and revised: Table 10  
New: Tables 1a, 5a, 6a, 7a

Chapter 11: Poverty - Inequality  
New and revised: Table 6

Chapter 12: Education  
New and revised: Table 7

Chapter 15: Culture - Tourism  
New: Table 1

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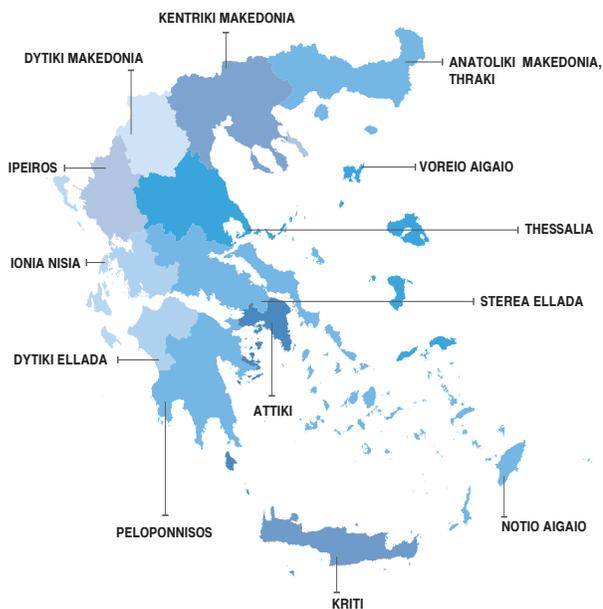
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## Land and climate

## Greece by regions



## 1. Surface area of Greece

Regions	Area (km <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Greece, total</b>	<b>132,049</b>
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	14,179
Kentriki Makedonia	19,166
Dytiki Makedonia	9,471
Ipeiros	9,164
Thessalia	14,051
Sτέρα Ellada	15,561
Ionía Nisia	2,306
Dytiki Ellada	11,327
Peloponnisos	15,511
Attiki	3,814
Voreio Aigaiο	3,854
Notio Aigaiο	5,305
Kriti	8,340

## 2. The most populated islands of Greece

## 2011 Population - Housing Census

Islands	Resident Population	Islands	Resident Population
Kriti	622,913	Kalymnos	16,179
Evia	191,206	Thira	15,231
Rodos	115,490	Thassos	13,770
Kerkyra	102,071	Paros	13,715
Lesvos	86,436	Egina	13,056
Chios	51,390	Mykonos	10,134
Zakynthos	40,759	Andros	9,221
Salamina	39,283	Tinos	8,636
Kefallinia	35,801	Ikaria	8,423
Kos	33,388	Leros	7,917
Samos	32,977	Karpathos	6,226
Lefkada	22,076	Skiathos	6,088
Syros	21,507	Milos	4,977
Naxos	17,970	Skopelos	4,960
Limnos	16,992	Spetses	4,027

## 3. Principal mountains of Greece

Mountains	Height (m)	Mountains	Height (m)
Olympos	2,904	Varnous	2,330
Smolikas	2,631	Tymfristos	2,313
Grammos	2,521	Lakmos	2,294
Voras	2,519	Pindos	2,248
Gkiona	2,508	Falacron (Prof. Ilias)	2,229
Tymfi (Gkamila)	2,500	Erymanthos	2,223
Parnassos	2,456	Orvilos	2,213
Idi (Psiloritis)	2,454	Pieria	2,188
Lefka Ori	2,453	Oiti	2,151
Athamanon Ori	2,429	Dikti	2,148
Vardousia	2,413	Agrafa (Fteri)	2,127
Taygetos	2,405	Askio	2,107
Kyllini	2,375	Vermio	2,058
Aroania	2,339	Athos	2,027

Source: Hellenic Military Geographical Service.

#### 4. Principal lakes of Greece

Lakes	Surface (km <sup>2</sup> )	Lakes	Surface (km <sup>2</sup> )
Trichonida	96.228	Ioannina	19.436
Volvi	70.443	Yliki	19.441
Vegoritida	54.473	Doirani <sup>(1)</sup>	17.511
Vistonida	44.860	Amvrakia	12.010
Koroneia	46.539	Lysimachia	13.085
Mikri Prespa <sup>(1)</sup>	42.541	Petron	12.033
Megali Prespa <sup>(1)</sup>	39.040	Paralimni	11.856
Kerkini	34.016	Chimaditida	7.804
Kastoria	28.873	Ozeros	9.368

Source: Hellenic Military Geographical Service.

(1) Surface area of lake on Greek territory.

#### 5. Principal rivers of Greece

Rivers	Length (km)	Rivers	Length (km)
Aliakmonas	297	Asopos	80
Achelooos	220	Louros	80
Pineios (Thessalia)	205	Sperchios	80
Evros <sup>(1)</sup>	204	Megdovas	78
Nestos <sup>(1)</sup>	130	Axios <sup>(1)</sup>	76
Strymonas <sup>(1)</sup>	118	Aoos <sup>(1)</sup>	70
Thyamis	115	Gkallikos	70
Alfeios	110	Ladonas	70
Arachthos	110	Mornos	70
Enipeas	84	Pineios (Peloponnisos)	70
Evrotas	82		

Source: Hellenic Military Geographical Service.

(1) Length of river on Greek territory.

#### 6. Mean temperatures at selected meteorological stations, 2021

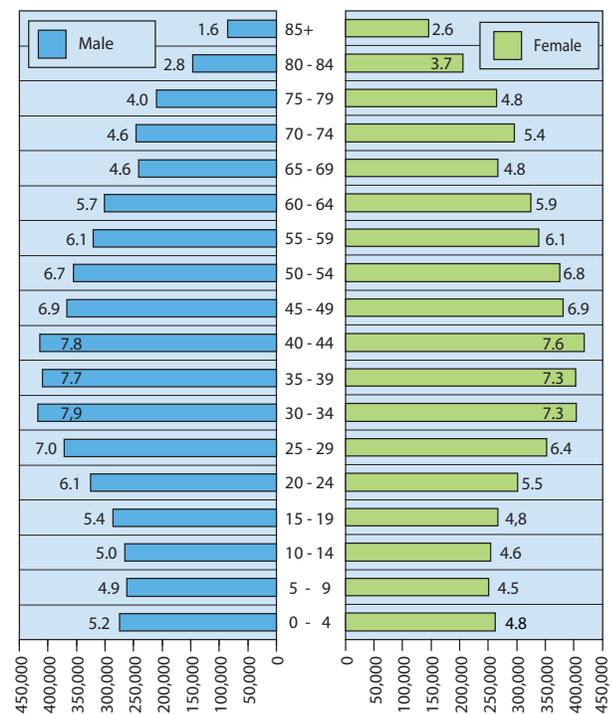
Month	Elefsina	Thessa- loniki	Kerkyra	Santorini	Rodos	Irakleio
January	11.2	8.2	12.1	14.0	14.2	14.2
February	11.2	9.2	12.1	13.6	14.8	13.5
March	12.4	10.1	12.2	13.6	14.4	13.6
April	16.4	14.0	15.2	16.8	17.9	17.7
May	23.7	21.7	21.0	21.9	22.7	21.9
June	26.6	25.5	25.9	25.2	25.6	25.0
July	31.3	29.6	29.7	28.0	29.3	28.2
August	30.9	29.3	29.4	28.4	30.0	28.6
September	25.2	22.9	24.1	24.5	25.8	24.7
October	18.2	15.1	18.1	19.6	21.9	20.0
November	16.3	13.7	17.1	17.5	19.1	18.2
December	10.6	7.1	11.0	13.8	14.3	13.8

Source: National Meteorological Service.

## Population

1. Resident Population by gender and age group 2011 Population - Housing Census			
Age group	2011		
	Total	Male	Female
<b>Total</b>	<b>10,816,286</b>	<b>5,303,223</b>	<b>5,513,063</b>
0 - 9	1,049,839	537,220	512,619
10 - 19	1,072,705	552,173	520,532
20 - 29	1,350,868	696,744	654,124
30 - 39	1,635,304	827,542	807,762
40 - 49	1,581,095	781,112	799,983
50 - 59	1,391,854	677,018	714,836
60 - 69	1,134,045	543,421	590,624
70 - 79	1,017,242	456,247	560,995
80 +	583,334	231,746	351,588

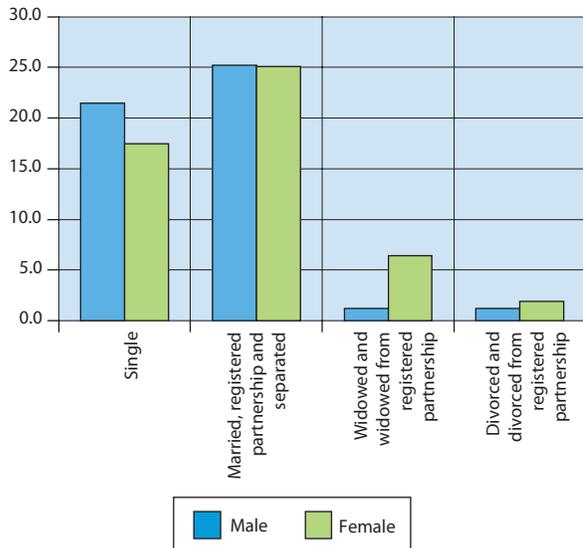
Age groups: population and percent share by gender



**2. Resident Population by age**  
2011 Population -

Age group	Total	Single	Married	Widowed
<b>Total</b>	<b>10,816,286</b>	<b>4,227,476</b>	<b>5,364,763</b>	<b>820,449</b>
0 - 9	1,049,839	1,049,839	—	—
10 - 19	1,072,705	1,065,587	6,682	25
20 - 29	1,350,868	1,088,641	249,239	938
30 - 39	1,635,304	564,167	1,001,092	6,185
40 - 49	1,581,095	229,198	1,201,808	23,823
50 - 59	1,391,854	107,188	1,107,123	67,826
60 - 69	1,134,045	57,888	879,876	138,445
70 - 79	1,017,242	41,580	671,947	277,382
80 +	583,334	23,388	246,996	305,825

**Percentage distribution of Resident Population by gender and marital status**



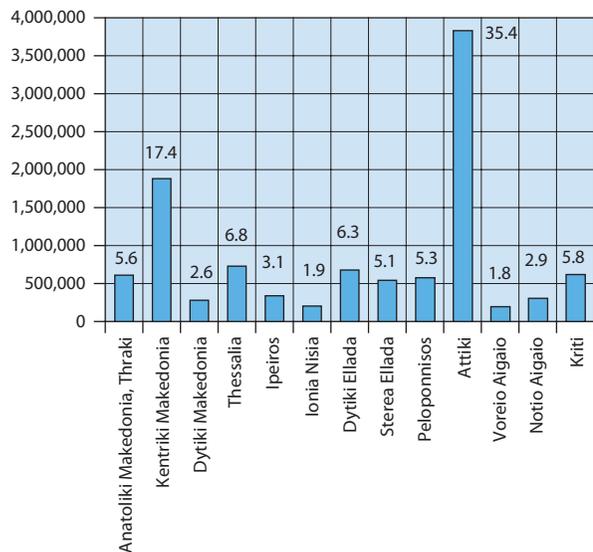
**group and marital status**  
Housing Census

Divorced	Under registered partnership	Separated	Widowed from registered partnership	Divorced from registered partnership
<b>331,686</b>	<b>1,765</b>	<b>69,737</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>332</b>
—	—	—	—	—
271	43	89	5	3
7,494	392	4,107	16	41
49,611	513	13,641	16	79
103,719	441	21,962	20	124
92,070	241	17,326	18	62
49,033	99	8,679	2	23
23,023	28	3,281	1	—
6,465	8	652	—	—

### 3. Resident Population by gender and region 2011 Population - Housing Census

Region	Total	Male	Female	Percent over total region	
				Male	Female
<b>Greece, total</b>	<b>10,816,286</b>	<b>5,303,223</b>	<b>5,513,063</b>	<b>49.0</b>	<b>51.0</b>
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	608,182	299,643	308,539	49.3	50.7
Kentriki Makedonia	1,882,108	912,693	969,415	48.5	51.5
Dytiki Makedonia	283,689	141,779	141,910	50.0	50.0
Thessalia	732,762	362,194	370,568	49.4	50.6
Ipeiros	336,856	165,775	171,081	49.2	50.8
Ionnia Nisia	207,855	102,400	105,455	49.3	50.7
Dytiki Ellada	679,796	339,310	340,486	49.9	50.1
Stereia Ellada	547,390	277,475	269,915	50.7	49.3
Peloponnisos	577,903	291,777	286,126	50.5	49.5
Attiki	3,828,434	1,845,663	1,982,771	48.2	51.8
Voreio Aigaio	199,231	99,984	99,247	50.2	49.8
Notio Aigaio	309,015	155,865	153,150	50.4	49.6
Kriti	623,065	308,665	314,400	49.5	50.5

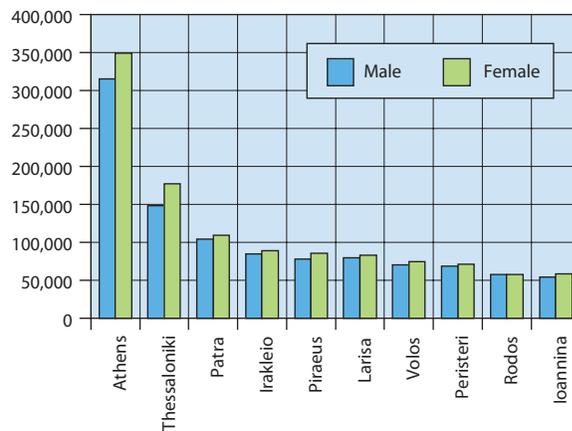
Distribution (%) of Resident Population by region



### 4. Resident Population by gender in the 10 largest Municipalities of Greece 2011 Population - Housing Census

Municipality	Total	Male	Female	Percent share	
				Male	Female
Athens	664,046	315,210	348,836	47.5	52.5
Thessaloniki	325,182	148,470	176,712	45.7	54.3
Patra	213,984	104,307	109,677	48.7	51.3
Irakleio	173,993	85,133	88,860	48.9	51.1
Piraeus	163,688	78,200	85,488	47.8	52.2
Larisa	162,591	79,762	82,829	49.1	50.9
Volos	144,449	70,185	74,264	48.6	51.4
Peristeri	139,981	68,563	71,418	49.0	51.0
Rodos	115,490	57,879	57,611	50.1	49.9
Ioannina	112,486	53,975	58,511	48.0	52.0

Resident Population by gender in the 10 largest Municipalities of Greece

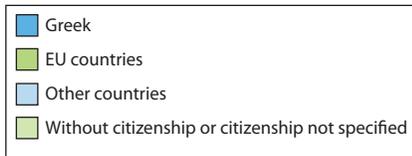
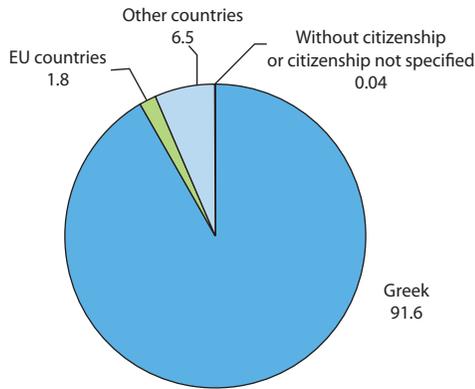


**5. Resident Population by citizenship group**  
2011 Population - Housing Census

Citizenship group	2011
<b>Total</b>	<b>10,816,286</b>
Greek <sup>(1)</sup>	9,904,286
EU countries	199,121
Non EU countries	530,244
Africa	25,850
Caribbean, South or Central America	2,564
North America	7,248
Asia	138,274
Oceania	1,994
Without citizenship or citizenship not specified or not declared	6,705

(1) Population with double citizenship is also included (Greek and other).

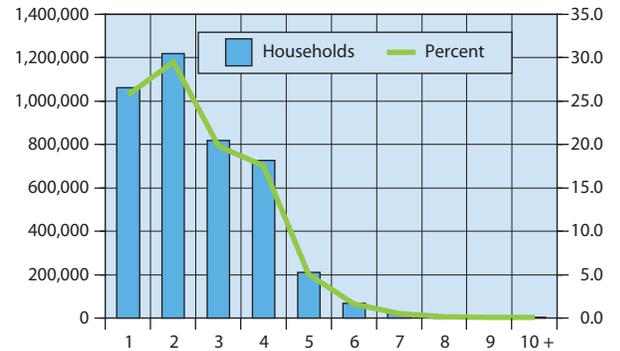
**Resident Population by citizenship group (%)**



**6. Households by size**  
2011 Population - Housing Census

Number of members	Households
	2011
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,134,540</b>
1 member	1,061,547
2 members	1,218,466
3 »	817,921
4 »	726,554
5 »	209,569
6 »	68,602
7 »	20,273
8 »	7,511
9 members	1,881
10 and over	2,216

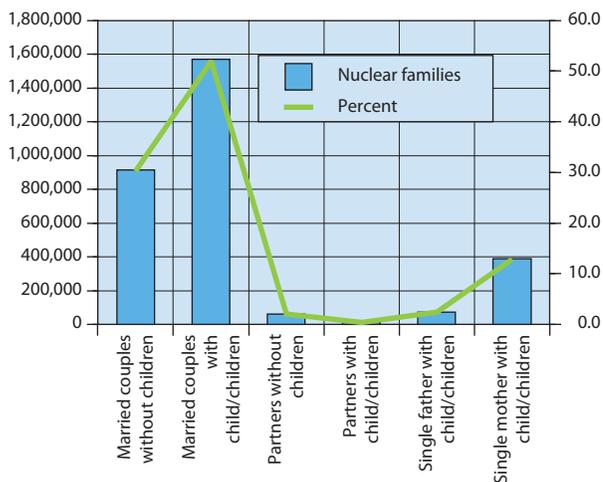
**Households by size**



**7. Nuclear families by type**  
2011 Population - Housing Census

Type	2011
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,021,425</b>
Married couples without children	913,279
Married couples with child/children	1,570,422
Partners without children	61,630
Partners with child/children	12,319
Single father with child/children	74,438
Single mother with child/children	389,337

**Nuclear families by type**



**8. Demographic indicators<sup>(1)</sup>, 2016 - 2020**

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Age dependency ratio	55.9	56.5	56.9	57.3	57.7
Ageing ratio	148.3	150.3	152.5	155.0	157.8
Mean age of mother at birth	31.3	31.5	31.5	31.7	31.7
Total fertility rate	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4
Total mortality rate	11.0	11.6	11.2	11.7	12.3
Infant mortality rate	4.2	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.2

(1) Age dependency ratio: the ratio of the number of economically non-active persons (aged 0 - 14 and 65 years and over) compared with the number of economically active persons (aged 15 - 64 years).

Ageing ratio: the number of persons aged 65 years and over per hundred persons under the age of 15.

Total fertility rate: the average number of living children that a woman will give birth to over the course of her lifetime (provided that during her reproductive age, the fertility conditions prevail by age of the reference year). The total fertility rate is used in order to determine the level of replacement of the generations, which, in developed countries is considered to be 2.1.

Total mortality rate: the number of deaths per 1,000 people.

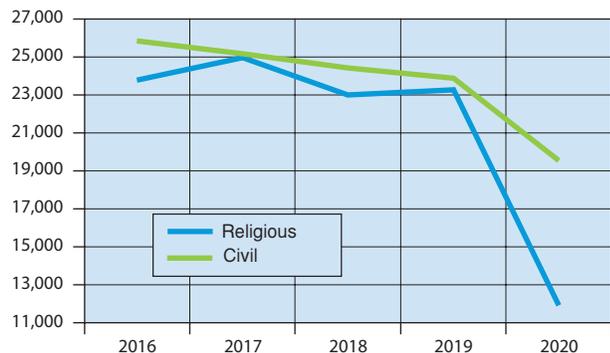
Infant mortality rate: the number of children dying at less than 1 year of age divided by the number of live births that year. The ratio is expressed by 1,000 live births.

**9. Marriages by type<sup>(1)</sup>. Registered partnerships, 2016 - 2020**

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>Total</b>	<b>49,632</b>	<b>50,138</b>	<b>47,428</b>	<b>47,137</b>	<b>31,475</b>
Religious	23,778	24,975	23,010	23,278	11,935
Civil	25,854	25,163	24,418	23,859	19,540
Registered partnerships	3,799	4,921	6,369	7,924	8,986

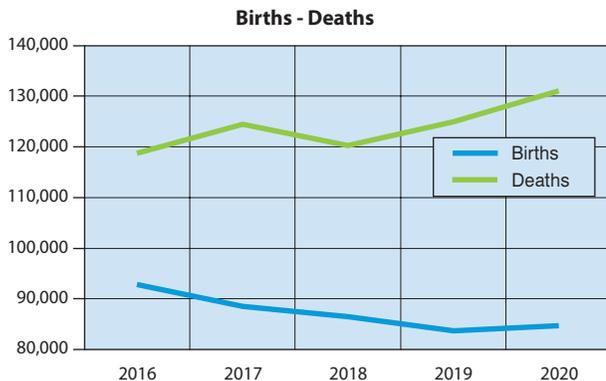
(1) In case a couple decides after the civil marriage to also perform a religious marriage, this religious marriage is not registered.

**Marriages by type**



## 10. Births - Deaths, 2016 - 2020

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Births	92,898	88,553	86,440	83,756	84,764
Deaths	118,788	124,495	120,296	124,954	131,047
Difference	-25,890	-35,942	-33,856	-41,198	-46,283



## 11. Divorces, 2013 - 2017

	2013	2014	2015	2016 <sup>(2)</sup>	2017
<b>Total</b>	<b>16,717</b>	<b>14,427</b>	<b>15,600</b>	<b>11,013</b>	<b>19,190</b>
Type of divorce					
Divorce by consent	12,823	11,651	12,075	8,504	13,865
Contested divorce	3,883	2,755	3,519	<sup>(3)</sup> 2,509	5,325
Serious breakdown of marital relationship	899	692	802	<sup>(3)</sup> 521	1,012
4-year/2-year separation	2,984	2,063	2,717	<sup>(3)</sup> 1,979	4,264
Not reported <sup>(1)</sup>	11	21	6	9	49
Duration of marriage					
up to 2 years	353	320	263	223	237
2 - 4 years	2,246	1,884	1,869	1,181	1,904
5 - 9 years	3,824	3,329	3,648	2,663	4,245
10 +	10,091	8,738	9,646	6,929	12,804
Not declared	203	156	174	17	—

- (1) From 2016 onwards, "contested divorces" also include "other divorces" and divorces whose cause was not reported.  
(2) The decrease in the number of divorces is due to the abstention of lawyers during the first semester of the year.  
(3) Revised data.

## 12. EU: Life expectancy at birth, 2019 - 2021

Countries	Male			Female		
	2019	2020	2021 <sup>(2)</sup>	2019	2020	2021 <sup>(2)</sup>
EU 27	* <sup>(1)(2)</sup> 78.5	* <sup>(2)</sup> 77.5	77.2	* <sup>(1)(2)</sup> 84.0	* <sup>(2)</sup> 83.2	82.8
Euro area						
Austria (AT)	79.7	78.9	78.8	84.2	83.6	83.8
Belgium (BE)	79.8	78.6	79.5	84.3	83.0	84.4
France (FR)	*79.9	*79.2	79.3	*85.9	*85.3	85.5
Germany (DE)	79.0	78.7	...	83.7	83.5	...
Greece (EL)	79.2	78.8	77.5	84.2	83.9	83.0
Estonia (EE)	74.5	74.4	72.4	83.0	83.0	81.3
Ireland (IE)	<sup>(2)</sup> 80.8	80.8	...	<sup>(2)</sup> 84.7	84.4	...
Spain (ES)	81.1	79.6	80.3	86.7	85.2	86.2
Italy (IT)	<sup>(1)</sup> 81.4	80.0	80.6	<sup>(1)</sup> 85.7	84.5	85.1
Cyprus (CY)	80.3	80.4	79.8	84.4	84.4	83.9
Latvia (LV)	70.9	70.6	68.6	80.1	80.0	78.2
Lithuania (LT)	71.6	70.1	69.9	81.2	80.1	79.0
Luxembourg (LU)	80.2	79.9	80.7	85.2	84.5	84.9
Malta (MT)	81.2	80.3	81.3	84.6	84.5	84.5
Netherlands (NE)	80.6	79.7	79.9	83.7	83.1	83.1
Portugal (PT)	78.7	78.0	78.0	84.8	84.1	84.3
Slovakia (SK)	74.3	73.5	71.3	81.2	80.4	78.3
Slovenia (SI)	78.7	77.8	77.9	84.5	83.4	84.0
Finland (FI)	79.3	79.2	79.3	84.8	84.8	84.7
Non-euro area						
Bulgaria (BG)	71.6	70.0	68.1	78.8	77.5	75.1
Denmark (DK)	79.5	79.7	79.6	83.5	83.6	83.3
Croatia (HR)	75.5	74.7	73.7	81.6	80.9	79.9
Hungary (HU)	73.1	72.3	71.1	79.7	79.0	78.0
Poland (PL)	74.1	* <sup>(2)</sup> 72.5	71.7	81.9	* <sup>(2)</sup> 80.7	79.7
Romania (RO)	<sup>(2)</sup> 71.9	<sup>(2)</sup> 70.4	69.4	<sup>(2)</sup> 79.5	<sup>(2)</sup> 78.3	76.7
Sweden (SE)	81.5	80.6	81.4	84.8	84.2	85.0
Czechia (CZ)	76.4	75.3	74.3	82.2	81.3	80.6

Source: Eurostat.

\* = Provisional data.

... = No data available.

(1) Break in time series.

(2) Estimates.

**Economic data**



1. Selected economic			
	2015	2016	2017
<i>(% change, unless otherwise indicated)</i>			
<i>Domestic economy</i>			
GDP at constant prices of 2015	-0.2	-0.5	1.1
Total domestic demand (contribution)	0.8	0.4	0.8
Private consumption	-0.3	-0.6	2.5
Public consumption	2.7	-0.1	-1.1
Gross fixed capital formation	0.2	2.3	8.5
Exports of goods and services	5.0	-0.4	8.5
Imports of goods and services	7.9	2.2	7.4
GDP deflator	-0.3	-0.6	0.3
GDP at current prices (billion €)	176.4	174.5	176.9
GDP at current prices	-0.5	-1.1	1.4
CPI <sup>(1)</sup> (annual average)	-1.7	-0.8	1.1
HICP <sup>(2)</sup> (annual average)	-1.1	0.0	1.1
Core Inflation <sup>(3)</sup> (annual average)	-1.3	-0.4	0.0
Unemployment (annual average rate)	24.9	23.5	21.5
<i>(% of GDP)</i>			
<i>Public finance (General Government)</i>			
Total revenues	48.2	50.2	49.1
Total expenditures	54.1	49.9	48.5
Primary expenditures	50.5	46.7	45.4
Overall balance	-5.9	0.2	0.6
Primary balance	-2.3	3.5	3.7
Gross debt (Maastricht) <sup>(4)</sup>	176.7	180.5	179.5
<i>Balance of payments<sup>(5)(6)</sup></i>			
Current account balance	-0.8	-1.7	-1.9
Trade and services balance	-0.6	-1.0	-1.0
Exports of goods and services	32.0	31.2	34.9
Imports of goods and services	32.6	32.1	35.9
Secondary income balance	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3
Primary income balance	0.1	-0.5	-0.6
Net international investment position	-136.1	-139.1	-143.4
<i>(% change, unless otherwise indicated)</i>			
<i>Interest rates and credit<sup>(5)</sup></i>			
Lending rate <sup>(7)</sup>	5.8	5.4	5.1
Credit to private sector <sup>(8)</sup>	-2.0	-1.5	-0.8
<i>Exchange rates<sup>(5)</sup></i>			
Nominal effective exchange rate	-2.7	1.3	1.4
Real effective exchange rate (CPI - based)	-4.6	0.5	0.6

indicators, 2015 - 2021 <sup>(9)</sup>				
	2018	2019	2020	2021
	1.7	1.8	-9.0	8.3
	1.4	1.1	-3.5	7.6
	1.7	1.8	-7.9	7.8
	-3.5	1.7	2.6	3.7
	-4.3	-3.3	-0.3	19.6
	9.1	4.9	-21.5	21.9
	8.1	3.1	-7.6	16.1
	-0.2	0.2	-0.8	2.1
	179.6	183.3	165.3	182.8
	1.5	2.1	-9.8	10.6
	0.6	0.3	-1.2	1.2
	0.8	0.5	-1.3	0.6
	0.0	0.5	-0.7	-0.6
	19.3	17.3	16.3	14.7
	49.5	49.0	49.8	49.4
	48.5	47.9	59.9	56.9
	45.1	44.9	56.9	54.4
	0.9	1.1	-10.2	-7.4
	4.3	4.2	-7.2	-5.0
	186.4	180.7	206.3	193.3
	-2.9	-1.5	-6.6	-5.9
	-1.8	-0.9	-6.8	-6.9
	38.7	39.6	31.2	40.5
	40.5	40.6	38.0	47.4
	-0.2	0.3	0.3	0.7
	-1.0	-0.9	-0.2	0.4
	-148.6	-154.2	-175.0	-175.2
	4.8	4.5	4.1	3.8
	-1.1	-0.6	3.5	1.3
	2.1	-0.2	1.5	0.9
	0.6	-1.5	-0.8	-1.0

(1) CPI: Consumer Price Index.

(2) HICP: Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices.

(3) Core Inflation: CPI excluding food, beverages, tobacco and energy.

(4) Debt as defined in the Maastricht Treaty.

(5) Source: Bank of Greece.

(6) Is based on the new compilation methodology of the Balance of Payments (BPM6).

(7) Loans to corporations, up to 1 year. Percentage at the end of December, excluding charges.

(8) Domestic credit growth to households and enterprises.

(9) GDP (and components) data for the years 2010 - 2021 have been revised with 2015 as base year. The revision of data for the years 1995 - 2009 is in progress and thus there is a break in year 2010 in the series of current prices and in year 2011 in the series of constant previous year prices.

