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GREECE IN FIGURES

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FOREWORD

The Hellenic Statistical Authority (ELSTAT) through the quarterly publication **Greece in figures**, published in both the Greek and English languages, presents statistical data providing an updated demographic, social and economic picture of Greece in a clear and comprehensive manner.

The publication **Greece in figures** is intended for users of statistics who seek to have a comprehensive view of Greece, on the basis of the most recent statistical data. The statistical time series included in this publication are, mostly, compiled by ELSTAT. Furthermore, for comparability reasons, the publication also presents, by theme, selected tables with statistical data of EU Member States.

The publication will be updated with the most recent data on a quarterly basis and will be posted on the portal of ELSTAT on the first Wednesday of January, April, July and October.

For more information on the data and statistics provided in **Greece in figures**, please contact the Division of Statistical Information and Publications of ELSTAT (tel: +30 213 1352301, +30 213 1352021, e-mail: data.dissem@statistics.gr). We welcome any suggestions and recommendations on the content of the publication.



Athanasios C. Thanopoulos
President of ELSTAT

NEW AND REVISED DATA IN THIS ISSUE

Chapter 1: Land and climate
New: Table 6

Chapter 3: Economic data
New and revised: Tables 1, 2a, 3a, 4a, 4b, 7, 7a, 8, 15, 16
New: Tables 9, 10, 11
Revised: Table 14

Chapter 4: Agriculture, livestock, fishing
New: Tables 6, 7
Revised: Table 11

Chapter 5: Manufacture
New: Table 2
Revised: Table 4

Chapter 6: Construction
New and revised: Table 3
New: Table 2
Revised: Tables 1, 4

Chapter 7: Trade
New and revised: Tables 1, 2, 3
Revised: Tables 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9

Chapter 8: Transport
New and revised: Table 2
New: Tables 1, 3
Revised: Tables 4, 5

Chapter 9: Labour market
New: Tables 1a, 5a, 6a, 7a

Chapter 11: Poverty-inequality
New and revised: Table 6
New: Tables 1, 2, 3, 4, 5

Chapter 13: Health
New: Table 1
Revised: Table 2

Chapter 15: Culture-Tourism
New and revised: Table 1
Revised: Table 7

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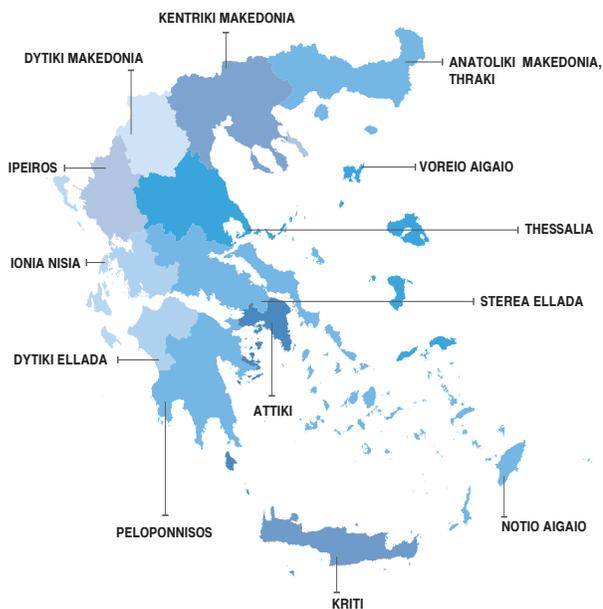
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Land and climate

Greece by regions



1. Surface area of Greece

| Regions | Area (km ²) |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------|
| Greece, total | 132,049 |
| Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki | 14,179 |
| Kentriki Makedonia | 19,166 |
| Dytiki Makedonia | 9,471 |
| Ipeiros | 9,164 |
| Thessalia | 14,051 |
| Sterea Ellada | 15,561 |
| Ionian Nisia | 2,306 |
| Dytiki Ellada | 11,327 |
| Peloponnisos | 15,511 |
| Attiki | 3,814 |
| Voreio Aigaio | 3,854 |
| Notio Aigaio | 5,305 |
| Kriti | 8,340 |

2. The most populated islands of Greece

2011 Population - Housing Census

| Islands | Resident Population | Islands | Resident Population |
|------------|---------------------|-----------|---------------------|
| Kriti | 622,913 | Kalymnos | 16,179 |
| Evia | 191,206 | Thira | 15,231 |
| Rodos | 115,490 | Thassos | 13,770 |
| Kerkyra | 102,071 | Paros | 13,715 |
| Lesvos | 86,436 | Egina | 13,056 |
| Chios | 51,390 | Mykonos | 10,134 |
| Zakynthos | 40,759 | Andros | 9,221 |
| Salamina | 39,283 | Tinos | 8,636 |
| Kefallinia | 35,801 | Ikaria | 8,423 |
| Kos | 33,388 | Leros | 7,917 |
| Samos | 32,977 | Karpathos | 6,226 |
| Lefkada | 22,076 | Skiathos | 6,088 |
| Syros | 21,507 | Milos | 4,977 |
| Naxos | 17,970 | Skopelos | 4,960 |
| Limnos | 16,992 | Spetses | 4,027 |

3. Principal mountains of Greece

| Mountains | Height (m) | Mountains | Height (m) |
|------------------|------------|------------------------|------------|
| Olympos | 2,904 | Varnous | 2,330 |
| Smolikas | 2,631 | Tymfristos | 2,313 |
| Grammos | 2,521 | Lakmos | 2,294 |
| Voras | 2,519 | Pindos | 2,248 |
| Gkiona | 2,508 | Falacron (Prof. Ilias) | 2,229 |
| Tymfi (Gkamila) | 2,500 | Erymanthos | 2,223 |
| Parnassos | 2,456 | Orvilos | 2,213 |
| Idi (Psiloritis) | 2,454 | Pieria | 2,188 |
| Lefka Ori | 2,453 | Oiti | 2,151 |
| Athamanon Ori | 2,429 | Dikti | 2,148 |
| Vardousia | 2,413 | Agrafa (Fteri) | 2,127 |
| Taygetos | 2,405 | Askio | 2,107 |
| Kyllini | 2,375 | Vermio | 2,058 |
| Aroania | 2,339 | Athos | 2,027 |

Source: Hellenic Military Geographical Service.

4. Principal lakes of Greece

| Lakes | Surface (km ²) | Lakes | Surface (km ²) |
|------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|
| Trichonida | 96.228 | Ioannina | 19.436 |
| Volvi | 70.443 | Yliki | 19.441 |
| Vegoritida | 54.473 | Doirani ⁽¹⁾ | 17.511 |
| Vistonida | 44.860 | Amvrakia | 12.010 |
| Koroneia | 46.539 | Lysimachia | 13.085 |
| Mikri Prespa ⁽¹⁾ | 42.541 | Petron | 12.033 |
| Megali Prespa ⁽¹⁾ | 39.040 | Paralimni | 11.856 |
| Kerkini | 34.016 | Chimaditida | 7.804 |
| Kastoria | 28.873 | Ozeros | 9.368 |

Source: Hellenic Military Geographical Service.

(1) Surface area of lake on Greek territory.

5. Principal rivers of Greece

| Rivers | Length (km) | Rivers | Length (km) |
|--------------------------|-------------|------------------------|-------------|
| Aliakmonas | 297 | Asopos | 80 |
| Achelooos | 220 | Louros | 80 |
| Pineios (Thessalia) | 205 | Sperchios | 80 |
| Evros ⁽¹⁾ | 204 | Megdovas | 78 |
| Nestos ⁽¹⁾ | 130 | Axios ⁽¹⁾ | 76 |
| Strymonas ⁽¹⁾ | 118 | Aoos ⁽¹⁾ | 70 |
| Thyamis | 115 | Gkallikos | 70 |
| Alfeios | 110 | Ladonas | 70 |
| Arachthos | 110 | Mornos | 70 |
| Enipeas | 84 | Pineios (Peloponnisos) | 70 |
| Evrotas | 82 | | |

Source: Hellenic Military Geographical Service.

(1) Length of river on Greek territory.

6. Mean temperatures at selected meteorological stations, 2019

| Month | Elefsina | Thessaloniki | Kerkyra | Santorini | Rodos | Irakleio |
|-----------|----------|--------------|---------|-----------|-------|----------|
| January | 8.1 | 4.4 | 8.9 | 12.6 | 11.4 | 12.0 |
| February | 10.4 | 8.7 | 12.2 | 13.4 | 13.9 | 12.3 |
| March | 14.2 | 12.3 | 14.6 | 14.5 | 15.8 | 14.5 |
| April | 15.7 | 15.1 | 16.6 | 16.2 | 18.0 | 16.9 |
| May | 21.1 | 20.6 | 18.7 | 20.0 | 22.0 | 20.8 |
| June | 28.5 | 27.8 | 27.0 | 25.7 | 26.5 | 25.6 |
| July | 29.4 | 28.1 | 28.1 | 26.5 | 27.7 | 26.9 |
| August | 30.2 | 29.0 | 29.4 | 26.9 | 28.6 | 27.2 |
| September | 25.9 | 24.0 | 25.6 | 23.9 | 25.9 | 24.5 |
| October | 22.1 | 18.8 | 20.7 | 21.2 | 23.5 | 22.1 |
| November | 17.5 | 15.2 | 17.7 | 19.1 | 19.8 | 19.9 |
| December | 11.8 | 10.2 | 12.9 | 14.9 | 15.0 | 14.3 |

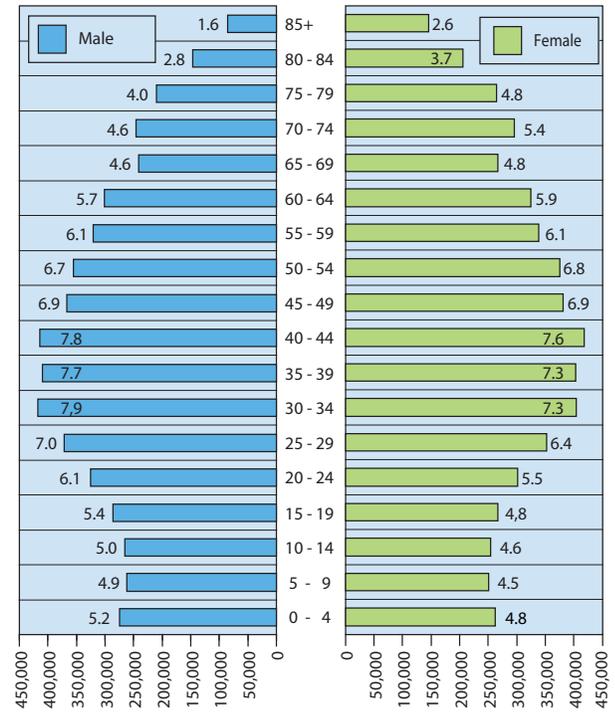
Source: National Meteorological Service.

Population

1. Resident Population by gender and age group
2011 Population - Housing Census

| Age group | 2011 | | |
|--------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | Total | Male | Female |
| Total | 10,816,286 | 5,303,223 | 5,513,063 |
| 0 - 9 | 1,049,839 | 537,220 | 512,619 |
| 10 - 19 | 1,072,705 | 552,173 | 520,532 |
| 20 - 29 | 1,350,868 | 696,744 | 654,124 |
| 30 - 39 | 1,635,304 | 827,542 | 807,762 |
| 40 - 49 | 1,581,095 | 781,112 | 799,983 |
| 50 - 59 | 1,391,854 | 677,018 | 714,836 |
| 60 - 69 | 1,134,045 | 543,421 | 590,624 |
| 70 - 79 | 1,017,242 | 456,247 | 560,995 |
| 80 + | 583,334 | 231,746 | 351,588 |

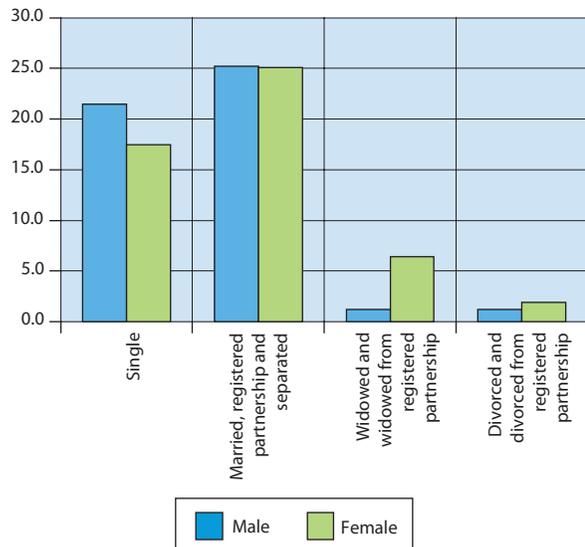
Age groups: population and percent share by gender



2. Resident Population by age
2011 Population -

| Age group | Total | Single | Married | Widowed |
|--------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|
| Total | 10,816,286 | 4,227,476 | 5,364,763 | 820,449 |
| 0 - 9 | 1,049,839 | 1,049,839 | — | — |
| 10 - 19 | 1,072,705 | 1,065,587 | 6,682 | 25 |
| 20 - 29 | 1,350,868 | 1,088,641 | 249,239 | 938 |
| 30 - 39 | 1,635,304 | 564,167 | 1,001,092 | 6,185 |
| 40 - 49 | 1,581,095 | 229,198 | 1,201,808 | 23,823 |
| 50 - 59 | 1,391,854 | 107,188 | 1,107,123 | 67,826 |
| 60 - 69 | 1,134,045 | 57,888 | 879,876 | 138,445 |
| 70 - 79 | 1,017,242 | 41,580 | 671,947 | 277,382 |
| 80 + | 583,334 | 23,388 | 246,996 | 305,825 |

Percentage distribution of Resident Population by gender and marital status



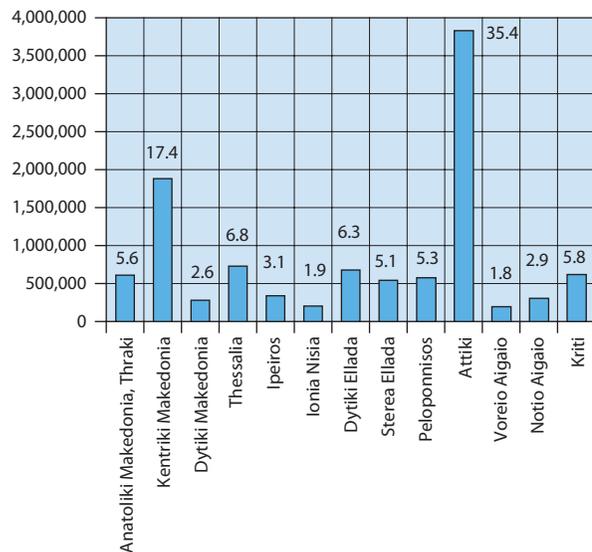
group and marital status
Housing Census

| Divorced | Under registered partnership | Separated | Widowed from registered partnership | Divorced from registered partnership |
|----------------|------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 331,686 | 1,765 | 69,737 | 78 | 332 |
| — | — | — | — | — |
| 271 | 43 | 89 | 5 | 3 |
| 7,494 | 392 | 4,107 | 16 | 41 |
| 49,611 | 513 | 13,641 | 16 | 79 |
| 103,719 | 441 | 21,962 | 20 | 124 |
| 92,070 | 241 | 17,326 | 18 | 62 |
| 49,033 | 99 | 8,679 | 2 | 23 |
| 23,023 | 28 | 3,281 | 1 | — |
| 6,465 | 8 | 652 | — | — |

3. Resident Population by gender and region 2011 Population - Housing Census

| Region | Total | Male | Female | Percent over total region | |
|--------------------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|---------------------------|-------------|
| | | | | Male | Female |
| Greece, total | 10,816,286 | 5,303,223 | 5,513,063 | 49.0 | 51.0 |
| Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki | 608,182 | 299,643 | 308,539 | 49.3 | 50.7 |
| Kentriki Makedonia | 1,882,108 | 912,693 | 969,415 | 48.5 | 51.5 |
| Dytiki Makedonia | 283,689 | 141,779 | 141,910 | 50.0 | 50.0 |
| Thessalia | 732,762 | 362,194 | 370,568 | 49.4 | 50.6 |
| Ipeiros | 336,856 | 165,775 | 171,081 | 49.2 | 50.8 |
| Ionnia Nisia | 207,855 | 102,400 | 105,455 | 49.3 | 50.7 |
| Dytiki Ellada | 679,796 | 339,310 | 340,486 | 49.9 | 50.1 |
| Stereia Ellada | 547,390 | 277,475 | 269,915 | 50.7 | 49.3 |
| Peloponnisos | 577,903 | 291,777 | 286,126 | 50.5 | 49.5 |
| Attiki | 3,828,434 | 1,845,663 | 1,982,771 | 48.2 | 51.8 |
| Voreio Aigaio | 199,231 | 99,984 | 99,247 | 50.2 | 49.8 |
| Notio Aigaio | 309,015 | 155,865 | 153,150 | 50.4 | 49.6 |
| Kriti | 623,065 | 308,665 | 314,400 | 49.5 | 50.5 |

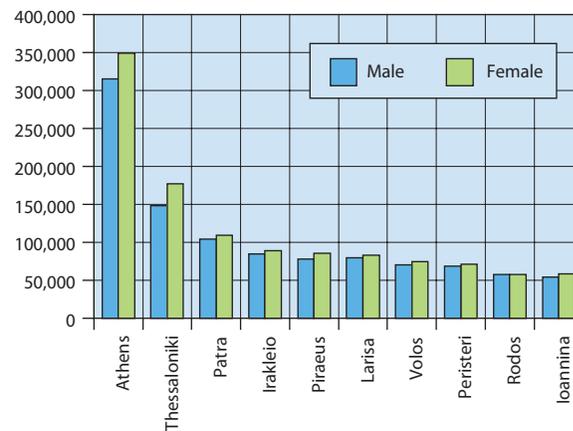
Distribution (%) of Resident Population by region



4. Resident Population by gender in the 10 largest Municipalities of Greece 2011 Population - Housing Census

| Municipality | Total | Male | Female | Percent share | |
|--------------|---------|---------|---------|---------------|--------|
| | | | | Male | Female |
| Athens | 664,046 | 315,210 | 348,836 | 47.5 | 52.5 |
| Thessaloniki | 325,182 | 148,470 | 176,712 | 45.7 | 54.3 |
| Patra | 213,984 | 104,307 | 109,677 | 48.7 | 51.3 |
| Irakleio | 173,993 | 85,133 | 88,860 | 48.9 | 51.1 |
| Piraeus | 163,688 | 78,200 | 85,488 | 47.8 | 52.2 |
| Larisa | 162,591 | 79,762 | 82,829 | 49.1 | 50.9 |
| Volos | 144,449 | 70,185 | 74,264 | 48.6 | 51.4 |
| Peristeri | 139,981 | 68,563 | 71,418 | 49.0 | 51.0 |
| Rodos | 115,490 | 57,879 | 57,611 | 50.1 | 49.9 |
| Ioannina | 112,486 | 53,975 | 58,511 | 48.0 | 52.0 |

Resident Population by gender in the 10 largest Municipalities of Greece

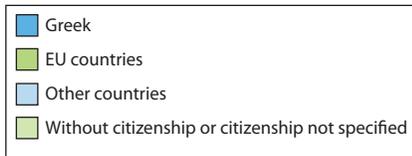
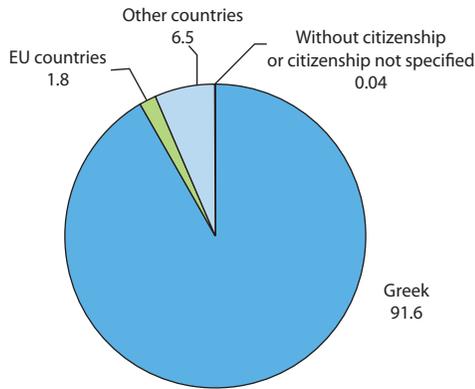


5. Resident Population by citizenship group
2011 Population - Housing Census

| Citizenship group | 2011 |
|--|-------------------|
| Total | 10,816,286 |
| Greek ⁽¹⁾ | 9,904,286 |
| EU countries | 199,121 |
| Non EU countries | 530,244 |
| Africa | 25,850 |
| Caribbean, South or Central America | 2,564 |
| North America | 7,248 |
| Asia | 138,274 |
| Oceania | 1,994 |
| Without citizenship or citizenship not specified or not declared | 6,705 |

(1) Population with double citizenship is also included (Greek and other).

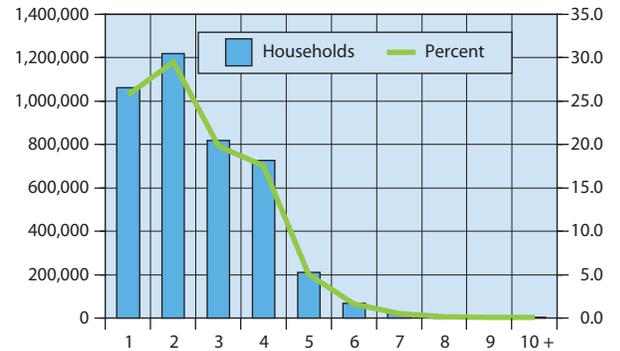
Resident Population by citizenship group (%)



6. Households by size
2011 Population - Housing Census

| Number of members | Households |
|-------------------|------------------|
| | 2011 |
| Total | 4,134,540 |
| 1 member | 1,061,547 |
| 2 members | 1,218,466 |
| 3 » | 817,921 |
| 4 » | 726,554 |
| 5 » | 209,569 |
| 6 » | 68,602 |
| 7 » | 20,273 |
| 8 » | 7,511 |
| 9 members | 1,881 |
| 10 and over | 2,216 |

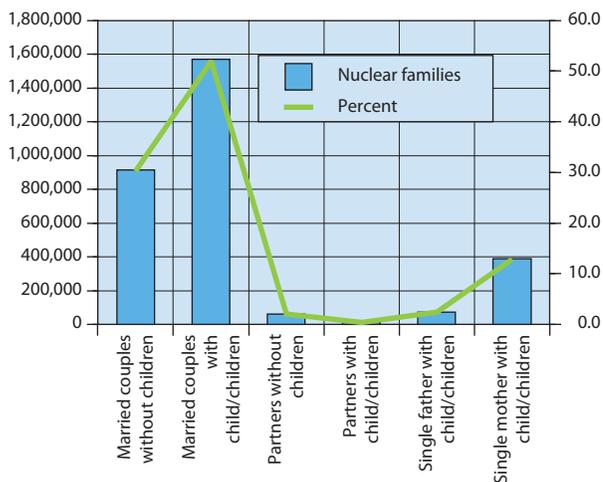
Households by size



7. Nuclear families by type
2011 Population - Housing Census

| Type | 2011 |
|-------------------------------------|------------------|
| Total | 3,021,425 |
| Married couples without children | 913,279 |
| Married couples with child/children | 1,570,422 |
| Partners without children | 61,630 |
| Partners with child/children | 12,319 |
| Single father with child/children | 74,438 |
| Single mother with child/children | 389,337 |

Nuclear families by type



8. Demographic indicators⁽¹⁾, 2014 - 2018

| | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Age dependency ratio | 54.5 | 55.2 | 55.9 | 56.5 | 56.9 |
| Ageing ratio | 141.8 | 145.5 | 148.3 | 150.3 | 152.5 |
| Mean age of mother at birth | 31.0 | 31.3 | 31.3 | 31.5 | 31.5 |
| Total fertility rate | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| Total mortality rate | 10.4 | 11.2 | 11.0 | 11.6 | 11.2 |
| Infant mortality rate | 3.7 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 3.5 | 3.5 |

(1) Age dependency ratio: the ratio of the number of economically non-active persons (aged 0 - 14 and 65 years and over) compared with the number of economically active persons (aged 15 - 64 years).

Ageing ratio: the number of persons aged 65 years and over per hundred persons under the age of 15.

Total fertility rate: the average number of living children that a woman will give birth to over the course of her lifetime (provided that during her reproductive age, the fertility conditions prevail by age of the reference year). The total fertility rate is used in order to determine the level of replacement of the generations, which, in developed countries is considered to be 2.1.

Total mortality rate: the number of deaths per 1,000 people.

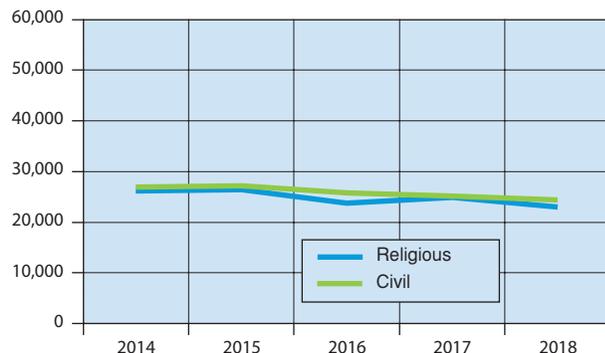
Infant mortality rate: the number of children dying at less than 1 year of age divided by the number of live births that year. The ratio is expressed by 1,000 live births.

9. Marriages by type⁽¹⁾. Registered partnerships, 2014 - 2018

| | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|-------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Total | 53,105 | 53,672 | 49,632 | 50,138 | 47,428 |
| Religious | 26,152 | 26,419 | 23,778 | 24,975 | 23,010 |
| Civil | 26,953 | 27,253 | 25,854 | 25,163 | 24,418 |
| Registered partnerships | 1,573 | 2,611 | 3,799 | 4,921 | 6,369 |

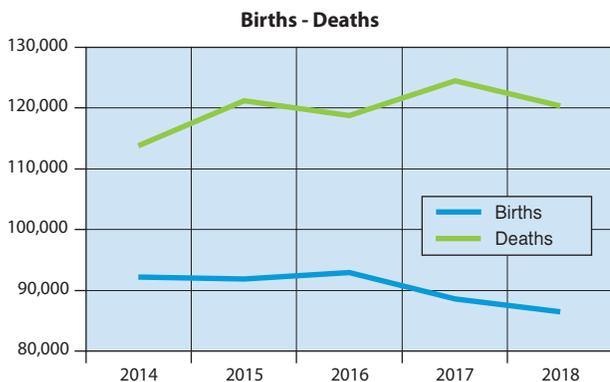
(1) In case a couple decides after the civil marriage to also perform a religious marriage, this religious marriage is not registered.

Marriages by type



10. Births - Deaths, 2014 - 2018

| | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Births | 92,149 | 91,847 | 92,898 | 88,553 | 86,440 |
| Deaths | 113,740 | 121,183 | 118,788 | 124,489 | 120,297 |
| Difference | -21,591 | -29,336 | -25,890 | -35,936 | -33,857 |



11. Divorces, 2013 - 2017

| | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 ⁽²⁾ | 2017 |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------|---------------|
| Total | 16,717 | 14,427 | 15,600 | 11,013 | 19,190 |
| Type of divorce | | | | | |
| Divorce by consent | 12,823 | 11,651 | 12,075 | 8,504 | 13,865 |
| Contested divorce | 3,883 | 2,755 | 3,519 | ⁽³⁾ 2,509 | 5,325 |
| Serious breakdown of marital relationship | 899 | 692 | 802 | ⁽³⁾ 521 | 1,012 |
| 4-year/2-year separation | 2,984 | 2,063 | 2,717 | ⁽³⁾ 1,979 | 4,264 |
| Not reported ⁽¹⁾ | 11 | 21 | 6 | 9 | 49 |
| Duration of marriage | | | | | |
| up to 2 years | 353 | 320 | 263 | 223 | 237 |
| 2 - 4 years | 2,246 | 1,884 | 1,869 | 1,181 | 1,904 |
| 5 - 9 years | 3,824 | 3,329 | 3,648 | 2,663 | 4,245 |
| 10 + | 10,091 | 8,738 | 9,646 | 6,929 | 12,804 |
| Not declared | 203 | 156 | 174 | 17 | — |

(1) From 2016 onwards, "contested divorces" also include "other divorces" and divorces whose cause was not reported.

(2) The decrease in the number of divorces is due to the abstention of lawyers during the first semester of the year.

(3) Revised data.

12. EU: Life expectancy at birth, 2016 - 2018

| Countries | Male | | | Female | | |
|------------------|------|---------------------|----------------------|--------|---------------------|----------------------|
| | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
| EU 28 | 78.0 | ⁽¹⁾ 78.1 | ^{*(2)} 78.2 | 83.7 | ⁽¹⁾ 83.6 | ^{*(2)} 83.7 |
| Euro area | | | | | | |
| Austria (AT) | 79.3 | 79.4 | 79.4 | 84.1 | 84.0 | 84.1 |
| Belgium (BE) | 79.0 | 79.2 | 79.4 | 84.0 | 83.9 | 83.9 |
| France (FR) | 79.5 | 79.6 | [*] 79.7 | 85.8 | 85.7 | [*] 85.9 |
| Germany (DE) | 78.6 | 78.7 | 78.6 | 83.5 | 83.4 | 83.3 |
| Greece (EL) | 78.9 | 78.8 | 79.3 | 84.0 | 83.9 | 84.4 |
| Estonia (EE) | 73.3 | 73.8 | 74.0 | 82.2 | 82.6 | 82.7 |
| Ireland (IE) | 79.8 | 80.4 | ⁽²⁾ 80.5 | 83.6 | 84.0 | ⁽²⁾ 84.1 |
| Spain (ES) | 80.5 | 80.6 | 80.7 | 86.3 | 86.1 | 86.3 |
| Italy (IT) | 81.0 | 80.8 | 81.2 | 85.6 | 85.2 | 85.6 |
| Cyprus (CY) | 80.5 | 80.2 | 80.9 | 84.9 | 84.2 | 84.8 |
| Latvia (LV) | 69.8 | 69.8 | 70.1 | 79.6 | 79.7 | 79.7 |
| Lithuania (LT) | 69.5 | 70.7 | 70.9 | 80.1 | 80.5 | 80.7 |
| Luxembourg (LU) | 80.1 | ⁽¹⁾ 79.9 | 80.1 | 85.4 | ⁽¹⁾ 84.4 | 84.6 |
| Malta (MT) | 80.6 | 80.2 | 80.4 | 84.4 | 84.6 | 84.6 |
| Netherlands (NE) | 80.0 | 80.2 | 80.3 | 83.2 | 83.4 | 83.4 |
| Portugal (PT) | 78.1 | 78.4 | 78.3 | 84.3 | 84.6 | 84.5 |
| Slovakia (SK) | 73.8 | 73.8 | 73.9 | 80.7 | 80.7 | 80.8 |
| Slovenia (SI) | 78.2 | 78.2 | 78.5 | 84.3 | 84.0 | 84.4 |
| Finland (FI) | 78.6 | 78.9 | 79.1 | 84.4 | 84.5 | 84.5 |
| Non-euro area | | | | | | |
| Bulgaria (BG) | 71.3 | 71.4 | 71.5 | 78.5 | 78.4 | 78.6 |
| Denmark (DK) | 79.0 | 79.2 | 79.1 | 82.8 | 83.1 | 82.9 |
| Croatia (HR) | 75.0 | 74.9 | 74.9 | 81.3 | 81.0 | 81.5 |
| Hungary (HU) | 72.6 | 72.5 | 72.7 | 79.7 | 79.3 | 79.6 |
| Poland (PL) | 73.9 | 73.9 | 73.7 | 82.0 | 81.8 | 81.7 |
| Romania (RO) | 71.6 | 71.7 | 71.7 | 79.0 | 79.1 | 79.2 |
| Sweden (SE) | 80.6 | 80.8 | 80.9 | 84.1 | 84.1 | 84.3 |
| Czechia (CZ) | 76.1 | 76.1 | 76.2 | 82.1 | 82.0 | 82.0 |

Source: Eurostat.

* = Provisional data.

(1) Break in time series.

(2) Estimates.

Economic data



| 1. Selected economic indicators, 2013 - 2019 | | | |
|--|--------|--------|--------|
| | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
| <i>(% change, unless otherwise indicated)</i> | | | |
| <i>Domestic economy</i> | | | |
| GDP at constant prices of 2010 | -3.2 | 0.7 | -0.4 |
| Total domestic demand (contribution) | -4.4 | 0.9 | -1.3 |
| Private consumption | -2.6 | 0.6 | -0.2 |
| Public consumption | -6.4 | -1.4 | 1.6 |
| Gross fixed capital formation | -8.4 | -4.7 | 0.7 |
| Exports of goods and services | 1.5 | 7.7 | 3.1 |
| Imports of goods and services | -2.4 | 7.7 | 0.4 |
| GDP deflator | -2.4 | -1.8 | -0.3 |
| GDP at current prices (billion €) | 180.7 | 178.7 | 177.3 |
| GDP at current prices | -5.5 | -1.1 | -0.8 |
| CPI ⁽¹⁾ (annual average) | -0.9 | -1.3 | -1.7 |
| HICP ⁽²⁾ (annual average) | -0.9 | -1.4 | -1.1 |
| Core Inflation ⁽³⁾ (annual average) | -2.8 | -1.4 | -1.3 |
| Unemployment (annual average rate) | 27.5 | 26.5 | 24.9 |
| <i>(% of GDP)</i> | | | |
| <i>Public finance (General Government)</i> | | | |
| Total revenues | 49.2 | 46.7 | 47.9 |
| Total expenditures | 62.4 | 50.3 | 53.6 |
| Primary expenditures | 58.3 | 46.3 | 50.0 |
| Overall balance | -13.2 | -3.6 | -5.6 |
| Primary balance | -9.0 | 0.4 | -2.1 |
| Gross debt (Maastricht) ⁽⁴⁾ | 177.4 | 178.9 | 175.9 |
| <i>Balance of payments⁽⁵⁾⁽⁶⁾</i> | | | |
| Current account balance | -1.4 | -0.7 | -0.8 |
| Trade and services balance | -2.2 | -1.3 | -0.6 |
| Exports of goods and services | 30.0 | 32.0 | 31.8 |
| Imports of goods and services | 32.2 | 33.4 | 32.5 |
| Secondary income balance | 1.0 | -0.2 | -0.3 |
| Primary income balance | -0.3 | 0.8 | 0.1 |
| Net international investment position | -130.4 | -131.9 | -135.4 |
| <i>(% change, unless otherwise indicated)</i> | | | |
| <i>Interest rates and credit⁽⁵⁾</i> | | | |
| Lending rate ⁽⁷⁾ | 6.9 | 6.1 | 5.8 |
| Credit to private sector ⁽⁸⁾ | -3.9 | -3.1 | -2.0 |
| <i>Exchange rates⁽⁵⁾</i> | | | |
| Nominal effective exchange rate | 2.0 | 0.7 | -2.7 |
| Real effective exchange rate (CPI - based) | -0.8 | -1.8 | -4.5 |

(1) CPI: Consumer Price Index.

(2) HICP: Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices.

(3) Core Inflation: CPI excluding food, beverages, tobacco and energy.

(4) Debt as defined in the Maastricht Treaty.

(5) Source: Bank of Greece.

(6) Is based on the new compilation methodology of the Balance of Payments (BPM6).

(7) Loans to corporations, up to 1 year. Percentage at the end of December, excluding charges.

