

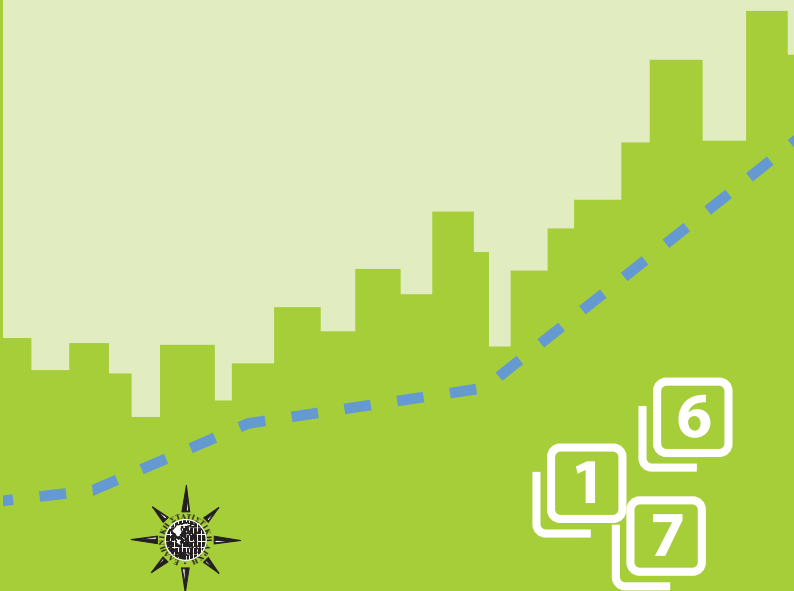


HELLENIC REPUBLIC

HELLENIC STATISTICAL AUTHORITY

GREECE IN FIGURES

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FOREWORD

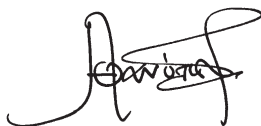
The Hellenic Statistical Authority (ELSTAT) through the quarterly publication **Greece in figures**, published in both the Greek and English languages, presents statistical data providing an updated demographic, social and economic picture of Greece in a clear and comprehensive manner.

The publication **Greece in figures** is intended for users of statistics who seek to have a comprehensive view of Greece, on the basis of the most recent statistical data. The statistical time series included in this publication are, mostly, compiled by ELSTAT. Furthermore, for comparability reasons, the publication also presents, by theme, selected tables with statistical data of EU Member States.

The publication will be updated with the most recent data on a quarterly basis and will be posted on the portal of ELSTAT on the first Wednesday of January, April, July and October.

For more information on the data and statistics provided in **Greece in figures**, please contact the Division of Statistical Information and Publications of ELSTAT (tel: +30 213 1352301, +30 213 1352021, e-mail: data.dissem@statistics.gr).

We welcome any suggestions and recommendations on the content of the publication.



Athanasios C. Thanopoulos
President of ELSTAT

NEW AND REVISED DATA IN THIS ISSUE

Chapter 2: Population
New and revised: Table 12
New: Table 8

Chapter 3: Economic data
New and revised: Tables 2a, 3a, 4a, 4b, 7a,
New: Tables 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 8, 9, 11, 12, 13
Revised: Tables 7, 14, 15, 16

Chapter 4: Agriculture, livestock, fishing
New and revised: Tables 10, 11

Chapter 5: Manufacture
New and revised: Table 4

Chapter 6: Construction
New and revised: Tables 3, 4
New: Tables 1, 2

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New and revised: Tables 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 7, 8, 9
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Chapter 8: Transport
New and revised: Table 4
Revised: Table 5

Chapter 9: Labour market
New and revised: Table 10
New: Tables 1, 1a, 2, 3, 4, 5, 5a, 6, 6a, 7, 7a, 8, 9

Chapter 11: Poverty-inequality
New and revised: Table 11

Chapter 12: Education
New and revised: Table 8
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Chapter 13: Health
New and revised: Tables 4, 5, 6
New: Table 3

Chapter 14: Justice
Revised: Table 4

Chapter 15: Culture-Tourism
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Revised: Table 7

Chapter 16: Information and communication technologies
New and revised: Table 5
New: Tables 1, 2, 3, 4

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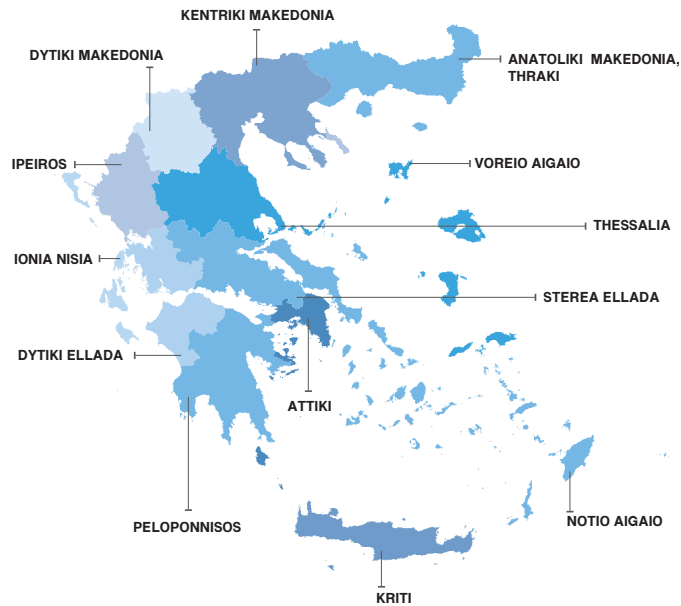
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Land and climate

Greece by regions



1. Surface area of Greece

Regions	Area (km ²)
Greece, total	132,049
Anatoliki Macedonia, Thraki	14,179
Kentriki Macedonia	19,166
Dytiki Macedonia	9,471
Ipeiros	9,164
Thessalia	14,051
Sterea Ellada	15,561
Ionian Nisia	2,306
Dytiki Ellada	11,327
Peloponnisos	15,511
Attiki	3,814
Voreio Aigaio	3,854
Notio Aigaio	5,305
Kriti	8,340

2. The most populated islands of Greece
2011 Population - Housing Census

Islands	Resident Population	Islands	Resident Population
Kriti	622,913	Kalymnos	16,179
Evia	191,206	Thira	15,231
Rodos	115,490	Thassos	13,770
Kerkyra	102,071	Paros	13,715
Lesvos	86,436	Egina	13,056
Chios	51,390	Mykonos	10,134
Zakynthos	40,759	Andros	9,221
Salamina	39,283	Tinos	8,636
Kefallinia	35,801	Ikaria	8,423
Kos	33,388	Leros	7,917
Samos	32,977	Karpathos	6,226
Lefkada	22,076	Skiathos	6,088
Syros	21,507	Milos	4,977
Naxos	17,970	Skopelos	4,960
Limnos	16,992	Spetses	4,027

3. Principal mountains of Greece

Mountains	Height (m)	Mountains	Height (m)
Olympos	2,904	Varnous	2,330
Smolikas	2,631	Tymfristos	2,313
Grammos	2,521	Lakmos	2,294
Voras	2,519	Pindos	2,248
Gkiona	2,508	Falacron (Prof. Ilias)	2,229
Tymfi (Gkamila)	2,500	Erymanthos	2,223
Parnassos	2,456	Orvilos	2,213
Idi (Psiloritis)	2,454	Pieria	2,188
Lefka Ori	2,453	Oiti	2,151
Athamanon Ori	2,429	Dikti	2,148
Vardousia	2,413	Agrafa (Fteri)	2,127
Taygetos	2,405	Askio	2,107
Kyllini	2,375	Vermio	2,058
Aroania	2,339	Athos	2,027

Source: Hellenic Military Geographical Service.

4. Principal lakes of Greece			
Lakes	Surface (km²)	Lakes	Surface (km²)
Trichonida	96.228	Ioannina	19.436
Volvi	70.443	Yliki	19.441
Vegoritida	54.473	Doirani ⁽¹⁾	17.511
Vistonida	44.860	Amvrakia	12.010
Koroneia	46.539	Lysimachia	13.085
Mikri Prespa ⁽¹⁾	42.541	Petron	12.033
Megali Prespa ⁽¹⁾	39.040	Paralimni	11.856
Kerkini	34.016	Chimaditida	7.804
Kastoria	28.873	Ozeros	9.368

Source: Hellenic Military Geographical Service.
(1) Surface area of lake on Greek territory.

5. Principal rivers of Greece			
Rivers	Length (km)	Rivers	Length (km)
Aliakmonas	297	Asopos	80
Achelooos	220	Louros	80
Pineios (Thessalia)	205	Sperchios	80
Evros ⁽¹⁾	204	Megdovas	78
Nestos ⁽¹⁾	130	Axios ⁽¹⁾	76
Strymonas ⁽¹⁾	118	Aoos ⁽¹⁾	70
Thyamis	115	Gkallikos	70
Alfeios	110	Ladonas	70
Arachthos	110	Mornos	70
Enipeas	84	Pineios (Peloponnisos)	70
Evrotas	82		

Source: Hellenic Military Geographical Service.
(1) Length of river on Greek territory.

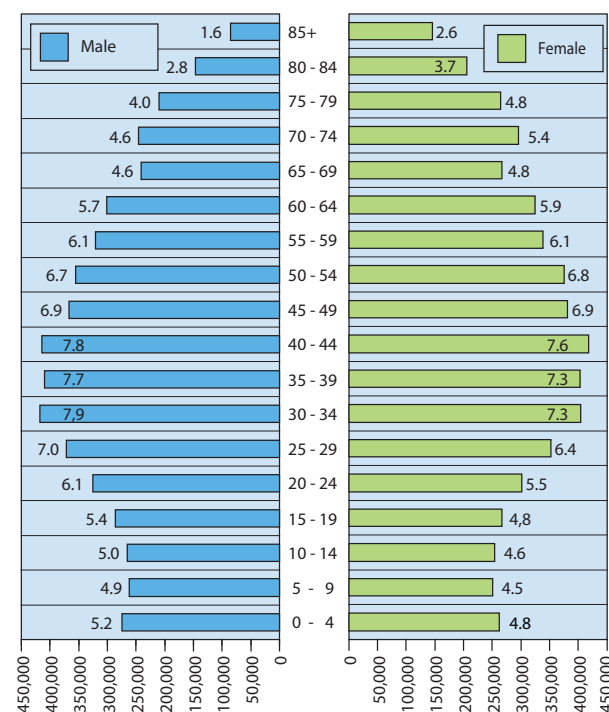
6. Mean temperatures at selected meteorological stations, 2018						
Month	Elefsina	Thessa- loniki	Kerkyra	Santorini	Rodos	Irakleio
January	10.2	6.8	11.0	12.9	13.5	12.5
February	11.8	8.9	11.3	12.9	14.6	13.8
March	14.8	12.2	13.8	14.0	16.4	16.5
April	19.9	18.4	19.2	16.8	19.7	18.7
May	23.7	22.5	22.7	21.0	23.8	22.4
June	26.8	25.3	25.3	25.1	25.7	25.6
July	29.3	27.9	27.6	28.3	28.2	27.8
August	29.1	28.0	28.5	27.2	27.6	27.3
September	25.1	23.6	25.0	24.8	26.4	24.9
October	19.4	18.0	20.6	19.6	22.1	20.7
November	15.5	12.8	16.2	16.5	18.8	17.9
December	9.8	6.5	11.6	12.4	14.1	13.4

Source: National Meteorological Service.

Population

1. Resident Population by gender and age group 2011 Population - Housing Census			
Age group	2011		
	Total	Male	Female
Total	10,816,286	5,303,223	5,513,063
0 - 9	1,049,839	537,220	512,619
10 - 19	1,072,705	552,173	520,532
20 - 29	1,350,868	696,744	654,124
30 - 39	1,635,304	827,542	807,762
40 - 49	1,581,095	781,112	799,983
50 - 59	1,391,854	677,018	714,836
60 - 69	1,134,045	543,421	590,624
70 - 79	1,017,242	456,247	560,995
80 +	583,334	231,746	351,588

Age groups: population and percent share by gender

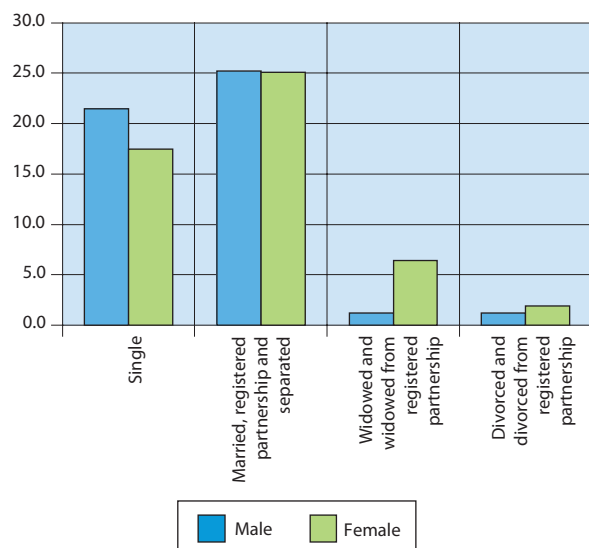


2. Resident Population by age

2011 Population -

Age group	Total	Single	Married	Widowed
Total	10,816,286	4,227,476	5,364,763	820,449
0 - 9	1,049,839	1,049,839	—	—
10 - 19	1,072,705	1,065,587	6,682	25
20 - 29	1,350,868	1,088,641	249,239	938
30 - 39	1,635,304	564,167	1,001,092	6,185
40 - 49	1,581,095	229,198	1,201,808	23,823
50 - 59	1,391,854	107,188	1,107,123	67,826
60 - 69	1,134,045	57,888	879,876	138,445
70 - 79	1,017,242	41,580	671,947	277,382
80 +	583,334	23,388	246,996	305,825

**Percentage distribution of Resident Population
by gender and marital status**



group and marital status

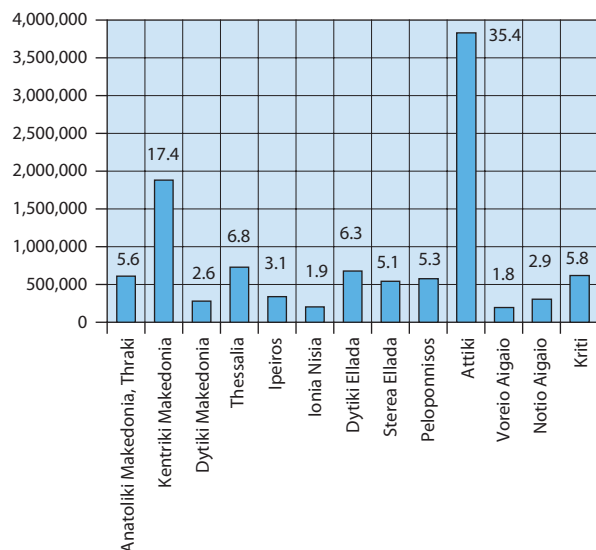
Housing Census

Divorced	Under registered partnership	Separated	Widowed from registered partnership	Divorced from registered partnership
331,686	1,765	69,737	78	332
—	—	—	—	—
271	43	89	5	3
7,494	392	4,107	16	41
49,611	513	13,641	16	79
103,719	441	21,962	20	124
92,070	241	17,326	18	62
49,033	99	8,679	2	23
23,023	28	3,281	1	—
6,465	8	652	—	—

3. Resident Population by gender and region 2011 Population - Housing Census

Region	Total	Male	Female	Percent over total region	
				Male	Female
Greece, total	10,816,286	5,303,223	5,513,063	49.0	51.0
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	608,182	299,643	308,539	49.3	50.7
Kentriki Makedonia	1,882,108	912,693	969,415	48.5	51.5
Dytiki Makedonia	283,689	141,779	141,910	50.0	50.0
Thessalia	732,762	362,194	370,568	49.4	50.6
Ipeiros	336,856	165,775	171,081	49.2	50.8
Ionian Nisia	207,855	102,400	105,455	49.3	50.7
Dytiki Ellada	679,796	339,310	340,486	49.9	50.1
Stereia Ellada	547,390	277,475	269,915	50.7	49.3
Peloponnisos	577,903	291,777	286,126	50.5	49.5
Attiki	3,828,434	1,845,663	1,982,771	48.2	51.8
Voreio Aigaio	199,231	99,984	99,247	50.2	49.8
Notio Aigaio	309,015	155,865	153,150	50.4	49.6
Kriti	623,065	308,665	314,400	49.5	50.5

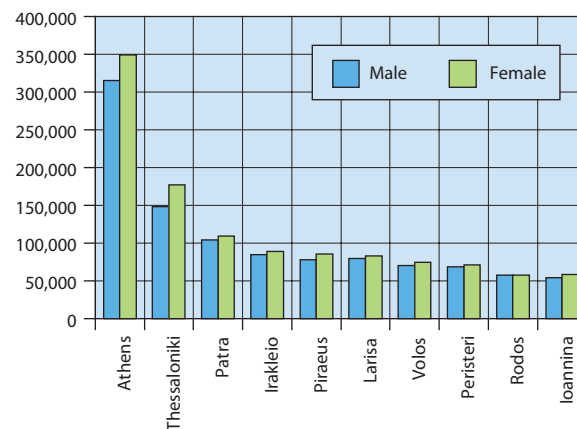
Distribution (%) of Resident Population by region



4. Resident Population by gender in the 10 largest Municipalities of Greece 2011 Population - Housing Census

Municipality	Total	Male	Female	Percent share	
				Male	Female
Athens	664,046	315,210	348,836	47.5	52.5
Thessaloniki	325,182	148,470	176,712	45.7	54.3
Patra	213,984	104,307	109,677	48.7	51.3
Irakleio	173,993	85,133	88,860	48.9	51.1
Piraeus	163,688	78,200	85,488	47.8	52.2
Larisa	162,591	79,762	82,829	49.1	50.9
Volos	144,449	70,185	74,264	48.6	51.4
Peristeri	139,981	68,563	71,418	49.0	51.0
Rodos	115,490	57,879	57,611	50.1	49.9
Ioannina	112,486	53,975	58,511	48.0	52.0

Resident Population by gender in the 10 largest
Municipalities of Greece

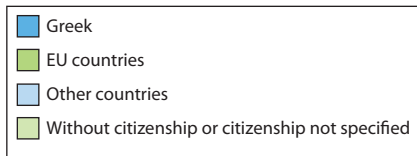
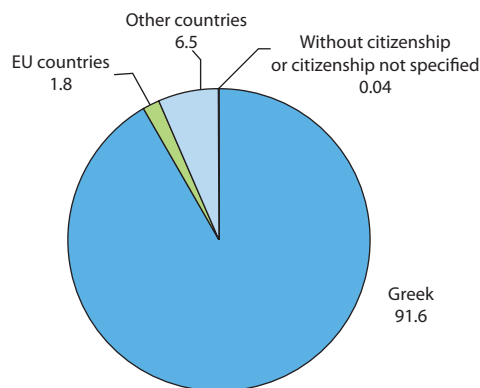


5. Resident Population by citizenship group

2011 Population - Housing Census

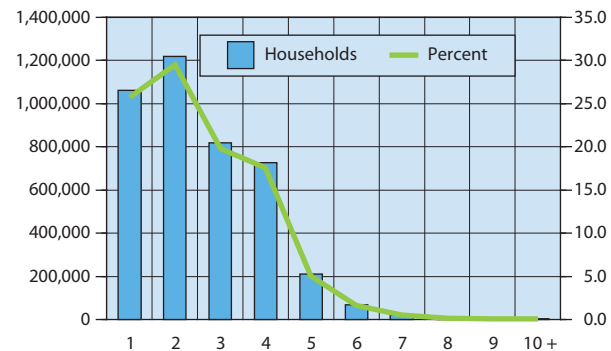
Citizenship group	2011
Total	10,816,286
Greek ⁽¹⁾	9,904,286
EU countries	199,121
Non EU countries	530,244
Africa	25,850
Caribbean, South or Central America	2,564
North America	7,248
Asia	138,274
Oceania	1,994
Without citizenship or citizenship not specified or not declared	6,705

(1) Population with double citizenship is also included (Greek and other).

Resident Population by citizenship group (%)**6. Households by size**

2011 Population - Housing Census

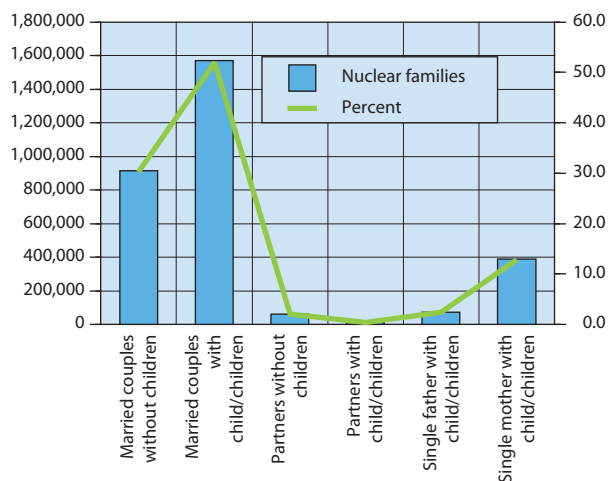
Number of members	Households
	2011
Total	4,134,540
1 member	1,061,547
2 members	1,218,466
3 »	817,921
4 »	726,554
5 »	209,569
6 »	68,602
7 »	20,273
8 »	7,511
9 members	1,881
10 and over	2,216

Households by size

7. Nuclear families by type 2011 Population - Housing Census

Type	2011
Total	3,021,425
Married couples without children	913,279
Married couples with child/children	1,570,422
Partners without children	61,630
Partners with child/children	12,319
Single father with child/children	74,438
Single mother with child/children	389,337

Nuclear families by type



8. Demographic indicators⁽¹⁾, 2014 - 2018

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Age dependency ratio	54.5	55.2	55.9	56.5	56.9
Ageing ratio	141.8	145.5	148.3	150.3	152.5
Mean age of mother at birth	31.0	31.3	31.3	31.5	31.5
Total fertility rate	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3
Total mortality rate	10.4	11.2	11.0	11.6	11.2
Infant mortality rate	3.7	4.0	4.2	3.5	3.5

(1) Age dependency ratio: the ratio of the number of economically non-active persons (aged 0 - 14 and 65 years and over) compared with the number of economically active persons (aged 15 - 64 years).

Ageing ratio: the number of persons aged 65 years and over per hundred persons under the age of 15.

Total fertility rate: the average number of living children that a woman will give birth to over the course of her lifetime (provided that during her reproductive age, the fertility conditions prevail by age of the reference year). The total fertility rate is used in order to determine the level of replacement of the generations, which, in developed countries is considered to be 2.1.

Total mortality rate: the number of deaths per 1,000 people.

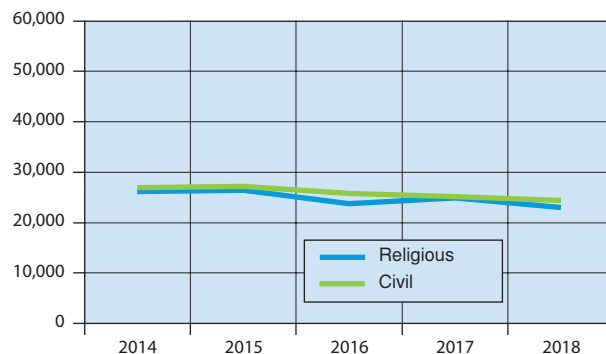
Infant mortality rate: the number of children dying at less than 1 year of age divided by the number of live births that year. The ratio is expressed by 1,000 live births.

9. Marriages by type⁽¹⁾. Registered partnerships, 2014 - 2018

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Total	53,105	53,672	49,632	50,138	47,428
Religious	26,152	26,419	23,778	24,975	23,010
Civil	26,953	27,253	25,854	25,163	24,418
Registered partnerships	1,573	2,611	3,799	4,921	6,369

(1) In case a couple decides after the civil marriage to also perform a religious marriage, this religious marriage is not registered.