<b>2. Gross domestic product at current prices, 2017 - 2021</b>					
Million euro					
	2017	2018	2019*	2020*	2021*
<b>Production approach</b>					
Output of goods and services (at basic prices)	287,256	295,990	300,505	261,649	297,268
Intermediate consumption (at purchasers' prices)	132,912	140,379	141,743	116,516	137,591
Gross value added (at basic prices)	154,344	155,611	158,762	145,133	159,677
Agriculture, hunting and forestry, fishing	6,822	6,528	6,926	6,995	7,126
Industry, including energy and construction	24,287	24,471	24,424	24,795	29,154
Services	123,236	124,612	127,412	113,344	123,398
Taxes on products	24,210	25,476	25,974	21,910	24,626
Subsidies on products	1,651	1,529	1,486	1,717	1,473
<b>Expenditure approach</b>					
Final consumption expenditure	158,307	159,832	163,315	153,120	164,700
Households and NPISH <sup>(1)</sup>	122,054	124,323	126,602	115,470	125,750
Households	119,254	121,520	123,739	112,643	122,667
NPISH <sup>(1)</sup>	2,800	2,803	2,863	2,828	3,083
General Government	36,253	35,509	36,713	37,650	38,950
Gross capital formation	21,268	23,612	23,099	24,796	32,619
Gross fixed capital formation	20,855	20,017	19,384	19,271	23,580
Changes in inventories/Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	413	3,595	3,716	5,525	9,040
Domestic demand	179,576	183,444	186,414	177,916	197,319
Exports of goods and services	61,977	70,015	73,542	52,878	74,283
Imports of goods and services	64,649	73,901	76,706	65,467	88,772
External balance of goods and services	-2,672	-3,886	-3,164	-12,589	-14,489
<b>Income approach</b>					
Compensation of employees	63,853	65,900	67,476	65,796	66,898
Gross operating surplus / mixed income	86,481	86,158	88,267	80,651	96,021
Taxes on production and imports	30,948	31,658	32,042	27,563	30,829
Subsidies	4,379	4,158	4,536	8,683	10,918
<b>Gross domestic product at market prices</b>					
	<b>176,903</b>	<b>179,558</b>	<b>183,250</b>	<b>165,326</b>	<b>182,830</b>

\* = Provisional data.

(1) Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households.

<b>2a. Gross domestic product at current prices, quarterly data, 2021 and 2022 (Q1)<sup>(2)</sup></b>					
Million euro. Reference year 2015. Non-seasonally adjusted data					
	2021				2022
	Q1*	Q2*	Q3*	Q4*	Q1*
<b>Production approach</b>					
Gross value added (at basic prices)	35,134	38,547	44,376	41,620	40,481
Agriculture, hunting and forestry, fishing	1,676	1,807	1,787	1,856	1,899
Industry, including energy and construction	6,346	7,040	7,736	8,032	8,360
Services	27,113	29,700	34,853	31,732	30,223
Taxes on products	5,016	5,937	7,021	6,653	6,492
Subsidies on products	389	420	329	335	1,092
<b>Expenditure approach</b>					
Final consumption expenditure	35,616	41,088	43,549	44,447	42,939
Households and NPISH <sup>(1)</sup>	26,743	31,362	33,879	33,766	33,657
Households	26,105	30,597	33,040	32,924	32,854
NPISH <sup>(1)</sup>	638	765	839	842	803
General Government	8,873	9,726	9,670	10,681	9,283
Gross capital formation	8,614	7,405	6,596	10,004	10,983
Gross fixed capital formation	4,928	5,652	5,957	7,043	6,007
Changes in inventories	3,686	1,753	640	2,961	4,976
Domestic demand	44,230	48,493	50,145	54,451	53,922
Exports of goods and services	13,536	16,388	24,382	19,977	18,418
Imports of goods and services	18,006	20,817	23,459	26,490	26,460
External balance of goods and services	-4,469	-4,429	923	-6,513	-8,041
<b>Income approach</b>					
Compensation of employees	15,310	16,809	16,575	18,203	16,604
Gross operating surplus / mixed income	21,175	23,386	28,335	23,125	24,364
Taxes on production and imports	5,700	6,889	8,266	9,974	7,138
Subsidies	2,425	3,020	2,108	3,365	2,224
<b>Gross domestic product at market prices</b>					
	<b>39,761</b>	<b>44,064</b>	<b>51,068</b>	<b>47,937</b>	<b>45,881</b>

\* = Provisional data.

(1) Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households.

(2) From 2010 onwards, the data on GDP and its components have been revised with base year 2015.

### 3. Gross domestic product at constant prices of 2015, 2017 - 2021

Million euro

	2017	2018	2019*	2020*	2021*
<b>Production approach</b>					
Output of goods and services (at basic prices)	291,279	296,798	298,831	265,409	288,399
Intermediate consumption (at purchasers' prices)	134,056	137,569	137,648	118,832	130,856
Gross value added (at basic prices)	157,238	159,235	161,227	146,773	157,770
Agriculture, hunting and forestry, fishing	7,131	6,987	7,356	7,046	6,453
Industry, including energy and construction	25,682	26,619	26,916	27,464	30,284
Services	124,421	125,644	126,984	112,593	121,451
Taxes on products	22,032	22,820	23,896	21,917	25,014
Subsidies on products	1,772	1,637	1,540	1,687	1,874
<b>Expenditure approach</b>					
Final consumption expenditure	158,700	159,585	162,399	153,474	163,901
Households and NPISH <sup>(1)</sup>	122,708	124,854	127,095	117,118	126,241
Households	119,901	122,063	124,251	114,271	123,169
NPISH <sup>(1)</sup>	2,806	2,791	2,844	2,844	3,069
General Government	35,989	34,747	35,321	36,248	37,604
Gross capital formation	21,590	23,269	22,534	24,914	27,221
Gross fixed capital formation	21,081	20,166	19,502	19,444	23,257
Domestic demand	180,295	182,843	184,909	178,425	191,161
Exports of goods and services	61,230	66,813	70,077	54,979	67,041
Imports of goods and services	64,132	69,326	71,442	65,991	76,594
<b>Gross domestic product at market prices</b>	<b>177,426</b>	<b>180,387</b>	<b>183,640</b>	<b>167,077</b>	<b>181,005</b>

\* = Provisional data.

(1) Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households.

### 3a. Gross domestic product at constant prices 2015, quarterly data, 2021 and 2022 (Q1\*)<sup>(2)</sup>

Million euro. Reference year 2015. Non-seasonally adjusted data

	2021				2022
	Q1*	Q2*	Q3*	Q4*	Q1*
<b>Production approach</b>					
Gross value added (at basic prices)	35,790	38,645	43,515	39,820	38,098
Agriculture, hunting and forestry, fishing	1,674	1,720	1,518	1,542	1,603
Industry, including energy and construction	7,000	7,546	8,053	7,793	8,002
Services	27,257	29,530	34,059	30,639	29,403
Taxes on products	5,249	6,084	7,053	6,628	6,560
Subsidies on products	412	447	507	507	931
<b>Expenditure approach</b>					
Final consumption expenditure	36,343	41,193	43,090	43,276	40,979
Households and NPISH <sup>(1)</sup>	27,387	31,639	33,952	33,263	31,916
Households	26,739	30,874	33,117	32,439	31,162
NPISH <sup>(1)</sup>	647	765	834	823	754
General Government	8,913	9,535	9,161	9,995	9,062
Gross capital formation	8,047	6,597	4,748	7,829	8,671
Gross fixed capital formation	4,953	5,620	5,887	6,796	5,709
Domestic demand	44,395	47,800	47,853	51,114	51,717
Exports of goods and services	12,943	15,033	22,416	16,649	13,912
Imports of goods and services	16,630	18,426	19,870	21,667	19,586
<b>Gross domestic product at market prices</b>	<b>40,644</b>	<b>44,306</b>	<b>50,088</b>	<b>45,967</b>	<b>43,843</b>

\* = Provisional data.

(1) Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households.

(2) From 2010 onwards, the data on GDP and its components have been revised with base year 2015.

#### 4. Gross domestic product, 2017 - 2021

Annual volume changes (%)

	2017	2018	2019*	2020*	2021*
<b>Production approach</b>					
Output of goods and services (at basic prices)	2.2	1.9	0.7	-11.2	8.7
Intermediate consumption (at purchasers' prices)	2.7	2.6	0.1	-13.7	10.1
Gross value added (at basic prices)	1.7	1.3	1.3	-9.0	7.5
Agriculture, hunting and forestry, fishing	13.0	-2.0	5.3	-4.2	-8.4
Industry, including energy and construction	-1.7	3.6	1.1	2.0	10.3
Services	1.9	1.0	1.1	-11.3	7.9
Taxes on products	-3.3	3.6	4.7	-8.3	14.1
Subsidies on products	-2.2	-7.6	-5.9	9.6	11.0
<b>Expenditure approach</b>					
Final consumption expenditure	1.7	0.6	1.8	-5.5	6.8
Households and NPISH <sup>(1)</sup>	2.5	1.7	1.8	-7.9	7.8
General Government	-1.1	-3.5	1.7	2.6	3.7
Gross capital formation	-4.9	7.8	-3.2	10.6	9.3
Gross fixed capital formation	8.5	-4.3	-3.3	-0.3	19.6
Domestic demand <sup>(2)</sup>	0.8	1.4	1.1	-3.5	7.6
Exports of goods and services	8.5	9.1	4.9	-21.5	21.9
Imports of goods and services	7.4	8.1	3.1	-7.6	16.1
<b>Gross domestic product at market prices</b>					
	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>-9.0</b>	<b>8.3</b>

\* = Provisional data.

(1) Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households.

(2) Contribution to GDP growth rate.

#### 4a. Gross domestic product, quarterly data, 2021 and 2022 (Q1)<sup>(3)</sup>

Chain-linked volume. Reference year 2015. Non-seasonally adjusted data

	2021				2022
	Q1*	Q2*	Q3*	Q4*	Q1*
<i>Year-on-year change (%)</i>					
<b>Production approach</b>					
Gross value added (at basic prices)	-0.5	12.9	11.3	6.2	6.4
Agriculture, hunting and forestry, fishing	-7.3	-1.6	-13.3	-11.6	-4.2
Industry, including energy and construction	7.7	15.9	10.8	7.0	14.3
Services	-1.8	13.2	12.8	7.2	7.9
Taxes on products	-2.6	29.3	15.4	16.0	25.0
Subsidies on products	-0.2	14.1	12.8	17.1	126.0
<b>Expenditure approach</b>					
Final consumption expenditure	-3.7	13.8	7.4	9.7	12.8
Households and NPISH <sup>(1)</sup>	-6.3	16.6	7.9	13.5	16.5
General Government	5.0	5.9	5.6	-0.8	1.7
Gross capital formation	3.2	21.8	-17.5	31.7	7.8
Gross fixed capital formation	19.0	19.8	19.9	19.6	15.3
Domestic demand <sup>(2)</sup>	-2.9	16.2	4.5	13.5	14.0
Exports of goods and services	-2.9	22.6	44.4	20.1	7.5
Imports of goods and services	-6.3	20.9	19.6	32.2	17.8
<b>Gross domestic product at market prices</b>					
	<b>-0.8</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>7.9</b>

\* = Provisional data.

(1) Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households.

(2) Contribution to GDP growth rate.

(3) From 2010 onwards, the data on GDP and its components have been revised with base year 2015.

#### 4b. Gross domestic product, quarterly data, 2021 and 2022 (Q1)<sup>(1)</sup>

Million euro. Reference year 2015

Chain-linked volume. Seasonally adjusted data

	2021				2022
	Q1*	Q2*	Q3*	Q4*	Q1*
<b>Gross domestic product at market prices</b>					
	<b>44,136</b>	<b>44,730</b>	<b>45,772</b>	<b>46,142</b>	<b>47,226</b>
Quarter-on-quarter change %	3.4	1.3	2.3	0.8	2.3
Year-on-year change (%)	-1.7	15.0	11.7	8.1	7.0

\* = Provisional data.

(1) From 2010 onwards, the data on GDP and its components have been revised with base year 2015.

### 5. Savings - Investment, 2016 - 2020<sup>(4)</sup>

Million euro. At current prices

	2016	2017	2018*	2019*	2020*
GDP	174,494	176,903	179,558	183,250	165,326
Savings ratio (Gross Savings/ Gross Disposable Income)	0,11	0,10	0,10	0,10	0,07
Gross Savings / Investment <sup>(1)</sup>	0,96	0,84	0,86	0,97	0,61
<b>Savings - Investment Balance</b>					
Investment	19,209	20,855	20,017	19,384	19,271
Private sector (Ip)	12,972	12,821	14,190	14,742	14,267
General Government (Ig)	6,237	8,034	5,827	4,642	5,004
Gross savings	18,472	17,533	17,312	18,721	11,750
Private sector (Sp)	14,278	12,446	10,790	12,195	18,567
General Government (Sg)	4,195	5,087	6,522	6,526	-6,817
Use of foreign savings (Sp-Ip) + (Sg-Ig) <sup>(2)</sup>	-736	-3,322	-2,705	-663	-7,521
Private sector (Sp-Ip)	1,306	-375	-3,399	-2,547	4,300
General Government (Sg-Ig) <sup>(3)</sup>	-2,042	-2,947	695	1,884	-11,821
<i>(% of GDP)</i>					
GDP	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Investment	11.0	11.8	11.1	10.6	11.7
Private sector (Ip)	7.4	7.2	7.9	8.0	8.6
General Government (Ig)	3.6	4.5	3.2	2.5	3.0
Gross savings	10.6	9.9	9.6	10.2	7.1
Private sector (Sp)	8.2	7.0	6.0	6.7	11.2
General Government (Sg)	2.4	2.9	3.6	3.6	-4.1
Use of foreign savings (Sp-Ip) + (Sg-Ig) <sup>(2)</sup>	-0.4	-1.9	-1.5	-0.4	-4.5
Private sector (Sp-Ip)	0.7	-0.2	-1.9	-1.4	2.6
General Government (Sg-Ig) <sup>(3)</sup>	-1.2	-1.7	0.4	1.0	-7.1

\* = Provisional data.

(1) Investments: Gross Capital Formation.

(2) = - [Current external balance of the Rest of the World]. National accounts concept similar to the current account balance of the BoP.

(3) = General Government overall balance minus net capital transfers (receivable minus payable) plus acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets.

(4) GDP (and components) data for the years 2010 - 2020 have been revised with 2015 as base year. The revision of years 1995 - 2009 is still in progress and, thus there is a break in year 2010 in the series of current prices and in year 2011 in the series of constant previous year prices.

### 6. National Accounts: Wages, productivity and labour cost, 2017 - 2021<sup>(3)</sup>

Year-on-year change (%)

	2017	2018	2019*	2020*	2021*
Compensation per employee <sup>(1)</sup>	1.5	-3.8	0.6	-0.7	1.4
Labour productivity	1.9	-3.6	1.1	-7.4	9.5
Unit labour cost <sup>(2)</sup>	-0.1	-1.0	-0.3	7.8	-5.9
GDP deflator	0.3	-0.2	0.2	-0.8	2.1

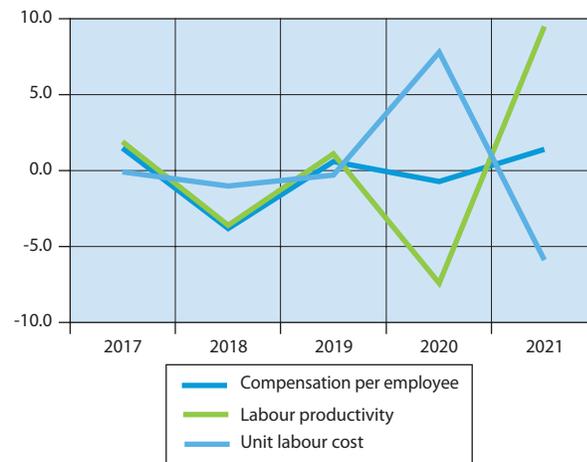
\* = Provisional data.

(1) All branches of economic activity are included.

(2) Unit labour cost (ULC) measures the average cost of labour per unit of output and is calculated as the ratio of labour compensation to real GDP.

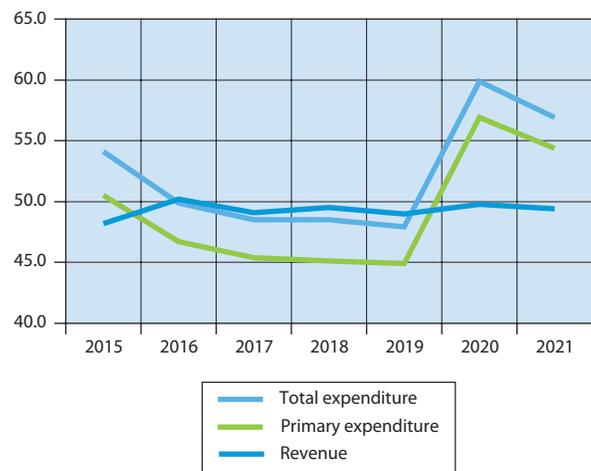
(3) From 2010 onwards, the data on GDP and its components have been revised with base year 2015.

#### National Accounts: Wages, productivity and labour cost (y-o-y change %)

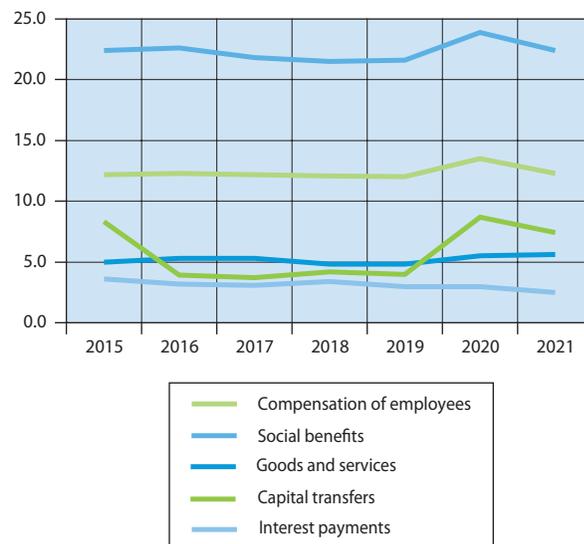




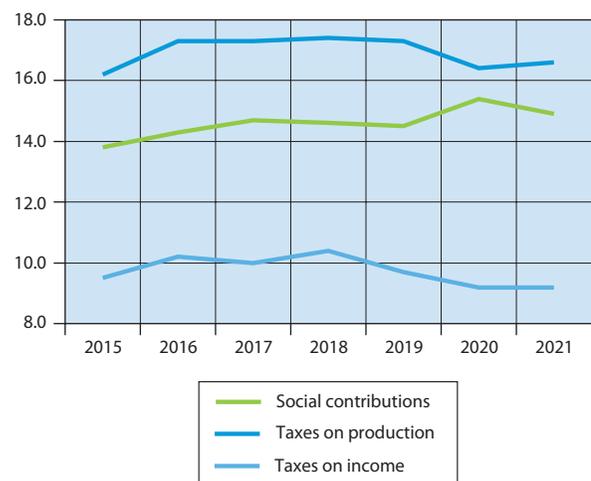
**Main aggregates of General Government as percentage of GDP**



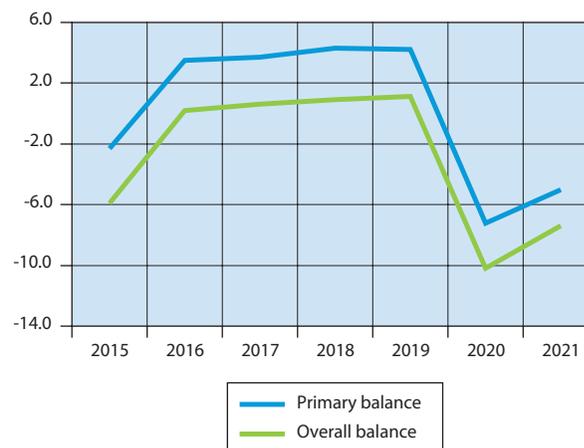
**Expenditure of General Government as percentage of GDP**



**Revenue of General Government as percentage of GDP**



**Primary balance and overall balance of General Government as percentage of GDP**



7a. Main aggregates of General Government, Million euro. Non-seasonally adjusted data		
	2020	
	Q2*	Q3*
Revenue	18,086	21,078
Taxes on production and imports, receivable	5,268	7,174
Taxes on income and property, receivable	4,537	2,773
Social contributions	5,493	6,817
Other	1,850	2,926
Capital transfers, receivable	938	1,388
Total expenditure	23,265	23,193
Primary expenditure	22,007	21,968
Compensation of employees, payable	5,571	5,556
Social benefits	9,624	9,644
Goods and services	1,963	2,195
Subsidies, payable	2,052	1,554
Other current transfers, payable	805	703
Capital transfers, payable	1,992	2,316
Interest payments	1,258	1,225
Primary balance (excluding interest) <sup>(1)</sup>	-3,921	-890
Overall balance	-5,179	-2,115
Gross debt (Maastricht) <sup>(2)</sup>	333,876	337,711
Memorandum Item:		
Support to financial institutions <sup>(3)</sup> (sign is negative when expenditures exceed revenues)	-26	-1
	<i>(% of Revenues)</i>	
Taxes on production and imports, receivable	29.1	34.0
Taxes on income and property, receivable	25.1	13.2
Social contributions	30.4	32.3
Other	10.2	13.9
Capital transfers, receivable	5.2	6.6
	<i>(As percentage of total Expenditure)</i>	
Primary expenditure	94.6	94.7
Compensation of employees, payable	23.9	24.0
Social benefits	41.4	41.6
Goods and services	8.4	9.5
Subsidies, payable	8.8	6.7
Other current transfers, payable	3.5	3.0
Capital transfers, payable	8.6	10.0
Interest payments	5.4	5.3
	<i>(Year-on-year change %)</i>	
Revenue	-18.8	-11.5
Taxes on production and imports, receivable	-27.3	-18.6
Taxes on income and property, receivable	-10.0	-49.2
Social contributions	-15.4	4.4
Other	-41.2	18.2
Capital transfers, receivable	169.5	155.1
Total expenditure	4.0	7.9
Primary expenditure	5.0	9.3
Compensation of employees, payable	-0.8	1.4
Social benefits	-8.5	1.2
Goods and services	-14.8	15.0
Subsidies, payable	372.8	189.4
Other current transfers, payable	50.7	13.6
Capital transfers, payable	28.3	14.4
Interest payments	-11.5	-11.6

\* = Provisional data.

(1) General Government primary balance is defined here as General Government balance (according to ESA 2010) minus interest expenditure of General Government entities to other sectors. The effect of support to financial institutions is included in this measure of the primary balance. The measure of the primary balance presented here differs from the definition of primary balance used under the Economic Adjustment Programme for Greece.

(2) Debt as defined in the Maastricht Treaty.

### quarterly data, 2020 and 2021 (Q4)

2020	2021			
	Q4*	Q1*	Q2*	Q3*
25,782	16,340	21,702	22,954	29,393
8,775	5,605	6,715	8,168	9,930
4,860	2,743	4,712	4,044	5,353
6,655	6,066	6,229	6,944	8,031
3,339	1,494	2,853	2,041	3,695
2,153	432	1,193	1,757	2,384
32,228	23,405	24,844	23,619	32,110
31,007	22,316	23,651	22,520	30,991
5,749	5,426	5,606	5,594	5,896
10,606	9,880	10,034	10,108	10,957
3,418	1,636	2,477	2,397	3,719
1,834	1,676	2,162	1,348	3,315
849	894	613	708	1,416
8,551	2,804	2,759	2,365	5,688
1,221	1,089	1,193	1,099	1,119
-5,225	-5,976	-1,949	434	-1,598
-6,446	-7,065	-3,142	-665	-2,717
341,133	344,248	354,092	357,347	353,389
9	31	16	-126	-134
34.0	34.3	30.9	35.6	33.8
18.9	16.8	21.7	17.6	18.2
25.8	37.1	28.7	30.3	27.3
13.0	9.1	13.1	8.9	12.6
8.4	2.6	5.5	7.7	8.1
96.2	95.3	95.2	95.3	96.5
17.8	23.2	22.6	23.7	18.4
32.9	42.2	40.4	42.8	34.1
10.6	7.0	10.0	10.1	11.6
5.7	7.2	8.7	5.7	10.3
2.6	3.8	2.5	3.0	4.4
26.5	12.0	11.1	10.0	17.7
3.8	4.7	4.8	4.7	3.5
-0.5	-5.8	20.0	8.9	14.0
-2.0	-5.9	27.5	13.9	13.2
6.3	-9.1	3.9	45.8	10.1
-4.1	-6.3	13.4	1.9	20.7
-3.2	-17.9	54.2	-30.2	10.7
7.7	526.1	27.2	26.6	10.7
33.8	14.8	6.8	1.8	-0.4
36.2	16.6	7.5	2.5	-0.1
4.0	0.5	0.6	0.7	2.6
4.5	2.9	4.3	4.8	3.3
10.1	10.9	26.2	9.2	8.8
261.0	368.2	5.4	-13.3	80.8
11.3	5.2	-23.9	0.7	66.8
216.2	92.3	38.5	2.1	-33.5
-7.8	-12.6	-5.2	-10.3	-8.4

(3) For the fourth quarter of 2020, the first, second and third quarter of 2021, the impact of the support to financial institutions has been positive for the General Government balance. This is due to the fees accruing on the inter-bank lending guarantees and the bond loan scheme, and the revenues from bank preference shares, being greater than the expenditures accrued. For the remaining quarters, the expenditures of the support were larger than the related revenues.

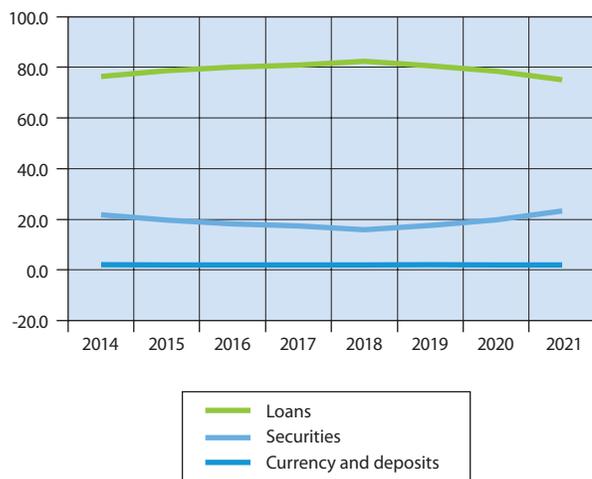
8. General Government

Million euro			
	2014	2015	2016
<b>Nominal value of debt outstanding at the end of the year</b>	<b>319,629</b>	<b>311,729</b>	<b>315,012</b>
Currency and deposits	6,374	5,546	5,987
Securities other than shares, excl. financial derivatives	69,466	61,084	57,162
Short-term (≤1 year)	12,190	10,884	10,087
Long-term (>1 year)	57,276	50,200	47,075
Loans	243,789	245,099	251,863
Short-term	2,370	1,509	2,198
Long-term	241,419	243,590	249,665
<i>(% of debt)</i>			
Currency and deposits	2.0	1.8	1.9
Securities other than shares, excl. financial derivatives	21.7	19.6	18.1
Short-term	3.8	3.5	3.2
Long-term	17.9	16.1	14.9
Loans	76.3	78.6	80.0
Short-term	0.7	0.5	0.7
Long-term	75.5	78.1	79.3

debt, 2014 - 2021

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
	<b>317,481</b>	<b>334,721</b>	<b>331,092</b>	<b>341,133</b>	<b>353,389</b>
	6,008	6,245	6,583	6,581	6,688
	54,938	52,882	57,854	67,187	80,936
	14,261	11,144	11,752	11,122	10,811
	40,677	41,738	46,102	56,065	70,125
	256,535	275,594	266,655	267,365	265,765
	2,036	2,241	2,267	2,250	2,049
	254,499	273,353	264,388	265,115	263,716
	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.9
	17.3	15.8	17.5	19.7	22.9
	4.5	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.1
	12.8	12.5	13.9	16.4	19.8
	80.8	82.3	80.5	78.4	75.2
	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6
	80.2	81.7	79.9	77.7	74.6

Structure of General Government debt (percent of total)



Evolution of debt as percentage of GDP



## 9. Aggregated balance sheet of Monetary Financial

Billion euro			
	May 2017	May 2018	
<b>Total Assets</b>	<b>477.8</b>	<b>410.3</b>	
Cash (held by credit institutions)	1.5	1.6	
Claims on the Bank of Greece	1.7	5.0	
Claims on the other MFIs	74.8	39.1	
Claims (Loans) on non-MFIs	209.5	194.6	
Domestic	205.3	191.2	
General Government	13.1	12.0	
Other sectors	192.2	179.2	
Other countries	4.1	3.4	
Holdings of debt securities	119.6	101.2	
Other assets	66.0	64.4	
Fixed assets	4.7	4.6	
<b>Total Liabilities</b>	<b>477.8</b>	<b>410.3</b>	
Liabilities to the Bank of Greece	56.9	20.9	
Liabilities to other MFIs	100.0	71.1	
Deposits and repos of non-MFIs	161.8	174.3	
Domestic	136.4	159.6	
Other countries	25.3	14.7	
Capital and reserves <sup>(2)</sup>	87.2	79.6	
Banknotes and coins in circulation	30.7	32.0	
Other liabilities	41.1	32.5	
<b>Money and credit</b>			
M3 <sup>(3)</sup>	159.8	170.0	
Credit to the private sector <sup>(4)(5)</sup>	192.3	179.3	
Credit to General Government sector <sup>(5)</sup>	30.6	28.0	
<i>(Annual change %)<sup>(6)</sup></i>			
M3 <sup>(3)</sup>	4.3	6.6	
Domestic deposits <sup>(7)</sup>	4.7	10.1	
Credit to the private sector <sup>(4)(5)</sup>	-1.0	-1.9	
Credit to General Government sector <sup>(6)</sup>	-5.0	-11.6	

Source: Bank of Greece.

- (1) As of December 2016, the Consignment Deposits and Loans Fund is excluded from MFIs as the institution has been reclassified from the financial sector to the General Government sector. As of March 2017, e-money institutions are included in the domestic balance sheet. As of March 2019, deposits and repos of shipping companies, which have their registered office abroad, are no longer included in the deposits of the domestic economy. Moreover, as of March 2019, loans to shipping companies, which have their registered office abroad, are no longer included in credit to the domestic economy.
- (2) As of November 2017, capital and reserves include the capital endowment of foreign branches operating in Greece.
- (3) Greek contribution to euro area M3.

Institutions (MFIs)<sup>(1)</sup>, May 2017 - 2022

	May 2019	May 2020	May 2021	May 2022
	<b>390.3</b>	<b>464.7</b>	<b>524.1</b>	<b>576.4</b>
	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.1
	3.1	13.8	31.1	51.0
	23.2	42.9	58.6	63.4
	178.5	164.5	150.5	131.8
	168.3	154.9	138.4	118.8
	7.3	7.1	9.4	9.3
	161.0	147.8	129.0	109.5
	10.1	9.7	12.1	13.0
	108.3	159.6	203.4	241.5
	69.8	75.9	72.6	80.2
	5.7	6.3	6.2	6.4
	<b>390.3</b>	<b>464.7</b>	<b>524.1</b>	<b>576.4</b>
	8.1	28.1	44.5	50.9
	50.9	82.0	130.7	165.5
	197.5	228.9	236.1	252.2
	181.4	186.1	206.1	223.1
	16.2	42.8	30.0	29.0
	72.1	66.7	53.8	41.7
	28.9	31.6	34.3	37.1
	32.7	27.5	24.8	29.0
	178.5	191.8	215.4	232.7
	161.2	147.9	129.6	110.6
	28.4	38.0	66.7	72.7
	4.8	7.4	12.3	7.7
	5.3	6.1	11.2	6.1
	-0.2	0.7	2.9	3.2
	1.6	22.4	77.9	15.4

- (4) Credit to domestic non-MFI residents by domestic MFIs, includes loans, MFI holdings of corporate bonds and securitised loans serviced by credit institutions.
- (5) As of December 2016, loans of the Consignment, Deposits and Loans Fund are excluded from the domestic credit, as the institution has been reclassified from the financial sector to the general government sector.
- (6) Growth rates derived from the differences in outstanding amounts corrected for loan write-offs, revaluations in security prices, exchange rate variations, reclassifications and any other changes which do not arise from transactions.
- (7) As of December 2016, deposits in the Consignment Deposits and Loan Fund are excluded from the domestic deposits as the institution has been reclassified from the financial sector to the General Government sector.