(8) Domestic credit growth to households and enterprises.

| 1. Selected economic indicators, 2013 - 2019 | | | | |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
| | -0.2 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| | 0.5 | 1.7 | 0.5 | 1.0 |
| | 0.0 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.8 |
| | -0.7 | -0.4 | -2.5 | 2.1 |
| | 4.7 | 9.1 | -12.2 | 4.7 |
| | -1.8 | 6.8 | 8.7 | 4.8 |
| | 0.3 | 7.1 | 4.2 | 2.5 |
| | -0.2 | 0.6 | 0.5 | -0.4 |
| | 176.5 | 180.2 | 184.7 | 187.5 |
| | -0.4 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 1.5 |
| | -0.8 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.3 |
| | 0.0 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.5 |
| | -0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 |
| | 23.5 | 21.5 | 19.3 | 17.3 |
| | 49.5 | 48.2 | 47.9 | 47.7 |
| | 49.0 | 47.4 | 46.9 | 46.3 |
| | 45.8 | 44.4 | 43.7 | 43.3 |
| | 0.5 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.5 |
| | 3.7 | 3.8 | 4.3 | 4.4 |
| | 178.5 | 176.2 | 181.2 | 176.6 |
| | -1.7 | -1.9 | -2.8 | -1.4 |
| | -0.9 | -1.0 | -1.7 | -0.9 |
| | 30.8 | 34.2 | 37.6 | 38.7 |
| | 31.8 | 35.2 | 39.4 | 39.6 |
| | -0.3 | -0.3 | -0.2 | 0.3 |
| | -0.5 | -0.6 | -0.9 | -0.8 |
| | -137.6 | -140.7 | -143.6 | -150.6 |
| | 5.4 | 5.1 | 4.8 | 4.5 |
| | -1.5 | -0.8 | -1.1 | -0.6 |
| | 1.3 | 1.4 | 2.1 | -0.2 |
| | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.9 | -1.6 |

| 2. Gross domestic product at current prices, 2015 - 2019 | | | | | |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Million euro | | | | | |
| | 2015* | 2016* | 2017* | 2018* | 2019* |
| Production approach | | | | | |
| Output of goods and services (at basic prices) | 280,135 | 274,977 | 286,000 | 296,104 | 300,333 |
| Intermediate consumption (at purchasers' prices) | 123,522 | 120,932 | 128,474 | 135,315 | 137,231 |
| Gross value added (at basic prices) | 156,613 | 154,044 | 157,526 | 160,789 | 163,101 |
| Agriculture, hunting and forestry, fishing | 6,730 | 6,313 | 6,673 | 6,870 | 6,851 |
| Industry, including energy and construction | 25,149 | 26,221 | 27,102 | 28,205 | 28,649 |
| Services | 124,734 | 121,510 | 123,752 | 125,714 | 127,601 |
| Taxes on products | 22,248 | 24,119 | 24,364 | 25,522 | 25,846 |
| Subsidies on products | 1,603 | 1,676 | 1,672 | 1,597 | 1,490 |
| Expenditure approach | | | | | |
| Final consumption expenditure | 159,057 | 157,495 | 159,511 | 160,977 | 163,962 |
| Households and NPISH ⁽¹⁾ | 123,079 | 122,094 | 123,816 | 125,614 | 127,425 |
| Households | 118,140 | 117,181 | 118,847 | 120,573 | 122,312 |
| NPISH ⁽¹⁾ | 4,938 | 4,913 | 4,968 | 5,041 | 5,113 |
| General Government | 35,978 | 35,401 | 35,695 | 35,363 | 36,537 |
| Gross capital formation | 18,111 | 20,251 | 22,544 | 24,219 | 23,512 |
| Gross fixed capital formation | 20,490 | 21,284 | 23,243 | 20,454 | 21,405 |
| Changes in inventories | -2,380 | -1,033 | -699 | 3,765 | 2,106 |
| <i>Domestic demand</i> | <i>177,167</i> | <i>177,746</i> | <i>182,055</i> | <i>185,196</i> | <i>187,474</i> |
| Exports of goods and services | 55,931 | 53,059 | 59,454 | 66,736 | 69,710 |
| Imports of goods and services | 55,840 | 54,317 | 61,292 | 67,218 | 69,728 |
| <i>External balance of goods and services</i> | <i>91</i> | <i>-1,258</i> | <i>-1,838</i> | <i>-483</i> | <i>-18</i> |
| Income approach | | | | | |
| Compensation of employees | 58,327 | 58,287 | 59,603 | 61,778 | 65,009 |
| Gross operating surplus / mixed income | 94,487 | 91,987 | 94,027 | 96,383 | 95,929 |
| Taxes on production and imports | 28,872 | 30,618 | 31,015 | 30,847 | 31,026 |
| Subsidies | 4,428 | 4,404 | 4,427 | 4,294 | 4,507 |
| Gross domestic product at market prices | | | | | |
| | 177,258 | 176,488 | 180,218 | 184,714 | 187,456 |

* = Provisional data.

(1) Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households.

| 2a. Gross domestic product at current prices, quarterly data, 2019 and 2020 (Q1) | | | | | |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Million euro. Non-seasonally adjusted data | | | | | |
| | 2019 | | | | 2020 |
| | Q1* | Q2* | Q3* | Q4* | Q1* |
| Production approach | | | | | |
| Gross value added (at basic prices) | 36,909 | 41,780 | 44,332 | 40,081 | 36,391 |
| Agriculture, hunting and forestry, fishing | 1,652 | 1,771 | 1,778 | 1,650 | 1,484 |
| Industry, including energy and construction | 6,689 | 7,322 | 7,320 | 7,318 | 6,720 |
| Services | 28,567 | 32,688 | 35,234 | 31,113 | 28,187 |
| Taxes on products | 5,995 | 6,391 | 7,038 | 6,421 | 5,379 |
| Subsidies on products | 312 | 384 | 445 | 349 | 287 |
| Expenditure approach | | | | | |
| Final consumption expenditure | 38,266 | 42,031 | 41,487 | 42,179 | 38,451 |
| Households and NPISH ⁽¹⁾ | 30,055 | 32,547 | 32,647 | 32,176 | 29,918 |
| Households | 28,848 | 31,241 | 31,337 | 30,885 | 28,716 |
| NPISH ⁽¹⁾ | 1,207 | 1,306 | 1,310 | 1,290 | 1,202 |
| General Government | 8,210 | 9,484 | 8,840 | 10,003 | 8,533 |
| Gross capital formation | 8,435 | 5,845 | 3,129 | 6,102 | 6,634 |
| Gross fixed capital formation | 4,684 | 5,576 | 5,124 | 6,025 | 4,402 |
| Changes in inventories | 3,751 | 270 | -1,995 | 77 | 2,232 |
| <i>Domestic demand</i> | <i>46,701</i> | <i>47,876</i> | <i>44,616</i> | <i>48,281</i> | <i>45,084</i> |
| Exports of goods and services | 12,888 | 17,747 | 23,753 | 15,323 | 12,645 |
| Imports of goods and services | 16,997 | 17,836 | 17,444 | 17,451 | 16,246 |
| <i>External balance of goods and services</i> | <i>-4,109</i> | <i>-89</i> | <i>6,309</i> | <i>-2,129</i> | <i>-3,601</i> |
| Income approach | | | | | |
| Compensation of employees | 15,206 | 17,111 | 15,443 | 17,044 | 15,432 |
| Gross operating surplus / mixed income | 21,776 | 24,462 | 27,730 | 22,055 | 21,189 |
| Taxes on production and imports | 6,636 | 7,295 | 8,706 | 8,206 | 5,928 |
| Subsidies | 1,057 | 1,110 | 1,068 | 1,152 | 1,066 |
| Gross domestic product at market prices | | | | | |
| | 42,592 | 47,787 | 50,925 | 46,153 | 41,483 |

* = Provisional data.

(1) Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households.

3. Gross domestic product at constant prices of 2010, 2015 - 2019

Million euro

| | 2015* | 2016* | 2017* | 2018* | 2019* |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Production approach | | | | | |
| Output of goods and services (at basic prices) | 296,919 | 298,062 | 305,990 | 313,035 | 316,296 |
| Intermediate consumption (at purchasers' prices) | 131,451 | 134,301 | 138,934 | 143,048 | 144,747 |
| Gross value added (at basic prices) | 165,151 | 163,464 | 166,799 | 169,743 | 171,303 |
| Agriculture, hunting and forestry, fishing | 7,116 | 6,673 | 7,341 | 7,557 | 7,422 |
| Industry, including energy and construction | 22,668 | 24,028 | 24,779 | 25,434 | 25,744 |
| Services | 135,729 | 132,803 | 134,651 | 136,683 | 138,049 |
| Taxes on products | 21,017 | 22,405 | 21,937 | 22,608 | 24,374 |
| Subsidies on products | 1,351 | 1,527 | 1,511 | 1,546 | 1,562 |
| Expenditure approach | | | | | |
| Final consumption expenditure | 168,571 | 168,273 | 169,233 | 169,727 | 171,577 |
| Households and NPISH ⁽¹⁾ | 127,376 | 127,348 | 128,437 | 129,850 | 130,887 |
| Households | 122,322 | 122,243 | 123,332 | 124,688 | 125,684 |
| NPISH ⁽¹⁾ | 5,059 | 5,111 | 5,112 | 5,168 | 5,209 |
| General Government | 41,114 | 40,823 | 40,655 | 39,635 | 40,477 |
| Gross capital formation | 19,246 | 20,417 | 22,450 | 22,847 | 23,004 |
| Gross fixed capital formation | 21,229 | 22,238 | 24,256 | 21,292 | 22,288 |
| Domestic demand | 187,644 | 188,513 | 191,604 | 192,514 | 194,511 |
| Exports of goods and services | 57,008 | 55,971 | 59,755 | 64,949 | 68,068 |
| Imports of goods and services | 60,327 | 60,480 | 64,761 | 67,452 | 69,127 |
| Gross domestic product at market prices | 184,773 | 184,421 | 187,196 | 190,817 | 194,387 |

* = Provisional data.

(1) Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households.

3a. Gross domestic product at prices of reference year 2010, quarterly data, 2019 and 2020 (Q1)

Million euro. Non-seasonally adjusted data

| | 2019 | | | | 2020 |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | Q1* | Q2* | Q3* | Q4* | Q1* |
| Production approach | | | | | |
| Gross value added (at basic prices) | 39,006 | 43,800 | 46,343 | 42,154 | 38,342 |
| Agriculture, hunting and forestry, fishing | 1,722 | 1,907 | 1,895 | 1,899 | 1,656 |
| Industry, including energy and construction | 5,971 | 6,567 | 6,605 | 6,601 | 6,020 |
| Services | 31,271 | 35,307 | 37,892 | 33,579 | 30,595 |
| Taxes on products | 5,292 | 5,929 | 6,950 | 6,204 | 5,406 |
| Subsidies on products | 347 | 399 | 429 | 386 | 342 |
| Expenditure approach | | | | | |
| Final consumption expenditure | 40,637 | 43,821 | 43,143 | 43,976 | 40,467 |
| Households and NPISH ⁽¹⁾ | 31,170 | 33,243 | 33,467 | 33,007 | 30,828 |
| Households | 29,927 | 31,921 | 32,138 | 31,699 | 29,599 |
| NPISH ⁽¹⁾ | 1,245 | 1,324 | 1,330 | 1,310 | 1,231 |
| General Government | 9,402 | 10,540 | 9,575 | 10,959 | 9,591 |
| Gross capital formation | 7,657 | 5,608 | 3,473 | 6,266 | 7,359 |
| Gross fixed capital formation | 4,880 | 5,786 | 5,344 | 6,282 | 4,583 |
| Domestic demand | 48,502 | 49,385 | 46,363 | 50,261 | 47,926 |
| Exports of goods and services | 12,607 | 17,213 | 23,270 | 14,977 | 12,909 |
| Imports of goods and services | 17,108 | 17,484 | 17,270 | 17,265 | 17,349 |
| Gross domestic product at market prices | 43,970 | 49,349 | 52,996 | 48,072 | 43,462 |

* = Provisional data.

(1) Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households.

4. Gross domestic product, 2015 - 2019

Annual volume changes (%)

| | 2015* | 2016* | 2017* | 2018* | 2019* |
|--|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Production approach | | | | | |
| Output of goods and services (at basic prices) | 0.5 | 0.4 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 1.0 |
| Intermediate consumption (at purchasers' prices) | 2.0 | 2.2 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 1.2 |
| Gross value added (at basic prices) | -0.6 | -1.0 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 0.9 |
| Agriculture, hunting and forestry, fishing | -0.2 | -6.2 | 10.0 | 2.9 | -1.8 |
| Industry, including energy and construction | -3.4 | 6.0 | 3.1 | 2.6 | 1.2 |
| Services | -0.1 | -2.2 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.0 |
| Taxes on products | 1.7 | 6.6 | -2.1 | 3.1 | 7.8 |
| Subsidies on products | 9.5 | 13.0 | -1.0 | 2.3 | 1.0 |
| Expenditure approach | | | | | |
| Final consumption expenditure | 0.2 | -0.2 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 1.1 |
| Households and NPISH ⁽¹⁾ | -0.2 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.8 |
| General Government | 1.6 | -0.7 | -0.4 | -2.5 | 2.1 |
| Gross capital formation | -12.5 | 6.1 | 10.0 | 1.8 | 0.7 |
| Gross fixed capital formation | 0.7 | 4.7 | 9.1 | -12.2 | 4.7 |
| Domestic demand ⁽²⁾ | -1.3 | 0.5 | 1.7 | 0.5 | 1.0 |
| Exports of goods and services | 3.1 | -1.8 | 6.8 | 8.7 | 4.8 |
| Imports of goods and services | 0.4 | 0.3 | 7.1 | 4.2 | 2.5 |
| Gross domestic product at market prices | | | | | |
| | -0.4 | -0.2 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 1.9 |

* = Provisional data.

(1) Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households.

(2) Contribution to GDP growth rate.

4a. Gross domestic product, quarterly data, 2019 and 2020 (Q1)

Chain-linked volume. Non-seasonally adjusted data

| | 2019 | | | | 2020 |
|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| | Q1* | Q2* | Q3* | Q4* | Q1* |
| <i>Year-on-year change (%)</i> | | | | | |
| Production approach | | | | | |
| Gross value added (at basic prices) | 0.4 | 2.2 | 1.6 | -0.6 | -1.7 |
| Agriculture, hunting and forestry, fishing | -0.7 | -2.1 | -1.8 | -2.4 | -3.8 |
| Industry, including energy and construction | 3.3 | 4.8 | 2.2 | -4.7 | 0.8 |
| Services | -0.2 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 0.5 | -2.2 |
| Taxes on products | 3.6 | 8.3 | 11.3 | 7.3 | 2.1 |
| Subsidies on products | 0.8 | 2.9 | 1.8 | -1.4 | -1.6 |
| Expenditure approach | | | | | |
| Final consumption expenditure | -0.1 | 2.6 | 0.4 | 1.3 | -0.4 |
| Households and NPISH ⁽¹⁾ | -0.2 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 2.1 | -1.1 |
| General Government | 0.4 | 9.8 | 0.1 | -1.4 | 2.0 |
| Gross capital formation | 9.1 | 2.3 | -6.7 | -5.4 | -3.9 |
| Gross fixed capital formation | 11.3 | -4.3 | 1.9 | 11.7 | -6.1 |
| Domestic demand ⁽²⁾ | 1.8 | 2.6 | -0.4 | 0.4 | -1.3 |
| Exports of goods and services | 4.3 | 5.0 | 8.0 | 0.4 | 2.4 |
| Imports of goods and services | 4.9 | 3.9 | 1.5 | -0.3 | 1.4 |
| Gross domestic product at market prices | | | | | |
| | 0.8 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 0.5 | -1.2 |

* = Provisional data.

(1) Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households.

(2) Contribution to GDP growth rate.

4b. Gross domestic product, quarterly data, 2019 and 2020 (Q1)

Million euro. Reference year 2010

Chain-linked volume. Seasonally adjusted data

| | 2019 | | | | 2020 |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | Q1* | Q2* | Q3* | Q4* | Q1* |
| Gross domestic product at market prices | | | | | |
| | 48,156 | 48,651 | 48,851 | 48,515 | 47,739 |
| Quarter-on-quarter change % | 0.2 | 1.0 | 0.4 | -0.7 | -1.6 |
| Year-on-year change (%) | 1.6 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 1.0 | -0.9 |

* = Provisional data.

5. Savings - Investment, 2014 - 2018

Million euro. At current prices

| | 2014* | 2015* | 2016* | 2017* | 2018* |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| GDP | 178,656 | 177,258 | 176,488 | 180,218 | 184,721 |
| Savings ratio (Gross Savings/ Gross Disposable Income) | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.11 | 0.12 |
| Gross Savings / Investment ⁽¹⁾ | 0.85 | 0.86 | 0.85 | 0.89 | 1.07 |
| Savings - Investment Balance | | | | | |
| Investment | 20,624 | 20,490 | 21,284 | 23,243 | 20,582 |
| Private sector (Ip) | 14,090 | 13,612 | 15,176 | 15,135 | 15,023 |
| General Government (Ig) | 6,534 | 6,878 | 6,108 | 8,108 | 5,559 |
| Gross savings | 17,568 | 17,636 | 18,188 | 20,604 | 21,956 |
| Private sector (Sp) | 19,831 | 18,099 | 13,390 | 15,123 | 15,568 |
| General Government (Sg) | -2,263 | -463 | 4,798 | 5,481 | 6,388 |
| Use of foreign savings | | | | | |
| (Sp-Ip) + (Sg-Ig) ⁽²⁾ | -3,056 | -2,854 | -3,096 | -2,639 | 1,373 |
| Private sector (Sp-Ip) | 5,740 | 4,487 | -1,786 | -12 | 544 |
| General Government (Sg-Ig) | -8,797 | -7,341 | -1,310 | -2,627 | 829 |
| <i>(% of GDP)</i> | | | | | |
| GDP | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Investment | 11.5 | 11.6 | 12.1 | 12.9 | 11.1 |
| Private sector (Ip) | 7.9 | 7.7 | 8.6 | 8.4 | 8.1 |
| General Government (Ig) | 3.7 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 4.5 | 3.0 |
| Gross savings | 9.8 | 9.9 | 10.3 | 11.4 | 11.9 |
| Private sector (Sp) | 11.1 | 10.2 | 7.6 | 8.4 | 8.4 |
| General Government (Sg) | -1.3 | -0.3 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 3.5 |
| Use of foreign savings | | | | | |
| (Sp-Ip) + (Sg-Ig) ⁽²⁾ | -1.7 | -1.6 | -1.8 | -1.5 | 0.7 |
| Private sector (Sp-Ip) | 3.2 | 2.5 | -1.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 |
| General Government (Sg-Ig) ⁽³⁾ | -4.9 | -4.1 | -0.7 | -1.5 | 0.4 |

* = Provisional data.

(1) Investments: Gross Capital Formation.

(2) = - [Current external balance of the Rest of the World]. National accounts concept similar to the current account balance of the BoP.

(3) = General Government overall balance minus net capital transfers (receivable minus payable) plus acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets.

6. National Accounts: Wages, productivity and labour cost, 2015 - 2019

Year-on-year change (%)

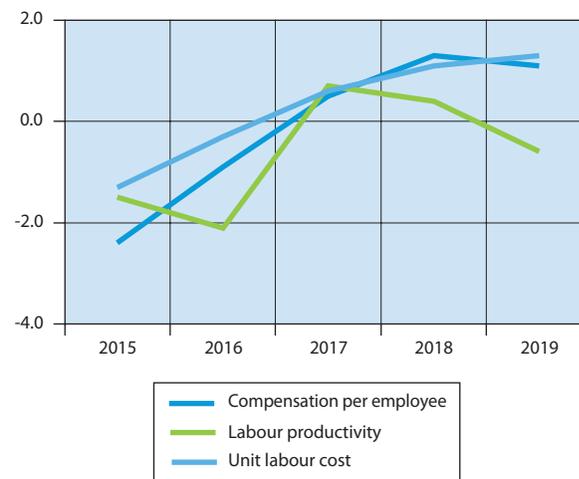
| | 2015* | 2016* | 2017* | 2018* | 2019* |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Compensation per employee ⁽¹⁾ | -2.4 | -0.9 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 1.1 |
| Labour productivity | -1.5 | -2.1 | 0.7 | 0.4 | -0.6 |
| Unit labour cost ⁽²⁾ | -1.3 | -0.3 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 1.3 |
| GDP deflator | -0.3 | -0.2 | 0.6 | 0.5 | -0.4 |

* = Provisional data.

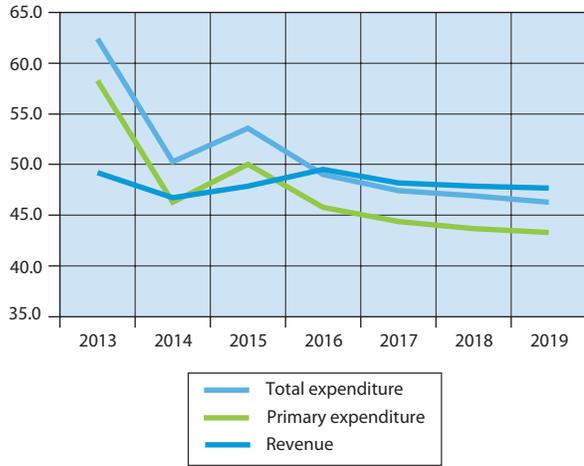
(1) All branches of economic activity are included.

(2) Unit labour cost (ULC) measures the average cost of labour per unit of output and is calculated as the ratio of labour compensation to real GDP.

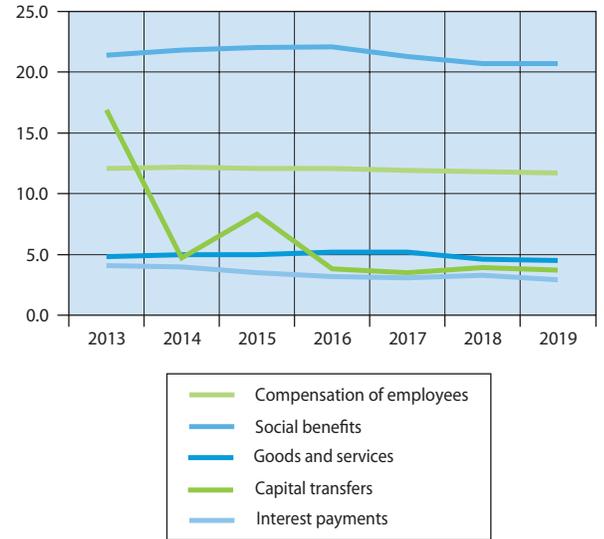
National Accounts: Wages, productivity and labour cost (y-o-y change %)



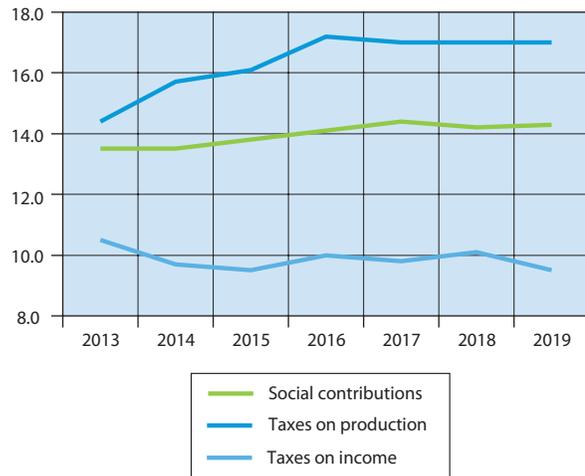
Main aggregates of General Government as percentage of GDP



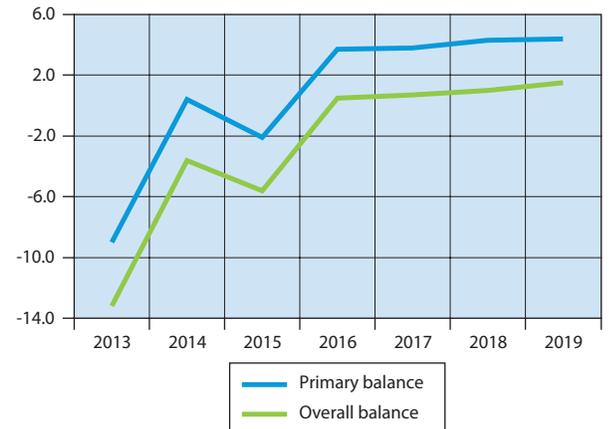
Expenditure of General Government as percentage of GDP



Revenue of General Government as percentage of GDP



Primary balance and overall balance of General Government as percentage of GDP



8. General Government

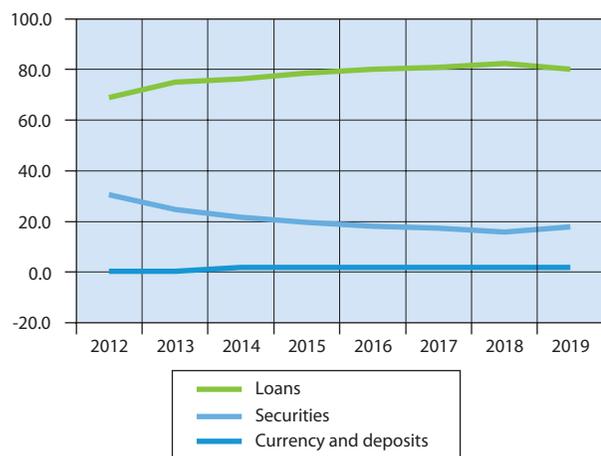
| Million euro | | | |
|---|---------------------|----------------|----------------|
| | 2012 ⁽¹⁾ | 2013 | 2014 |
| Nominal value of debt outstanding at the end of the year | 305,085 | 320,498 | 319,629 |
| Currency and deposits | 1,055 | 1,088 | 6,374 |
| Securities other than shares, excl. financial derivatives | 93,432 | 79,194 | 69,466 |
| Short-term (≤1 year) | 15,309 | 10,872 | 12,190 |
| Long-term (>1 year) | 78,123 | 68,322 | 57,276 |
| Loans | 210,598 | 240,216 | 243,789 |
| Short-term | 2,491 | 2,164 | 2,370 |
| Long-term | 208,107 | 238,052 | 241,419 |
| <i>(% of debt)</i> | | | |
| Currency and deposits | 0.3 | 0.3 | 2.0 |
| Securities other than shares, excl. financial derivatives | 30.6 | 24.7 | 21.7 |
| Short-term | 5.0 | 3.4 | 3.8 |
| Long-term | 25.6 | 21.3 | 17.9 |
| Loans | 69.0 | 75.0 | 76.3 |
| Short-term | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Long-term | 68.2 | 74.3 | 75.5 |

(1) Includes debt reduction under the private sector involvement (PSI) initiative.

debt, 2012 - 2019

| | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | 311,729 | 315,010 | 317,485 | 334,723 | 331,063 |
| Currency and deposits | 5,546 | 5,987 | 6,008 | 6,245 | 6,520 |
| Securities other than shares, excl. financial derivatives | 61,084 | 57,162 | 54,938 | 52,882 | 57,854 |
| Short-term (≤1 year) | 10,884 | 10,087 | 14,261 | 11,144 | 11,752 |
| Long-term (>1 year) | 50,200 | 47,075 | 40,677 | 41,738 | 46,102 |
| Loans | 245,099 | 251,861 | 256,539 | 275,596 | 266,689 |
| Short-term | 1,509 | 2,198 | 2,036 | 2,241 | 2,266 |
| Long-term | 243,590 | 249,663 | 254,503 | 273,355 | 264,423 |
| <i>(% of debt)</i> | | | | | |
| Currency and deposits | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 |
| Securities other than shares, excl. financial derivatives | 19.6 | 18.1 | 17.3 | 15.8 | 17.5 |
| Short-term | 3.5 | 3.2 | 4.5 | 3.3 | 3.5 |
| Long-term | 16.1 | 14.9 | 12.8 | 12.5 | 13.9 |
| Loans | 78.6 | 80.0 | 80.8 | 82.3 | 80.6 |
| Short-term | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Long-term | 78.1 | 79.3 | 80.2 | 81.7 | 79.9 |

Structure of General Government debt (percent of total)



Evolution of debt as percentage of GDP



9. Aggregated balance sheet of Monetary Financial

| Billion euro | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|--|
| | April 2015 | April 2016 | |
| Total Assets | 555.6 | 544.7 | |
| Cash (held by credit institutions) | 1.9 | 1.9 | |
| Claims on the Bank of Greece | 1.8 | 1.6 | |
| Claims on the other MFIs | 144.0 | 125.4 | |
| Claims (Loans) on non-MFIs | 232.4 | 223.8 | |
| Domestic | 228.0 | 219.5 | |
| General Government | 16.2 | 17.4 | |
| Other sectors | 211.8 | 202.1 | |
| Other countries | 4.4 | 4.3 | |
| Holdings of debt securities | 102.5 | 117.3 | |
| Other assets | 68.4 | 70.1 | |
| Fixed assets | 4.7 | 4.7 | |
| Total Liabilities | 555.6 | 544.7 | |
| Liabilities to the Bank of Greece | 112.8 | 99.6 | |
| Liabilities to other MFIs | 114.0 | 114.2 | |
| Deposits and repos of non-MFIs | 176.4 | 158.5 | |
| Domestic | 144.1 | 135.2 | |
| Other countries | 12.7 | 6.4 | |
| Capital and reserves ⁽²⁾⁽³⁾ | 73.9 | 90.8 | |
| Banknotes and coins in circulation | 28.0 | 29.3 | |
| Other liabilities | 50.4 | 52.3 | |
| Money and credit | | | |
| M3 ⁽⁴⁾ | 165.4 | 155.2 | |
| Credit to the private sector ⁽⁵⁾⁽⁶⁾ | 211.8 | 202.1 | |
| Credit to General Government sector | 35.4 | 35.6 | |
| <i>(Annual change %)⁽⁷⁾</i> | | | |
| M3 ⁽⁴⁾ | -15.5 | -6.1 | |
| Domestic deposits ⁽⁸⁾ | -20.1 | -8.7 | |
| Credit to the private sector ⁽⁵⁾⁽⁶⁾ | -2.4 | -1.9 | |
| Credit to General Government sector | 5.6 | -1.2 | |

Source: Bank of Greece.

- (1) As of December 2016, the Consignment Deposits and Loans Fund is excluded from MFIs as the institution has been reclassified from the financial sector to the General Government sector. As of March 2017, e-money institutions are included in the domestic balance sheet. As of March 2019, deposits and repos of shipping companies, which have their registered office abroad, are no longer included in the deposits of the domestic economy. Moreover, as of March 2019, loans to shipping companies, which have their registered office abroad, are no longer included in credit to the domestic economy.
- (2) Revised data: as of June 2010 for oMFIs and as of June 2015 for the Bank of Greece, "Capital and reserves" includes current year results and valuation adjustments. The revision was triggered by a recommendation of the relevant Eurosystem Working Group.
- (3) As of November 2017, Capital and reserves include the capital endowment of foreign branches operating in Greece.

Institutions (MFIs)⁽¹⁾, April 2015 - 2020

| | April 2017 | April 2018 | April 2019 | April 2020 |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 482.1 | 408.7 | 388.5 | 446.9 |
| | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.9 |
| | 1.3 | 3.3 | 2.6 | 11.2 |
| | 77.0 | 39.6 | 23.0 | 36.7 |
| | 210.4 | 194.4 | 178.9 | 164.6 |
| | 206.2 | 191.1 | 168.9 | 154.8 |
| | 13.1 | 12.1 | 7.5 | 7.2 |
| | 193.2 | 179.0 | 161.4 | 147.6 |
| | 4.2 | 3.3 | 10.0 | 9.8 |
| | 121.8 | 101.2 | 108.5 | 151.0 |
| | 65.4 | 64.1 | 68.7 | 75.0 |
| | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 6.4 |
| | 482.1 | 408.7 | 388.5 | 446.9 |
| | 59.1 | 21.6 | 8.5 | 21.5 |
| | 102.4 | 69.7 | 51.9 | 72.7 |
| | 161.3 | 173.1 | 196.6 | 228.5 |
| | 135.9 | 158.3 | 180.5 | 185.5 |
| | 8.8 | 6.8 | 7.8 | 8.5 |
| | 87.2 | 79.5 | 71.1 | 65.2 |
| | 30.7 | 31.8 | 28.9 | 31.2 |
| | 41.4 | 33.0 | 31.5 | 27.7 |
| | 159.0 | 168.6 | 177.5 | 188.9 |
| | 193.2 | 179.1 | 161.5 | 147.7 |
| | 30.4 | 28.8 | 28.3 | 34.1 |
| | 4.2 | 6.5 | 5.0 | 6.3 |
| | 4.7 | 9.3 | 5.7 | 6.8 |
| | -0.9 | -1.9 | -0.1 | 0.3 |
| | -5.4 | -9.5 | 0.6 | 12.0 |

(4) Greek contribution to euro area M3.