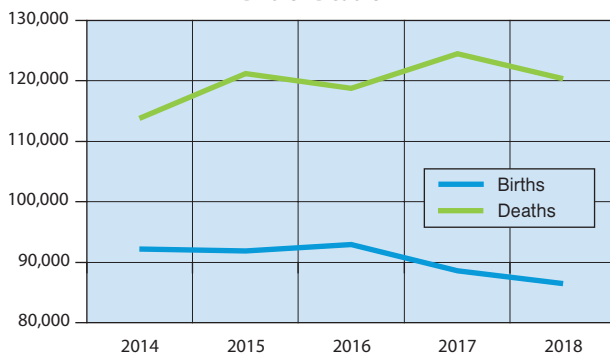
Marriages by type



10. Births - Deaths, 2014 - 2018

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Births	92,149	91,847	92,898	88,553	86,440
Deaths	113,740	121,183	118,788	124,489	120,297
Difference	-21,591	-29,336	-25,890	-35,936	-33,857

Births - Deaths



11. Divorces, 2013 - 2017

	2013	2014	2015	2016 ⁽²⁾	2017
Total	16,717	14,427	15,600	11,013	19,190
Type of divorce					
Divorce by consent	12,823	11,651	12,075	8,504	13,865
Contested divorce	3,883	2,755	3,519	⁽³⁾ 2,509	5,325
Serious breakdown of marital relationship	899	692	802	⁽³⁾ 521	1,012
4-year/2-year separation	2,984	2,063	2,717	⁽³⁾ 1,979	4,264
Not reported ⁽¹⁾	11	21	6	9	49
Duration of marriage					
up to 2 years	353	320	263	223	237
2 - 4 years	2,246	1,884	1,869	1,181	1,904
5 - 9 years	3,824	3,329	3,648	2,663	4,245
10 +	10,091	8,738	9,646	6,929	12,804
Not declared	203	156	174	17	—

(1) From 2016 onwards, "contested divorces" also include "other divorces" and divorces whose cause was not reported.

(2) The decrease in the number of divorces is due to the abstention of lawyers during the first semester of the year.

(3) Revised data.

12. EU: Life expectancy at birth, 2016 - 2018

Countries	Male			Female		
	2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018

EU 28 78.0 ⁽¹⁾78.1 ^{*(2)}78.2 83.7 ⁽¹⁾83.6 ^{*(2)}83.7

Euro area

Austria (AT)	79.3	79.4	79.4	84.1	84.0	84.1
Belgium (BE)	79.0	79.2	79.4	84.0	83.9	83.9
France (FR)	79.5	79.6	[*] 79.7	85.8	85.7	[*] 85.9
Germany (DE)	78.6	78.7	78.6	83.5	83.4	83.3
Greece (EL)	78.9	78.8	79.3	84.0	83.9	84.4
Estonia (EE)	73.3	73.8	74.0	82.2	82.6	82.7
Ireland (IE)	79.8	80.4	⁽²⁾ 80.5	83.6	84.0	⁽²⁾ 84.1
Spain (ES)	80.5	80.6	80.7	86.3	86.1	86.3
Italy (IT)	81.0	80.8	81.2	85.6	85.2	85.6
Cyprus (CY)	80.5	80.2	80.9	84.9	84.2	84.8
Latvia (LV)	69.8	69.8	70.1	79.6	79.7	79.7
Lithuania (LT)	69.5	70.7	70.9	80.1	80.5	80.7
Luxembourg (LU)	80.1	⁽¹⁾ 79.9	80.1	85.4	⁽¹⁾ 84.4	84.6
Malta (MT)	80.6	80.2	80.4	84.4	84.6	84.6
Netherlands (NE)	80.0	80.2	80.3	83.2	83.4	83.4
Portugal (PT)	78.1	78.4	78.3	84.3	84.6	84.5
Slovakia (SK)	73.8	73.8	73.9	80.7	80.7	80.8
Slovenia (SI)	78.2	78.2	78.5	84.3	84.0	84.4
Finland (FI)	78.6	78.9	79.1	84.4	84.5	84.5

Non-euro area

Bulgaria (BG)	71.3	71.4	71.5	78.5	78.4	78.6
Denmark (DK)	79.0	79.2	79.1	82.8	83.1	82.9
Croatia (HR)	75.0	74.9	74.9	81.3	81.0	81.5
Hungary (HU)	72.6	72.5	72.7	79.7	79.3	79.6
Poland (PL)	73.9	73.9	73.7	82.0	81.8	81.7
Romania (RO)	71.6	71.7	71.7	79.0	79.1	79.2
Sweden (SE)	80.6	80.8	80.9	84.1	84.1	84.3
Czech Republic (CZ)	76.1	76.1	76.2	82.1	82.0	82.0

Source: Eurostat.

* = Provisional data.

(1) Break in time series.

(2) Estimates.

Economic data



1. Selected economic			
	2013	2014	2015
<i>(% change, unless otherwise indicated)</i>			
<i>Domestic economy</i>			
GDP at constant prices of 2010	-3.2	0.7	-0.4
Total domestic demand (contribution)	-4.4	0.9	-1.3
Private consumption	-2.6	0.6	-0.2
Public consumption	-6.4	-1.4	1.6
Gross fixed capital formation	-8.4	-4.7	0.7
Exports of goods and services	1.5	7.7	3.1
Imports of goods and services	-2.4	7.7	0.4
GDP deflator	-2.4	-1.8	-0.3
GDP at current prices (billion €)	180.7	178.7	177.3
GDP at current prices	-5.5	-1.1	-0.8
CPI ⁽¹⁾ (annual average)	-0.9	-1.3	-1.7
HICP ⁽²⁾ (annual average)	-0.9	-1.4	-1.1
Core Inflation ⁽³⁾ (annual average)	-2.8	-1.4	-1.3
Unemployment (annual average rate)	27.5	26.5	24.9
<i>(% of GDP)</i>			
<i>Public finance (General Government)</i>			
Total revenues	49.2	46.7	47.9
Total expenditures	62.4	50.3	53.6
Total expenditures	58.3	46.3	50.0
Primary expenditures	-13.2	-3.6	-5.6
Overall balance	-9.0	0.4	-2.1
Primary balance	-2.4	-3.6	-2.9
Gross debt (Maastricht) ⁽⁴⁾	177.4	178.9	175.9
<i>Balance of payments⁽⁵⁾⁽⁶⁾</i>			
Current account balance	-1.4	-0.7	-0.8
Trade and services balance	-2.2	-1.3	-0.6
Exports of goods and services	30.0	32.0	31.8
Imports of goods and services	32.2	33.4	32.5
Secondary income balance	1.0	-0.2	-0.3
Primary income balance	-0.3	0.8	0.1
Net international investment position	-130.4	-131.9	-135.4
<i>(% change, unless otherwise indicated)</i>			
<i>Interest rates and credit⁽⁵⁾</i>			
Lending rate ⁽⁷⁾	6.9	6.1	5.8
Credit to private sector ⁽⁸⁾	-3.9	-3.1	-2.0
<i>Exchange rates⁽⁵⁾</i>			
Nominal effective exchange rate	2.0	0.7	-2.7
Real effective exchange rate (CPI - based)	-0.8	-1.8	-4.5

indicators, 2013 - 2019			
2016	2017	2018	2019
-0.2	1.5	1.9	1.9
0.5	1.7	0.5	1.0
0.0	0.9	1.1	0.8
-0.7	-0.4	-2.5	2.1
4.7	9.1	-12.2	4.7
-1.8	6.8	8.7	4.8
0.3	7.1	4.2	2.5
-0.2	0.6	0.5	-0.4
176.5	180.2	184.7	187.5
-0.4	2.1	2.5	1.5
-0.8	1.1	0.6	0.3
0.0	1.1	0.8	0.5
-0.4	0.0	0.0	0.5
23.5	21.5	19.3	17.3
49.5	48.2	48.0	
49.0	47.4	47.0	
45.8	44.3	43.7	
0.5	0.7	1.0	
3.7	3.8	4.3	
0.3	0.8	1.0	
178.5	176.2	181.2	
-1.7	-1.9	-2.8	
-0.9	-1.0	-1.7	
30.8	34.2	37.6	
31.8	35.2	39.4	
-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	
-0.5	-0.6	-0.9	
-137.6	-140.7	-143.3	
5.4	5.1	4.8	4.5
-1.5	-0.8	-1.1	-0.6
1.3	1.4	2.1	-0.2
0.5	0.6	0.6	-1.6

(1) CPI: Consumer Price Index.

(2) HICP: Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices.

(3) Core Inflation: CPI excluding food, beverages, tobacco and energy.

(4) Debt as defined in the Maastricht Treaty.

(5) Source: Bank of Greece.

(6) Is based on the new compilation methodology of the Balance of Payments (BPM6).

(7) Loans to corporations, up to 1 year. Percentage at the end of December, excluding charges.

(8) Domestic credit growth to households and enterprises.

(9) Includes debt reduction under the private sector involvement (PSI) initiative.

2. Gross domestic product at current prices, 2015 - 2019					
Million euro					
	2015*	2016*	2017*	2018*	2019*
Production approach					
Output of goods and services (at basic prices)	280,135	274,977	286,000	296,104	300,333
Intermediate consumption (at purchasers' prices)	123,522	120,932	128,474	135,315	137,231
Gross value added (at basic prices)	156,613	154,044	157,526	160,789	163,101
Agriculture, hunting and forestry, fishing	6,730	6,313	6,673	6,870	6,851
Industry, including energy and construction	25,149	26,221	27,102	28,205	28,649
Services	124,734	121,510	123,752	125,714	127,601
Taxes on products	22,248	24,119	24,364	25,522	25,846
Subsidies on products	1,603	1,676	1,672	1,597	1,490
Expenditure approach					
Final consumption expenditure	159,057	157,495	159,511	160,977	163,962
Households and NPISH ⁽¹⁾	123,079	122,094	123,816	125,614	127,425
Households	118,140	117,181	118,847	120,573	122,312
NPISH ⁽¹⁾	4,938	4,913	4,968	5,041	5,113
General Government	35,978	35,401	35,695	35,363	36,537
Gross capital formation	18,111	20,251	22,544	24,219	23,512
Gross fixed capital formation	20,490	21,284	23,243	20,454	21,405
Changes in inventories	-2,380	-1,033	-699	3,765	2,106
Domestic demand	177,167	177,746	182,055	185,196	187,474
Exports of goods and services	55,931	53,059	59,454	66,736	69,710
Imports of goods and services	55,840	54,317	61,292	67,218	69,728
External balance of goods and services	91	-1,258	-1,838	-483	-18
Income approach					
Compensation of employees	58,327	58,287	59,603	61,778	65,009
Gross operating surplus / mixed income	94,487	91,987	94,027	96,383	95,929
Taxes on production and imports	28,872	30,618	31,015	30,847	31,026
Subsidies	4,428	4,404	4,427	4,294	4,507
Gross domestic product at market prices					
	177,258	176,488	180,218	184,714	187,456

* = Provisional data.

(1) Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households.

2a. Gross domestic product at current prices, quarterly data, 2018 and 2019 (Q4)					
Million euro. Non-seasonally adjusted data					
	2018	2019			
	Q4*	Q1*	Q2*	Q3*	Q4*
Production approach					
Gross value added (at basic prices)	40,228	36,909	41,780	44,332	40,081
Agriculture, hunting and forestry, fishing	1,747	1,652	1,771	1,778	1,650
Industry, including energy and construction	7,667	6,689	7,322	7,320	7,318
Services	30,814	28,567	32,688	35,234	31,113
Taxes on products	6,592	5,995	6,391	7,038	6,421
Subsidies on products	394	312	384	445	349
Expenditure approach					
Final consumption expenditure	41,382	38,266	42,031	41,487	42,179
Households and NPISH ⁽¹⁾	31,319	30,055	32,547	32,647	32,176
Households	30,063	28,848	31,241	31,337	30,885
NPISH ⁽¹⁾	1,256	1,207	1,306	1,310	1,290
General Government	10,063	8,210	9,484	8,840	10,003
Gross capital formation	6,809	8,435	5,845	3,129	6,102
Gross fixed capital formation	5,410	4,684	5,575	5,123	6,024
Changes in inventories	1,399	3,751	270	-1,994	78
Domestic demand	48,191	46,701	47,876	44,616	48,281
Exports of goods and services	15,438	12,888	17,747	23,753	15,323
Imports of goods and services	17,202	16,997	17,836	17,444	17,451
External balance of goods and services	-1,764	-4,109	-89	6,309	-2,129
Income approach					
Compensation of employees	16,342	15,205	17,090	15,670	17,044
Gross operating surplus / mixed income	22,534	21,811	24,504	27,559	22,055
Taxes on production and imports	8,652	6,633	7,303	8,883	8,206
Subsidies	1,102	1,057	1,110	1,187	1,152
Gross domestic product at market prices					
	46,427	42,592	47,787	50,925	46,153

* = Provisional data.

(1) Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households.

3. Gross domestic product at constant prices of 2010, 2015 - 2019

Million euro

	2015*	2016*	2017*	2018*	2019*
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Production approach

Output of goods and services (at basic prices)	296,919	298,062	305,990	313,035	316,296
Intermediate consumption (at purchasers' prices)	131,451	134,301	138,934	143,048	144,747
Gross value added (at basic prices)	165,151	163,464	166,799	169,743	171,303
Agriculture, hunting and forestry, fishing	7,116	6,673	7,341	7,557	7,422
Industry, including energy and construction	22,668	24,028	24,779	25,434	25,744
Services	135,729	132,803	134,651	136,683	138,049
Taxes on products	21,017	22,405	21,937	22,608	24,374
Subsidies on products	1,351	1,527	1,511	1,546	1,562

Expenditure approach

Final consumption expenditure	168,571	168,273	169,233	169,727	171,577
Households and NPISH ⁽¹⁾	127,376	127,348	128,437	129,850	130,887
Households	122,322	122,243	123,332	124,688	125,684
NPISH ⁽¹⁾	5,059	5,111	5,112	5,168	5,209
General Government	41,114	40,823	40,655	39,635	40,477
Gross capital formation	19,246	20,417	22,450	22,847	23,004
Gross fixed capital formation	21,229	22,238	24,256	21,292	22,288
Domestic demand	187,644	188,513	191,604	192,514	194,511
Exports of goods and services	57,008	55,971	59,755	64,949	68,068
Imports of goods and services	60,327	60,480	64,761	67,452	69,127

Gross domestic product at market prices

184,773 184,421 187,196 190,817 194,387

* = Provisional data.

(1) Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households.

3a. Gross domestic product at prices of reference year 2010, quarterly data, 2018 and 2019 (Q4)

Million euro. Non-seasonally adjusted data

	2018	2019			
	Q4*	Q1*	Q2*	Q3*	Q4*

Production approach

Gross value added (at basic prices)	42,397	39,006	43,800	46,343	42,154
Agriculture, hunting and forestry, fishing	1,946	1,722	1,907	1,895	1,899
Industry, including energy and construction	6,929	5,971	6,567	6,605	6,601
Services	33,396	31,271	35,307	37,892	33,579
Taxes on products	5,784	5,292	5,929	6,950	6,204
Subsidies on products	392	347	399	429	386

Expenditure approach

Final consumption expenditure	43,416	40,637	43,821	43,143	43,976
Households and NPISH ⁽¹⁾	32,328	31,170	33,243	33,467	33,007
Households	31,046	29,927	31,921	32,138	31,699
NPISH ⁽¹⁾	1,283	1,245	1,324	1,330	1,310
General Government	11,112	9,402	10,540	9,575	10,959
Gross capital formation	6,622	7,657	5,608	3,473	6,266
Gross fixed capital formation	5,623	4,880	5,785	5,342	6,280
Domestic demand	50,067	48,502	49,385	46,363	50,261
Exports of goods and services	14,915	12,607	17,213	23,270	14,977
Imports of goods and services	17,309	17,108	17,484	17,270	17,265

Gross domestic product at market prices

47,812 43,970 49,349 52,996 48,072

* = Provisional data.

(1) Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households.

4. Gross domestic product, 2015 - 2019					
Annual volume changes (%)					
	2015*	2016*	2017*	2018*	2019*
Production approach					
Output of goods and services (at basic prices)	0.5	0.4	2.7	2.3	1.0
Intermediate consumption (at purchasers' prices)	2.0	2.2	3.4	3.0	1.2
Gross value added (at basic prices)	-0.6	-1.0	2.0	1.8	0.9
Agriculture, hunting and forestry, fishing	-0.2	-6.2	10.0	2.9	-1.8
Industry, including energy and construction	-3.4	6.0	3.1	2.6	1.2
Services	-0.1	-2.2	1.4	1.5	1.0
Taxes on products	1.7	6.6	-2.1	3.1	7.8
Subsidies on products	9.5	13.0	-1.0	2.3	1.0
Expenditure approach					
Final consumption expenditure	0.2	-0.2	0.6	0.3	1.1
Households and NPISH ⁽¹⁾	-0.2	0.0	0.9	1.1	0.8
General Government	1.6	-0.7	-0.4	-2.5	2.1
Gross capital formation	-12.5	6.1	10.0	1.8	0.7
Gross fixed capital formation	0.7	4.7	9.1	-12.2	4.7
Domestic demand ⁽²⁾	-1.3	0.5	1.7	0.5	1.0
Exports of goods and services	3.1	-1.8	6.8	8.7	4.8
Imports of goods and services	0.4	0.3	7.1	4.2	2.5
Gross domestic product at market prices	-0.4	-0.2	1.5	1.9	1.9

* = Provisional data.

(1) Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households.

(2) Contribution to GDP growth rate.

4a. Gross domestic product, quarterly data, 2018 and 2019 (Q4)					
Chain-linked volume. Non-seasonally adjusted data					
	2018	2019			
	Q4*	Q1*	Q2*	Q3*	Q4*
<i>Year-on-year change (%)</i>					
Production approach					
Gross value added (at basic prices)	1.6	0.4	2.2	1.6	-0.6
Agriculture, hunting and forestry, fishing	2.5	-0.7	-2.1	-1.8	-2.4
Industry, including energy and construction	4.9	3.3	4.8	2.2	-4.7
Services	0.8	-0.2	1.8	1.6	0.5
Taxes on products	1.6	3.6	8.3	11.3	7.3
Subsidies on products	2.3	0.8	2.9	1.8	-1.4
Expenditure approach					
Final consumption expenditure	0.0	-0.1	2.6	0.4	1.3
Households and NPISH ⁽¹⁾	0.5	-0.2	0.7	0.5	2.1
General Government	-1.4	0.4	9.8	0.1	-1.4
Gross capital formation	3.4	9.1	2.3	-6.7	-5.4
Gross fixed capital formation	-25.9	11.3	-4.3	1.9	11.7
Domestic demand ⁽²⁾	0.5	1.8	2.6	-0.4	0.4
Exports of goods and services	12.2	4.3	5.0	8.0	0.4
Imports of goods and services	6.8	4.9	3.9	1.5	-0.3
Gross domestic product at market prices	1.6	0.8	3.0	3.0	0.5

* = Provisional data.

(1) Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households.

(2) Contribution to GDP growth rate.

4b. Gross domestic product, quarterly data, 2018 and 2019 (Q4)					
Million euro. Reference year 2010					
Chain-linked volume. Seasonally adjusted data					
	2018	2019			
	Q4*	Q1*	Q2*	Q3*	Q4*
Gross domestic product at market prices	48,040	48,156	48,651	48,851	48,515
Quarter-on-quarter change %	0.6	0.2	1.0	0.4	-0.7
Year-on-year change (%)	1.8	1.6	2.8	2.3	1.0

* = Provisional data.

5. Savings - Investment, 2014 - 2018

Million euro. At current prices

	2014*	2015*	2016*	2017*	2018*
GDP	178,656	177,258	176,488	180,218	184,721
Savings ratio (Gross Savings/ Gross Disposable Income)	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.12
Gross Savings / Investment ⁽¹⁾	0.85	0.86	0.85	0.89	1.07
Savings - Investment Balance					
Investment	20,624	20,490	21,284	23,243	20,582
Private sector (Ip)	14,090	13,612	15,176	15,135	15,023
General Government (Ig)	6,534	6,878	6,108	8,108	5,559
Gross savings	17,568	17,636	18,188	20,604	21,956
Private sector (Sp)	19,831	18,099	13,390	15,123	15,568
General Government (Sg)	-2,263	-463	4,798	5,481	6,388
Use of foreign savings (Sp-Ip) + (Sg-Ig) ⁽²⁾	-3,056	-2,854	-3,096	-2,639	1,373
Private sector (Sp-Ip)	5,740	4,487	-1,786	-12	544
General Government (Sg-Ig) ⁽³⁾	-8,797	-7,341	-1,310	-2,627	829
<i>(% of GDP)</i>					
GDP	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Investment	11.5	11.6	12.1	12.9	11.1
Private sector (Ip)	7.9	7.7	8.6	8.4	8.1
General Government (Ig)	3.7	3.9	3.5	4.5	3.0
Gross savings	9.8	9.9	10.3	11.4	11.9
Private sector (Sp)	11.1	10.2	7.6	8.4	8.4
General Government (Sg)	-1.3	-0.3	2.7	3.0	3.5
Use of foreign savings (Sp-Ip) + (Sg-Ig) ⁽²⁾	-1.7	-1.6	-1.8	-1.5	0.7
Private sector (Sp-Ip)	3.2	2.5	-1.0	0.0	0.3
General Government (Sg-Ig) ⁽³⁾	-4.9	-4.1	-0.7	-1.5	0.4

* = Provisional data.

(1) Investments: Gross Capital Formation.

(2) = - [Current external balance of the Rest of the World]. National accounts concept similar to the current account balance of the BoP.

(3) = General Government overall balance minus net capital transfers (receivable minus payable) plus acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets.

6. National Accounts: Wages, productivity and labour cost, 2015 - 2019

Year-on- year change (%)

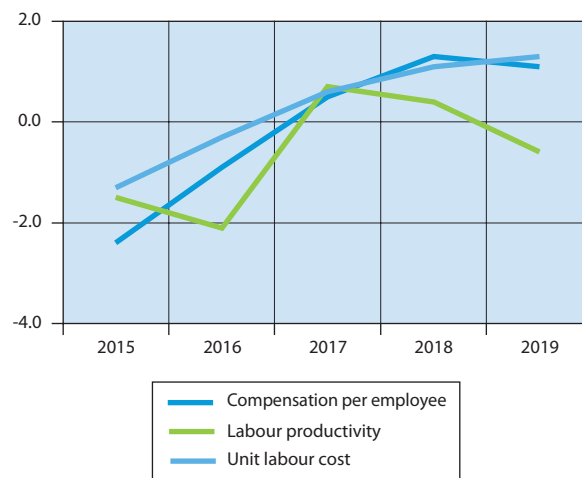
	2015*	2016*	2017*	2018*	2019*
Compensation per employee ⁽¹⁾	-2.4	-0.9	0.5	1.3	1.1
Labour productivity	-1.5	-2.1	0.7	0.4	-0.6
Unit labour cost ⁽²⁾	-1.3	-0.3	0.6	1.1	1.3
GDP deflator	-0.3	-0.2	0.6	0.5	-0.4

* = Provisional data.

(1) All branches of economic activity are included.

(2) Unit labour cost (ULC) measures the average cost of labour per unit of output and is calculated as the ratio of labour compensation to real GDP.