10. Balance of payments,			
Million euro			
	2014	2015	2016
<b>I CURRENT ACCOUNT (I.A + I.B + I.C + I.D)</b>	<b>-1,317.8</b>	<b>-1,438.4</b>	<b>-3,050.0</b>
<b>GOODS AND SERVICES (I.A + I.B)</b>	<b>-2,385.3</b>	<b>-1,084.8</b>	<b>-1,662.7</b>
<b>I.A GOODS (I.A.1 - I.A.2)</b>	<b>-20,630.1</b>	<b>-17,666.1</b>	<b>-17,960.3</b>
OIL balance	-6,446.2	-4,134.3	-2,985.5
BALANCE OF GOODS excluding oil	-14,183.9	-13,531.8	-14,974.7
Ships' Balance	-96.2	-84.8	31.5
BALANCE OF GOODS excluding ships	-20,533.9	-17,581.3	-17,991.7
BALANCE OF GOODS excluding oil and ships	-14,087.7	-13,447.0	-15,006.2
<b>I.A.1 Exports</b>	<b>26,150.3</b>	<b>24,805.1</b>	<b>24,613.2</b>
Oil	9,039.4	6,643.3	6,162.5
Ships	100.6	144.4	119.8
Other goods	17,010.3	18,017.4	18,330.9
<b>I.A.2 Imports</b>	<b>46,780.3</b>	<b>42,471.2</b>	<b>42,573.5</b>
Oil	15,485.6	10,777.6	9,148.0
Ships	196.8	229.2	88.4
Other goods	31,098.0	31,464.4	33,337.1
<b>I.B SERVICES (I.B.1 - I.B.2)</b>	<b>18,244.8</b>	<b>16,581.3</b>	<b>16,297.6</b>
<b>I.B.1 Receipts</b>	<b>31,051.4</b>	<b>31,650.0</b>	<b>29,795.0</b>
Travel	13,393.1	14,125.8	13,206.7
Transportation	13,130.8	13,663.7	12,574.4
Other services	4,527.5	3,860.5	4,013.9
<b>I.B.2 Payments</b>	<b>12,806.6</b>	<b>15,068.7</b>	<b>13,497.5</b>
Travel	2,076.4	2,037.4	2,005.3
Transportation	6,279.4	9,374.8	7,988.9
Other services	4,450.7	3,656.5	3,503.2
<b>I.C PRIMARY INCOME (I.C.1 - I.C.2)</b>	<b>1,402.1</b>	<b>153.7</b>	<b>-798.9</b>
<b>I.C.1 Receipts</b>	<b>8,458.6</b>	<b>7,539.9</b>	<b>6,217.5</b>
Compensation of employees	209.9	226.2	211.4
Investment income	4,832.7	4,033.3	2,828.0
Other primary income	3,416.1	3,280.3	3,178.2
<b>I.C.2 Payments</b>	<b>7,056.5</b>	<b>7,386.2</b>	<b>7,016.5</b>
Compensation of employees	491.3	1,187.3	1,211.6
Investment income	6,202.7	5,895.8	5,380.4
Other primary income	362.6	303.1	424.5
<b>I.D SECONDARY INCOME (I.D.1 - I.D.2)</b>	<b>-334.6</b>	<b>-507.3</b>	<b>-588.4</b>
<b>I.D.1 Receipts</b>	<b>2,550.7</b>	<b>1,946.5</b>	<b>1,838.0</b>
General Government	1,441.7	1,093.4	1,059.4
Other sectors	1,109.0	853.0	778.6
<b>I.D.2 Payments</b>	<b>2,885.4</b>	<b>2,453.8</b>	<b>2,426.4</b>
General Government	2,054.7	1,717.7	1,850.7
Other sectors	830.7	736.1	575.7

2014 - 2021				
2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>-3,406.2</b>	<b>-5,232.2</b>	<b>-2,725.5</b>	<b>-10,964.4</b>	<b>-10,755.5</b>
<b>-1,790.2</b>	<b>-3,184.7</b>	<b>-1,717.4</b>	<b>-11,249.7</b>	<b>-12,632.6</b>
<b>-19,833.9</b>	<b>-22,489.1</b>	<b>-22,833.3</b>	<b>-18,528.1</b>	<b>-25,623.2</b>
-3,717.6	-5,180.7	-5,040.5	-3,196.0	-5,876.5
-16,116.3	-17,308.4	-17,792.8	-15,332.1	-19,746.7
-39.9	-56.8	-345.1	-64.9	-19.7
-19,794.0	-22,432.3	-22,488.2	-18,463.2	-25,603.5
-16,076.3	-17,251.6	-17,447.7	-15,267.2	-19,727.0
<b>28,040.5</b>	<b>32,372.8</b>	<b>32,433.6</b>	<b>28,904.4</b>	<b>39,079.8</b>
7,887.8	10,016.9	9,078.8	6,102.5	10,142.8
102.0	130.9	91.5	153.1	121.5
20,050.7	22,225.0	23,263.4	22,648.9	28,815.6
<b>47,874.4</b>	<b>54,861.9</b>	<b>55,266.9</b>	<b>47,432.5</b>	<b>64,703.0</b>
11,605.4	15,197.5	14,119.3	9,298.4	16,019.3
141.9	187.7	436.6	217.9	141.2
36,127.0	39,476.7	40,711.1	37,916.1	48,542.5
<b>18,043.7</b>	<b>19,304.4</b>	<b>21,115.9</b>	<b>7,278.3</b>	<b>12,990.7</b>
<b>33,661.3</b>	<b>37,159.3</b>	<b>40,162.6</b>	<b>22,711.3</b>	<b>35,001.8</b>
14,630.1	16,085.8	18,178.8	4,318.8	10,502.7
14,473.8	16,629.9	17,303.1	13,814.2	18,728.1
4,557.3	4,443.6	4,680.7	4,578.3	5,771.0
<b>15,617.6</b>	<b>17,854.9</b>	<b>19,046.8</b>	<b>15,433.0</b>	<b>22,011.1</b>
1,904.7	2,191.0	2,743.8	792.9	1,112.5
9,520.6	11,044.3	11,377.4	9,873.0	15,022.1
4,192.3	4,619.6	4,925.5	4,767.1	5,876.5
<b>-1,057.3</b>	<b>-1,726.4</b>	<b>-1,591.6</b>	<b>-275.9</b>	<b>643.2</b>
<b>6,184.1</b>	<b>6,058.5</b>	<b>6,202.9</b>	<b>6,324.1</b>	<b>7,009.9</b>
216.6	223.0	246.9	201.4	220.2
3,148.0	2,731.4	3,046.7	2,942.0	3,421.0
2,819.5	3,104.1	2,909.3	3,180.7	3,368.8
<b>7,241.3</b>	<b>7,794.9</b>	<b>7,794.5</b>	<b>6,599.9</b>	<b>6,366.7</b>
1,343.7	1,363.7	1,411.6	1,336.4	1,309.7
5,492.3	6,019.1	5,975.9	4,838.8	4,560.5
405.4	402.1	407.0	424.7	496.5
<b>-558.7</b>	<b>-321.1</b>	<b>583.5</b>	<b>561.2</b>	<b>1,233.8</b>
<b>1,949.9</b>	<b>2,177.6</b>	<b>3,827.9</b>	<b>4,064.5</b>	<b>5,008.2</b>
939.8	1,034.7	2,361.2	2,452.7	3,561.7
1,010.1	1,142.9	1,466.8	1,611.9	1,446.5
<b>2,508.6</b>	<b>2,498.8</b>	<b>3,244.5</b>	<b>3,503.4</b>	<b>3,774.4</b>
1,792.7	1,702.8	1,830.3	1,914.9	2,297.1
715.9	796.0	1,414.2	1,588.5	1,477.2

10. Balance of payments,			
Million euro			
	2014	2015	2016
<b>II CAPITAL ACCOUNT (II.1 - II.2)</b>	<b>2,510.8</b>	<b>1,988.6</b>	<b>1,035.7</b>
<b>II.1 Receipts</b>	<b>2,866.2</b>	<b>2,369.5</b>	<b>1,278.4</b>
General Government	2,789.8	2,319.3	1,198.2
Other sectors	76.4	50.2	80.2
<b>II.2 Payments</b>	<b>355.4</b>	<b>380.9</b>	<b>242.7</b>
General Government	8.8	4.1	28.5
Other sectors	346.6	376.8	214.2
<b>III CURRENT ACCOUNT AND CAPITAL ACCOUNT (I + II)</b>	<b>1,193.0</b>	<b>550.2</b>	<b>-2,014.3</b>
<b>IV FINANCIAL ACCOUNT<sup>(1)</sup> (IV.A + IV.B + IV.C + IV.D)</b>	<b>1,825.6</b>	<b>1,582.1</b>	<b>-873.6</b>
<b>IV.A DIRECT INVESTMENT<sup>(1)</sup></b>	<b>250.0</b>	<b>279.4</b>	<b>-4,004.1</b>
Assets	2,275.8	1,426.2	-1,551.3
Liabilities	2,025.9	1,146.8	2,452.8
<b>IV.B PORTFOLIO INVESTMENT<sup>(1)</sup></b>	<b>6,978.0</b>	<b>8,348.3</b>	<b>9,622.6</b>
Assets	8,910.1	6,996.0	7,059.0
Liabilities	1,932.1	-1,352.4	-2,563.6
<b>IV.C OTHER INVESTMENT<sup>(1)</sup></b>	<b>-5,858.5</b>	<b>-7,400.1</b>	<b>-7,073.6</b>
Assets	-5,624.7	12,402.6	-15,512.5
Liabilities	233.8	19,802.6	-8,438.9
(Loans of General Government)	4,000.2	11,921.6	6,492.9
<b>IV.D CHANGE IN RESERVE ASSETS<sup>(2)</sup></b>	<b>456.0</b>	<b>354.4</b>	<b>581.5</b>
<b>V BALANCING ITEM (I + II - IV + V = 0)</b>	<b>632.6</b>	<b>1,031.9</b>	<b>1,140.7</b>
<b>RESERVE ASSETS (STOCK)<sup>(3)</sup></b>	<b>5,117</b>	<b>5,535</b>	<b>6,539</b>

2013 - 2020 (continued)				
2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>914.5</b>	<b>353.2</b>	<b>679.8</b>	<b>2,733.6</b>	<b>4,000.9</b>
<b>1,133.8</b>	<b>1,007.4</b>	<b>1,178.7</b>	<b>3,124.5</b>	<b>4,915.0</b>
1,040.2	627.5	1,023.0	2,932.0	4,055.5
93.6	379.8	155.8	192.5	859.5
<b>219.3</b>	<b>654.2</b>	<b>498.9</b>	<b>390.9</b>	<b>914.1</b>
3.0	4.1	4.9	4.4	5.0
216.3	650.1	494.0	386.5	909.1
<b>-2,491.7</b>	<b>-4,879.1</b>	<b>-2,045.6</b>	<b>-8,230.9</b>	<b>-6,754.6</b>
<b>-1,949.1</b>	<b>-3,923.7</b>	<b>-2,247.0</b>	<b>-7,747.7</b>	<b>-5,657.9</b>
<b>-2,935.8</b>	<b>-2,960.7</b>	<b>-3,910.5</b>	<b>-2,332.3</b>	<b>-4,062.9</b>
143.0	437.8	562.4	568.6	992.9
3,078.8	3,398.5	4,472.9	2,900.9	5,055.9
<b>-20,117.7</b>	<b>73.8</b>	<b>24,231.5</b>	<b>48,339.5</b>	<b>23,829.9</b>
-19,392.1	1,377.7	25,927.1	35,443.0	27,316.7
725.7	1,303.9	1,695.6	-12,896.5	3,486.7
<b>20,986.4</b>	<b>-966.8</b>	<b>-22,652.0</b>	<b>-55,291.1</b>	<b>-27,960.9</b>
-11,744.7	-3,050.8	-3,605.6	2,362.1	4,613.7
-32,731.0	-2,084.0	19,046.4	57,653.2	32,574.6
5,693.7	19,555.0	-4,444.8	1,342.6	-957.9
<b>118.0</b>	<b>-70.0</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>1,536.2</b>	<b>2,536.0</b>
<b>542.5</b>	<b>955.4</b>	<b>-201.3</b>	<b>483.2</b>	<b>1,096.7</b>
<b>6,509</b>	<b>6,625</b>	<b>7,571</b>	<b>9,739</b>	<b>12,770</b>

Source: Bank of Greece.

Note: The compilation of imports and exports of goods is based on ELSTAT's trade statistics instead of the settlements data formerly used.

(1) (+) increase (-) decrease

According to the new BPM6, an increase /decrease of assets receives a positive/negative sign and an increase/decrease of liabilities receives a positive/negative sign.

(2) (+) increase (-) decrease

According to the new BPM6, an increase /decrease of reserve assets receives a positive/negative sign.

(3) Reserve assets, as defined by the ECB, only include monetary gold, the reserve position at the IMF, Special Drawing Rights, and the Bank of Greece's claims in foreign currency on residents of countries outside the euro area. Conversely, reserve assets do not include claims in euro on residents of countries outside the euro area, claims in foreign currency and in euro on residents of euro area countries, and the Bank of Greece's participation in the capital and the reserve assets of the ECB.

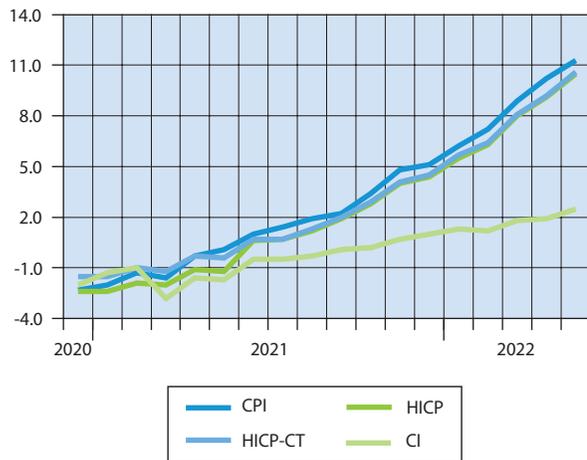
**11. Consumer price index (CPI), harmonised index of consumer tax rates (HICP-CT) and core inflation (CI),**

Changes (%)						
Year and month	Monthly rates of change %				Annual rates %	
	CPI	HICP	HICP-CT	CI	CPI	HICP
2020: 12	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.7	-2.3	-2.4
2021: 1	-1.3	-1.3	-1.3	-2.7	-2.0	-2.4
2	0.2	0.2	0.2	-0.1	-1.3	-1.9
3	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.6	-1.6	-2.0
4	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.5	-0.3	-1.1
5	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.9	0.1	-1.2
6	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.6
7	-1.4	-1.3	-1.3	-2.3	1.4	0.7
8	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.7	1.9	1.2
9	2.4	2.1	2.1	3.3	2.2	1.9
10	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.4	3.4	2.8
11	0.5	0.3	0.3	-1.0	4.8	4.0
12	0.7	0.5	0.5	1.1	5.1	4.4
2022: 1	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-2.4	6.2	5.5
2	1.1	0.9	0.9	-0.2	7.2	6.3
3	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.2	8.9	8.0
4	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.5	10.2	9.1
5	0.7	0.9	0.9	-0.3	11.3	10.5

**prices (HICP), harmonised index of consumer prices at constant 2020 - 2022 (May)**

of change					
Annual average rates of change %					
HICP-CT	CI	CPI	HICP	HICP-CT	CI
-1.5	-2.0	-1.2	-1.3	-0.2	-0.7
-1.5	-1.3	-1.5	-1.5	-0.5	-0.9
-1.0	-1.0	-1.6	-1.7	-0.7	-1.0
-1.2	-2.8	-1.7	-1.9	-1.0	-1.3
-0.3	-1.6	-1.6	-1.9	-1.0	-1.4
-0.4	-1.7	-1.5	-2.0	-1.1	-1.6
0.7	-0.5	-1.3	-1.8	-1.0	-1.5
0.7	-0.5	-1.1	-1.5	-0.8	-1.5
1.3	-0.3	-0.8	-1.3	-0.6	-1.4
2.0	0.1	-0.4	-0.9	-0.3	-1.2
2.9	0.2	0.0	-0.5	0.0	-1.1
4.1	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.5	-0.9
4.5	1.0	1.2	0.6	1.0	-0.6
5.7	1.3	1.9	1.2	1.6	-0.4
6.4	1.2	2.6	1.9	2.2	-0.3
8.1	1.8	3.5	2.7	3.0	0.1
9.2	1.9	4.4	3.6	3.8	0.4
10.6	2.5	5.3	4.6	4.7	0.8

**Annual rates of change (%)**



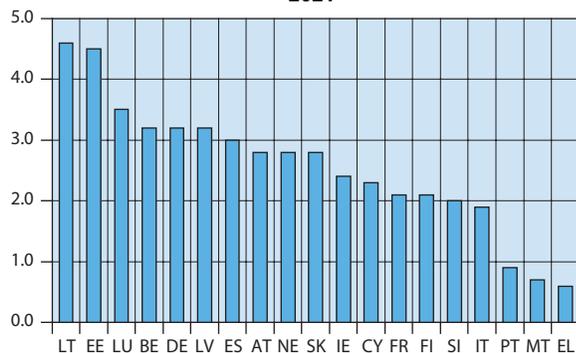
**12. Annual average sub-indices of the CPI groups of items, 2018 - 2021**  
 2020 = 100.0

Groups of goods and services	Weights % 2020	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Overall index</b>	<b>1,000.00</b>	<b>101.01</b>	<b>101.26</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>101.22</b>
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	232.58	98.77	98.67	100.00	101.36
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	34.27	99.21	99.92	100.00	99.85
Clothing and footwear	59.63	99.74	99.09	100.00	97.99
Housing	142.22	104.03	103.91	100.00	105.33
Durable household goods, supplies and services	47.87	103.09	101.31	100.00	99.60
Health	90.59	98.46	99.79	100.00	99.32
Transport	124.20	104.16	105.62	100.00	104.25
Communication	44.20	98.31	101.85	100.00	97.85
Recreation and culture	38.30	102.84	101.10	100.00	99.41
Education	37.15	100.01	99.59	100.00	100.31
Hotels, cafés and restaurants	70.17	99.69	100.17	100.00	99.91
Other goods and services	78.84	102.11	101.37	100.00	98.53

**13. EU: HICP. Annual average rate of change, 2017 - 2021**

Countries	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
EU 27	1.6	1.8	1.4	0.7	2.9
<b>Euro area</b>					
Austria (AT)	2.2	2.1	1.5	1.4	2.8
Belgium (BE)	2.2	2.3	1.2	0.4	3.2
France (FR)	1.2	2.1	1.3	0.5	2.1
Germany (DE)	1.7	1.9	1.4	0.4	3.2
Greece (EL)	1.1	0.8	0.5	-1.3	0.6
Estonia (EE)	3.7	3.4	2.3	-0.6	4.5
Ireland (IE)	0.3	0.7	0.9	-0.5	2.4
Spain (ES)	2.0	1.7	0.8	-0.3	3.0
Italy (IT)	1.3	1.2	0.6	-0.1	1.9
Cyprus (CY)	0.7	0.8	0.5	-1.1	2.3
Latvia (LV)	2.9	2.6	2.7	0.1	3.2
Lithuania (LT)	3.7	2.5	2.2	1.1	4.6
Luxembourg (LU)	2.1	2.0	1.6	0.0	3.5
Malta (MT)	1.3	1.7	1.5	0.8	0.7
Netherlands (NE)	1.3	1.6	2.7	1.1	2.8
Portugal (PT)	1.6	1.2	0.3	-0.1	0.9
Slovakia (SK)	1.4	2.5	2.8	2.0	2.8
Slovenia (SI)	1.6	1.9	1.7	-0.3	2.0
Finland (FI)	0.8	1.2	1.1	0.4	2.1
<b>Non-euro area</b>					
Bulgaria (BG)	1.2	2.6	2.5	1.2	2.8
Denmark (DK)	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.3	1.9
Croatia (HR)	1.3	1.6	0.8	0.0	2.7
Hungary (HU)	2.4	2.9	3.4	3.4	5.2
Poland (PL)	1.6	1.2	2.1	3.7	5.2
Romania (RO)	1.1	4.1	3.9	2.3	4.1
Sweden (SE)	1.9	2.0	1.7	0.7	2.7
Czechia (CZ)	2.4	2.0	2.6	3.3	3.3

Source: Eurostat.

**Euro area countries: HICP. Annual average rate of change (%), 2021**


**14. EU: Gross domestic product (GDP) per capita in purchasing power standards, 2017 - 2021**

Countries	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021*
EU 27	100	100	100	100	100
<b>Euro area</b>					
Austria (AT)	127	128	126	124	121
Belgium (BE)	118	118	118	119	122
France (FR)	104	104	106	104	104
Germany (DE)	124	124	121	123	119
Greece (EL)	67	66	66	62	65
Estonia (EE)	79	81	82	84	87
Ireland (IE)	182	190	190	209	221
Spain (ES)	93	91	91	84	84
Italy (IT)	98	97	96	94	95
Cyprus (CY)	90	91	92	88	88
Latvia (LV)	67	69	69	70	71
Lithuania (LT)	79	81	84	87	88
Luxembourg (LU)	269	262	254	263	277
Malta (MT)	102	102	103	97	98
Netherlands (NE)	129	129	128	132	132
Portugal (PT)	77	78	79	76	74
Slovakia (SK)	70	70	69	70	68
Slovenia (SI)	86	87	88	89	90
Finland (FI)	111	111	109	113	113
<b>Non-euro area</b>					
Bulgaria (BG)	50	52	53	55	55
Denmark (DK)	130	129	127	135	133
Croatia (HR)	64	65	66	64	70
Hungary (HU)	69	71	73	74	76
Poland (PL)	70	71	73	76	77
Romania (RO)	64	66	69	72	73
Sweden (SE)	122	120	119	123	123
Czechia (CZ)	91	92	93	93	92

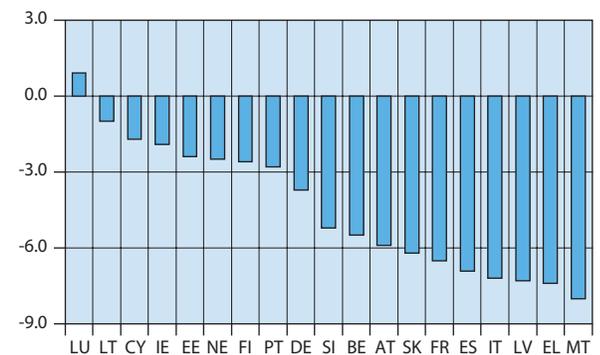
Source: Eurostat.

\* = Provisional data.

**15. EU: General Government deficit/surplus as a percentage of GDP, 2017 - 2021**

Countries	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
EU 27	-0.8	-0.4	-0.6	-6.8	-4.7
<b>Euro area</b>					
Austria (AT)	-0.8	0.2	0.6	-8.0	-5.9
Belgium (BE)	-0.7	-0.9	-2.0	-9.0	-5.5
France (FR)	-3.0	-2.3	-3.1	-8.9	-6.5
Germany (DE)	1.3	1.9	1.5	-4.3	-3.7
Greece (EL)	0.6	0.9	1.1	-10.2	-7.4
Estonia (EE)	-0.5	-0.6	0.1	-5.6	-2.4
Ireland (IE)	-0.3	0.1	0.5	-5.1	-1.9
Spain (ES)	-3.1	-2.6	-3.1	-10.3	-6.9
Italy (IT)	-2.4	-2.2	-1.5	-9.6	-7.2
Cyprus (CY)	1.9	-3.6	1.3	-5.8	-1.7
Latvia (LV)	-0.8	-0.8	-0.6	-4.5	-7.3
Lithuania (LT)	0.4	0.5	0.5	-7.3	-1.0
Luxembourg (LU)	1.4	3.0	2.3	-3.4	0.9
Malta (MT)	3.3	2.1	0.6	-9.5	-8.0
Netherlands (NE)	1.3	1.4	1.7	-3.7	-2.5
Portugal (PT)	-3.0	-0.3	0.1	-5.8	-2.8
Slovakia (SK)	-1.0	-1.0	-1.3	-5.5	-6.2
Slovenia (SI)	-0.1	0.7	0.4	-7.8	-5.2
Finland (FI)	-0.7	-0.9	-0.9	-5.5	-2.6
<b>Non-euro area</b>					
Bulgaria (BG)	1.6	1.7	2.1	-4.0	-4.1
Denmark (DK)	1.8	0.8	4.1	-0.2	2.3
Croatia (HR)	0.8	0.0	0.2	-7.3	-2.9
Hungary (HU)	-2.5	-2.1	-2.1	-7.8	-6.8
Poland (PL)	-1.5	-0.2	-0.7	-6.9	-1.9
Romania (RO)	-2.6	-2.8	-4.3	-9.3	-7.1
Sweden (SE)	1.4	0.8	0.6	-2.7	-0.2
Czechia (CZ)	1.5	0.9	0.3	-5.8	-5.9

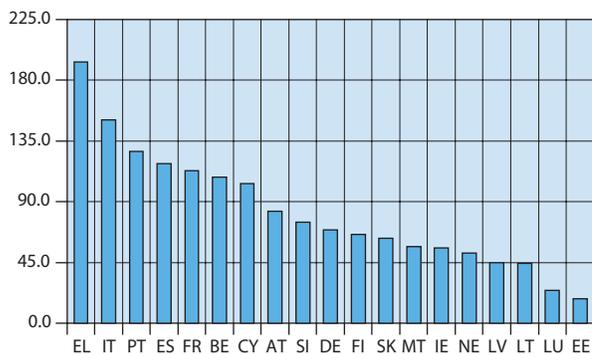
Source: Eurostat.

**Euro area countries: General Government deficit/surplus as a percentage of GDP, 2021**


**16. EU: General Government gross debt as a percentage of GDP, 2017 - 2021**

Countries	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
EU 27	81.6	79.6	77.5	90.0	88.1
<b>Euro area</b>					
Austria (AT)	78.5	74.1	70.6	83.3	82.8
Belgium (BE)	102.0	99.8	97.7	112.8	108.2
France (FR)	98.1	97.8	97.4	114.6	112.9
Germany (DE)	64.6	61.2	58.9	68.7	69.3
Greece (EL)	179.5	186.4	180.7	206.3	193.3
Estonia (EE)	9.1	8.2	8.6	19.0	18.1
Ireland (IE)	67.8	63.1	57.2	58.4	56.0
Spain (ES)	101.9	100.5	98.3	120.0	118.4
Italy (IT)	134.2	134.4	134.1	155.3	150.8
Cyprus (CY)	92.9	98.4	91.1	115.0	103.6
Latvia (LV)	39.0	37.1	36.7	43.3	44.8
Lithuania (LT)	39.1	33.7	35.9	46.6	44.3
Luxembourg (LU)	21.8	20.8	22.3	24.8	24.4
Malta (MT)	47.7	43.7	40.7	53.4	57.0
Netherlands (NE)	56.9	52.4	48.5	54.3	52.1
Portugal (PT)	126.1	121.5	116.6	135.2	127.4
Slovakia (SK)	51.6	49.6	48.1	59.7	63.1
Slovenia (SI)	74.2	70.3	65.6	79.8	74.7
Finland (FI)	61.2	59.8	59.6	69.0	65.8
<b>Non-euro area</b>					
Bulgaria (BG)	25.1	22.1	20.0	24.7	25.1
Denmark (DK)	35.9	34.0	33.6	42.1	36.7
Croatia (HR)	76.7	73.3	71.1	87.3	79.8
Hungary (HU)	72.1	69.1	65.5	79.6	76.8
Poland (PL)	50.6	48.8	45.6	57.1	53.8
Romania (RO)	35.1	34.7	35.3	47.2	48.8
Sweden (SE)	40.7	38.9	34.9	39.6	36.7
Czechia (CZ)	34.2	32.1	30.1	37.7	41.9

Source: Eurostat.

**Agriculture, livestock, fishing**
**Euro area countries: General Government gross debt as percentage of GDP, 2021**


<b>1. Holdings and utilised agricultural area, 2016</b>			
2016 Farm Structure Survey			
Area: thousand stremmas <sup>(1)</sup>			
Region	Holdings		Utilised agricultural area
	Total	With utilised agricultural area	
<b>Greece, total</b>	<b>684,902</b>	<b>678,702</b>	<b>31,526</b>
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	51,628	50,683	3,634
Kentriki Makedonia	96,482	95,187	6,289
Dytiki Makedonia	23,089	22,736	2,147
Thessalia	60,323	59,208	3,756
Ipeiros	29,462	28,764	726
Ionia Nisia	27,707	27,700	650
Dytiki Ellada	80,502	80,196	2,480
Sterea Ellada	65,859	65,094	2,734
Peloponnisos	88,410	88,221	2,826
Attiki	26,147	25,933	480
Voreio Aigaio	27,971	27,906	1,363
Notio Aigaio	20,283	20,114	801
Kriti	87,040	86,961	3,641

(1) 1 stremma = 0.1ha.

## 2. Distribution of the utilised agricultural area of the holdings, 2016 Farm

Area: thousand stremmas<sup>(1)</sup>

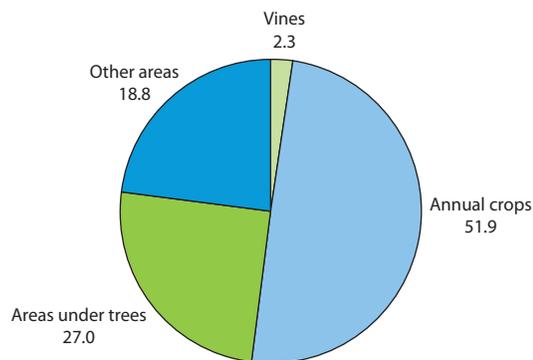
Region	Annual crops <sup>(2)</sup>	
	Holdings	Area
<b>Greece, total</b>	<b>266,209</b>	<b>16,353</b>
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	40,478	3,062
Kentriki Makedonia	64,355	4,979
Dytiki Makedonia	19,522	1,721
Thessalia	40,182	2,883
Ipeiros	10,587	256
Ionía Nisia	5,035	59
Dytiki Ellada	26,163	1,020
Sterea Ellada	23,356	1,472
Peloponnisos	9,950	274
Attiki	2,484	82
Voreio Aigaio	5,395	161
Notio Aigaio	6,737	184
Kriti	11,966	199

(1) 1 stremma = 0.1ha.

(2) Fallow land is not included.

(3) Included: family vegetable gardens, permanent meadows and pastures, rocky land, nurseries, other perennial cultivations and fallow land.