- (5) Credit to domestic non-MFI residents by domestic MFIs, includes loans, MFI holdings of corporate bonds and securitised loans serviced by credit institutions.
- (6) As of December 2016, loans of the Consignment, Deposits and Loans Fund are excluded from the domestic credit, as the institution has been reclassified from the financial sector to the general government sector.
- (7) Growth rates derived from the differences in outstanding amounts corrected for loan write-offs, revaluations in security prices, exchange rate variations, reclassifications and any other changes which do not arise from transactions.
- (8) As of December 2016, deposits in the Consignment Deposits and Loan Fund are excluded from the domestic deposits as the institution has been reclassified from the financial sector to the General Government sector.

| 10. Balance of payments, | | | |
|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Million euro | | | |
| | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
| I CURRENT ACCOUNT (I.A + I.B + I.C + I.D) | -6,646.7 | -2,588.2 | -1,317.8 |
| GOODS AND SERVICES (I.A + I.B) | -6,512.6 | -3,928.1 | -2,385.3 |
| I.A GOODS (I.A.1 - I.A.2) | -20,351.7 | -19,672.9 | -20,630.1 |
| OIL balance | -8,188.6 | -7,145.8 | -6,446.2 |
| BALANCE OF GOODS excluding oil | -12,163.1 | -12,527.1 | -14,183.9 |
| Ships' Balance | -436.9 | -6.2 | -96.2 |
| BALANCE OF GOODS excluding ships | -19,914.7 | -19,666.7 | -20,533.9 |
| BALANCE OF GOODS excluding oil and ships | -11,726.2 | -12,520.9 | -14,087.7 |
| I.A.1 Exports | 26,426.6 | 26,187.4 | 26,150.3 |
| Oil | 9,177.8 | 9,225.0 | 9,039.4 |
| Ships | 182.4 | 83.7 | 100.6 |
| Other goods | 17,066.4 | 16,878.7 | 17,010.3 |
| I.A.2 Imports | 46,778.2 | 45,860.3 | 46,780.3 |
| Oil | 17,366.4 | 16,370.8 | 15,485.6 |
| Ships | 619.3 | 89.9 | 196.8 |
| Other goods | 28,792.5 | 29,399.6 | 31,098.0 |
| I.B SERVICES (I.B.1 - I.B.2) | 13,839.1 | 15,744.8 | 18,244.8 |
| I.B.1 Receipts | 27,561.1 | 28,045.8 | 31,051.4 |
| Travel | 10,442.5 | 12,152.2 | 13,393.1 |
| Transportation | 13,231.0 | 12,060.9 | 13,130.8 |
| Other services | 3,887.6 | 3,832.7 | 4,527.5 |
| I.B.2 Payments | 13,722.0 | 12,301.0 | 12,806.6 |
| Travel | 1,843.9 | 1,835.2 | 2,076.4 |
| Transportation | 7,328.4 | 6,496.3 | 6,279.4 |
| Other services | 4,549.7 | 3,969.5 | 4,450.7 |
| I.C PRIMARY INCOME (I.C.1 - I.C.2) | 820.0 | -456.4 | 1,402.1 |
| I.C.1 Receipts | 6,615.9 | 6,458.7 | 8,458.6 |
| Compensation of employees | 201.0 | 209.6 | 209.9 |
| Investment income | 3,631.6 | 3,214.0 | 4,832.7 |
| Other primary income | 2,783.3 | 3,035.1 | 3,416.1 |
| I.C.2 Payments | 5,795.9 | 6,915.0 | 7,056.5 |
| Compensation of employees | 468.0 | 452.8 | 491.3 |
| Investment income | 4,930.8 | 6,097.3 | 6,202.7 |
| Other primary income | 397.2 | 365.0 | 362.6 |
| I.D SECONDARY INCOME (I.D.1 - I.D.2) | -954.2 | 1,796.3 | -334.6 |
| I.D.1 Receipts | 2,342.5 | 4,652.8 | 2,550.7 |
| General Government | 1,276.9 | 3,375.5 | 1,441.7 |
| Other sectors | 1,065.7 | 1,277.3 | 1,109.0 |
| I.D.2 Payments | 3,296.7 | 2,856.5 | 2,885.4 |
| General Government | 2,250.7 | 2,068.1 | 2,054.7 |
| Other sectors | 1,046.0 | 788.4 | 830.7 |

| 2012 - 2019 | | | | |
|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
| -1,438.4 | -3,050.0 | -3,406.2 | -5,232.2 | -2,560.7 |
| -1,084.8 | -1,662.7 | -1,790.2 | -3,184.7 | -1,717.4 |
| -17,666.1 | -17,960.3 | -19,833.9 | -22,489.1 | -22,833.3 |
| -4,134.3 | -2,985.5 | -3,717.6 | -5,180.7 | -5,040.5 |
| -13,531.8 | -14,974.7 | -16,116.3 | -17,308.4 | -17,792.8 |
| -84.8 | 31.5 | -39.9 | -56.8 | -345.1 |
| -17,581.3 | -17,991.7 | -19,794.0 | -22,432.3 | -22,488.2 |
| -13,447.0 | -15,006.2 | -16,076.3 | -17,251.6 | -17,447.7 |
| 24,805.1 | 24,613.2 | 28,040.5 | 32,372.8 | 32,433.6 |
| 6,643.3 | 6,162.5 | 7,887.8 | 10,016.9 | 9,078.8 |
| 144.4 | 119.8 | 102.0 | 130.9 | 91.5 |
| 18,017.4 | 18,330.9 | 20,050.7 | 22,225.0 | 23,263.4 |
| 42,471.2 | 42,573.5 | 47,874.4 | 54,861.9 | 55,266.9 |
| 10,777.6 | 9,148.0 | 11,605.4 | 15,197.5 | 14,119.3 |
| 229.2 | 88.4 | 141.9 | 187.7 | 436.6 |
| 31,464.4 | 33,337.1 | 36,127.0 | 39,476.7 | 40,711.1 |
| 16,581.3 | 16,297.6 | 18,043.7 | 19,304.4 | 21,115.9 |
| 31,650.0 | 29,795.0 | 33,661.3 | 37,159.3 | 40,162.6 |
| 14,125.8 | 13,206.7 | 14,630.1 | 16,085.8 | 18,178.8 |
| 13,663.7 | 12,574.4 | 14,473.8 | 16,629.9 | 17,303.1 |
| 3,860.5 | 4,013.9 | 4,557.3 | 4,443.6 | 4,680.7 |
| 15,068.7 | 13,497.5 | 15,617.6 | 17,854.9 | 19,046.8 |
| 2,037.4 | 2,005.3 | 1,904.7 | 2,191.0 | 2,743.8 |
| 9,374.8 | 7,988.9 | 9,520.6 | 11,044.3 | 11,377.4 |
| 3,656.5 | 3,503.2 | 4,192.3 | 4,619.6 | 4,925.5 |
| 153.7 | -798.9 | -1,057.3 | -1,726.4 | -1,426.8 |
| 7,539.9 | 6,217.5 | 6,184.1 | 6,058.5 | 6,021.1 |
| 226.2 | 211.4 | 216.6 | 223.0 | 246.9 |
| 4,033.3 | 2,828.0 | 3,148.0 | 2,731.4 | 2,864.9 |
| 3,280.3 | 3,178.2 | 2,819.5 | 3,104.1 | 2,909.3 |
| 7,386.2 | 7,016.5 | 7,241.3 | 7,784.9 | 7,447.9 |
| 1,187.3 | 1,211.6 | 1,343.7 | 1,363.7 | 1,411.6 |
| 5,895.8 | 5,380.4 | 5,492.3 | 6,019.1 | 5,629.3 |
| 303.1 | 424.5 | 405.4 | 402.1 | 407.0 |
| -507.3 | -588.4 | -558.7 | -321.1 | 583.5 |
| 1,946.5 | 1,838.0 | 1,949.9 | 2,177.6 | 3,827.9 |
| 1,093.4 | 1,059.4 | 939.8 | 1,034.7 | 2,361.2 |
| 853.0 | 778.6 | 1,010.1 | 1,142.9 | 1,466.8 |
| 2,453.8 | 2,426.4 | 2,508.6 | 2,498.8 | 3,244.5 |
| 1,717.7 | 1,850.7 | 1,792.7 | 1,702.8 | 1,830.3 |
| 736.1 | 575.7 | 715.9 | 796.0 | 1,414.2 |

| 10. Balance of payments, | | | |
|---|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Million euro | | | |
| | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
| II CAPITAL ACCOUNT (II.1 - II.2) | 2,327.6 | 3,040.9 | 2,510.8 |
| II.1 Receipts | 2,564.6 | 3,380.6 | 2,866.2 |
| General Government | 2,486.0 | 3,298.9 | 2,789.8 |
| Other sectors | 78.6 | 81.7 | 76.4 |
| II.2 Payments | 237.1 | 339.7 | 355.4 |
| General Government | 13.7 | 9.6 | 8.8 |
| Other sectors | 223.3 | 330.0 | 346.6 |
| III CURRENT ACCOUNT AND CAPITAL ACCOUNT (I + II) | -4,319.1 | 452.8 | 1,193.0 |
| IV FINANCIAL ACCOUNT⁽¹⁾ (IV.A + IV.B + IV.C + IV.D) | -3,068.1 | 1,457.4 | 1,825.6 |
| IV.A DIRECT INVESTMENT⁽¹⁾ | -826.9 | -2,713.7 | 250.0 |
| Assets | 524.9 | -534.3 | 2,275.8 |
| Liabilities | 1,351.8 | 2,179.4 | 2,025.9 |
| IV.B PORTFOLIO INVESTMENT⁽¹⁾ | 99,903.9 | 6,583.1 | 6,978.0 |
| Assets | 58,086.1 | -1,023.6 | 8,910.1 |
| Liabilities | -41,817.8 | -7,606.7 | 1,932.1 |
| IV.C OTHER INVESTMENT⁽¹⁾ | -102,159.1 | -2,519.0 | -5,858.5 |
| Assets | -18,325.4 | -19,962.9 | -5,624.7 |
| Liabilities | 83,833.7 | -17,443.9 | 233.8 |
| (Loans of General Government) | 109,093.9 | 30,061.2 | 4,000.2 |
| IV.D CHANGE IN RESERVE ASSETS⁽²⁾ | 14.0 | 107.0 | 456.0 |
| V BALANCING ITEM (I + II - IV + V = 0) | 1,251.0 | 1,004.6 | 632.6 |
| RESERVE ASSETS (STOCK)⁽³⁾ | 5,500 | 4,172 | 5,117 |

| 2012 - 2019 (continued) | | | | |
|-------------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|
| 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
| 1,988.6 | 1,035.7 | 914.5 | 353.2 | 679.8 |
| 2,369.5 | 1,278.4 | 1,133.8 | 1,007.4 | 1,178.7 |
| 2,319.3 | 1,198.2 | 1,040.2 | 627.5 | 1,023.0 |
| 50.2 | 80.2 | 93.6 | 379.8 | 155.8 |
| 380.9 | 242.7 | 219.3 | 654.2 | 498.9 |
| 4.1 | 28.5 | 3.0 | 4.1 | 4.9 |
| 376.8 | 214.2 | 216.3 | 650.1 | 494.0 |
| 550.2 | -2,014.3 | -2,491.7 | -4,879.1 | -1,880.9 |
| 1,582.1 | -873.6 | -1,949.1 | -3,923.7 | -355.2 |
| 279.4 | -4,004.1 | -2,935.8 | -2,960.7 | -3,745.7 |
| 1,426.2 | -1,551.3 | 143.0 | 437.8 | 380.6 |
| 1,146.8 | 2,452.8 | 3,078.8 | 3,398.5 | 4,126.3 |
| 8,348.3 | 9,622.6 | -20,117.7 | 73.8 | 24,231.5 |
| 6,996.0 | 7,059.0 | -19,392.1 | 1,377.7 | 25,927.1 |
| -1,352.4 | -2,563.6 | 725.7 | 1,303.9 | 1,695.6 |
| -7,400.1 | -7,073.6 | 20,986.4 | -966.8 | -20,925.0 |
| 12,402.6 | -15,512.5 | -11,744.7 | -5,801.8 | -1,609.6 |
| 19,802.6 | -8,438.9 | -32,731.0 | -4,835.0 | 19,315.4 |
| 11,921.6 | 6,492.9 | 5,693.7 | 19,555.0 | -4,444.8 |
| 354.4 | 581.5 | 118.0 | -70.0 | 84.0 |
| 1,031.9 | 1,140.7 | 542.5 | 955.4 | 1,525.7 |
| 5,535 | 6,539 | 6,509 | 6,625 | 7,571 |

Source: Bank of Greece.

Note: The compilation of imports and exports of goods is based on ELSTAT's trade statistics instead of the settlements data formerly used.

(1) (+) increase (-) decrease

According to the new BPM6, an increase /decrease of assets receives a positive/negative sign and an increase/decrease of liabilities receives a positive/negative sign.

(2) (+) increase (-) decrease

According to the new BPM6, an increase /decrease of reserve assets receives a positive/negative sign.

(3) Reserve assets, as defined by the ECB, only include monetary gold, the reserve position at the IMF, Special Drawing Rights, and the Bank of Greece's claims in foreign currency on residents of countries outside the euro area. Conversely, reserve assets do not include claims in euro on residents of countries outside the euro area, claims in foreign currency and in euro on residents of euro area countries, and the Bank of Greece's participation in the capital and the reserve assets of the ECB.

11. Consumer price index (CPI), harmonised index of consumer tax rates (HICP-CT) and core inflation (CI),

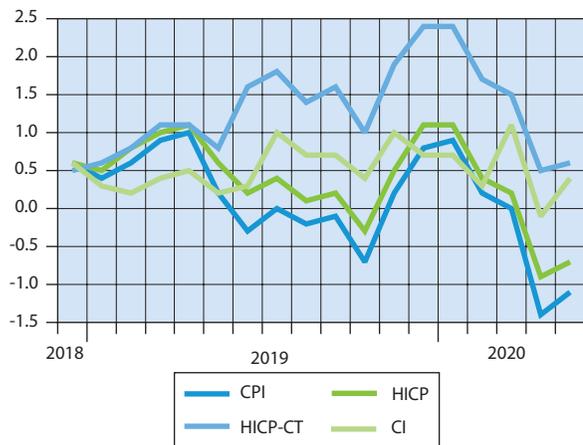
Changes (%)

| Year and month | Monthly rates of change % | | | | Annual rates % | |
|----------------|---------------------------|------|---------|------|----------------|------|
| | CPI | HICP | HICP-CT | CI | CPI | HICP |
| 2018: 12 | 0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| 2019: 1 | -1.8 | -1.3 | -1.2 | -3.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| 2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | -0.1 | 0.6 | 0.8 |
| 3 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 2.8 | 0.9 | 1.0 |
| 4 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.1 |
| 5 | -1.1 | -0.4 | -0.3 | -1.1 | 0.2 | 0.6 |
| 6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 1.8 | 1.5 | -0.3 | 0.2 |
| 7 | -1.5 | -1.2 | -1.2 | -2.4 | 0.0 | 0.4 |
| 8 | -0.5 | -0.6 | -0.6 | -0.8 | -0.2 | 0.1 |
| 9 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 3.0 | -0.1 | 0.2 |
| 10 | 0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 0.1 | -0.7 | -0.3 |
| 11 | -0.6 | -0.7 | -0.7 | -1.0 | 0.2 | 0.5 |
| 12 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.1 |
| 2020: 1 | -1.7 | -1.3 | -1.3 | -3.3 | 0.9 | 1.1 |
| 2 | -0.5 | -0.4 | -0.4 | -0.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| 3 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 3.6 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| 4 | -0.5 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | -1.4 | -0.9 |
| 5 | -0.8 | -0.2 | -0.2 | -0.7 | -1.1 | -0.7 |

prices (HICP), harmonised index of consumer prices at constant 2018 - 2020 (May)

| of change | Annual average rates of change % | | | | | |
|-----------|----------------------------------|------|------|------|---------|-----|
| | HICP-CT | CI | CPI | HICP | HICP-CT | CI |
| | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.0 |
| | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.1 |
| | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.1 |
| | 1.1 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.1 |
| | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.2 |
| | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.2 |
| | 1.6 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.2 |
| | 1.8 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.3 |
| | 1.4 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.4 |
| | 1.6 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 0.4 |
| | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 0.4 |
| | 1.9 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 0.5 |
| | 2.4 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 0.5 |
| | 2.4 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 0.6 |
| | 1.7 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1.6 | 0.6 |
| | 1.5 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 1.6 | 0.6 |
| | 0.5 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 1.5 | 0.6 |
| | 0.6 | 0.4 | -0.1 | 0.2 | 1.5 | 0.6 |

Annual rates of change (%)



12. Annual average sub-indices of the CPI groups of items, 2016 - 2019
2009 = 100.0

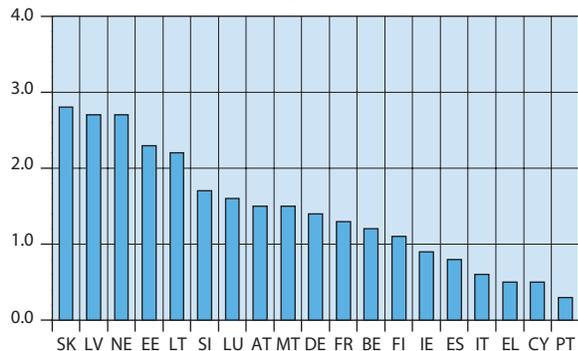
| Groups of goods and services | Weights % 2019 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
|--|-------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Overall index | 1,000.00 | 104.60 | 105.82 | 106.48 | 106.75 |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages | 202.67 | 135.68 | 104.93 | 105.35 | 105.23 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco | 37.07 | 93.38 | 143.76 | 147.49 | 148.55 |
| Clothing and footwear | 65.92 | 117.30 | 92.26 | 91.53 | 90.93 |
| Housing | 141.50 | 92.77 | 119.85 | 119.93 | 119.79 |
| Durable household goods, supplies and services | 43.08 | 98.70 | 90.07 | 88.67 | 87.14 |
| Health | 76.74 | 113.97 | 96.56 | 97.01 | 98.32 |
| Transport | 144.01 | 98.81 | 121.16 | 124.46 | 126.20 |
| Communication | 42.41 | 91.24 | 100.43 | 103.39 | 107.11 |
| Recreation and culture | 39.38 | 89.18 | 89.94 | 88.91 | 87.41 |
| Education | 32.24 | 105.65 | 89.10 | 88.98 | 88.61 |
| Hotels, cafés and restaurants | 109.23 | 95.00 | 107.39 | 108.72 | 109.24 |
| Other goods and services | 65.75 | 104.65 | 93.03 | 91.93 | 91.26 |

13. EU: HICP: Annual. average rate of change, 2015 - 2019

| Countries | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
|----------------------|------|------|------|------|------|
| EU 27 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.4 |
| Euro area | | | | | |
| Austria (AT) | 0.8 | 1.0 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 1.5 |
| Belgium (BE) | 0.6 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 1.2 |
| France (FR) | 0.1 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 1.3 |
| Germany (DE) | 0.7 | 0.4 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.4 |
| Greece (EL) | -1.1 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.5 |
| Estonia (EE) | 0.1 | 0.8 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 2.3 |
| Ireland (IE) | 0.0 | -0.2 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.9 |
| Spain (ES) | -0.6 | -0.3 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 0.8 |
| Italy (IT) | 0.1 | -0.1 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 0.6 |
| Cyprus (CY) | -1.5 | -1.2 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.5 |
| Latvia (LV) | 0.2 | 0.1 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 2.7 |
| Lithuania (LT) | -0.7 | 0.7 | 3.7 | 2.5 | 2.2 |
| Luxembourg (LU) | 0.1 | 0.0 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.6 |
| Malta (MT) | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.5 |
| Netherlands (NE) | 0.2 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 2.7 |
| Portugal (PT) | 0.5 | 0.6 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 0.3 |
| Slovakia (SK) | -0.3 | -0.5 | 1.4 | 2.5 | 2.8 |
| Slovenia (SI) | -0.8 | -0.2 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.7 |
| Finland (FI) | -0.2 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1.1 |
| Non-euro area | | | | | |
| Bulgaria (BG) | -1.1 | -1.3 | 1.2 | 2.6 | 2.5 |
| Denmark (DK) | 0.2 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Croatia (HR) | -0.3 | -0.6 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 0.8 |
| Hungary (HU) | 0.1 | 0.4 | 2.4 | 2.9 | 3.4 |
| Poland (PL) | -0.7 | -0.2 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 2.1 |
| Romania (RO) | -0.4 | -1.1 | 1.1 | 4.1 | 3.9 |
| Sweden (SE) | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.7 |
| Czechia (CZ) | 0.3 | 0.6 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 2.6 |

Source: Eurostat.

Euro area countries: HICP: Annual average rate of change (%), 2019



14. EU: Gross domestic product (GDP) per capita in purchasing power standards, 2014 - 2018

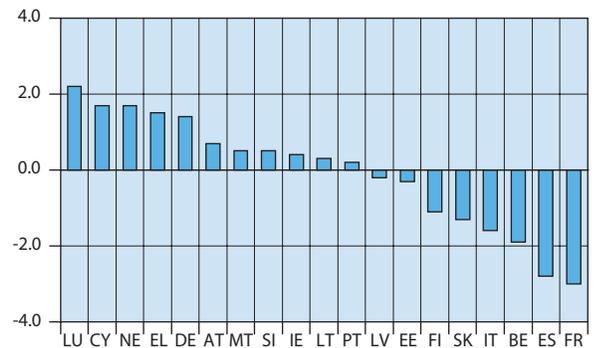
| Countries | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|----------------------|------|------|------|------|------|
| EU 27 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Euro area | | | | | |
| Austria (AT) | 132 | 131 | 130 | 128 | 128 |
| Belgium (BE) | 122 | 121 | 120 | 119 | 118 |
| France (FR) | 108 | 107 | 106 | 104 | 104 |
| Germany (DE) | 127 | 125 | 125 | 124 | 123 |
| Greece (EL) | 72 | 70 | 69 | 68 | 69 |
| Estonia (EE) | 79 | 77 | 77 | 79 | 82 |
| Ireland (IE) | 138 | 181 | 178 | 183 | 191 |
| Spain (ES) | 91 | 91 | 92 | 93 | 91 |
| Italy (IT) | 98 | 97 | 98 | 98 | 97 |
| Cyprus (CY) | 81 | 83 | 88 | 89 | 90 |
| Latvia (LV) | 64 | 65 | 65 | 67 | 69 |
| Lithuania (LT) | 76 | 75 | 76 | 79 | 81 |
| Luxembourg (LU) | 272 | 272 | 272 | 264 | 263 |
| Malta (MT) | 90 | 95 | 96 | 98 | 99 |
| Netherlands (NE) | 133 | 132 | 129 | 129 | 130 |
| Portugal (PT) | 78 | 78 | 78 | 77 | 77 |
| Slovakia (SK) | 78 | 78 | 73 | 72 | 74 |
| Slovenia (SI) | 83 | 83 | 84 | 86 | 88 |
| Finland (FI) | 113 | 111 | 111 | 111 | 112 |
| Non-euro area | | | | | |
| Bulgaria (BG) | 47 | 48 | 49 | 50 | 51 |
| Denmark (DK) | 129 | 128 | 128 | 129 | 129 |
| Croatia (HR) | 59 | 60 | 61 | 62 | 63 |
| Hungary (HU) | 69 | 70 | 68 | 69 | 71 |
| Poland (PL) | 68 | 69 | 69 | 70 | 71 |
| Romania (RO) | 56 | 57 | 60 | 64 | 66 |
| Sweden (SE) | 127 | 128 | 124 | 123 | 121 |
| Czechia (CZ) | 87 | 88 | 88 | 90 | 91 |

Source: Eurostat.

15. EU: General Government deficit/surplus as a percentage of GDP, 2015 - 2019

| Countries | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
|----------------------|------|------|------|------|------|
| EU 27 | -1.9 | -1.3 | -0.8 | -0.4 | -0.6 |
| Euro area | | | | | |
| Austria (AT) | -1.0 | -1.5 | -0.8 | 0.2 | 0.7 |
| Belgium (BE) | -2.4 | -2.4 | -0.7 | -0.8 | -1.9 |
| France (FR) | -3.6 | -3.6 | -2.9 | -2.3 | -3.0 |
| Germany (DE) | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 1.4 |
| Greece (EL) | -5.6 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.5 |
| Estonia (EE) | 0.1 | -0.5 | -0.8 | -0.6 | -0.3 |
| Ireland (IE) | -2.0 | -0.7 | -0.3 | 0.1 | 0.4 |
| Spain (ES) | -5.2 | -4.3 | -3.0 | -2.5 | -2.8 |
| Italy (IT) | -2.6 | -2.4 | -2.4 | -2.2 | -1.6 |
| Cyprus (CY) | -1.0 | 0.3 | 2.0 | -3.7 | 1.7 |
| Latvia (LV) | -1.4 | 0.2 | -0.8 | -0.8 | -0.2 |
| Lithuania (LT) | -0.3 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.3 |
| Luxembourg (LU) | 1.3 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 3.1 | 2.2 |
| Malta (MT) | -1.0 | 1.0 | 3.3 | 1.9 | 0.5 |
| Netherlands (NE) | -2.0 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.7 |
| Portugal (PT) | -4.4 | -1.9 | -3.0 | -0.4 | 0.2 |
| Slovakia (SK) | -2.7 | -2.5 | -1.0 | -1.0 | -1.3 |
| Slovenia (SI) | -2.8 | -1.9 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| Finland (FI) | -2.4 | -1.7 | -0.7 | -0.9 | -1.1 |
| Non-euro area | | | | | |
| Bulgaria (BG) | -1.7 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 2.1 |
| Denmark (DK) | -1.2 | 0.1 | 1.8 | 0.7 | 3.7 |
| Croatia (HR) | -3.3 | -1.0 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| Hungary (HU) | -2.0 | -1.8 | -2.5 | -2.1 | -2.0 |
| Poland (PL) | -2.6 | -2.4 | -1.5 | -0.2 | -0.7 |
| Romania (RO) | -0.6 | -2.6 | -2.6 | -2.9 | -4.3 |
| Sweden (SE) | 0.0 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.5 |
| Czechia (CZ) | -0.6 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 0.3 |

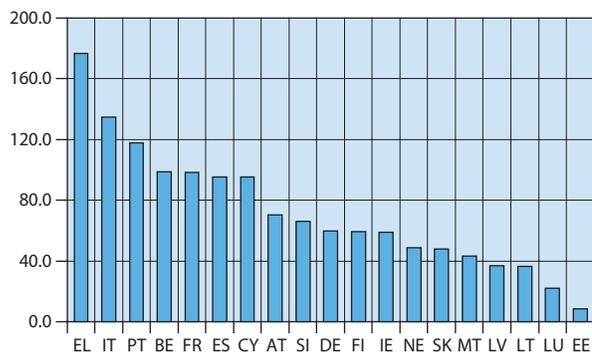
Source: Eurostat.

Euro area countries: General Government deficit/surplus as a percentage of GDP, 2019


16. EU: General Government gross debt as a percentage of GDP, 2015 - 2019

| Countries | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| EU 27 | 84.7 | 84.0 | 81.6 | 79.6 | 77.8 |
| Euro area | | | | | |
| Austria (AT) | 84.9 | 82.9 | 78.3 | 74.0 | 70.4 |
| Belgium (BE) | 105.2 | 104.9 | 101.7 | 99.8 | 98.6 |
| France (FR) | 95.6 | 98.0 | 98.3 | 98.1 | 98.1 |
| Germany (DE) | 72.1 | 69.2 | 65.3 | 61.9 | 59.8 |
| Greece (EL) | 175.9 | 178.5 | 176.2 | 181.2 | 176.6 |
| Estonia (EE) | 10.0 | 10.2 | 9.3 | 8.4 | 8.4 |
| Ireland (IE) | 76.7 | 73.8 | 67.7 | 63.5 | 58.8 |
| Spain (ES) | 99.3 | 99.2 | 98.6 | 97.6 | 95.5 |
| Italy (IT) | 135.3 | 134.8 | 134.1 | 134.8 | 134.8 |
| Cyprus (CY) | 107.5 | 103.4 | 93.9 | 100.6 | 95.5 |
| Latvia (LV) | 37.3 | 40.9 | 39.3 | 37.2 | 36.9 |
| Lithuania (LT) | 42.6 | 39.7 | 39.1 | 33.8 | 36.3 |
| Luxembourg (LU) | 22.0 | 20.1 | 22.3 | 21.0 | 22.1 |
| Malta (MT) | 58.0 | 55.5 | 50.3 | 45.6 | 43.1 |
| Netherlands (NE) | 64.6 | 61.9 | 56.9 | 52.4 | 48.6 |
| Portugal (PT) | 131.2 | 131.5 | 126.1 | 122.0 | 117.7 |
| Slovakia (SK) | 51.9 | 52.0 | 51.3 | 49.4 | 48.0 |
| Slovenia (SI) | 82.6 | 78.7 | 74.1 | 70.4 | 66.1 |
| Finland (FI) | 63.6 | 63.2 | 61.3 | 59.6 | 59.4 |
| Non-euro area | | | | | |
| Bulgaria (BG) | 26.0 | 29.3 | 25.3 | 22.3 | 20.4 |
| Denmark (DK) | 39.8 | 37.2 | 35.8 | 33.9 | 33.2 |
| Croatia (HR) | 84.3 | 80.8 | 77.8 | 74.7 | 73.2 |
| Hungary (HU) | 76.2 | 75.5 | 72.9 | 70.2 | 66.3 |
| Poland (PL) | 51.3 | 54.3 | 50.6 | 48.8 | 46.0 |
| Romania (RO) | 37.8 | 37.3 | 35.1 | 34.7 | 35.2 |
| Sweden (SE) | 43.9 | 42.2 | 40.8 | 38.8 | 35.1 |
| Czechia (CZ) | 40.0 | 36.8 | 34.7 | 32.6 | 30.8 |

Source: Eurostat.

Agriculture, livestock, fishing
Euro area countries: General Government gross debt as percentage of GDP, 2019


| 1. Holdings and utilised agricultural area, 2016 | | | |
|---|----------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|
| 2016 Farm Structure Survey | | | |
| Area: thousand stremmas ⁽¹⁾ | | | |
| Region | Holdings | | Utilised agricultural area |
| | Total | With utilised agricultural area | |
| Greece, total | 684,902 | 678,702 | 31,526 |
| Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki | 51,628 | 50,683 | 3,634 |
| Kentriki Makedonia | 96,482 | 95,187 | 6,289 |
| Dytiki Makedonia | 23,089 | 22,736 | 2,147 |
| Thessalia | 60,323 | 59,208 | 3,756 |
| Ipeiros | 29,462 | 28,764 | 726 |
| Ionia Nisia | 27,707 | 27,700 | 650 |
| Dytiki Ellada | 80,502 | 80,196 | 2,480 |
| Sterea Ellada | 65,859 | 65,094 | 2,734 |
| Peloponnisos | 88,410 | 88,221 | 2,826 |
| Attiki | 26,147 | 25,933 | 480 |
| Voreio Aigaio | 27,971 | 27,906 | 1,363 |
| Notio Aigaio | 20,283 | 20,114 | 801 |
| Kriti | 87,040 | 86,961 | 3,641 |

(1) 1 stremma = 0.1ha.

2. Distribution of the utilised agricultural area of the holdings, 2016 Farm

Area: thousand stremmas⁽¹⁾

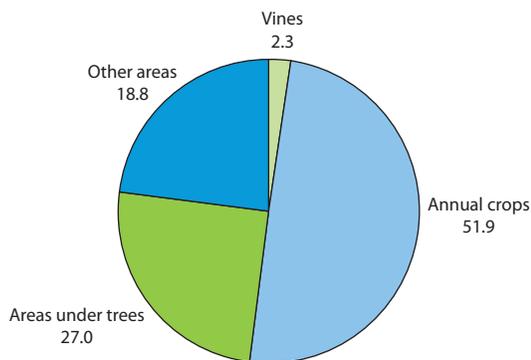
| Region | Annual crops ⁽²⁾ | |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|
| | Holdings | Area |
| Greece, total | 266,209 | 16,353 |
| Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki | 40,478 | 3,062 |
| Kentriki Makedonia | 64,355 | 4,979 |
| Dytiki Makedonia | 19,522 | 1,721 |
| Thessalia | 40,182 | 2,883 |
| Ipeiros | 10,587 | 256 |
| Ionia Nisia | 5,035 | 59 |
| Dytiki Ellada | 26,163 | 1,020 |
| Sterea Ellada | 23,356 | 1,472 |
| Peloponnisos | 9,950 | 274 |
| Attiki | 2,484 | 82 |
| Voreio Aigaio | 5,395 | 161 |
| Notio Aigaio | 6,737 | 184 |
| Kriti | 11,966 | 199 |

(1) 1 stremma = 0.1ha.

(2) Fallow land is not included.

(3) Included: family vegetable gardens, permanent meadows and pastures, rocky land, nurseries, other perennial cultivations and fallow land.

Percentage distribution of the utilised agricultural area of the holdings, by basic categories of land use



by basic categories of land use and by region, 2016 Structure Survey

| Vines (grapes and raisins) | | Areas under trees | | Other areas ⁽³⁾ | |
|----------------------------|------------|-------------------|--------------|----------------------------|--------------|
| Holdings | Area | Holdings | Area | Holdings | Area |
| 97,792 | 736 | 497,745 | 8,497 | 237,199 | 5,939 |
| 4,092 | 40 | 15,283 | 175 | 24,392 | 357 |
| 6,329 | 55 | 49,773 | 978 | 27,302 | 277 |
| 4,304 | 21 | 4,679 | 72 | 12,844 | 333 |
| 5,317 | 37 | 24,510 | 466 | 24,303 | 369 |
| 1,793 | 4 | 19,123 | 248 | 14,648 | 217 |
| 6,216 | 25 | 26,710 | 304 | 10,736 | 262 |
| 9,934 | 118 | 67,874 | 936 | 33,214 | 406 |
| 6,757 | 45 | 53,736 | 782 | 19,103 | 436 |
| 12,963 | 168 | 84,262 | 2,064 | 18,398 | 320 |
| 5,310 | 54 | 24,350 | 300 | 2,310 | 43 |
| 4,669 | 20 | 25,542 | 546 | 10,567 | 636 |
| 4,655 | 25 | 17,133 | 142 | 7,721 | 449 |
| 25,454 | 123 | 84,770 | 1,484 | 31,662 | 1,835 |

3. Holdings with irrigable and 2016 Farm

Area: thousand stremmas⁽¹⁾

| Region | Holdings | | |
|-----------------------------|----------------|---|---|
| | Total | Holdings with utilised agricultural area ⁽²⁾ | Utilised agricultural area ⁽²⁾ |
| Greece, total | 684,902 | 676,187 | 28,203 |
| Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki | 51,628 | 50,656 | 3,605 |
| Kentriki Makedonia | 96,482 | 95,005 | 6,278 |
| Dytiki Makedonia | 23,089 | 22,676 | 2,012 |
| Thessalia | 60,323 | 59,125 | 3,687 |
| Ipeiros | 29,462 | 28,462 | 676 |
| Ionía Nisia | 27,707 | 27,605 | 477 |
| Dytiki Ellada | 80,502 | 79,900 | 2,377 |
| Stereá Ellada | 65,859 | 64,802 | 2,580 |
| Peloponnisos | 88,410 | 88,103 | 2,727 |
| Attiki | 26,147 | 25,898 | 474 |
| Voreio Aigaio | 27,971 | 27,532 | 834 |
| Notio Aigaio | 20,283 | 19,903 | 461 |
| Kriti | 87,040 | 86,520 | 2,014 |

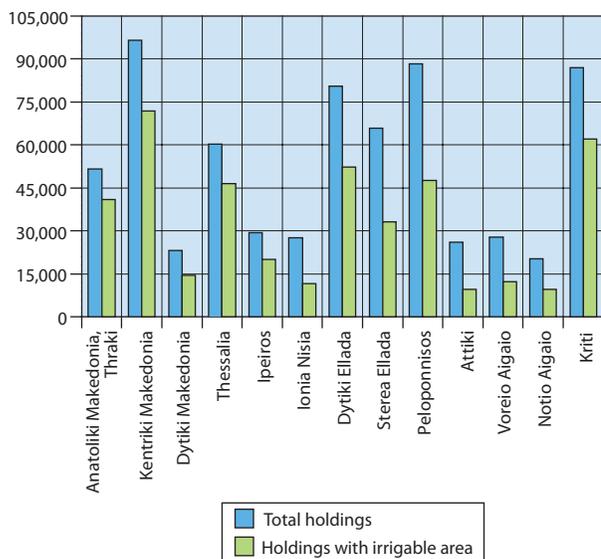
(1) 1 stremma = 0.1ha.