National Accounts: Wages, productivity and labour cost (y-o-y change %)



7. Main aggregates of General

Million euro	2012 ⁽³⁾	2013 [*]
Revenue	89,718	88,909
Taxes on production and imports, receivable	26,530	25,960
Taxes on income and property, receivable	20,680	18,934
Social contributions	26,621	24,455
Other	11,040	12,180
Capital transfers, receivable	4,847	7,380
Total expenditure	106,669	112,674
Primary expenditure	96,593	105,257
Compensation of employees, payable	24,512	21,935
Social benefits	44,347	38,695
Goods and services	9,583	8,586
Subsidies, payable	1,511	2,104
Other current transfers, payable	3,215	3,321
Capital transfers, payable	13,425	30,616
Interest payments	10,076	7,417
Primary balance (excluding interest) ⁽¹⁾	-6,875	-16,348
Overall balance	-16,951	-23,765
Gross debt (Maastricht) ⁽²⁾	305,085	320,498
Memorandum Item:		
Support to financial institutions ⁽⁴⁾⁽⁵⁾ (sign is negative when expenditures exceed revenues)	-5,347	-19,446
(% of GDP)		
Revenue	46.9	49.2
Taxes on production and imports, receivable	13.9	14.4
Taxes on income and property, receivable	10.8	10.5
Social contributions	13.9	13.5
Other	5.8	6.7
Capital transfers, receivable	2.5	4.1
Total expenditure	55.8	62.4
Primary expenditure	50.5	58.3
Compensation of employees, payable	12.8	12.1
Social benefits	23.2	21.4
Goods and services	5.0	4.8
Subsidies, payable	0.8	1.2
Other current transfers, payable	1.7	1.8
Capital transfers, payable	7.0	16.9
Interest payments	5.3	4.1
Primary balance (excluding interest) ⁽¹⁾	-3.6	-9.0
Overall balance	-8.9	-13.2
Gross debt (Maastricht) ⁽²⁾	159.6	177.4
Memorandum Item:		
Support to financial institutions ⁽⁴⁾⁽⁵⁾ (sign is negative when expenditures exceed revenues)	-2.8	-10.8
GDP at market prices (in million €)	191,204	180,654

* = Provisional data.

(1) General Government primary balance is defined here as General Government balance (according to ESA 2010) minus interest expenditure of General Government entities to other sectors. The effect of support to financial institutions is included in this measure of the primary balance. The measure of the primary balance presented here differs from the definition of primary balance used under the Economic Adjustment Programme for Greece.

(2) Debt as defined in the Maastricht Treaty.

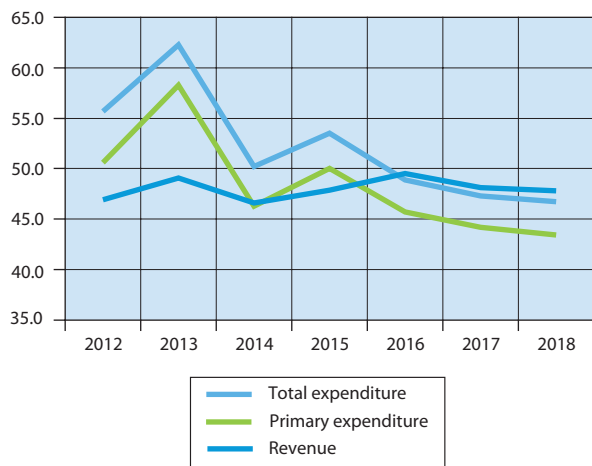
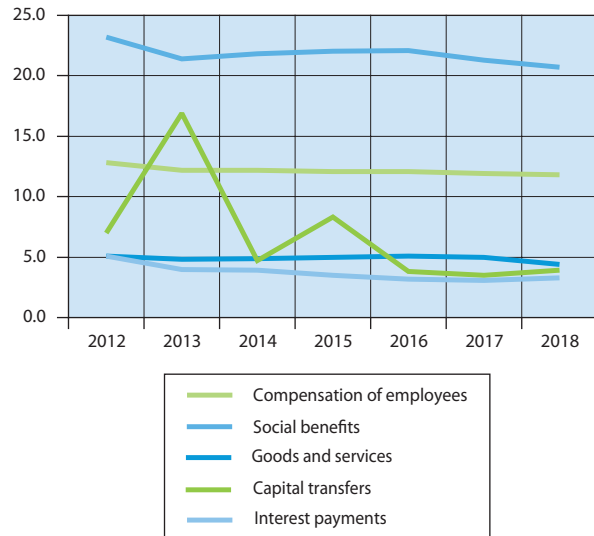
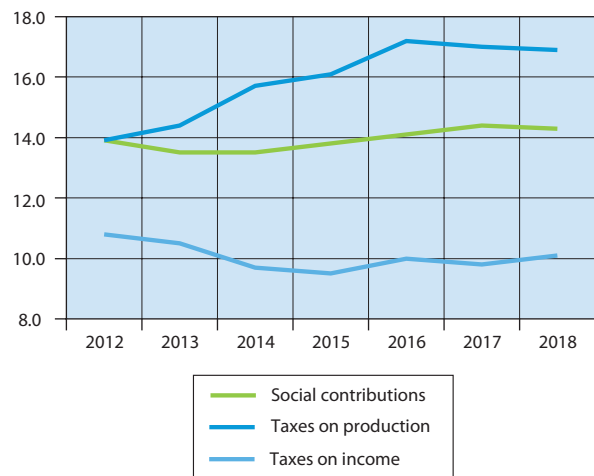
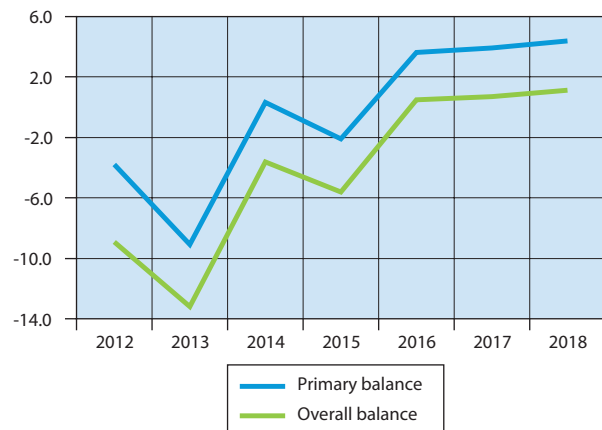
(3) Includes debt reduction under the private sector involvement (PSI) initiative.

Government, 2012 - 2018

2014*	2015*	2016*	2017*	2018*
83,460	84,983	87,338	86,791	88,572
28,086	28,577	30,274	30,591	31,331
17,361	16,777	17,682	17,734	18,597
24,088	24,422	24,908	25,963	26,299
9,679	10,004	11,385	10,039	9,641
4,246	5,203	3,089	2,464	2,704
89,815	94,936	86,480	85,492	86,746
82,745	88,655	80,868	79,926	80,672
21,865	21,529	21,424	21,514	21,720
38,908	39,042	38,944	38,426	38,280
8,867	8,869	9,188	9,294	8,462
1,754	1,739	1,802	1,701	1,554
3,042	2,809	2,814	2,663	3,390
8,309	14,667	6,696	6,328	7,266
7,070	6,281	5,612	5,566	6,074
715	-3,672	6,470	6,865	7,900
-6,355	-9,953	858	1,299	1,826
319,629	311,729	315,009	317,484	334,721
136	-4,842	351	-106	-97
46.7	47.9	49.5	48.2	48.0
15.7	16.1	17.2	17.0	17.0
9.7	9.5	10.0	9.8	10.1
13.5	13.8	14.1	14.4	14.2
5.4	5.6	6.5	5.6	5.2
2.4	2.9	1.8	1.4	1.5
50.3	53.6	49.0	47.4	47.0
46.3	50.0	45.8	44.3	43.7
12.2	12.1	12.1	11.9	11.8
21.8	22.0	22.1	21.3	20.7
5.0	5.0	5.2	5.2	4.6
1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8
1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.8
4.7	8.3	3.8	3.5	3.9
4.0	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.3
0.4	-2.1	3.7	3.8	4.3
-3.6	-5.6	0.5	0.7	1.0
178.9	175.9	178.5	176.2	181.2
0.1	-2.7	0.2	-0.1	-0.1
178,656	177,258	176,488	180,218	184,714

(4) For the years 2014 and 2016, the impact of the support to financial institutions has been positive for the General Government balance. This is due to the fees accruing on the inter-bank lending guarantees and the bond loan scheme and the revenues from bank preference shares, being greater than the expenditures accrued. For the remaining years, the expenditures of the support were larger than the related revenues.

(5) The support to the financial institutions includes the on-going revenues and expenditures associated with interventions starting from 2008, in addition to new revenues and expenditures that arose during the years 2011 - 2018 for the banks' resolution and the recapitalisation of the four core banks.

Main aggregates of General Government as percentage of GDP**Expenditure of General Government as percentage of GDP****Revenue of General Government as percentage of GDP****Primary balance and overall balance of General Government as percentage of GDP**

7a. Main aggregates of General Government, Million euro. Non-seasonally adjusted data		
	2018	
	Q1*	Q2*
Revenue	19,053	20,214
Taxes on production and imports, receivable	6,438	6,837
Taxes on income and property, receivable	3,556	4,652
Social contributions	6,562	6,521
Other	2,098	2,080
Capital transfers, receivable	399	124
Total expenditure	19,568	20,319
Primary expenditure	18,149	18,670
Compensation of employees, payable	5,339	5,388
Social benefits	9,298	9,103
Goods and services	1,439	1,907
Subsidies, payable	310	444
Other current transfers, payable	905	595
Capital transfers, payable	858	1,233
Interest payments	1,419	1,649
Primary balance (excluding interest) ⁽¹⁾	904	1,544
Overall balance	-515	-105
Gross debt (Maastricht) ⁽²⁾	322,579	323,401
Memorandum Item:		
Support to financial institutions (sign is negative when expenditures exceed revenues)	-21	-39
<i>(% of Revenues)</i>		
Taxes on production and imports, receivable	33.8	33.8
Taxes on income and property, receivable	18.7	23.0
Social contributions	34.4	32.3
Other	11.0	10.3
Capital transfers, receivable	2.1	0.6
<i>(As percentage of total Expenditure)</i>		
Primary expenditure	92.7	91.9
Compensation of employees, payable	27.3	26.5
Social benefits	47.5	44.8
Goods and services	7.4	9.4
Subsidies, payable	1.6	2.2
Other current transfers, payable	4.6	2.9
Capital transfers, payable	4.4	6.1
Interest payments	7.3	8.1
<i>(Year-on-year change %)</i>		
Revenue	5.1	-1.1
Taxes on production and imports, receivable	11.2	-2.8
Taxes on income and property, receivable	7.5	-3.9
Social contributions	1.5	1.2
Other	-10.0	6.4
Capital transfers, receivable	78.1	-25.7
Total expenditure	2.5	0.4
Primary expenditure	2.8	-0.8
Compensation of employees, payable	2.9	1.4
Social benefits	2.1	-1.6
Goods and services	-2.7	-7.8
Subsidies, payable	9.5	0.9
Other current transfers, payable	36.1	-5.9
Capital transfers, payable	-8.6	10.3
Interest payments	-0.8	17.3

* = Provisional data.

(1) General Government primary balance is defined here as General Government balance (according to ESA 2010) minus interest expenditure of General Government entities to other sectors. The effect of support to financial institutions is included in this measure of the primary balance. The measure of the primary balance presented here differs from the definition of primary balance used under the Economic Adjustment Programme for Greece.

(2) Debt as defined in the Maastricht Treaty.

quarterly data, 2018 and 2019 (Q3)

2018		2019		
Q3*	Q4*	Q1*	Q2*	Q3*
23,258	26,047	17,536	22,511	23,986
8,714	9,342	6,565	7,240	8,803
5,405	4,984	2,747	5,035	5,453
6,533	6,683	6,536	6,737	6,837
2,159	3,304	1,506	3,121	2,465
447	1,734	182	378	428
20,763	26,096	19,331	22,211	20,860
19,332	24,521	17,913	20,685	19,566
5,449	5,544	5,254	5,617	5,475
9,508	10,371	9,113	10,299	9,440
1,987	3,129	1,346	2,283	1,960
429	371	412	463	534
772	1,118	892	587	796
1,187	3,988	896	1,436	1,361
1,431	1,575	1,418	1,526	1,294
3,926	1,526	-377	1,826	4,420
2,495	-49	-1,795	300	3,126
335,033	334,721	337,412	335,518	334,261
-18	-19	-20	-18	-4
37.5	35.9	37.4	32.2	36.7
23.2	19.1	15.7	22.4	22.7
28.1	25.7	37.3	29.9	28.5
9.3	12.7	8.6	13.9	10.3
1.9	6.7	1.0	1.7	1.8
93.1	94.0	92.7	93.1	93.8
26.2	21.2	27.2	25.3	26.2
45.8	39.7	47.1	46.4	45.3
9.6	12.0	7.0	10.3	9.4
2.1	1.4	2.1	2.1	2.6
3.7	4.3	4.6	2.6	3.8
5.7	15.3	4.6	6.5	6.5
6.9	6.0	7.3	6.9	6.2
0.8	3.5	-8.0	11.4	3.1
4.1	-0.6	2.0	5.9	1.0
9.5	7.2	-22.8	8.2	0.9
-1.0	3.6	-0.4	3.3	4.7
-11.2	-0.6	-28.2	50.0	14.2
-39.3	29.8	-54.4	204.8	-4.3
1.0	1.9	-1.2	9.3	0.5
0.2	1.5	-1.3	10.8	1.2
0.3	-0.6	-1.6	4.3	0.5
1.5	-3.1	-2.0	13.1	-0.7
-1.0	-16.3	-6.5	19.7	-1.4
-18.1	-18.1	32.9	4.3	24.5
8.4	70.9	-1.4	-1.3	3.1
-4.4	31.7	4.4	16.5	14.7
11.5	8.8	-0.1	-7.5	-9.6

8. General Government

Million euro

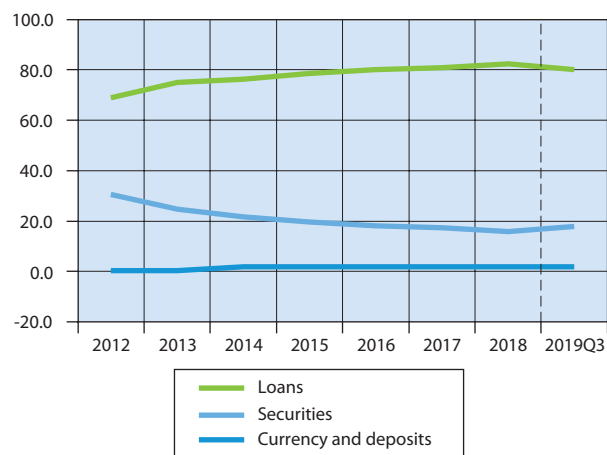
	2012 ⁽¹⁾	2013	2014
Nominal value of debt outstanding at the end of the year	305,085	320,498	319,629
Currency and deposits	1,055	1,088	6,374
Securities other than shares, excl. financial derivatives	93,432	79,194	69,466
Short-term (≤1 year)	15,309	10,872	12,190
Long-term (>1 year)	78,123	68,322	57,276
Loans	210,598	240,216	243,789
Short-term	2,491	2,164	2,370
Long-term	208,107	238,052	241,419
<i>(% of debt)</i>			
Currency and deposits	0.3	0.3	2.0
Securities other than shares, excl. financial derivatives	30.6	24.7	21.7
Short-term	5.0	3.4	3.8
Long-term	25.6	21.3	17.9
Loans	69.0	75.0	76.3
Short-term	0.8	0.7	0.7
Long-term	68.2	74.3	75.5

(1) Includes debt reduction under the private sector involvement (PSI) initiative.

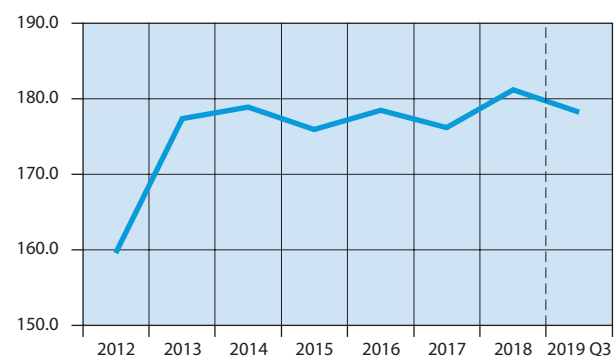
debt, 2012 - 2019 (Q3)

2015	2016	2017	2018	2019Q3
311,729	315,009	317,484	334,721	334,261
5,546	5,987	6,008	6,245	6,485
61,084	57,162	54,938	52,882	60,118
10,884	10,087	14,261	11,144	13,542
50,200	47,075	40,677	41,738	46,576
245,099	251,860	256,538	275,594	267,658
1,509	2,198	2,036	2,241	624
243,590	249,662	254,502	273,353	267,034
1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
19.6	18.1	17.3	15.8	18.0
3.5	3.2	4.5	3.3	4.1
16.1	14.9	12.8	12.5	13.9
78.6	80.0	80.8	82.3	80.1
0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.2
78.1	79.3	80.2	81.7	79.9

Structure of General Government debt (percent of total)



Evolution of debt as percentage of GDP



9. Aggregated balance sheet of Monetary Financial		
Billion euro		
	January 2015	January 2016
Total Assets	534.9	548.2
Cash (held by credit institutions)	1.9	1.7
Claims on the Bank of Greece	2.8	1.9
Claims on the other MFIs	119.3	133.0
Claims (Loans) on non-MFIs	235.6	224.0
Domestic	231.0	219.4
General Government	16.8	15.9
Other sectors	214.1	203.5
Other countries	4.6	4.5
Holdings of debt securities	102.2	114.5
Other assets	68.4	68.6
Fixed assets	4.7	4.7
Total Liabilities	534.9	548.2
Liabilities to the Bank of Greece	87.5	106.2
Liabilities to other MFIs	101.5	109.7
Deposits and repos of non-MFIs	198.7	161.5
Domestic	163.9	137.6
Other countries	13.6	6.4
Capital and reserves ⁽²⁾⁽³⁾	75.3	90.8
Banknotes and coins in circulation	27.4	29.0
Other liabilities	44.5	51.0
Money and credit		
M3 ⁽⁴⁾	180.4	156.8
Credit to the private sector ⁽⁵⁾⁽⁶⁾	214.1	203.5
Credit to General Government sector	35.4	34.4
<i>(Annual change %)⁽⁷⁾</i>		
M3 ⁽⁴⁾	-6.5	-13.2
Domestic deposits ⁽⁸⁾	-9.0	-17.6
Credit to the private sector ⁽⁵⁾⁽⁶⁾	-2.9	-2.1
Credit to General Government sector	8.6	-4.3

Source: Bank of Greece.

(1) As of December 2016, the Consignment Deposits and Loans Fund is excluded from MFIs as the institution has been reclassified from the financial sector to the General Government sector. As of March 2017, e-money institutions are included in the domestic balance sheet. As of March 2019, deposits and repos of shipping companies, which have their registered office abroad, are no longer included in the deposits of the domestic economy. Moreover, as of March 2019, loans to shipping companies, which have their registered office abroad, are no longer included in credit to the domestic economy.

(2) Revised data: as of June 2010 for oMFIs and as of June 2015 for the Bank of Greece, "Capital and reserves" includes current year results and valuation adjustments. The revision was triggered by a recommendation of the relevant Eurosystem Working Group.

(3) As of November 2017, Capital and reserves include the capital endowment of foreign branches operating in Greece.

Institutions (MFIs) ⁽¹⁾ , January 2015 - 2020			
January 2017	January 2018	January 2019	January 2020
488.8	420.0	393.4	423.4
1.5	1.5	1.5	1.7
1.3	2.5	5.7	11.7
82.2	47.5	25.6	22.0
212.3	199.0	184.6	170.9
208.0	195.7	181.5	161.0
14.1	13.0	12.2	7.7
194.0	182.7	169.3	153.3
4.3	3.4	3.0	10.0
121.6	101.5	104.5	136.9
65.2	63.5	66.9	74.1
4.6	4.5	4.6	6.2
488.8	420.0	393.4	423.4
63.0	29.1	9.8	7.6
97.2	78.2	59.2	63.2
167.7	164.8	191.8	227.5
141.9	150.3	176.2	182.9
8.7	6.4	7.2	8.3
88.0	82.1	70.6	70.0
30.3	31.3	28.5	29.9
42.7	34.6	33.6	25.1
488.8	420.0	393.4	423.4
160.7	167.0	173.1	183.6
194.0	182.8	169.4	153.4
30.9	30.7	29.2	30.4
4.4	4.5	3.3	5.9
4.1	6.8	8.0	4.5
-1.6	-0.8	-1.1	-0.6
0.1	-6.7	-3.4	-6.8

(4) Greek contribution to euro area M3.

(5) Credit to domestic non-MFI residents by domestic MFIs, includes loans, MFI holdings of corporate bonds and securitised loans serviced by credit institutions.

(6) As of December 2016, loans of the Consignment, Deposits and Loans Fund are excluded from the domestic credit, as the institution has been reclassified from the financial sector to the general government sector.

(7) Growth rates derived from the differences in outstanding amounts corrected for loan write-offs, revaluations in security prices, exchange rate variations, reclassifications and any other changes which do not arise from transactions.

(8) As of December 2016, deposits in the Consignment Deposits and Loan Fund are excluded from the domestic deposits as the institution has been reclassified from the financial sector to the General Government sector.