### Percentage distribution of the utilised agricultural area of the holdings, by basic categories of land use



## by basic categories of land use and by region, 2016 Structure Survey

Vines (grapes and raisins)		Areas under trees		Other areas <sup>(3)</sup>	
Holdings	Area	Holdings	Area	Holdings	Area
<b>97,792</b>	<b>736</b>	<b>497,745</b>	<b>8,497</b>	<b>237,199</b>	<b>5,939</b>
4,092	40	15,283	175	24,392	357
6,329	55	49,773	978	27,302	277
4,304	21	4,679	72	12,844	333
5,317	37	24,510	466	24,303	369
1,793	4	19,123	248	14,648	217
6,216	25	26,710	304	10,736	262
9,934	118	67,874	936	33,214	406
6,757	45	53,736	782	19,103	436
12,963	168	84,262	2,064	18,398	320
5,310	54	24,350	300	2,310	43
4,669	20	25,542	546	10,567	636
4,655	25	17,133	142	7,721	449
25,454	123	84,770	1,484	31,662	1,835

### 3. Holdings with irrigable and 2016 Farm

Area: thousand stremmas<sup>(1)</sup>

Region	Holdings		
	Total	Holdings with utilised agricultural area <sup>(2)</sup>	Utilised agricultural area <sup>(2)</sup>
<b>Greece, total</b>	<b>684,902</b>	<b>676,187</b>	<b>28,203</b>
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	51,628	50,656	3,605
Kentriki Makedonia	96,482	95,005	6,278
Dytiki Makedonia	23,089	22,676	2,012
Thessalia	60,323	59,125	3,687
Ipeiros	29,462	28,462	676
Ionía Nisia	27,707	27,605	477
Dytiki Ellada	80,502	79,900	2,377
Stereá Ellada	65,859	64,802	2,580
Peloponnisos	88,410	88,103	2,727
Attiki	26,147	25,898	474
Voreio Aigaio	27,971	27,532	834
Notio Aigaio	20,283	19,903	461
Kriti	87,040	86,520	2,014

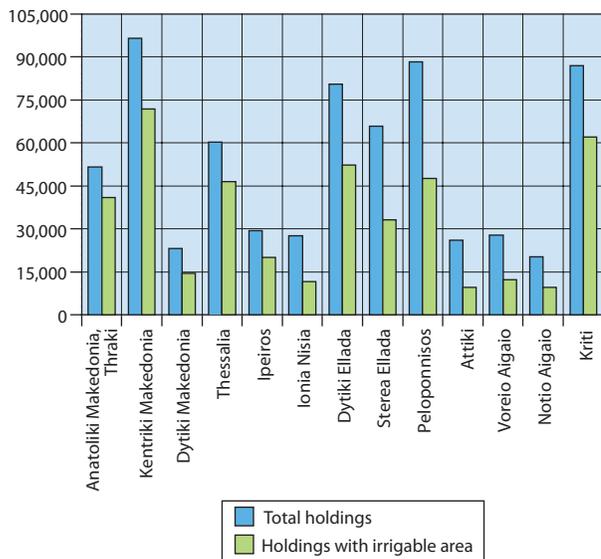
(1) 1 stremma = 0.1ha.

(2) Rough grazing land is not included.

### irrigated area, by region, 2016 Structure Survey

Holdings with irrigable area			
Holdings	Total utilised agricultural area <sup>(2)</sup>	Irrigable	Irrigated
<b>432,472</b>	<b>21,262</b>	<b>13,523</b>	<b>10,749</b>
41,014	3,124	1,961	1,538
71,839	4,869	3,427	2,886
14,602	1,416	674	473
46,467	3,160	2,427	1,800
20,124	496	323	278
11,642	222	27	18
52,230	1,803	1,219	872
33,183	1,878	1,258	990
47,569	1,746	987	903
9,697	214	114	97
12,308	449	92	73
9,642	282	83	50
62,154	1,604	932	771

Total holdings and holdings with irrigable area



#### 4. Livestock holdings and 2016 Farm

Region	Bovine		Sheep	
	Holdings	Number of animals	Holdings	Number of animals
<b>Greece, total</b>	<b>14,699</b>	<b>615,123</b>	<b>86,030</b>	<b>8,227,631</b>
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	2,946	92,762	3,897	539,302
Kentriki Makedonia	2,642	168,859	4,798	741,831
Dytiki Makedonia	1,099	37,019	2,645	366,202
Thessalia	1,564	120,157	8,251	1,134,925
Ipeiros	1,103	61,211	8,499	559,771
Ionia Nisia	274	3,572	1,761	103,703
Dytiki Ellada	1,591	62,947	17,855	1,444,118
Stereia Ellada	573	25,549	7,877	496,464
Peloponnisos	920	17,988	7,281	407,552
Attiki	53	2,284	801	69,843
Voreio Aigaio	551	6,279	4,670	453,592
Notio Aigaio	1,183	14,832	3,498	168,800
Kriti	200	1,663	14,196	1,741,529

#### 5. Persons employed in agricultural holdings, by 2016 Farm

Region	Managers of holdings owned by legal entities	Owners and household members in holdings owned by natural persons
<b>Greece, total</b>	<b>652</b>	<b>1,168,324</b>
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	49	92,257
Kentriki Makedonia	164	160,036
Dytiki Makedonia	42	41,149
Thessalia	72	103,233
Ipeiros	53	47,665
Ionia Nisia	10	42,651
Dytiki Ellada	27	133,844
Stereia Ellada	54	110,924
Peloponnisos	44	146,870
Attiki	66	47,213
Voreio Aigaio	18	45,161
Notio Aigaio	17	35,010
Kriti	36	162,311

#### number of animals, by region, 2016 Structure Survey

Goats		Pigs	
Holdings	Number of animals	Holdings	Number of animals
<b>64,049</b>	<b>3,541,675</b>	<b>17,829</b>	<b>769,127</b>
2,627	360,338	934	70,812
3,482	442,724	952	84,527
1,949	160,611	795	12,832
4,201	330,391	1,332	123,474
4,261	149,790	327	125,545
2,118	111,303	349	1,498
12,122	476,681	5,695	139,980
6,428	284,988	890	94,276
6,265	375,250	952	59,166
611	22,538	159	3,361
3,606	114,332	1,798	5,579
4,125	203,216	1,675	8,414
12,254	509,514	1,971	39,664

#### category, and days of work of seasonal workers, 2016 Structure Survey

Permanent workers	Seasonal workers	
	Total	Days of work
<b>33,826</b>	<b>891,798</b>	<b>13,430,657</b>
2,526	63,292	830,116
7,728	150,720	2,857,865
1,385	18,391	318,371
3,165	66,245	1,534,724
1,076	23,418	312,043
249	14,476	233,944
3,483	142,370	1,631,088
2,800	84,001	975,090
3,188	168,832	2,733,878
2,502	27,229	304,230
800	14,095	251,312
547	8,972	118,857
4,377	109,757	1,329,140

### 6. Agricultural areas and production, 1991, 2001 and 2016 - 2019

	1991	2001	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>1. Areas under crops</b> (thous. stremmas <sup>(1)</sup> )						
Crops on arable land	23,344	22,190	17,240	17,201	17,196	16,989
Vegetables	1,236	1,163	634	633	619	596
Vines (grapes and raisins)	1,517	1,321	911	904	892	870
Areas under trees	9,234	9,982	10,225	9,923	9,959	10,012
<b>2. Production of selected agricultural products</b> (thous. tonnes)						
Wheat	3,162	2,196	1,561	1,357	1,261	1,127
Cotton	594	1,355	739	809	860	901
Tobacco	173	142	38	33	31	28
Must	466	421	302	298	300	280
Olive oil	198	435	328	312	328	290
Oranges	805	1,112	806	727	745	740
Lemons	177	179	65	76	78	79

(1) 1 stremma = 0.1ha.

### 7. Animal capital and production, 1991, 2001 and 2016 - 2019

	1991	2001	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>1. Animal capital</b> (thous. heads)						
Bovine	602	621	613	615	735	738
Pigs	986	934	698	717	720	706
Sheep	8,692	9,124	8,680	8,828	8,909	8,918
Goats	5,336	5,662	3,976	3,998	3,942	3,945
Beehives (thous. hives)	1,196	1,294	1,580	1,647	1,674	1,725
<b>2. Animal production</b> (thous. tonnes)						
Meat	501	462	458	443	439	431
Milk	1,805	2,032	1,910	1,921	1,920	1,962
Cheese, hard	38	36	35	34	33	31
Cheese, soft	117	126	96	99	102	102
Honey	14	15	21	22	22	23

### 8. Sea fishery, 2016 - 2020<sup>(1)(2)</sup>

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Motor propelled fishing vessels	14,975	14,775	14,030	13,877	13,763
Quantity of catch (thous. tonnes)	74	77	77	82	70
Value (thous. euro)	255,715.2	249,213.4	256,507.9	273,420.8	238,190.4

(1) The data regarding overseas fishery are not included on account of confidentiality.

(2) Until reference year 2015, the sample of the survey included only the motor-propelled professional fishing vessels with more than 20 HP. From reference year 2016 onwards, the survey covers on a sample basis all the motor-propelled professional fishing vessels, irrespective of their horsepower.

### 9. Quantity of catch by taxonomic groups, 2016 - 2020<sup>(1)(2)</sup>

Metric tonnes	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>Total</b>	<b>74,373</b>	<b>77,114</b>	<b>76,506</b>	<b>81,920</b>	<b>70,182</b>
Fish	59,436	62,347	62,065	67,108	55,885
Cephalopods	7,114	6,933	6,692	7,303	6,950
Crustaceans	6,981	7,135	6,920	6,306	6,448
Shellfish	841	699	829	1,202	899

(1) The data regarding overseas fishery are not included on account of confidentiality.

(2) Until reference year 2015, the sample of the survey included only the motor-propelled professional fishing vessels with more than 20 HP. From reference year 2016 onwards, the survey covers on a sample basis all the motor-propelled professional fishing vessels, irrespective of their horsepower.

### 10. Aquaculture, 2016 - 2020

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Production (thous. tonnes)	124	129	132	129	133
Value (thous. euro)	527,963.1	545,977.1	536,182.7	508,141.2	558,808.1

## 11. EU: Livestock production -

Thousand tonnes					
Countries	Bovine			Sheep and	
	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020
<b>Euro area</b>					
Austria (AT)	229.61	218.36	213.74	<sup>(2)</sup> 7.86	<sup>(2)</sup> 7.21
Belgium (BE)	263.75	254.51	*247.12	3.01	2.85
France (FR)	*1,428.46	*1,434.59	*1,424.32	*87.20	*86.40
Germany (DE)	1,106.00	1,090.00	1,072.02	24.00	26.00
Greece (EL)	33.46	34.73	33.04	72.33	66.68
Estonia (EE)	8.57	8.89	8.70	0.18	0.19
Ireland (IE)	619.80	633.38	594.51	66.04	66.23
Spain (ES)	*695.17	*677.74	*717.97	*131.76	*125.27
Italy (IT)	779.82	732.28	747.89	32.64	29.80
Cyprus (CY)	5.61	4.64	5.91	5.38	4.61
Latvia (LV)	14.78	14.52	15.54	0.51	0.56
Lithuania (LT)	42.46	41.73	43.70	...	0.19
Luxembourg (LU)	10.17	10.25	10.50	0.05	0.05
Malta (MT)	1.03	1.14	1.05	0.18	0.18
Netherlands (NE)	*424.30	432.84	*429.64	*15.53	18.54
Portugal (PT)	92.03	97.78	103.00	10.77	9.58
Slovakia (SK)	8.27	7.93	9.02	...	...
Slovenia (SI)	35.74	36.50	37.54	0.17	0.13
Finland (FI)	87.18	86.53	85.67	1.41	1.37
<b>Non-euro area</b>					
Bulgaria (BG)	5.48	6.24	7.12	...	...
Denmark (DK)	124.60	121.20	122.20	1.60	1.30
Croatia (HR)	45.43	43.37	43.18	...	...
Hungary (HU)	29.73	28.07	28.93	...	...
Poland (PL)	560.45	559.38	555.12	1.15	...
Romania (RO)	*43.54	*32.19	*36.20	*12.32	*7.23
Sweden (SE)	139.67	141.00	135.82	5.10	4.87
Czechia (CZ)	72.89	72.52	72.55	—	—

Source: Eurostat.

\* = Provisional data.

... = No data available.

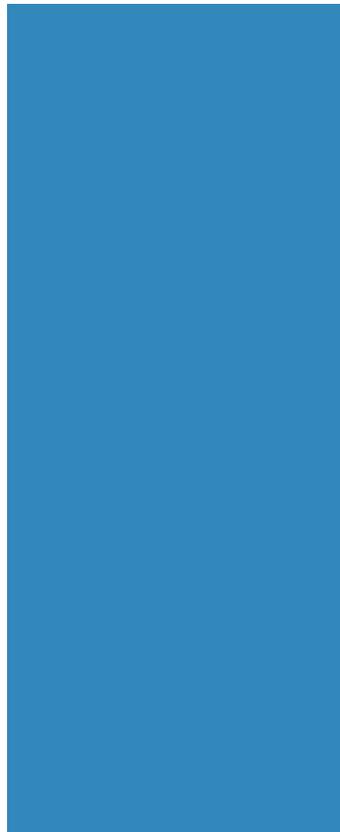
— = Magnitude nil or less than half of the final digit shown.

- (1) The data refer to the total carcass weight of bovine animals and pigs slaughtered in slaughterhouses or on the farm, of sheep (including lambs) and goats slaughtered in slaughterhouses or elsewhere, as well as the total carcass weight of poultry slaughtered, whose meat is declared fit for human consumption.
- (2) Estimates.

production of meat<sup>(1)</sup>, 2019 - 2021

goats	Pigs				Poultry		
	2021	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021
	<sup>(2)</sup> 7.42	502.03	503.17	502.12	...	...	...
	*3.06	1,038.92	1,098.72	*1,140.00	447.79	448.98	*455.12
	*88.00	*2,200.35	*2,201.11	*2,203.83	*1,698.00	*1,676.00	*1,646.00
	25.19	5,227.00	5,112.00	4,965.46	1,584.00	1,613.00	1,588.00
	69.11	81.03	76.04	70.33	229.95	239.14	238.69
	0.18	45.25	45.03	44.13	...	...	...
	63.43	304.37	320.13	335.13	167.06	176.78	175.98
	*131.10	*4,641.16	*5,003.43	*5,180.08	*1,705.19	*1,708.00	*1,629.45
	30.20	1,447.63	1,270.87	1,335.44	1,365.86	1,389.48	1,376.24
	5.15	43.35	42.43	43.71	26.85	26.68	26.80
	0.45	38.45	35.11	34.63	34.89	35.17	35.13
	0.17	70.52	75.78	74.40	100.61	98.81	86.56
	0.05	12.81	12.34	12.41	—	—	—
	0.17	4.41	4.56	4.72	3.99	4.15	4.07
	18.46	*1,628.29	1,661.65	*1,719.42	...	...	...
	10.52	365.96	357.82	358.76	351.82	355.80	360.64
	...	62.80	61.01	60.70	71.50	73.00	77.32
	0.16	23.71	22.77	22.59	70.01	72.94	72.21
	...	168.90	175.02	176.03	139.09	145.32	147.16
	...	78.23	63.54	79.16	114.09	112.79	115.83
	1.30	1,498.60	1,595.40	1,723.50	158.80	166.50	163.30
	...	78.40	81.30	87.40	66.89	68.92	71.11
	...	434.89	448.09	462.74	533.03	513.78	549.98
	1.18	1,978.84	1,974.49	1,976.33	2,593.45	2,696.01	2,540.21
	...	*342.52	*331.37	*311.10	*482.28	*462.32	*465.30
	4.72	240.29	246.54	252.55	163.67	177.62	188.73
	—	209.60	211.44	217.01	168.05	170.73	177.16

**Manufacturing**



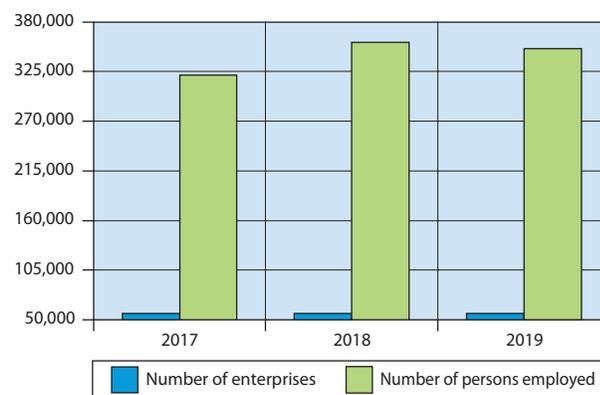
### 1. Structural data on the enterprises of the manufacturing sector, 2017 - 2019

Amounts: million euro

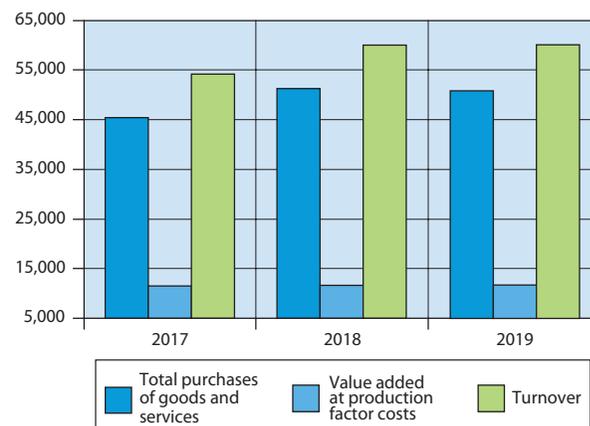
	2017 <sup>(1)</sup>	2018	2019
Number of enterprises	57,375	57,171	57,117
Number of persons employed	320,879	357,418	350,149
Number of employees	261,728	302,137	295,121
Wages and salaries	4,843	4,993	5,229
Production value	48,323	54,658	53,830
Total purchases of goods and services	45,404	51,291	50,891
Value added at production factor costs	11,533	11,654	11,697
Gross investments in tangible goods	1,567	1,492	1,303
Turnover	54,102	60,022	60,116
Personnel costs	6,047	6,262	6,567

(1) Revised data.

#### Number of enterprises and persons employed



#### Total purchases of goods and services, value added at production factor costs and turnover



**2. Industrial Production Index, 2019 - 2021**

2015 = 100.0

	2019	2020	2021*
<b>Overall index</b>	<b>107.6</b>	<b>105.4</b>	<b>115.8</b>
<b>Mining and quarrying</b>	<b>96.8</b>	<b>92.7</b>	<b>96.8</b>
<b>Manufacturing</b>	<b>110.2</b>	<b>108.5</b>	<b>118.1</b>
Food	104.3	101.7	105.8
Beverages	98.3	86.5	101.0
Tobacco products	97.1	108.2	118.4
Textiles	103.4	104.8	113.8
Wearing apparel	87.4	59.4	75.3
Leather and related products	103.5	61.3	77.1
Wood and products of wood and cork, except furniture	110.9	97.8	100.0
Paper and paper products	103.7	109.4	115.1
Printing and reproduction of recorded products	102.2	105.3	113.6
Coke and refined petroleum products	106.2	99.9	107.5
Chemicals and chemical products	124.9	124.6	129.4
Basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations	161.0	184.4	207.1
Rubber and plastic products	114.3	114.0	122.8
Other non-metallic mineral products	105.3	103.0	117.5
Basic metals	124.4	121.7	123.4
Fabricated metal products except ma- chinery and equipment	119.3	122.6	140.1
Computers, electronic and optical pro- ducts	151.4	151.7	189.6
Electrical equipment	103.2	99.5	121.4
Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	104.0	100.8	112.7
Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	92.0	104.7	126.4
Other transport equipment	58.2	61.7	67.3
Furniture	119.1	111.9	126.6
Other manufacturing	108.4	98.4	122.0
Repair and installation of machinery and equipment	93.6	87.8	88.3
<b>Electricity supply</b>	<b>101.7</b>	<b>97.4</b>	<b>113.4</b>
<b>Water supply</b>	<b>97.0</b>	<b>97.8</b>	<b>98.8</b>

\* = Provisional data.

**3. Mining: Number of enterprises, remunerated employment and gross production value, 2013**

Amounts: thousand euro

	Number of enterprises	Number of remunerated employees	Annual labour remuneration	Gross production value <sup>(1)</sup>
<b>Total<sup>(2)</sup></b>	<b>369</b>	<b>5,337</b>	<b>116,679</b>	<b>657,094</b>
Mining of lignite				
Extraction of crude petroleum	4	442	15,397	119,212
Support activities for petroleum and natural gas extraction				
Mining of other non-ferrous ores	4	1,630	28,249	140,092
Quarrying ornamental and building stone, limestone, gypsum, chalk and slate	206	1,183	21,403	103,563
Operation of gravel and sand pits; mining of clays and kaolin	147	1,669	40,722	234,617
Mining of chemical and fertilizer minerals	8	413	10,909	59,611
Other mining and quarrying n.e.c.				
Extraction of salt	...	...	...	...
Support activities for other mining and quarrying	...	...	...	...

... = No data available.

General remark: Wherever necessary, the data have been rounded up, thus, a slight difference may occur between the sum of the figures and their total.

(1) Gross production value of each branch includes value of crude products not disposed for further processing or concentration, as well as value of products obtained through a secondary activity of the branch.

(2) Due to inadequate data available, empty mines are not included.

**4. EU: Primary production of energy<sup>(1)</sup>, 2017 - 2020**

1,000 tonnes of oil equivalent

Countries	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>Euro area</b>				
Austria (AT)	12,635.5	12,024.6	12,407.1	12,387.9
Belgium (BE)	14,537.8	11,325.7	15,194.0	13,333.7
France (FR)	131,426.9	137,399.5	134,080.6	122,624.7
Germany (DE)	115,557.6	113,317.5	105,275.9	97,803.7
Greece (EL)	7,490.5	7,534.7	6,369.1	4,950.1
Estonia (EE)	5,931.8	5,987.2	4,968.8	4,378.8
Ireland (IE)	4,879.9	5,039.2	4,144.2	3,536.9
Spain (ES)	33,962.2	34,338.3	34,674.1	35,422.9
Italy (IT)	36,666.7	37,342.1	36,909.8	37,672.6
Cyprus (CY)	144.7	196.7	208.4	218.3
Latvia (LV)	2,587.2	2,860.7	2,828.2	2,709.9
Lithuania (LT)	2,077.8	2,056.8	2,041.1	2,031.6
Luxembourg (LU)	182.2	209.1	233.3	304.9
Malta (MT)	30.5	33.6	36.1	41.3
Netherlands (NE)	41,338.8	36,676.1	33,121.7	27,427.5
Portugal (PT)	5,839.7	6,497.2	6,552.1	6,795.3
Slovakia (SK)	6,369.8	5,999.9	6,940.0	6,750.6
Slovenia (SI)	3,551.0	3,414.4	3,381.7	3,505.8
Finland (FI)	18,239.5	19,697.7	19,267.4	18,413.4
<b>Non-euro area</b>				
Bulgaria (BG)	11,727.6	11,957.4	11,693.0	10,832.0
Denmark (DK)	15,635.6	13,882.7	12,495.2	9,532.0
Croatia (HR)	4,224.7	4,195.3	3,900.4	3,732.4
Hungary (HU)	11,149.7	10,871.6	10,786.7	10,588.2
Poland (PL)	64,165.3	64,620.7	62,142.7	57,976.6
Romania (RO)	25,490.5	25,059.0	24,529.9	22,360.9
Sweden (SE)	36,565.6	36,598.6	37,021.2	34,869.9
Czechia (CZ)	27,361.4	27,343.1	26,598.0	23,502.0

Source: Eurostat.

(1) Any kind of extraction of energy products from natural sources to a usable form is called primary production. Primary production takes place when the natural sources are exploited, for example, in coal mines, crude oil fields, hydro power plants or fabrication of biofuels. Transformation of energy from one form to another, like electricity or heat generation in thermal power plants or coke production in coke ovens, is not primary production.

Construction

1. Public and private building			
Region	Number of permits		
	2018	2019	2020
<b>Greece, total</b>	<b>15,342</b>	<b>17,308</b>	<b>18,928</b>
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	483	909	956
Kentriki Makedonia	2,219	2,565	2,677
Dytiki Makedonia	246	223	253
Thessalia	877	1,038	1,201
Ipeiros	548	587	675
Ionia Nisia	1,013	1,242	1,277
Dytiki Ellada	1,233	1,069	1,249
Stereia Ellada	1,054	918	1,067
Peloponnisos	1,349	1,327	1,493
Attiki	3,091	3,643	3,969
Voreio Aigaio	446	434	418
Notio Aigaio	1,613	1,787	1,901
Kriti	1,170	1,566	1,792

activity, 2018 - 2020					
Surface (m <sup>2</sup> )			Volume (m <sup>3</sup> )		
2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020
<b>3,532,675</b>	<b>3,780,976</b>	<b>4,129,281</b>	<b>15,447,892</b>	<b>16,559,886</b>	<b>17,585,843</b>
104,266	201,697	206,463	413,983	780,839	828,269
572,557	554,070	593,776	2,970,362	2,957,911	2,876,088
72,793	63,598	57,331	420,046	363,794	277,388
226,043	242,462	298,843	1,163,630	1,277,690	1,542,681
158,490	164,529	180,674	623,305	684,957	804,862
272,843	220,487	277,498	926,322	718,917	949,699
193,003	190,204	199,123	725,079	793,051	839,836
233,010	146,930	217,716	1,159,524	773,185	1,288,242
246,975	192,219	232,532	974,848	773,030	865,391
696,332	965,008	1,122,321	3,440,154	4,337,661	4,715,088
52,739	58,427	57,895	194,884	217,855	204,367
376,679	385,390	322,588	1,261,812	1,366,978	1,064,910
326,945	395,955	362,521	1,173,943	1,514,018	1,329,022

## 2. Price indices of work categories and construction cost indices for new residential buildings, 2018 - 2022 (Q1)

2015 = 100.0

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 Q1
Price index of work categories	98.5	98.1	98.0	100.3	104.4
Construction cost index	99.0	99.2	99.3	102.5	107.1
Material cost index	99.5	99.6	99.3	103.0	108.5
Labour cost index	98.2	98.6	99.3	101.7	104.7

## 3. Evolution of the Production Index

2015 =

Year and quarter	Production Index in Construction	
	Index	Annual change %
2017: 2nd quarter	86.13	-5.7
3rd »	78.00	-37.4
4th quarter	104.75	-24.6
Annual mean	86.65	-18.2
2018: 1st quarter	60.74	-21.9
2nd »	69.49	-19.3
3rd »	72.44	-7.1
4th quarter	95.56	-8.8
Annual mean	74.56	-14.0
2019: 1st quarter	54.08	-11.0
2nd »	74.14	6.7
3rd »	65.25	-9.9
4th quarter	86.84	-9.1
Annual mean	70.08	-6.0
2020: 1st quarter	50.72	-6.2
2nd »	53.45	-27.9
3rd »	63.27	-3.0
4th quarter	85.96	-1.0
Annual mean	63.35	-9.6
2021*: 1st quarter	47.89	-5.6
2nd »	63.27	18.4
3rd »	66.03	4.4
4th quarter	90.89	5.7
Annual mean	67.02	5.8
2022*: 1st quarter	53.65	12.0

\* = Provisional data.

(1) Adjusted data according to the real number of working days.

in Construction, 2017 - 2022 (Q1)<sup>(1)</sup>

100.0

Production Index of Building Construction		Production Index of Civil Engineering	
Index	Annual change %	Index	Annual change %
73.22	-18.7	94.42	2.4
65.22	-38.5	86.20	-36.8
94.06	-4.6	111.61	-32.3
75.60	-18.4	93.75	-18.2
55.43	-20.7	64.15	-22.5
66.21	-9.6	71.60	-24.2
64.99	-0.4	77.23	-10.4
94.78	0.8	96.06	-13.9
70.35	-6.9	77.26	-17.6
55.42	0.0	53.22	-17.0
69.73	5.3	76.97	7.5
61.76	-5.0	67.49	-12.6
77.11	-18.6	93.09	-3.1
66.01	-6.2	72.69	-5.9
55.70	0.5	47.53	-10.7
55.52	-20.4	52.12	-32.3
57.92	-6.2	66.70	-1.2
79.67	3.3	89.99	-3.3
62.20	-5.8	64.09	-11.8
47.30	-15.1	48.27	1.6
71.16	28.2	58.21	11.7
73.52	26.9	61.22	-8.2
97.79	22.7	86.46	-3.9
72.44	16.5	63.54	-0.9
57.15	20.8	51.40	6.5

**4. EU: Annual changes (%) in Production Index  
in Construction, 2017 - 2021**

Countries	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
EU 27	3.9	2.7	2.5	-4.9	4.9
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	6.6	7.0	5.7	-4.5	9.3
Belgium (BE)	0.6	1.6	-0.3	-8.2	4.2
France (FR)	2.7	-0.2	0.4	-14.7	11.2
Germany (DE)	3.2	0.3	3.4	3.0	-1.6
Greece (EL)	-18.2	-14.0	-6.0	-9.6	5.7
Estonia (EE)	21.5	12.3	5.8	-6.1	9.4
Ireland (IE)	13.1	10.2	5.8	-9.3	-3.0
Spain (ES)	*-1.0	*2.0	*-2.1	*-12.8	*-6.2
Italy (IT)	1.3	1.0	3.0	-7.8	24.1
Cyprus (CY)	27.7	17.3	11.9	-6.7	3.4
Latvia (LV)	18.7	21.8	2.9	2.7	-6.1
Lithuania (LT)	9.5	13.6	8.2	-1.7	4.3
Luxembourg (LU)	1.2	4.2	1.2	-8.3	*6.1
Malta (MT)	-1.2	14.7	21.0	9.0	8.5
Netherlands (NE)	8.4	4.6	*5.3	*-0.5	*1.6
Portugal (PT)	1.8	3.5	2.8	-3.3	3.0
Slovakia (SK)	3.6	8.0	-3.3	-11.6	-1.6
Slovenia (SI)	20.2	20.0	3.3	-0.7	-0.5
Finland (FI)	<sup>(1)</sup> 5.2	<sup>(1)</sup> 2.3	<sup>(1)</sup> -0.2	<sup>(1)</sup> 0.3	<sup>(1)</sup> 3.5
Non-euro area					
Bulgaria (BG)	5.2	1.5	3.9	-5.5	2.6
Denmark (DK)	4.7	3.3	2.0	2.5	7.0
Croatia (HR)	1.9	4.9	8.2	3.8	9.5
Hungary (HU)	29.7	21.2	20.7	-9.8	13.1
Poland (PL)	14.1	19.7	3.7	-4.3	1.5
Romania (RO)	-5.1	*-3.9	*27.1	*16.0	*-1.0
Sweden (SE)	10.6	6.6	0.7	-0.8	*1.4
Czechia (CZ)	3.5	9.1	2.6	-6.1	2.4

Source: Eurostat.

\* = Provisional data.

(1) Estimates.