(2) Rough grazing land is not included.

irrigated area, by region, 2016 Structure Survey

| Holdings with irrigable area | | | |
|------------------------------|---|---------------|---------------|
| Holdings | Total utilised agricultural area ⁽²⁾ | Irrigable | Irrigated |
| 432,472 | 21,262 | 13,523 | 10,749 |
| 41,014 | 3,124 | 1,961 | 1,538 |
| 71,839 | 4,869 | 3,427 | 2,886 |
| 14,602 | 1,416 | 674 | 473 |
| 46,467 | 3,160 | 2,427 | 1,800 |
| 20,124 | 496 | 323 | 278 |
| 11,642 | 222 | 27 | 18 |
| 52,230 | 1,803 | 1,219 | 872 |
| 33,183 | 1,878 | 1,258 | 990 |
| 47,569 | 1,746 | 987 | 903 |
| 9,697 | 214 | 114 | 97 |
| 12,308 | 449 | 92 | 73 |
| 9,642 | 282 | 83 | 50 |
| 62,154 | 1,604 | 932 | 771 |

Total holdings and holdings with irrigable area



4. Livestock holdings and 2016 Farm

| Region | Bovine | | Sheep | |
|--------------------------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|-------------------|
| | Holdings | Number of animals | Holdings | Number of animals |
| Greece, total | 14,699 | 615,123 | 86,030 | 8,227,631 |
| Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki | 2,946 | 92,762 | 3,897 | 539,302 |
| Kentriki Makedonia | 2,642 | 168,859 | 4,798 | 741,831 |
| Dytiki Makedonia | 1,099 | 37,019 | 2,645 | 366,202 |
| Thessalia | 1,564 | 120,157 | 8,251 | 1,134,925 |
| Ipeiros | 1,103 | 61,211 | 8,499 | 559,771 |
| Ionia Nisia | 274 | 3,572 | 1,761 | 103,703 |
| Dytiki Ellada | 1,591 | 62,947 | 17,855 | 1,444,118 |
| Stereia Ellada | 573 | 25,549 | 7,877 | 496,464 |
| Peloponnisos | 920 | 17,988 | 7,281 | 407,552 |
| Attiki | 53 | 2,284 | 801 | 69,843 |
| Voreio Aigaio | 551 | 6,279 | 4,670 | 453,592 |
| Notio Aigaio | 1,183 | 14,832 | 3,498 | 168,800 |
| Kriti | 200 | 1,663 | 14,196 | 1,741,529 |

5. Persons employed in agricultural holdings, by 2016 Farm

| Region | Managers of holdings owned by legal entities | Owners and household members in holdings owned by natural persons |
|-----------------------------|--|---|
| | | |
| Greece, total | 652 | 1,168,324 |
| Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki | 49 | 92,257 |
| Kentriki Makedonia | 164 | 160,036 |
| Dytiki Makedonia | 42 | 41,149 |
| Thessalia | 72 | 103,233 |
| Ipeiros | 53 | 47,665 |
| Ionia Nisia | 10 | 42,651 |
| Dytiki Ellada | 27 | 133,844 |
| Stereia Ellada | 54 | 110,924 |
| Peloponnisos | 44 | 146,870 |
| Attiki | 66 | 47,213 |
| Voreio Aigaio | 18 | 45,161 |
| Notio Aigaio | 17 | 35,010 |
| Kriti | 36 | 162,311 |

number of animals, by region, 2016 Structure Survey

| Goats | | Pigs | |
|---------------|-------------------|---------------|-------------------|
| Holdings | Number of animals | Holdings | Number of animals |
| 64,049 | 3,541,675 | 17,829 | 769,127 |
| 2,627 | 360,338 | 934 | 70,812 |
| 3,482 | 442,724 | 952 | 84,527 |
| 1,949 | 160,611 | 795 | 12,832 |
| 4,201 | 330,391 | 1,332 | 123,474 |
| 4,261 | 149,790 | 327 | 125,545 |
| 2,118 | 111,303 | 349 | 1,498 |
| 12,122 | 476,681 | 5,695 | 139,980 |
| 6,428 | 284,988 | 890 | 94,276 |
| 6,265 | 375,250 | 952 | 59,166 |
| 611 | 22,538 | 159 | 3,361 |
| 3,606 | 114,332 | 1,798 | 5,579 |
| 4,125 | 203,216 | 1,675 | 8,414 |
| 12,254 | 509,514 | 1,971 | 39,664 |

category, and days of work of seasonal workers, 2016 Structure Survey

| Permanent workers | Seasonal workers | |
|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| | Total | Days of work |
| 33,826 | 891,798 | 13,430,657 |
| 2,526 | 63,292 | 830,116 |
| 7,728 | 150,720 | 2,857,865 |
| 1,385 | 18,391 | 318,371 |
| 3,165 | 66,245 | 1,534,724 |
| 1,076 | 23,418 | 312,043 |
| 249 | 14,476 | 233,944 |
| 3,483 | 142,370 | 1,631,088 |
| 2,800 | 84,001 | 975,090 |
| 3,188 | 168,832 | 2,733,878 |
| 2,502 | 27,229 | 304,230 |
| 800 | 14,095 | 251,312 |
| 547 | 8,972 | 118,857 |
| 4,377 | 109,757 | 1,329,140 |

6. Agricultural areas and production, 1991, 2001 and 2015 - 2018

| | 1991 | 2001 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1. Areas under crops (thous. stremmas ⁽¹⁾) | | | | | | |
| Crops on arable land | 23,344 | 22,190 | 17,371 | 17,240 | 17,201 | 17,196 |
| Vegetables | 1,236 | 1,163 | 673 | 634 | 633 | 619 |
| Vines (grapes and raisins) | 1,517 | 1,321 | 947 | 911 | 904 | 892 |
| Areas under trees | 9,234 | 9,982 | 10,164 | 10,225 | 9,923 | 9,959 |
| 2. Production of selected agricultural products (thous. tonnes) | | | | | | |
| Wheat | 3,162 | 2,196 | 1,459 | 1,561 | 1,357 | 1,261 |
| Cotton | 594 | 1,355 | 818 | 739 | 809 | 860 |
| Tobacco | 173 | 142 | 37 | 38 | 33 | 31 |
| Must | 466 | 421 | 300 | 302 | 298 | 300 |
| Olive oil | 198 | 435 | 333 | 328 | 312 | 328 |
| Oranges | 805 | 1,112 | 809 | 806 | 727 | 745 |
| Lemons | 177 | 179 | 61 | 65 | 76 | 78 |

(1) 1 stremma = 0.1ha.

7. Animal capital and production, 1991, 2001 and 2015 - 2018

| | 1991 | 2001 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. Animal capital (thous. heads) | | | | | | |
| Bovine | 602 | 621 | 611 | 613 | 615 | 626 |
| Pigs | 986 | 934 | 714 | 698 | 717 | 720 |
| Sheep | 8,692 | 9,124 | 8,746 | 8,680 | 8,828 | 8,909 |
| Goats | 5,336 | 5,662 | 4,128 | 3,976 | 3,998 | 3,942 |
| Beehives (thous. hives) | 1,196 | 1,294 | 1,519 | 1,580 | 1,647 | 1,674 |
| 2. Animal production (thous. tonnes) | | | | | | |
| Meat | 501 | 462 | 457 | 458 | 443 | 443 |
| Milk | 1,805 | 2,032 | 1,972 | 1,910 | 1,921 | 1,920 |
| Cheese, hard | 38 | 36 | 36 | 35 | 34 | 33 |
| Cheese, soft | 117 | 126 | 93 | 96 | 99 | 102 |
| Honey | 14 | 15 | 21 | 21 | 22 | 22 |

8. Sea fishery, 2014 - 2018⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾

| | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|-----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Motor propelled fishing vessels | 5,778 | 6,049 | 14,975 | 14,775 | 14,030 |
| Quantity of catch (thous. tonnes) | 60 | 64 | 74 | 77 | 77 |
| Value (thous. euro) | 227,078.8 | 204,956.0 | 255,715.2 | 249,213.4 | 256,507.9 |

(1) The data regarding overseas fishery are not included on account of confidentiality.

(2) Until reference year 2015, the sample of the survey included only the motor-propelled professional fishing vessels with more than 20 HP. From reference year 2016 onwards, the survey covers on a sample basis all the motor-propelled professional fishing vessels, irrespective of their horsepower.

9. Quantity of catch by taxonomic groups, 2014 - 2018⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾

| Metric tonnes | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Total | 59,590 | 63,512 | 74,373 | 77,114 | 76,506 |
| Fish | 50,343 | 52,553 | 59,436 | 62,347 | 62,065 |
| Cephalopods | 5,052 | 4,885 | 7,114 | 6,933 | 6,692 |
| Crustaceans | 3,728 | 5,678 | 6,981 | 7,135 | 6,920 |
| Shellfish | 466 | 396 | 841 | 699 | 829 |

(1) The data regarding overseas fishery are not included on account of confidentiality.

(2) Until reference year 2015, the sample of the survey included only the motor-propelled professional fishing vessels with more than 20 HP. From reference year 2016 onwards, the survey covers on a sample basis all the motor-propelled professional fishing vessels, irrespective of their horsepower.

10. Aquaculture, 2014 - 2018

| | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 ⁽¹⁾ | 2017 ⁽¹⁾ | 2018 |
|----------------------------|-----------|-----------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------|
| Production (thous. tonnes) | 104 | 108 | 124 | 129 | 132 |
| Value (thous. euro) | 443,342.3 | 477,503.9 | 527,963.1 | 545,977.1 | 536,072.1 |

(1) Revised data.

11. EU: Livestock production -

| Thousand tonnes | | | | | |
|----------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------------------|
| Countries | Bovine | | | Sheep and | |
| | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2017 | 2018 |
| Euro area | | | | | |
| Austria (AT) | 226.09 | 233.46 | 229.61 | 7.69 | ⁽²⁾ 7.33 |
| Belgium (BE) | 281.54 | 277.31 | 263.75 | 3.23 | 3.09 |
| France (FR) | *1,442.18 | *1,460.00 | *1,428.46 | *86.93 | *87.59 |
| Germany (DE) | 1,124.00 | 1,102.00 | 1,127.00 | 22.00 | 24.00 |
| Greece (EL) | 44.11 | 39.63 | 33.46 | 71.32 | 70.10 |
| Estonia (EE) | 9.00 | 8.56 | 8.57 | 0.13 | 0.18 |
| Ireland (IE) | 617.02 | 622.54 | 619.80 | 67.12 | 68.41 |
| Spain (ES) | *643.86 | 669.01 | *695.94 | *125.83 | 130.62 |
| Italy (IT) | 756.42 | 809.22 | 779.82 | 35.03 | 35.58 |
| Cyprus (CY) | 8.31 | 5.28 | 5.61 | 5.26 | 5.58 |
| Latvia (LV) | 16.75 | 15.87 | 14.78 | 0.43 | 0.48 |
| Lithuania (LT) | 40.88 | 40.28 | 42.46 | 0.14 | ... |
| Luxembourg (LU) | 9.54 | 9.87 | 10.17 | 0.05 | 0.05 |
| Malta (MT) | 1.12 | 1.07 | 1.03 | 0.16 | 0.14 |
| Netherlands (NE) | 438.87 | *459.21 | *424.30 | 14.12 | *14.09 |
| Portugal (PT) | 91.09 | 93.79 | 92.03 | 10.26 | 10.21 |
| Slovakia (SK) | 7.79 | 8.11 | 8.27 | ... | ... |
| Slovenia (SI) | 35.79 | 34.87 | 35.74 | 0.15 | 0.17 |
| Finland (FI) | 85.39 | 86.48 | 87.18 | 1.30 | 1.43 |
| Non-euro area | | | | | |
| Bulgaria (BG) | 7.44 | 7.22 | 5.48 | ... | ... |
| Denmark (DK) | 124.00 | 129.20 | 124.60 | — | 1.60 |
| Croatia (HR) | 42.20 | 43.78 | 45.43 | ... | ... |
| Hungary (HU) | 27.21 | 29.15 | 29.73 | 0.59 | 0.80 |
| Poland (PL) | 558.58 | 564.72 | 560.45 | ... | ... |
| Romania (RO) | 59.14 | *49.92 | *43.54 | ... | *12.45 |
| Sweden (SE) | 132.07 | 136.87 | 139.67 | 5.28 | 5.62 |
| Czechia (CZ) | 67.72 | 71.58 | 72.89 | — | — |

Source: Eurostat.

* = Provisional data.

... = No data available.

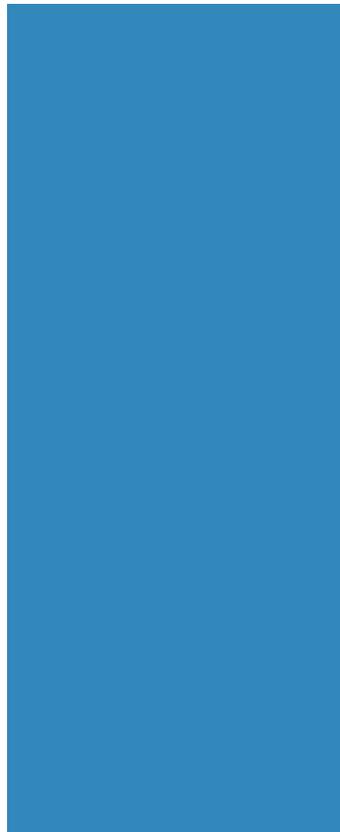
— = Magnitude nil or less than half of the final digit shown.

- (1) The data refer to the total carcass weight of bovine animals and pigs slaughtered in slaughterhouses or on the farm, of sheep (including lambs) and goats slaughtered in slaughterhouses or elsewhere, as well as the total carcass weight of poultry slaughtered, whose meat is declared fit for human consumption.
- (2) Estimates.

production of meat⁽¹⁾, 2017 - 2019

| goats | Pigs | | | | Poultry | | |
|-------|---------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------------------|-----------|-----------|
| | 2019 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
| | ⁽²⁾ 7.86 | 505.36 | 509.52 | 502.03 | ... | ... | ... |
| | 3.01 | 1,044.56 | 1,073.12 | 1,038.92 | 463.39 | 469.59 | 447.79 |
| | *87.20 | *2,177.25 | *2,181.53 | *2,200.35 | *1,650.00 | *1,732.00 | *1,698.00 |
| | 24.00 | 5,455.00 | 5,343.00 | 5,226.00 | 1,514.00 | 1,572.00 | 1,584.00 |
| | 72.33 | 81.18 | 81.83 | 81.03 | 214.30 | 219.91 | 229.95 |
| | 0.18 | 41.77 | 43.40 | 45.25 | ... | ... | ... |
| | 66.04 | 294.17 | 303.27 | 304.37 | 152.23 | 156.78 | 167.06 |
| | *126.81 | *4,298.79 | 4,530.48 | *4,627.18 | *1,528.85 | 1,636.82 | *1,736.12 |
| | 32.64 | 1,466.95 | 1,470.67 | 1,447.63 | 1,327.10 | 1,284.95 | 1,299.55 |
| | 5.38 | 43.56 | 41.80 | 43.35 | 25.25 | 25.42 | 26.88 |
| | 0.51 | 33.32 | 36.54 | 38.45 | 33.56 | 33.20 | 34.89 |
| | ... | 60.86 | 63.54 | 70.52 | 110.74 | 108.69 | 100.61 |
| | 0.05 | 12.77 | 12.73 | 12.81 | — | — | — |
| | 0.18 | 4.71 | 4.43 | 4.41 | 3.68 | 3.82 | 3.99 |
| | *15.53 | 1,455.68 | *1,535.92 | *1,628.29 | ... | ... | ... |
| | 10.77 | 356.47 | 361.53 | 365.96 | 340.92 | 345.54 | 351.82 |
| | ... | 49.47 | 57.41 | 62.80 | ... | 74.53 | 71.50 |
| | 0.17 | 21.88 | 22.31 | 23.71 | 68.66 | 69.17 | 70.01 |
| | 1.41 | 179.26 | 167.36 | 168.90 | 128.81 | 135.28 | 139.09 |
| | ... | 71.33 | 80.04 | 78.23 | 103.96 | 114.88 | 114.09 |
| | 1.60 | 1,530.00 | 1,581.30 | 1,498.60 | 148.00 | 147.70 | 158.80 |
| | ... | 71.40 | 74.80 | 78.40 | ⁽²⁾ 64.50 | 66.20 | 66.89 |
| | ... | 434.57 | 435.79 | 434.89 | 485.14 | 525.23 | 533.03 |
| | 1.15 | 1,990.46 | 2,082.44 | 1,978.84 | 2,343.55 | 2,545.14 | 2,593.45 |
| | *12.32 | 327.98 | *365.09 | *342.52 | 405.46 | *452.50 | *482.28 |
| | 5.10 | 239.76 | 248.89 | 240.29 | 158.52 | 156.50 | 163.67 |
| | — | 211.00 | 210.91 | 209.60 | 158.91 | 164.26 | 168.05 |

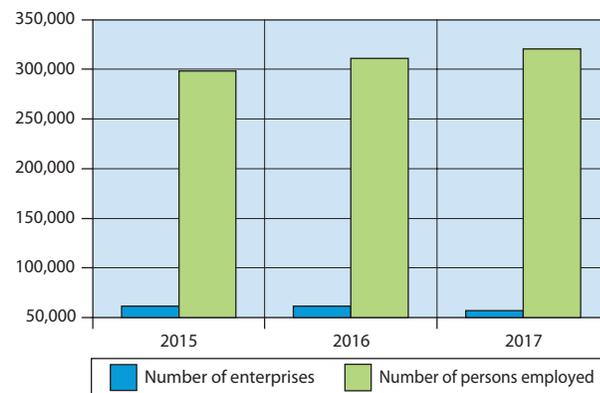
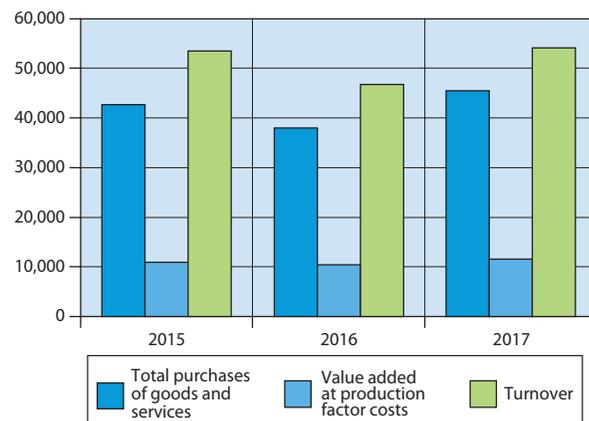
Manufacturing



1. Structural data on the enterprises of the manufacturing sector, 2015 - 2017

Amounts: million euro

| | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|--|---------|---------|---------|
| Number of enterprises | 61,840 | 61,862 | 57,373 |
| Number of persons employed | 298,292 | 311,369 | 320,513 |
| Number of employees | 240,611 | 254,053 | 261,362 |
| Wages and salaries | 4,508 | 4,643 | 4,831 |
| Production value | 46,282 | 41,342 | 48,348 |
| Total purchases of goods and services | 42,709 | 37,998 | 45,448 |
| Value added at production factor costs | 10,911 | 10,426 | 11,521 |
| Gross investments in tangible goods | 1,444 | 1,296 | 1,558 |
| Turnover | 53,532 | 46,793 | 54,120 |
| Personnel costs | 5,594 | 5,796 | 6,034 |

Number of enterprises and persons employed

Total purchases of goods and services, value added at production factor costs and turnover


2. Industrial Production Index, 2017 - 2019

2015 = 100.0

| | 2017 | 2018 | 2019* |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Overall index | 106.5 | 108.3 | 107.4 |
| Mining and quarrying | 103.5 | 103.6 | 94.2 |
| Manufacturing | 106.2 | 109.1 | 110.1 |
| Food | 102.4 | 102.4 | 103.8 |
| Beverages | 93.6 | 99.0 | 98.7 |
| Tobacco products | 103.0 | 94.7 | 97.1 |
| Textiles | 110.6 | 105.2 | 102.9 |
| Wearing apparel | 95.6 | 94.0 | 88.1 |
| Leather and related products | 111.8 | 106.2 | 103.8 |
| Wood and products of wood and cork, except furniture | 106.9 | 105.4 | 111.2 |
| Paper and paper products | 104.8 | 104.3 | 101.5 |
| Printing and reproduction of recorded products | 96.5 | 97.7 | 101.7 |
| Coke and refined petroleum products | 112.2 | 116.2 | 106.2 |
| Chemicals and chemical products | 108.8 | 116.6 | 125.3 |
| Basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations | 114.2 | 136.0 | 160.7 |
| Rubber and plastic products | 103.9 | 106.0 | 114.3 |
| Other non-metallic mineral products | 115.5 | 117.2 | 107.8 |
| Basic metals | 123.4 | 128.1 | 124.1 |
| Fabricated metal products except ma- chinery and equipment | 114.1 | 117.9 | 119.2 |
| Computers, electronic and optical pro- ducts | 105.5 | 117.5 | 150.5 |
| Electrical equipment | 103.3 | 95.2 | 102.9 |
| Machinery and equipment n.e.c. | 99.6 | 102.5 | 104.1 |
| Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers | 90.1 | 87.0 | 87.3 |
| Other transport equipment | 70.6 | 66.3 | 55.7 |
| Furniture | 106.1 | 119.8 | 118.8 |
| Other manufacturing | 101.5 | 103.6 | 107.7 |
| Repair and installation of machinery and equipment | 85.2 | 86.8 | 93.8 |
| Electricity supply | 109.5 | 108.0 | 101.7 |
| Water supply | 97.7 | 95.4 | 96.0 |

* = Provisional data.

3. Mining: Number of enterprises, remunerated employment and gross production value, 2013

Amounts: thousand euro

| | Number of enterprises | Number of remunerated employees | Annual labour remuneration | Gross production value ⁽¹⁾ |
|---|-----------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Total⁽²⁾ | 369 | 5,337 | 116,679 | 657,094 |
| Mining of lignite | | | | |
| Extraction of crude petroleum | 4 | 442 | 15,397 | 119,212 |
| Support activities for petroleum and natural gas extraction | | | | |
| Mining of other non-ferrous ores | 4 | 1,630 | 28,249 | 140,092 |
| Quarrying ornamental and building stone, limestone, gypsum, chalk and slate | 206 | 1,183 | 21,403 | 103,563 |
| Operation of gravel and sand pits; mining of clays and kaolin | 147 | 1,669 | 40,722 | 234,617 |
| Mining of chemical and fertilizer minerals | 8 | 413 | 10,909 | 59,611 |
| Other mining and quarrying n.e.c. | | | | |
| Extraction of salt | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Support activities for other mining and quarrying | ... | ... | ... | ... |

... = No data available.

General remark: Wherever necessary, the data have been rounded up, thus, a slight difference may occur between the sum of the figures and their total.

(1) Gross production value of each branch includes value of crude products not disposed for further processing or concentration, as well as value of products obtained through a secondary activity of the branch.

(2) Due to inadequate data available, empty mines are not included.

4. EU: Primary production of energy⁽¹⁾, 2015 - 2018

1,000 tonnes of oil equivalent

| Countries | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|----------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Euro area | | | | |
| Austria (AT) | 12,222.4 | 12,536.8 | 12,635.5 | 11,994.2 |
| Belgium (BE) | 10,809.1 | 15,482.0 | 15,229.9 | 11,803.5 |
| France (FR) | 141,072.0 | 133,737.1 | 131,845.8 | 137,928.1 |
| Germany (DE) | 120,545.5 | 115,865.8 | 115,557.6 | 112,856.4 |
| Greece (EL) | 8,529.7 | 6,771.6 | 7,490.5 | 7,534.7 |
| Estonia (EE) | 5,599.9 | 5,193.5 | 5,793.0 | 6,604.6 |
| Ireland (IE) | 1,961.9 | 4,236.5 | 4,878.2 | 5,034.9 |
| Spain (ES) | 34,013.5 | 34,695.0 | 34,274.1 | 34,640.1 |
| Italy (IT) | 36,098.1 | 33,518.6 | 36,666.7 | 37,342.1 |
| Cyprus (CV) | 131.0 | 138.5 | 144.7 | 196.7 |
| Latvia (LV) | 2,338.3 | 2,447.1 | 2,587.2 | 2,860.7 |
| Lithuania (LT) | 1,859.9 | 1,892.6 | 2,077.8 | 2,018.7 |
| Luxembourg (LU) | 152.6 | 163.0 | 185.4 | 213.5 |
| Malta (MT) | 15.7 | 18.5 | 30.8 | 34.1 |
| Netherlands (NE) | 47,917.8 | 46,093.2 | 41,790.3 | 36,587.6 |
| Portugal (PT) | 5,907.9 | 6,606.3 | 5,849.4 | 6,529.7 |
| Slovakia (SK) | 6,394.2 | 6,234.1 | 6,369.8 | 5,999.9 |
| Slovenia (SI) | 3,261.9 | 3,444.8 | 3,515.0 | 3,401.7 |
| Finland (FI) | 17,213.0 | 17,276.9 | 18,238.0 | 19,697.6 |
| Non-euro area | | | | |
| Bulgaria (BG) | 12,032.5 | 11,272.8 | 11,727.6 | 11,957.4 |
| Denmark (DK) | 16,233.6 | 15,333.3 | 15,745.4 | 14,022.9 |
| Croatia (HR) | 4,414.5 | 4,439.2 | 4,224.7 | 4,195.3 |
| Hungary (HU) | 11,104.6 | 11,279.7 | 11,164.5 | 10,865.3 |
| Poland (PL) | 67,675.5 | 66,497.3 | 64,088.7 | 61,419.9 |
| Romania (RO) | 26,374.5 | 24,738.4 | 25,490.5 | 25,059.0 |
| Sweden (SE) | 35,863.1 | 35,389.8 | 36,590.4 | 36,606.9 |
| Czechia (CZ) | 28,868.4 | 27,338.9 | 27,363.7 | 27,345.9 |

Source: Eurostat.

(1) Any kind of extraction of energy products from natural sources to a usable form is called primary production. Primary production takes place when the natural sources are exploited, for example in coal mines, crude oil fields, hydro power plants or fabrication of biofuels. Transformation of energy from one form to another, like electricity or heat generation in thermal power plants or coke production in coke ovens is not primary production.

Construction

| 1. Public and private building | | | |
|--------------------------------|-------------------|---------------|---------------|
| Region | Number of permits | | |
| | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
| Greece, total | 13,891 | 15,342 | 17,308 |
| Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki | 485 | 483 | 909 |
| Kentriki Makedonia | 1,851 | 2,219 | 2,565 |
| Dytiki Makedonia | 285 | 246 | 223 |
| Thessalia | 754 | 877 | 1,038 |
| Ipeiros | 474 | 548 | 587 |
| Ionia Nisia | 812 | 1,013 | 1,242 |
| Dytiki Ellada | 1,193 | 1,233 | 1,069 |
| Sterea Ellada | 1,105 | 1,054 | 918 |
| Peloponnisos | 1,330 | 1,349 | 1,327 |
| Attiki | 2,737 | 3,091 | 3,643 |
| Voreio Aigaio | 438 | 446 | 434 |
| Notio Aigaio | 1,379 | 1,613 | 1,787 |
| Kriti | 1,048 | 1,170 | 1,566 |

2. Price indices of work categories and construction cost indices for new residential buildings, 2016 - 2020 (Q1)

2015 = 100.0

| | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 Q1 |
|--------------------------------|------|------|------|------|---------|
| Price index of work categories | 98.4 | 98.1 | 98.5 | 98.1 | 98.1 |
| Construction cost index | 98.3 | 98.5 | 99.0 | 99.2 | 99.5 |
| Material cost index | 98.3 | 98.6 | 99.5 | 99.6 | 99.8 |
| Labour cost index | 98.5 | 98.3 | 98.2 | 98.6 | 99.0 |

| activity, 2017 - 2019 | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Surface (thous. m ²) | | | Volume (thous. m ³) | | |
| 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
| 2,860.3 | 3,532.7 | 3,781.0 | 12,678.6 | 15,447.9 | 16,559.9 |
| 112.9 | 104.3 | 201.7 | 488.9 | 414.0 | 780.8 |
| 452.1 | 572.6 | 554.1 | 2,521.8 | 2,970.4 | 2,957.9 |
| 72.2 | 72.8 | 63.6 | 385.6 | 420.0 | 363.8 |
| 189.9 | 226.0 | 242.5 | 937.0 | 1,163.6 | 1,277.7 |
| 125.8 | 158.5 | 164.5 | 646.2 | 623.3 | 685.0 |
| 196.5 | 272.8 | 220.5 | 634.6 | 926.3 | 718.9 |
| 199.4 | 193.0 | 190.2 | 802.1 | 725.1 | 793.1 |
| 175.9 | 233.0 | 146.9 | 896.5 | 1,159.5 | 773.2 |
| 250.8 | 247.0 | 192.2 | 1,110.2 | 974.8 | 773.0 |
| 532.7 | 696.3 | 965.0 | 2,312.4 | 3,440.2 | 4,337.7 |
| 52.8 | 52.7 | 58.4 | 184.2 | 194.9 | 217.9 |
| 233.3 | 376.7 | 385.4 | 840.4 | 1,261.8 | 1,367.0 |
| 266.1 | 326.9 | 396.0 | 918.7 | 1,173.9 | 1,514.0 |

3. Evolution of the Production Index 2015 =

| Year and quarter | Production Index in Construction | |
|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|
| | Index | Annual change % |
| 2015: 4th quarter | 143.07 | |
| Annual mean | 100.00 | |
| 2016: 1st quarter | 69.10 | -13.9 |
| 2nd » | 91.38 | -3.6 |
| 3rd » | 124.52 | 52.1 |
| 4th quarter | 138.97 | -2.9 |
| Annual mean | 105.99 | 6.0 |
| 2017: 1st quarter | 77.74 | 12.5 |
| 2nd » | 86.13 | -5.7 |
| 3rd » | 78.00 | -37.4 |
| 4th quarter | 104.75 | -24.6 |
| Annual mean | 86.65 | -18.2 |
| 2018: 1st quarter | 60.74 | -21.9 |
| 2nd » | 69.49 | -19.3 |
| 3rd » | 72.44 | -7.1 |
| 4th quarter | 95.56 | -8.8 |
| Annual mean | 74.56 | -14.0 |
| 2019: 1st quarter | 54.08 | -11.0 |
| 2nd » | 74.14 | 6.7 |
| 3rd » | 65.25 | -9.9 |
| 4th quarter | 86.84 | -9.1 |
| Annual mean | 70.08 | -6.0 |
| 2020: 1st quarter* | 48.51 | -10.3 |

* = Provisional data.

(1) Adjusted data according to the real number of working days.

in Construction, 2015 - 2020 (Q1)⁽¹⁾ 100.0

| Production Index of Building Construction | | Production Index of Civil Engineering | |
|--|--------------------|--|--------------------|
| Index | Annual change % | Index | Annual change % |
| 129.23 | | 151.95 | |
| 100.00 | | 100.00 | |
| 75.73 | -7.4 | 64.85 | -18.2 |
| 90.08 | -10.8 | 92.21 | 1.5 |
| 106.08 | 20.6 | 136.35 | 75.0 |
| 98.55 | -23.7 | 164.93 | 8.5 |
| 92.61 | -7.4 | 114.59 | 14.6 |
| 69.89 | -7.7 | 82.78 | 27.6 |
| 73.22 | -18.7 | 94.42 | 2.4 |
| 65.22 | -38.5 | 86.20 | -36.8 |
| 94.06 | -4.6 | 111.61 | -32.3 |
| 75.60 | -18.4 | 93.75 | -18.2 |
| 55.43 | -20.7 | 64.15 | -22.5 |
| 66.21 | -9.6 | 71.60 | -24.2 |
| 64.99 | -0.4 | 77.23 | -10.4 |
| 94.78 | 0.8 | 96.06 | -13.9 |
| 70.35 | -6.9 | 77.26 | -17.6 |
| 55.42 | 0.0 | 53.22 | -17.0 |
| 69.73 | 5.3 | 76.97 | 7.5 |
| 61.76 | -5.0 | 67.49 | -12.6 |
| 77.11 | -18.6 | 93.09 | -3.1 |
| 66.01 | -6.2 | 72.69 | -5.9 |
| 55.42 | 0.0 | 44.08 | -17.2 |

**4. EU: Annual changes (%) in Production Index
in Construction, 2015 - 2019**

| Countries | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| EU 27 | 0.1 | 1.7 | 3.6 | 2.3 | 2.7 |
| Euro area | | | | | |
| Austria (AT) | -1.7 | 2.2 | 6.5 | 6.9 | 5.4 |
| Belgium (BE) | -2.4 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 2.0 | 0.0 |
| France (FR) | -2.1 | -0.3 | 2.9 | -0.4 | 0.7 |
| Germany (DE) | -2.3 | 5.7 | 3.2 | 0.2 | 3.5 |
| Greece (EL) | 3.1 | 6.0 | -18.2 | -14.0 | -6.0 |
| Estonia (EE) | -3.5 | 4.6 | 21.5 | 12.3 | 3.2 |
| Ireland (IE) | 7.9 | 12.6 | 15.4 | 13.3 | 8.4 |
| Spain (ES) | 2.1 | 4.8 | -1.4 | 2.3 | *-2.4 |
| Italy (IT) | -1.8 | -0.1 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 2.0 |
| Cyprus (CY) | 0.2 | 20.7 | 27.7 | 17.3 | *12.3 |
| Latvia (LV) | -0.6 | -16.6 | 18.7 | 21.8 | 2.9 |
| Lithuania (LT) | -3.5 | -9.4 | 9.3 | 13.6 | 8.3 |
| Luxembourg (LU) | -1.5 | 3.8 | 1.2 | 3.9 | *0.7 |
| Malta (MT) | *8.1 | *0.5 | *13.1 | *8.4 | *17.5 |
| Netherlands (NE) | 7.3 | 7.8 | *8.4 | *7.6 | *4.5 |
| Portugal (PT) | -3.1 | -3.8 | 1.8 | 3.5 | 2.8 |
| Slovakia (SK) | 18.1 | -10.9 | 3.6 | 8.0 | -3.3 |
| Slovenia (SI) | -8.2 | -17.7 | 17.7 | 19.7 | 3.3 |
| Finland (FI) | ⁽¹⁾ 5.6 | ⁽¹⁾ 5.6 | ⁽¹⁾ 5.2 | ⁽¹⁾ 2.3 | ⁽¹⁾ -0.2 |
| Non-euro area | | | | | |
| Bulgaria (BG) | 11.0 | -16.6 | 5.0 | 1.5 | *4.1 |
| Denmark (DK) | 4.5 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 3.3 | 2.9 |
| Croatia (HR) | -0.8 | 3.5 | 1.9 | 4.9 | 8.2 |
| Hungary (HU) | 3.0 | -18.9 | 29.7 | 21.2 | 22.0 |
| Poland (PL) | -0.2 | -14.1 | 14.2 | 19.6 | 3.8 |
| Romania (RO) | 10.3 | -4.4 | -5.1 | *-3.9 | *27.1 |
| Sweden (SE) | *8.9 | *1.0 | *11.0 | *-1.9 | *7.1 |
| Czechia (CZ) | 7.0 | -5.8 | 3.5 | 9.1 | 2.6 |

Source: Eurostat.

* = Provisional data.

(1) Estimates.

Trade

1. Evolution of the Turnover Index in 2015 =

| Year and month | Overall Index | | Overall Index (except automotive fuel) | |
|----------------|---------------|---------------------------|--|---------------------------|
| | Index | Annual rate of change (%) | Index | Annual rate of change (%) |
| 2018 | 101.6 | 2.0 | 102.0 | 1.7 |
| 2019 | 102.9 | 1.3 | 103.2 | 1.2 |
| 2019: 7 | 106.0 | -1.9 | 106.4 | -1.7 |
| 8 | 109.2 | 2.5 | 109.2 | 2.9 |
| 9 | 108.5 | 4.4 | 109.2 | 4.9 |
| 10 | 103.8 | 6.6 | 103.8 | 6.9 |
| 11 | 103.2 | 4.7 | 104.6 | 5.4 |
| 12 | 116.7 | 0.1 | 118.2 | -0.4 |
| 2020: 1 | 97.9 | 7.8 | 96.4 | 7.2 |
| 2 | 97.4 | 3.6 | 98.1 | 5.5 |
| 3* | 98.1 | -1.5 | 101.1 | 1.8 |

* = Provisional data.

(1) Reduced data on the basis of a typical month.