10. Balance of payments, Million euro			
	2011	2012	2013
I CURRENT ACCOUNT (I.A + I.B + I.C + I.D)	-17,829.7	-6,646.7	-2,588.2
GOODS AND SERVICES (I.A + I.B)	-9,796.2	-6,512.6	-3,928.1
I.A GOODS (I.A.1 - I.A.2)	-23,391.4	-20,351.7	-19,672.9
Oil balance	-8,169.8	-8,188.6	-7,145.8
BALANCE OF GOODS excluding oil	-15,221.6	-12,163.1	-12,527.1
Ships' Balance	-208.2	-436.9	-6.2
BALANCE OF GOODS excluding ships	-23,183.1	-19,914.7	-19,666.7
BALANCE OF GOODS excluding oil and ships	-15,013.3	-11,726.2	-12,520.9
I.A.1 Exports	23,026.7	26,426.6	26,187.4
Oil	5,903.3	9,177.8	9,225.0
Ships	72.1	182.4	83.7
Other goods	17,051.3	17,066.4	16,878.7
I.A.2 Imports	46,418.0	46,778.2	45,860.3
Oil	14,073.1	17,366.4	16,370.8
Ships	280.3	619.3	89.9
Other goods	32,064.6	28,792.5	29,399.6
I.B SERVICES (I.B.1 - I.B.2)	13,595.2	13,839.1	15,744.8
I.B.1 Receipts	28,636.2	27,561.1	28,045.8
Travel	10,504.7	10,442.5	12,152.2
Transportation	14,043.8	13,231.0	12,060.9
Other services	4,087.7	3,887.6	3,832.7
I.B.2 Payments	15,041.0	13,722.0	12,301.0
Travel	2,266.5	1,843.9	1,835.2
Transportation	8,007.4	7,328.4	6,496.3
Other services	4,767.1	4,549.7	3,969.5
I.C PRIMARY INCOME (I.C.1 - I.C.2)	-6,525.9	820.0	-456.4
I.C.1 Receipts	5,764.5	6,615.9	6,458.7
Compensation of employees	188.0	201.0	209.6
Investment income	3,135.3	3,631.6	3,214.0
Other primary income	2,441.2	2,783.3	3,035.1
I.C.2 Payments	12,290.4	5,795.9	6,915.0
Compensation of employees	470.0	468.0	452.8
Investment income	11,447.7	4,930.8	6,097.3
Other primary income	372.8	397.2	365.0
I.D SECONDARY INCOME (I.D.1 - I.D.2)	-1,507.6	-954.2	1,796.3
I.D.1 Receipts	1,993.8	2,342.5	4,652.8
General Government	813.7	1,276.9	3,375.5
Other sectors	1,180.1	1,065.7	1,277.3
I.D.2 Payments	3,501.4	3,296.7	2,856.5
General Government	2,112.6	2,250.7	2,068.1
Other sectors	1,388.8	1,046.0	788.4

2011 - 2018				
2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
-1,317.8	-1,438.4	-3,050.0	-3,406.2	-5,232.2
-2,385.3	-1,084.8	-1,662.7	-1,790.2	-3,184.7
-20,630.1	-17,666.1	-17,960.3	-19,833.9	-22,489.1
-6,446.2	-4,134.3	-2,985.5	-3,717.6	-5,180.7
-14,183.9	-13,531.8	-14,974.7	-16,116.3	-17,308.4
-96.2	-84.8	31.5	-39.9	-56.8
-20,533.9	-17,581.3	-17,991.7	-19,794.0	-22,432.3
-14,087.7	-13,447.0	-15,006.2	-16,076.3	-17,251.6
26,150.3	24,805.1	24,613.2	28,040.5	32,372.8
9,039.4	6,643.3	6,162.5	7,887.8	10,016.9
100.6	144.4	119.8	102.0	130.9
17,010.3	18,017.4	18,330.9	20,050.7	22,225.0
46,780.3	42,471.2	42,573.5	47,874.4	54,861.9
15,485.6	10,777.6	9,148.0	11,605.4	15,197.5
196.8	229.2	88.4	141.9	187.7
31,098.0	31,464.4	33,337.1	36,127.0	39,476.7
18,244.8	16,581.3	16,297.6	18,043.7	19,304.4
31,051.4	31,650.0	29,795.0	33,661.3	37,159.3
13,393.1	14,125.8	13,206.7	14,630.1	16,085.8
13,130.8	13,663.7	12,574.4	14,473.8	16,629.9
4,527.5	3,860.5	4,013.9	4,557.3	4,443.6
12,806.6	15,068.7	13,497.5	15,617.6	17,854.9
2,076.4	2,037.4	2,005.3	1,904.7	2,191.0
6,279.4	9,374.8	7,988.9	9,520.6	11,044.3
4,450.7	3,656.5	3,503.2	4,192.3	4,619.6
1,402.1	153.7	-798.9	-1,057.3	-1,726.4
8,458.6	7,539.9	6,217.5	6,184.1	6,058.5
209.9	226.2	211.4	216.6	223.0
4,832.7	4,033.3	2,828.0	3,148.0	2,731.4
3,416.1	3,280.3	3,178.2	2,819.5	3,104.1
7,056.5	7,386.2	7,016.5	7,241.3	7,784.9
491.3	1,187.3	1,211.6	1,343.7	1,363.7
6,202.7	5,895.8	5,380.4	5,492.3	6,019.1
362.6	303.1	424.5	405.4	402.1
-334.6	-507.3	-588.4	-558.7	-321.1
2,550.7	1,946.5	1,838.0	1,949.9	2,177.6
1,441.7	1,093.4	1,059.4	939.8	1,034.7
1,109.0	853.0	778.6	1,010.1	1,142.9
2,885.4	2,453.8	2,426.4	2,508.6	2,498.8
2,054.7	1,717.7	1,850.7	1,792.7	1,702.8
830.7	736.1	575.7	715.9	796.0

10. Balance of payments, Million euro			
	2011	2012	2013
II CAPITAL ACCOUNT (II.1 - II.2)			
II.1 Receipts	2,671.8	2,327.6	3,040.9
General Government	2,798.5	2,486.0	3,298.9
Other sectors	134.2	78.6	81.7
II.2 Payments	260.8	237.1	339.7
General Government	12.7	13.7	9.6
Other sectors	248.1	223.3	330.0
III CURRENT ACCOUNT AND CAPITAL ACCOUNT (I + II)	-15,157.8	-4,319.1	452.8
IV FINANCIAL ACCOUNT⁽¹⁾ (IV.A + IV.B + IV.C + IV.D)	-16,020.1	-3,068.1	1,457.4
IV.A DIRECT INVESTMENT⁽¹⁾	452.6	-826.9	-2,713.7
Assets	1,287.6	524.9	-534.3
Liabilities	835.0	1,351.8	2,179.4
IV.B PORTFOLIO INVESTMENT⁽¹⁾	19,778.3	99,903.9	6,583.1
Assets	-4,139.0	58,086.1	-1,023.6
Liabilities	-23,917.3	-41,817.8	-7,606.7
IV.C OTHER INVESTMENT⁽¹⁾	-36,232.0	-102,159.1	-2,519.0
Assets	4,894.3	-18,325.4	-19,962.9
Liabilities	41,126.3	83,833.7	-17,443.9
(Loans of General Government)	39,873.9	109,093.9	30,061.2
IV.D CHANGE IN RESERVE ASSETS⁽²⁾	-19.0	14.0	107.0
V BALANCING ITEM (I + II - IV + V = 0)	-862.3	1,251.0	1,004.6
RESERVE ASSETS (STOCK)⁽³⁾	5,332	5,500	4,172

Source: Bank of Greece.

Note: The compilation of imports and exports of goods is based on ELSTAT's trade statistics instead of the settlements data formerly used.

(1) (+) increase (-) decrease

According to the new BPM6, an increase /decrease of assets receives a positive/negative sign and an increase/decrease of liabilities receives a positive/negative sign.

(2) (+) increase (-) decrease

According to the new BPM6, an increase /decrease of reserve assets receives a positive/negative sign.

(3) Reserve assets, as defined by the ECB, only include monetary gold, the reserve position at the IMF, Special Drawing Rights, and the Bank of Greece's claims in foreign currency on residents of countries outside the euro area. Conversely, reserve assets do not include claims in euro on residents of countries outside the euro area, claims in foreign currency and in euro on residents of euro area countries, and the Bank of Greece's participation in the capital and the reserve assets of the ECB.

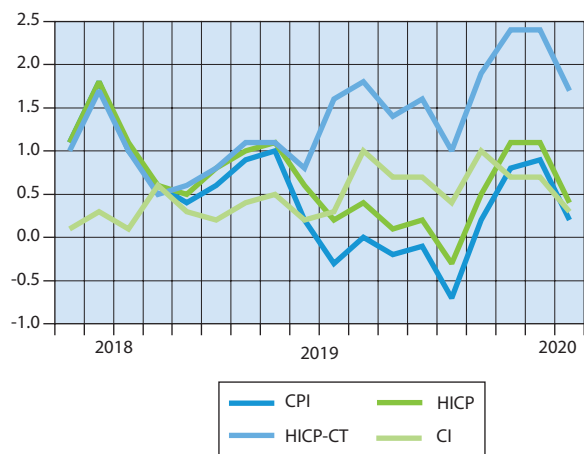
2011 - 2018 (continued)				
2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
2,510.8	1,988.6	1,035.7	914.5	353.2
2,866.2	2,369.5	1,278.4	1,133.8	1,007.4
2,789.8	2,319.3	1,198.2	1,040.2	627.5
76.4	50.2	80.2	93.6	379.8
355.4	380.9	242.7	219.3	654.2
8.8	4.1	28.5	3.0	4.1
346.6	376.8	214.2	216.3	650.1
1,193.0	550.2	-2,014.3	-2,491.7	-4,879.1
1,825.6	1,582.1	-873.6	-1,949.1	-3,923.7
250.0	279.4	-4,004.1	-2,935.8	-2,960.7
2,275.8	1,426.2	-1,551.3	143.0	437.8
2,025.9	1,146.8	2,452.8	3,078.8	3,398.5
6,978.0	8,348.3	9,622.6	-20,117.7	73.8
8,910.1	6,996.0	7,059.0	-19,392.1	1,377.7
1,932.1	-1,352.4	-2,563.6	725.7	1,303.9
-5,858.5	-7,400.1	-7,073.6	20,986.4	-966.8
-5,624.7	12,402.6	-15,512.5	-11,744.7	-5,801.8
233.8	19,802.6	-8,438.9	-32,731.0	-4,835.0
4,000.2	11,921.6	6,492.9	5,693.7	19,555.0
456.0	354.4	581.5	118.0	-70.0
632.6	1,031.9	1,140.7	542.5	955.4
5,117	5,535	6,539	6,509	6,625

11. Consumer price index (CPI), harmonised index of consumer tax rates (HICP-CT) and core inflation (CI),

Changes (%)

Year and month	Monthly rates of change %				Annual rates %	
	CPI	HICP	HICP-CT	CI	CPI	HICP
2018: 9	2.0	1.4	1.4	3.0	1.1	1.1
10	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.8	1.8
11	-1.5	-1.6	-1.6	-1.6	1.0	1.1
12	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	1.2	0.6	0.6
2019: 1	-1.8	-1.3	-1.2	-3.3	0.4	0.5
2	0.1	0.3	0.3	-0.1	0.6	0.8
3	1.8	1.4	1.4	2.8	0.9	1.0
4	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.1
5	-1.1	-0.4	-0.3	-1.1	0.2	0.6
6	0.5	0.6	1.8	1.5	-0.3	0.2
7	-1.5	-1.2	-1.2	-2.4	0.0	0.4
8	-0.5	-0.6	-0.6	-0.8	-0.2	0.1
9	2.1	1.5	1.5	3.0	-0.1	0.2
10	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	-0.7	-0.3
11	-0.6	-0.7	-0.7	-1.0	0.2	0.5
12	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.8	1.1
2020: 1	-1.7	-1.3	-1.3	-3.3	0.9	1.1
2	-0.5	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	0.2	0.4

Annual rates of change (%)



prices (HICP), harmonised index of consumer prices at constant 2018 - 2020 (February)

of change		Annual average rates of change %			
HICP-CT	CI	CPI	HICP	HICP-CT	CI
1.0	0.1	0.6	0.7	0.5	-0.1
1.7	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.6	-0.1
1.0	0.1	0.6	0.8	0.7	-0.1
0.5	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.0
0.6	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.1
0.8	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.1
1.1	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.1
1.1	0.5	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.2
0.8	0.2	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.2
1.6	0.3	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.2
1.8	1.0	0.7	0.8	1.1	0.3
1.4	0.7	0.6	0.8	1.1	0.4
1.6	0.7	0.5	0.7	1.2	0.4
1.0	0.4	0.3	0.5	1.1	0.4
1.9	1.0	0.2	0.5	1.2	0.5
2.4	0.7	0.3	0.5	1.3	0.5
2.4	0.7	0.3	0.6	1.5	0.6
1.7	0.3	0.3	0.5	1.6	0.6

12. Annual average sub-indices of the CPI groups of items, 2016 - 2019

2009 = 100.0

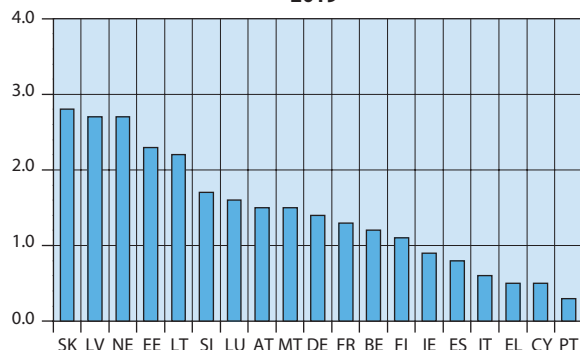
Groups of goods and services	Weights ‰ 2019	2016	2017	2018	2019
Overall index	1,000.00	104.60	105.82	106.48	106.75
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	202.67	135.68	104.93	105.35	105.23
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	37.07	93.38	143.76	147.49	148.55
Clothing and footwear	65.92	117.30	92.26	91.53	90.93
Housing	141.50	92.77	119.85	119.93	119.79
Durable household goods, supplies and services	43.08	98.70	90.07	88.67	87.14
Health	76.74	113.97	96.56	97.01	98.32
Transport	144.01	98.81	121.16	124.46	126.20
Communication	42.41	91.24	100.43	103.39	107.11
Recreation and culture	39.38	89.18	89.94	88.91	87.41
Education	32.24	105.65	89.10	88.98	88.61
Hotels, cafés and restaurants	109.23	95.00	107.39	108.72	109.24
Other goods and services	65.75	104.65	93.03	91.93	91.26

13. EU: HICP: Annual average rate of change, 2015 - 2019

Countries	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
EU 27	0.1	0.2	1.6	1.8	1.4
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	0.8	1.0	2.2	2.1	1.5
Belgium (BE)	0.6	1.8	2.2	2.3	1.2
France (FR)	0.1	0.3	1.2	2.1	1.3
Germany (DE)	0.7	0.4	1.7	1.9	1.4
Greece (EL)	-1.1	0.0	1.1	0.8	0.5
Estonia (EE)	0.1	0.8	3.7	3.4	2.3
Ireland (IE)	0.0	-0.2	0.3	0.7	0.9
Spain (ES)	-0.6	-0.3	2.0	1.7	0.8
Italy (IT)	0.1	-0.1	1.3	1.2	0.6
Cyprus (CY)	-1.5	-1.2	0.7	0.8	0.5
Latvia (LV)	0.2	0.1	2.9	2.6	2.7
Lithuania (LT)	-0.7	0.7	3.7	2.5	2.2
Luxembourg (LU)	0.1	0.0	2.1	2.0	1.6
Malta (MT)	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.7	1.5
Netherlands (NE)	0.2	0.1	1.3	1.6	2.7
Portugal (PT)	0.5	0.6	1.6	1.2	0.3
Slovakia (SK)	-0.3	-0.5	1.4	2.5	2.8
Slovenia (SI)	-0.8	-0.2	1.6	1.9	1.7
Finland (FI)	-0.2	0.4	0.8	1.2	1.1
Non-euro area					
Bulgaria (BG)	-1.1	-1.3	1.2	2.6	2.5
Denmark (DK)	0.2	0.0	1.1	0.7	0.7
Croatia (HR)	-0.3	-0.6	1.3	1.6	0.8
Hungary (HU)	0.1	0.4	2.4	2.9	3.4
Poland (PL)	-0.7	-0.2	1.6	1.2	2.1
Romania (RO)	-0.4	-1.1	1.1	4.1	3.9
Sweden (SE)	0.7	1.1	1.9	2.0	1.7
Czech Republic (CZ)	0.3	0.6	2.4	2.0	2.6

Source: Eurostat.

Euro area countries: HICP: Annual average rate of change (%), 2019



14. EU: Gross domestic product (GDP) per capita in purchasing power standards, 2014 - 2018

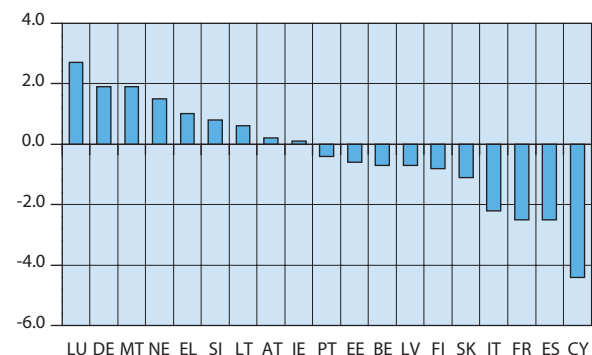
Countries	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 27	100	100	100	100	100
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	132	131	130	128	128
Belgium (BE)	119	118	118	116	115
France (FR)	108	107	106	105	104
Germany (DE)	127	126	125	125	124
Greece (EL)	72	70	68	68	68
Estonia (EE)	78	77	78	79	82
Ireland (IE)	138	181	178	182	188
Spain (ES)	91	92	92	93	92
Italy (IT)	97	96	98	97	96
Cyprus (CY)	82	83	85	86	87
Latvia (LV)	64	65	65	67	71
Lithuania (LT)	76	76	76	79	81
Luxembourg (LU)	272	269	263	255	256
Malta (MT)	90	95	96	98	98
Netherlands (NE)	133	132	129	129	130
Portugal (PT)	78	78	78	77	76
Slovakia (SK)	78	78	78	77	78
Slovenia (SI)	83	83	83	86	88
Finland (FI)	112	110	110	110	111
Non-euro area					
Bulgaria (BG)	47	48	49	50	50
Denmark (DK)	129	128	127	129	127
Croatia (HR)	60	60	62	62	63
Hungary (HU)	69	69	67	68	71
Poland (PL)	68	69	69	70	71
Romania (RO)	56	57	60	63	65
Sweden (SE)	126	127	123	122	122
Czech Republic (CZ)	87	88	88	90	91

Source: Eurostat.

15. EU: General Government deficit/surplus as a percentage of GDP, 2014 - 2018

Countries	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 27	-2.4	-1.9	-1.3	-0.8	-0.4
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	-2.7	-1.0	-1.5	-0.7	0.2
Belgium (BE)	-3.1	-2.4	-2.4	-0.7	-0.7
France (FR)	-3.9	-3.6	-3.5	-2.8	-2.5
Germany (DE)	0.6	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.9
Greece (EL)	-3.6	-5.6	0.5	0.7	1.0
Estonia (EE)	0.7	0.1	-0.5	-0.8	-0.6
Ireland (IE)	-3.6	-1.9	-0.7	-0.3	0.1
Spain (ES)	-5.9	-5.2	-4.3	-3.0	-2.5
Italy (IT)	-3.0	-2.6	-2.4	-2.4	-2.2
Cyprus (CY)	-8.7	-1.0	0.1	1.7	-4.4
Latvia (LV)	-1.4	-1.4	0.1	-0.5	-0.7
Lithuania (LT)	-0.6	-0.3	0.2	0.5	0.6
Luxembourg (LU)	1.3	1.4	1.8	1.4	2.7
Malta (MT)	-1.7	-1.0	0.9	3.4	1.9
Netherlands (NE)	-2.2	-2.0	0.0	1.3	1.5
Portugal (PT)	-7.4	-4.4	-1.9	-3.0	-0.4
Slovakia (SK)	-3.1	-2.7	-2.5	-1.0	-1.1
Slovenia (SI)	-5.5	-2.8	-1.9	0.0	0.8
Finland (FI)	-3.0	-2.4	-1.7	-0.7	-0.8
Non-euro area					
Bulgaria (BG)	-5.4	-1.7	0.1	1.1	1.8
Denmark (DK)	1.1	-1.2	0.2	1.7	0.8
Croatia (HR)	-5.3	-3.3	-1.1	0.8	0.3
Hungary (HU)	-2.8	-2.0	-1.8	-2.4	-2.3
Poland (PL)	-3.6	-2.6	-2.4	-1.5	-0.2
Romania (RO)	-1.2	-0.6	-2.6	-2.6	-3.0
Sweden (SE)	-1.5	0.0	1.0	1.4	0.8
Czech Republic (CZ)	-2.1	-0.6	0.7	1.6	1.1

Source: Eurostat.

Euro area countries: General Government deficit/surplus as a percentage of GDP, 2018


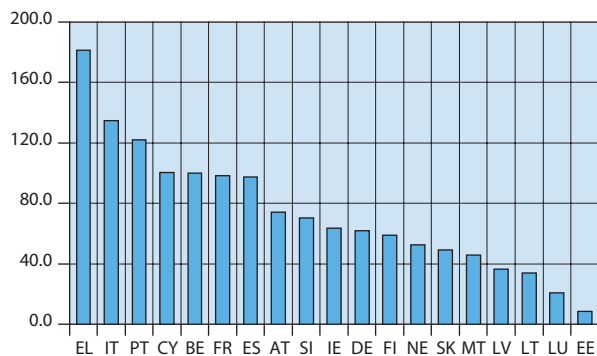
16. EU: General Government gross debt as a percentage of GDP, 2014 - 2018

Countries	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 27	86.5	84.7	83.9	82.6	79.7
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	84.0	84.9	82.9	78.3	74.0
Belgium (BE)	107.0	105.2	104.9	101.8	100.0
France (FR)	94.9	95.6	98.0	98.4	98.4
Germany (DE)	75.7	72.1	69.2	65.3	61.9
Greece (EL)	178.9	175.9	178.5	176.2	181.2
Estonia (EE)	10.6	10.0	10.2	9.3	8.4
Ireland (IE)	104.4	76.7	73.9	67.8	63.6
Spain (ES)	100.7	99.3	99.2	98.6	97.6
Italy (IT)	135.4	135.3	134.8	134.1	134.8
Cyprus (CY)	109.2	107.5	103.4	93.9	100.6
Latvia (LV)	40.9	36.7	40.2	38.6	36.4
Lithuania (LT)	40.6	42.7	39.9	39.3	34.1
Luxembourg (LU)	22.7	22.0	20.1	22.3	21.0
Malta (MT)	63.4	57.8	55.5	50.3	45.8
Netherlands (NE)	67.8	64.6	61.9	56.9	52.4
Portugal (PT)	132.9	131.2	131.5	126.0	122.2
Slovakia (SK)	53.5	51.9	52.0	51.3	49.4
Slovenia (SI)	80.3	82.6	78.7	74.1	70.4
Finland (FI)	59.8	63.0	62.6	60.9	59.0
Non-euro area					
Bulgaria (BG)	27.1	26.0	29.3	25.3	22.3
Denmark (DK)	44.3	39.8	37.2	35.5	34.2
Croatia (HR)	84.7	84.4	81.0	78.0	74.8
Hungary (HU)	76.8	76.1	75.5	72.9	70.2
Poland (PL)	50.4	51.3	54.2	50.6	48.9
Romania (RO)	39.2	37.8	37.3	35.1	35.0
Sweden (SE)	45.2	43.9	42.3	40.7	38.8
Czech Republic (CZ)	42.2	40.0	36.8	34.7	32.6

Source: Eurostat.

Agriculture, livestock, fishing

Euro area countries: General Government gross debt as percentage of GDP, 2018



1. Holdings and utilised agricultural area, 2016 2016 Farm Structure Survey Area: thousand stremmas ⁽¹⁾			
Region	Holdings		Utilised agricultural area
	Total	With utilised agricultural area	
Greece, total	684,902	678,702	31,526
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	51,628	50,683	3,634
Kentriki Makedonia	96,482	95,187	6,289
Dytiki Makedonia	23,089	22,736	2,147
Thessalia	60,323	59,208	3,756
Ipeiros	29,462	28,764	726
Ionia Nisia	27,707	27,700	650
Dytiki Ellada	80,502	80,196	2,480
Stereia Ellada	65,859	65,094	2,734
Peloponnisos	88,410	88,221	2,826
Attiki	26,147	25,933	480
Voreio Aigaio	27,971	27,906	1,363
Notio Aigaio	20,283	20,114	801
Kriti	87,040	86,961	3,641

(1) 1 stremma = 0.1ha.

2. Distribution of the utilised agricultural area of the holdings

2016 Farm

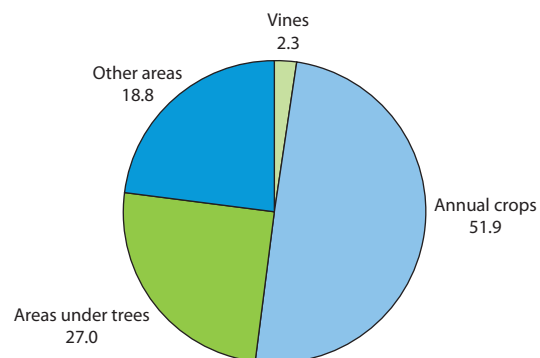
Area: thousand stremmas⁽¹⁾

Region	Annual crops ⁽²⁾	
	Holdings	Area
Greece, total	266,209	16,353
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	40,478	3,062
Kentriki Makedonia	64,355	4,979
Dytiki Makedonia	19,522	1,721
Thessalia	40,182	2,883
Ipeiros	10,587	256
Ionía Nisia	5,035	59
Dytiki Ellada	26,163	1,020
Stereá Ellada	23,356	1,472
Peloponnisos	9,950	274
Attiki	2,484	82
Voreio Aigaio	5,395	161
Notio Aigaio	6,737	184
Kriti	11,966	199

(1) 1 stremma = 0.1ha.

(2) Fallow land is not included.

(3) Included: family vegetable gardens, permanent meadows and pastures, rocky land, nurseries, other perennial cultivations and fallow land.