Trade

### 1. Evolution of the Turnover Index in 2015 =

Year and month	Overall Index		Overall Index (except automotive fuel)	
	Index	Annual rate of change (%)	Index	Annual rate of change (%)
<b>2020</b>	<b>98.9</b>	<b>-3.9</b>	<b>102.9</b>	<b>-0.3</b>
<b>2021</b>	<b>110.3</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>114.1</b>	<b>10.9</b>
2021: 7	116.4	12.9	119.6	11.7
8	116.3	7.5	119.3	6.9
9	117.1	12.5	121.6	11.5
10	120.6	11.4	123.0	8.2
11	114.3	21.1	116.6	16.1
12	126.2	24.0	130.7	20.3
2022: 1	105.1	12.6	104.0	6.7
2	109.3	16.9	108.7	12.6
3*	115.4	20.2	114.5	15.3

\* = Provisional data.

(1) Reduced data on the basis of a typical month.

### 2. Evolution of the Volume Index in 2015 =

Year and month	Overall Index		Overall Index (except automotive fuel)	
	Index	Annual rate of change (%)	Index	Annual rate of change (%)
<b>2020</b>	<b>98.8</b>	<b>-4.0</b>	<b>102.6</b>	<b>-1.3</b>
<b>2021</b>	<b>108.9</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>113.4</b>	<b>10.5</b>
2021: 7	116.8	11.3	121.0	11.1
8	116.9	5.3	121.0	5.7
9	112.8	9.6	117.9	9.8
10	116.0	8.4	119.4	6.8
11	110.6	16.7	114.0	13.5
12	121.2	19.6	126.7	17.5
2022: 1	103.0	7.6	103.3	3.4
2	106.0	10.8	107.3	8.3
3*	108.4	12.3	110.3	10.0

\* = Provisional data.

(1) Reduced data on the basis of a typical month.

### 3. Evolution of the Index of Employed 2015 =

Year and quarter	Overall Index		Overall Index (excluding persons employed in the automotive fuel sector)	
	Index	Annual rate of change (%)	Index	Annual rate of change (%)
<b>2020</b>	<b>105.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>105.8</b>	<b>0.3</b>
<b>2021</b>	<b>106.7</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>107.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>
2021: Q2	106.8	1.3	107.0	1.0
Q3	107.2	0.7	107.8	0.8
Q4	108.5	4.2	109.1	4.4
2022: Q1	105.3	1.0	105.5	1.1

### Retail Trade, 2020 - 2022 (March)<sup>(1)</sup> 100.0

Food sector		Automotive fuel sector		Non-food sector (except automotive fuel)	
Index	Annual rate of change (%)	Index	Annual rate of change (%)	Index	Annual rate of change (%)
<b>108.0</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>81.2</b>	<b>-20.7</b>	<b>99.9</b>	<b>-2.1</b>
<b>112.7</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>93.3</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>118.4</b>	<b>18.5</b>
113.5	10.7	102.2	20.2	128.6	12.3
123.5	6.4	103.2	11.2	118.2	7.1
116.0	8.2	97.5	19.0	130.2	14.3
117.9	7.3	109.7	30.1	131.3	8.7
103.8	-0.8	103.9	52.8	132.0	33.5
122.3	1.9	106.1	47.8	142.4	42.4
102.9	4.7	109.1	45.3	107.9	8.9
106.1	1.6	111.1	38.7	114.1	25.0
118.4	4.9	118.3	45.5	113.9	28.4

### Retail Trade, 2020 - 2022 (March)<sup>(1)</sup> 100.0

Food sector		Automotive fuel sector		Non-food sector (except automotive fuel)	
Index	Annual rate of change (%)	Index	Annual rate of change (%)	Index	Annual rate of change (%)
<b>105.7</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>82.3</b>	<b>-13.3</b>	<b>106.1</b>	<b>-1.7</b>
<b>109.3</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>83.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>127.0</b>	<b>19.7</b>
110.4	9.3	90.6	3.4	143.9	13.8
119.4	4.1	90.7	-5.0	135.2	8.4
110.8	5.5	85.4	0.9	134.1	14.9
113.0	5.2	93.2	6.6	135.0	9.4
98.9	-3.4	86.9	22.6	140.3	32.0
117.0	-1.2	90.1	21.8	146.7	41.3
97.4	0.6	90.5	19.4	120.5	7.2
98.9	-3.5	87.9	12.5	129.1	23.7
109.7	-1.1	85.3	12.7	121.6	26.0

### Persons in Retail Trade, 2020 - 2022 (Q1) 100.0

Index of persons employed in the food sector		Index of persons employed in the non-food sector (except automotive fuel)	
Index	Annual rate of change (%)	Index	Annual rate of change (%)
<b>111.6</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>99.7</b>	<b>-2.9</b>
<b>115.6</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>-1.8</b>
116.3	4.9	97.0	-3.8
117.1	4.4	97.8	-3.6
115.2	1.7	102.6	7.9
112.2	-1.5	98.2	4.1

#### 4. Arrivals - Imports, Dispatches - Exports, intra EU trade - extra EU trade, including oil products, 2016 - 2021<sup>(1)(2)</sup>

Billion euro

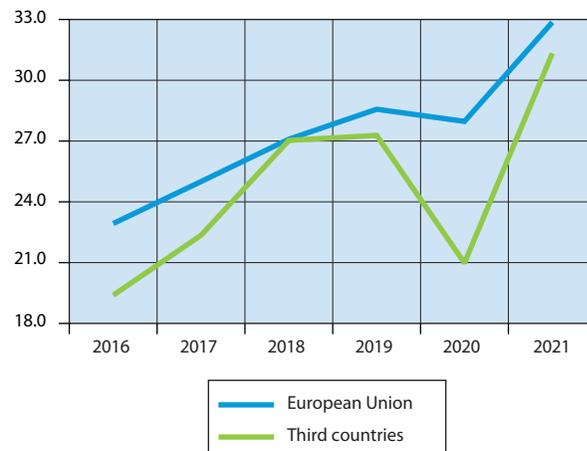
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021*
<b>Arrivals - Imports</b>						
<b>Total</b>	<b>42.32</b>	<b>47.36</b>	<b>54.12</b>	<b>55.74</b>	<b>48.95</b>	<b>64.28</b>
European Union	22.93	25.00	27.09	28.57	27.97	33.00
Third countries	19.39	22.35	27.03	27.16	20.98	31.28
<b>Dispatches - Exports</b>						
<b>Total</b>	<b>25.45</b>	<b>28.87</b>	<b>33.47</b>	<b>33.87</b>	<b>30.80</b>	<b>39.93</b>
European Union	13.26	14.38	16.48	17.75	17.70	21.45
Third countries	12.19	14.49	16.99	16.12	13.10	18.48
<i>(Year-on-year change %)</i>						
<b>Arrivals - Imports</b>						
<b>Total</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>-12.2</b>	<b>31.3</b>
European Union	4.9	9.1	8.3	5.5	-2.1	18.0
Third countries	-4.7	15.3	20.9	0.5	-22.8	49.1
<b>Dispatches - Exports</b>						
<b>Total</b>	<b>-1.2</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>-9.1</b>	<b>29.7</b>
European Union	2.5	8.5	14.6	7.7	-0.3	21.2
Third countries	-5.0	18.9	17.3	-5.1	-18.8	41.1

\* = Provisional data.

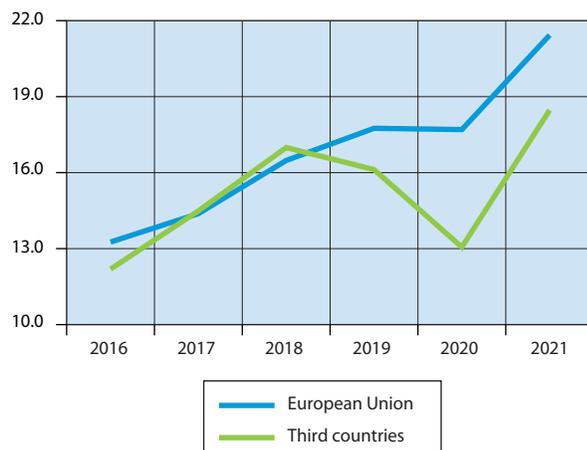
General remark: Wherever necessary, the data have been rounded up, thus, a slight difference may occur between the sum of the figures and their total.

- (1) International Trade in Goods Statistics have been revised for the years 2010 – 2018. The revision of the relevant data series was implemented by virtue of EU Regulations 96/2010 and 113/2010. The revision concerns the products under section "Machinery and transport equipment" of the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC 7), especially the arrivals - imports and dispatches - exports of ships and aircrafts.
- (2) From this issue onwards, the data on imports and exports of the bilateral trade with the United Kingdom are included in the relevant data on trade with third countries, given that the United Kingdom is now a non-EU country. In order to ensure comparability of the relevant statistics over time, the time series have been reproduced with the United Kingdom being included in third countries.

#### Arrivals - Imports, including oil products (in bil. €)



#### Dispatches - Exports, including oil products (in bil. €)



## 5. Arrivals - Imports, Dispatches - Exports, by partner

Billion euro

Countries <sup>(1)</sup>	2010	
	Value	Percent of total

**Arrivals - Imports**

Germany	6.03	12.2
Italy	5.21	10.5
Russia	4.83	9.7
Netherlands	2.66	5.4
France	2.59	5.2
China	2.26	4.6
Belgium	1.70	3.4
Spain	1.61	3.2
United States	1.41	2.8
South Korea	0.78	1.6
Other countries	20.58	41.4

**Dispatches - Exports**

Germany	1.96	9.3
Italy	1.95	9.2
Cyprus	1.45	6.9
Turkey	1.21	5.7
Bulgaria	1.15	5.4
United Kingdom	1.02	4.8
United States	0.98	4.6
France	0.66	3.1
Romania	0.64	3.0
Gibraltar	0.63	3.0
Other countries	9.50	44.9

\* = Provisional data.

General remark: Wherever necessary, the data have been rounded up, thus, a slight difference may occur between the sum of the figures and their total.

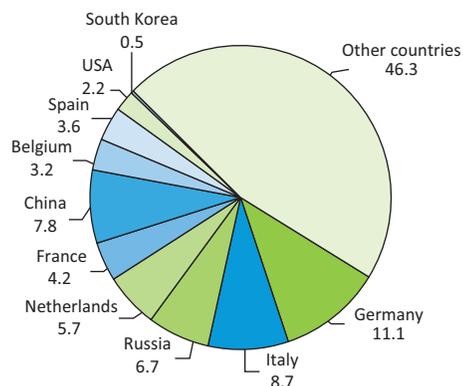
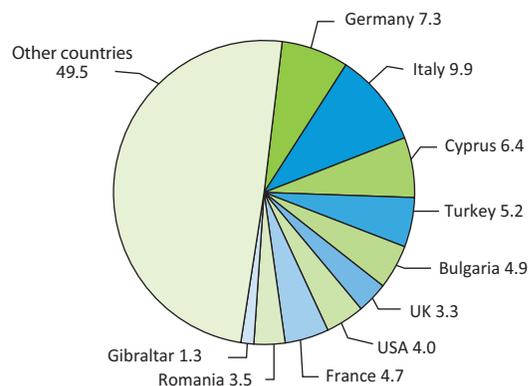
(1) The countries are ranked in descending order, according to the imports and exports, respectively, of 2010.

country, including oil products, 2010, 2015, 2021<sup>(2)</sup>

2015		2021*	
Value	Percent of total	Value	Percent of total

4.69	11.1	7.15	11.1
3.64	8.6	5.58	8.7
3.40	8.1	4.30	6.7
2.42	5.7	3.64	5.7
1.95	4.6	2.68	4.2
2.55	6.0	5.01	7.8
1.44	3.4	2.09	3.2
1.60	3.8	2.32	3.6
0.58	1.4	1.43	2.2
0.39	0.9	0.32	0.5
19.54	46.3	29.75	46.3
1.89	7.3	2.92	7.3
2.94	11.4	3.96	9.9
1.54	6.0	2.56	6.4
1.71	6.6	2.06	5.2
1.36	5.3	1.96	4.9
1.10	4.3	1.30	3.3
1.20	4.6	1.61	4.0
0.67	2.6	1.87	4.7
0.73	2.8	1.39	3.5
0.40	1.5	0.52	1.3
12.23	47.5	19.79	49.5

(2) International Trade in Goods Statistics have been revised for the years 2010 – 2018. The revision of the relevant data series was implemented by virtue of EU Regulations 96/2010 and 113/2010. The revision concerns the products under section "Machinery and transport equipment" of the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC 7), especially the arrivals - imports and dispatches - exports of ships and aircrafts.

**Arrivals - Imports (%), 2021****Dispatches - Exports (%), 2021**

## 6. Arrivals - Imports by main product categories according to SITC<sup>(1)</sup>, 2017 - 2021<sup>(2)</sup>

Billion euro

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021*
<b>Total</b>	<b>47.36</b>	<b>54.12</b>	<b>55.74</b>	<b>48.95</b>	<b>64.28</b>
Primary goods (0 - 4)	20.07	24.03	23.30	17.46	26.30
Food, drinks and tobacco (0 + 1)	6.30	6.42	6.75	6.23	7.17
Raw materials (2 + 4)	1.55	1.64	1.63	1.52	2.19
Energy products (3)	12.22	15.96	14.92	9.71	16.93
Manufactured goods (5 - 8)	27.03	30.04	32.17	31.39	37.86
Chemicals (5)	7.42	7.98	8.65	9.98	10.92
Machinery and transport equipment (7)	8.26	9.70	10.53	9.88	12.38
Other manufactured goods (6 + 8)	11.34	12.36	12.98	11.53	14.56
Products, not elsewhere classified (9)	0.26	0.05	0.27	0.10	0.12

(Year-on-year change %)

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021*
<b>Total</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>-12.2</b>	<b>31.3</b>
Primary goods (0 - 4)	17.4	19.7	-3.0	-25.1	50.6
Food, drinks and tobacco (0 + 1)	4.7	1.9	5.1	-7.7	15.1
Raw materials (2 + 4)	15.5	5.9	-0.5	-7.1	44.4
Energy products (3)	25.6	30.7	-6.6	-34.9	74.3
Manufactured goods (5 - 8)	7.3	11.1	7.1	-2.4	20.6
Chemicals (5)	7.9	7.5	8.4	15.3	9.5
Machinery and transport equipment (7)	4.7	17.4	8.6	-6.2	25.3
Other manufactured goods (6 + 8)	9.0	9.0	5.0	-11.2	26.3
Products, not elsewhere classified (9)	459.1	-79.8	421.4	-62.6	20.0

\* = Provisional data.

General remark: Wherever necessary, the data have been rounded up, thus, a slight difference may occur between the sum of the figures and their total.

- (1) SITC: Standard International Trade Classification.
- (2) International Trade in Goods Statistics have been revised for the years 2010 – 2018. The revision of the relevant data series was implemented by virtue of EU Regulations 96/2010 and 113/2010. The revision concerns the products under section "Machinery and transport equipment" of the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC 7), especially the arrivals - imports and dispatches - exports of ships and aircrafts.

## 7. Dispatches - Exports by main product categories according to SITC<sup>(1)</sup>, 2017 - 2021<sup>(2)</sup>

Billion euro

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021*
<b>Total</b>	<b>28.87</b>	<b>33.47</b>	<b>33.87</b>	<b>30.80</b>	<b>39.93</b>
Primary goods (0 - 4)	15.93	18.90	18.14	14.69	20.71
Food, drinks and tobacco (0 + 1)	5.08	5.34	5.57	6.12	6.82
Raw materials (2 + 4)	1.87	2.08	1.90	1.84	2.63
Energy products (3)	8.98	11.48	10.67	6.73	11.26
Manufactured goods (5 - 8)	12.40	14.01	15.20	15.65	18.68
Chemicals (5)	3.07	3.49	4.11	5.05	5.65
Machinery and transport equipment (7)	2.58	2.93	3.18	3.27	3.86
Other manufactured goods (6 + 8)	6.75	7.59	7.91	7.33	9.16
Products, not elsewhere classified (9)	0.53	0.56	0.54	0.46	0.54

(Year-on-year change %)

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021*
<b>Total</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>-9.1</b>	<b>29.7</b>
Primary goods (0 - 4)	16.9	18.7	-4.0	-19.0	41.0
Food, drinks and tobacco (0 + 1)	1.0	5.1	4.3	9.8	11.4
Raw materials (2 + 4)	9.9	11.5	-8.7	-3.3	43.0
Energy products (3)	30.2	27.9	-7.1	-36.9	67.3
Manufactured goods (5 - 8)	10.0	13.0	8.5	3.0	19.4
Chemicals (5)	12.0	13.7	17.6	22.9	12.0
Machinery and transport equipment (7)	-0.4	13.5	8.6	2.8	18.3
Other manufactured goods (6 + 8)	13.6	12.4	4.2	-7.3	25.0
Products, not elsewhere classified (9)	-2.4	4.2	-3.7	-13.5	16.7

\* = Provisional data.

General remark: Wherever necessary, the data have been rounded up, thus, a slight difference may occur between the sum of the figures and their total.

- (1) SITC: Standard International Trade Classification.
- (2) International Trade in Goods Statistics have been revised for the years 2010 – 2018. The revision of the relevant data series was implemented by virtue of EU Regulations 96/2010 and 113/2010. The revision concerns the products under section "Machinery and transport equipment" of the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC 7), especially the arrivals - imports and dispatches - exports of ships and aircrafts.

8. External Trade Balance, 2017 - 2021<sup>(1)</sup>

Billion euro

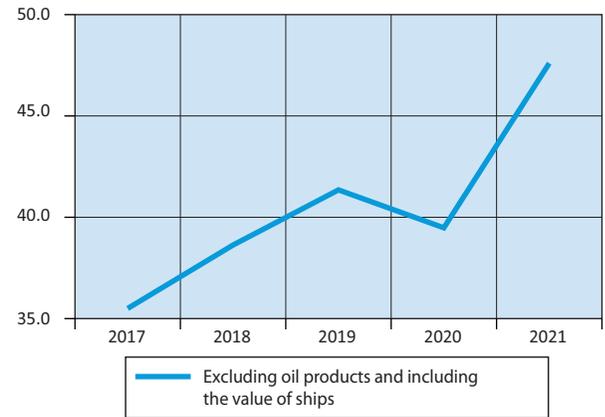
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021*
<b>Arrivals - Imports</b>					
Including the value of ships	47.36	54.12	55.74	48.95	64.28
Excluding the value of ships	47.23	53.92	55.26	48.72	64.13
Excluding oil products and including the value of ships	35.50	38.63	41.35	39.62	47.71
<b>Dispatches - Exports</b>					
Including the value of ships	28.87	33.47	33.87	30.80	39.93
Excluding the value of ships	28.76	33.34	33.78	30.64	39.81
Excluding oil products and including the value of ships	20.00	22.20	23.31	24.13	28.90
Trade balance, including the value of ships	-18.49	-20.65	-21.86	-18.15	-24.35
Trade balance, excluding the value of ships	-18.47	-20.58	-21.49	-18.08	-24.32
Trade balance, excluding oil products and including the value of ships	-15.50	-16.43	-18.04	-15.50	-18.81
Imports as percentage of GDP	26.8	30.1	30.4	29.6	35.2
Exports as percentage of GDP	16.3	18.6	18.5	18.6	21.8
External Trade Balance as percentage of GDP	-10.5	-11.5	-11.9	-11.0	-13.3
<i>(Year-on-year change %)</i>					
<b>Arrivals - Imports</b>					
Including the value of ships	11.9	14.3	3.0	-12.2	31.3
Excluding the value of ships	12.1	14.2	2.5	-11.8	31.4
Excluding oil products and including the value of ships	7.5	8.8	7.1	-4.2	20.4
<b>Dispatches - Exports</b>					
Including the value of ships	13.4	16.0	1.2	-9.1	29.7
Excluding the value of ships	13.6	15.9	1.3	-9.3	29.9
Excluding oil products and including the value of ships	7.3	11.0	5.0	3.5	19.8
Trade deficit, including the value of ships	9.6	11.7	5.9	-17.0	34.1
Trade deficit, excluding the value of ships	9.8	11.4	4.4	-15.9	34.5
Trade deficit, excluding oil products and including the value of ships	7.8	6.0	9.8	-14.1	21.4

\* = Provisional data.

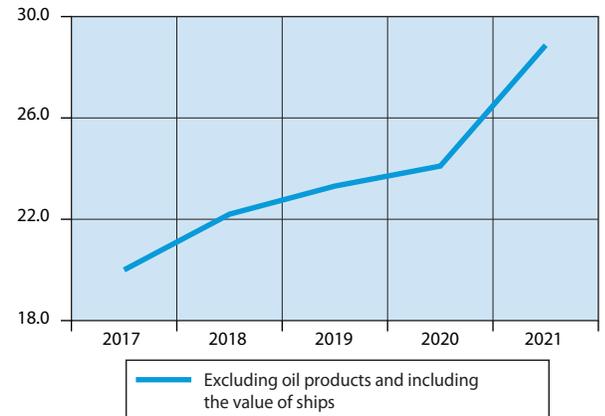
General remark: Wherever necessary, the data have been rounded up, thus, a slight difference may occur between the sum of the figures and their total.

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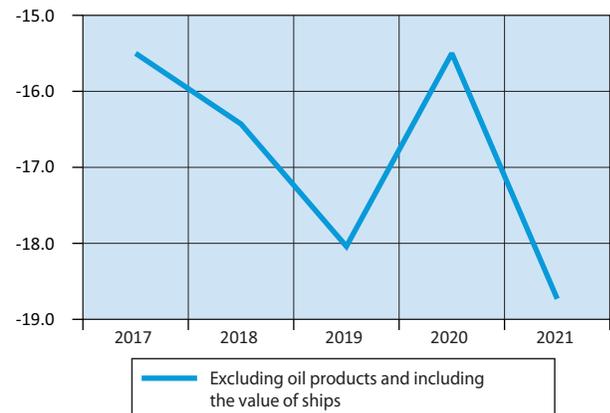
## Arrivals - Imports (in bil. €)



## Dispatches - Exports (in bil. €)



## Trade balance (in bil. €)



**9. EU: Intra-EU trade: Arrivals and Dispatches, 2019 - 2021**

Billion euro

Countries	Arrivals			Dispatches		
	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021
EU 27	3,011	2,792	3,357	3,072	2,855	3,428
Euro area						
Austria (AT)	126	116	141	108	102	118
Belgium (BE)	229	213	265	260	239	306
France (FR)	373	336	400	262	229	270
Germany (DE)	695	647	765	698	636	747
Greece (EL)	29	28	33	18	18	21
Estonia (EE)	12	11	14	10	9	12
Ireland (IE)	34	33	38	56	64	61
Spain (ES)	182	162	193	178	165	204
Italy (IT)	242	218	268	245	225	270
Cyprus (CY)	5	4	6	1	1	1
Latvia (LV)	13	12	15	9	9	11
Lithuania (LT)	21	21	25	16	16	20
Luxembourg (LU)	18	16	19	12	10	11
Malta (MT)	4	3	3	2	1	1
Netherlands (NE)	229	217	265	414	388	491
Portugal (PT)	59	51	61	42	38	45
Slovakia (SK)	63	59	68	64	60	70
Slovenia (SI)	24	22	27	29	26	33
Finland (FI)	45	43	51	36	31	39
Non-euro area						
Bulgaria (BG)	21	19	24	19	18	23
Denmark (DK)	58	59	69	52	49	56
Croatia (HR)	20	18	22	10	10	13
Hungary (HU)	77	72	85	87	83	94
Poland (PL)	158	155	189	176	177	214
Romania (RO)	63	59	71	50	46	54
Sweden (SE)	93	89	105	75	71	86
Czechia (CZ)	118	109	132	141	134	154

Source: Eurostat.

Transport

**1. Land transport, 2018 - 2021**

	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Vehicles in circulation</b>	<b>8,236,637</b>	<b>8,402,294</b>	<b>8,530,050</b>	<b>8,698,421</b>
Passenger vehicles	5,282,695	5,406,551	5,492,176	5,604,192
Buses	26,389	26,479	26,539	26,584
Trucks	1,344,062	1,359,341	1,373,727	1,391,841
Motorcycles	1,583,491	1,609,923	1,637,608	1,675,804
Road traffic accidents	10,737	10,712	9,083	*10,704
Persons injured	13,849	13,690	11,402	*13,060
thereof killed	700	688	584	*615

\* = Provisional data.

**2. Sea transport, 2018 - 2021**

	2018	2019	2020	2021
Greek merchant fleet:				
Number of vessels	1,857	1,871	1,832	1,831
Capacity (thous. GRT)	42,553	42,510	40,426	39,326
<b>Passengers (thousands)</b>	<b>37,192</b>	<b>37,770</b>	<b>20,873</b>	<b>26,656</b>
Domestic	35,384	35,977	20,215	25,510
Foreign	1,808	1,793	658	1,146
<b>Goods transport (thous. tonnes)</b>	<b>157,428</b>	<b>161,618</b>	<b>150,445</b>	<b>149,610</b>
Domestic	33,096	32,850	27,895	28,596
Foreign	124,332	128,768	122,550	121,014

**3. Domestic and international air traffic, 2015 - 2020**

Year	Flights of aircrafts	Passengers (thousands)		Freight and mail (tonnes)
		Embarked	Disembarked	
2015	444,249	24,468	24,344	92,616
2016	469,553	26,546	26,447	101,022
2017	484,129	28,860	29,005	98,223
2018	519,548	31,081	31,211	103,169
2019	526,155	32,050	32,119	103,283
2020	253,653	9,924	9,866	82,843

Source: Hellenic Civil Aviation Authority.

**4. Turnover indices in the transport sector, 2018 - 2021**

2015 = 100.0

Percentage change

Branches of economic activity	2018	2019	2020	2021
Land transport and transport via pipelines	-1.2	1.0	-17.8	11.4
Water transport	-0.2	6.3	-25.8	8.1
Air transport	-0.1	6.3	-65.9	63.5
Warehousing and support activities for transportation	9.0	10.2	-14.6	15.6
Travel agency, tour operator, reservation service and related activities	25.6	3.1	-75.0	112.2

**5. EU: Transport of goods by road, 2017 - 2020**

Thousand tonnes

Countries	2017	2018	2019	2020
EU 27	13,241,840	13,230,394	13,527,022	13,003,185
<b>Euro area</b>				
Austria (AT)	386,858	393,313	402,083	373,064
Belgium (BE)	300,121	285,505	283,945	273,251
France (FR)	1,714,292	1,619,364	1,634,946	1,508,016
Germany (DE)	3,161,837	3,200,925	3,208,232	3,119,646
Greece (EL)	388,898	361,947	354,081	289,246
Estonia (EE)	28,969	28,494	28,373	23,281
Ireland (IE)	146,543	148,765	158,396	139,987
Spain (ES)	1,409,090	1,474,486	1,542,109	1,467,774
Italy (IT)	885,451	920,732	978,883	933,601
Cyprus (CY)	25,595	29,308	29,361	26,041
Latvia (LV)	68,013	76,701	73,755	75,660
Lithuania (LT)	76,980	89,105	100,802	107,042
Luxembourg (LU)	47,292	48,846	55,303	44,931
Malta (MT)	...	...	...	...
Netherlands (NE)	666,069	680,065	688,837	684,348
Portugal (PT)	157,924	156,650	155,866	131,115
Slovakia (SK)	176,750	177,131	187,184	168,653
Slovenia (SI)	86,212	85,406	91,775	90,870
Finland (FI)	280,744	274,346	270,462	261,920
<b>Non-euro area</b>				
Bulgaria (BG)	151,479	143,199	114,574	136,229
Denmark (DK)	179,062	167,534	167,747	178,098
Croatia (HR)	72,343	74,009	81,125	80,707
Hungary (HU)	188,250	206,669	202,631	188,118
Poland (PL)	1,501,811	1,390,184	1,506,450	1,500,104
Romania (RO)	226,345	237,157	256,641	266,547
Sweden (SE)	455,480	481,319	449,362	475,232
Czechia (CZ)	459,433	479,235	504,099	459,703

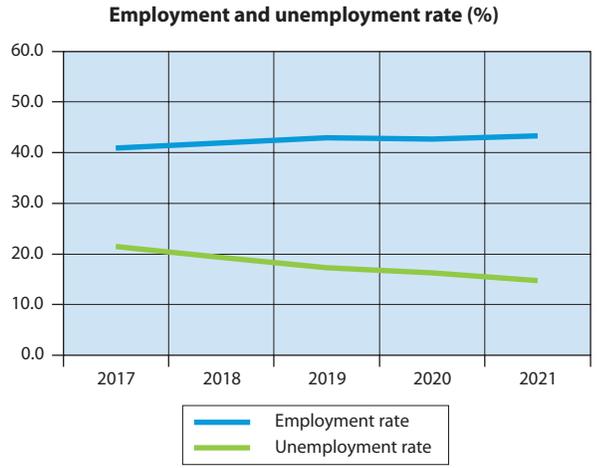
Source: Eurostat.

... = No data available.

Labour market

<b>1. Population aged 15 years and over by employment status, 2017 - 2021</b>					
Thousands					
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Employed	3,752.7	3,828.0	3,911.0	3,875.5	3,928.0
Unemployed <sup>(1)</sup>	1,027.1	915.0	818.9	755.0	677.7
Persons outside the labour force	4,397.2	4,397.1	4,373.6	4,448.5	4,459.7
Employment rate (%) <sup>(2)</sup>	40.9	41.9	43.0	42.7	43.3
Unemployment rate (%)	21.5	19.3	17.3	16.3	14.7

(1) It refers to persons aged 15 - 74 years.  
 (2) Employment rate represents persons in employment as a percentage of the total population.



<b>1a. Population aged 15 years and over by employment status, quarterly data, 2021 and 2022 (Q1)</b>					
Thousands					
	2021 Q1	2021 Q2	2021 Q3	2021 Q4	2022 Q1
Employed	3,625.1	3,915.3	4,118.3	4,053.3	4,044.0
Unemployed <sup>(1)</sup>	745.4	732.5	615.4	617.4	647.2
Persons outside the labour force	4,700.3	4,419.3	4,329.8	4,389.3	4,364.6
Employment rate (%) <sup>(2)</sup>	40.0	43.2	45.4	44.7	44.7
Unemployment rate (%)	17.1	15.8	13.0	13.2	13.8

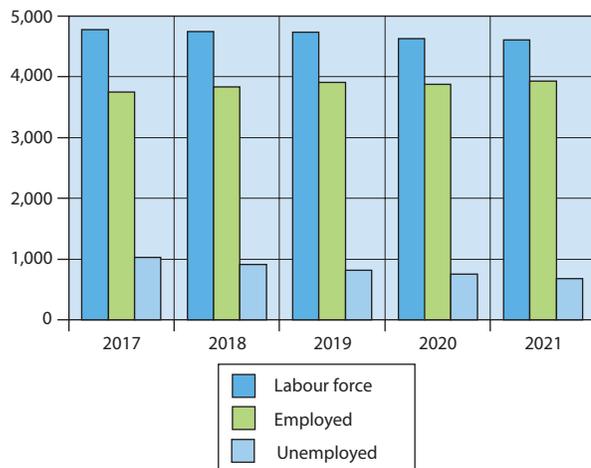
(1) It refers to persons aged 15 - 74 years.  
 (2) Employment rate represents persons in employment as a percentage of the total population.