2. Evolution of the Volume Index in 2015 =

| Year and month | Overall Index | | Overall Index (except automotive fuel) | |
|----------------|---------------|---------------------------|--|---------------------------|
| | Index | Annual rate of change (%) | Index | Annual rate of change (%) |
| 2018 | 102.1 | 1.5 | 103.4 | 1.6 |
| 2019 | 102.9 | 0.8 | 104.0 | 0.6 |
| 2019: 7 | 107.9 | -2.2 | 109.7 | -2.3 |
| 8 | 111.7 | 2.2 | 113.2 | 2.4 |
| 9 | 107.2 | 5.0 | 108.8 | 5.1 |
| 10 | 102.2 | 7.2 | 102.9 | 7.1 |
| 11 | 102.4 | 3.7 | 104.6 | 4.3 |
| 12 | 114.5 | -1.5 | 116.8 | -1.8 |
| 2020: 1 | 98.2 | 6.2 | 97.7 | 6.3 |
| 2 | 98.5 | 2.5 | 100.1 | 4.7 |
| 3* | 96.5 | -3.1 | 99.4 | -0.6 |

* = Provisional data.

(1) Reduced data on the basis of a typical month.

3. Evolution of the Index of Employed 2015 =

| Year and quarter | Overall Index | | Overall Index (excluding persons employed in the automotive fuel sector) | |
|------------------|---------------|---------------------------|--|---------------------------|
| | Index | Annual rate of change (%) | Index | Annual rate of change (%) |
| 2018 | 104.0 | 0.9 | 104.5 | 0.9 |
| 2019 | 104.8 | 0.8 | 105.5 | 1.0 |
| 2019: Q2 | 105.1 | 0.1 | 105.9 | 0.4 |
| Q3 | 107.1 | 1.8 | 107.8 | 1.7 |
| Q4 | 105.0 | 2.0 | 105.4 | 1.9 |
| 2020: Q1* | 105.1 | 2.9 | 105.7 | 2.9 |

* = Provisional data.

Retail Trade, 2018 - 2020 (March)⁽¹⁾ 100.0

| Food sector | | Automotive fuel sector | | Non-food sector (except automotive fuel) | |
|--------------|---------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|--|---------------------------|
| Index | Annual rate of change (%) | Index | Annual rate of change (%) | Index | Annual rate of change (%) |
| 101.9 | 2.7 | 101.3 | 4.3 | 101.5 | -0.2 |
| 102.8 | 0.9 | 102.4 | 1.1 | 102.0 | 0.5 |
| 106.6 | -0.5 | 105.1 | -3.0 | 104.6 | -4.8 |
| 115.1 | 2.5 | 110.1 | 0.1 | 102.3 | 3.4 |
| 109.0 | 1.4 | 105.9 | 1.2 | 107.7 | 8.2 |
| 101.8 | 6.5 | 104.8 | 4.8 | 104.1 | 7.5 |
| 94.6 | 3.3 | 97.7 | 0.5 | 112.0 | 7.2 |
| 108.9 | -2.8 | 111.0 | 2.2 | 124.7 | 1.5 |
| 94.1 | 4.1 | 106.0 | 11.2 | 97.1 | 10.2 |
| 103.4 | 10.4 | 95.4 | -3.4 | 92.0 | 1.1 |
| 121.3 | 16.9 | 86.0 | -15.2 | 81.5 | -13.2 |

Retail Trade, 2018 - 2020 (March)⁽¹⁾ 100.0

| Food sector | | Automotive fuel sector | | Non-food sector (except automotive fuel) | |
|--------------|---------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|--|---------------------------|
| Index | Annual rate of change (%) | Index | Annual rate of change (%) | Index | Annual rate of change (%) |
| 101.8 | 2.2 | 93.4 | -0.8 | 106.6 | 0.8 |
| 102.1 | 0.3 | 94.9 | 1.6 | 107.9 | 1.2 |
| 106.6 | -0.3 | 95.7 | -1.4 | 116.5 | -4.4 |
| 115.2 | 2.7 | 99.9 | 1.3 | 115.2 | 3.7 |
| 108.7 | 1.7 | 97.5 | 4.3 | 109.5 | 8.6 |
| 100.9 | 6.4 | 96.7 | 9.3 | 105.6 | 8.5 |
| 93.4 | 1.9 | 90.3 | 0.9 | 117.1 | 6.6 |
| 107.5 | -4.4 | 102.4 | -2.6 | 126.2 | 1.2 |
| 91.8 | 2.8 | 96.5 | 2.9 | 108.0 | 10.4 |
| 100.9 | 9.3 | 88.5 | -7.9 | 104.6 | 1.6 |
| 118.8 | 15.6 | 84.3 | -11.5 | 83.0 | -16.3 |

Persons in Retail Trade, 2018 - 2020 (Q1) 100.0

| Index of persons employed in the food sector | | Index of persons employed in the non-food sector (except automotive fuel) | |
|--|---------------------------|---|---------------------------|
| Index | Annual rate of change (%) | Index | Annual rate of change (%) |
| 107.4 | 1.3 | 101.8 | 0.5 |
| 108.3 | 0.8 | 102.7 | 0.9 |
| 108.4 | -0.5 | 103.5 | 1.4 |
| 111.3 | 1.7 | 104.4 | 1.7 |
| 107.7 | 1.9 | 103.2 | 1.9 |
| 109.8 | 3.8 | 101.4 | 1.7 |

4. Arrivals - Imports, Dispatches - Exports, intra eu trade - extra eu trade, including oil products, 2014 - 2019⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾

Billion euro

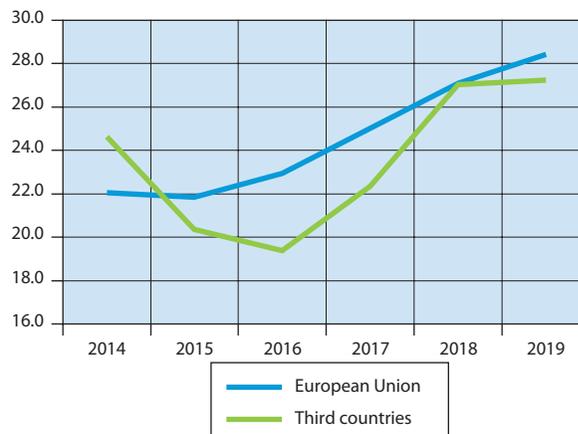
| | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019* |
|--------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Arrivals - Imports | | | | | | |
| Total | 46.70 | 42.21 | 42.32 | 47.36 | 54.12 | 55.68 |
| European Union | 22.06 | 21.85 | 22.93 | 25.00 | 27.09 | 28.43 |
| Third countries | 24.64 | 20.36 | 19.39 | 22.35 | 27.03 | 27.25 |
| Dispatches - Exports | | | | | | |
| Total | 27.09 | 25.75 | 25.45 | 28.87 | 33.47 | 33.85 |
| European Union | 12.12 | 12.93 | 13.26 | 14.38 | 16.48 | 17.73 |
| Third countries | 14.96 | 12.82 | 12.19 | 14.49 | 16.99 | 16.12 |
| <i>(Year-on-year change %)</i> | | | | | | |
| Arrivals - Imports | | | | | | |
| Total | 1.9 | -9.6 | 0.3 | 11.9 | 14.3 | 2.9 |
| European Union | 5.2 | -0.9 | 4.9 | 9.1 | 8.3 | 5.0 |
| Third countries | -0.9 | -17.4 | -4.7 | 15.3 | 20.9 | 0.8 |
| Dispatches - Exports | | | | | | |
| Total | -0.5 | -4.9 | -1.2 | 13.4 | 16.0 | 1.1 |
| European Union | 2.5 | 6.6 | 2.5 | 8.5 | 14.6 | 7.6 |
| Third countries | -2.8 | -14.3 | -5.0 | 18.9 | 17.3 | -5.2 |

* = Provisional data.

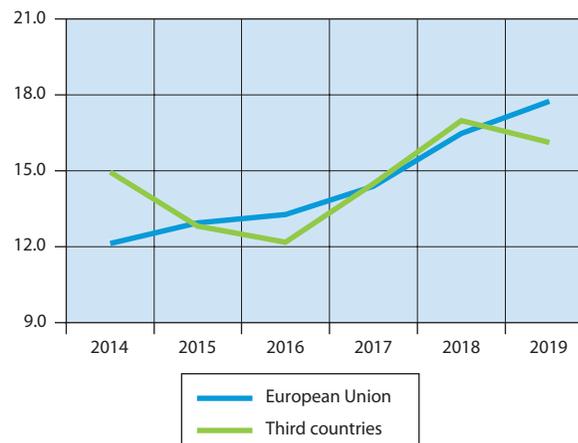
General remark: Wherever necessary, the data have been rounded up, thus, a slight difference may occur between the sum of the figures and their total.

- (1) International Trade in Goods Statistics have been revised for the years 2010 – 2018. The revision of the relevant data series was implemented by virtue of EU Regulations 96/2010 and 113/2010. The revision concerns the products under section "Machinery and transport equipment" of the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC 7), especially the arrivals-imports and dispatches-exports of ships and aircrafts.
- (2) From this issue onwards, the data on imports and exports of the bilateral trade with the United Kingdom are included in the relevant data on trade with Third Countries, given that the United Kingdom is now a non-EU country. In order to ensure comparability of the relevant statistics over time, the time series have been re-produced with the United Kingdom being included in Third Countries.

Arrivals - Imports, including oil products (in bil. €)



Dispatches - Exports, including oil products (in bil. €)



5. Arrivals - Imports, Dispatches - Exports, by partner

Billion euro

| Countries ⁽¹⁾ | 2005 | |
|--------------------------|-------|------------------|
| | Value | Percent of total |

Arrivals - Imports

| | | |
|-----------------|-------|------|
| Germany | 6.68 | 14.4 |
| Italy | 6.05 | 13.0 |
| Russia | 3.44 | 7.4 |
| China | 1.70 | 3.7 |
| Netherlands | 2.66 | 5.7 |
| France | 2.88 | 6.2 |
| South Korea | 1.18 | 2.5 |
| Belgium | 1.65 | 3.6 |
| United States | 1.14 | 2.5 |
| Spain | 1.83 | 4.0 |
| Other countries | 17.22 | 37.1 |

Dispatches - Exports

| | | |
|-----------------|------|------|
| Germany | 1.86 | 12.5 |
| Italy | 1.66 | 11.2 |
| Cyprus | 0.93 | 6.2 |
| Turkey | 0.74 | 5.0 |
| Bulgaria | 0.82 | 5.5 |
| United Kingdom | 1.02 | 6.9 |
| United States | 0.78 | 5.2 |
| France | 0.65 | 4.4 |
| Romania | 0.41 | 2.8 |
| Gibraltar | 0.04 | 0.3 |
| Other countries | 5.96 | 40.1 |

* = Provisional data.

General remark: Wherever necessary, the data have been rounded up, thus, a slight difference may occur between the sum of the figures and their total.

(1) The countries are ranked in descending order according to the imports and exports, respectively, of 2010.

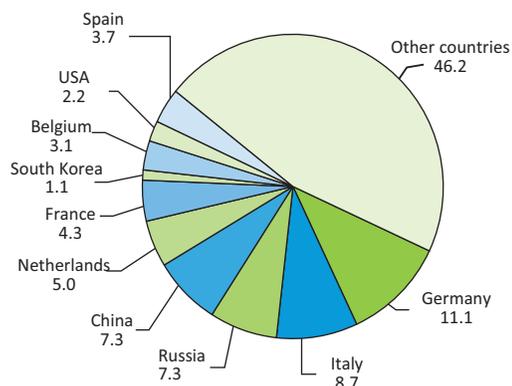
country, including oil products, 2005, 2010, 2019⁽²⁾

| 2010 | | 2019* | |
|-------|------------------|-------|------------------|
| Value | Percent of total | Value | Percent of total |

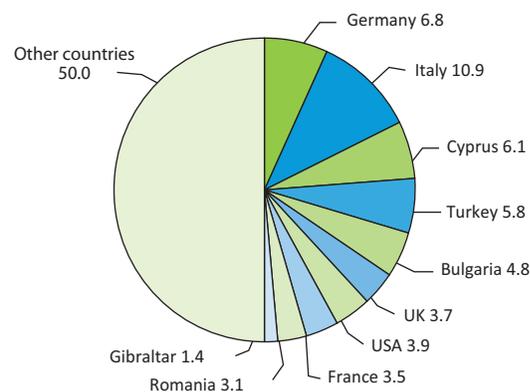
| | | | |
|-------|------|-------|------|
| 6.03 | 12.2 | 6.16 | 11.1 |
| 5.21 | 10.5 | 4.82 | 8.7 |
| 4.83 | 9.7 | 4.08 | 7.3 |
| 2.26 | 4.6 | 4.06 | 7.3 |
| 2.66 | 5.4 | 2.81 | 5.0 |
| 2.59 | 5.2 | 2.40 | 4.3 |
| 0.78 | 1.6 | 0.62 | 1.1 |
| 1.70 | 3.4 | 1.72 | 3.1 |
| 1.41 | 2.8 | 1.22 | 2.2 |
| 1.61 | 3.2 | 2.05 | 3.7 |
| 20.58 | 41.4 | 25.73 | 46.2 |
| 1.96 | 9.3 | 2.29 | 6.8 |
| 1.95 | 9.2 | 3.68 | 10.9 |
| 1.45 | 6.9 | 2.07 | 6.1 |
| 1.21 | 5.7 | 1.97 | 5.8 |
| 1.15 | 5.4 | 1.63 | 4.8 |
| 1.02 | 4.8 | 1.25 | 3.7 |
| 0.98 | 4.6 | 1.31 | 3.9 |
| 0.66 | 3.1 | 1.20 | 3.5 |
| 0.64 | 3.0 | 1.04 | 3.1 |
| 0.63 | 3.0 | 0.48 | 1.4 |
| 9.50 | 44.9 | 16.93 | 50.0 |

(2) International Trade in Goods Statistics have been revised for the years 2010 – 2018. The revision of the relevant data series was implemented by virtue of EU Regulations 96/2010 and 113/2010. The revision concerns the products under section "Machinery and transport equipment" of the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC 7), especially the arrivals-imports and dispatches-exports of ships and aircrafts.

Arrivals - Imports (%), 2019



Dispatches - Exports (%), 2019



6. Arrivals - Imports by main product categories according to SITC⁽¹⁾, 2015 - 2019⁽²⁾

Billion euro

| | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019* |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Total | 42.21 | 42.32 | 47.36 | 54.12 | 55.68 |
| Primary goods (0 - 4) | 18.38 | 17.09 | 20.07 | 24.03 | 23.37 |
| Food, drinks and tobacco (0 + 1) | 5.65 | 6.02 | 6.30 | 6.42 | 6.73 |
| Raw materials (2 + 4) | 1.39 | 1.34 | 1.55 | 1.64 | 1.63 |
| Energy products (3) | 11.34 | 9.73 | 12.22 | 15.96 | 15.01 |
| Manufactured goods (5 - 8) | 23.73 | 25.18 | 27.03 | 30.04 | 32.04 |
| Chemicals (5) | 6.79 | 6.88 | 7.42 | 7.98 | 8.61 |
| Machinery and transport equipment (7) | 7.37 | 7.89 | 8.26 | 9.70 | 10.47 |
| Other manufactured goods (6 + 8) | 9.56 | 10.41 | 11.34 | 12.36 | 12.96 |
| Products, not elsewhere classified (9) | 0.10 | 0.05 | 0.26 | 0.05 | 0.27 |

(Year-on-year change %)

| | | | | | |
|--|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|
| Total | -9.6 | 0.3 | 11.9 | 14.3 | 2.9 |
| Primary goods (0 - 4) | -21.6 | -7.0 | 17.4 | 19.7 | -2.7 |
| Food, drinks and tobacco (0 + 1) | -0.2 | 6.5 | 4.7 | 1.9 | 4.8 |
| Raw materials (2 + 4) | -6.4 | -3.0 | 15.5 | 5.9 | -0.6 |
| Energy products (3) | -30.4 | -14.2 | 25.6 | 30.7 | -6.0 |
| Manufactured goods (5 - 8) | 2.7 | 6.1 | 7.3 | 11.1 | 6.6 |
| Chemicals (5) | 2.1 | 1.3 | 7.9 | 7.5 | 7.9 |
| Machinery and transport equipment (7) | 6.1 | 7.1 | 4.7 | 17.4 | 7.9 |
| Other manufactured goods (6 + 8) | 0.5 | 8.8 | 9.0 | 9.0 | 4.9 |
| Products, not elsewhere classified (9) | -26.1 | -54.5 | 459.1 | -79.8 | 421.3 |

* = Provisional data.

General remark: Wherever necessary, the data have been rounded up, thus, a slight difference may occur between the sum of the figures and their total.

- (1) SITC: Standard International Trade Classification.
- (2) International Trade in Goods Statistics have been revised for the years 2010 – 2018. The revision of the relevant data series was implemented by virtue of EU Regulations 96/2010 and 113/2010. The revision concerns the products under section "Machinery and transport equipment" of the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC 7), especially the arrivals-imports and dispatches-exports of ships and aircrafts.

7. Dispatches - Exports by main product categories according to SITC⁽¹⁾, 2015 - 2019⁽²⁾

Billion euro

| | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019* |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Total | 25.75 | 25.45 | 28.87 | 33.47 | 33.85 |
| Primary goods (0 - 4) | 13.89 | 13.62 | 15.93 | 18.90 | 18.14 |
| Food, drinks and tobacco (0 + 1) | 4.59 | 5.03 | 5.08 | 5.34 | 5.56 |
| Raw materials (2 + 4) | 1.75 | 1.70 | 1.87 | 2.08 | 1.90 |
| Energy products (3) | 7.55 | 6.90 | 8.98 | 11.48 | 10.68 |
| Manufactured goods (5 - 8) | 11.26 | 11.27 | 12.40 | 14.01 | 15.17 |
| Chemicals (5) | 2.73 | 2.74 | 3.07 | 3.49 | 4.11 |
| Machinery and transport equipment (7) | 2.55 | 2.59 | 2.58 | 2.93 | 3.18 |
| Other manufactured goods (6 + 8) | 5.97 | 5.94 | 6.75 | 7.59 | 7.89 |
| Products, not elsewhere classified (9) | 0.60 | 0.55 | 0.53 | 0.56 | 0.54 |

(Year-on-year change %)

| | | | | | |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|
| Total | -4.9 | -1.2 | 13.4 | 16.0 | 1.1 |
| Primary goods (0 - 4) | -13.1 | -1.9 | 16.9 | 18.7 | -4.1 |
| Food, drinks and tobacco (0 + 1) | 5.1 | 9.6 | 1.0 | 5.1 | 4.1 |
| Raw materials (2 + 4) | 29.4 | -3.1 | 9.8 | 11.5 | -8.6 |
| Energy products (3) | -26.4 | -8.6 | 30.2 | 27.9 | -7.0 |
| Manufactured goods (5 - 8) | 7.0 | 0.1 | 10.0 | 12.9 | 8.3 |
| Chemicals (5) | 1.6 | 0.3 | 12.0 | 13.7 | 17.5 |
| Machinery and transport equipment (7) | 13.4 | 1.4 | -0.4 | 13.5 | 8.5 |
| Other manufactured goods (6 + 8) | 7.0 | -0.5 | 13.6 | 12.4 | 4.0 |
| Products, not elsewhere classified (9) | 4.4 | -9.1 | -2.4 | 4.2 | -3.7 |

* = Provisional data.

General remark: Wherever necessary, the data have been rounded up, thus, a slight difference may occur between the sum of the figures and their total.

- (1) SITC: Standard International Trade Classification.
- (2) International Trade in Goods Statistics have been revised for the years 2010 – 2018. The revision of the relevant data series was implemented by virtue of EU Regulations 96/2010 and 113/2010. The revision concerns the products under section "Machinery and transport equipment" of the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC 7), especially the arrivals-imports and dispatches-exports of ships and aircrafts.

8. External Trade Balance, 2015 - 2019⁽¹⁾

Billion euro

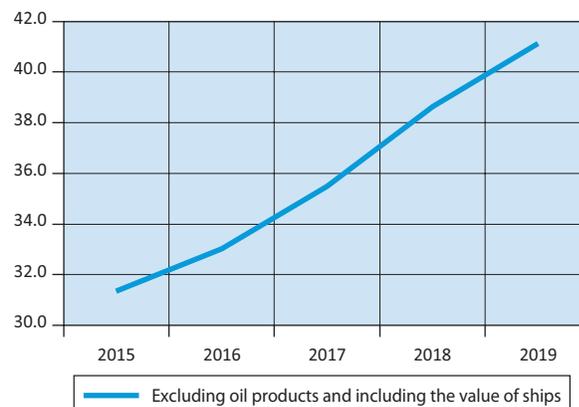
| | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019* |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Arrivals - Imports | | | | | |
| Including the value of ships | 42.21 | 42.32 | 47.36 | 54.12 | 55.68 |
| Excluding the value of ships | 41.87 | 42.15 | 47.23 | 53.92 | 55.22 |
| Excluding oil products and including the value of ships | 31.35 | 33.02 | 35.50 | 38.63 | 41.21 |
| Dispatches - Exports | | | | | |
| Including the value of ships | 25.75 | 25.45 | 28.87 | 33.47 | 33.85 |
| Excluding the value of ships | 25.61 | 25.33 | 28.76 | 33.34 | 33.75 |
| Excluding oil products and including the value of ships | 18.29 | 18.64 | 20.00 | 22.20 | 23.28 |
| Trade balance, including the value of ships | -16.46 | -16.87 | -18.49 | -20.65 | -21.84 |
| Trade balance, excluding the value of ships | -16.26 | -16.82 | -18.47 | -20.58 | -21.46 |
| Trade balance, excluding oil products and including the value of ships | -13.06 | -14.38 | -15.50 | -16.43 | -17.92 |
| Imports as percentage of GDP | 23.8 | 24.0 | 26.3 | 29.3 | 29.7 |
| Exports as percentage of GDP | 14.5 | 14.4 | 16.0 | 18.1 | 18.1 |
| External Trade Balance as percentage of GDP | -9.3 | -9.6 | -10.3 | -11.2 | -11.6 |
| <i>(Year-on-year change %)</i> | | | | | |
| Arrivals - Imports | | | | | |
| Including the value of ships | -9.6 | 0.3 | 11.9 | 14.3 | 2.9 |
| Excluding the value of ships | -9.9 | 0.7 | 12.1 | 14.2 | 2.4 |
| Excluding oil products and including the value of ships | 1.8 | 5.3 | 7.5 | 8.8 | 6.7 |
| Dispatches - Exports | | | | | |
| Including the value of ships | -4.9 | -1.2 | 13.4 | 16.0 | 1.1 |
| Excluding the value of ships | -5.1 | -1.1 | 13.6 | 15.9 | 1.2 |
| Excluding oil products and including the value of ships | 8.4 | 1.9 | 7.3 | 11.0 | 4.9 |
| Trade deficit, including the value of ships | -16.1 | 2.5 | 9.6 | 11.7 | 5.8 |
| Trade deficit, excluding the value of ships | -16.5 | 3.5 | 9.8 | 11.4 | 4.3 |
| Trade deficit, excluding oil products and including the value of ships | -6.3 | 10.1 | 7.8 | 6.0 | 9.1 |

* = Provisional data.

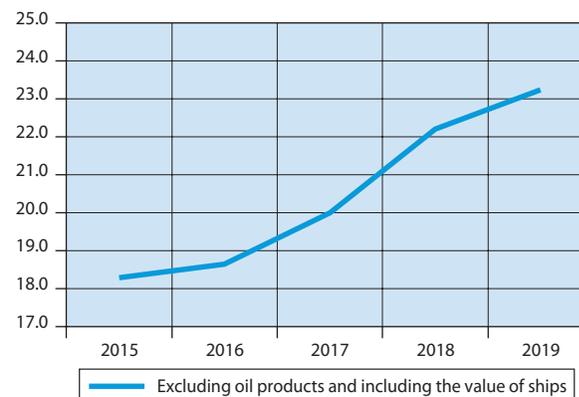
General remark: Wherever necessary, the data have been rounded up, thus, a slight difference may occur between the sum of the figures and their total.

(1) International Trade in Goods Statistics have been revised for the years 2010 – 2018. The revision of the relevant data series was implemented by virtue of EU Regulations 96/2010 and 113/2010. The revision concerns the products under section "Machinery and transport equipment" of the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC 7), especially the arrivals-imports and dispatches-exports of ships and aircrafts.

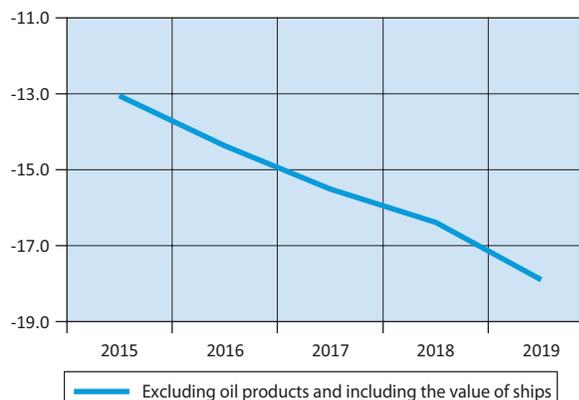
Arrivals - Imports (in bil. €)



Dispatches - Exports (in bil. €)



Trade balance (in bil. €)



9. EU: Intra-EU trade: Arrivals and Dispatches, 2017 - 2019

Billion euro

| Countries | Arrivals | | | Dispatches | | |
|------------------|----------|-------|-------|------------|-------|-------|
| | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
| EU 27 | 2,797 | 2,959 | 3,003 | 2,845 | 3,015 | 3,061 |
| Euro area | | | | | | |
| Austria (AT) | 118 | 124 | 126 | 102 | 107 | 109 |
| Belgium (BE) | 216 | 231 | 228 | 244 | 258 | 258 |
| France (FR) | 357 | 369 | 374 | 247 | 258 | 262 |
| Germany (DE) | 641 | 682 | 695 | 665 | 697 | 699 |
| Greece (EL) | 25 | 27 | 28 | 14 | 16 | 18 |
| Estonia (EE) | 12 | 12 | 12 | 9 | 9 | 10 |
| Ireland (IE) | 32 | 35 | 34 | 46 | 54 | 57 |
| Spain (ES) | 174 | 181 | 181 | 168 | 175 | 177 |
| Italy (IT) | 230 | 239 | 240 | 227 | 239 | 241 |
| Cyprus (CY) | 4 | 5 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Latvia (LV) | 11 | 12 | 13 | 8 | 8 | 9 |
| Lithuania (LT) | 19 | 20 | 21 | 14 | 16 | 16 |
| Luxembourg (LU) | 17 | 18 | 18 | 11 | 11 | 12 |
| Malta (MT) | 3 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Netherlands (NE) | 208 | 220 | 230 | 383 | 407 | 414 |
| Portugal (PT) | 51 | 55 | 59 | 37 | 40 | 42 |
| Slovakia (SK) | 57 | 62 | 64 | 60 | 64 | 64 |
| Slovenia (SI) | 22 | 24 | 24 | 25 | 28 | 29 |
| Finland (FI) | 43 | 45 | 45 | 33 | 35 | 36 |
| Non-euro area | | | | | | |
| Bulgaria (BG) | 19 | 20 | 21 | 17 | 19 | 19 |
| Denmark (DK) | 54 | 58 | 58 | 49 | 50 | 52 |
| Croatia (HR) | 17 | 18 | 20 | 9 | 10 | 10 |
| Hungary (HU) | 71 | 75 | 77 | 78 | 83 | 87 |
| Poland (PL) | 143 | 154 | 155 | 153 | 166 | 174 |
| Romania (RO) | 56 | 60 | 63 | 45 | 49 | 50 |
| Sweden (SE) | 91 | 94 | 93 | 72 | 76 | 75 |
| Czechia (CZ) | 109 | 118 | 117 | 127 | 137 | 141 |

Source: Eurostat.

Transport

1. Land transport, 2016 - 2019

| | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
|--------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Vehicles in circulation | 8,172,948 | 8,262,896 | 8,236,637 | 8,402,294 |
| Passenger vehicles | 5,160,056 | 5,235,928 | 5,282,695 | 5,406,551 |
| Buses | 26,541 | 26,481 | 26,389 | 26,479 |
| Trucks | 1,332,823 | 1,343,830 | 1,344,062 | 1,359,341 |
| Motorcycles | 1,653,528 | 1,656,657 | 1,583,491 | 1,609,923 |
| Road traffic accidents | 11,318 | 10,848 | 10,737 | *10,761 |
| Persons injured | 14,649 | 14,002 | 13,849 | *13,468 |
| thereof killed | 824 | 731 | 700 | *693 |

* = Provisional data.

2. Sea transport, 2016 - 2019

| | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Greek merchant fleet: | | | | |
| Number of vessels | 1,829 | 1,853 | 1,857 | 1,871 |
| Capacity (thous. GRT) | 44,325 | 43,985 | 42,553 | 42,510 |
| Passengers (thousands) | 33,328 | 35,789 | 37,192 | 37,770 |
| Domestic | 31,801 | 34,089 | 35,384 | 35,977 |
| Foreign | 1,527 | 1,700 | 1,808 | 1,793 |
| Goods transport (thous. tonnes) | 143,153 | 148,883 | 157,428 | 161,617 |
| Domestic | 31,946 | 32,378 | 33,096 | 32,850 |
| Foreign | 111,207 | 116,505 | 124,332 | 128,767 |

3. Domestic and international air traffic, 2014 - 2019

| Year | Flights of aircrafts | Passengers (thousands) | | Freight and mail (tonnes) |
|------|----------------------|------------------------|-------------|---------------------------|
| | | Embarked | Disembarked | |
| 2014 | 415,250 | 22,350 | 22,242 | 89,654 |
| 2015 | 444,249 | 24,468 | 24,344 | 92,616 |
| 2016 | 469,553 | 26,546 | 26,447 | 101,022 |
| 2017 | 484,129 | 28,860 | 29,005 | 98,223 |
| 2018 | 519,548 | 31,081 | 31,211 | 103,169 |
| 2019 | 526,155 | 32,050 | 32,119 | 103,283 |

Source: Hellenic Civil Aviation Authority.

4. Turnover indices in the transport sector, 2016 - 2019

2015 = 100.0

Percentage change

| Branches of economic activity | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
|--|------|------|------|------|
| Land transport and transport via pipelines | -2.3 | 10.9 | -1.2 | 1.0 |
| Water transport | -4.6 | -9.6 | -0.2 | 6.3 |
| Air transport | 3.9 | 10.4 | -0.1 | 6.3 |
| Warehousing and support activities for transportation | 8.2 | 8.0 | 9.0 | 10.2 |
| Travel agency, tour operator, reservation service and related activities | -4.7 | 9.1 | 25.6 | 3.1 |

5. EU: Transport of goods by road, 2015 - 2018

Thousand tonnes

| Countries | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| EU 27 | 12,655.191 | 12,796.811 | 13,241.840 | ... |
| Euro area | | | | |
| Austria (AT) | 351,068 | 376,399 | 386,858 | 393,313 |
| Belgium (BE) | 295,057 | 291,521 | 300,121 | ... |
| France (FR) | 1,796,755 | 1,727,611 | 1,714,292 | 1,806,476 |
| Germany (DE) | 3,035,329 | 3,111,858 | 3,161,837 | 3,200,925 |
| Greece (EL) | 420,005 | 419,222 | 388,898 | 361,947 |
| Estonia (EE) | 28,162 | 34,581 | 28,969 | 28,494 |
| Ireland (IE) | 117,090 | 140,743 | 146,543 | 148,765 |
| Spain (ES) | 1,258,261 | 1,285,164 | 1,409,090 | 1,474,486 |
| Italy (IT) | 957,006 | 901,503 | 885,451 | 920,732 |
| Cyprus (CY) | 14,402 | 19,682 | 25,595 | 29,308 |
| Latvia (LV) | 62,569 | 63,389 | 68,013 | 76,701 |
| Lithuania (LT) | 58,601 | 63,571 | 76,980 | 89,105 |
| Luxembourg (LU) | 45,715 | 50,824 | 47,292 | 48,846 |
| Malta (MT) | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Netherlands (NE) | 641,538 | 656,428 | 666,069 | 680,065 |
| Portugal (PT) | 150,358 | 147,792 | 157,924 | 156,650 |
| Slovakia (SK) | 147,225 | 156,179 | 176,750 | 177,131 |
| Slovenia (SI) | 70,509 | 75,033 | 86,212 | 85,406 |
| Finland (FI) | 271,912 | 278,957 | 280,744 | 274,346 |
| Non-euro area | | | | |
| Bulgaria (BG) | 161,567 | 146,636 | 151,479 | 143,199 |
| Denmark (DK) | 181,232 | 184,726 | 179,062 | 167,534 |
| Croatia (HR) | 66,503 | 72,516 | 72,343 | 74,009 |
| Hungary (HU) | 198,744 | 197,759 | 188,250 | 206,669 |
| Poland (PL) | 1,264,960 | 1,313,657 | 1,501,811 | 1,390,184 |
| Romania (RO) | 198,824 | 216,107 | 226,345 | 237,157 |
| Sweden (SE) | 422,891 | 433,065 | 455,480 | 481,319 |
| Czechia (CZ) | 438,907 | 431,889 | 459,433 | 479,235 |

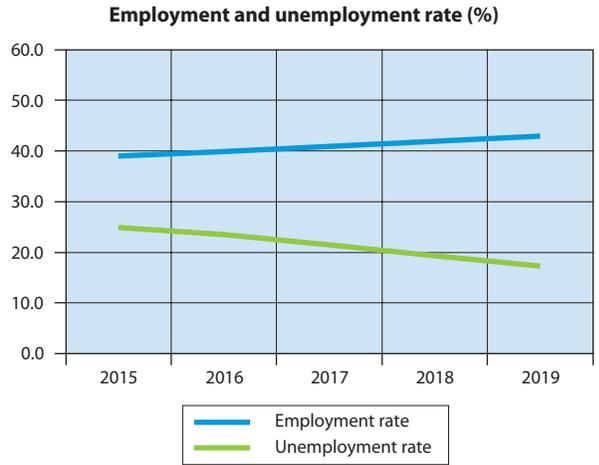
Source: Eurostat.

... = No data available.

Labour market

| 1. Population aged 15 years and over by employment status, 2015 - 2019 | | | | | |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Thousands | | | | | |
| | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
| Employed | 3,610.7 | 3,673.6 | 3,752.7 | 3,828.0 | 3,911.0 |
| Unemployed | 1,196.9 | 1,130.9 | 1,027.1 | 915.0 | 818.9 |
| Economically non-active | 4,438.9 | 4,408.3 | 4,397.2 | 4,397.1 | 4,373.6 |
| Employment rate (%) ⁽¹⁾ | 39.0 | 39.9 | 40.9 | 41.9 | 43.0 |
| Unemployment rate (%) | 24.9 | 23.5 | 21.5 | 19.3 | 17.3 |

(1) Employment rate represents persons in employment as a percentage of the total population.



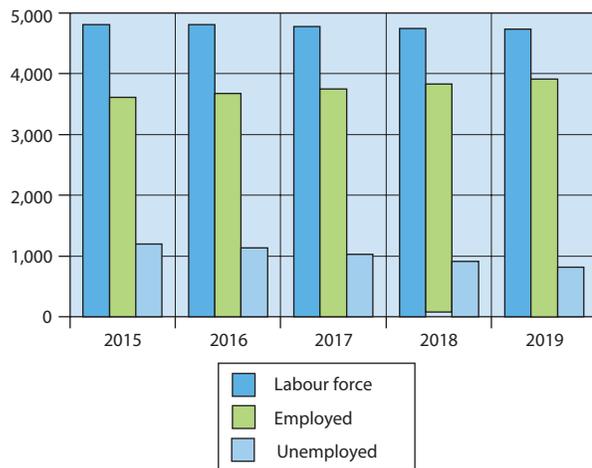
| 1a. Population aged 15 years and over by employment status, quarterly data, 2019 and 2020 (Q1) | | | | | |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Thousands | | | | | |
| | 2019 Q1 | 2019 Q2 | 2019 Q3 | 2019 Q4 | 2020 Q1 |
| Employed | 3,814.0 | 3,956.4 | 3,971.9 | 3,901.8 | 3,852.6 |
| Unemployed | 907.1 | 805.0 | 777.0 | 786.4 | 745.1 |
| Economically non-active | 4,396.2 | 4,346.6 | 4,350.0 | 4,401.7 | 4,486.1 |
| Employment rate (%) ⁽¹⁾ | 41.8 | 43.4 | 43.7 | 42.9 | 42.4 |
| Unemployment rate (%) | 19.2 | 16.9 | 16.4 | 16.8 | 16.2 |

(1) Employment rate represents persons in employment as a percentage of the total population.

