



Fiscal data 2022-2025

General Government Surplus at 2.0% of GDP

General Government Debt at 145.4% of GDP

The Hellenic Statistical Authority (ELSTAT) announces the fiscal data for the years 2022-2025 compiled on the basis of the Regulation ESA 2010 (549/2013) for the System of National Accounts, in the context of the second Excessive Deficit Procedure (EDP) notification of 2026, which was transmitted to Eurostat in fulfilment of Greece's obligations according to Council Regulation (EC) 479/2009.

The **result** of General Government for 2025, in accordance with ESA 2010, is estimated at 4.93 billion euro (surplus), while the gross consolidated General Government **debt** at year-end 2025 is estimated at a nominal value of 362.9 billion euro (145.4% of Gross Domestic Product).

Table 1 presents the main results for the period 2022 to 2025.

TABLE 1: Reporting of General Government deficit/surplus and debt levels and provision of associated data

Data in millions of Euros	ESA 2010 codes	2022	2023	2024	2025
Balance: Deficit (-) /Surplus (+)	B.9				
General Government	S.13	-5,496	-3,325	3,326	4,935
Central Government	S.1311	-7,889	-3,665	2,210	2,925
Local Government	S.1313	-350	-597	15	226
Social Security Funds	S.1314	2,743	937	1,101	1,784
General Government consolidated gross debt					
Level at nominal value outstanding at the end of year		368,005	369,110	364,960	362,995
<i>By category:</i>					
Currency and deposits	AF.2	7,248	7,286	7,578	7,821
Securities other than shares, exc. financial derivatives	AF.3	85,246	92,041	94,846	98,001
Short-term	AF.31	11,089	11,338	7,919	7,283
Long-term	AF.32	74,157	80,703	86,927	90,718
Loans	AF.4	275,511	269,783	262,536	257,173
Short-term	AF.41	5,391	2,685	1,789	1,886
Long-term	AF.42	270,120	267,098	260,747	255,287
General Government expenditure on:					
Gross fixed capital formation	P.51g	8,234	9,056	10,068	11,885
Interest (consolidated)	D.41 (uses)	5,162	7,612	8,225	7,842
Gross Domestic Product (GDP) at current market prices	B.1*g	207,020	225,058	237,706	249,726
Deficit (-) /Surplus (+) as % of GDP		-2.7	-1.5	1.4	2.0
General Government consolidated gross debt as % of GDP		177.8	164.0	153.5	145.4

Table 2 presents the time series of GDP, General Government balance, General Government primary balance, expenditures (on consolidated basis), revenues (on consolidated basis) and debt (on consolidated basis) of General Government for the period 2022-2025, as they are calculated in accordance with ESA 2010.

TABLE 2: Main Aggregates of General Government

		2022	2023	2024	2025
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	(million euro)	207,020	225,058	237,706	249,726
General Government balance	(million euro)	-5,496	-3,325	3,326	4,935
Deficit (-) / Surplus (+) B.9	(% of GDP)	-2.7	-1.5	1.4	2.0
General Government primary balance	(million euro)	-334	4,287	11,551	12,777
Deficit (-) / Surplus (+)*	(% of GDP)	-0.2	1.9	4.9	5.1
General Government expenditure	(million euro)	110,067	111,376	113,736	119,347
	(% of GDP)	53.17	49.49	47.85	47.79
General Government revenue	(million euro)	104,571	108,051	117,062	124,282
	(% of GDP)	50.51	48.01	49.25	49.77
General Government debt	(million euro)	368,005	369,110	364,960	362,995
	(% of GDP)	177.8	164.0	153.5	145.4

**General Government primary balance is defined here as ESA 2010 General Government B.9 balance minus interest expenditure of General Government entities to other sectors.*

TABLE 3: Impact of the support to financial institutions on General Government balance 2022-2025

Year		Impact on General Government balance
2022	(million euro)	-474.0
	(% of GDP)	-0.2
2023	(million euro)	-999.0
	(% of GDP)	-0.4
2024	(million euro)	-1,164.0
	(% of GDP)	-0.5
2025	(million euro)	-667.0
	(% of GDP)	-0.27

State support for the financial institutions and its impact on the General Government balance

Table 3 shows the impact of the support to the financial institutions from all interventions during the financial crisis on the General Government balance.

In years 2022, 2023, 2024 and 2025 the expenditure of support measures to financial institutions was larger than the related revenues.

Data quality assurance: The Hellenic Statistical Authority has undertaken all necessary actions so that the fiscal data compiled in the context of the second Excessive Deficit Procedure (EDP) notification of 2026 and reported here **are fully in line with the rules of the European System of Accounts - ESA 2010**. Since the previous notification of April 2026 EDP, there has been continuous communication and close cooperation between ELSTAT and Eurostat to ensure consistency with Regulation (EC) 479/2009 as in force. Eurostat's technical expertise has been explicitly sought on all critical areas of the EDP data compilation.

Revisions between the EDP notifications of October 2026 and April 2026

Table 4 presents the revisions of the deficit and debt data, as percentages of GDP, between the EDP notifications of October 2026 and April 2026.

The revisions in the results for the years 2022-2025 are mainly due to updated data and changes in the methodological treatment of specific transactions.

TABLE 4: Revisions between October 2026 and April 2026

	2022	2023	2024	2025
October 2026				
Surplus (+) / Deficit (-) as % of GDP	-2.7	-1.5	1.4	2.0
Debt as % of GDP	177.8	164.0	153.5	145.4
April 2026				
Surplus (+) / Deficit (-) as % of GDP	-2.6	-1.4	1.3	1.7
Debt as % of GDP	177.8	164.3	154.2	146.1
Change (October 2026 – April 2026)*				
Surplus (+) / Deficit (-) as % of GDP	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.3
Debt as % of GDP	0.0	-0.3	-0.7	-0.7

*The negative sign in the change denotes increase (decrease) in the deficit (surplus) and decrease in the debt

References

The detailed tables of the EDP notification are available on the website of ELSTAT:

<http://www.statistics.gr/en/statistics/-/publication/SEL03/->

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