## 2. Population aged 15 years and over by employment status and gender, 2017 - 2021

Thousands					
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Population</b>	<b>9,176.9</b>	<b>9,140.1</b>	<b>9,103.5</b>	<b>9,079.0</b>	<b>9,065.4</b>
Male	4,424.4	4,405.8	4,386.9	4,374.6	4,370.9
Female	4,752.6	4,734.4	4,716.7	4,704.4	4,694.5
<b>Labour force</b>	<b>4,779.7</b>	<b>4,743.0</b>	<b>4,729.9</b>	<b>4,630.5</b>	<b>4,605.7</b>
Male	2,653.5	2,644.7	2,634.8	2,583.5	2,561.0
Female	2,126.2	2,098.3	2,095.2	2,047.0	2,044.6
<b>Employed</b>	<b>3,752.7</b>	<b>3,828.0</b>	<b>3,911.0</b>	<b>3,875.5</b>	<b>3,928.0</b>
Male	2,180.7	2,238.2	2,266.3	2,233.6	2,270.2
Female	1,571.9	1,589.8	1,644.7	1,641.9	1,657.8
<b>Unemployed<sup>(1)</sup></b>	<b>1,027.0</b>	<b>915.0</b>	<b>818.9</b>	<b>755.0</b>	<b>677.7</b>
Male	472.8	406.5	368.4	349.9	290.8
Female	554.3	508.5	450.5	405.1	386.8

(1) It refers to persons aged 15 - 74 years.

### Population aged 15 years and over by employment status



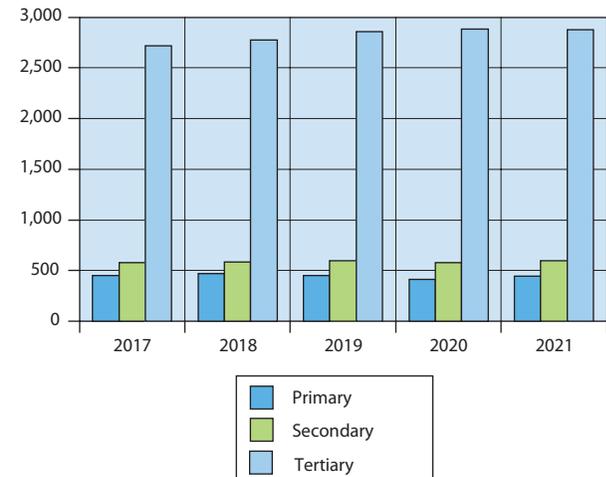
## 3. Persons employed aged 15 years and over by main sector of the economy and gender, 2017 - 2021

Thousands					
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,752.7</b>	<b>3,828.0</b>	<b>3,911.0</b>	<b>3,875.5</b>	<b>3,928.0</b>
Male	2,180.7	2,238.2	2,266.3	2,233.6	2,270.2
Female	1,571.9	1,589.8	1,644.7	1,641.9	1,657.8
<b>Primary</b>	<b>453.4</b>	<b>469.6</b>	<b>453.6</b>	<b>412.0</b>	<b>446.0</b>
Male	272.7	283.0	279.0	252.4	276.2
Female	180.6	186.6	174.6	159.6	169.8
<b>Secondary</b>	<b>578.2</b>	<b>583.7</b>	<b>599.9</b>	<b>581.4</b>	<b>600.1</b>
Male	449.3	460.3	470.6	454.3	461.0
Female	128.9	123.4	129.3	127.1	139.1
<b>Tertiary</b>	<b>2,721.1</b>	<b>2,774.7</b>	<b>2,857.5</b>	<b>2,882.0</b>	<b>2,880.9</b>
Male	1,458.7	1,494.9	1,516.7	1,526.8	1,532.4
Female	1,262.4	1,279.8	1,340.8	1,355.2	1,348.5

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### Persons employed aged 15 years and over by main sector of the economy

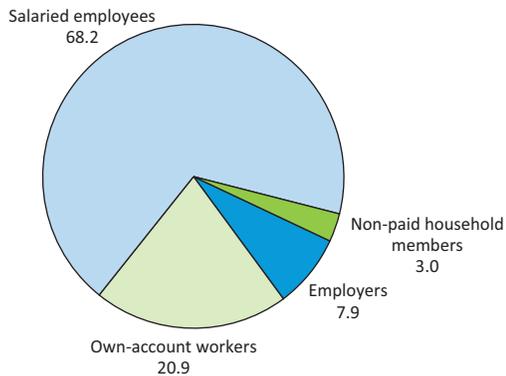


#### 4. Persons employed aged 15 years and over by occupational status, 2017 - 2021

Thousands

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,752.7</b>	<b>3,828.0</b>	<b>3,911.0</b>	<b>3,875.5</b>	<b>3,928.0</b>
Employers	274.4	291.6	289.3	300.1	310.0
Own-account workers	856.8	850.0	834.8	818.0	820.9
Salaried employees	2,474.1	2,546.3	2,663.5	2,640.9	2,677.9
Non-paid household members	147.4	140.1	123.4	116.6	119.2

#### Percentage distribution of persons employed by occupational status, 2021



#### 5. Population aged 15 years and over by age group and employment status, 2021

Thousands

Age group	2021			
	Employed	Unemployed <sup>(1)</sup>	Unemployment %	Persons outside the labour force
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,928.0</b>	<b>677.7</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>4,459.7</b>
15 - 29	481.7	191.0	28.4	949.0
30 - 44	1,470.1	250.5	14.6	323.0
45 - 64	1,871.0	227.3	10.8	914.6
65 +	105.1	8.9	7.8	2,273.0

(1) It refers to persons aged 15 - 74 years.

#### 5a. Population aged 15 years and over by age group and employment status, quarterly data, 2022 (Q1)

Thousands

Age group	2022 Q1			
	Employed	Unemployed <sup>(1)</sup>	Unemployment %	Persons outside the labour force
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,044.0</b>	<b>647.2</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>4,364.6</b>
15 - 29	513.8	178.9	25.8	932.8
30 - 44	1,502.8	231.9	13.4	276.4
45 - 64	1,919.8	225.2	10.5	872.6
65 +	107.6	11.2	9.4	2,282.8

(1) It refers to persons aged 15 - 74 years.

### 6. Evolution of the percentage of the unemployed for total population, male - female and for persons aged 15 - 29 years, 2011 - 2021<sup>(1)</sup>

Year	Total	Male	Female	Persons aged 15 - 29 years
2011	17.9	15.1	21.5	34.8
2012	24.4	21.5	28.2	43.7
2013	27.5	24.5	31.3	48.7
2014	26.5	23.6	30.2	45.0
2015	24.9	21.7	28.9	41.3
2016	23.5	19.9	28.1	38.4
2017	21.5	17.8	26.1	35.6
2018	19.3	15.4	24.2	32.3
2019	17.3	14.0	21.5	28.9
2020	16.3	13.5	19.8	29.8
2021	14.7	11.4	18.9	28.4

(1) Data refer to the annual average.

### Evolution of the percentage of the unemployed for total population, male - female and for persons aged 15 - 29 years



### 6a. Evolution of the percentage of the unemployed for total population, male - female and for persons aged 15 - 29 years, quarterly data, 2020 - 2022 (Q1)

Year	Total	Male	Female	Persons aged 15 - 29 years
2020: Q1	16.2	13.7	19.3	28.8
Q2	16.7	14.1	19.9	29.7
Q3	16.2	13.1	20.0	29.2
Q4	16.2	13.3	19.9	31.5
2021: Q1	17.1	13.7	21.3	35.3
Q2	15.8	12.4	19.9	30.3
Q3	13.0	9.6	17.2	24.6
Q4	13.2	9.8	17.5	23.9
2022: Q1	13.8	10.5	18.0	25.8

### 7. Unemployed persons<sup>(1)</sup> by duration of unemployment, 2017 - 2021

Thousands					
Duration of unemployment	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Total of unemployed</b>	<b>1,027.1</b>	<b>915.0</b>	<b>818.9</b>	<b>755.0</b>	<b>677.7</b>
Search for employment is about to start <sup>(2)</sup>	5.5	7.7	4.1	6.8	
Less than a month	24.7	28.9	22.6	17.8	25.3
1 - 2 months	59.6	57.7	48.2	49.8	47.8
3 - 5 months	80.5	77.1	59.7	67.1	73.8
6 - 11 months	109.5	99.9	109.9	111.4	102.1
12 months and over (long-term unemployed)	747.2	643.7	574.4	502.1	422.7
Did not respond					6.1
"New" unemployed	204.1	185.0	161.6	139.5	135.8
Percent of long-term unemployed	72.7	70.3	70.3	66.5	62.3
Percent of "new" unemployed	19.9	20.2	19.8	18.5	20.0

(1) It refers to persons aged 15 - 74 years.

(2) From 2021 onwards, this category is abolished.

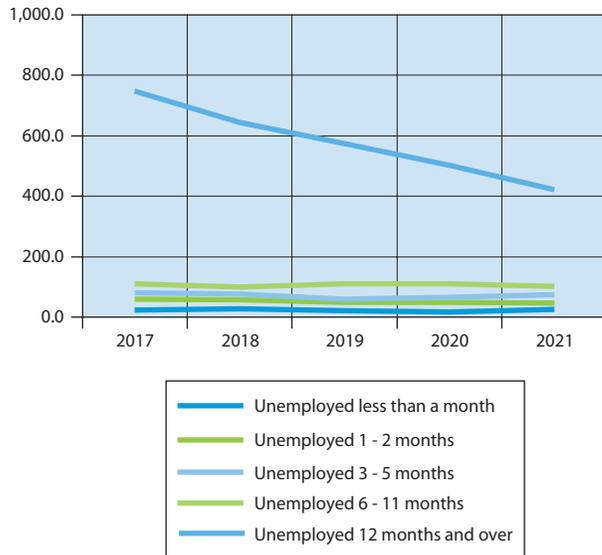
### 7a. Unemployed persons<sup>(1)</sup> by duration of unemployment, quarterly data, 2021 and 2022 (Q1)

Thousands					
Duration of unemployment	2021 Q1	2021 Q2	2021 Q3	2021 Q4	2022 Q1
<b>Total of unemployed</b>	<b>745.4</b>	<b>732.5</b>	<b>615.4</b>	<b>617.4</b>	<b>647.2</b>
Search for employment is about to start <sup>(2)</sup>					
Less than a month	21.4	19.3	24.4	36.3	16.7
1 - 2 months	44.3	35.1	53.1	58.6	42.7
3 - 5 months	135.8	59.4	38.9	61.1	112.7
6 - 11 months	104.1	165.5	83.6	55.3	87.4
12 months and over (long-term unemployed)	435.0	447.2	408.7	399.2	380.1
Did not respond	4.9	6.0	6.7	6.9	7.6
"New" unemployed	147.6	140.1	129.6	126.0	129.7
Percent of long-term unemployed	58.4	61.0	66.4	64.7	58.7
Percent of "new" unemployed	19.8	19.1	21.1	20.4	20.0

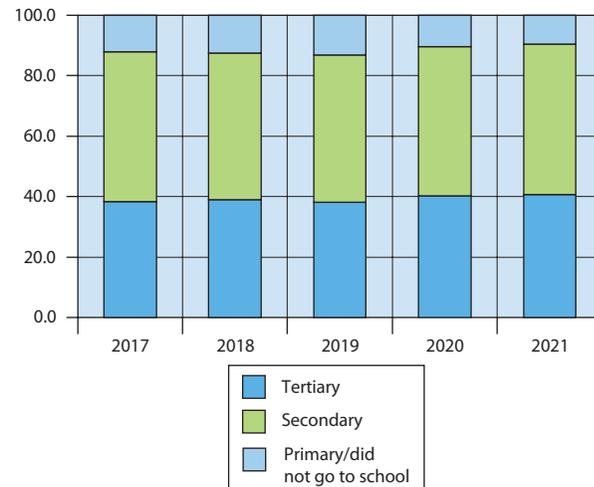
(1) It refers to persons aged 15 - 74 years.

(2) From 2021 onwards, this category is abolished.

**Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment  
(in thousands)**



**Percentage distribution of unemployed persons  
by educational attainment level**



**8. Unemployed persons<sup>(1)</sup> by age group, gender and**

Thousands		Total		up to 19 years		20 - 24 years	
Educa-tional attainment level	Years	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		<b>Tertiary</b>					
	2017	145.6	248.4	0.1	0.4	12.6	27.0
	2018	125.6	231.4	0.0	0.4	10.6	22.3
	2019	109.9	201.9	0.0	0.0	9.1	20.6
	2020	123.0	180.4	0.0	0.2	10.7	20.7
	2021	102.8	172.8	0.1	0.2	8.2	17.8
<b>Secondary</b>							
	2017	258.6	248.8	6.7	7.9	30.6	22.2
	2018	218.5	224.3	6.3	5.2	27.4	18.5
	2019	200.7	198.6	5.0	3.2	22.9	13.4
	2020	185.2	187.0	3.8	3.8	21.0	13.8
	2021	158.1	178.7	6.5	3.2	20.9	16.1
<b>Primary/did not go to school</b>							
	2017	68.5	57.0	0.7	1.8	3.0	1.6
	2018	62.5	52.8	0.6	1.4	2.6	1.6
	2019	57.9	50.0	0.7	1.0	3.8	2.1
	2020	41.7	37.7	0.7	0.1	1.5	0.9
	2021	30.0	35.3	0.8	0.7	0.4	2.0

**educational attainment level, 2017 - 2021**

25 - 29 years		30 - 44 years		45 - 64 years		65 +	
Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
32.2	58.3	64.4	117.1	35.3	45.2	1.1	0.3
30.8	51.2	55.7	109.9	27.4	47.3	1.0	0.4
28.4	40.6	44.6	96.4	26.7	43.3	1.0	0.6
33.5	43.3	48.4	81.7	29.0	33.1	1.4	1.3
30.6	42.5	40.9	78.2	21.6	33.6	1.5	0.5
30.4	22.1	100.6	104.1	88.7	91.3	1.6	1.3
26.5	21.2	77.4	94.8	78.5	83.7	2.4	0.9
26.5	20.6	70.0	81.1	73.0	79.4	3.3	1.0
26.9	17.2	59.1	74.6	70.9	77.3	3.4	0.3
24.7	14.7	47.0	66.2	56.1	77.4	2.8	1.2
3.4	2.3	17.9	15.8	40.5	33.6	3.0	1.9
2.9	1.9	15.3	14.3	38.3	31.8	2.7	1.7
4.0	2.3	16.2	16.9	31.1	26.0	1.8	1.6
1.8	0.5	13.5	11.4	23.1	23.2	1.1	1.6
1.3	0.3	9.8	8.5	16.2	22.5	1.6	1.3

(1) It refers to persons aged 15 - 74 years.

**9. Labour force and unemployment rate (%), by region,  
2017 - 2021**

Thousands					
Employment status by region	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Greece, total</b>					
<b>Labour force</b>	<b>4,779.7</b>	<b>4,743.0</b>	<b>4,729.9</b>	<b>4,630.5</b>	<b>4,605.7</b>
<b>Employed</b>	<b>3,752.7</b>	<b>3,828.0</b>	<b>3,911.0</b>	<b>3,875.5</b>	<b>3,928.0</b>
<b>Unemployed<sup>(1)</sup></b>	<b>1,027.0</b>	<b>915.0</b>	<b>818.9</b>	<b>755.0</b>	<b>677.7</b>
<b>Unemployment rate (%)</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>14.7</b>
<b>Anatoliki Makedonia , Thraki</b>					
Labour force	255.6	253.8	256.0	245.9	245.9
Employed	205.8	213.4	214.6	203.6	200.3
Unemployed <sup>(1)</sup>	49.8	40.4	41.3	42.3	45.6
Unemployment rate (%)	19.5	15.9	16.2	17.2	18.5
<b>Kentriki Makedonia</b>					
Labour force	812.0	809.8	799.7	783.2	766.8
Employed	626.0	642.1	642.7	638.8	643.0
Unemployed <sup>(1)</sup>	186.0	167.8	157.0	144.4	123.8
Unemployment rate (%)	22.9	20.7	19.6	18.4	16.1
<b>Dytiki Makedonia</b>					
Labour force	119.2	118.2	115.4	108.5	111.7
Employed	84.5	86.2	87.1	87.1	89.7
Unemployed <sup>(1)</sup>	34.7	31.9	28.3	21.3	22.1
Unemployment rate (%)	29.1	27.0	24.5	19.7	19.7
<b>Ipeiros</b>					
Labour force	139.1	136.4	134.8	132.4	122.3
Employed	104.6	108.9	112.7	108.8	103.9
Unemployed <sup>(1)</sup>	34.5	27.4	22.1	23.6	18.5
Unemployment rate (%)	24.8	20.1	16.4	17.8	15.1
<b>Thessalia</b>					
Labour force	315.9	309.9	310.8	303.0	309.0
Employed	250.9	253.3	253.2	252.1	257.7
Unemployed <sup>(1)</sup>	65.0	56.7	57.5	50.9	51.3
Unemployment rate (%)	20.6	18.3	18.5	16.8	16.6
<b>Ionia Nisia</b>					
Labour force	91.0	93.1	88.0	85.7	83.3
Employed	73.2	78.3	77.2	72.1	72.3
Unemployed <sup>(1)</sup>	17.9	14.8	10.9	13.6	11.0
Unemployment rate (%)	19.6	15.9	12.3	15.9	13.2

(1) It refers to persons aged 15 - 74 years.

**9. Labour force and unemployment rate (%), by region,  
2017 - 2021 (continued)**

Thousands					
Employment status by region	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Dytiki Ellada</b>					
Labour force	294.2	287.3	282.9	276.3	279.4
Employed	216.8	218.2	214.7	216.6	230.7
Unemployed <sup>(1)</sup>	77.3	69.2	68.2	59.7	48.7
Unemployment rate (%)	26.3	24.1	24.1	21.6	17.4
<b>Stereia Ellada</b>					
Labour force	237.4	235.8	234.5	233.9	232.1
Employed	188.0	191.3	194.2	188.9	192.2
Unemployed <sup>(1)</sup>	49.5	44.6	40.4	45.0	39.8
Unemployment rate (%)	20.8	18.9	17.2	19.3	17.2
<b>Attiki</b>					
Labour force	1,742.1	1,720.7	1,736.4	1,712.1	1,708.8
Employed	1,366.0	1,378.5	1,442.4	1,471.7	1,506.2
Unemployed <sup>(1)</sup>	376.1	342.2	294.0	240.4	202.5
Unemployment rate (%)	21.6	19.9	16.9	14.0	11.9
<b>Peloponnisos</b>					
Labour force	246.5	243.1	240.2	241.3	242.8
Employed	205.0	208.2	211.4	213.9	212.0
Unemployed <sup>(1)</sup>	41.5	34.9	28.8	27.4	30.8
Unemployment rate (%)	16.8	14.4	12.0	11.3	12.7
<b>Voreio Aigaio</b>					
Labour force	89.5	91.3	90.8	87.2	83.5
Employed	69.4	70.9	74.8	72.8	71.9
Unemployed <sup>(1)</sup>	20.1	20.3	16.0	14.4	11.5
Unemployment rate (%)	22.5	22.3	17.6	16.5	13.8
<b>Notio Aigaio</b>					
Labour force	152.1	158.3	154.0	141.2	144.6
Employed	127.7	131.6	133.0	117.6	117.4
Unemployed <sup>(1)</sup>	24.4	26.7	21.1	23.5	27.1
Unemployment rate (%)	16.0	16.9	13.7	16.7	18.8
<b>Kriti</b>					
Labour force	285.2	285.4	286.3	279.9	275.6
Employed	234.8	247.3	253.0	231.5	230.6
Unemployed <sup>(1)</sup>	50.4	38.1	33.4	48.4	44.9
Unemployment rate (%)	17.7	13.4	11.7	17.3	16.3

10. EU: Unemployment rate (%)<sup>(1)</sup>, 2017 - 2021

Countries	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
EU 27	8.2	7.3	6.7	7.1	7.0
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	5.5	4.9	4.5	5.4	6.2
Belgium (BE)	<sup>(2)</sup> 7.1	6.0	5.4	5.6	6.3
France (FR)	9.4	9.0	8.4	8.0	<sup>(3)</sup> 7.9
Germany (DE)	3.8	3.4	3.1	<sup>(2)</sup> 3.9	3.6
Greece (EL)	21.5	19.3	17.3	16.3	14.7
Estonia (EE)	5.8	5.4	4.5	7.0	6.2
Ireland (IE)	<sup>(2)</sup> 6.7	5.8	5.0	5.7	6.2
Spain (ES)	17.2	15.3	14.1	15.5	<sup>(3)</sup> 14.8
Italy (IT)	11.2	10.6	10.0	9.2	9.5
Cyprus (CY)	11.1	8.4	7.1	7.6	7.5
Latvia (LV)	8.7	7.4	6.3	8.1	7.6
Lithuania (LT)	7.1	6.2	6.3	8.5	7.1
Luxembourg (LU)	5.5	5.6	5.6	6.8	5.3
Malta (MT)	4.0	3.7	3.6	4.4	3.5
Netherlands (NE)	4.9	3.8	3.4	3.8	4.2
Portugal (PT)	9.0	7.1	6.5	6.9	6.6
Slovakia (SK)	8.1	6.5	5.8	6.7	6.8
Slovenia (SI)	6.6	5.1	4.5	5.0	4.8
Finland (FI)	8.6	7.4	6.7	7.8	7.7
Non-euro area					
Bulgaria (BG)	6.2	5.2	4.2	5.1	5.3
Denmark (DK)	<sup>(2)</sup> 5.8	5.1	5.0	5.6	5.1
Croatia (HR)	11.2	8.5	6.6	7.5	7.6
Hungary (HU)	4.2	3.7	3.4	4.3	4.1
Poland (PL)	4.9	3.9	3.3	3.2	3.4
Romania (RO)	4.9	4.2	3.9	5.0	5.6
Sweden (SE)	6.7	<sup>(2)</sup> 6.4	6.8	8.3	8.8
Czechia (CZ)	2.9	2.2	2.0	2.6	2.8

Source: Eurostat.

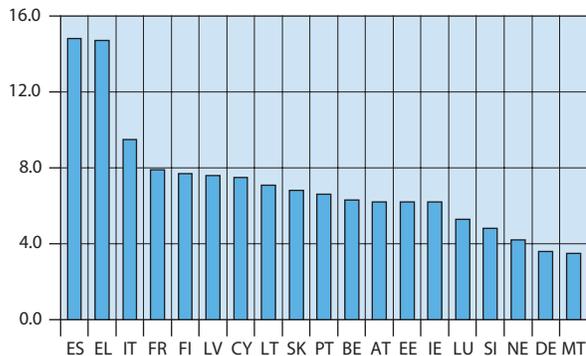
(1) It refers to persons aged 15 - 74 years.

(2) Break in time series.

(3) Definition differs.

## Household consumption and housing amenities

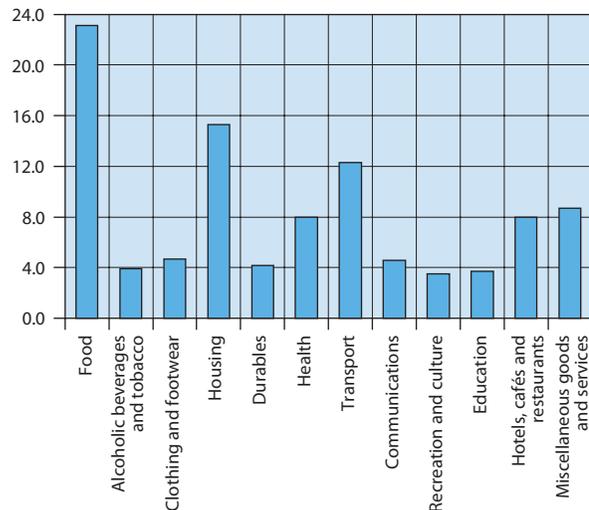
Unemployment rate (%) in euro area countries, 2021



### 1. Average monthly household expenditure 2016 -

Goods and services	2016		2017	
	Value in euro	%	Value in euro	%
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,392.03</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,414.09</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Food	287.76	20.7	289.04	20.4
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	54.35	3.9	54.08	3.8
Clothing and footwear	80.71	5.8	81.36	5.8
Housing	192.68	13.8	198.75	14.1
Durables	61.31	4.4	61.92	4.4
Health	103.68	7.4	103.33	7.3
Transport	180.08	12.9	182.31	12.9
Communications	58.37	4.2	59.00	4.2
Recreation and culture	64.05	4.6	65.83	4.7
Education	45.1	3.2	45.95	3.2
Hotels, cafés and restaurants	138.46	9.9	148.77	10.5
Miscellaneous goods and services	125.47	9.0	123.76	8.8

### Percentage distribution of average monthly household expenditure (purchases) on goods and services, 2020



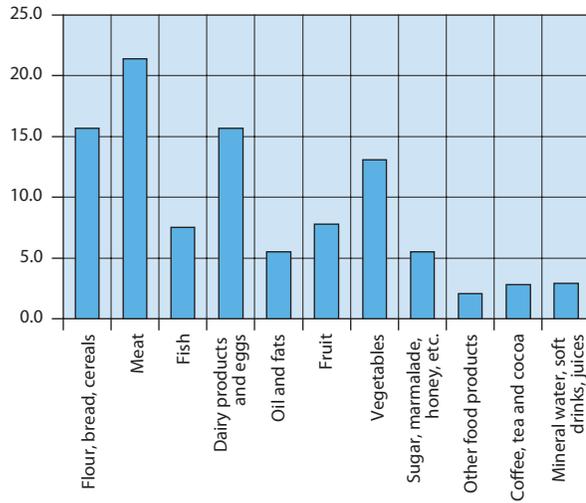
### (purchases) on goods and services, 2020

2018		2019		2020	
Value in euro	%	Value in euro	%	Value in euro	%
<b>1,442.35</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,478.22</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,331.83</b>	<b>100.0</b>
289.57	20.1	295.56	20.0	307.86	23.1
52.53	3.6	50.09	3.45	52.04	3.9
84.61	5.9	85.83	5.8	62.32	4.7
203.42	14.1	207.55	14.0	204.34	15.3
63.16	4.4	66.17	4.5	55.74	4.2
108.36	7.5	104.61	7.1	105.92	8.0
187.33	13.0	197.42	13.4	164.33	12.3
59.07	4.1	60.79	4.1	61.26	4.6
69.02	4.8	73.18	5.0	46.51	3.5
47.23	3.3	48.46	3.3	49.72	3.7
155.99	10.8	164.49	11.1	106.32	8.0
122.06	8.5	124.06	8.4	115.48	8.7

### 2. Average monthly consumption of basic goods, 2016 - 2020

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Rice (gr)	1,335	1,336	1,342	1,294	1,316
Bread and bakery products (gr)	9,288	9,270	8,974	8,976	8,763
Pasta (gr)	2,868	2,873	2,837	2,693	2,629
Meat (gr)	10,167	10,281	10,438	10,378	10,544
Fish (gr)	2,703	2,702	2,675	2,864	2,966
Milk (ml)	11,096	10,853	10,375	10,186	9,794
Eggs (unit)	16	16	16	16	17
Yogurt (gr)	1,787	1,854	1,883	1,840	1,873
Cheese (gr)	2,810	2,672	1,564	1,600	2,702
Fruit fresh, preserved and dried (gr)	16,369	16,461	16,609	16,411	17,545
Vegetables fresh, preserved and dried (gr)	25,251	25,529	25,272	25,474	25,719
Olive oil (ml)	3,129	2,917	2,814	2,709	2,746
Cigarettes (unit)	160	156	149	130	125
Alcoholic beverages (ml)	3,801	3,810	3,739	3,724	4,401

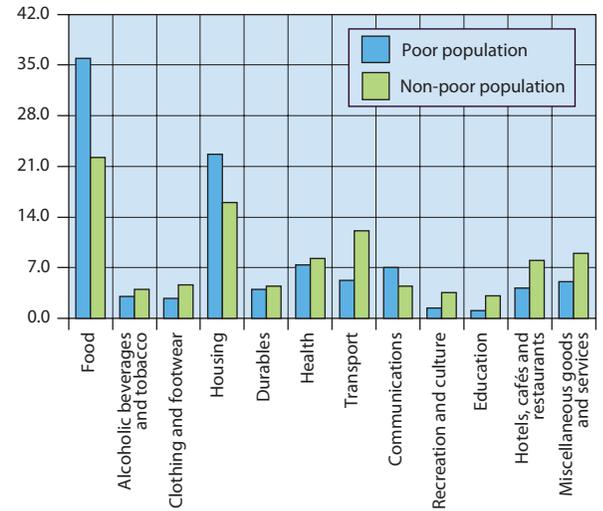
Percentage distribution of average monthly expenditure (purchases) on food, 2020



3. Average monthly purchases for goods and services, by poverty status of the population, 2020

Goods and services	Poor population		Non-poor population		Poor/Non-poor population %
	Value in euro	%	Value in euro	%	
<b>Total</b>	<b>304.13</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>877.12</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>34.7</b>
Food	109.27	35.9	194.74	22.2	56.1
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	9.12	3.0	35.34	4.0	25.8
Clothing and footwear	8.42	2.8	40.55	4.6	20.8
Housing	68.97	22.7	140.75	16.0	49.0
Durables	12.21	4.0	39.26	4.5	31.1
Health	22.58	7.4	72.89	8.3	31.0
Transport	16.19	5.3	105.93	12.1	15.3
Communications	21.37	7.0	39.19	4.5	54.5
Recreation and culture	4.27	1.4	31.97	3.6	13.4
Education	3.43	1.1	26.96	3.1	12.7
Hotels, cafés and restaurants	12.72	4.2	70.59	8.0	18.0
Miscellaneous goods and services	15.58	5.1	78.95	9.0	19.7

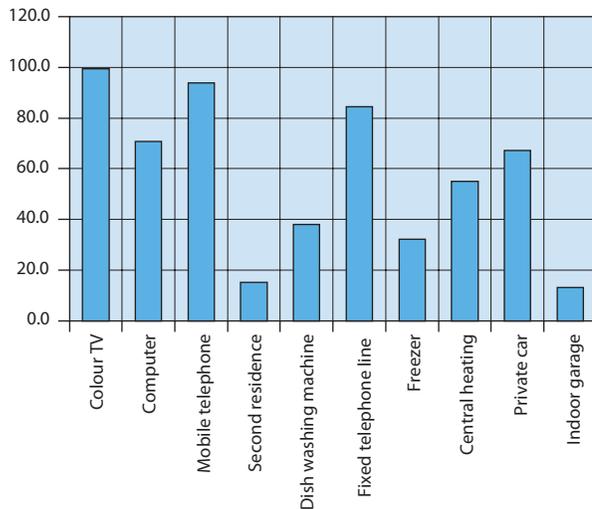
Percentage distribution of average monthly purchases by poverty status, 2020