2. Population aged 15 years and over by employment status and gender, 2015 - 2019

| Thousands | | | | | |
|---------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
| Population | 9,246.6 | 9,212.8 | 9,176.9 | 9,140.1 | 9,103.5 |
| Male | 4,457.9 | 4,441.8 | 4,424.4 | 4,405.8 | 4,386.9 |
| Female | 4,788.6 | 4,771.0 | 4,752.6 | 4,734.4 | 4,716.7 |
| Labour force | 4,807.7 | 4,804.5 | 4,779.7 | 4,743.0 | 4,729.9 |
| Male | 2,665.2 | 2,656.8 | 2,653.5 | 2,644.7 | 2,634.8 |
| Female | 2,142.5 | 2,147.7 | 2,126.2 | 2,098.3 | 2,095.2 |
| Employed | 3,610.7 | 3,673.6 | 3,752.7 | 3,828.0 | 3,911.0 |
| Male | 2,086.4 | 2,129.3 | 2,180.7 | 2,238.2 | 2,266.3 |
| Female | 1,524.3 | 1,544.3 | 1,571.9 | 1,589.8 | 1,644.7 |
| Unemployed | 1,197.0 | 1,130.9 | 1,027.0 | 915.0 | 818.9 |
| Male | 578.8 | 527.5 | 472.8 | 406.5 | 368.4 |
| Female | 618.2 | 603.4 | 554.3 | 508.5 | 450.5 |

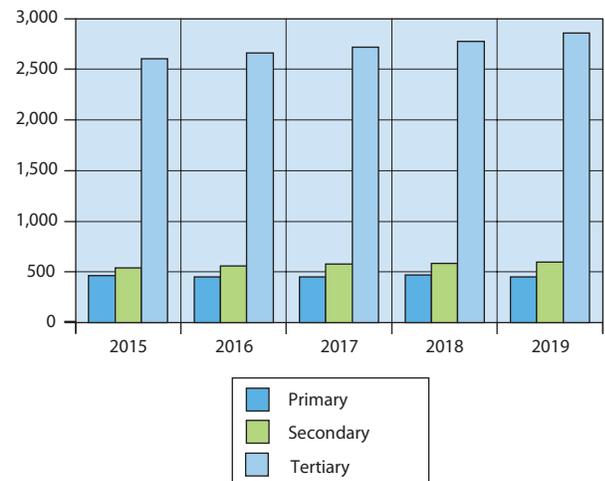
Population aged 15 years and over by employment status



3. Persons employed aged 15 years and over by main sector of the economy and gender, 2015 - 2019

| Thousands | | | | | |
|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
| Total | 3,610.7 | 3,673.6 | 3,752.7 | 3,828.0 | 3,911.0 |
| Male | 2,086.4 | 2,129.3 | 2,180.7 | 2,238.2 | 2,266.3 |
| Female | 1,524.3 | 1,544.3 | 1,571.9 | 1,589.8 | 1,644.7 |
| Primary | 465.7 | 454.5 | 453.4 | 469.6 | 453.6 |
| Male | 277.1 | 272.9 | 272.7 | 283.0 | 279.0 |
| Female | 188.6 | 181.6 | 180.6 | 186.6 | 174.6 |
| Secondary | 539.4 | 560.0 | 578.2 | 583.7 | 599.9 |
| Male | 417.5 | 433.8 | 449.3 | 460.3 | 470.6 |
| Female | 121.9 | 126.2 | 128.9 | 123.4 | 129.3 |
| Tertiary | 2,605.6 | 2,659.0 | 2,721.1 | 2,774.7 | 2,857.5 |
| Male | 1,391.8 | 1,422.6 | 1,458.7 | 1,494.9 | 1,516.7 |
| Female | 1,213.8 | 1,236.4 | 1,262.4 | 1,279.8 | 1,340.8 |

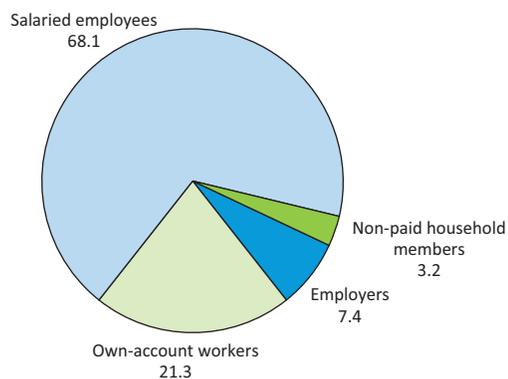
Persons employed aged 15 years and over by main sector of the economy



4. Persons employed aged 15 years and over by occupational status, 2015 - 2019

| Thousands | | | | | |
|----------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
| Total | 3,610.7 | 3,673.6 | 3,752.7 | 3,828.0 | 3,911.0 |
| Employers | 248.4 | 271.7 | 274.4 | 291.6 | 289.3 |
| Own-account workers | 855.9 | 836.9 | 856.8 | 850.0 | 834.8 |
| Salaried employees | 2,348.5 | 2,421.2 | 2,474.1 | 2,546.3 | 2,663.5 |
| Non-paid household members | 157.9 | 143.7 | 147.4 | 140.1 | 123.4 |

Percentage distribution of persons employed by occupational status, 2019



5. Population aged 15 years and over by age group and employment status, 2019

| Thousands | | | | |
|--------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|-------------------------|
| Age group | 2019 | | | |
| | Employed | Unemployed | Unemployment % | Economically non-active |
| Total | 3,911.0 | 818.9 | 17.3 | 4,373.6 |
| 15 - 29 | 502.7 | 204.8 | 28.9 | 897.9 |
| 30 - 44 | 1,588.2 | 325.3 | 17.0 | 261.9 |
| 45 - 64 | 1,733.7 | 279.5 | 13.9 | 976.7 |
| 65 + | 86.4 | 9.3 | 9.8 | 2,237.2 |

5a. Population aged 15 years and over by age group and employment status, quarterly data, 2020 (Q1)

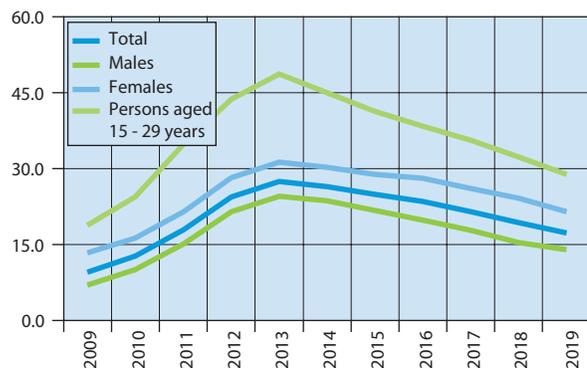
| Thousands | | | | |
|--------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|-------------------------|
| Age group | 2020 Q1 | | | |
| | Employed | Unemployed | Unemployment % | Economically non-active |
| Total | 3,852.6 | 745.1 | 16.2 | 4,486.1 |
| 15 - 29 | 478.3 | 193.2 | 28.8 | 931.1 |
| 30 - 44 | 1,546.7 | 283.4 | 15.5 | 303.3 |
| 45 - 64 | 1,737.2 | 260.5 | 13.0 | 1,001.1 |
| 65 + | 90.4 | 8.0 | 8.2 | 2,250.6 |

6. Evolution of the percentage of the unemployed for total population, male - female and for persons aged 15 - 29 years, 2009 - 2019⁽¹⁾

| Year | Total | Male | Female | Persons aged 15 - 29 years |
|------|-------|------|--------|----------------------------|
| 2009 | 9.6 | 7.0 | 13.3 | 18.8 |
| 2010 | 12.7 | 10.0 | 16.3 | 24.4 |
| 2011 | 17.9 | 15.1 | 21.5 | 34.8 |
| 2012 | 24.4 | 21.5 | 28.2 | 43.7 |
| 2013 | 27.5 | 24.5 | 31.3 | 48.7 |
| 2014 | 26.5 | 23.6 | 30.2 | 45.0 |
| 2015 | 24.9 | 21.7 | 28.9 | 41.3 |
| 2016 | 23.5 | 19.9 | 28.1 | 38.4 |
| 2017 | 21.5 | 17.8 | 26.1 | 35.6 |
| 2018 | 19.3 | 15.4 | 24.2 | 32.3 |
| 2019 | 17.3 | 14.0 | 21.5 | 28.9 |

(1) Data refer to the annual average.

Evolution of the percentage of the unemployed for total population, male - female and for persons aged 15 - 29 years



6a. Evolution of the percentage of the unemployed for total population, male - female and for persons aged 15 - 29 years, quarterly data, for 2018 - 2020 (Q1)

| Year | Total | Male | Female | Persons aged 15 - 29 years |
|----------|-------|------|--------|----------------------------|
| 2018: Q1 | 21.2 | 17.2 | 26.2 | 35.7 |
| Q2 | 19.0 | 15.2 | 23.7 | 31.1 |
| Q3 | 18.3 | 14.3 | 23.3 | 30.2 |
| Q4 | 18.7 | 14.7 | 23.7 | 32.4 |
| 2019: Q1 | 19.2 | 15.4 | 24.0 | 32.4 |
| Q2 | 16.9 | 13.7 | 20.9 | 27.6 |
| Q3 | 16.4 | 13.0 | 20.5 | 26.7 |
| Q4 | 16.8 | 13.8 | 20.5 | 29.1 |
| 2020: Q1 | 16.2 | 13.7 | 19.3 | 28.8 |

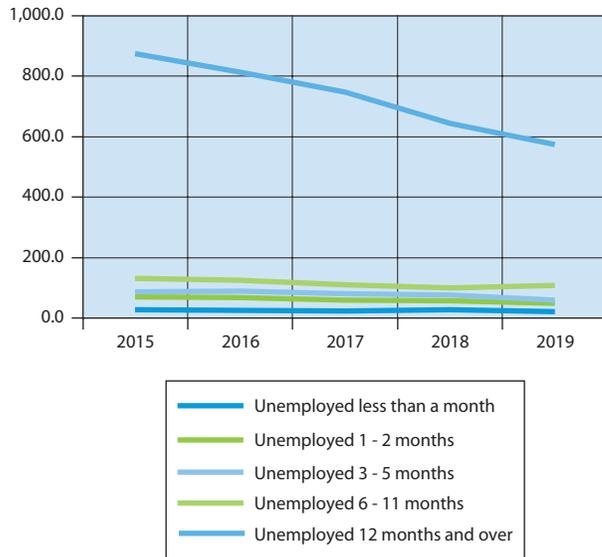
7. Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment, 2015 - 2019

| Thousands | | | | | |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|
| Duration of unemployment | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
| Total of unemployed | 1,197.0 | 1,131.0 | 1,027.1 | 915.0 | 818.9 |
| Search for employment is about to start | 5.1 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 7.7 | 4.1 |
| Less than a month | 28.9 | 26.8 | 24.7 | 28.9 | 22.6 |
| 1 - 2 months | 70.4 | 68.8 | 59.6 | 57.7 | 48.2 |
| 3 - 5 months | 86.7 | 90.1 | 80.5 | 77.1 | 59.7 |
| 6 - 11 months | 130.6 | 125.9 | 109.5 | 99.9 | 109.9 |
| 12 months and over (long-term unemployed) | 875.2 | 813.9 | 747.2 | 643.7 | 574.4 |
| "New" unemployed | 278.1 | 238.2 | 204.1 | 185.0 | 161.6 |
| Percent of long-term unemployed | 73.1 | 72.0 | 72.7 | 70.3 | 70.3 |
| Percent of "new" unemployed | 23.2 | 21.1 | 19.9 | 20.2 | 19.8 |

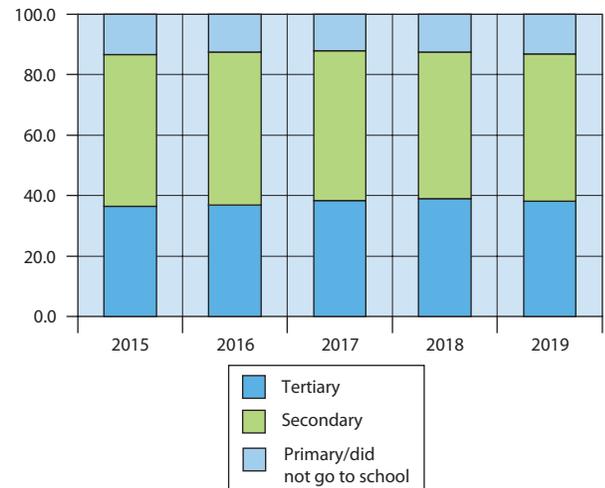
7a. Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment, quarterly data, 2019 and 2020 (Q1)

| Thousands | | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Duration of unemployment | 2019 Q1 | 2019 Q2 | 2019 Q3 | 2019 Q4 | 2020 Q1 |
| Total of unemployed | 907.1 | 805.0 | 777.0 | 786.4 | 745.1 |
| Search for employment is about to start | 5.3 | 2.2 | 3.8 | 5.0 | 4.6 |
| Less than a month | 37.6 | 7.7 | 14.4 | 30.7 | 14.7 |
| 1 - 2 months | 69.9 | 27.6 | 36.4 | 59.2 | 41.4 |
| 3 - 5 months | 112.7 | 54.9 | 35.0 | 36.3 | 90.7 |
| 6 - 11 months | 92.6 | 142.7 | 115.5 | 88.8 | 68.4 |
| 12 months and over (long-term unemployed) | 589.0 | 570.1 | 572.0 | 566.4 | 525.3 |
| "New" unemployed | 173.7 | 156.8 | 157.8 | 158.2 | 142.9 |
| Percent of long-term unemployed | 64.9 | 70.8 | 73.6 | 72.0 | 70.5 |
| Percent of "new" unemployed | 19.1 | 19.5 | 20.3 | 20.1 | 19.2 |

Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment (in thousands)



Percentage distribution of unemployed persons by educational attainment level



8. Unemployed persons by age group, gender and

| Thousands | | 8. Unemployed persons by age group, gender and | | | | | |
|--|-------|--|--------|----------------|--------|---------------|--------|
| Educa-tional attainment level | Years | Total | | up to 19 years | | 20 - 24 years | |
| | | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female |
| Tertiary | 2015 | 174.6 | 262.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 13.1 | 30.7 |
| | 2016 | 151.2 | 265.9 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 13.2 | 26.4 |
| | 2017 | 145.6 | 248.4 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 12.6 | 27.0 |
| | 2018 | 125.6 | 231.4 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 10.6 | 22.3 |
| | 2019 | 109.9 | 201.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 9.1 | 20.6 |
| Secun-dary | 2015 | 311.4 | 288.1 | 5.4 | 8.5 | 41.2 | 28.3 |
| | 2016 | 296.4 | 274.7 | 7.9 | 6.8 | 36.7 | 26.2 |
| | 2017 | 258.6 | 248.8 | 6.7 | 7.9 | 30.6 | 22.2 |
| | 2018 | 218.5 | 224.3 | 6.3 | 5.2 | 27.4 | 18.5 |
| | 2019 | 200.7 | 198.6 | 5.0 | 3.2 | 22.9 | 13.4 |
| Primary/ did not go to school | 2015 | 92.9 | 67.7 | 1.6 | 0.7 | 5.3 | 3.8 |
| | 2016 | 79.8 | 62.9 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 3.2 | 1.5 |
| | 2017 | 68.5 | 57.0 | 0.7 | 1.8 | 3.0 | 1.6 |
| | 2018 | 62.5 | 52.8 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 2.6 | 1.6 |
| | 2019 | 57.9 | 50.0 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 3.8 | 2.1 |

educational attainment level, 2015 - 2019

| 25 - 29 years | | 30 - 44 years | | 45 - 64 years | | 65 + | |
|---------------|--------|---------------|--------|---------------|--------|------|--------|
| Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female |
| 42.8 | 65.0 | 79.2 | 124.7 | 38.3 | 41.8 | 1.0 | 0.0 |
| 34.4 | 59.2 | 63.8 | 133.8 | 38.2 | 45.8 | 1.2 | 0.5 |
| 32.2 | 58.3 | 64.4 | 117.1 | 35.3 | 45.2 | 1.1 | 0.3 |
| 30.8 | 51.2 | 55.7 | 109.9 | 27.4 | 47.3 | 1.0 | 0.4 |
| 28.4 | 40.6 | 44.6 | 96.4 | 26.7 | 43.3 | 1.0 | 0.6 |
| 47.1 | 31.0 | 122.1 | 133.4 | 94.4 | 85.9 | 1.2 | 0.9 |
| 43.7 | 27.4 | 106.6 | 117.0 | 99.7 | 95.7 | 1.9 | 1.5 |
| 30.4 | 22.1 | 100.6 | 104.1 | 88.7 | 91.3 | 1.6 | 1.3 |
| 26.5 | 21.2 | 77.4 | 94.8 | 78.5 | 83.7 | 2.4 | 0.9 |
| 26.5 | 20.6 | 70.0 | 81.1 | 73.0 | 79.4 | 3.3 | 1.0 |
| 5.0 | 3.7 | 28.9 | 20.4 | 48.8 | 38.3 | 3.2 | 0.7 |
| 3.5 | 4.0 | 21.7 | 18.3 | 47.7 | 37.3 | 3.2 | 0.9 |
| 3.4 | 2.3 | 17.9 | 15.8 | 40.5 | 33.6 | 3.0 | 1.9 |
| 2.9 | 1.9 | 15.3 | 14.3 | 38.3 | 31.8 | 2.7 | 1.7 |
| 4.0 | 2.3 | 16.2 | 16.9 | 31.1 | 26.0 | 1.8 | 1.6 |

**9. Labour force and unemployment rate (%), by region,
2015 - 2019**

Thousands

| Employment status by region | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
|-------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Greece, total | | | | | |
| Labour force | 4,808.0 | 4,804.5 | 4,779.7 | 4,743.0 | 4,729.9 |
| Employed | 3,611.0 | 3,673.6 | 3,752.7 | 3,828.0 | 3,911.0 |
| Unemployed | 1,197.0 | 1,130.9 | 1,027.0 | 915.0 | 818.9 |
| Unemployment rate (%) | 24.9 | 23.5 | 21.5 | 19.3 | 17.3 |
| Anatoliki Makedonia , Thraki | | | | | |
| Labour force | 258.0 | 259.9 | 255.6 | 253.8 | 256.0 |
| Employed | 198.0 | 200.7 | 205.8 | 213.4 | 214.6 |
| Unemployed | 60.0 | 59.2 | 49.8 | 40.4 | 41.3 |
| Unemployment rate (%) | 23.3 | 22.8 | 19.5 | 15.9 | 16.2 |
| Kentriki Makedonia | | | | | |
| Labour force | 812.0 | 819.5 | 812.0 | 809.8 | 799.7 |
| Employed | 601.0 | 618.8 | 626.0 | 642.1 | 642.7 |
| Unemployed | 211.0 | 200.7 | 186.0 | 167.8 | 157.0 |
| Unemployment rate (%) | 26.0 | 24.5 | 22.9 | 20.7 | 19.6 |
| Dytiki Makedonia | | | | | |
| Labour force | 117.0 | 118.0 | 119.2 | 118.2 | 115.4 |
| Employed | 81.0 | 81.1 | 84.5 | 86.2 | 87.1 |
| Unemployed | 36.0 | 36.9 | 34.7 | 31.9 | 28.3 |
| Unemployment rate (%) | 30.8 | 31.3 | 29.1 | 27.0 | 24.5 |
| Ipeiros | | | | | |
| Labour force | 139.0 | 140.8 | 139.1 | 136.4 | 134.8 |
| Employed | 105.0 | 106.5 | 104.6 | 108.9 | 112.7 |
| Unemployed | 34.0 | 34.3 | 34.5 | 27.4 | 22.1 |
| Unemployment rate (%) | 24.5 | 24.3 | 24.8 | 20.1 | 16.4 |
| Thessalia | | | | | |
| Labour force | 315.0 | 312.1 | 315.9 | 309.9 | 310.8 |
| Employed | 230.0 | 232.7 | 250.9 | 253.3 | 253.2 |
| Unemployed | 85.0 | 79.5 | 65.0 | 56.7 | 57.5 |
| Unemployment rate (%) | 27.0 | 25.5 | 20.6 | 18.3 | 18.5 |
| Ionia Nisia | | | | | |
| Labour force | 90.0 | 90.2 | 91.0 | 93.1 | 88.0 |
| Employed | 73.0 | 75.8 | 73.2 | 78.3 | 77.2 |
| Unemployed | 17.0 | 14.4 | 17.9 | 14.8 | 10.9 |
| Unemployment rate (%) | 18.9 | 16.0 | 19.6 | 15.9 | 12.3 |

**9. Labour force and unemployment rate (%), by region,
2015 - 2019 (continued)**

Thousands

| Employment status by region | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
|--------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Dytiki Ellada | | | | | |
| Labour force | 288.0 | 292.8 | 294.2 | 287.3 | 282.9 |
| Employed | 206.0 | 205.4 | 216.8 | 218.2 | 214.7 |
| Unemployed | 82.0 | 87.4 | 77.3 | 69.2 | 68.2 |
| Unemployment rate (%) | 28.5 | 29.8 | 26.3 | 24.1 | 24.1 |
| Stereia Ellada | | | | | |
| Labour force | 244.0 | 237.8 | 237.4 | 235.8 | 234.5 |
| Employed | 181.0 | 178.4 | 188.0 | 191.3 | 194.2 |
| Unemployed | 63.0 | 59.4 | 49.5 | 44.6 | 40.4 |
| Unemployment rate (%) | 25.8 | 25.0 | 20.8 | 18.9 | 17.2 |
| Attiki | | | | | |
| Labour force | 1,785.0 | 1,766.0 | 1,742.1 | 1,720.7 | 1,736.4 |
| Employed | 1,336.0 | 1,360.3 | 1,366.0 | 1,378.5 | 1,442.4 |
| Unemployed | 449.0 | 405.8 | 376.1 | 342.2 | 294.0 |
| Unemployment rate (%) | 25.2 | 23.0 | 21.6 | 19.9 | 16.9 |
| Peloponnisos | | | | | |
| Labour force | 248.0 | 243.0 | 246.5 | 243.1 | 240.2 |
| Employed | 193.0 | 196.3 | 205.0 | 208.2 | 211.4 |
| Unemployed | 55.0 | 46.7 | 41.5 | 34.9 | 28.8 |
| Unemployment rate (%) | 22.2 | 19.2 | 16.8 | 14.4 | 12.0 |
| Voreio Aigaio | | | | | |
| Labour force | 79.0 | 82.5 | 89.5 | 91.3 | 90.8 |
| Employed | 65.0 | 67.4 | 69.4 | 70.9 | 74.8 |
| Unemployed | 14.0 | 15.1 | 20.1 | 20.3 | 16.0 |
| Unemployment rate (%) | 17.7 | 18.3 | 22.5 | 22.3 | 17.6 |
| Notio Aigaio | | | | | |
| Labour force | 155.0 | 157.2 | 152.1 | 158.3 | 154.0 |
| Employed | 132.0 | 129.8 | 127.7 | 131.6 | 133.0 |
| Unemployed | 23.0 | 27.4 | 24.4 | 26.7 | 21.1 |
| Unemployment rate (%) | 14.8 | 17.4 | 16.0 | 16.9 | 13.7 |
| Kriti | | | | | |
| Labour force | 276.0 | 284.8 | 285.2 | 285.4 | 286.3 |
| Employed | 209.0 | 220.5 | 234.8 | 247.3 | 253.0 |
| Unemployed | 67.0 | 64.3 | 50.4 | 38.1 | 33.4 |
| Unemployment rate (%) | 24.3 | 22.6 | 17.7 | 13.4 | 11.7 |

10. EU: Unemployment rate (%)⁽¹⁾, 2015 - 2019

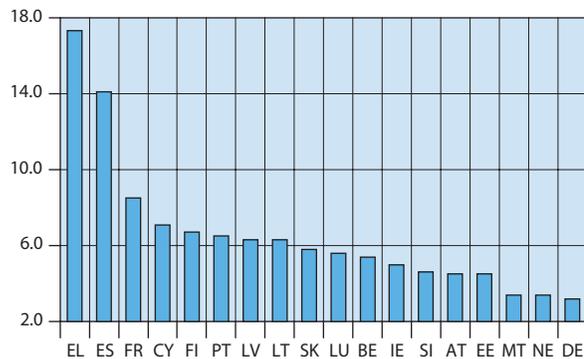
| Countries | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
|------------------|------|------|--------------------|--------------------|------|
| EU 27 | 10.1 | 9.1 | 8.2 | 7.3 | 6.7 |
| Euro area | | | | | |
| Austria (AT) | 5.7 | 6.0 | 5.5 | 4.9 | 4.5 |
| Belgium (BE) | 8.5 | 7.8 | ⁽²⁾ 7.1 | 6.0 | 5.4 |
| France (FR) | 10.4 | 10.0 | 9.4 | 9.0 | 8.5 |
| Germany (DE) | 4.6 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 3.2 |
| Greece (EL) | 24.9 | 23.6 | 21.5 | 19.3 | 17.3 |
| Estonia (EE) | 6.2 | 6.8 | 5.8 | 5.4 | 4.5 |
| Ireland (IE) | 10.0 | 8.4 | 6.7 | 5.8 | 5.0 |
| Spain (ES) | 22.1 | 19.6 | 17.2 | 15.3 | 14.1 |
| Italy (IT) | 11.9 | 11.7 | 11.2 | 10.6 | ... |
| Cyprus (CY) | 15.0 | 13.0 | 11.1 | 8.4 | 7.1 |
| Latvia (LV) | 9.9 | 9.6 | 8.7 | 7.4 | 6.3 |
| Lithuania (LT) | 9.1 | 7.9 | 7.1 | 6.2 | 6.3 |
| Luxembourg (LU) | 6.5 | 6.3 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 5.6 |
| Malta (MT) | 5.4 | 4.7 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 3.4 |
| Netherlands (NE) | 6.9 | 6.0 | 4.9 | 3.8 | 3.4 |
| Portugal (PT) | 12.6 | 11.2 | 9.0 | 7.0 | 6.5 |
| Slovakia (SK) | 11.5 | 9.7 | 8.1 | 6.5 | 5.8 |
| Slovenia (SI) | 9.0 | 8.0 | 6.6 | 5.1 | 4.6 |
| Finland (FI) | 9.4 | 8.8 | 8.6 | 7.4 | 6.7 |
| Non-euro area | | | | | |
| Bulgaria (BG) | 9.2 | 7.6 | 6.2 | 5.2 | 4.2 |
| Denmark (DK) | 6.3 | 6.0 | 5.8 | 5.1 | 5.0 |
| Croatia (HR) | 16.1 | 13.4 | 11.0 | 8.4 | 6.8 |
| Hungary (HU) | 6.8 | 5.1 | 4.2 | 3.7 | 3.4 |
| Poland (PL) | 7.5 | 6.2 | 4.9 | 3.9 | 3.3 |
| Romania (RO) | 6.8 | 5.9 | 4.9 | 4.2 | 3.9 |
| Sweden (SE) | 7.4 | 6.9 | 6.7 | ⁽²⁾ 6.3 | 6.8 |
| Czechia (CZ) | 5.1 | 4.0 | 2.9 | 2.2 | 2.0 |

Source: Eurostat.

(1) It refers to population aged 15 - 74 years.

(2) Break in time series.

Unemployment rate (%) in euro area countries, 2019

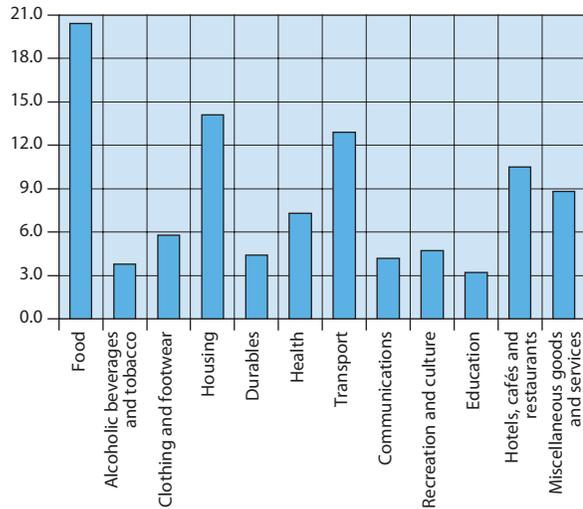


Household consumption and housing amenities

1. Average monthly household expenditure 2014 - 2015

| Goods and services | 2014 | | 2015 | |
|----------------------------------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| | Value in euro | % | Value in euro | % |
| Total | 1,460.52 | 100.0 | 1,421.00 | 100.0 |
| Food | 299.79 | 20.6 | 293.79 | 20.7 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco | 58.80 | 4.0 | 57.45 | 4.0 |
| Clothing and footwear | 85.70 | 5.9 | 83.47 | 5.9 |
| Housing | 195.29 | 13.3 | 189.36 | 13.3 |
| Durables | 72.76 | 5.0 | 66.30 | 4.7 |
| Health | 105.76 | 7.3 | 107.36 | 7.6 |
| Transport | 184.82 | 12.6 | 179.89 | 12.7 |
| Communications | 60.08 | 4.1 | 58.58 | 4.1 |
| Recreation and culture | 68.71 | 4.7 | 68.41 | 4.8 |
| Education | 50.84 | 3.4 | 46.28 | 3.3 |
| Hotels, cafés and restaurants | 143.49 | 9.8 | 142.15 | 10.0 |
| Miscellaneous goods and services | 134.49 | 9.2 | 127.95 | 9.0 |

Percentage distribution of average monthly household expenditure (purchases) on goods and services, 2018



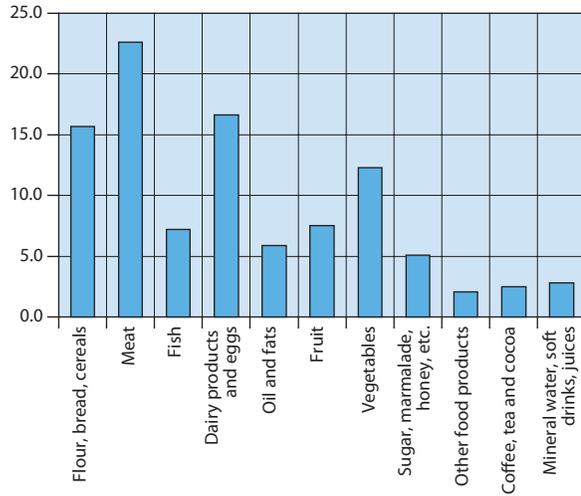
(purchases) on goods and services, 2018

| 2016 | | 2017 | | 2018 | |
|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| Value in euro | % | Value in euro | % | Value in euro | % |
| 1,392.03 | 100.0 | 1,414.09 | 100.0 | 1,441.03 | 100.0 |
| 287.76 | 20.7 | 289.04 | 20.4 | 291.33 | 20.2 |
| 54.35 | 3.9 | 54.08 | 3.8 | 53.21 | 3.7 |
| 80.71 | 5.8 | 81.36 | 5.8 | 83.24 | 5.8 |
| 192.68 | 13.8 | 198.75 | 14.1 | 203.14 | 14.1 |
| 61.31 | 4.4 | 61.92 | 4.4 | 62.77 | 4.4 |
| 103.68 | 7.4 | 103.33 | 7.3 | 107.99 | 7.5 |
| 180.08 | 12.9 | 182.31 | 12.9 | 187.35 | 13.0 |
| 58.37 | 4.2 | 59.00 | 4.2 | 59.32 | 4.1 |
| 64.05 | 4.6 | 65.83 | 4.7 | 67.75 | 4.7 |
| 45.1 | 3.2 | 45.95 | 3.2 | 46.34 | 3.2 |
| 138.46 | 9.9 | 148.77 | 10.5 | 156.32 | 10.8 |
| 125.47 | 9.0 | 123.76 | 8.8 | 122.27 | 8.5 |

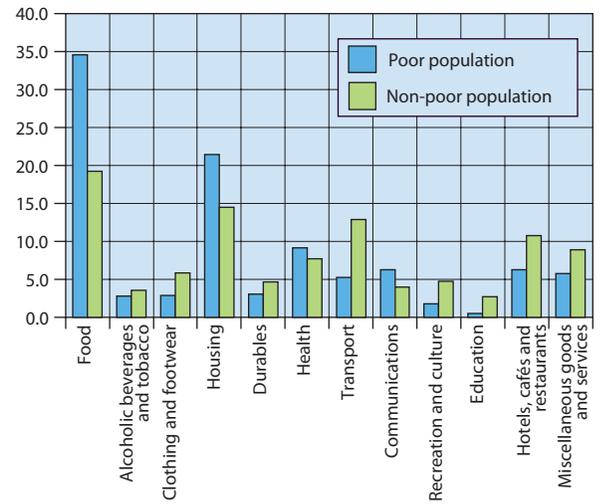
2. Average monthly consumption of basic goods, 2014 - 2018

| | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Rice (gr) | 1,301 | 1,323 | 1,335 | 1,336 | 1,345 |
| Bread and bakery products (gr) | 10,723 | 9,161 | 9,288 | 9,270 | 9,149 |
| Pasta (gr) | 2,709 | 2,768 | 2,868 | 2,873 | 2,896 |
| Meat (gr) | 10,385 | 10,061 | 10,167 | 10,281 | 10,551 |
| Fish (gr) | 2,974 | 2,777 | 2,703 | 2,702 | 2,725 |
| Milk (ml) | 12,102 | 11,293 | 11,096 | 10,853 | 10,492 |
| Eggs (unit) | 15 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 |
| Yogurt (gr) | 1,797 | 1,850 | 1,787 | 1,854 | 1,883 |
| Cheese (gr) | 3,004 | 2,794 | 2,810 | 2,672 | 2,770 |
| Fruit fresh, preserved and dried (gr) | 17,951 | 16,803 | 16,369 | 16,461 | 16,672 |
| Vegetables fresh, preserved and dried (gr) | 26,506 | 25,635 | 25,251 | 25,529 | 24,552 |
| Olive oil (ml) | 3,441 | 3,055 | 3,129 | 2,917 | 2,841 |
| Cigarettes (unit) | 202 | 169 | 160 | 156 | 152 |
| Alcoholic beverages (ml) | 3,810 | 3,739 | 3,801 | 3,810 | 3,715 |