Percentage distribution of the utilised agricultural area of the holdings by basic categories of land use**by basic categories of land use and by region, 2016**

Structure Survey

Vines (grapes and raisins)		Areas under trees		Other areas ⁽³⁾	
Holdings	Area	Holdings	Area	Holdings	Area
97,792	736	497,745	8,497	237,199	5,939
4,092	40	15,283	175	24,392	357
6,329	55	49,773	978	27,302	277
4,304	21	4,679	72	12,844	333
5,317	37	24,510	466	24,303	369
1,793	4	19,123	248	14,648	217
6,216	25	26,710	304	10,736	262
9,934	118	67,874	936	33,214	406
6,757	45	53,736	782	19,103	436
12,963	168	84,262	2,064	18,398	320
5,310	54	24,350	300	2,310	43
4,669	20	25,542	546	10,567	636
4,655	25	17,133	142	7,721	449
25,454	123	84,770	1,484	31,662	1,835

3. Holdings with irrigable and 2016 Farm

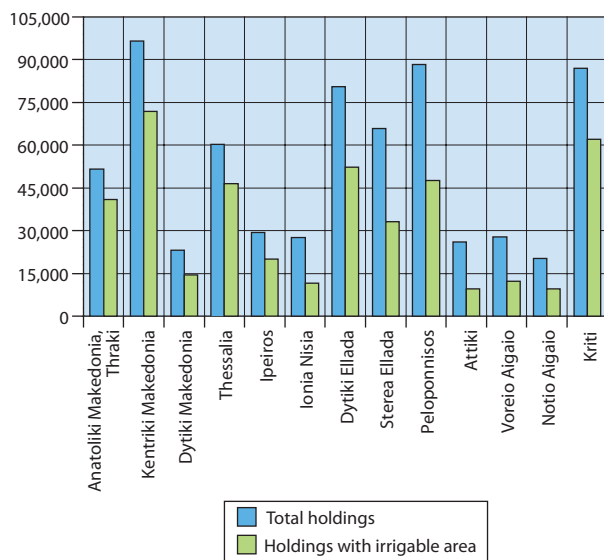
Area: thousand stremmas⁽¹⁾

Region	Holdings		
	Total	Holdings with utilised agricultural area ⁽²⁾	Utilised agricultural area ⁽²⁾
Greece, total	684,902	676,187	28,203
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	51,628	50,656	3,605
Kentriki Makedonia	96,482	95,005	6,278
Dytiki Makedonia	23,089	22,676	2,012
Thessalia	60,323	59,125	3,687
Ipeiros	29,462	28,462	676
Ionía Nisia	27,707	27,605	477
Dytiki Ellada	80,502	79,900	2,377
Stereá Ellada	65,859	64,802	2,580
Peloponnisos	88,410	88,103	2,727
Attiki	26,147	25,898	474
Voreio Aigaio	27,971	27,532	834
Notio Aigaio	20,283	19,903	461
Kriti	87,040	86,520	2,014

(1) 1 stremma = 0.1 ha.

(2) Rough grazing land is not included.

Total holdings and holdings with irrigable area



irrigated area by region, 2016 Structure Survey

Holdings with irrigable area			
Holdings	Total utilised agricultural area ⁽²⁾	Irrigable	Irrigated
432,472	21,262	13,523	10,749
41,014	3,124	1,961	1,538
71,839	4,869	3,427	2,886
14,602	1,416	674	473
46,467	3,160	2,427	1,800
20,124	496	323	278
11,642	222	27	18
52,230	1,803	1,219	872
33,183	1,878	1,258	990
47,569	1,746	987	903
9,697	214	114	97
12,308	449	92	73
9,642	282	83	50
62,154	1,604	932	771

4. Livestock holdings and 2016 Farm				
Region	Bovine		Sheep	
	Holdings	Number of animals	Holdings	Number of animals
Greece, total	14,699	615,123	86,030	8,227,631
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	2,946	92,762	3,897	539,302
Kentriki Makedonia	2,642	168,859	4,798	741,831
Dytiki Makedonia	1,099	37,019	2,645	366,202
Thessalia	1,564	120,157	8,251	1,134,925
Ipeiros	1,103	61,211	8,499	559,771
Ionian Nisia	274	3,572	1,761	103,703
Dytiki Ellada	1,591	62,947	17,855	1,444,118
Stereia Ellada	573	25,549	7,877	496,464
Peloponnisos	920	17,988	7,281	407,552
Attiki	53	2,284	801	69,843
Voreio Aigaio	551	6,279	4,670	453,592
Notio Aigaio	1,183	14,832	3,498	168,800
Kriti	200	1,663	14,196	1,741,529

5. Persons employed in agricultural holdings, by 2016 Farm		
Region	Managers of holdings owned by legal entities	Owners and household members in holdings owned by natural persons
Greece, total	652	1,168,324
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	49	92,257
Kentriki Makedonia	164	160,036
Dytiki Makedonia	42	41,149
Thessalia	72	103,233
Ipeiros	53	47,665
Ionian Nisia	10	42,651
Dytiki Ellada	27	133,844
Stereia Ellada	54	110,924
Peloponnisos	44	146,870
Attiki	66	47,213
Voreio Aigaio	18	45,161
Notio Aigaio	17	35,010
Kriti	36	162,311

number of animals, by region, 2016 Structure Survey			
Goats		Pigs	
Holdings	Number of animals	Holdings	Number of animals
64,049	3,541,675	17,829	769,127
2,627	360,338	934	70,812
3,482	442,724	952	84,527
1,949	160,611	795	12,832
4,201	330,391	1,332	123,474
4,261	149,790	327	125,545
2,118	111,303	349	1,498
12,122	476,681	5,695	139,980
6,428	284,988	890	94,276
6,265	375,250	952	59,166
611	22,538	159	3,361
3,606	114,332	1,798	5,579
4,125	203,216	1,675	8,414
12,254	509,514	1,971	39,664

category, and days of work of seasonal workers, 2016 Structure Survey		
Permanent workers	Seasonal workers	
	Total	Days of work
33,826	891,798	13,430,657
2,526	63,292	830,116
7,728	150,720	2,857,865
1,385	18,391	318,371
3,165	66,245	1,534,724
1,076	23,418	312,043
249	14,476	233,944
3,483	142,370	1,631,088
2,800	84,001	975,090
3,188	168,832	2,733,878
2,502	27,229	304,230
800	14,095	251,312
547	8,972	118,857
4,377	109,757	1,329,140

6. Agricultural areas and production, 1991, 2001 and 2014 - 2017

	1991	2001	2014	2015	2016	2017
1. Areas under crops (thous. stremmas ⁽¹⁾)						
Crops on arable land	23,344	22,190	17,663	17,371	17,240	17,201
Vegetables	1,236	1,163	670	673	634	633
Vines (grapes and raisins)	1,517	1,321	938	947	911	904
Areas under trees	9,234	9,982	10,155	10,164	10,225	9,923
2. Production of selected agricultural products (thous. tonnes)						
Wheat	3,162	2,196	1,570	1,459	1,561	1,357
Cotton	594	1,355	820	818	739	809
Tobacco	173	142	41	37	38	33
Must	466	421	303	300	302	298
Olive oil	198	435	251	333	328	312
Oranges	805	1,112	754	809	806	727
Lemons	177	179	59	61	65	76

(1) 1 stremma = 0.1ha.

7. Animal capital and production, 1991, 2001 and 2014 - 2017

	1991	2001	2014	2015	2016	2017
1. Animal capital (thous. heads)						
Bovine	602	621	618	611	613	615
Pigs	986	934	724	714	698	717
Sheep	8,692	9,124	8,481	8,746	8,680	8,828
Goats	5,336	5,662	4,234	4,128	3,976	3,998
Beehives (thous. hives)	1,196	1,294	1,529	1,519	1,580	1,647
2. Animal production (thous. tonnes)						
Meat	501	462	453	457	458	443
Milk	1,805	2,032	2,018	1,972	1,910	1,921
Cheese, hard	38	36	37	36	35	34
Cheese, soft	117	126	99	93	96	99
Honey	14	15	20	21	21	22

8. Sea fishery, 2014 - 2018⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Motor propelled fishing vessels	5,778	6,049	14,975	14,775	14,030
Quantity of catch (thous. tonnes)	60	64	74	77	77
Value (thous. euro)	227,078.8	204,956.0	255,715.2	249,213.4	256,507.9

(1) The data regarding overseas fishery are not included on account of confidentiality.

(2) Until reference year 2015, the sample of the survey included only the motor-propelled professional fishing vessels with more than 20 HP. From reference year 2016 onwards, the survey covers on a sample basis all the motor-propelled professional fishing vessels, irrespective of their horsepower.

9. Quantity of catch by taxonomic groups, 2014 - 2018⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾

Metric tonnes	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Total	59,590	63,512	74,373	77,114	76,506
Fish	50,343	52,553	59,436	62,347	62,065
Cephalopods	5,052	4,885	7,114	6,933	6,692
Crustaceans	3,728	5,678	6,981	7,135	6,920
Shellfish	466	396	841	699	829

(1) The data regarding overseas fishery are not included on account of confidentiality.

(2) Until reference year 2015, the sample of the survey included only the motor-propelled professional fishing vessels with more than 20 HP. From reference year 2016 onwards, the survey covers on a sample basis all the motor-propelled professional fishing vessels, irrespective of their horsepower.

10. Aquaculture, 2014 - 2018

	2014	2015	2016 ⁽¹⁾	2017 ⁽¹⁾	2018
Production (thous. tonnes)	104	108	124	129	132
Value (thous. euro)	443,342.3	477,503.9	527,963.1	545,977.1	536,072.1

(1) Revised data.

11. EU: Livestock production - Thousand tonnes					
Countries	Bovine			Sheep and	
	2017	2018	2019	2017	2018
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	226.09	233.46	229.61	7.69	⁽²⁾ 7.33
Belgium (BE)	281.54	277.31	263.75	3.23	3.09
France (FR)	*1,442.18	*1,460.00	*1,428.46	*86.93	*87.59
Germany (DE)	1,124.00	1,102.00	1,127.00	22.00	24.00
Greece (EL)	44.11	39.63	...	71.32	70.10
Estonia (EE)	9.00	8.56	8.57	0.13	0.18
Ireland (IE)	617.02	622.54	619.72	67.12	68.41
Spain (ES)	*643.86	669.01	*695.94	*125.83	130.62
Italy (IT)	756.42	809.22	779.82	35.03	35.58
Cyprus (CY)	8.31	5.28	5.61	5.26	5.58
Latvia (LV)	16.75	15.87	14.78	0.43	0.48
Lithuania (LT)	40.88	40.28	42.46	0.14	...
Luxembourg (LU)	9.54	9.87	10.17	0.05	0.05
Malta (MT)	1.12	1.07	1.03	0.16	0.14
Netherlands (NE)	438.87	*459.21	*424.09	14.12	*14.09
Portugal (PT)	91.09	93.79	92.03	10.26	10.21
Slovakia (SK)	7.79	8.11	8.27
Slovenia (SI)	35.79	34.87	35.74	0.15	0.17
Finland (FI)	85.39	86.48	87.18	1.30	1.43
Non-euro area					
Bulgaria (BG)	7.44	7.22	5.48
Denmark (DK)	124.00	129.20	124.60	—	1.60
Croatia (HR)	42.20	43.78	45.43
Hungary (HU)	27.21	29.15	29.73	0.59	0.80
Poland (PL)	558.58	564.72	560.45
Romania (RO)	59.14	*49.92	*43.54	...	*12.45
Sweden (SE)	132.07	136.87	139.67	5.28	5.62
Czech Republic (CZ)	67.72	71.58	72.89	—	—

Source: Eurostat.

* = Provisional data.

... = No data available.

— = Magnitude nil or less than half of the final digit shown.

(1) The data refer to the total carcass weight of bovine animals and pigs slaughtered in slaughterhouses or on the farm, of sheep (including lambs) and goats slaughtered in slaughterhouses or elsewhere, as well as the total carcass weight of poultry slaughtered, whose meat is declared fit for human consumption.

(2) Estimates.

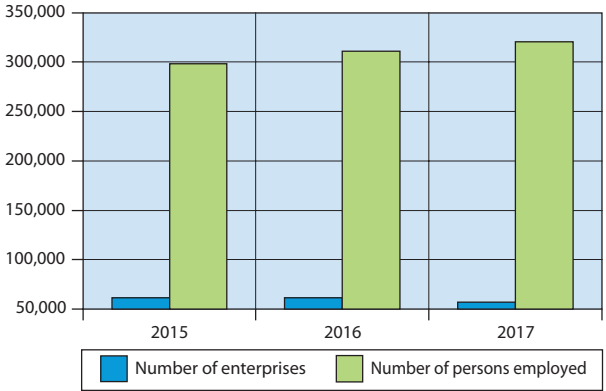
production of meat ⁽¹⁾ , 2017 - 2019						
goats	Pigs			Poultry		
2019	2017	2018	2019	2017	2018	2019
⁽²⁾ 7.86	505.36	509.52	502.03
3.01	1,044.56	1,073.12	1,038.92	463.39	469.59	447.79
*87.20	*2,177.25	*2,181.53	*2,200.35	*1,650.00	*1,732.00	*1,698.00
24.00	5,455.00	5,343.00	5,226.00	1,514.00	1,572.00	1,584.00
...	81.18	81.83	...	214.30	219.91	...
0.18	41.77	43.40	45.25
66.06	294.17	303.27	304.16	152.23	156.78	167.06
*126.81	*4,298.79	4,530.48	*4,627.18	*1,528.85	1,636.82	*1,736.12
32.64	1,466.95	1,470.67	1,447.63	1,327.10	1,284.95	1,299.55
5.38	43.56	41.80	43.35	25.25	25.42	26.88
0.51	33.32	36.54	38.45	33.56	33.20	34.89
...	60.86	63.54	70.52	110.74	108.69	100.61
0.05	12.77	12.73	12.81	—	—	—
0.18	4.71	4.43	4.41	3.68	3.82	3.99
*15.51	1,455.68	*1,535.92	*1,629.76
10.77	356.47	361.53	365.96	340.92	345.54	351.82
...	49.47	57.41	62.80	...	74.53	71.50
0.17	21.88	22.31	23.71	68.66	69.17	70.01
1.41	179.26	167.36	168.90	128.81	135.28	139.09
...	71.33	80.04	78.23	103.96	114.88	114.09
1.60	1,530.00	1,581.30	1,498.60	148.00	147.70	158.80
...	71.40	74.80	78.40	⁽²⁾ 64.50	66.20	66.89
...	434.57	435.79	434.88	485.14	525.23	533.03
1.15	1,990.46	2,082.44	1,978.84	2,343.55	2,545.14	2,593.45
*12.32	327.98	*365.09	*342.52	405.46	*452.50	*482.28
5.10	239.76	248.89	240.29	158.52	156.50	163.67
—	211.00	210.91	209.60	158.91	164.26	168.05

Manufacturing

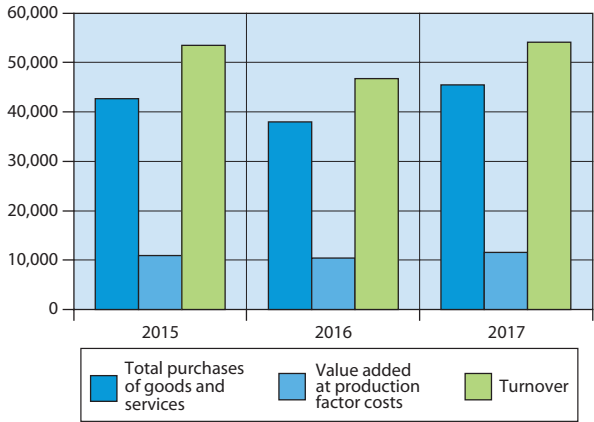


1. Structural data on the enterprises of the manufacturing sector, 2015 - 2017			
Amounts: million euro			
	2015	2016	2017
Number of enterprises	61,840	61,862	57,373
Number of persons employed	298,292	311,369	320,513
Number of employees	240,611	254,053	261,362
Wages and salaries	4,508	4,643	4,831
Production value	46,282	41,342	48,348
Total purchases of goods and services	42,709	37,998	45,448
Value added at production factor costs	10,911	10,426	11,521
Gross investments in tangible goods	1,444	1,296	1,558
Turnover	53,532	46,793	54,120
Personnel costs	5,594	5,796	6,034

Number of enterprises and persons employed



Total purchases of goods and services, value added at production factor costs and turnover



2. Industrial Production Index, 2016 - 2018

2015 = 100.0

	2016	2017	2018
Overall index	102.6	106.5	108.3
Mining and quarrying	94.3	103.5	103.6
Manufacturing	103.2	106.2	109.1
Food	100.9	102.4	102.4
Beverages	99.0	93.6	99.0
Tobacco products	111.9	103.0	94.7
Textiles	106.8	110.6	105.2
Wearing apparel	94.7	95.6	94.0
Leather and related products	105.9	111.8	106.2
Wood and products of wood and cork, except furniture	104.7	106.9	105.4
Paper and paper products	103.3	104.8	104.3
Printing and reproduction of recorded products	99.2	96.5	97.7
Coke and refined petroleum products	107.4	112.2	116.2
Chemicals and chemical products	106.4	108.8	116.6
Basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations	108.1	114.2	136.0
Rubber and plastic products	100.7	103.9	106.0
Other non-metallic mineral products	112.3	115.5	117.2
Basic metals	104.9	123.4	128.1
Fabricated metal products except ma- chinery and equipment	110.7	114.1	117.9
Computers, electronic and optical pro- ducts	97.6	105.5	117.5
Electrical equipment	98.1	103.3	95.2
Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	95.6	99.6	102.5
Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	86.2	90.1	87.0
Other transport equipment	61.7	70.6	66.3
Furniture	103.6	106.1	119.8
Other manufacturing	103.7	101.5	103.6
Repair and installation of machinery and equipment	89.4	85.2	86.8
Electricity supply	101.7	109.5	108.0
Water supply	100.2	97.7	95.4

3. Mining: Number of enterprises, remunerated employment and gross production value, 2013

Amounts: thousand euro

	Number of enter- prises	Number of remun- erated em- ployees	Annual labour remunera- tion	Gross pro- duction value ⁽¹⁾
Total⁽²⁾	369	5,337	116,679	657,094
Mining of lignite				
Extraction of crude petro- leum				
Support activities for petro- leum and natural gas ex- traction	4	442	15,397	119,212
Mining of other non-ferrous ores	4	1,630	28,249	140,092
Quarrying ornamental and building stone, limestone, gypsum, chalk and slate	206	1,183	21,403	103,563
Operation of gravel and sand pits; mining of clays and kaolin	147	1,669	40,722	234,617
Mining of chemical and fertilizer minerals	8	413	10,909	59,611
Other mining and quarrying n.e.c.				
Extraction of salt
Support activities for other mining and quarrying

... = No data available.

General remark: Wherever necessary, the data have been rounded up, thus, a slight difference may occur between the sum of the figures and their total.

(1) Gross production value of each branch includes value of crude products not disposed for further processing or concentration, as well as value of products obtained through a secondary activity of the branch.

(2) Due to inadequate data available, emery mines are not included.

4. EU: Primary production of energy⁽¹⁾, 2015 - 2018

1,000 tonnes of oil equivalent

Countries	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 27	657,857.6	641,857.9	640,549.5	633,868.5
Euro area				
Austria (AT)	12,217.3	12,531.5	12,631.2	11,989.7
Belgium (BE)	10,512.9	15,123.4	14,867.8	11,475.6
France (FR)	141,072.0	133,737.1	131,845.8	137,928.1
Germany (DE)	120,545.4	115,865.9	115,557.7	112,856.4
Greece (EL)	8,533.9	6,784.5	7,500.9	7,536.8
Estonia (EE)	5,599.9	5,193.5	5,793.0	6,604.6
Ireland (IE)	1,961.9	4,236.5	4,878.2	5,034.9
Spain (ES)	34,015.5	34,696.2	34,275.1	34,682.5
Italy (IT)	36,098.1	33,518.6	36,666.7	37,342.1
Cyprus (CV)	131.0	138.5	144.7	196.7
Latvia (LV)	2,338.3	2,447.1	2,587.2	2,860.7
Lithuania (LT)	1,585.0	1,620.6	1,753.8	1,709.6
Luxembourg (LU)	152.6	163.0	185.4	213.5
Malta (MT)	15.7	18.5	23.8	26.1
Netherlands (NE)	47,890.1	46,052.4	41,608.3	36,407.5
Portugal (PT)	5,904.5	6,606.3	5,849.4	6,529.7
Slovakia (SK)	6,394.3	6,233.9	6,369.6	5,999.8
Slovenia (SI)	3,261.9	3,444.8	3,515.0	3,401.7
Finland (FI)	17,077.9	17,112.1	18,079.8	19,547.9
Non-euro area				
Bulgaria (BG)	11,989.2	11,221.0	11,677.7	11,910.1
Denmark (DK)	16,257.8	15,407.5	15,867.9	14,191.6
Croatia (HR)	4,414.5	4,439.2	4,224.7	4,195.3
Hungary (HU)	11,104.6	11,279.7	11,164.5	10,865.3
Poland (PL)	67,625.4	66,475.7	64,073.6	61,397.7
Romania (RO)	26,439.0	24,799.3	25,475.1	25,044.7
Sweden (SE)	35,863.1	35,389.8	36,590.4	36,606.9
Czech Republic (CZ)	28,855.9	27,321.4	27,342.3	27,313.0

Source: Eurostat.

(1) Any kind of extraction of energy products from natural sources to a usable form is called primary production. Primary production takes place when the natural sources are exploited, for example in coal mines, crude oil fields, hydro power plants or fabrication of biofuels. Transformation of energy from one form to another, like electricity or heat generation in thermal power plants or coke production in coke ovens is not primary production.

Construction

1. Public and private building			
Region	Number of permits		
	2017	2018	2019*
Greece, total	13,891	15,342	17,282
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	485	483	907
Kentriki Makedonia	1,851	2,219	2,565
Dytiki Makedonia	285	246	223
Thessalia	754	877	1,038
Ipeiros	474	548	586
Ionia Nisia	812	1,013	1,240
Dytiki Ellada	1,193	1,233	1,061
Stereia Ellada	1,105	1,054	922
Peloponnisos	1,330	1,349	1,325
Attiki	2,737	3,091	3,643
Voreio Aigaio	438	446	434
Notio Aigaio	1,379	1,613	1,771
Kriti	1,048	1,170	1,567

* = Provisional data.

2. Price indices of work categories and construction cost indices for new residential buildings, 2016 - 2019 (Q4)

2015 = 100.0

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2019 Q4
Price Index of work categories	98.4	98.1	98.5	98.1	98.1
Construction cost index	98.3	98.5	99.0	99.2	99.3
Material cost index	98.3	98.6	99.5	99.6	99.5
Labour cost index	98.5	98.3	98.2	98.6	99.0

activity, 2017 - 2019

Surface (thous. m ²)			Volume (thous. m ³)		
2017	2018	2019*	2017	2018	2019*
2,860.3	3,532.7	3,778.7	12,678.6	15,447.9	16,551.4
112.9	104.3	201.9	488.9	414.0	781.4
452.1	572.6	553.9	2,521.8	2,970.4	2,957.5
72.2	72.8	63.6	385.6	420.0	363.8
189.9	226.0	242.7	937.0	1,163.6	1,278.1
125.8	158.5	164.5	646.2	623.3	685.0
196.5	272.8	220.5	634.6	926.3	719.1
199.4	193.0	190.0	802.1	725.1	793.2
175.9	233.0	146.3	896.5	1,159.5	773.1
250.8	247.0	191.6	1,110.2	974.8	771.3
532.7	696.3	965.1	2,312.4	3,440.2	4,338.1
52.8	52.7	58.5	184.2	194.9	218.1
233.3	376.7	383.4	840.4	1,261.8	1,356.6
266.1	326.9	396.6	918.7	1,173.9	1,516.1

3. Evolution of the Production Index 2015 =

Year and quarter	Production Index in Construction	
	Index	Annual change %
2015: 3rd quarter	81.85	
4th quarter	143.07	
Annual mean	100.00	
2016: 1st quarter	68.88	-14.2
2nd »	92.30	-2.6
3rd »	124.11	51.6
4th quarter	138.52	-3.2
Annual mean	105.95	5.9
2017: 1st quarter	77.74	12.9
2nd »	82.81	-10.3
3rd »	76.60	-38.3
4th quarter	104.32	-24.7
Annual mean	85.37	-19.4
2018: 1st quarter	60.74	-21.9
2nd »	69.49	-16.1
3rd »	72.44	-5.4
4th quarter	95.56	-8.4
Annual mean	74.56	-12.7
2019*: 1st quarter	54.07	-11.0
2nd »	74.12	6.7
3rd »	65.87	-9.1
4th quarter	90.08	-5.7
Annual mean	71.03	-4.7

* = Provisional data.