4. Percentage distribution of households by housing amenities, 2016 - 2020

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Colour TV	99.5	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.4
Personal computer	66.1	68.1	69.8	70.7	70.7
Mobile telephone	90.9	90.9	92.2	93.1	93.8
Second residence	16.0	15.8	14.7	15.0	15.0
Dish washing machine	36.1	36.7	36.9	37.9	38.1
Fixed telephone line	85.5	85.0	84.2	84.1	84.4
Freezer	29.8	30.6	30.6	32.1	32.2
Central heating	41.5	41.3	52.8	51.3	55.0
Private car	65.6	66.0	66.0	66.2	67.2
Indoor garage	13.0	12.9	13.2	13.2	13.2

Housing amenities of households (%), 2020



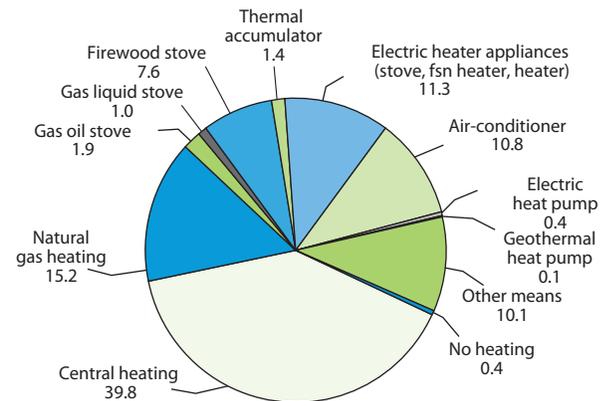
5. Percentage distribution of households by number of rooms and surface of dwelling, 2016 - 2020

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Number of rooms available to the household					
1	3.7	3.7	3.2	3.3	3.1
2	19.8	19.9	18.8	18.6	18.7
3	47.5	47.5	46.7	46.5	46.2
4	21.6	21.5	24.1	24.3	24.1
5	5.5	5.3	5.7	5.6	5.7
6+	1.9	2.1	1.5	1.7	2.1
Surface (m <sup>2</sup> )					
≤ 40	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.5
41 - 60	16.0	15.7	14.8	14.9	14.5
61 - 100	55.3	54.8	56.5	56.1	57.3
101 +	25.0	26.0	25.4	25.5	24.7

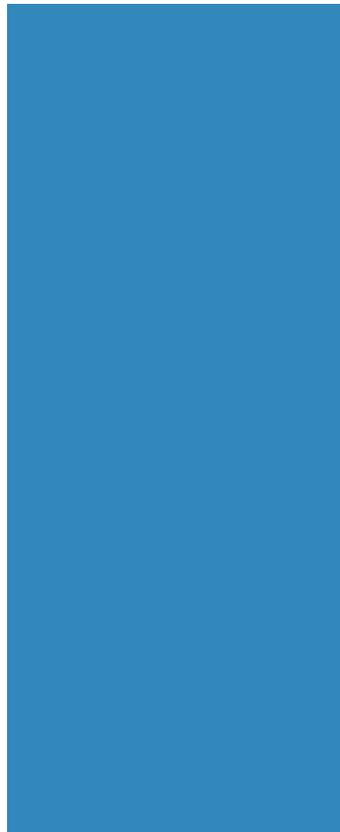
6. Percentage distribution of households by main heating means, 2016- 2020

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Central heating	41.5	41.3	40.3	37.1	39.8
Natural gas heating	9.2	12.1	12.6	14.2	15.2
Gas oil stove	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.9
Gas liquid stove	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.0
Firewood stove	7.8	8.8	8.7	8.1	7.6
Thermal accumulator	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.4
Electric heater appliances (stove, fan heater, heater)	13.3	13.1	15.2	13.3	11.3
Air-conditioner	9.9	8.8	9.3	11.5	10.8
Electric heat pump					0.4
Geothermal heat pump					0.1
Other means	10.4	9.9	8.8	10.7	10.1
No heating	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.4

Percentage distribution of households by main heating means, 2020



## Poverty – Inequality

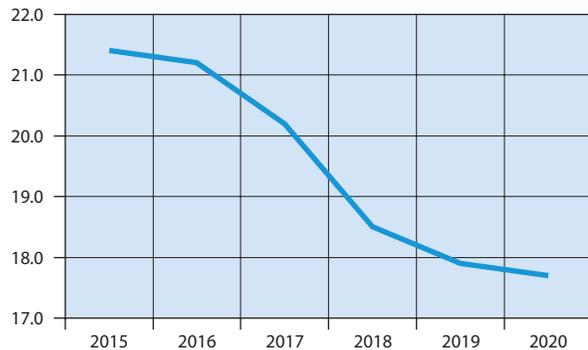


### 1. At-risk-of-poverty rate after social transfers<sup>(1)</sup>, by gender and age group, 2015 - 2020

%	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>At-risk-of-poverty threshold (in euro)</b>	<b>4,512</b>	<b>4,500</b>	<b>4,560</b>	<b>4,718</b>	<b>4,917</b>	<b>5,269</b>
<b>By gender</b>						
Total	21.4	21.2	20.2	18.5	17.9	17.7
Male	21.5	21.2	20.2	18.5	17.7	17.5
Female	21.2	21.2	20.2	18.5	18.0	17.8
<b>By age group</b>						
0 - 17	26.6	26.3	24.5	22.7	21.1	20.9
18 - 64	22.5	22.7	21.7	19.8	18.9	18.4
65 +	13.7	12.4	12.4	11.6	12.2	13.3

(1) The at-risk-of-poverty rate after social transfers is the share of persons living in households where the total equivalised disposable income is below the at-risk-of-poverty threshold, i.e., lower than 60% of the national median equivalised disposable income (median income means the income in the middle of the distribution).

**At-risk-of-poverty rate (%)**



### 2. At-risk-of-poverty rate after social transfers<sup>(1)</sup>, by employment status, 2016 - 2020

%	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>By most frequent employment status</b>					
Employed persons	14.1	12.9	11.0	10.2	10.1
Not employed persons	23.6	23.3	21.8	22.0	22.1
Unemployed persons	47.1	45.5	43.3	44.9	45.3
Retired persons	9.7	9.5	8.7	8.9	10.0
Other inactive persons	25.4	25.7	24.7	25.2	25.1
<b>In work at-risk-of-poverty rate</b>					
Total	14.1	12.8	10.9	10.1	10.1
Male	15.3	14.9	12.4	11.6	12.1
Female	12.3	9.8	8.7	8.1	7.2
<b>Working time</b>					
Full-time	12.2	11.2	9.5	9.1	9.0
Part-time	30.3	27.5	24.6	20.9	21.1

(1) The at-risk-of-poverty rate after social transfers is the share of persons living in households where the total equivalised disposable income is below the at-risk-of-poverty threshold, i.e., lower than 60% of the national median equivalised disposable income (median income means the income in the middle of the distribution).

### 3. At-risk-of-poverty rate by level of educational attainment, 2016 - 2020

%	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>Educational attainment</b>					
Pre-primary, primary and low secondary education	24.5	24.3	22.8	22.7	24.4
Upper secondary education, post secondary non-tertiary education	21.7	18.2	18.2	18.0	16.9
First and second stage of tertiary education	10.2	9.4	8.6	7.7	7.1

**4. Material deprivation<sup>(1)</sup>, 2015 - 2020**

%						
Age group	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>Total</b>	<b>39.9</b>	<b>38.5</b>	<b>36.0</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>30.2</b>	<b>32.7</b>
0 - 17	44.5	42.3	38.3	39.3	35.7	36.8
18 - 64	41.5	39.6	36.6	34.2	30.7	33.3
65 +	34.9	34.4	32.3	30.8	28.3	28.2

- (1) Material deprivation rate measures the percentage of the population that cannot afford at least 3 out of 9 of the following items:
- to pay arrears on mortgage or rent payments, or utility bills, hire purchase installments or other loan payments,
  - to go on one week's annual holiday away from home,
  - to have a meal with meat, chicken, fish (or vegeterial equivalent) every second day,
  - to face unexpected expenses,
  - to have a telephone (including mobile phone),
  - to have a colour TV,
  - to have a washing machine,
  - to have a car,
  - to keep their home adequately warm.

**5. Households with poor housing conditions, 2016 - 2020**

%					
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Households with housing problems:					
Noise from neighbours or street	20.0	20.2	19.8	19.7	20.1
Leaking roof or damp wall, floors or foundations or rot in window frames or floor	14.7	13.6	13.3	12.5	12.5
Too dark rooms	6.3	5.6	5.7	5.3	5.7
Lack of bath or shower	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.2
Lack of indoor flushing toilet	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

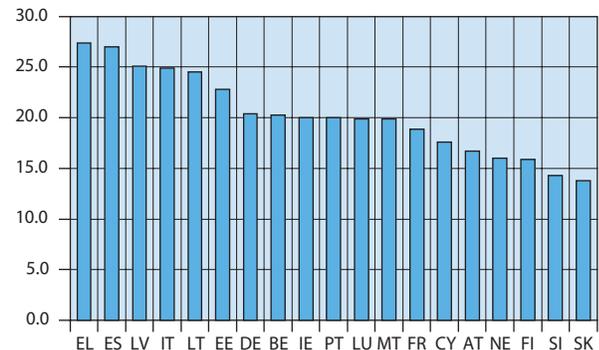
**6. EU: People at-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion, 2017 - 2021**

%					
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
EU 27	22.4	21.7	21.1	<sup>(1)</sup> 21.5	...
<b>Euro area</b>					
Austria (AT)	17.1	16.8	16.5	16.7	17.3
Belgium (BE)	22.0	20.5	<sup>(1)</sup> 20.0	20.3	19.3
France (FR)	17.9	18.0	18.9	<sup>(1)</sup> 18.9	...
Germany (DE)	18.8	18.5	17.3	<sup>(1)</sup> 20.4	...
Greece (EL)	32.2	30.3	29.0	27.4	...
Estonia (EE)	23.3	23.6	23.7	22.8	...
Ireland (IE)	22.5	20.8	20.6	<sup>(1)</sup> 20.0	...
Spain (ES)	27.5	27.3	26.2	27.0	...
Italy (IT)	26.0	25.7	24.6	24.9	...
Cyprus (CY)	21.4	19.1	18.6	17.6	...
Latvia (LV)	28.5	28.5	26.7	25.1	...
Lithuania (LT)	29.8	28.5	25.5	24.5	...
Luxembourg (LU)	19.3	20.1	20.1	<sup>(1)</sup> 19.9	...
Malta (MT)	19.4	19.2	20.8	19.9	...
Netherlands (NE)	16.6	16.5	16.5	16.0	...
Portugal (PT)	23.4	21.6	21.1	20.0	...
Slovakia (SK)	15.8	15.2	14.9	13.8	...
Slovenia (SI)	16.6	15.4	13.7	14.3	...
Finland (FI)	16.0	16.6	15.4	15.9	...
<b>Non-euro area</b>					
Bulgaria (BG)	38.0	33.2	33.2	33.6	31.7
Denmark (DK)	17.8	17.5	17.3	<sup>(1)</sup> 16.8	17.3
Croatia (HR)	23.7	22.1	20.8	20.5	...
Hungary (HU)	25.9	20.6	20.0	19.4	...
Poland (PL)	18.7	18.2	17.9	17.0	...
Romania (RO)	42.6	38.9	36.3	35.8	...
Sweden (SE)	17.2	17.7	18.4	17.7	17.2
Czechia (CZ)	12.1	11.8	12.1	11.5	...

Source: Eurostat.

... = No data available.

(1) Break in time series.

**Euro area countries: People at-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (%), 2020**

**Education**

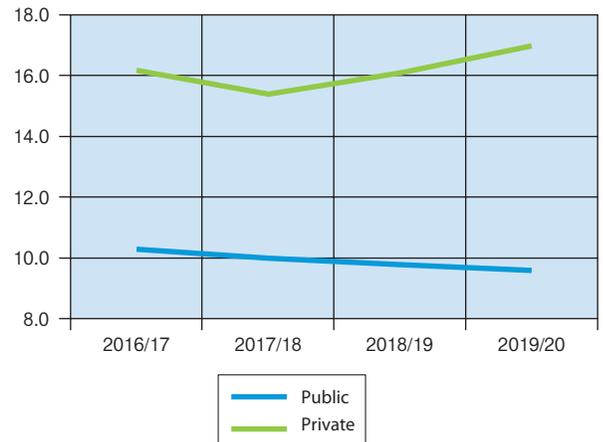


### 1. Primary education (kindergartens): Pupils, school units and teaching staff, end of school year 2016/17 - 2019/20

	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20
School units	5,672	5,644	5,611	5,607
Teaching staff <sup>(1)</sup>	14,382	14,726	15,231	16,483
Pupils	151,804	151,225	154,744	164,716
<b>Public</b>				
School units	5,056	5,006	4,962	4,937
Teaching staff <sup>(1)</sup>	13,494	13,754	14,233	15,391
Pupils	137,470	136,308	138,762	146,302
Pupils per kindergartner	10.2	9.9	9.7	9.5
<b>Private</b>				
School units	616	638	649	670
Teaching staff	888	972	998	1,092
Pupils	14,334	14,917	15,982	18,414
Pupils per kindergartner	16.1	15.3	16.0	16.9

(1) Also including "absent teachers", but only for public kindergartens. "Absent teachers" are the teachers with a fixed post in the school unit who are absent for more than 20 working days (due to illness, training, maternity leave, etc.) and their replacement is pending, as well as the teachers who are seconded to other administrative posts of the Ministry of Education, Research and Religious Affairs or elsewhere.

**Pupils per kindergartner (kindergartens)**

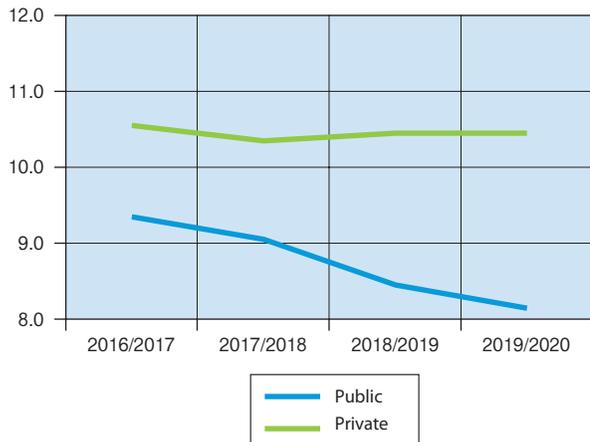


## 2. Primary education (primary schools): Pupils, school units and teaching staff, end of school year 2016/17 - 2019/20

	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20
School units	4,509	4,486	4,452	4,429
Teaching staff <sup>(1)</sup>	67,808	68,980	72,561	73,722
Pupils	645,250	639,037	631,700	621,298
<b>Public</b>				
School units <sup>(2)</sup>	4,346	4,324	4,293	4,272
Teaching staff <sup>(1)</sup>	64,463	65,427	68,974	70,035
Pupils	609,414	601,601	593,673	582,271
Pupils per teacher	9.5	9.2	8.6	8.3
<b>Private</b>				
School units	163	162	159	157
Teaching staff	3,345	3,553	3,587	3,687
Pupils	35,836	37,436	38,027	39,027
Pupils per teacher	10.7	10.5	10.6	10.6

- (1) Including teachers, other teaching staff, e.g., foreign language teachers, music teachers, etc. "Absent teachers" are included only for public schools. "Absent teachers" are the teachers with a fixed post in the school unit who are absent for more than 20 working days (due to illness, training, maternity leave, etc.) and their replacement is pending, as well as the teachers who are seconded to other administrative posts of the Ministry of Education, Research and Religious Affairs or elsewhere.
- (2) From the school year 2014/15 onwards, the ethnic minority schools are recorded in the public school units.

**Pupils per teacher (primary schools)**

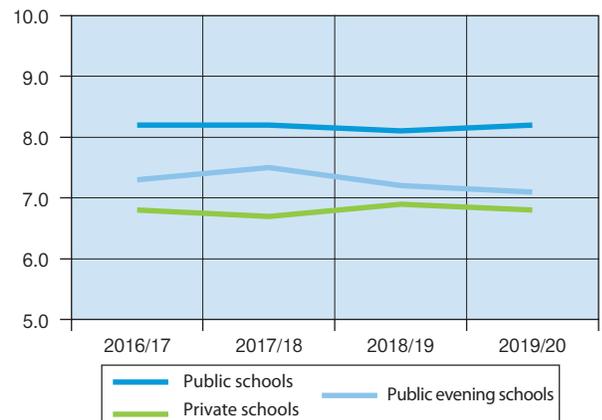


## 3. Secondary education (lower secondary schools): Pupils, school units and teaching staff, end of school year 2016/17 - 2019/20

	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20
	Total			
School units	1,823	1,823	1,824	1,818
Teaching staff <sup>(1)</sup>	38,411	38,706	39,470	39,524
Pupils	313,130	312,604	317,622	320,822
<b>Public</b>				
School units <sup>(2)</sup>	1,725	1,724	1,725	1,724
Teaching staff <sup>(1)</sup>	36,237	36,415	37,148	37,196
Pupils	298,287	297,293	301,524	304,995
Pupils per teacher	8.2	8.2	8.1	8.2
	thereof, evening schools			
School units	73	73	74	74
Teaching staff <sup>(1)</sup>	670	668	692	672
Pupils	4,895	4,986	4,961	4,742
Pupils per teacher	7.3	7.5	7.2	7.1
<b>Private</b>				
School units	98	99	99	94
Teaching staff	2,174	2,291	2,322	2,328
Pupils	14,843	15,311	16,098	15,827
Pupils per teacher	6.8	6.7	6.9	6.8

- (1) Also including "absent teachers", but only for public lower secondary schools. "Absent teachers" are the teachers with a fixed post in the school unit who are absent for more than 20 working days (due to illness, training, maternity leave, etc.) and their replacement is pending, as well as the teachers who are seconded to other administrative posts of the Ministry of Education, Research and Religious Affairs or elsewhere.
- (2) Ecclesiastical lower secondary schools and single ecclesiastical upper secondary schools have the same teaching staff.
- (2) From the school year 2014/15 onwards, the ethnic minority schools are recorded in the public school units.

**Pupils per teacher (lower secondary schools)**

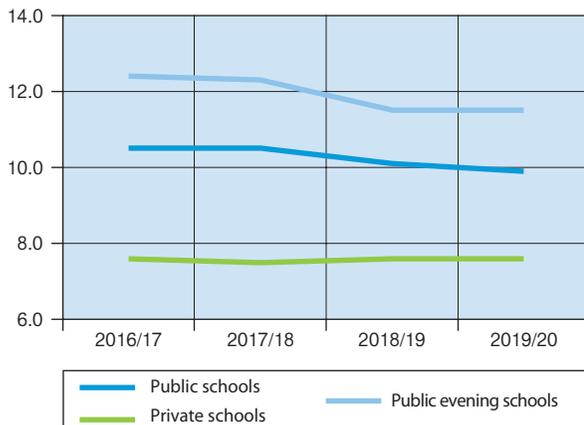


**4. Secondary education (general upper secondary schools): Pupils, school units and teaching staff, end of school year 2016/17 - 2019/20**

	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20
Total				
School units	1,348	1,345	1,352	1,347
Teaching staff <sup>(1)</sup>	23,822	23,970	23,652	23,914
Pupils	244,386	245,811	<sup>(4)</sup> 238,968	233,627
Public				
School units <sup>(2)</sup>	1,255	1,253	1,260	1,261
Teaching staff <sup>(1)</sup>	22,013	22,085	21,736	21,616
Pupils	230,581	231,610	<sup>(4)</sup> 219,539	214,510
Pupils per teacher	10.5	10.5	10.1	9.9
thereof, evening schools				
School units	72	73	73	73
Teaching staff <sup>(1)</sup>	459	443	417	442
Pupils	5,678	5,455	<sup>(4)</sup> 4,814	5,077
Pupils per teacher	12.4	12.3	11.5	11.5
Private				
School units	92	92	92	86
Teaching staff	1,809	1,885	<sup>(4)</sup> 1,916	1,856
Pupils	13,805	14,201	<sup>(4)</sup> 14,615	14,040
Pupils per teacher	7.6	7.5	7.6	7.6

- (1) Also including "absent teachers", but only for public lower secondary schools. "Absent teachers" are the teachers with a fixed post in the school unit who are absent for more than 20 working days (due to illness, training, maternity leave, etc.) and their replacement is pending, as well as the teachers who are seconded to other administrative posts of the Ministry of Education, Research and Religious Affairs or elsewhere. Ecclesiastical lower secondary schools and single ecclesiastical upper secondary schools have the same teaching staff.
- (2) From the school year 2014/2015 onwards, the ethnic minority schools are recorded in the public school units.
- (3) From the school year 2017/18, the data on private day schools also include data on 1 private evening school due to statistical confidentiality reasons. Therefore, the data for the school year 2017/18 are not comparable with the data of the previous school years.
- (4) Revised data.

**Pupils per teacher (general upper secondary schools)**

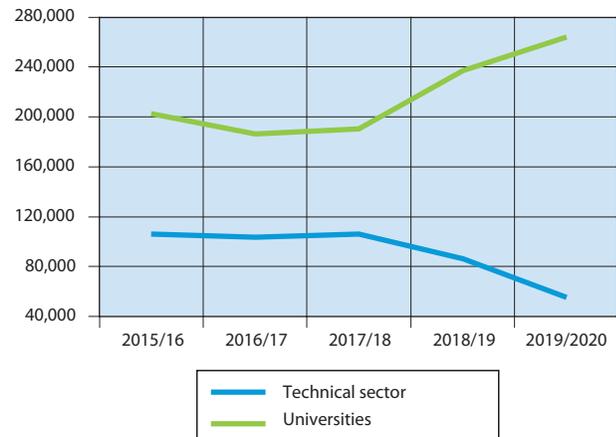


**5. Tertiary education (technical sector): Teaching staff, students and graduates, end of academic year 2015/16 - 2019/20**

	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20
Teaching staff <sup>(1)</sup>	<sup>(3)</sup> 4,750	5,045	5,146	3,869	<sup>(4)</sup>
Students <sup>(2)</sup>	106,266	103,819	106,032	86,473	<sup>(5)</sup> 55,123
Graduates	18,632	16,753	14,747	9,855	<sup>(6)</sup> 8,283

- (1) It refers to the teaching staff who are appointed to and teach in the specific departments.
- (2) Excluding the students who have completed the years of attendance as stipulated in relevant legislation, but still have to take an exam for some courses and who were: 115,464 for 2015/16, 120,792 for 2016/17, 127,445 for 2017/18, 103,346 for 2018/19 and 101,889 for 2019/20.
- (3) The reduction mostly refers to the personnel under limited time contract (Law 3986/2011, article 37, par. 3).
- (4) From the academic year 2019/2020, the teaching staff of TEI is recorded in the respective university departments where they were integrated.
- (5) In the academic year 2019/2020, enrolled students at TEI are those students that entered tertiary education in the academic year 2018/2019 or in the previous years. Those students continue their studies under the abolished TEI curriculum and will graduate from the technological education sector.
- (6) For the academic year 2019/2020, are the students that graduated from the technological sector after following the TEI curriculum.

**Students: technical sector - universities**



### 6. Tertiary education (universities): Teaching staff, students and graduates, end of academic year 2015/16 - 2019/20

	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20
Teaching staff <sup>(1)</sup>	13,148	13,923	15,003	15,992	19,063
Students <sup>(2)</sup>	202,831	186,208	190,652	<sup>(4)</sup> 237,241	264,024
Graduates	34,491	33,380	33,430	38,460	39,146
Postgraduate students	52,946	66,295	71,313	78,518	84,077
Master's degree holders <sup>(3)</sup>	13,276	15,292	18,373	19,106	20,577
Doctoral students	33,452	28,682	29,221	30,671	31,167
Doctorate holders	2,003	1,877	1,558	1,774	1,597

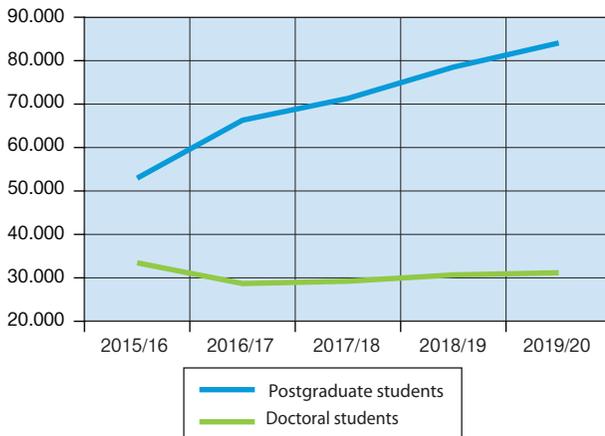
(1) It refers to the teaching staff who are appointed to and teaches in the specific departments.

(2) Excluding the students who have completed the years of attendance as stipulated in relevant legislation, but still have to take an exam for some courses and who were: 193,583 for 2015/16, 205,561 for 2016/17, 235,406 for 2017/18, 252,718 for 2018/19 and 266,085 for 2019/20.

(3) MSc, MA, MBA, etc.

(4) The increase in the number of students, in the academic year 2018/19, is due to the establishment and operation, of the University of West Attica (Law 4521/18).

### Postgraduate students - Doctoral students



### 7. EU: School expectancy<sup>(1)(2)</sup>, 2016 - 2020

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>Euro area</b>					
Austria (AT)	17	17	17	17	18
Belgium (BE)	19	19	19	19	<sup>(2)(3)</sup> 19
France (FR)	<sup>(2)</sup> 17	<sup>(2)</sup> 17	*17	* <sup>(4)</sup> 17	*17
Germany (DE)	<sup>(2)</sup> 18	<sup>(2)</sup> 18	<sup>(2)</sup> 18	19	<sup>(2)(3)</sup> 19
Greece (EL)	19	19	19	20	20
Estonia (EE)	<sup>(2)</sup> 18	<sup>(2)</sup> 18	<sup>(2)</sup> 18	<sup>(2)</sup> 18	<sup>(2)</sup> 18
Ireland (IE)	...	<sup>(2)</sup> 19	<sup>(2)</sup> 20	19	19
Spain (ES)	18	18	18	18	18
Italy (IT)	17	17	17	17	17
Cyprus (CY)	16	17	17	17	17
Latvia (LV)	18	18	19	19	18
Lithuania (LT)	19	19	19	18	18
Luxembourg (LU)	15	15	15	15	15
Malta (MT)	16	16	16	16	16
Netherlands (NE)	19	19	19	<sup>(4)</sup> 19	<sup>(4)</sup> 19
Portugal (PT)	17	17	17	18	18
Slovakia (SK)	16	16	16	16	16
Slovenia (SI)	<sup>(2)</sup> 18	<sup>(2)</sup> 18	18	18	18
Finland (FI)	21	21	21	21	21
<b>Non-euro area</b>					
Bulgaria (BG)	17	16	16	16	16
Denmark (DK)	20	20	20	20	20
Croatia (HR)	17	17	17	17	17
Hungary (HU)	17	17	17	17	17
Poland (PL)	<sup>(2)</sup> 18	<sup>(2)</sup> 18	<sup>(4)</sup> 18	<sup>(4)</sup> 18	<sup>(2)(4)</sup> 18
Romania (RO)	...	...	...	...	...
Sweden (SE)	20	21	21	21	21
Czechia (CZ)	...	...	<sup>(3)</sup> 17	17	17

Source: Eurostat.

\* = Provisional data.

... = No data available.

(1) School expectancy corresponds to the expected years of education over a lifetime and has been calculated adding the single-year enrolment rates for all ages from the age of 5 years and over. To illustrate the meaning of school expectancy, let us take an example: school expectancy for the age of 10 would be one year, if all 10-year-old students (in the year of the data collection) were enrolled. If only 50 % of 10-year-old students were enrolled, school expectancy for the age of 10 would be half a year.

(2) Definition differs.

(3) Break in time series.

(4) Estimates.

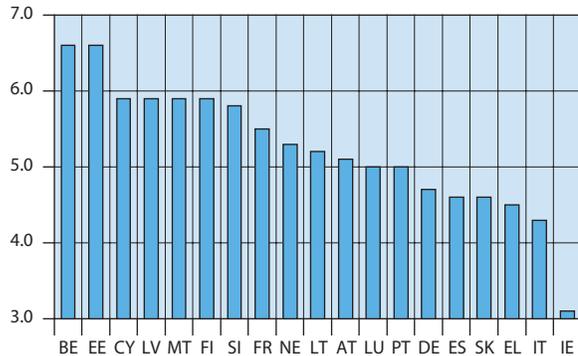
### 8. EU: Total General Government expenditure on education as a percentage of GDP, 2016 - 2020

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
EU 27	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	*5.0
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.8	5.1
Belgium (BE)	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.6
France (FR)	5.4	5.4	5.3	*5.2	*5.5
Germany (DE)	4.2	4.2	*4.3	*4.3	*4.7
Greece (EL)	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.0	4.5
Estonia (EE)	5.7	5.7	6.2	6.1	6.6
Ireland (IE)	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.1
Spain (ES)	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.0	*4.6
Italy (IT)	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.3
Cyprus (CY)	5.5	5.3	5.0	5.2	5.9
Latvia (LV)	5.5	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.9
Lithuania (LT)	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.6	5.2
Luxembourg (LU)	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.8	5.0
Malta (MT)	5.1	4.6	5.0	5.1	5.9
Netherlands (NE)	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.3
Portugal (PT)	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.5	*5.0
Slovakia (SK)	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.3	4.6
Slovenia (SI)	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.8
Finland (FI)	6.0	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.9
Non-euro area					
Bulgaria (BG)	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.8	4.0
Denmark (DK)	6.8	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.4
Croatia (HR)	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	5.4
Hungary (HU)	5.0	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.7
Poland (PL)	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.2
Romania (RO)	3.3	2.8	3.2	3.6	3.7
Sweden (SE)	6.6	6.7	6.9	6.9	7.2
Czechia (CZ)	3.9	4.1	4.6	4.9	5.1

Source: Eurostat.

\* = Provisional data.

### Euro area countries: Total General Government expenditure on education as a percentage of GDP, 2020



Health

### 1. Percentage distribution of population by health status, 2016 - 2020

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>General health status</b>					
Very good	45.0	45.2	46.3	46.7	46.5
Good	29.0	29.0	30.1	32.7	32.0
Fair	15.6	15.5	14.4	14.1	14.7
Bad	7.5	8.0	7.1	5.0	5.0
Very bad	2.8	2.3	2.0	1.6	1.7
<b>Long-standing health problems</b>	<b>24.0</b>	<b>23.7</b>	<b>23.4</b>	<b>23.7</b>	<b>23.7</b>
<b>Limitation in activities because of health problems</b>					
Strongly limited	11.2	10.2	10.2	9.5	9.8
Limited	13.5	14.1	13.6	13.6	13.6

### 2. Hospitals, beds, health centres and pharmacies per 100,000 inhabitants, 2015 - 2019

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Hospitals	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5
Health care units of Legal Entities of Public Law	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2
Private clinics and Legal Entities of Private Law	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4
Beds <sup>(1)</sup>	426.0	420.1	420.9	419.7	418.5
Health centres	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
Pharmacies	96.3	96.4	96.9	95.1	96.3

(1) From 2010, the psychiatric beds in residential long-term care facilities are excluded.