Percentage distribution of average monthly expenditure (purchases) on food, 2018



Percentage distribution of average monthly purchases by poverty status, 2018



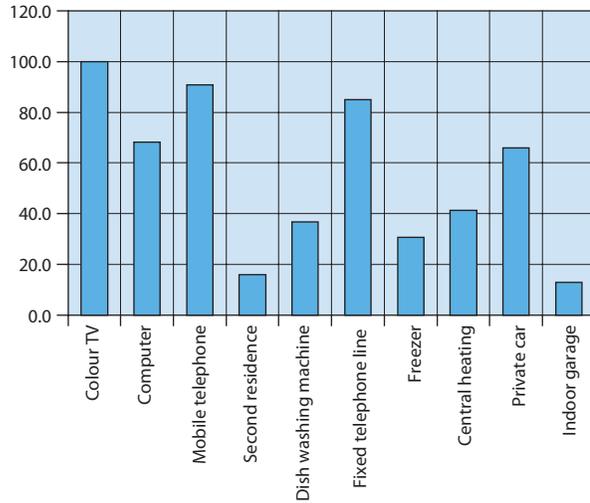
3. Average monthly purchases for goods and services, by poverty status of the population, 2018

| Goods and services | Poor population | | Non-poor population | | Poor/Non-poor population % |
|----------------------------------|-----------------|--------------|---------------------|--------------|----------------------------|
| | Value in euro | % | Value in euro | % | |
| Total | 319.86 | 100.0 | 947.06 | 100.0 | 33.8 |
| Food | 110.56 | 34.6 | 181.84 | 19.2 | 60.8 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco | 8.86 | 2.8 | 34.5 | 3.6 | 25.7 |
| Clothing and footwear | 9.28 | 2.9 | 55.96 | 5.9 | 16.6 |
| Housing | 68.35 | 21.4 | 137.75 | 14.5 | 49.6 |
| Durables | 9.94 | 3.1 | 44.68 | 4.7 | 22.3 |
| Health | 29.47 | 9.2 | 72.71 | 7.7 | 40.5 |
| Transport | 17.06 | 5.3 | 122.24 | 12.9 | 14.0 |
| Communications | 20.21 | 6.3 | 37.97 | 4.0 | 53.2 |
| Recreation and culture | 5.74 | 1.8 | 45.16 | 4.8 | 12.7 |
| Education | 1.45 | 0.5 | 25.53 | 2.7 | 5.7 |
| Hotels, cafés and restaurants | 20.09 | 6.3 | 102.67 | 10.8 | 19.6 |
| Miscellaneous goods and services | 18.56 | 5.8 | 84.08 | 8.9 | 22.1 |

4. Percentage distribution of households by housing amenities, 2014 - 2018

| | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|----------------------|------|------|------|-------|-------|
| Colour TV | 99.4 | 99.6 | 99.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Personal computer | 63.7 | 63.6 | 66.1 | 68.1 | 69.7 |
| Mobile telephone | 89.4 | 90.2 | 90.9 | 90.9 | 92.8 |
| Second residence | 16.5 | 16.3 | 16.0 | 15.8 | 14.9 |
| Dish washing machine | 36.1 | 36.7 | 36.1 | 36.7 | 36.7 |
| Fixed telephone line | 83.9 | 87.2 | 85.5 | 85.0 | 84.3 |
| Freezer | 27.1 | 29.2 | 29.8 | 30.6 | 31.1 |
| Central heating | 35.4 | 39.7 | 41.5 | 41.3 | 40.1 |
| Private car | 65.9 | 66.0 | 65.6 | 66.0 | 66.0 |
| Indoor garage | 13.1 | 13.3 | 13.0 | 12.9 | 12.9 |

Housing amenities of households (%), 2018



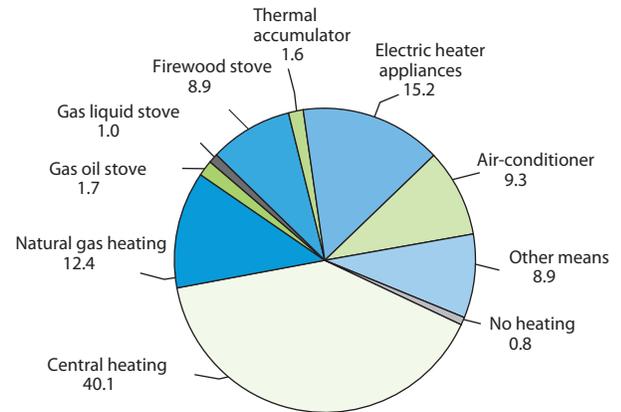
5. Percentage distribution of households by number of rooms and surface of dwelling, 2014 - 2018

| | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|
| Number of rooms available to the household | | | | | |
| 1 | 4.7 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.1 |
| 2 | 20.5 | 19.9 | 19.8 | 19.9 | 18.7 |
| 3 | 45.4 | 48.7 | 47.5 | 47.5 | 46.4 |
| 4 | 21.5 | 20.4 | 21.6 | 21.5 | 24.4 |
| 5 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.3 | 5.7 |
| 6+ | 2.4 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 1.7 |
| Surface (m²) | | | | | |
| ≤ 40 | 4.6 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 3.2 |
| 41 - 60 | 16.0 | 16.2 | 16.0 | 15.7 | 14.7 |
| 61 - 100 | 54.9 | 55.0 | 55.3 | 54.8 | 56.3 |
| 101 + | 24.5 | 24.9 | 25.0 | 26.0 | 25.7 |

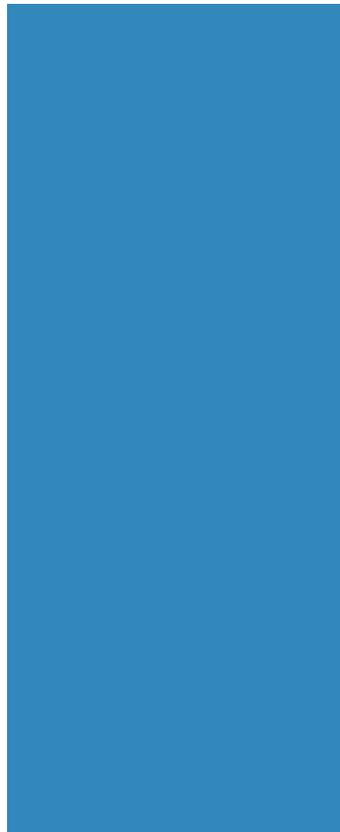
6. Percentage distribution of households by main heating means, 2014 - 2018

| | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|
| Central heating | 35.4 | 39.7 | 41.5 | 41.3 | 40.1 |
| Natural gas heating | 9.2 | 10.4 | 9.2 | 12.1 | 12.4 |
| Gas oil stove | 2.7 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.7 |
| Gas liquid stove | 2.2 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.0 |
| Firewood stove | 11.1 | 9.9 | 7.8 | 8.8 | 8.9 |
| Thermal accumulator | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.6 |
| Electric heater appliances (stove, fan heater, heater) | 13.5 | 14.3 | 13.3 | 13.1 | 15.2 |
| Air-conditioner | 12.8 | 9.6 | 9.9 | 8.8 | 9.3 |
| Other means | 9.2 | 9.9 | 10.4 | 9.9 | 8.9 |
| No heating | 1.8 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.8 |

Percentage distribution of households by main heating means, 2018



Poverty – Inequality



1. At-risk-of-poverty rate after social transfers⁽¹⁾, by gender and age group, 2014 - 2019

| % | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| At-risk-of-poverty threshold (in euro) | 4,608 | 4,512 | 4,500 | 4,560 | 4,718 | 4,917 |
| By gender | | | | | | |
| Total | 22.1 | 21.4 | 21.2 | 20.2 | 18.5 | 17.9 |
| Male | 22.2 | 21.5 | 21.2 | 20.2 | 18.5 | 17.7 |
| Female | 22.0 | 21.2 | 21.2 | 20.2 | 18.5 | 18.0 |
| By age group | | | | | | |
| 0 - 17 | 25.5 | 26.6 | 26.3 | 24.5 | 22.7 | 21.1 |
| 18 - 64 | 23.5 | 22.5 | 22.7 | 21.7 | 19.8 | 18.9 |
| 65 + | 14.9 | 13.7 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 11.6 | 12.2 |

(1) The at-risk-of-poverty rate after social transfers is the share of persons living in households where the total equivalised disposable income is below the at-risk-of-poverty threshold, i.e., lower than 60% of the national median equivalised disposable income (median income means the income in the middle of the distribution).

At-risk-of-poverty rate (%)



2. At-risk-of-poverty rate after social transfers⁽¹⁾, by employment status, 2015 - 2019

| % | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
|------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|
| By most frequent employment status | | | | | |
| Employed persons | 13.4 | 14.1 | 12.9 | 11.0 | 10.2 |
| Not employed persons | 24.1 | 23.6 | 23.3 | 21.8 | 22.0 |
| Unemployed persons | 44.8 | 47.1 | 45.5 | 43.3 | 44.9 |
| Retired persons | 10.8 | 9.7 | 9.5 | 8.7 | 8.9 |
| Other inactive persons | 26.2 | 25.4 | 25.7 | 24.7 | 25.2 |
| In work at-risk-of-poverty rate | | | | | |
| Total | 13.4 | 14.1 | 12.8 | 10.9 | 10.1 |
| Male | 15.2 | 15.3 | 14.9 | 12.4 | 11.6 |
| Female | 11.0 | 12.3 | 9.8 | 8.7 | 8.1 |
| Working time | | | | | |
| Full-time | 11.6 | 12.2 | 11.2 | 9.5 | 9.1 |
| Part-time | 28.2 | 30.3 | 27.5 | 24.6 | 20.9 |

(1) The at-risk-of-poverty rate after social transfers is the share of persons living in households where the total equivalised disposable income is below the at-risk-of-poverty threshold, i.e., lower than 60% of the national median equivalised disposable income (median income means the income in the middle of the distribution).

3. At-risk-of-poverty rate by level of educational attainment, 2015 - 2019

| % | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|
| Pre-primary, primary and low secondary education | 27.1 | 24.5 | 24.3 | 22.8 | 22.7 |
| Upper secondary education, post secondary non-tertiary education | 21.5 | 21.7 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.0 |
| First and second stage of tertiary education | 9.3 | 10.2 | 9.4 | 8.6 | 7.7 |

4. Material deprivation⁽¹⁾, 2014 - 2019

| % | | | | | | |
|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Age group | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
| Total | 39.5 | 39.9 | 38.5 | 36.0 | 33.5 | 30.2 |
| 0 - 17 | 41.9 | 44.5 | 42.3 | 38.3 | 39.3 | 35.7 |
| 18 - 64 | 40.1 | 41.5 | 39.6 | 36.6 | 34.2 | 30.7 |
| 65 + | 35.7 | 34.9 | 34.4 | 32.3 | 30.8 | 28.3 |

- (1) Material deprivation rate measures the percentage of the population that cannot afford at least 3 out of 9 of the following items:
- to pay arrears on mortgage or rent payments, or utility bills, hire purchase installments or other loan payments,
 - to go on one week's annual holiday away from home,
 - to have a meal with meat, chicken, fish (or vegetarian equivalent) every second day,
 - to face unexpected expenses,
 - to have a telephone (including mobile phone),
 - to have a colour TV,
 - to have a washing machine,
 - to have a car,
 - to keep their home adequately warm.

5. Households with poor housing conditions, 2015 - 2019

| % | | | | | |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|
| | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
| Households with housing problems: | | | | | |
| Noise from neighbours or street | 19.4 | 20.0 | 20.2 | 19.8 | 19.7 |
| Leaking roof or damp wall, floors or foundations or rot in window frames or floor | 14.7 | 14.7 | 13.6 | 13.3 | 12.5 |
| Too dark rooms | 6.2 | 6.3 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 5.3 |
| Lack of bath or shower | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.4 |
| Lack of indoor flushing toilet | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |

6. EU: People at-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion, 2015 - 2019

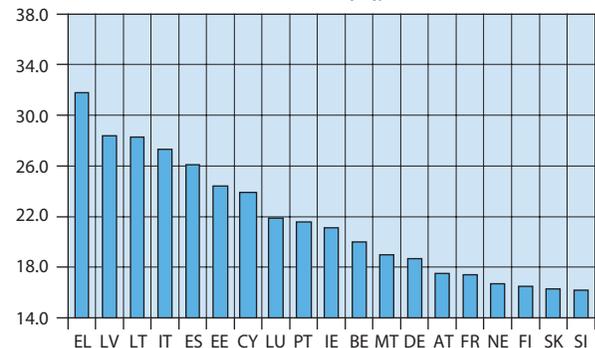
| % | | | | | |
|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|------|
| | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
| EU 27 | ⁽²⁾ 23.8 | ⁽²⁾ 23.7 | ⁽²⁾ 22.5 | ⁽²⁾ 21.6 | ... |
| Euro area | | | | | |
| Austria (AT) | 18.3 | 18.0 | 18.1 | 17.5 | 16.9 |
| Belgium (BE) | 21.1 | 20.9 | 20.6 | 20.0 | ... |
| France (FR) | 17.7 | 18.2 | 17.0 | 17.4 | ... |
| Germany (DE) | 20.0 | 19.7 | 19.0 | 18.7 | ... |
| Greece (EL) | 35.7 | 35.6 | 34.8 | 31.8 | ... |
| Estonia (EE) | 24.2 | 24.4 | 23.4 | 24.4 | ... |
| Ireland (IE) | 26.2 | 24.4 | 22.7 | 21.1 | ... |
| Spain (ES) | 28.6 | 27.9 | 26.6 | 26.1 | ... |
| Italy (IT) | 28.7 | 30.0 | 28.9 | 27.3 | ... |
| Cyprus (CY) | 28.9 | 27.7 | 25.2 | 23.9 | ... |
| Latvia (LV) | 30.9 | 28.5 | 28.2 | 28.4 | 27.3 |
| Lithuania (LT) | 29.3 | 30.1 | 29.6 | 28.3 | ... |
| Luxembourg (LU) | 18.5 | ⁽¹⁾ 19.8 | 21.5 | 21.9 | ... |
| Malta (MT) | 23.0 | 20.3 | 19.3 | 19.0 | 20.2 |
| Netherlands (NE) | 16.4 | ⁽¹⁾ 16.7 | 17.0 | 16.7 | ... |
| Portugal (PT) | 26.6 | 25.1 | 23.3 | 21.6 | ... |
| Slovakia (SK) | 18.4 | 18.1 | 16.3 | 16.3 | ... |
| Slovenia (SI) | 19.2 | 18.4 | 17.1 | 16.2 | ... |
| Finland (FI) | 16.8 | 16.6 | 15.7 | 16.5 | 15.6 |
| Non-euro area | | | | | |
| Bulgaria (BG) | 41.3 | ⁽¹⁾ 40.4 | 38.9 | 32.8 | 32.5 |
| Denmark (DK) | 17.7 | 16.8 | 17.2 | 17.0 | 16.3 |
| Croatia (HR) | 29.1 | 27.9 | 26.4 | 24.8 | ... |
| Hungary (HU) | 28.2 | 26.3 | 25.6 | 19.6 | 18.9 |
| Poland (PL) | 23.4 | 21.9 | 19.5 | 18.9 | 18.2 |
| Romania (RO) | 37.4 | 38.8 | 35.7 | 32.5 | 31.2 |
| Sweden (SE) | 18.6 | 18.3 | 17.7 | 18.0 | ... |
| Czechia (CZ) | 14.0 | 13.3 | 12.2 | 12.2 | ... |

Source: Eurostat.

... = No data available.

(1) Break in time series.

(2) Estimates.

Euro area countries: People at-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (%), 2018

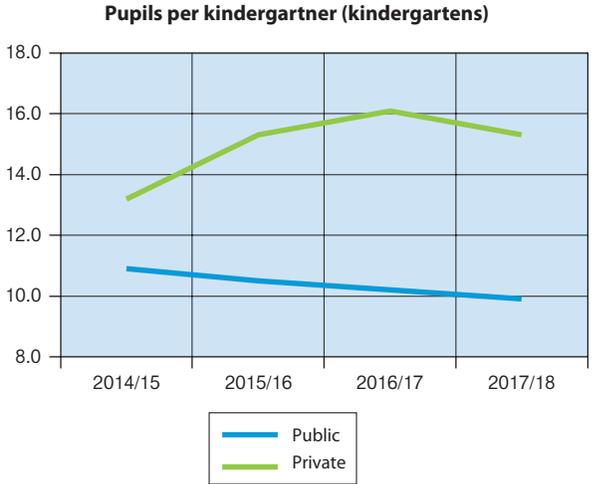
Education



1. Primary education (kindergartens): Pupils, school units and teaching staff, end of school year 2014/15 - 2017/18

| | 2014/15 | 2015/16 | 2016/17 | 2017/18 |
|-------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| School units | 5,757 | 5,637 | 5,672 | 5,644 |
| Teaching staff ⁽¹⁾ | 14,788 | 14,321 | 14,382 | 14,726 |
| Pupils | 162,781 | 155,243 | 151,804 | 151,225 |
| Public | | | | |
| School units | 5,171 | 5,035 | 5,056 | 5,006 |
| Teaching staff ⁽¹⁾ | 13,803 | 13,441 | 13,494 | 13,754 |
| Pupils | 149,764 | 141,741 | 137,470 | 136,308 |
| Pupils per kindergartner | 10.9 | 10.5 | 10.2 | 9.9 |
| Private | | | | |
| School units | 586 | 602 | 616 | 638 |
| Teaching staff | 985 | 880 | 888 | 972 |
| Pupils | 13,017 | 13,502 | 14,334 | 14,917 |
| Pupils per kindergartner | 13.2 | 15.3 | 16.1 | 15.3 |

(1) Also including "absent teachers", but only for public kindergartens. "Absent teachers" are the teachers with a fixed post in the school unit who are absent for more than 20 working days (due to illness, training, maternity leave, etc.) and their replacement is pending, as well as the teachers who are seconded to other administrative posts of the Ministry of Education, Research and Religious Affairs or elsewhere.

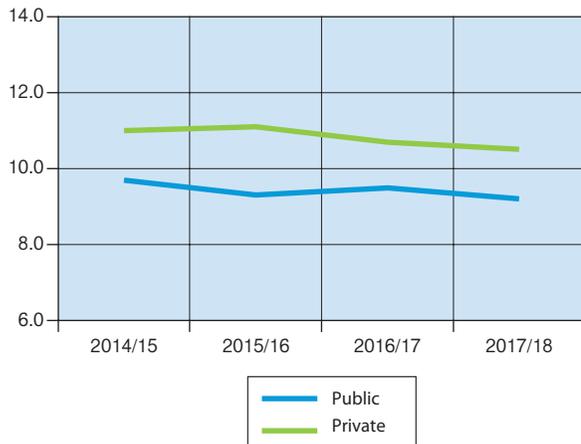


2. Primary education (primary schools): Pupils, school units and teaching staff, end of school year 2014/15 - 2017/18

| | 2014/15 | 2015/16 | 2016/17 | 2017/18 |
|-------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| School units | 4,561 | 4,547 | 4,509 | 4,486 |
| Teaching staff ⁽¹⁾ | 65,478 | 68,379 | 67,808 | 68,980 |
| Pupils | 640,001 | 642,707 | 645,250 | 639,037 |
| Public | | | | |
| School units ⁽²⁾ | 4,398 | 4,384 | 4,346 | 4,324 |
| Teaching staff ⁽¹⁾ | 62,446 | 65,229 | 64,463 | 65,427 |
| Pupils | 606,571 | 607,811 | 609,414 | 601,601 |
| Pupils per teacher | 9.7 | 9.3 | 9.5 | 9.2 |
| Private | | | | |
| School units | 163 | 163 | 163 | 162 |
| Teaching staff | 3,032 | 3,150 | 3,345 | 3,553 |
| Pupils | 33,430 | 34,896 | 35,836 | 37,436 |
| Pupils per teacher | 11.0 | 11.1 | 10.7 | 10.5 |

- (1) Including teachers, other teaching staff, e.g., foreign language teachers, music teachers, etc. "Absent teachers" are included only for public schools. "Absent teachers" are the teachers with a fixed post in the school unit who are absent for more than 20 working days (due to illness, training, maternity leave, etc.) and their replacement is pending, as well as the teachers who are seconded to other administrative posts of the Ministry of Education, Research and Religious Affairs or elsewhere.
- (2) From the school year 2014/15 onwards, the ethnic minority schools are recorded in the public school units.

Pupils per teacher (primary schools)

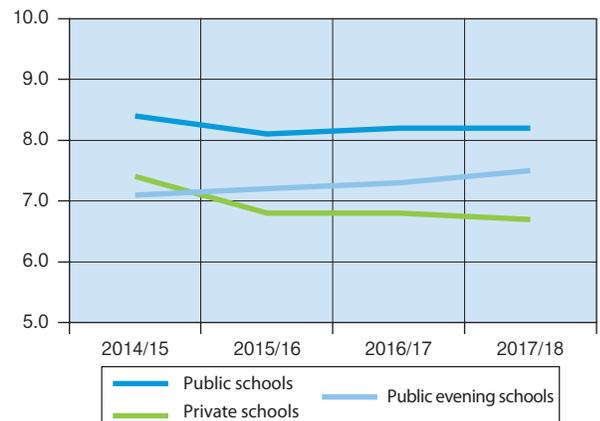


3. Secondary education (lower secondary schools): Pupils, school units and teaching staff, end of school year 2014/15 - 2017/18

| | 2014/15 | 2015/16 | 2016/17 | 2017/18 |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| | Total | | | |
| School units | 1,807 | 1,819 | 1,823 | 1,823 |
| Teaching staff ⁽¹⁾ | 37,620 | 38,929 | 38,411 | 38,706 |
| Pupils | 315,702 | 311,236 | 313,130 | 312,604 |
| Public | | | | |
| School units ⁽³⁾ | 1,715 | 1,720 | 1,725 | 1,724 |
| Teaching staff ⁽¹⁾ | 35,661 | 36,828 | 36,237 | 36,415 |
| Pupils | 301,259 | 296,940 | 298,287 | 297,293 |
| Pupils per teacher | 8.4 | 8.1 | 8.2 | 8.2 |
| | thereof, evening schools | | | |
| School units | 71 | 72 | 73 | 73 |
| Teaching staff ⁽¹⁾ | 707 | 678 | 670 | 668 |
| Pupils | 5,019 | 4,915 | 4,895 | 4,986 |
| Pupils per teacher | 7.1 | 7.2 | 7.3 | 7.5 |
| Private | | | | |
| School units | 92 | 99 | 98 | 99 |
| Teaching staff | 1,959 | 2,101 | 2,174 | 2,291 |
| Pupils | 14,443 | 14,296 | 14,843 | 15,311 |
| Pupils per teacher | 7.4 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 6.7 |

- (1) Also including "absent teachers", but only for public lower secondary schools. "Absent teachers" are the teachers with a fixed post in the school unit who are absent for more than 20 working days (due to illness, training, maternity leave, etc.) and their replacement is pending, as well as the teachers who are seconded to other administrative posts of the Ministry of Education, Research and Religious Affairs or elsewhere.
- (2) Ecclesiastical lower secondary schools and single ecclesiastical upper secondary schools have the same teaching staff.
- (2) From the school year 2014/15 onwards, the ethnic minority schools are recorded in the public school units.

Pupils per teacher (lower secondary schools)

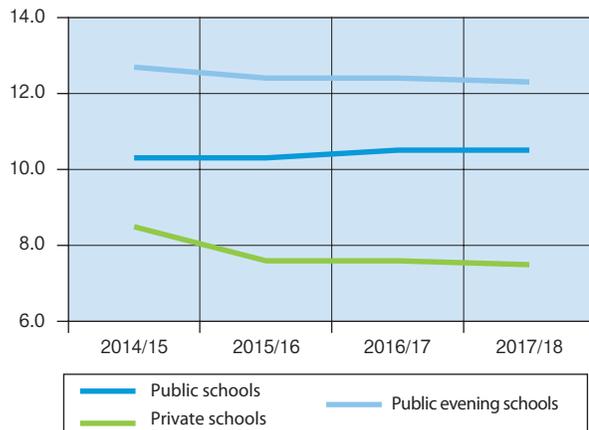


4. Secondary education (general upper secondary schools): Pupils, school units and teaching staff, end of school year 2014/15 - 2017/18

| | 2014/15 | 2015/16 | 2016/17 | 2017/18 |
|-------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Total | | | | |
| School units | 1,328 | 1,333 | 1,348 | 1,345 |
| Teaching staff ⁽¹⁾ | 23,439 | 23,805 | 23,822 | 23,970 |
| Pupils | 239,055 | 240,852 | 244,386 | 245,811 |
| Public | | | | |
| School units ⁽²⁾ | 1,239 | 1,245 | 1,255 | 1,253 |
| Teaching staff ⁽¹⁾ | 21,846 | 22,054 | 22,013 | 22,085 |
| Pupils | 225,445 | 227,477 | 230,581 | 231,610 |
| Pupils per teacher | 10.3 | 10.3 | 10.5 | 10.5 |
| thereof, evening schools | | | | |
| School units | 71 | 71 | 72 | 73 |
| Teaching staff ⁽¹⁾ | 460 | 463 | 459 | 443 |
| Pupils | 5,846 | 5,732 | 5,678 | 5,455 |
| Pupils per teacher | 12.7 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.3 |
| Private | | | | |
| School units | 89 | 88 | 93 | 92 |
| Teaching staff | 1,593 | 1,751 | 1,809 | 1,885 |
| Pupils | 13,610 | 13,375 | 13,805 | 14,201 |
| Pupils per teacher | 8.5 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 7.5 |

- (1) Also including "absent teachers", but only for public lower secondary schools. "Absent teachers" are the teachers with a fixed post in the school unit who are absent for more than 20 working days (due to illness, training, maternity leave, etc.) and their replacement is pending, as well as the teachers who are seconded to other administrative posts of the Ministry of Education, Research and Religious Affairs or elsewhere. Ecclesiastical lower secondary schools and single ecclesiastical upper secondary schools have the same teaching staff.
- (2) From the school year 2014/2015 onwards, the ethnic minority schools are recorded in the public school units.

Pupils per teacher (general upper secondary schools)

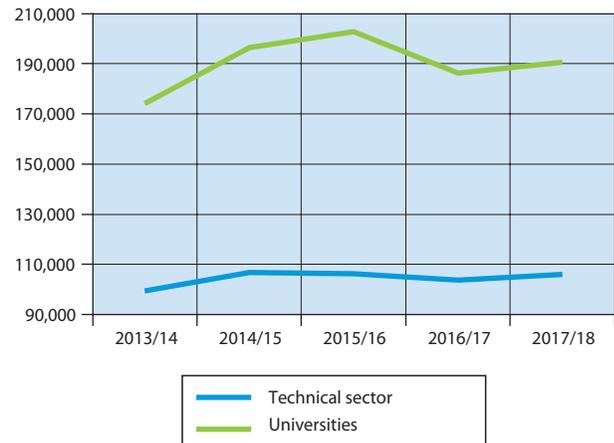


5. Tertiary education (technical sector): Teaching staff, students and graduates, end of academic year 2013/14 - 2017/18

| | 2013/14 | 2014/15 | 2015/16 | 2016/17 | 2017/18 |
|-------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------|---------|
| Teaching staff ⁽¹⁾ | ⁽³⁾ 4,004 | ⁽³⁾ 4,841 | ⁽³⁾ 4,750 | 5,045 | 5,146 |
| Students ⁽²⁾ | 99,389 | 106,933 | 106,266 | 103,819 | 106,032 |
| Graduates | 18,560 | 19,976 | 18,632 | 16,753 | 14,747 |

- (1) It refers to the teaching staff who are appointed to and teach in the specific departments.
- (2) Excluding the students who have completed the years of attendance as stipulated in relevant legislation, but still have to take an exam for some courses and who were: 104,872 for 2013/14, 110,678 for 2014/15, 115,464 for 2015/16 120,792 for 2016/17 and 127,445 for 2017/18.
- (3) The reduction mostly refers to the personnel under limited time contract (Law 3986/2011, article 37, par. 3).

Students: technical sector - universities



**6. Tertiary education (universities):
Teaching staff, students and graduates, end of
academic year 2013/14 - 2017/18**

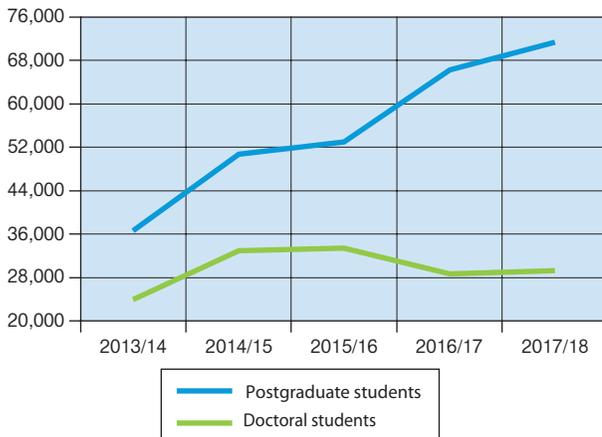
| | 2013/14 | 2014/15 | 2015/16 | 2016/17 | 2017/18 |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Teaching staff ⁽¹⁾ | 10,801 | 13,176 | 13,148 | 13,923 | 15,003 |
| Students ⁽²⁾ | 174,039 | 196,559 | 202,831 | 186,208 | 190,652 |
| Graduates | 32,982 | 33,909 | 34,491 | 33,380 | 33,430 |
| Postgraduate students | 36,572 | 50,758 | 52,946 | 66,295 | 71,313 |
| Master's degree holders ⁽³⁾ | 9,231 | 11,042 | 13,276 | 15,292 | 18,373 |
| Doctoral students | 23,795 | 32,925 | 33,452 | 28,682 | 29,221 |
| Doctorate holders | 1,596 | 1,802 | 2,003 | 1,877 | 1,558 |

(1) It refers to the teaching staff who are appointed to and teaches in the specific departments.

(2) Excluding the students who have completed the years of attendance as stipulated in relevant legislation, but still have to take an exam for some courses and who were: 193,207 for 2013/4, 190,496 for 2014/15, 193,583 for 2015/16, 205,561 for 2016/17 and 235,406 for 2017/18.

(3) MSc, MA, MBA, etc.

Postgraduate students - Doctoral students



7. EU: School expectancy⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾, 2013 - 2017

| | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|----------------------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Euro area | | | | | |
| Austria (AT) | 17.0 | 17.0 | 17.0 | 17.0 | 17.0 |
| Belgium (BE) | 19.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 |
| France (FR) | 16.0 | 17.0 | 16.0 | 17.0 | 17.0 |
| Germany (DE) | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 |
| Greece (EL) | 18.0 | 17.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 19.0 |
| Estonia (EE) | 18.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Ireland (IE) | ... | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 |
| Spain (ES) | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 |
| Italy (IT) | 17.0 | 17.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 17.0 |
| Cyprus (CY) | 15.0 | 15.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 |
| Latvia (LV) | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 |
| Lithuania (LT) | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 |
| Luxembourg (LU) | 15.0 | 15.0 | 15.0 | 15.0 | 15.0 |
| Malta (MT) | 15.0 | 15.0 | 15.0 | 15.0 | 15.0 |
| Netherlands (NE) | 18.0 | 18.0 | 19.0 | 19.0 | 19.0 |
| Portugal (PT) | 17.0 | 17.0 | 17.0 | 17.0 | 17.0 |
| Slovakia (SK) | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 |
| Slovenia (SI) | ... | ... | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 |
| Finland (FI) | 20.0 | 20.0 | 20.0 | 20.0 | 20.0 |
| Non-euro area | | | | | |
| Bulgaria (BG) | 17.0 | 17.0 | 17.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 |
| Denmark (DK) | 20.0 | 20.0 | 20.0 | 19.0 | 19.0 |
| Croatia (HR) | 16.0 | 17.0 | 17.0 | 17.0 | 17.0 |
| Hungary (HU) | 18.0 | 17.0 | 17.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 |
| Poland (PL) | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 |
| Romania (RO) | 16.0 | ... | ... | 14.0 | 13.0 |
| Sweden (SE) | 19.0 | 20.0 | 19.0 | 19.0 | 20.0 |
| Czechia (CZ) | 18.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... |

Source: Eurostat.

... = No data available.

(1) School expectancy corresponds to the expected years of education over a lifetime and has been calculated adding the single-year enrolment rates for all ages from the age of 5 years and over. To illustrate the meaning of school expectancy, let us take an example: school expectancy for the age of 10 would be one year, if all 10-year-old students (in the year of the data collection) were enrolled. If only 50 % of 10-year-old students were enrolled, school expectancy for the age of 10 would be half a year.

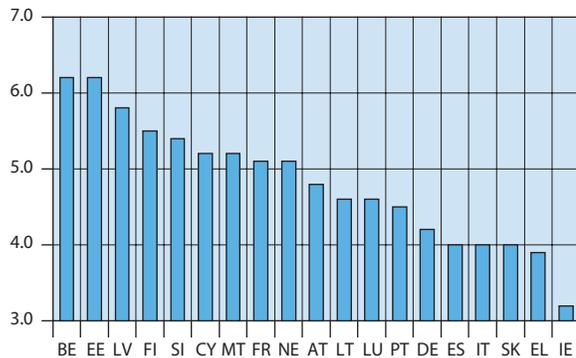
(2) Until 2012, the survey was conducted in accordance with the International Standard Classification of Education ISCED 1997. From 2013 onwards, the survey is conducted in line with ISCED 2011.

8. EU: Total General Government expenditure on education as a percentage of GDP, 2014 - 2018

| | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|------------------|------|------|------|------|------|
| EU 27 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 4.6 |
| Euro area | | | | | |
| Austria (AT) | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 4.8 |
| Belgium (BE) | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.2 |
| France (FR) | 5.5 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.1 |
| Germany (DE) | 4.3 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.2 |
| Greece (EL) | 4.3 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.9 |
| Estonia (EE) | 5.5 | 5.9 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 6.2 |
| Ireland (IE) | 4.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.2 |
| Spain (ES) | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 4.0 |
| Italy (IT) | 4.0 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 4.0 |
| Cyprus (CY) | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 5.3 | 5.2 |
| Latvia (LV) | 5.9 | 5.9 | 5.5 | 5.8 | 5.8 |
| Lithuania (LT) | 5.0 | 5.1 | 4.8 | 4.5 | 4.6 |
| Luxembourg (LU) | 4.7 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.6 |
| Malta (MT) | 5.5 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 4.9 | 5.2 |
| Netherlands (NE) | 5.3 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 5.1 |
| Portugal (PT) | 5.3 | 5.1 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 4.5 |
| Slovakia (SK) | 4.0 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 4.0 |
| Slovenia (SI) | 6.0 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.4 | 5.4 |
| Finland (FI) | 6.3 | 6.2 | 6.0 | 5.7 | 5.5 |
| Non-euro area | | | | | |
| Bulgaria (BG) | 4.1 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.5 |
| Denmark (DK) | 7.1 | 7.0 | 6.8 | 6.5 | 6.4 |
| Croatia (HR) | 3.8 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 5.3 | 5.3 |
| Hungary (HU) | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 5.1 |
| Poland (PL) | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 5.0 |
| Romania (RO) | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 3.2 |
| Sweden (SE) | 6.5 | 6.4 | 6.6 | 6.7 | 6.9 |
| Czechia (CZ) | 5.1 | 4.9 | 4.5 | 4.1 | 4.6 |

Source: Eurostat.