(1) Adjusted data according to the real number of working days.

in Construction, 2015 - 2019 (Q4)⁽¹⁾ 100.0

Production Index of Building Construction		Production Index of Civil Engineering	
Index	Annual change %	Index	Annual change %
87.95		77.93	
129.23		151.95	
100.00		100.00	
75.48	-7.7	64.63	-18.5
90.98	-9.9	93.14	2.6
105.73	20.2	135.91	74.4
98.22	-24.0	164.38	8.2
92.61	-7.4	114.52	14.5
69.89	-7.4	82.78	28.1
70.39	-22.6	90.78	-2.5
64.05	-39.4	84.65	-37.7
93.68	-4.6	111.16	-32.4
74.50	-19.5	92.34	-19.4
55.43	-20.7	64.15	-22.5
66.21	-5.9	71.60	-21.1
64.99	1.5	77.23	-8.8
94.78	1.2	96.06	-13.6
70.35	-5.6	77.26	-16.3
55.54	0.2	53.13	-17.2
69.82	5.4	76.88	7.4
61.45	-5.4	68.71	-11.0
78.40	-17.3	97.58	1.6
66.30	-5.8	74.07	-4.1

**4. EU: Annual changes (%) in Production Index
in Construction, 2015 - 2019**

Countries	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
EU 27	0.1	1.7	3.6	2.3	2.4
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	-1.7	2.2	6.5	6.9	*4.9
Belgium (BE)	-2.4	0.2	0.8	2.0	0.0
France (FR)	-2.0	-0.2	2.9	-0.4	0.8
Germany (DE)	-2.3	5.7	3.2	0.2	3.7
Greece (EL)	3.1	6.0	-19.4	-12.6	...
Estonia (EE)	-3.5	4.6	21.5	17.4	3.2
Ireland (IE)	7.9	12.6	15.4	13.3	*9.9
Spain (ES)	*1.7	*5.1	*-1.4	2.3	*-2.4
Italy (IT)	-1.8	-0.1	0.7	1.0	2.0
Cyprus (CY)	0.2	20.7	27.7	17.3	...
Latvia (LV)	-0.6	-16.6	18.7	21.8	2.9
Lithuania (LT)	-3.5	-9.4	9.3	13.6	8.3
Luxembourg (LU)	-1.4	3.6	1.4	3.7	*1.0
Malta (MT)	*8.1	*0.5	*13.1	*7.8	*17.5
Netherlands (NE)	7.3	7.8	*8.4	*7.6	*4.3
Portugal (PT)	-3.1	-3.8	1.8	3.5	2.7
Slovakia (SK)	17.9	-10.8	3.6	8.0	-3.1
Slovenia (SI)	-8.2	-17.7	17.7	19.7	*3.3
Finland (FI)	⁽¹⁾ 5.6	⁽¹⁾ 5.6	⁽¹⁾ 5.2	⁽¹⁾ 2.3	⁽¹⁾ 0.2
Non-euro area					
Bulgaria (BG)	11.0	-16.6	5.0	1.5	*4.1
Denmark (DK)	4.4	4.5	4.4	3.3	3.1
Croatia (HR)	-0.7	3.3	2.0	4.9	*8.2
Hungary (HU)	3.0	-18.9	29.7	21.2	22.0
Poland (PL)	-0.2	-14.1	14.2	19.6	3.8
Romania (RO)	10.3	-4.4	-5.1	*-3.9	*27.1
Sweden (SE)	*8.8	*1.8	*8.2	*-1.8	*5.2
Czech Republic (CZ)	7.0	-5.8	3.5	9.1	2.3

Source: Eurostat.

* = Provisional data.

... = No data available.

(1) Estimates.

Trade

1. Evolution of the Turnover Index in 2015 =

Year and month	Overall Index		Overall Index (except automotive fuel)	
	Index	Annual rate of change (%)	Index	Annual rate of change (%)
2018	101.6	2.0	102.0	1.7
2019*	102.9	1.3	103.2	1.2
2019: 4	100.8	-1.9	101.7	-2.2
5	96.1	-1.9	96.4	-2.3
6	106.6	2.5	106.9	2.2
7	106.0	-1.9	106.4	-1.7
8	109.2	2.5	109.2	2.9
9	108.5	4.4	109.2	4.9
10	103.8	6.6	103.8	6.9
11	103.2	4.7	104.6	5.4
12*	116.8	0.2	118.3	-0.3

* = Provisional data.

(1) Reduced data on the basis of a typical month.

2. Evolution of the Volume Index in 2015 =

Year and month	Overall Index		Overall Index (except automotive fuel)	
	Index	Annual rate of change (%)	Index	Annual rate of change (%)
2018	102.1	1.5	103.4	1.6
2019*	102.9	0.8	104.0	0.6
2019: 4	99.3	-2.6	101.0	-2.5
5	96.0	-2.2	97.5	-2.5
6	105.3	2.4	106.5	1.8
7	107.9	-2.2	109.7	-2.3
8	111.7	2.2	113.2	2.4
9	107.2	5.0	108.8	5.1
10	102.2	7.2	102.9	7.1
11	102.4	3.7	104.6	4.3
12*	114.6	-1.5	116.9	-1.7

* = Provisional data.

(1) Reduced data on the basis of a typical month.

3. Evolution of the Index of Employed 2015 =

Year and quarter	Overall Index		Overall Index (excluding persons employed in the automotive fuel sector)	
	Index	Annual rate of change (%)	Index	Annual rate of change (%)
2018	104.0	0.9	104.5	0.9
2019*	104.8	0.8	105.4	0.9
2019: Q1	102.1	-0.8	102.7	-0.6
Q2	105.1	0.1	105.9	0.4
Q3	107.1	1.8	107.8	1.7
Q4*	104.8	1.8	105.2	1.7

* = Provisional data.

Retail Trade, 2018 and 2019 (December)⁽¹⁾ 100.0

Food sector		Automotive fuel sector		Non-food sector (except automotive fuel)	
Index	Annual rate of change (%)	Index	Annual rate of change (%)	Index	Annual rate of change (%)
101.9	2.7	101.3	4.3	101.5	-0.2
102.9	1.0	102.4	1.1	102.0	0.5
103.8	-2.2	97.9	-1.4	98.2	-3.3
96.9	-2.6	95.3	-0.7	94.6	-3.5
109.7	3.7	106.0	3.0	102.7	-0.6
106.6	-0.5	105.1	-3.0	104.6	-4.8
115.1	2.5	110.1	0.1	102.3	3.4
109.0	1.4	105.9	1.2	107.7	8.2
101.8	6.5	104.8	4.8	104.1	7.5
94.6	3.3	97.7	0.5	112.0	7.2
109.1	-2.6	111.0	2.2	124.8	1.5

Retail Trade, 2018 and 2019 (December)⁽¹⁾ 100.0

Food sector		Automotive fuel sector		Non-food sector (except automotive fuel)	
Index	Annual rate of change (%)	Index	Annual rate of change (%)	Index	Annual rate of change (%)
101.8	2.2	93.4	-0.8	106.6	0.8
102.1	0.3	94.9	1.6	107.9	1.2
103.0	-3.1	88.6	-5.1	99.8	-2.0
96.7	-2.8	85.4	-2.4	99.6	-2.5
109.2	3.0	97.2	5.4	104.8	0.4
106.6	-0.3	95.7	-1.4	116.5	-4.4
115.2	2.7	99.9	1.3	115.2	3.7
108.7	1.7	97.5	4.3	109.5	8.6
100.9	6.4	96.7	9.3	105.6	8.5
93.4	1.9	90.3	0.9	117.1	6.6
107.6	-4.4	102.3	-2.7	126.3	1.3

Persons in Retail Trade, 2018 and 2019 (Q4) 100.0

Index of persons employed in the food sector		Index of persons employed in the non-food sector (except automotive fuel)	
Index	Annual rate of change (%)	Index	Annual rate of change (%)
107.4	1.3	101.8	0.5
108.2	0.7	102.7	0.9
105.8	0.3	99.7	-1.5
108.4	-0.5	103.5	1.4
111.3	1.7	104.4	1.7
107.4	1.6	103.2	1.9

4. Arrivals - Imports, Dispatches - Exports, intra eu trade - extra eu trade, including oil products, 2014 - 2019⁽¹⁾

Billion euro

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019*
Arrivals - Imports						
Total	46.70	42.21	42.32	47.36	54.12	55.52
European Union	23.31	23.09	24.16	26.19	28.46	29.48
Third countries	23.39	19.12	18.16	21.17	25.66	26.04

Dispatches - Exports

Total	27.09	25.75	25.45	28.87	33.47	33.80
European Union	13.10	14.03	14.33	15.51	17.69	18.94
Third countries	13.98	11.73	11.11	13.36	15.78	14.86

(Year-on-year change %)

Arrivals - Imports

Total	1.9	-9.6	0.3	11.9	14.3	2.6
European Union	5.3	-0.9	4.6	8.4	8.7	3.6
Third countries	-1.3	-18.2	-5.0	16.6	21.2	1.5

Dispatches - Exports

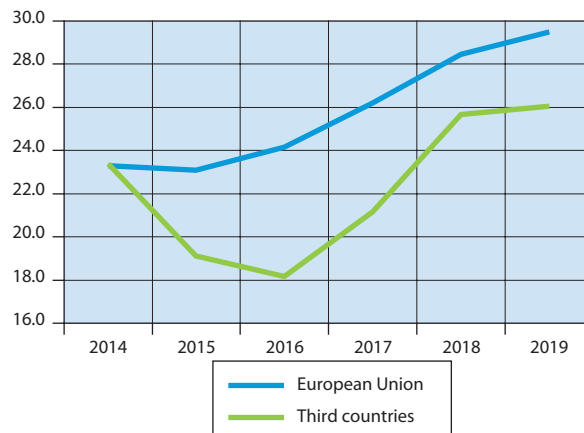
Total	-0.5	-4.9	-1.2	13.4	16.0	1.0
European Union	2.2	7.0	2.2	8.2	14.1	7.1
Third countries	-2.9	-16.1	-5.3	20.2	18.1	-5.8

* = Provisional data.

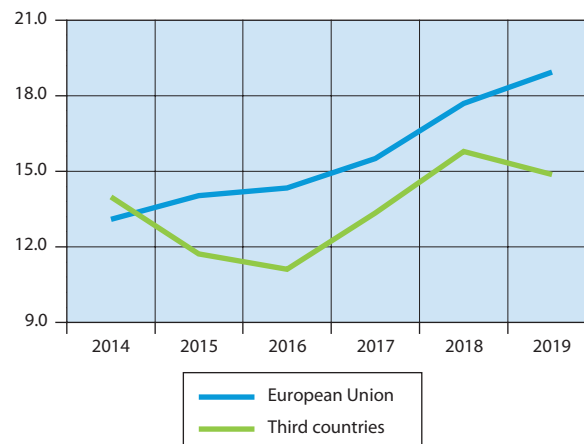
General remark: Wherever necessary, the data have been rounded up, thus, a slight difference may occur between the sum of the figures and their total.

(1) International Trade in Goods Statistics have been revised for the years 2010 – 2018. The revision of the relevant data series was implemented by virtue of EU Regulations 96/2010 and 113/2010. The revision concerns the products under section "Machinery and transport equipment" of the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC 7), especially the arrivals-imports and dispatches-exports of ships and aircrafts.

Arrivals - Imports, including oil products (in bil. €)



Dispatches - Exports, including oil products (in bil. €)



5. Arrivals - Imports, Dispatches - Exports, by partner

Billion euro

Countries ⁽¹⁾	2005	
	Value	Percent of total

Arrivals - Imports

Germany	6.68	14.4
Italy	6.05	13.0
Russia	3.44	7.4
China	1.70	3.7
Netherlands	2.66	5.7
France	2.88	6.2
South Korea	1.18	2.5
Belgium	1.65	3.6
United States	1.14	2.5
Spain	1.83	4.0
Other countries	17.22	37.1

Dispatches - Exports

Germany	1.86	12.5
Italy	1.66	11.2
Cyprus	0.93	6.2
Turkey	0.74	5.0
Bulgaria	0.82	5.5
United Kingdom	1.02	6.9
United States	0.78	5.2
France	0.65	4.4
Romania	0.41	2.8
Gibraltar	0.04	0.3
Other countries	5.96	40.1

* = Provisional data.

General remark: Wherever necessary, the data have been rounded up, thus, a slight difference may occur between the sum of the figures and their total.

(1) The countries are ranked in descending order according to the imports and exports, respectively, of 2010.

country, including oil products, 2005, 2010, 2019⁽²⁾

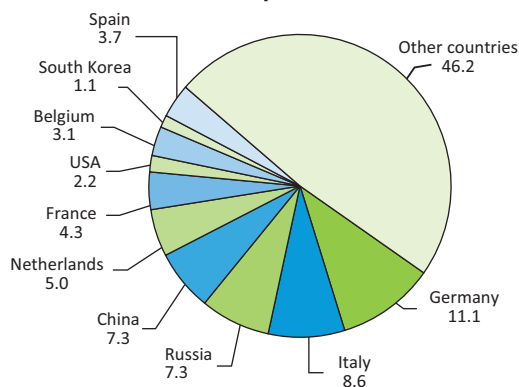
2010		2019*	
Value	Percent of total	Value	Percent of total

6.03	12.2	6.14	11.1
5.21	10.5	4.77	8.6
4.83	9.7	4.08	7.3
2.26	4.6	4.06	7.3
2.66	5.4	2.79	5.0
2.59	5.2	2.40	4.3
0.78	1.6	0.62	1.1
1.70	3.4	1.73	3.1
1.41	2.8	1.22	2.2
1.61	3.2	2.04	3.7
20.58	41.4	25.68	46.2

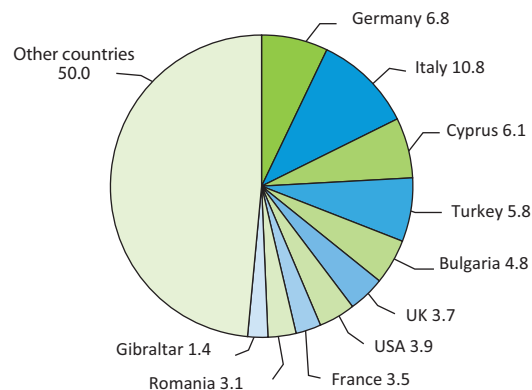
1.96	9.3	2.29	6.8
1.95	9.2	3.66	10.8
1.45	6.9	2.06	6.1
1.21	5.7	1.97	5.8
1.15	5.4	1.64	4.8
1.02	4.8	1.24	3.7
0.98	4.6	1.31	3.9
0.66	3.1	1.20	3.5
0.64	3.0	1.04	3.1
0.63	3.0	0.48	1.4
9.50	44.9	16.91	50.0

(2) International Trade in Goods Statistics have been revised for the years 2010 – 2018. The revision of the relevant data series was implemented by virtue of EU Regulations 96/2010 and 113/2010. The revision concerns the products under section "Machinery and transport equipment" of the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC 7), especially the arrivals-imports and dispatches-exports of ships and aircrafts.

Arrivals - Imports (%), 2019



Dispatches - Exports (%), 2019



6. Arrivals - Imports by main product categories according to SITC⁽¹⁾, 2015 - 2019⁽²⁾

Billion euro

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019*
Total	42.21	42.32	47.36	54.12	55.52
Primary goods (0 - 4)	18.38	17.09	20.07	24.02	23.28
Food, drinks and tobacco (0 + 1)	5.65	6.02	6.30	6.42	6.72
Raw materials (2 + 4)	1.39	1.34	1.55	1.64	1.63
Energy products (3)	11.34	9.73	12.22	15.96	14.93
Manufactured goods (5 - 8)	23.73	25.18	27.03	30.04	31.97
Chemicals (5)	6.79	6.88	7.42	7.98	8.60
Machinery and transport equipment (7)	7.37	7.89	8.26	9.70	10.43
Other manufactured goods (6 + 8)	9.56	10.41	11.34	12.36	12.94
Products, not elsewhere classified (9)	0.10	0.05	0.26	0.05	0.27

(Year-on-year change %)

Total	-9.6	0.3	11.9	14.3	2.6
Primary goods (0 - 4)	-21.6	-7.0	17.4	19.7	-3.1
Food, drinks and tobacco (0 + 1)	-0.2	6.5	4.7	1.9	4.6
Raw materials (2 + 4)	-6.4	-3.0	15.5	5.6	-0.8
Energy products (3)	-30.4	-14.2	25.6	30.7	-6.5
Manufactured goods (5 - 8)	2.7	6.1	7.3	11.2	6.4
Chemicals (5)	2.1	1.3	7.9	7.5	7.8
Machinery and transport equipment (7)	6.1	7.1	4.7	17.4	7.6
Other manufactured goods (6 + 8)	0.5	8.8	9.0	9.0	4.6
Products, not elsewhere classified (9)	-26.1	-54.5	459.1	-79.6	417.3

* = Provisional data.

General remark: Wherever necessary, the data have been rounded up, thus, a slight difference may occur between the sum of the figures and their total.

(1) SITC: Standard International Trade Classification.

(2) International Trade in Goods Statistics have been revised for the years 2010 – 2018. The revision of the relevant data series was implemented by virtue of EU Regulations 96/2010 and 113/2010. The revision concerns the products under section "Machinery and transport equipment" of the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC 7), especially the arrivals-imports and dispatches-exports of ships and aircrafts.

7. Dispatches - Exports by main product categories according to SITC⁽¹⁾, 2015 - 2019⁽²⁾

Billion euro

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019*
Total	25.75	25.45	28.87	33.47	33.80
Primary goods (0 - 4)	13.89	13.62	15.93	18.90	18.13
Food, drinks and tobacco (0 + 1)	4.59	5.03	5.08	5.34	5.55
Raw materials (2 + 4)	1.75	1.70	1.87	2.08	1.90
Energy products (3)	7.55	6.90	8.98	11.48	10.67
Manufactured goods (5 - 8)	11.26	11.27	12.40	14.01	15.14
Chemicals (5)	2.73	2.74	3.07	3.49	4.10
Machinery and transport equipment (7)	2.55	2.59	2.58	2.93	3.17
Other manufactured goods (6 + 8)	5.97	5.94	6.75	7.59	7.86
Products, not elsewhere classified (9)	0.60	0.55	0.53	0.56	0.53

(Year-on-year change %)

Total	-4.9	-1.2	13.4	16.0	1.0
Primary goods (0 - 4)	-13.1	-1.9	16.9	18.7	-4.1
Food, drinks and tobacco (0 + 1)	5.1	9.6	1.0	5.1	4.0
Raw materials (2 + 4)	29.4	-3.1	9.8	11.4	-8.6
Energy products (3)	-26.4	-8.6	30.2	27.9	-7.1
Manufactured goods (5 - 8)	7.0	0.1	10.0	13.0	8.1
Chemicals (5)	1.6	0.3	12.0	13.8	17.4
Machinery and transport equipment (7)	13.4	1.4	-0.4	13.5	8.4
Other manufactured goods (6 + 8)	7.0	-0.5	13.6	12.4	3.6
Products, not elsewhere classified (9)	4.4	-9.1	-2.4	4.2	-4.4

* = Provisional data.

General remark: Wherever necessary, the data have been rounded up, thus, a slight difference may occur between the sum of the figures and their total.

(1) SITC: Standard International Trade Classification.

(2) International Trade in Goods Statistics have been revised for the years 2010 – 2018. The revision of the relevant data series was implemented by virtue of EU Regulations 96/2010 and 113/2010. The revision concerns the products under section "Machinery and transport equipment" of the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC 7), especially the arrivals-imports and dispatches-exports of ships and aircrafts.

8. External Trade Balance, 2015 - 2019⁽¹⁾

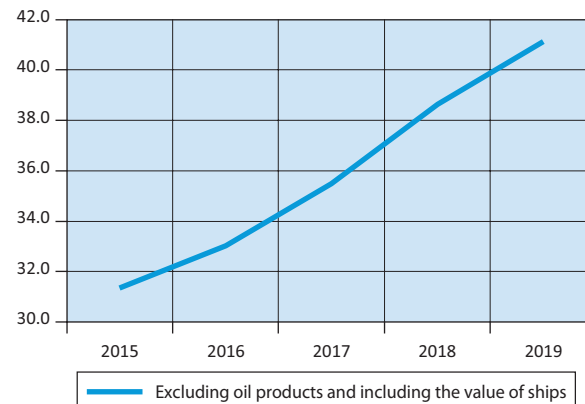
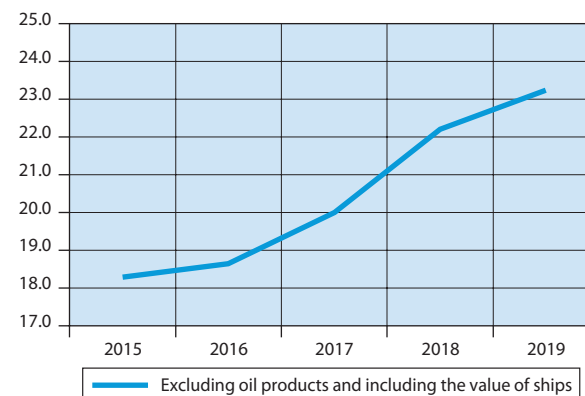
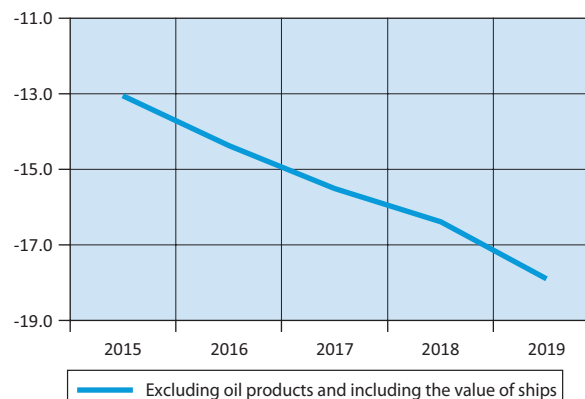
Billion euro

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019*
Arrivals - Imports					
Including the value of ships	42.21	42.32	47.36	54.12	55.52
Excluding the value of ships	41.87	42.15	47.23	53.92	55.06
Excluding oil products and including the value of ships	31.35	33.02	35.50	38.63	41.12
Dispatches - Exports					
Including the value of ships	25.75	25.45	28.87	33.47	33.80
Excluding the value of ships	25.61	25.33	28.76	33.34	33.71
Excluding oil products and including the value of ships	18.29	18.64	20.00	22.20	23.24
Trade balance, including the value of ships					
	-16.46	-16.87	-18.49	-20.65	-21.72
Trade balance, excluding the value of ships					
	-16.26	-16.82	-18.47	-20.58	-21.35
Trade balance, excluding oil products and including the value of ships					
	-13.06	-14.38	-15.50	-16.43	-17.89
Imports as percentage of GDP	23.8	24.0	26.3	29.3	
Exports as percentage of GDP	14.5	14.4	16.0	18.1	
External Trade Balance as percentage of GDP	-9.3	-9.6	-10.3	-11.2	
<i>(Year-on-year change %)</i>					
Arrivals - Imports					
Including the value of ships	-9.6	0.3	11.9	14.3	2.6
Excluding the value of ships	-9.9	0.7	12.1	14.2	2.1
Excluding oil products and including the value of ships	1.8	5.3	7.5	8.8	6.5
Dispatches - Exports					
Including the value of ships	-4.9	-1.2	13.4	16.0	1.0
Excluding the value of ships	-5.1	-1.1	13.6	15.9	1.1
Excluding oil products and including the value of ships	8.4	1.9	7.3	11.0	4.7
Trade deficit, including the value of ships					
	-16.1	2.5	9.6	11.7	5.2
Trade deficit, excluding the value of ships					
	-16.5	3.5	9.8	11.4	3.7
Trade deficit, excluding oil products and including the value of ships					
	-6.3	10.1	7.8	6.0	8.9

* = Provisional data.