### 3. Physicians per 1,000 inhabitants, by group of speciality, 2016 - 2020

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>Total</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>6.4</b>
General medicine	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Paediatrics	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
Obstetrics and gynaecology	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Psychiatry	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Medical group of specialties	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3
Surgical group of specialties	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Other specialties	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.7
Dentists	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3

### 4. Percentage distribution of ESSPROS social protection expenditures<sup>(1)</sup>, 2015 - 2019

Fuctions	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Sickness	19.1	20.2	20.2	19.4	19.7
Disability	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.4
Old age	57.7	56.4	54.8	54.5	54.5
Survivors	10.8	10.6	10.0	9.6	9.5
Family	4.1	4.0	5.7	6.6	6.2
Unemployment	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	4.0
Social exclusion	0.5	0.8	1.5	2.0	1.7

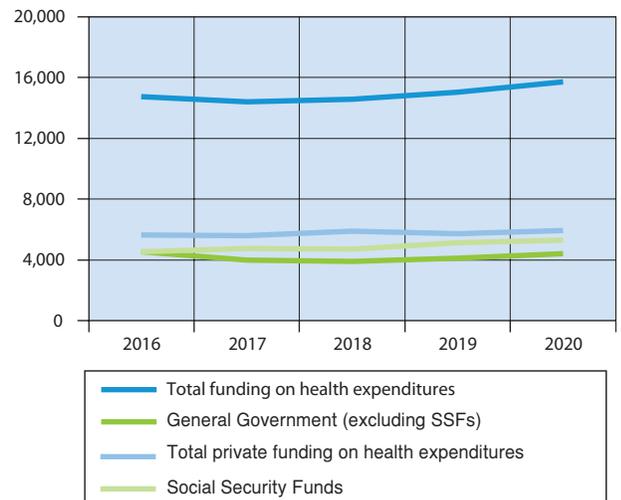
(1) ESSPROS: the European System of Integrated Social Protection Statistics, abbreviated as ESSPROS, is a common framework for recording receipts and expenditure of all public and private bodies or schemes involved in social protection, which include all benefits and allowances provided to individuals or social groups.

### 5. Total funding on health expenditures, 2016 - 2020

Million euro

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>Total funding on health expenditures (HF) (1) to (5)</b>	<b>14,742.6</b>	<b>14,391.4</b>	<b>14,580.5</b>	<b>15,031.3</b>	<b>15,719.6</b>
General Government (excluding SSFs) (HF.1.1) (1)	4,519.0	3,985.0	3,916.0	4,108.6	4,428.3
Social Security Funds (HF.1.2) (2)	4,531.0	4,730.0	4,718.0	5,137.6	5,291.5
<b>Total public funding on expenditures (1) + (2)</b>	<b>9,050.0</b>	<b>8,715.0</b>	<b>8,634.0</b>	<b>9,246.2</b>	<b>9,719.8</b>
<b>Total private funding on expenditures (3) + (4)</b>	<b>5,625.4</b>	<b>5,614.6</b>	<b>5,890.8</b>	<b>5,729.2</b>	<b>5,934.6</b>
Private insurance (HF.2.1) (3)	567.5	578.3	630.2	672.3	678.2
Private payments (HF.3.1) (4)	5,057.9	5,036.3	5,260.6	5,056.9	5,256.4
<b>Other expenditures (HF.2.2, HF.2.3, HF.4, HF.0) (5)</b>	<b>67.2</b>	<b>61.8</b>	<b>55.7</b>	<b>55.9</b>	<b>65.2</b>

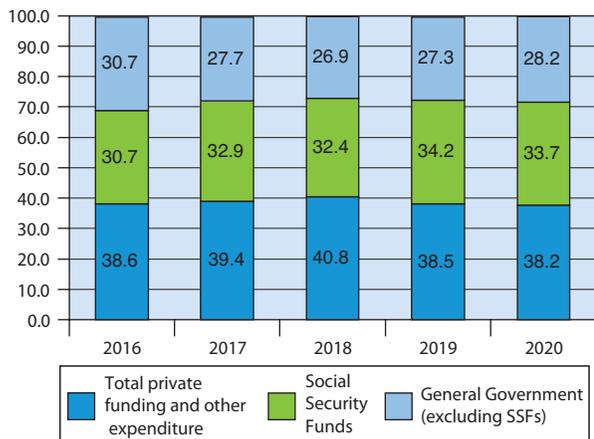
### Total funding on health expenditures (in mil. euro)



## 6. Funding on health expenditures and percentage contribution by sector, 2016 - 2020

Million euro	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>Total funding on health expenditures (HF) (1) to (5)</b>	<b>14,742.6</b>	<b>14,391.4</b>	<b>14,580.5</b>	<b>15,031.3</b>	<b>15,719.6</b>
General Government (excluding SSFs) (HF.1.1) (1) (% of total expenditures)	4,519.0 30.7	3,985.0 27.7	3,916.0 26.9	4,108.6 27.3	4,428.3 28.2
Social Security Funds (HF.1.2) (2) (% of total expenditures)	4,531.0 30.7	4,730.0 32.9	4,718.0 32.4	5,137.6 34.2	5,291.5 33.7
<b>Total public funding on health expenditures (1) + (2)</b> (% of total expenditures)	<b>9,050.0</b> 61.4	<b>8,715.0</b> 60.6	<b>8,634.0</b> 59.2	<b>9,246.2</b> 61.5	<b>9,719.8</b> 61.8
<b>Total private funding on health expenditures (3) + (4)</b> (% of total expenditures)	<b>5,625.4</b> 38.2	<b>5,614.6</b> 39.0	<b>5,890.8</b> 40.4	<b>5,729.2</b> 38.1	<b>5,934.6</b> 37.8
Private insurance (HF.2.1) (3) (% of total expenditures)	567.5 3.8	578.3 4.0	630.2 4.3	672.3 4.5	678.2 4.3
Private payments (HF.3.1) (4) (% of total expenditures)	5,057.9 34.3	5,036.3 35.0	5,260.6 36.1	5,056.9 33.6	5,256.4 33.4
<b>Other expenditures (HF.2.2 to HF.0) (5)</b> (% of total expenditures)	<b>67.2</b> 0.5	<b>61.8</b> 0.4	<b>55.7</b> 0.4	<b>55.9</b> 0.4	<b>65.2</b> 0.4

**Funding on health expenditures:  
percentage contribution by sector**



Justice

**1. Criminal offences committed<sup>(1)</sup>, offenders and ratio per 100,000 inhabitants<sup>(2)</sup>, 2015 - 2019**

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>Total of offences</b>	<b>197,074</b>	<b>205,216</b>	<b>221,225</b>	<b>210,272</b>	<b>220,403</b>
<i>Offences per 100,000 inhabitants</i>	1,815	1,903	2,054	1,958	2,055
Felonies (major offences)	11,611	12,438	11,993	12,258	10,928
<i>Offences per 100,000 inhabitants</i>	107	115	111	114	102
Misdemeanors (minor offences)	185,463	192,778	209,232	198,014	209,475
<i>Offences per 100,000 inhabitants</i>	1,708	1,788	1,943	1,844	1,953
<b>Total of offenders<sup>(3)</sup></b>	<b>111,020</b>	<b>122,727</b>	<b>125,012</b>	<b>130,493</b>	<b>131,278</b>
<i>Offenders per 100,000 inhabitants</i>	1,022	1,138	1,161	1,215	1,224

Source: Hellenic Police.

Crime statistics refer to offences committed during the year, either misdemeanors or felonies (prosecuted "ex proprio motu" or upon indictment) for which the Regional Departments of the Hellenic Police have conducted a preliminary investigation or submitted a lawsuit or indictment against the relevant offenders (principal perpetrators or accomplices). In the case of multiple offences, all the offences are stated separately and in the case of accomplices, abettors, etc. all those who participated in the offence are stated separately.

- (1) The number of offences committed refer to felonies and misdemeanor crimes, completed and attempts thereof.
- (2) The ratio is estimated on the basis of the estimated population, on the 30th June of the relevant year.
- (3) The total number of offenders includes the offenders who were identified in the month when the offence was registered and the offenders who were unknown during the same month and who were identified later during the year, principal offenders and accomplices, arrested or not.

## 2. Percentage distribution of offences committed<sup>(1)</sup>, by Regional Police Departments, 2015 - 2019

Regional Police Departments	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>Total of offences</b>	<b>197,074</b>	<b>205,216</b>	<b>221,225</b>	<b>210,272</b>	<b>220,403</b>
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.4
Kentriki Makedonia <i>Thessaloniki</i>	4.1 13.0	4.2 13.8	3.9 14.1	4.1 14.6	3.7 16.2
Dytiki Makedonia	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
Ipeiros	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.5
Thessalia	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.3
Ionía Nísia	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8
Dytiki Ellada	6.8	6.6	6.6	5.8	5.4
Stereá Ellada	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.1
Attiki	50.0	49.2	49.1	49.6	50.8
Peloponnisos	5.1	4.8	4.5	4.2	3.8
Voreio Aigaio	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.3
Notio Aigaio	2.6	2.5	2.8	2.9	2.7
Kriti	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.1	3.8
Other Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3

Source: Hellenic Police.

Crime statistics refer to offences committed during the year, either misdemeanors or felonies (prosecuted "ex proprio motu" or upon indictment) for which the Regional Departments of the Hellenic Police have conducted a preliminary investigation or submitted a lawsuit or indictment against the relevant offenders (principal perpetrators or accomplices). In the case of multiple offences, all the offences are stated separately and in the case of accomplices, abettors, etc. all those who participated in the offence are stated separately.

(1) The number of offences committed refer to felonies and misdemeanor crimes, completed and attempts thereof.

## 3. Criminal offences committed<sup>(1)</sup> and offenders by sex and citizenship, 2015 - 2019

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>Offences</b>	<b>197,074</b>	<b>205,216</b>	<b>221,225</b>	<b>210,272</b>	<b>220,403</b>
Felonies (major offences)	11,611	12,438	11,993	12,258	10,928
% of total offences	5.9	6.1	5.4	5.8	5.0
Misdemeanors (minor offences)	185,463	192,778	209,232	198,014	209,475
% of total offences	94.1	93.9	94.6	94.2	95.0
<b>Offenders<sup>(2)</sup>, identified during the year (principal offenders and accomplices)</b>	<b>111,020</b>	<b>122,727</b>	<b>125,012</b>	<b>130,493</b>	<b>131,278</b>
<b>By citizenship</b>					
Non-nationals	26,752	28,764	31,544	36,170	37,492
% of the total identified offenders	24.1	23.4	25.2	27.7	28.6
Nationals	84,268	93,963	93,468	94,323	93,786
% of the total identified offenders	75.9	76.6	74.8	72.3	71.4

## 3. Criminal offences committed<sup>(1)</sup> and offenders by sex and citizenship, 2015 - 2019 (continued)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>By gender</b>					
Males	81,930	101,751	104,231	108,613	110,328
Females	29,090	20,976	20,781	21,880	20,950
% of the total identified offenders	26.2	17.1	16.6	16.8	16.0
<b>By age group</b>					
7 - 12	272	554	368	359	370
13 - 17	4,321	5,616	5,847	6,038	6,462
18 - 20	6,873	7,493	8,688	9,037	9,460
21 - 24	10,810	11,614	11,336	13,068	13,615
25 - 29	14,226	14,928	14,581	15,813	15,946
30 - 34	15,151	16,631	15,289	15,980	15,557
35 - 44	26,672	29,723	30,647	31,093	30,816
45 - 59	22,738	25,071	26,915	27,293	26,975
60 +	9,957	11,097	11,341	11,812	12,077
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
Juveniles <sup>(3)</sup> as % of the total identified offenders	4.1	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.2
<b>Arrested or not</b>					
Arrested	69,762	72,848	74,382	77,366	75,262
% of the total identified offenders	62.8	59.4	59.5	59.3	57.3
Males	52,916	61,322	63,985	66,649	65,829
Females	16,846	11,526	10,397	10,717	9,433
females as % of the total arrested offenders	24.1	15.8	14.0	13.9	12.5
Not arrested	41,258	49,879	50,630	53,127	56,016
% of the total identified offenders	37.2	40.6	40.5	40.7	42.7
Males	29,014	40,429	40,246	41,964	44,499
Females	12,244	9,450	10,384	11,163	11,517
females as % of the total not arrested offenders	29.7	18.9	20.5	21.0	20.6

Source: Hellenic Police.

Crime statistics refer to offences committed during the year, either misdemeanors or felonies (prosecuted "ex proprio motu" or upon indictment) for which the Regional Departments of the Hellenic Police have conducted a preliminary investigation or submitted a lawsuit or indictment against the relevant offenders (principal perpetrators or accomplices). In the case of multiple offences, all the offences are stated separately and in the case of accomplices, abettors, etc. all those who participated in the offence are stated separately.

(1) The number of offences committed refer to felonies and misdemeanor crimes, completed and attempts thereof.

(2) The total number of offenders includes the offenders who were identified in the month when the offence was registered and the offenders who were unknown during the same month and who were identified later during the year, principal offenders and accomplices, arrested or not.

(3) Juveniles: 7 - 17 years old.

#### 4. EU: Intentional homicide<sup>(1)</sup> per 100,000 inhabitants, 2015 - 2019

Countries	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	0.51	0.62	0.80	0.97	0.87
Belgium (BE)	...	...	...	...	...
France (FR)	1.55	1.33	1.22	1.16	1.28
Germany (DE)	0.84	1.17	0.99	0.95	0.75
Greece (EL)	0.86	0.78	0.80	0.92	0.73
Estonia (EE)	3.42	2.51	2.20	2.12	1.96
Ireland (IE)	0.64	0.72	0.82	0.81	0.69
Spain (ES)	0.65	0.63	0.66	0.62	0.71
Italy (IT)	0.77	0.67	0.62	0.59	0.52
Cyprus (CY)	1.77	1.53	0.82	1.74	1.71
Latvia (LV)	3.37	3.50	4.51	4.34	3.49
Lithuania (LT)	5.89	5.30	4.53	4.56	3.40
Luxembourg (LU)	0.89	0.87	0.34	0.50	0.65
Malta (MT)	0.93	1.11	1.96	1.47	1.01
Netherlands (NE)	0.62	0.55	0.77	0.58	0.63
Portugal (PT)	...	...	...	...	...
Slovakia (SK)	0.89	1.11	1.47	1.14	1.39
Slovenia (SI)	0.97	0.48	0.92	0.48	0.48
Finland (FI)	1.50	1.35	1.22	1.56	1.59
Non-euro area					
Bulgaria (BG)	1.75	1.10	1.45	1.30	1.14
Denmark (DK)	1.10	0.98	1.24	1.00	1.14
Croatia (HR)	0.88	1.05	1.11	0.58	0.81
Hungary (HU)	2.24	0.93	1.63	0.88	0.65
Poland (PL)	0.78	0.68	0.76	0.73	0.67
Romania (RO)	...	...	1.30	1.28	1.26
Sweden (SE)	1.15	1.08	1.13	1.07	1.09
Czechia (CZ)	0.84	0.62	0.62	...	0.91

Source: Eurostat.

... = No data available.

(1) Data refer to intentional homicides, which were recorded by the police.

## Culture – Tourism

**1. Museums and archaeological sites, 2017 - 2021**

	2017	2018	2019	2020 <sup>(1)</sup>	2021
Museums	172	173	178	178	178
Visitors (thousands)	5,191.8	5,702.2	5,894.5	1,100.9	2,047.5
Archaeological sites	154	154	146	155	155
Visitors (thousands)	11,332.8	12,901.1	13,337.0	2,671.9	5,309.5

(1) The period 14/05/2020 - 16/06/2020 and 01/11/2020 - 31/12/2020, the museums and the archaeological sites were closed due to the containment measures against the pandemic of the coronavirus disease (COVID-19).

**2. Art galleries, 2016 - 2020**

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Number of individual exhibitions	387	386	522	391	135
Number of works of art	16,117	17,283	19,729	14,761	6,545
Number of collective exhibitions	335	345	300	268	151
Number of artists	9,243	8,282	7,884	7,951	3,727
Number of works of art	18,982	21,246	19,770	22,479	9,151

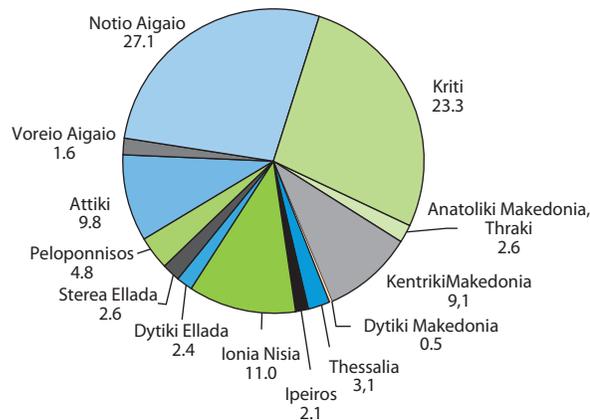
**3. State and municipal theatres and orchestras, 2017 - 2020**

	2017	2018	2019	2020
Number of plays	3,376	3,045	2,795	1,150
Number of performances	7,257	7,337	7,018	3,820
Number of spectators (thousands)	2,594.3	2,664.7	2,529.7	1,146.3

#### 4. Number of nights spent by Greek and foreign nationals in hotels and campsites, 2020

Thousands					
Regions	2019	2020			Percentage change of overnight stays 2020/2019
		Total	Percentage distribution	Bed occupancy %	
<b>Total</b>	<b>109,207</b>	<b>30,376</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>29.6</b>	<b>-72.2</b>
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	2,152	792	2.6	19.3	-63.2
Kentriki Makedonia	10,809	2,773	9.1	22.8	-74.3
Dytiki Makedonia	313	140	0.5	12.8	-55.2
Thessalia	2,662	934	3.1	20.6	-64.9
Ipeiros	1,559	639	2.1	20.6	-59.0
Ionian Nisia	12,790	3,332	11.0	41.5	-73.9
Dytiki Ellada	1,999	728	2.4	22.7	-63.6
Stereia Ellada	2,164	800	2.6	18.4	-63.0
Peloponnisos	3,937	1,458	4.8	21.8	-63.0
Attiki	10,261	2,970	9.8	22.8	-71.1
Voreio Aigaio	2,006	499	1.6	20.1	-75.1
Notio Aigaio	30,593	8,230	27.1	40.1	-73.1
Kriti	27,963	7,083	23.3	36.3	-74.7

#### Percentage distribution of nights spent by Greek and foreign nationals in hotels and campsites, 2020



#### 5. Overnight stays in all hotel units (except campsites) and their capacity, 2016 - 2020

Thousands					
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>Overnight stays</b>	<b>79,885</b>	<b>87,628</b>	<b>89,904</b>	<b>89,904</b>	<b>30,376</b>
Greek nationals	13,944	14,154	13,41	13,41	8,556
Foreign nationals	65,941	73,474	76,494	76,494	21,821
Hotel units: <sup>(1)</sup>					
Units	9,73	9,783	9,873	9,873	10,052
Rooms	407,146	414,127	425,973	425,973	438,294
Beds	788,553	806,045	835,773	835,773	869,250

(1) Source: Hellenic Chamber of Hotels.

#### 6. Number of resident tourists on personal trips with at least 4 overnight stays, 2016 - 2020

Thousands					
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,668.3</b>	<b>3,030.3</b>	<b>3,310.9</b>	<b>3,197.5</b>	<b>2,659.6</b>
Male	1,254.0	1,421.0	1,577.8	1,517.7	1,262.7
Female	1,414.2	1,609.3	1,733.1	1,679.9	1,396.9
Age group:					
15 - 24 years	322.8	374.4	433.1	413.4	388.2
25 - 44 »	1,015.0	1,102.7	1,128.7	1,098.0	885.1
45 - 64 »	906.5	1,048.4	1,159.3	1,182.6	973.5
65 +	423.9	504.7	589.8	503.5	412.8

Source: Annual Vacation Survey conducted in resident households of Greece.

#### Number of resident tourists on personal trips with at least 4 overnight stays (thousands)



### 7. EU: Number of resident tourists<sup>(1)</sup> on personal trips with at least 4 overnight stays, 2016 - 2020

Thousands

Countries	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>Euro area</b>					
Austria (AT)	4,418	4,419	4,505	4,557	2,862
Belgium (BE)	5,124	<sup>(2)</sup> 4,893	5,130	5,301	3,178
France (FR)	32,822	30,076	30,948	30,770	30,065
Germany (DE)	45,667	43,914	47,232	45,450	30,985
Greece (EL)	2,668	3,030	3,311	3,198	2,660
Estonia (EE)	485	483	614	496	226
Ireland (IE)	2,113	2,142	2,245	2,266	1,319
Spain (ES)	19,664	19,487	20,737	21,691	19,617
Italy (IT)	18,387	18,902	20,457	20,622	11,945
Cyprus (CY)	<sup>(3)</sup> 377	<sup>(3)</sup> 378	<sup>(3)</sup> 406	<sup>(3)</sup> 437	<sup>(3)</sup> 244
Latvia (LV)	528	515	580	480	267
Lithuania (LT)	664	668	643	656	256
Luxembourg (LU)	364	372	225	230	312
Malta (MT)	166	199	223	231	82
Netherlands (NE)	10,435	10,620	10,684	10,800	7,539
Portugal (PT)	2,639	2,671	2,840	3,145	2,253
Slovakia (SK)	2,200	2,238	2,435	2,529	929
Slovenia (SI)	941	977	1,049	962	721
Finland (FI)	3,074	3,092	3,150	2,915	2,109
<b>Non-euro area</b>					
Bulgaria (BG)	1,250	1,589	1,499	1,627	1,109
Denmark (DK)	3,544	<sup>(3)</sup> 2,934	<sup>(3)</sup> 2,373	1,983	1,141
Croatia (HR)	1,120	1,235	1,285	1,363	962
Hungary (HU)	3,145	3,071	3,221	3,229	1,639
Poland (PL)	12,513	12,867	13,255	13,560	8,614
Romania (RO)	1,593	1,676	1,797	2,034	1,149
Sweden (SE)	4,016	<sup>(2)</sup> 4,945	5,067	...	3,737
Czechia (CZ)	5,462	5,618	5,390	5,496	4,115

Source: Eurostat.

... = No data available.

(1) Data refer to resident tourists aged 15 years and over.

(2) Break in timeseries.

(3) Estimates.

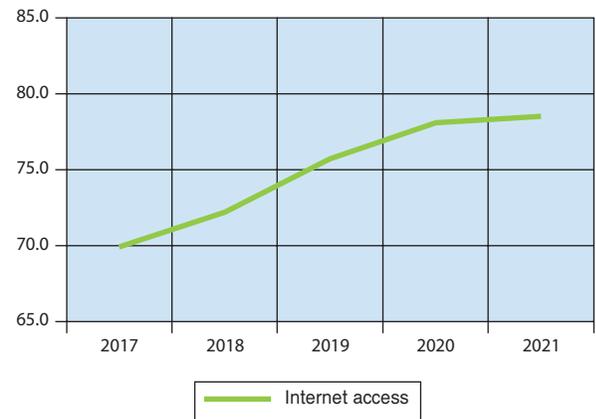
Information and communication  
technologies

**1. Percentage of population making use of PC and having internet access, 2017 - 2021<sup>(1)</sup>**

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Population aged 16 - 74 years using PC	68.4	...	...	...	...
Population aged 16 - 74 years accessing the internet	69.9	72.2	75.7	78.1	78.5

... = No data available.

(1) Data refer to the 1st quarter of the corresponding years.

**Percentage of population having internet access**

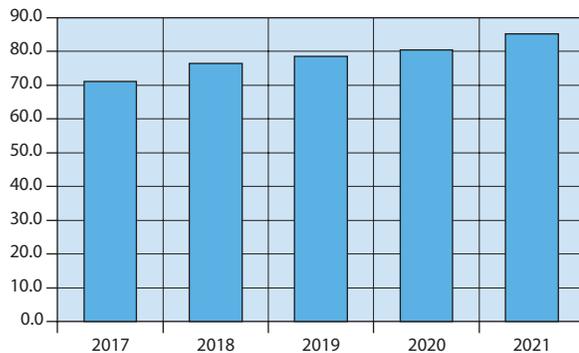
## 2. Percentage of households with internet access at home, by type of connection, 2017 - 2021

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Households with internet access at home	71.0	76.5	78.5	80.4	85.1
Narrowband connection <sup>(1)</sup>	1.3	1.9	1.4	1.0	0.1
Broadband connection <sup>(2)</sup>	99.6	99.6	99.4	99.5	99.9

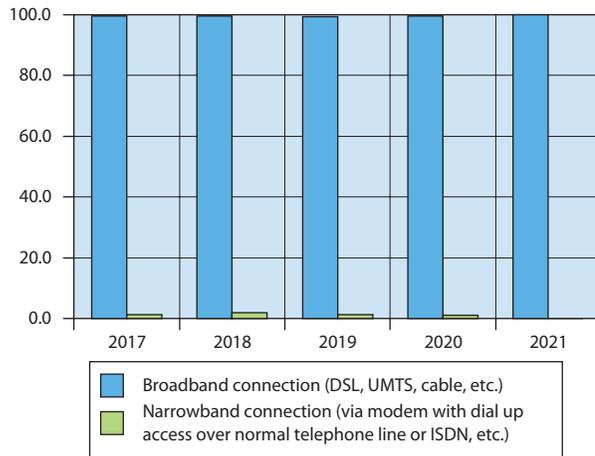
(1) It refers to narrowband connection (via modem with dial up access over normal telephone line or ISDN, etc.) or mobile narrowband connection (via mobile phone, network less than 3G, e.g., 2G+GPRS, using SIM card or USB key, mobile phone or small phone as modem.

(2) It refers to broadband connections, e.g., DSL, ADSL, VDSL, cable, optical fibre, satellite, public wifi connections or mobile broadband connections via mobile phone network, at least 3G, e.g., UMTS, using SIM card or USB key, mobile phone or smart phone as modem.

### Percentage of households with internet access at home



### Percentage of households with internet access at home, by type of connection



## 3. Percentage of population using the internet, by type of activity, 2017 - 2021<sup>(1)</sup>

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Communication</b>					
Sending / receiving e-mails	75.2	75.3	77.9	74.2	81.5
Telephoning over the internet	47.9	61.1	66.8	72.3	83.2
Social networking	71.5	73.4	74.9	76.0	79.1
<b>Information search and online services</b>					
Finding information about goods and services	82.1	89.4	88.3	88.9	89.1
Reading / downloading newspapers and magazines	87.1	...	87.7	88.5	90.4
Using services related to travel and accommodation	40.2	...	...	...	...
Finding information or using health related services	67.6	65.2	65.9	66.6	74.6
<b>Training / education</b>					
Using services related to training / education	...	...	...	...	...
Playing / downloading games and music	...	74.7	...	75.9	...
<b>Other online services</b>					
Internet banking	35.9	37.8	40.3	46.8	54.0
<b>e-government</b>					
Obtaining information from public authorities websites	<sup>(2)</sup> 64.2	<sup>(3)</sup> 64.5	<sup>(4)</sup> 64.6	<sup>(5)</sup> 66.2	<sup>(6)</sup> 66.1
Downloading official forms	<sup>(2)</sup> 39.7	<sup>(3)</sup> 39.7	<sup>(4)</sup> 39.9	<sup>(5)</sup> 40.3	<sup>(6)</sup> 55.4
Sending filled in forms	<sup>(2)</sup> 34.5	<sup>(3)</sup> 33.3	<sup>(4)</sup> 36.5	<sup>(5)</sup> 34.1	<sup>(6)</sup> 46.3

... = No data available.

(1) Data refer to the 1st quarter of the corresponding years.

(2) Data refer to the period April 2016 - March 2017.

(3) Data refer to the period April 2017 - March 2018.

(4) Data refer to the period April 2018 - March 2019.

(5) Data refer to the period April 2019 - March 2020.

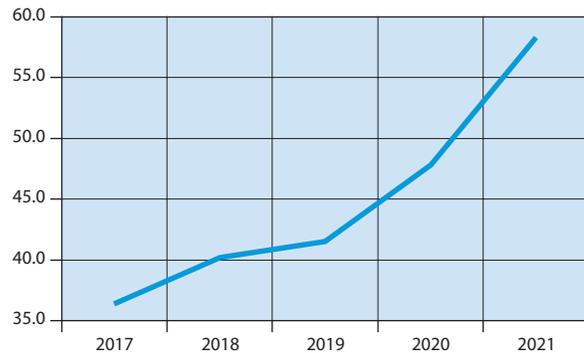
(6) Data refer to the period April 2020 - March 2021.

#### 4. Percentage of population having used the internet and bought / ordered goods or services over the internet, 2017 - 2021<sup>(1)</sup>

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Population aged 16 - 74 having used the internet and bought / ordered goods or services over the internet	36.4	40.2	41.5	47.8	58.3

(1) Data refer to the 1st quarter of the corresponding years.

#### Percentage of population having used the internet and bought / ordered goods or services over the internet



#### 5. EU: Percentage of households with internet access at home, 2017 - 2021

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
EU 27	86	88	90	<sup>(2)</sup> 91	92
<b>Euro area</b>					
Austria (AT)	89	89	90	90	95
Belgium (BE)	86	87	90	91	92
France (FR)	86	89	90	...	93
Germany (DE)	93	94	95	96	92
Greece (EL)	71	76	79	80	85
Estonia (EE)	88	90	90	90	92
Ireland (IE)	88	89	91	92	97
Spain (ES)	83	86	91	95	96
Italy (IT)	81	84	85	...	...
Cyprus (CY)	79	86	90	93	93
Latvia (LV)	79	82	85	90	91
Lithuania (LT)	75	78	82	82	87
Luxembourg (LU)	97	<sup>(1)</sup> 93	95	94	99
Malta (MT)	85	84	86	90	91
Netherlands (NE)	98	98	98	97	99
Portugal (PT)	77	79	81	84	87
Slovakia (SK)	81	81	82	86	90
Slovenia (SI)	82	87	89	90	93
Finland (FI)	94	94	94	96	97
<b>Non-euro area</b>					
Bulgaria (BG)	67	72	75	79	84
Denmark (DK)	97	93	95	95	96
Croatia (HR)	76	82	81	85	86
Hungary (HU)	82	83	86	88	91
Poland (PL)	82	84	87	90	92
Romania (RO)	76	81	84	86	89
Sweden (SE)	95	93	96	94	93
Czechia (CZ)	83	86	87	88	89

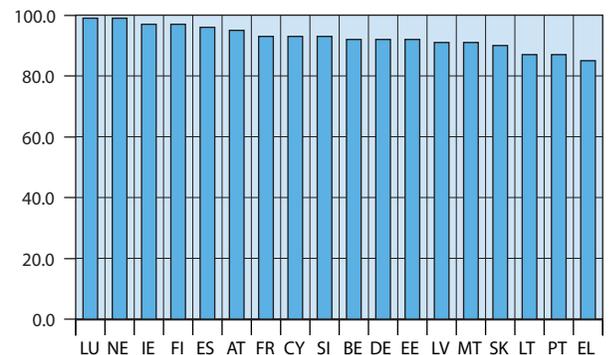
Source: Eurostat.

... = No data available.

(1) Break in time series.

(2) Estimates.

#### Euro area countries: Percentage of households with internet access at home, 2021





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