Euro area countries: Total General Government expenditure on education as a percentage of GDP, 2018



Health

1. Percentage distribution of population by health status, 2015 - 2019

| | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| General health status | | | | | |
| Very good | 44.3 | 45.0 | 45.2 | 46.3 | 46.7 |
| Good | 29.7 | 29.0 | 29.0 | 30.1 | 32.7 |
| Fair | 15.6 | 15.6 | 15.5 | 14.4 | 14.1 |
| Bad | 7.5 | 7.5 | 8.0 | 7.1 | 5.0 |
| Very bad | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 1.6 |
| Long-standing health problems | 24.0 | 24.0 | 23.7 | 23.4 | 23.7 |
| Limitation in activities because of health problems | | | | | |
| Strongly limited | 11.2 | 11.2 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 9.5 |
| Limited | 13.6 | 13.5 | 14.1 | 13.6 | 13.6 |

2. Hospitals, beds, health centres and pharmacies per 100,000 inhabitants, 2014 - 2018

| | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Hospitals | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.5 |
| Health care units of Legal Entities of Public Law | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 |
| Private clinics and Legal Entities of Private Law | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| Beds ⁽¹⁾ | 423.8 | 424.6 | 420.1 | 420.9 | 419.7 |
| Health centres | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| Pharmacies | 99.2 | 96.3 | 96.4 | 96.9 | 95.1 |

(1) From 2010, the psychiatric beds in residential long-term care facilities are excluded.

3. Physicians per 1,000 inhabitants, by specialty, 2014 - 2018

| | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|-------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Total | 5.9 | 5.9 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.1 |
| General medicine | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Paediatrics | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Obstetrics and gynaecology | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Psychiatry | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Medical group of specialties | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| Surgical group of specialties | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| Other specialties | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| Dentists | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 |

4. Percentage distribution of ESSPROS social protection expenditures⁽¹⁾, 2013 - 2017

| Fuctions | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|------------------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Sickness | 20.8 | 18.4 | 19.1 | 20.3 | 20.4 |
| Disability | 6.4 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 5.9 | 5.9 |
| Old age | 53.2 | 55.2 | 55.6 | 55.1 | 53.2 |
| Survivors | 9.8 | 10.0 | 10.3 | 10.2 | 9.6 |
| Family | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 5.7 |
| Unemployment | 5.2 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 3.7 |
| Social exclusion | 0.3 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 1.5 |

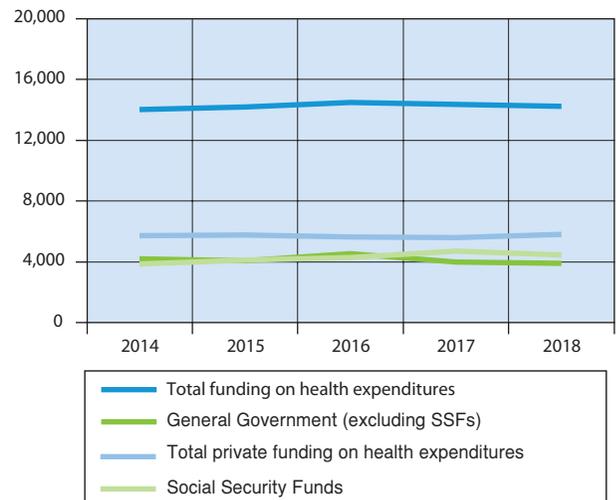
(1) ESSPROS: the European System of Integrated Social Protection Statistics, abbreviated as ESSPROS, is a common framework for recording receipts and expenditure of all public and private bodies or schemes involved in social protection, which include all benefits and allowances provided to individuals or social groups.

5. Total funding on health expenditures, 2014 - 2018

Million euro

| | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Total funding on health expenditures (HF) (1) to (5) | 14,024.5 | 14,210.1 | 14,498.4 | 14,354.6 | 14,251.5 |
| General Government (excluding SSFs) (HF.1.1) (1) | 4,210.5 | 4,087.6 | 4,519.0 | 3,984.9 | 3,916.0 |
| Social security funds (HF.1.2) (2) | 3,877.8 | 4,095.1 | 4,286.8 | 4,693.3 | 4,456.6 |
| Total public funding on expenditures (1) + (2) | 8,088.3 | 8,182.7 | 8,805.8 | 8,678.2 | 8,372.6 |
| Total private funding on expenditures (3) + (4) | 5,737.9 | 5,765.4 | 5,625.4 | 5,614.6 | 5,823.2 |
| Private insurance (HF.2.1) (3) | 535.0 | 541.3 | 567.5 | 578.3 | 630.2 |
| Private payments (HF.3.1) (4) | 5,202.9 | 5,224.1 | 5,057.9 | 5,036.3 | 5,193.0 |
| Other expenditures (HF.2.2, HF.2.3, HF.4, HF.0) (5) | 198.3 | 262.0 | 67.2 | 61.8 | 55.7 |

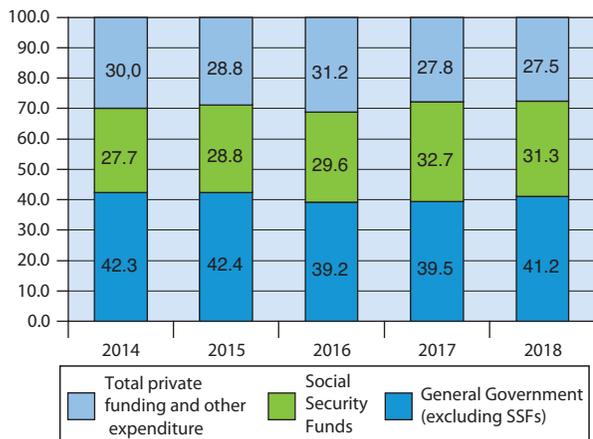
Total funding on health expenditures (in mil. euro)



6. Funding on health expenditures and percentage contribution by sector, 2013 - 2017

| Million euro | | | | | |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
| Total funding on health expenditures (HF) (1) to (5) | 14,024.5 | 14,210.1 | 14,498.4 | 14,354.6 | 14,251.5 |
| General Government (excluding SSFs) (HF.1.1) (1) | 4,210.5 | 4,087.6 | 4,519.0 | 3,984.9 | 3,916.0 |
| (% of total expenditures) | 30.0 | 28.8 | 31.2 | 27.8 | 27.5 |
| Social security funds (HF.1.2) (2) | 3,877.8 | 4,095.1 | 4,286.8 | 4,693.3 | 4,456.6 |
| (% of total expenditures) | 27.7 | 28.8 | 29.6 | 32.7 | 31.3 |
| Total public funding on health expenditures (1) + (2) | 8,088.3 | 8,182.7 | 8,805.8 | 8,678.2 | 8,372.6 |
| (% of total expenditures) | 57.7 | 57.6 | 60.7 | 60.5 | 58.7 |
| Total private funding on health expenditures (3) + (4) | 5,737.9 | 5,765.4 | 5,625.4 | 5,614.6 | 5,823.2 |
| (% of total expenditures) | 40.9 | 40.6 | 38.8 | 39.1 | 40.9 |
| Private insurance (HF.2.1) (3) | 535.0 | 541.3 | 567.5 | 578.3 | 630.2 |
| (% of total expenditures) | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 4.4 |
| Private payments (HF.3.1) (4) | 5,202.9 | 5,224.1 | 5,057.9 | 5,036.3 | 5,193.0 |
| (% of total expenditures) | 37.1 | 36.8 | 34.9 | 35.1 | 36.4 |
| Other expenditures (HF.2.2 to HF.0) (5) | 198.3 | 262.0 | 67.2 | 61.8 | 55.7 |
| (% of total expenditures) | 1.4 | 1.8 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 |

Funding on health expenditures: percentage contribution by sector



Justice

1. Criminal offences committed⁽¹⁾, offenders and ratio per 100,000 inhabitants⁽²⁾, 2014 - 2018

| | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Total of offences | 190,213 | 197,074 | 205,216 | 221,225 | 210,272 |
| <i>Offences per 100,000 inhabitants</i> | 1,741 | 1,815 | 1,903 | 2,054 | 1,958 |
| Felonies (major offences) | 11,134 | 11,611 | 12,438 | 11,993 | 12,258 |
| <i>Offences per 100,000 inhabitants</i> | 102 | 107 | 115 | 111 | 114 |
| Misdemeanors (minor offences) | 179,079 | 185,463 | 192,778 | 209,232 | 198,014 |
| <i>Offences per 100,000 inhabitants</i> | 1,639 | 1,708 | 1,788 | 1,943 | 1,844 |
| Total of offenders⁽³⁾ | 109,722 | 111,020 | 122,727 | 125,012 | 130,493 |
| <i>Offenders per 100,000 inhabitants</i> | 1,004 | 1,022 | 1,138 | 1,161 | 1,215 |

Source: Hellenic Police.

Crime statistics refer to offences committed during the year, either misdemeanors or felonies (prosecuted "ex proprio motu" or upon indictment) for which the Regional Departments of the Hellenic Police have conducted a preliminary investigation or submitted a lawsuit or indictment against the relevant offenders (principal perpetrators or accomplices). In the case of multiple offences, all the offences are stated separately and in the case of accomplices, abettors, etc. all those who participated in the offence are stated separately.

- (1) The number of offences committed refer to felonies and misdemeanor crimes, completed and attempts thereof.
- (2) The ratio is estimated on the basis of the estimated population on the 30th June of the relevant year.
- (3) The total number of offenders includes the offenders who were identified in the month when the offence was registered and the offenders who were unknown during the same month and who were identified later during the year, principal offenders and accomplices, arrested or not.

2. Percentage distribution of offences committed⁽¹⁾, by Regional Police Departments, 2014 - 2018

| Regional Police Departments | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|--------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Total of offences | 190,213 | 197,074 | 205,216 | 221,225 | 210,272 |
| Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraci | 3.0 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.5 |
| Kentriki Makedonia | 4.6 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 4.1 |
| Thessaloniki | 13.7 | 13.0 | 13.8 | 14.1 | 14.6 |
| Dytiki Makedonia | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| Ipeiros | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 |
| Thessalia | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.5 |
| Ionía Nísia | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| Dytiki Ellada | 5.9 | 6.8 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 5.8 |
| Stereá Ellada | 3.3 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.4 |
| Attiki | 48.7 | 50.0 | 49.2 | 49.1 | 49.6 |
| Peloponnisos | 5.2 | 5.1 | 4.8 | 4.5 | 4.2 |
| Voreio Aigaio | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.4 |
| Notio Aigaio | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 2.9 |
| Kriti | 5.1 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.1 |
| Other Services | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 |

Source: Hellenic Police.

Crime statistics refer to offences committed during the year, either misdemeanors or felonies (prosecuted "ex proprio motu" or upon indictment) for which the Regional Departments of the Hellenic Police have conducted a preliminary investigation or submitted a lawsuit or indictment against the relevant offenders (principal perpetrators or accomplices). In the case of multiple offences, all the offences are stated separately and in the case of accomplices, abettors, etc. all those who participated in the offence are stated separately.

(1) The number of offences committed refer to felonies and misdemeanor crimes, completed and attempts thereof.

3. Criminal offences committed⁽¹⁾ and offenders by sex and citizenship, 2014 - 2018

| | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Offences | 190,213 | 197,074 | 205,216 | 221,225 | 210,272 |
| Felonies (major offences) | 11,134 | 11,611 | 12,438 | 11,993 | 12,258 |
| % of total offences | 5.9 | 5.9 | 6.1 | 5.4 | 5.8 |
| Misdemeanors (minor offences) | 179,079 | 185,463 | 192,778 | 209,232 | 198,014 |
| % of total offences | 94.1 | 94.1 | 93.9 | 94.6 | 94.2 |
| Offenders⁽²⁾, identified during the year (principal offenders and accomplices) | 109,722 | 111,020 | 122,727 | 125,012 | 130,493 |
| By citizenship | | | | | |
| Non-nationals | 26,174 | 26,752 | 28,764 | 31,544 | 36,170 |
| % of the total identified offenders | 23.9 | 24.1 | 23.4 | 25.2 | 27.7 |
| Nationals | 83,548 | 84,268 | 93,963 | 93,468 | 94,323 |
| % of the total identified offenders | 76.1 | 75.9 | 76.6 | 74.8 | 72.3 |

3. Criminal offences committed⁽¹⁾ and offenders by sex and citizenship, 2014 - 2018 (continued)

| | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|---|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|
| By gender | | | | | |
| Males | 81,130 | 81,930 | 101,751 | 104,231 | 108,613 |
| Females | 28,592 | 29,090 | 20,976 | 20,781 | 21,880 |
| % of the total identified offenders | 26.1 | 26.2 | 17.1 | 16.6 | 16.8 |
| By age group | | | | | |
| 7 - 12 | 319 | 272 | 554 | 368 | 359 |
| 13 - 17 | 4,330 | 4,321 | 5,616 | 5,847 | 6,038 |
| 18 - 20 | 6,361 | 6,873 | 7,493 | 8,688 | 9,037 |
| 21 - 24 | 10,177 | 10,810 | 11,614 | 11,336 | 13,068 |
| 25 - 29 | 14,292 | 14,226 | 14,928 | 14,581 | 15,813 |
| 30 - 34 | 15,503 | 15,151 | 16,631 | 15,289 | 15,980 |
| 35 - 44 | 25,865 | 26,672 | 29,723 | 30,647 | 31,093 |
| 45 - 59 | 22,319 | 22,738 | 25,071 | 26,915 | 27,293 |
| 60 + | 10,556 | 9,957 | 11,097 | 11,341 | 11,812 |
| Unknown | — | — | — | — | — |
| Juveniles ⁽³⁾ as % of the total identified offenders | 4.2 | 4.1 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 4.9 |
| Arrested or not | | | | | |
| Arrested | 69,044 | 69,762 | 72,848 | 74,382 | 77,366 |
| % of the total identified offenders | 62.9 | 62.8 | 59.4 | 59.5 | 59.3 |
| Males | 52,566 | 52,916 | 61,322 | 63,985 | 66,649 |
| Females | 16,478 | 16,846 | 11,526 | 10,397 | 10,717 |
| females as % of the total arrested offenders | 23.9 | 24.1 | 15.8 | 14.0 | 13.9 |
| Not arrested | 40,678 | 41,258 | 49,879 | 50,630 | 53,127 |
| % of the total identified offenders | 37.1 | 37.2 | 40.6 | 40.5 | 40.7 |
| Males | 28,564 | 29,014 | 40,429 | 40,246 | 41,964 |
| Females | 12,114 | 12,244 | 9,450 | 10,384 | 11,163 |
| females as % of the total not arrested offenders | 29.8 | 29.7 | 18.9 | 20.5 | 21.0 |

Source: Hellenic Police.

Crime statistics refer to offences committed during the year, either misdemeanors or felonies (prosecuted "ex proprio motu" or upon indictment) for which the Regional Departments of the Hellenic Police have conducted a preliminary investigation or submitted a lawsuit or indictment against the relevant offenders (principal perpetrators or accomplices). In the case of multiple offences, all the offences are stated separately and in the case of accomplices, abettors, etc. all those who participated in the offence are stated separately.

(1) The number of offences committed refer to felonies and misdemeanor crimes, completed and attempts thereof.

(2) The total number of offenders includes the offenders who were identified in the month when the offence was registered and the offenders who were unknown during the same month and who were identified later during the year, principal offenders and accomplices, arrested or not.

(3) Juveniles: 7-17 years old.

4. EU: Intentional homicide⁽¹⁾ per 100,000 inhabitants, 2013- 2017

| Countries | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|----------------------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Euro area | | | | | |
| Austria (AT) | 0.73 | 0.53 | 0.54 | 0.66 | ... |
| Belgium (BE) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| France (FR) | 1.18 | 1.20 | 1.74 | 1.55 | 1.41 |
| Germany (DE) | 0.85 | 0.89 | 0.84 | 1.17 | 0.99 |
| Greece (EL) | 1.39 | 0.98 | 0.86 | 0.78 | 0.76 |
| Estonia (EE) | 3.94 | 3.12 | 3.42 | 2.51 | 2.20 |
| Ireland (IE) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Spain (ES) | 0.65 | 0.69 | 0.65 | 0.63 | 0.66 |
| Italy (IT) | 0.85 | 0.80 | 0.77 | 0.67 | 0.61 |
| Cyprus (CY) | 1.39 | 1.28 | 1.77 | 1.53 | 0.82 |
| Latvia (LV) | 2.47 | 3.20 | 3.37 | 3.50 | 4.15 |
| Lithuania (LT) | 6.66 | 5.40 | 5.89 | 5.30 | 4.53 |
| Luxembourg (LU) | 0.37 | 0.73 | 0.89 | 0.87 | 0.34 |
| Malta (MT) | 1.66 | 1.41 | 0.93 | 1.11 | 1.96 |
| Netherlands (NE) | 0.74 | 0.73 | 0.62 | 0.55 | 0.77 |
| Portugal (PT) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Slovakia (SK) | 1.31 | 1.33 | 0.89 | 1.11 | 1.47 |
| Slovenia (SI) | 0.58 | 0.78 | 0.97 | 0.48 | 0.92 |
| Finland (FI) | 1.64 | 1.61 | 1.50 | 1.35 | 1.25 |
| Non-euro area | | | | | |
| Bulgaria (BG) | 1.50 | 1.55 | 1.75 | 1.10 | 1.45 |
| Denmark (DK) | 0.86 | 1.32 | 1.10 | 0.98 | 1.24 |
| Croatia (HR) | 1.08 | 0.85 | 0.88 | 1.05 | 1.11 |
| Hungary (HU) | 1.55 | 1.48 | 2.24 | 2.05 | 2.47 |
| Poland (PL) | 0.80 | 0.75 | 0.78 | 0.68 | 0.76 |
| Romania (RO) | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Sweden (SE) | 0.91 | 0.90 | 1.15 | 1.08 | 1.13 |
| Czechia (CZ) | 0.86 | 0.77 | 0.84 | 0.62 | 0.62 |

Source: Eurostat.

... = No data available.

(1) Data refer to intentional homicides, which were recorded by the police.

Culture – Tourism

1. Museums and archaeological sites, 2015 - 2019

| | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
|----------------------|----------|---------|----------|----------|----------|
| Museums | 161 | 164 | 172 | 173 | 178 |
| Visitors (thousands) | 4,405.8 | 4,516.0 | 5,191.8 | 5,702.2 | 5,894.5 |
| Archaeological sites | 136 | 139 | 154 | 154 | 146 |
| Visitors (thousands) | 10,320.1 | 9,564.7 | 11,332.8 | 12,901.1 | 13,337.0 |

2. Art galleries, 2014 - 2018

| | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|----------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Number of individual exhibitions | 403 | 321 | 387 | 386 | 522 |
| Number of works of art | 12,261 | 10,510 | 16,117 | 17,283 | 19,729 |
| Number of collective exhibitions | 404 | 243 | 335 | 345 | 300 |
| Number of artists | 6,565 | 6,614 | 9,243 | 8,282 | 7,884 |
| Number of works of art | 16,887 | 14,769 | 18,982 | 21,246 | 19,770 |

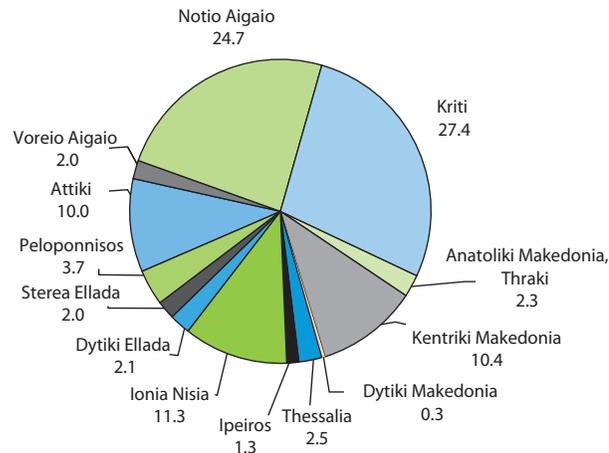
3. State and municipal theatres and orchestras, 2015 - 2018

| | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|----------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Number of plays | 2,766 | 3,106 | 3,376 | 3,045 |
| Number of performances | 6,316 | 6,950 | 7,257 | 7,337 |
| Number of spectators (thousands) | 2,334.2 | 2,701.8 | 2,594.3 | 2,664.7 |

4. Number of nights spent by Greek and foreign nationals in hotels and campsites, 2018

| Thousands | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------------|-----------------|--|
| Regions | 2017 | 2018 | | | Percentage change of overnight stays 2018/2017 |
| | | Total | Percentage distribution | Bed occupancy % | |
| Total | 89,284 | 91,569 | 100.0 | 52.7 | 2.6 |
| Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki | 2,110 | 2,101 | 2.3 | 36.2 | -0.4 |
| Kentriki Makedonia | 9,744 | 9,539 | 10.4 | 47.1 | -2.1 |
| Dytiki Makedonia | 294 | 293 | 0.3 | 17.8 | -0.4 |
| Thessalia | 2,274 | 2,291 | 2.5 | 32.3 | 0.7 |
| Ipeiros | 1,154 | 1,225 | 1.3 | 31.5 | 6.2 |
| Ionia Nisia | 9,982 | 10,337 | 11.3 | 63.0 | 3.6 |
| Dytiki Ellada | 1,965 | 1,916 | 2.1 | 36.0 | -2.5 |
| Stereia Ellada | 1,790 | 1,798 | 2.0 | 29.5 | 0.5 |
| Peloponnisos | 3,378 | 3,390 | 3.7 | 33.6 | 0.3 |
| Attiki | 8,870 | 9,133 | 10.0 | 51.0 | 3.0 |
| Voreio Aigaio | 1,751 | 1,837 | 2.0 | 37.6 | 4.9 |
| Notio Aigaio | 21,455 | 22,589 | 24.7 | 62.0 | 5.3 |
| Kriti | 24,516 | 25,120 | 27.4 | 65.0 | 2.5 |

Percentage distribution of nights spent by Greek and foreign nationals in hotels and campsites, 2018



5. Overnight stays in all hotel units (except campsites) and their capacity, 2014 - 2018

| Thousands | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
| Overnight stays | 73,952 | 76,772 | 79,885 | 87,628 | 89,904 |
| Greek nationals | 13,050 | 13,201 | 13,944 | 14,154 | 13,410 |
| Foreign nationals | 60,902 | 63,571 | 65,941 | 73,474 | 76,494 |
| Hotel units: ⁽¹⁾ | | | | | |
| Units | 9,745 | 9,757 | 9,730 | 9,783 | 9,873 |
| Rooms | 404,779 | 406,200 | 407,146 | 414,127 | 425,973 |
| Beds | 780,721 | 784,315 | 788,553 | 806,045 | 835,773 |

(1) Source: Hellenic Chamber of Hotels.

6. Number of resident tourists on personal trips with at least 4 overnight stays, 2014 - 2018

| Thousands | | | | | |
|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
| Total | 3,041.1 | 2,780.6 | 2,668.3 | 3,030.3 | 3,310.9 |
| Male | 1,462.0 | 1,311.6 | 1,254.0 | 1,421.0 | 1,577.8 |
| Female | 1,579.1 | 1,469.1 | 1,414.2 | 1,609.3 | 1,733.1 |
| Age group: | | | | | |
| 15 - 24 years | 396.6 | 363.4 | 322.8 | 374.4 | 433.1 |
| 25 - 44 » | 1,224.6 | 1,022.6 | 1,015.0 | 1,102.7 | 1,128.7 |
| 45 - 64 » | 967.1 | 954.3 | 906.5 | 1,048.4 | 1,159.3 |
| 65 + | 452.7 | 440.4 | 423.9 | 504.7 | 589.8 |

Source: Annual Vacation Survey conducted in resident households of Greece.

Number of resident tourists on personal trips with at least 4 overnight stays (thousands)



7. EU: Number of resident tourists⁽¹⁾ on personal trips with at least 4 overnight stays, 2014 - 2018

Thousands

| Countries | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|----------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Euro area | | | | | |
| Austria (AT) | 4,250 | 4,293 | 4,418 | 4,419 | 4,465 |
| Belgium (BE) | 4,494 | 4,760 | 5,124 | 4,893 | 5,130 |
| France (FR) | 33,641 | 33,641 | 32,822 | 30,076 | 30,948 |
| Germany (DE) | 45,176 | 44,854 | 45,667 | 43,914 | 47,232 |
| Greece (EL) | 3,041 | 2,781 | 2,668 | 3,030 | 3,311 |
| Estonia (EE) | 479 | 458 | 485 | 483 | 614 |
| Ireland (IE) | 2,024 | 1,988 | 2,113 | 2,142 | 2,245 |
| Spain (ES) | 14,768 | 18,689 | 19,664 | 19,487 | 20,737 |
| Italy (IT) | 17,284 | 19,000 | 18,387 | 18,902 | 20,457 |
| Cyprus (CY) | 336 | 374 | 377 | 378 | 407 |
| Latvia (LV) | 452 | 497 | 528 | 515 | 580 |
| Lithuania (LT) | 712 | 702 | 664 | 668 | 643 |
| Luxembourg (LU) | 307 | 350 | 364 | 372 | 225 |
| Malta (MT) | 142 | 141 | 166 | 199 | 223 |
| Netherlands (NE) | 9,917 | 10,023 | 10,435 | 10,620 | 10,692 |
| Portugal (PT) | 2,342 | 2,586 | 2,639 | 2,671 | 2,840 |
| Slovakia (SK) | 1,791 | 2,138 | 2,200 | 2,238 | 2,435 |
| Slovenia (SI) | 912 | 920 | 941 | 977 | 1,049 |
| Finland (FI) | 3,009 | 3,153 | 3,074 | 3,092 | 3,150 |
| Non-euro area | | | | | |
| Bulgaria (BG) | 1,048 | 1,341 | 1,250 | 1,589 | 1,499 |
| Denmark (DK) | 3,460 | 3,431 | 3,544 | 2,934 | 2,373 |
| Croatia (HR) | 1,237 | 1,085 | 1,120 | 1,235 | 1,285 |
| Hungary (HU) | 2,933 | 3,066 | 3,145 | 3,071 | 3,221 |
| Poland (PL) | 11,816 | 11,806 | 12,513 | 12,867 | 13,255 |
| Romania (RO) | 1,745 | 1,770 | 1,593 | 1,676 | 1,797 |
| Sweden (SE) | 3,877 | 4,323 | 4,016 | 4,945 | 5,067 |
| Czechia (CZ) | 5,860 | 5,405 | 5,462 | 5,618 | 5,390 |

Source: Eurostat.

... = No data available.

(1) Data refer to resident tourists aged 15 years and over.

Information and communication
technologies

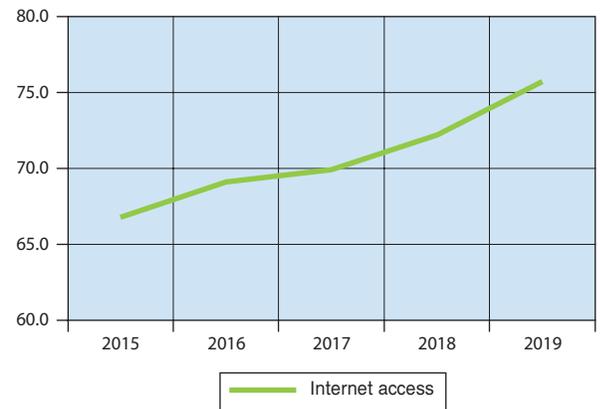
1. Percentage of population making use of PC and having internet access, 2015 - 2019⁽¹⁾

| | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|
| Population aged 16 - 74 years using PC | 66.6 | ... | 68.4 | ... | ... |
| Population aged 16 - 74 years accessing the internet | 66.8 | 69.1 | 69.9 | 72.2 | 75.7 |

... = No data available.

(1) Data refer to the 1st quarter of the corresponding years.

Percentage of population having internet access



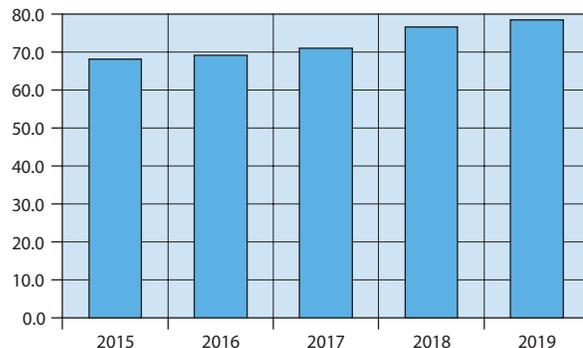
2. Percentage of households with internet access at home, by type of connection, 2015 - 2019

| | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|
| Households with internet access at home | 68.1 | 69.1 | 71.0 | 76.5 | 78.5 |
| Narrowband connection ⁽¹⁾ | 2.3 | 2.6 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 1.4 |
| Broadband connection ⁽²⁾ | 98.5 | 98.5 | 99.6 | 99.6 | 99.4 |

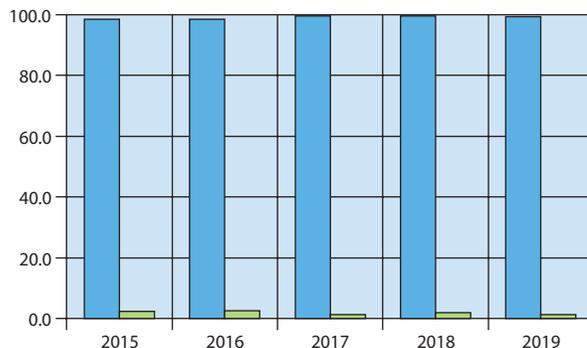
(1) It refers to narrowband connection (via modem with dial up access over normal telephone line or ISDN, etc.) or mobile narrowband connection (via mobile phone, network less than 3G, e.g., 2G+GPRS, using SIM card or USB key, mobile phone or small phone as modem.

(2) It refers to broadband connections, e.g., DSL, ADSL, VDSL, cable, optical fibre, satellite, public wifi connections or mobile broadband connections via mobile phone network, at least 3G, e.g., UMTS, using SIM card or USB key, mobile phone or smart phone as modem.

Percentage of households with internet access at home



Percentage of households with internet access at home by type of connection



■ Broadband connection (DSL, UMTS, cable, etc.)
 ■ Narrowband connection (via modem with dial up access over normal telephone line or ISDN, etc.)

3. Percentage of population using the internet, by type of activity, 2015 - 2019⁽¹⁾

| | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
|--|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| Communication | | | | | |
| Sending / receiving e-mails | 77.1 | 74.7 | 75.2 | 75.3 | 77.9 |
| Telephoning over the internet | 44.0 | 46.5 | 47.9 | 61.1 | 66.8 |
| Social networking | 65.7 | 67.5 | 71.5 | 73.4 | 74.9 |
| Information search and online services | | | | | |
| Finding information about goods and services | 80.4 | 81.9 | 82.1 | 89.4 | 88.3 |
| Reading / downloading newspapers and magazines | 85.4 | 85.3 | 87.1 | ... | 87.7 |
| Using services related to travel and accommodation | 31.2 | 39.9 | 40.2 | ... | ... |
| Finding information or using health related services | 55.7 | 58.8 | 67.6 | 65.2 | 65.9 |
| Training / education | | | | | |
| Using services related to training / education | 47.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Playing / downloading games and music | ... | 57.6 | ... | 74.7 | ... |
| Other online services | | | | | |
| Internet banking | 20.8 | 27.7 | 35.9 | 37.8 | 40.3 |
| e-government | | | | | |
| Obtaining information from public authorities websites | ⁽²⁾ 62.2 | ⁽³⁾ 63.6 | ⁽⁴⁾ 64.2 | ⁽⁵⁾ 64.5 | ⁽⁶⁾ 64.6 |
| Downloading official forms | ⁽²⁾ 36.0 | ⁽³⁾ 38.4 | ⁽⁴⁾ 39.7 | ⁽⁵⁾ 39.7 | ⁽⁶⁾ 39.9 |
| Sending filled in forms | ⁽²⁾ 37.1 | ⁽³⁾ 37.5 | ⁽⁴⁾ 34.5 | ⁽⁵⁾ 33.3 | ⁽⁶⁾ 36.5 |

... = No data available.

(1) Data refer to the 1st quarter of the corresponding years.

(2) Data refer to the period April 2014 - March 2015.

(3) Data refer to the period April 2015 - March 2016.

(4) Data refer to the period April 2016 - March 2017.

(5) Data refer to the period April 2017 - March 2018.

(6) Data refer to the period April 2018 - March 2019.

4. Percentage of population having used the internet and bought / ordered goods or services over the internet, 2015 - 2019⁽¹⁾

| | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|
| Population aged 16 - 74 having used the internet and bought / ordered goods or services over the internet | 33.8 | 32.8 | 36.4 | 40.2 | 41.5 |

(1) Data refer to the 1st quarter of the corresponding years.

Percentage of population having used the internet and bought / ordered goods or services over the internet



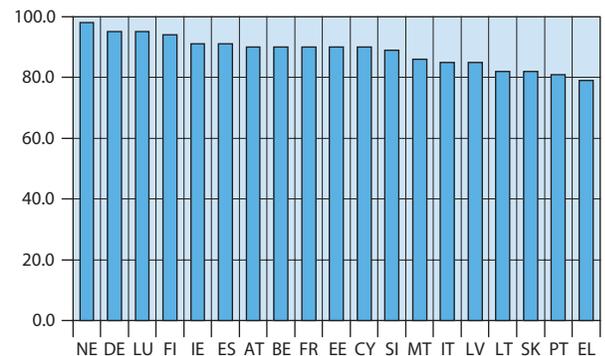
5. EU: Percentage of households with internet access at home, 2015 - 2019

| | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
|----------------------|------|-------------------|------|-------------------|------|
| EU 27 | 81 | 84 | 86 | 88 | 90 |
| Euro area | | | | | |
| Austria (AT) | 82 | 85 | 89 | 89 | 90 |
| Belgium (BE) | 82 | 85 | 86 | 87 | 90 |
| France (FR) | 83 | 86 | 86 | 89 | 90 |
| Germany (DE) | 90 | 92 | 93 | 94 | 95 |
| Greece (EL) | 68 | 69 | 71 | 76 | 79 |
| Estonia (EE) | 88 | 86 | 88 | 90 | 90 |
| Ireland (IE) | 85 | 87 | 88 | 89 | 91 |
| Spain (ES) | 79 | 82 | 83 | 86 | 91 |
| Italy (IT) | 75 | 79 | 81 | 84 | 85 |
| Cyprus (CY) | 71 | 74 | 79 | 86 | 90 |
| Latvia (LV) | 76 | ⁽¹⁾ 77 | 79 | 82 | 85 |
| Lithuania (LT) | 68 | 72 | 75 | 78 | 82 |
| Luxembourg (LU) | 97 | 97 | 97 | ⁽¹⁾ 93 | 95 |
| Malta (MT) | 81 | 81 | 85 | 84 | 86 |
| Netherlands (NE) | 96 | 97 | 98 | 98 | 98 |
| Portugal (PT) | 70 | 74 | 77 | 79 | 81 |
| Slovakia (SK) | 79 | 81 | 81 | 81 | 82 |
| Slovenia (SI) | 78 | 78 | 82 | 87 | 89 |
| Finland (FI) | 90 | 92 | 94 | 94 | 94 |
| Non-euro area | | | | | |
| Bulgaria (BG) | 59 | 64 | 67 | 72 | 75 |
| Denmark (DK) | 92 | 94 | 97 | 93 | 95 |
| Croatia (HR) | 77 | 77 | 76 | 82 | 81 |
| Hungary (HU) | 76 | 79 | 82 | 83 | 86 |
| Poland (PL) | 76 | 80 | 82 | 84 | 87 |
| Romania (RO) | 68 | 72 | 76 | 81 | 84 |
| Sweden (SE) | 91 | ⁽¹⁾ 94 | 95 | 93 | 96 |
| Czechia (CZ) | 79 | 82 | 83 | 86 | 87 |

Source: Eurostat.

(1) Break in time series.

Euro area countries: Percentage of households with internet access at home, 2019





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