General remark: Wherever necessary, the data have been rounded up, thus, a slight difference may occur between the sum of the figures and their total.

(1) International Trade in Goods Statistics have been revised for the years 2010 – 2018. The revision of the relevant data series was implemented by virtue of EU Regulations 96/2010 and 113/2010. The revision concerns the products under section "Machinery and transport equipment" of the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC 7), especially the arrivals-imports and dispatches-exports of ships and aircrafts.

Arrivals - Imports (in bil. €)**Dispatches - Exports (in bil. €)****Trade balance (in bil. €)**

9. EU: Intra-EU trade: Arrivals and dispatches, 2017 - 2019

Billion euro

Countries	Arrivals			Dispatches		
	2017	2018	2019	2017	2018	2019
EU 27	2,797	2,959	3,002	2,845	3,015	3,061
Euro area						
Austria (AT)	118	124	126	102	107	109
Belgium (BE)	216	231	228	244	258	257
France (FR)	357	369	374	247	258	262
Germany (DE)	641	682	695	665	697	699
Greece (EL)	25	27	28	14	16	18
Estonia (EE)	12	12	12	9	9	10
Ireland (IE)	32	35	33	46	54	56
Spain (ES)	174	181	181	168	175	177
Italy (IT)	230	239	240	227	239	241
Cyprus (CY)	4	5	5	1	1	1
Latvia (LV)	11	12	12	8	8	9
Lithuania (LT)	19	20	21	14	16	16
Luxembourg (LU)	17	18	18	11	11	12
Malta (MT)	3	3	3	1	1	1
Netherlands (NE)	208	220	229	383	407	414
Portugal (PT)	51	55	59	37	40	42
Slovakia (SK)	57	62	64	60	64	64
Slovenia (SI)	22	24	24	25	28	29
Finland (FI)	43	45	45	33	35	36
Non-euro area						
Bulgaria (BG)	19	20	21	17	19	19
Denmark (DK)	54	58	58	49	50	52
Croatia (HR)	17	18	20	9	10	10
Hungary (HU)	71	75	77	78	83	87
Poland (PL)	143	154	155	153	166	174
Romania (RO)	56	60	63	45	49	50
Sweden (SE)	91	94	93	72	76	75
Czech Republic (CZ)	109	116	117	127	137	141

Source: Eurostat.

Transport

1. Land transport, 2015 - 2018

	2015	2016	2017	2018
Vehicles in circulation	8,076,431	8,172,948	8,262,896	8,236,637
Passenger vehicles	5,107,620	5,160,056	5,235,928	5,282,695
Buses	26,586	26,541	26,481	26,389
Trucks	1,322,604	1,332,823	1,343,830	1,344,062
Motorcycles	1,619,621	1,653,528	1,656,657	1,583,491
Road traffic accidents	11,440	11,318	10,848	10,737
Persons injured	14,889	14,649	14,002	13,849
thereof killed	793	824	731	700

2. Sea transport, 2015 - 2018

	2015	2016	2017	2018
Greek merchant fleet:				
Number of vessels	1,829	1,829	1,853	1,857
Capacity (thous. GRT)	44,303	44,325	43,985	42,553
Passengers (thousands)	33,939	33,328	35,789	37,192
Domestic	32,197	31,801	34,089	35,384
Foreign	1,742	1,527	1,700	1,808
Goods transport (thous. tonnes)	135,720	143,153	148,883	157,427
Domestic	31,259	31,946	32,378	33,096
Foreign	104,461	111,207	116,505	124,331

3. Domestic and international air traffic, 2013 - 2018

Year	Flights of aircrafts	Passengers (thousands)		Freight and mail (tonnes)
		Embarked	Disembarked	
2013	375,362	19,284	19,173	87,942
2014	415,250	22,350	22,242	89,654
2015	444,249	24,468	24,344	92,616
2016	469,553	26,546	26,447	101,022
2017	484,129	28,860	29,005	98,223
2018	519,548	31,081	31,211	103,169

Source: Hellenic Civil Aviation Authority.

4. Turnover indices in the transport sector, 2016 - 2019

2015 = 100.0

Percentage change

Branches of economic activity	2016	2017	2018	2019
Land transport and transport via pipelines	-2.3	10.9	-1.2	1.3
Water transport	-4.6	-9.6	-0.2	6.1
Air transport	3.9	10.4	-0.1	5.3
Warehousing and support activities for transportation	8.2	8.0	9.0	10.2
Travel agency, tour operator, reservation service and related activities	-4.7	9.1	25.6	3.1

5. EU: Transport of goods by road, 2015 - 2018

Thousand tonnes

Countries	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 27	12,655.191	12,794.802	13,251.142	...
Euro area				
Austria (AT)	351,068	376,399	386,858	393,313
Belgium (BE)	295,057	291,521	300,121	...
France (FR)	1,796,755	1,727,611	1,714,292	1,806,476
Germany (DE)	3,035,329	3,111,858	3,161,837	3,200,925
Greece (EL)	420,005	410,258	388,898	361,947
Estonia (EE)	28,162	34,581	28,969	28,494
Ireland (IE)	117,090	140,743	146,543	148,765
Spain (ES)	1,258,261	1,285,164	1,409,090	1,474,486
Italy (IT)	957,006	901,503	885,451	920,732
Cyprus (CY)	14,402	19,682	25,595	29,308
Latvia (LV)	62,569	63,389	68,013	76,701
Lithuania (LT)	58,601	63,571	76,980	89,105
Luxembourg (LU)	45,715	57,779	56,594	...
Malta (MT)
Netherlands (NE)	641,538	656,428	666,069	680,004
Portugal (PT)	150,358	147,792	157,924	156,650
Slovakia (SK)	147,225	156,179	176,750	177,131
Slovenia (SI)	70,509	75,033	86,212	85,406
Finland (FI)	271,912	278,957	280,744	274,346
Non-euro area				
Bulgaria (BG)	161,567	146,636	151,479	143,199
Denmark (DK)	181,232	184,726	179,062	167,534
Croatia (HR)	66,503	72,516	72,343	74,009
Hungary (HU)	198,744	197,759	188,250	206,669
Poland (PL)	1,264,960	1,313,657	1,501,811	1,390,184
Romania (RO)	198,824	216,107	226,345	237,157
Sweden (SE)	422,891	433,065	455,480	481,319
Czech Republic (CZ)	438,907	431,889	459,433	479,235

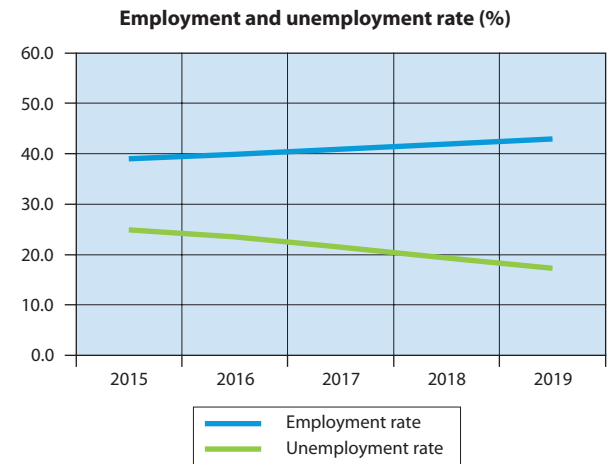
Source: Eurostat.

... = No data available.

Labour market

1. Population aged 15 years and over by employment status, 2015 - 2019					
Thousands					
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Employed	3,610.7	3,673.6	3,752.7	3,828.0	3,911.0
Unemployed	1,196.9	1,130.9	1,027.1	915.0	818.9
Economically non-active	4,438.9	4,408.3	4,397.2	4,397.1	4,373.6
Employment rate (%) ⁽¹⁾	39.0	39.9	40.9	41.9	43.0
Unemployment rate (%)	24.9	23.5	21.5	19.3	17.3

(1) Employment rate represents persons in employment as a percentage of the total population.



1a. Population aged 15 years and over by employment status, quarterly data, 2018 and 2019 (Q4)					
Thousands					
	2018 Q4	2019 Q1	2019 Q2	2019 Q3	2019 Q4
Employed	3,833.7	3,814.0	3,956.4	3,971.9	3,901.8
Unemployed	881.1	907.1	805.0	777.0	786.4
Economically non-active	4,411.6	4,396.2	4,346.6	4,350.0	4,401.7
Employment rate (%) ⁽¹⁾	42.0	41.8	43.4	43.7	42.9
Unemployment rate (%)	18.7	19.2	16.9	16.4	16.8

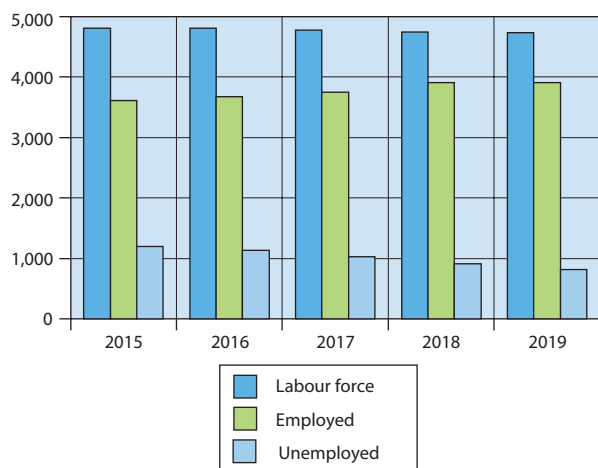
(1) Employment rate represents persons in employment as a percentage of the total population.

2. Population aged 15 years and over by employment status and gender, 2015 - 2019

Thousands

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Population	9,246.6	9,212.8	9,176.9	9,140.1	9,103.5
Male	4,457.9	4,441.8	4,424.4	4,405.8	4,386.9
Female	4,788.6	4,771.0	4,752.6	4,734.4	4,716.7
Labour force	4,807.7	4,804.5	4,779.7	4,743.0	4,729.9
Male	2,665.2	2,656.8	2,653.5	2,644.7	2,634.8
Female	2,142.5	2,147.7	2,126.2	2,098.3	2,095.2
Employed	3,610.7	3,673.6	3,752.7	3,828.0	3,911.0
Male	2,086.4	2,129.3	2,180.7	2,238.2	2,266.3
Female	1,524.3	1,544.3	1,571.9	1,589.8	1,644.7
Unemployed	1,197.0	1,130.9	1,027.0	915.0	818.9
Male	578.8	527.5	472.8	406.5	368.4
Female	618.2	603.4	554.3	508.5	450.5

Population aged 15 years and over by employment status

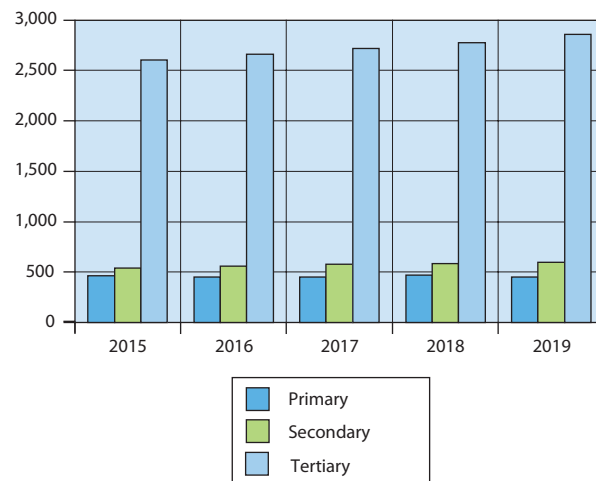


3. Persons employed aged 15 years and over by main sector of the economy and gender, 2015 - 2019

Thousands

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total	3,610.7	3,673.6	3,752.7	3,828.0	3,911.0
Male	2,086.4	2,129.3	2,180.7	2,238.2	2,266.3
Female	1,524.3	1,544.3	1,571.9	1,589.8	1,644.7
Primary	465.7	454.5	453.4	469.6	453.6
Male	277.1	272.9	272.7	283.0	279.0
Female	188.6	181.6	180.6	186.6	174.6
Secondary	539.4	560.0	578.2	583.7	599.9
Male	417.5	433.8	449.3	460.3	470.6
Female	121.9	126.2	128.9	123.4	129.3
Tertiary	2,605.6	2,659.0	2,721.1	2,774.7	2,857.5
Male	1,391.8	1,422.6	1,458.7	1,494.9	1,516.7
Female	1,213.8	1,236.4	1,262.4	1,279.8	1,340.8

Persons employed aged 15 years and over by main sector of the economy

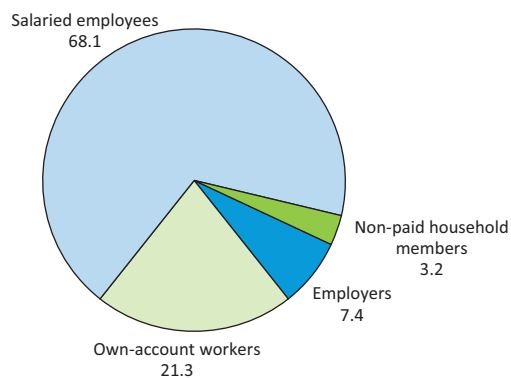


4. Persons employed aged 15 years and over by occupational status, 2015 - 2019

Thousands

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total	3,610.7	3,673.6	3,752.7	3,828.0	3,911.0
Employers	248.4	271.7	274.4	291.6	289.3
Own-account workers	855.9	836.9	856.8	850.0	834.8
Salaried employees	2,348.5	2,421.2	2,474.1	2,546.3	2,663.5
Non-paid household members	157.9	143.7	147.4	140.1	123.4

Percentage distribution of persons employed by occupational status, 2019



5. Population aged 15 years and over by age group and employment status, 2019

Thousands

Age group	2019			
	Employed	Unemployed	Unemployment %	Economically non-active
Total	3,911.0	818.9	17.3	4,373.6
15 - 29	502.7	204.8	28.9	897.9
30 - 44	1,588.2	325.3	17.0	261.9
45 - 64	1,733.7	279.5	13.9	976.7
65 +	86.4	9.3	9.8	2,237.2

5a. Population aged 15 years and over by age group and employment status, quarterly data, 2019 (Q4)

Thousands

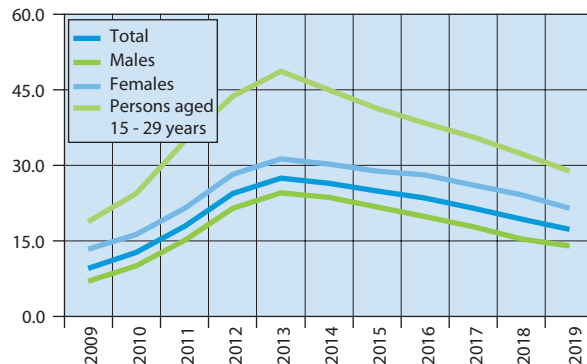
Age group	2019 Q4			
	Employed	Unemployed	Unemployment %	Economically non-active
Total	3,901.8	786.4	16.8	4,401.7
15 - 29	497.2	204.1	29.1	909.2
30 - 44	1,567.3	308.4	16.4	265.8
45 - 64	1,746.1	264.7	13.2	984.7
65 +	91.2	9.2	9.2	2,242.0

6. Evolution of the percentage of the unemployed for total population, male - female and for persons aged 15 - 29 years, 2009 - 2019⁽¹⁾

Year	Total	Male	Female	Persons aged 15 - 29 years
2009	9.6	7.0	13.3	18.8
2010	12.7	10.0	16.3	24.4
2011	17.9	15.1	21.5	34.8
2012	24.4	21.5	28.2	43.7
2013	27.5	24.5	31.3	48.7
2014	26.5	23.6	30.2	45.0
2015	24.9	21.7	28.9	41.3
2016	23.5	19.9	28.1	38.4
2017	21.5	17.8	26.1	35.6
2018	19.3	15.4	24.2	32.3
2019	17.3	14.0	21.5	28.9

(1) Data refer to the annual average.

Evolution of the percentage of the unemployed for total population, male - female and for persons aged 15 - 29 years



6a. Evolution of the percentage of the unemployed for total population, male - female and for persons aged 15 - 29 years, quarterly data, 2017 - 2019 (Q4)

Year	Total	Male	Female	Persons aged 15 - 29 years
2017: Q4	21.2	17.3	26.1	36.1
2018: Q1	21.2	17.2	26.2	35.7
Q2	19.0	15.2	23.7	31.1
Q3	18.3	14.3	23.3	30.2
Q4	18.7	14.7	23.7	32.4
2019: Q1	19.2	15.4	24.0	32.4
Q2	16.9	13.7	20.9	27.6
Q3	16.4	13.0	20.5	26.7
Q4	16.8	13.8	20.5	29.1

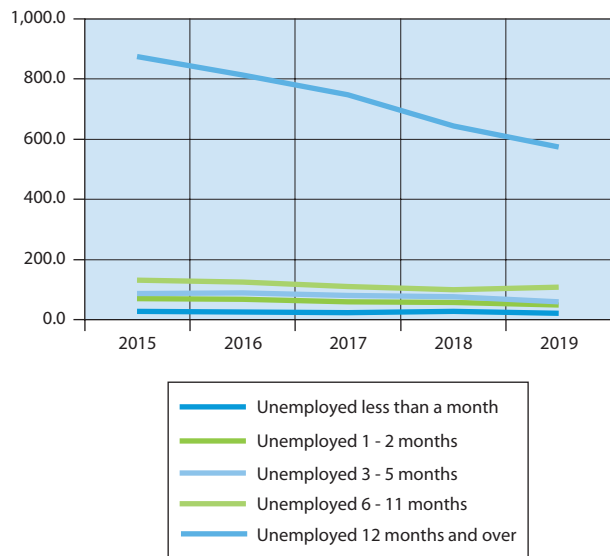
7. Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment, 2015 - 2019

Thousands					
Duration of unemployment	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total of unemployed	1,197.0	1,131.0	1,027.1	915.0	818.9
Search for employment is about to start	5.1	5.5	5.5	7.7	4.1
Less than a month	28.9	26.8	24.7	28.9	22.6
1 - 2 months	70.4	68.8	59.6	57.7	48.2
3 - 5 months	86.7	90.1	80.5	77.1	59.7
6 - 11 months	130.6	125.9	109.5	99.9	109.9
12 months and over (long-term unemployed)	875.2	813.9	747.2	643.7	574.4
"New" unemployed	278.1	238.2	204.1	185.0	161.6
Percent of long-term unemployed	73.1	72.0	72.7	70.3	70.3
Percent of "new" unemployed	23.2	21.1	19.9	20.2	19.8

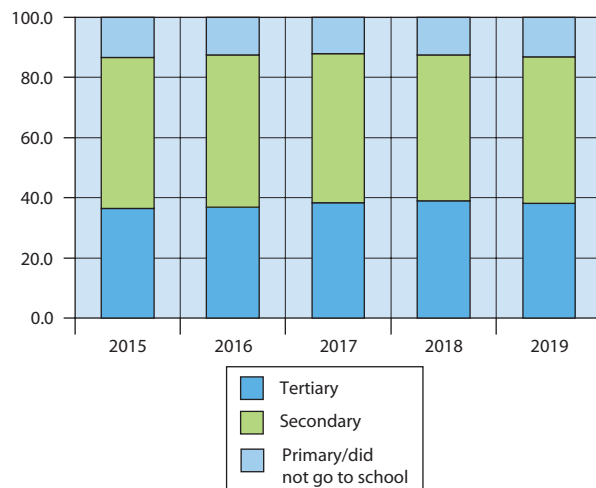
7a. Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment, quarterly data, 2018 and 2019 (Q4)

Thousands					
Duration of unemployment	2018 Q4	2019 Q1	2019 Q2	2019 Q3	2019 Q4
Total of unemployed	881.1	907.1	805.0	777.0	786.4
Search for employment is about to start	7.1	5.3	2.2	3.8	5.0
Less than a month	45.3	37.6	7.7	14.4	30.7
1 - 2 months	66.6	69.9	27.6	36.4	59.2
3 - 5 months	66.0	112.7	54.9	35.0	36.3
6 - 11 months	85.4	92.6	142.7	115.5	88.8
12 months and over (long-term unemployed)	610.8	589.0	570.1	572.0	566.4
"New" unemployed	181.5	173.7	156.8	157.8	158.2
Percent of long-term unemployed	69.3	64.9	70.8	73.6	72.0
Percent of "new" unemployed	20.6	19.1	19.5	20.3	20.1

**Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment
(in thousands)**



**Percentage distribution of unemployed persons
by educational attainment level**



8. Unemployed persons by age group, gender and

Thousands							
Educa-tional attainment level	Years	Total		up to 19 years		20 - 24 years	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Tertiary	2015	174.6	262.4	0.2	0.2	13.1	30.7
	2016	151.2	265.9	0.4	0.2	13.2	26.4
	2017	145.6	248.4	0.1	0.4	12.6	27.0
	2018	125.6	231.4	0.0	0.4	10.6	22.3
	2019	109.9	201.9	0.0	0.0	9.1	20.6
Secun-dary	2015	311.4	288.1	5.4	8.5	41.2	28.3
	2016	296.4	274.7	7.9	6.8	36.7	26.2
	2017	258.6	248.8	6.7	7.9	30.6	22.2
	2018	218.5	224.3	6.3	5.2	27.4	18.5
	2019	200.7	198.6	5.0	3.2	22.9	13.4
Primary/ did not go to school	2015	92.9	67.7	1.6	0.7	5.3	3.8
	2016	79.8	62.9	0.5	0.8	3.2	1.5
	2017	68.5	57.0	0.7	1.8	3.0	1.6
	2018	62.5	52.8	0.6	1.4	2.6	1.6
	2019	57.9	50.0	0.7	1.0	3.8	2.1

educational attainment level, 2015 - 2019

25 - 29 years		30 - 44 years		45 - 64 years		65 +	
Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
42.8	65.0	79.2	124.7	38.3	41.8	1.0	0.0
34.4	59.2	63.8	133.8	38.2	45.8	1.2	0.5
32.2	58.3	64.4	117.1	35.3	45.2	1.1	0.3
30.8	51.2	55.7	109.9	27.4	47.3	1.0	0.4
28.4	40.6	44.6	96.4	26.7	43.3	1.0	0.6
47.1	31.0	122.1	133.4	94.4	85.9	1.2	0.9
43.7	27.4	106.6	117.0	99.7	95.7	1.9	1.5
30.4	22.1	100.6	104.1	88.7	91.3	1.6	1.3
26.5	21.2	77.4	94.8	78.5	83.7	2.4	0.9
26.5	20.6	70.0	81.1	73.0	79.4	3.3	1.0
5.0	3.7	28.9	20.4	48.8	38.3	3.2	0.7
3.5	4.0	21.7	18.3	47.7	37.3	3.2	0.9
3.4	2.3	17.9	15.8	40.5	33.6	3.0	1.9
2.9	1.9	15.3	14.3	38.3	31.8	2.7	1.7
4.0	2.3	16.2	16.9	31.1	26.0	1.8	1.6

9. Labour force and unemployment rate (%), by region, 2015 - 2019

Thousands

Employment status by region	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Greece, total					
Labour force	4,808.0	4,804.5	4,779.7	4,743.0	4,729.9
Employed	3,611.0	3,673.6	3,752.7	3,828.0	3,911.0
Unemployed	1,197.0	1,130.9	1,027.0	915.0	818.9
Unemployment rate (%)	24.9	23.5	21.5	19.3	17.3
Anatoliki Makedonia , Thraki					
Labour force	258.0	259.9	255.6	253.8	256.0
Employed	198.0	200.7	205.8	213.4	214.6
Unemployed	60.0	59.2	49.8	40.4	41.3
Unemployment rate (%)	23.3	22.8	19.5	15.9	16.2
Kentriki Makedonia					
Labour force	812.0	819.5	812.0	809.8	799.7
Employed	601.0	618.8	626.0	642.1	642.7
Unemployed	211.0	200.7	186.0	167.8	157.0
Unemployment rate (%)	26.0	24.5	22.9	20.7	19.6
Dytiki Makedonia					
Labour force	117.0	118.0	119.2	118.2	115.4
Employed	81.0	81.1	84.5	86.2	87.1
Unemployed	36.0	36.9	34.7	31.9	28.3
Unemployment rate (%)	30.8	31.3	29.1	27.0	24.5
Ipeiros					
Labour force	139.0	140.8	139.1	136.4	134.8
Employed	105.0	106.5	104.6	108.9	112.7
Unemployed	34.0	34.3	34.5	27.4	22.1
Unemployment rate (%)	24.5	24.3	24.8	20.1	16.4
Thessalia					
Labour force	315.0	312.1	315.9	309.9	310.8
Employed	230.0	232.7	250.9	253.3	253.2
Unemployed	85.0	79.5	65.0	56.7	57.5
Unemployment rate (%)	27.0	25.5	20.6	18.3	18.5
Ionian Nisia					
Labour force	90.0	90.2	91.0	93.1	88.0
Employed	73.0	75.8	73.2	78.3	77.2
Unemployed	17.0	14.4	17.9	14.8	10.9
Unemployment rate (%)	18.9	16.0	19.6	15.9	12.3

9. Labour force and unemployment rate (%), by region, 2015 - 2019 (continued)

Thousands

Employment status by region	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Dytiki Ellada					
Labour force	288.0	292.8	294.2	287.3	282.9
Employed	206.0	205.4	216.8	218.2	214.7
Unemployed	82.0	87.4	77.3	69.2	68.2
Unemployment rate (%)	28.5	29.8	26.3	24.1	24.1
Stereia Ellada					
Labour force	244.0	237.8	237.4	235.8	234.5
Employed	181.0	178.4	188.0	191.3	194.2
Unemployed	63.0	59.4	49.5	44.6	40.4
Unemployment rate (%)	25.8	25.0	20.8	18.9	17.2
Attiki					
Labour force	1,785.0	1,766.0	1,742.1	1,720.7	1,736.4
Employed	1,336.0	1,360.3	1,366.0	1,378.5	1,442.4
Unemployed	449.0	405.8	376.1	342.2	294.0
Unemployment rate (%)	25.2	23.0	21.6	19.9	16.9
Peloponnisos					
Labour force	248.0	243.0	246.5	243.1	240.2
Employed	193.0	196.3	205.0	208.2	211.4
Unemployed	55.0	46.7	41.5	34.9	28.8
Unemployment rate (%)	22.2	19.2	16.8	14.4	12.0
Voreio Aigaio					
Labour force	79.0	82.5	89.5	91.3	90.8
Employed	65.0	67.4	69.4	70.9	74.8
Unemployed	14.0	15.1	20.1	20.3	16.0
Unemployment rate (%)	17.7	18.3	22.5	22.3	17.6
Notio Aigaio					
Labour force	155.0	157.2	152.1	158.3	154.0
Employed	132.0	129.8	127.7	131.6	133.0
Unemployed	23.0	27.4	24.4	26.7	21.1
Unemployment rate (%)	14.8	17.4	16.0	16.9	13.7
Kriti					
Labour force	276.0	284.8	285.2	285.4	286.3
Employed	209.0	220.5	234.8	247.3	253.0
Unemployed	67.0	64.3	50.4	38.1	33.4
Unemployment rate (%)	24.3	22.6	17.7	13.4	11.7

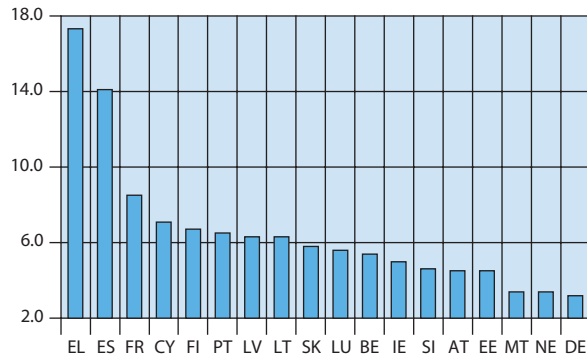
10. EU: Unemployment rate (%)⁽¹⁾, 2015 - 2019

Countries	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
EU 27	10.1	9.1	8.2	7.3	6.7
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	5.7	6.0	5.5	4.9	4.5
Belgium (BE)	8.5	7.8	⁽²⁾ 7.1	6.0	5.4
France (FR)	10.4	10.0	9.4	9.0	8.5
Germany (DE)	4.6	4.1	3.8	3.4	3.2
Greece (EL)	24.9	23.6	21.5	19.3	17.3
Estonia (EE)	6.2	6.8	5.8	5.4	4.5
Ireland (IE)	10.0	8.4	6.7	5.8	5.0
Spain (ES)	22.1	19.6	17.2	15.3	14.1
Italy (IT)	11.9	11.7	11.2	10.6	...
Cyprus (CY)	15.0	13.0	11.1	8.4	7.1
Latvia (LV)	9.9	9.6	8.7	7.4	6.3
Lithuania (LT)	9.1	7.9	7.1	6.2	6.3
Luxembourg (LU)	6.5	6.3	5.6	5.5	5.6
Malta (MT)	5.4	4.7	4.0	3.7	3.4
Netherlands (NE)	6.9	6.0	4.9	3.8	3.4
Portugal (PT)	12.6	11.2	9.0	7.0	6.5
Slovakia (SK)	11.5	9.7	8.1	6.5	5.8
Slovenia (SI)	9.0	8.0	6.6	5.1	4.6
Finland (FI)	9.4	8.8	8.6	7.4	6.7
Non-euro area					
Bulgaria (BG)	9.2	7.6	6.2	5.2	4.2
Denmark (DK)	6.3	6.0	5.8	5.1	5.0
Croatia (HR)	16.1	13.4	11.0	8.4	6.8
Hungary (HU)	6.8	5.1	4.2	3.7	3.4
Poland (PL)	7.5	6.2	4.9	3.9	3.3
Romania (RO)	6.8	5.9	4.9	4.2	3.9
Sweden (SE)	7.4	6.9	6.7	⁽²⁾ 6.3	6.8
Czech Republic (CZ)	5.1	4.0	2.9	2.2	2.0

Source: Eurostat.

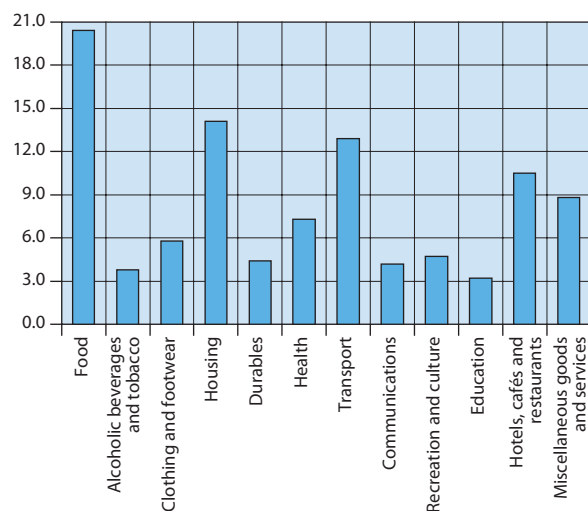
(1) It refers to population aged 15 - 74 years.

(2) Break in time series.

Unemployment rate (%) in euro area countries, 2019**Household consumption and housing amenities**

1. Average monthly household expenditure 2014 -				
Goods and services	2014		2015	
	Value in euro	%	Value in euro	%
Total	1,460.52	100.0	1,421.00	100.0
Food	299.79	20.6	293.79	20.7
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	58.80	4.0	57.45	4.0
Clothing and footwear	85.70	5.9	83.47	5.9
Housing	195.29	13.3	189.36	13.3
Durables	72.76	5.0	66.30	4.7
Health	105.76	7.3	107.36	7.6
Transport	184.82	12.6	179.89	12.7
Communications	60.08	4.1	58.58	4.1
Recreation and culture	68.71	4.7	68.41	4.8
Education	50.84	3.4	46.28	3.3
Hotels, cafés and restaurants	143.49	9.8	142.15	10.0
Miscellaneous goods and services	134.49	9.2	127.95	9.0

Percentage distribution of average monthly household expenditure (purchases) on goods and services, 2018

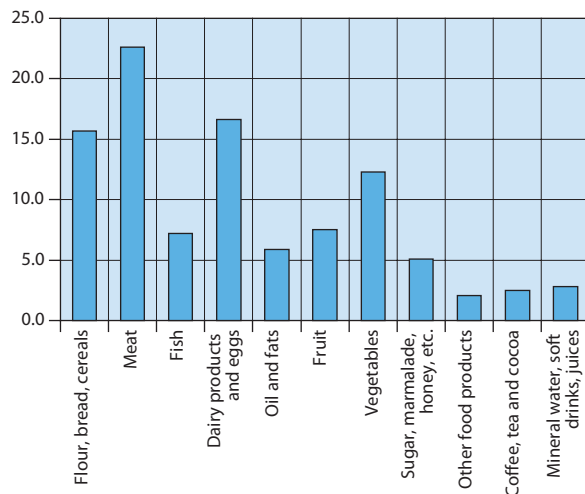


(purchases) on goods and services 2018					
2016		2017		2018	
Value in euro	%	Value in euro	%	Value in euro	%
1,392.03	100.0	1,414.09	100.0	1,441.03	100.0
287.76	20.7	289.04	20.4	291.33	20.2
54.35	3.9	54.08	3.8	53.21	3.7
80.71	5.8	81.36	5.8	83.24	5.8
192.68	13.8	198.75	14.1	203.14	14.1
61.31	4.4	61.92	4.4	62.77	4.4
103.68	7.4	103.33	7.3	107.99	7.5
180.08	12.9	182.31	12.9	187.35	13.0
58.37	4.2	59.00	4.2	59.32	4.1
64.05	4.6	65.83	4.7	67.75	4.7
45.1	3.2	45.95	3.2	46.34	3.2
138.46	9.9	148.77	10.5	156.32	10.8
125.47	9.0	123.76	8.8	122.27	8.5

2. Average monthly consumption of basic goods,
2014 - 2018

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Rice (gr)	1,301	1,323	1,335	1,336	1,345
Bread and bakery products (gr)	10,723	9,161	9,288	9,270	9,149
Pasta (gr)	2,709	2,768	2,868	2,873	2,896
Meat (gr)	10,385	10,061	10,167	10,281	10,551
Fish (gr)	2,974	2,777	2,703	2,702	2,725
Milk (ml)	12,102	11,293	11,096	10,853	10,492
Eggs (unit)	15	16	16	16	16
Yogurt (gr)	1,797	1,850	1,787	1,854	1,883
Cheese (gr)	3,004	2,794	2,810	2,672	2,770
Fruit fresh, preserved and dried (gr)	17,951	16,803	16,369	16,461	16,672
Vegetables fresh, preserved and dried (gr)	26,506	25,635	25,251	25,529	24,552
Olive oil (ml)	3,441	3,055	3,129	2,917	2,841
Cigarettes (unit)	202	169	160	156	152
Alcoholic beverages (ml)	3,810	3,739	3,801	3,810	3,715

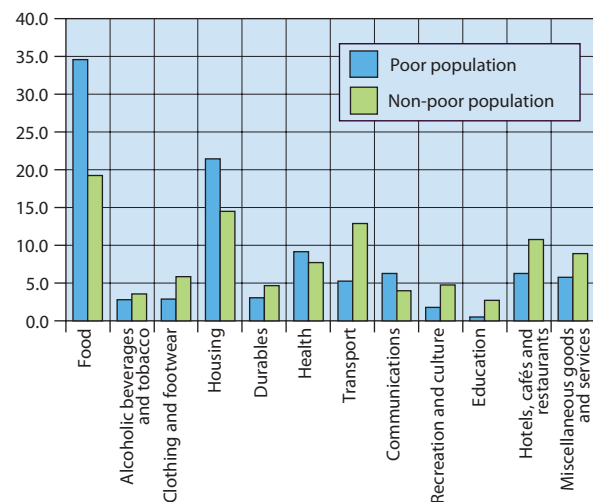
Percentage distribution of average monthly expenditure (purchases) on food, 2018



3. Average monthly purchases for goods and services by poverty status of the population, 2018

Goods and services	Poor population		Non-poor population		Poor/Non-poor population %
	Value in euro	%	Value in euro	%	
Total	319.86	100.0	947.06	100.0	33.8
Food	110.56	34.6	181.84	19.2	60.8
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	8.86	2.8	34.5	3.6	25.7
Clothing and footwear	9.28	2.9	55.96	5.9	16.6
Housing	68.35	21.4	137.75	14.5	49.6
Durables	9.94	3.1	44.68	4.7	22.3
Health	29.47	9.2	72.71	7.7	40.5
Transport	17.06	5.3	122.24	12.9	14.0
Communications	20.21	6.3	37.97	4.0	53.2
Recreation and culture	5.74	1.8	45.16	4.8	12.7
Education	1.45	0.5	25.53	2.7	5.7
Hotels, cafés and restaurants	20.09	6.3	102.67	10.8	19.6
Miscellaneous goods and services	18.56	5.8	84.08	8.9	22.1

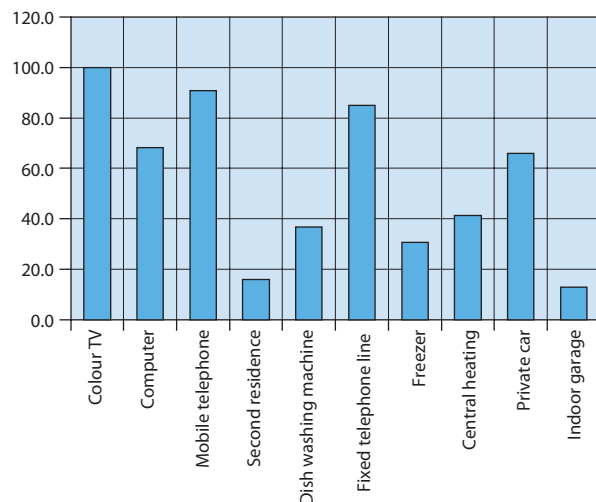
Percentage distribution of average monthly purchases by poverty status, 2018



4. Percentage distribution of households by housing amenities, 2014 - 2018

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Colour TV	99.4	99.6	99.5	100.0	100.0
Personal computer	63.7	63.6	66.1	68.1	69.7
Mobile telephone	89.4	90.2	90.9	90.9	92.8
Second residence	16.5	16.3	16.0	15.8	14.9
Dish washing machine	36.1	36.7	36.1	36.7	36.7
Fixed telephone line	83.9	87.2	85.5	85.0	84.3
Freezer	27.1	29.2	29.8	30.6	31.1
Central heating	35.4	39.7	41.5	41.3	40.1
Private car	65.9	66.0	65.6	66.0	66.0
Indoor garage	13.1	13.3	13.0	12.9	12.9

Housing amenities of households (%), 2018



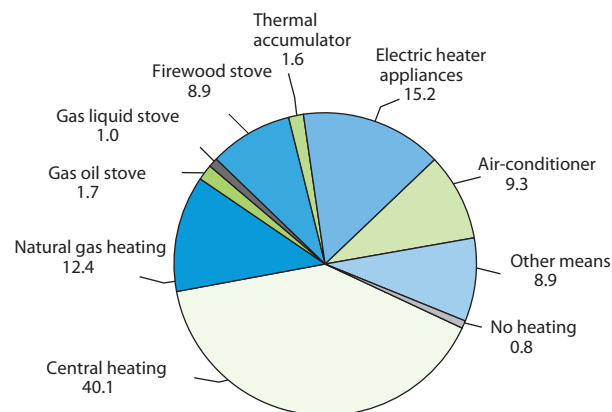
5. Percentage distribution of households by number of rooms and surface of dwelling, 2014 - 2018

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Number of rooms available to the household					
1	4.7	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.1
2	20.5	19.9	19.8	19.9	18.7
3	45.4	48.7	47.5	47.5	46.4
4	21.5	20.4	21.6	21.5	24.4
5	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.3	5.7
6 +	2.4	1.7	1.9	2.1	1.7
Surface (m²)					
≤ 40	4.6	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.2
41 - 60	16.0	16.2	16.0	15.7	14.7
61 - 100	54.9	55.0	55.3	54.8	56.3
101 +	24.5	24.9	25.0	26.0	25.7

6. Percentage distribution of households by main heating means, 2014 - 2018

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Central heating	35.4	39.7	41.5	41.3	40.1
Natural gas heating	9.2	10.4	9.2	12.1	12.4
Gas oil stove	2.7	2.4	2.1	2.0	1.7
Gas liquid stove	2.2	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.0
Firewood stove	11.1	9.9	7.8	8.8	8.9
Thermal accumulator	2.2	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.6
Electric heater appliances (stove, fan heater, heater)	13.5	14.3	13.3	13.1	15.2
Air-conditioner	12.8	9.6	9.9	8.8	9.3
Other means	9.2	9.9	10.4	9.9	8.9
No heating	1.8	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.8

Percentage distribution of households by main heating means, 2018



Poverty – Inequality

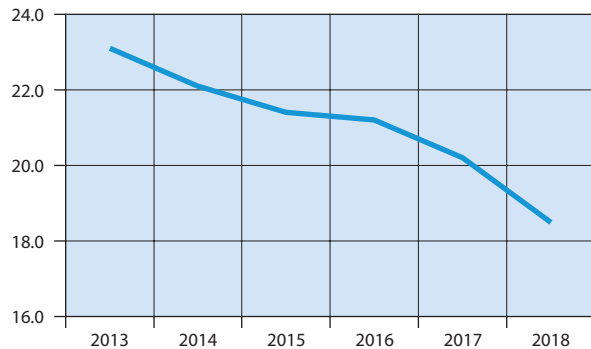


1. At-risk-of-poverty rate after social transfers⁽¹⁾, by gender and age group, 2013 - 2018

%	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
At-risk-of-poverty threshold (in euro)	5,023	4,608	4,512	4,500	4,560	4,718
By gender						
Total	23.1	22.1	21.4	21.2	20.2	18.5
Male	22.4	22.2	21.5	21.2	20.2	18.5
Female	23.8	22.0	21.2	21.2	20.2	18.5
By age group						
0 - 17	28.8	25.5	26.6	26.3	24.5	22.7
18 - 64	24.1	23.5	22.5	22.7	21.7	19.8
65 +	15.1	14.9	13.7	12.4	12.4	11.6

(1) The at-risk-of-poverty rate after social transfers is the share of persons living in households where the total equivalised disposable income is below the at-risk-of-poverty threshold, i.e., lower than 60% of the national median equivalised disposable income (median income means the income in the middle of the distribution).

At-risk-of-poverty rate (%)



2. At-risk-of-poverty rate after social transfers⁽¹⁾, by employment status, 2014 - 2018

%	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
By most frequent employment status					
Employed persons	13.4	13.4	14.1	12.9	11.0
Not employed persons	25.6	24.1	23.6	23.3	21.8
Unemployed persons	45.9	44.8	47.1	45.5	43.3
Retired persons	11.5	10.8	9.7	9.5	8.7
Other inactive persons	28.4	26.2	25.4	25.7	24.7
In work at-risk-of-poverty rate					
Total	13.2	13.4	14.1	12.8	10.9
Male	15.4	15.2	15.3	14.9	12.4
Female	10.1	11.0	12.3	9.8	8.7
Working time					
Full-time	11.9	11.6	12.2	11.2	9.5
Part-time	27.9	28.2	30.3	27.5	24.6

(1) The at-risk-of-poverty rate after social transfers is the share of persons living in households where the total equivalised disposable income is below the at-risk-of-poverty threshold, i.e., lower than 60% of the national median equivalised disposable income (median income means the income in the middle of the distribution).

3. At-risk-of-poverty rate by level of educational attainment, 2014 - 2018

%	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Educational attainment					
Pre-primary, primary and low secondary education	27.2	27.1	24.5	24.3	22.8
Upper secondary education, post secondary non-tertiary education	22.3	21.5	21.7	18.2	18.2
First and second stage of tertiary education	8.7	9.3	10.2	9.4	8.6

4. Material deprivation⁽¹⁾, 2013 - 2018

%						
Age group	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Total	37.3	39.5	39.9	38.5	36.0	33.5
0 - 17	39.9	41.9	44.5	42.3	38.3	39.3
18 - 64	38.3	40.1	41.5	39.6	36.6	34.2
65 +	31.1	35.7	34.9	34.4	32.3	30.8

(1) Material deprivation rate measures the percentage of the population that cannot afford at least 3 out of 9 of the following items:

- to pay arrears on mortgage or rent payments, or utility bills, hire purchase installments or other loan payments,
- to go on one week's annual holiday away from home,
- to have a meal with meat, chicken, fish (or vegetarian equivalent) every second day,
- to face unexpected expenses,
- to have a telephone (including mobile phone),
- to have a colour TV,
- to have a washing machine,
- to have a car,
- to keep their home adequately warm.

5. Households with poor housing conditions, 2014 - 2018

%					
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Households with housing problems:					
Noise from neighbours or street	19.6	19.4	20.0	20.2	19.8
Leaking roof or damp wall, floors or foundations or rot in window frames or floor	13.7	14.7	14.7	13.6	13.3
Too dark rooms	6.6	6.2	6.3	5.6	5.7
Lack of bath or shower	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6
Lack of indoor flushing toilet	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3

6. EU: People at-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion, 2015 - 2019

%					
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
EU 27	(2)23.8	(2)23.7	(2)22.5	(2)21.6	...
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	18.3	18.0	18.1	17.5	...
Belgium (BE)	21.1	20.7	20.3	19.8	...
France (FR)	17.7	18.2	17.0	17.4	...
Germany (DE)	20.0	19.7	19.0	18.7	...
Greece (EL)	35.7	35.6	34.8	31.8	...
Estonia (EE)	24.2	24.4	23.4	24.4	...
Ireland (IE)	26.2	24.4	22.7	*21.1	...
Spain (ES)	28.6	27.9	26.6	26.1	...
Italy (IT)	28.7	30.0	28.9	27.3	...
Cyprus (CY)	28.9	27.7	25.2	23.9	...
Latvia (LV)	30.9	28.5	28.2	28.4	27.3
Lithuania (LT)	29.3	30.1	29.6	28.3	...
Luxembourg (LU)	18.5	(1)19.8	21.5	21.9	...
Malta (MT)	23.0	20.3	19.3	19.0	...
Netherlands (NE)	16.4	(1)16.7	17.0	16.7	...
Portugal (PT)	26.6	25.1	23.3	21.6	...
Slovakia (SK)	18.4	18.1	16.3	16.3	...
Slovenia (SI)	19.2	18.4	17.1	16.2	...
Finland (FI)	16.8	16.6	15.7	16.5	...
Non-euro area					
Bulgaria (BG)	41.3	(1)40.4	38.9	32.8	...
Denmark (DK)	17.7	16.8	17.2	17.4	16.5
Croatia (HR)	29.1	27.9	26.4	24.8	...
Hungary (HU)	28.2	26.3	25.6	19.6	...
Poland (PL)	23.4	21.9	19.5	18.9	18.2
Romania (RO)	37.4	38.8	35.7	32.5	...
Sweden (SE)	18.6	18.3	17.7	18.0	...
Czech Republic (CZ)	14.0	13.3	12.2	12.2	...

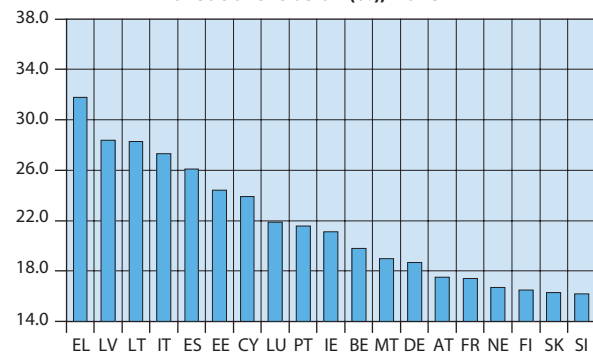
Source: Eurostat.

* = Provisional data.

... = No data available.

(1) Break in time series.

(2) Estimates.

Euro area countries: People at-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (%), 2018

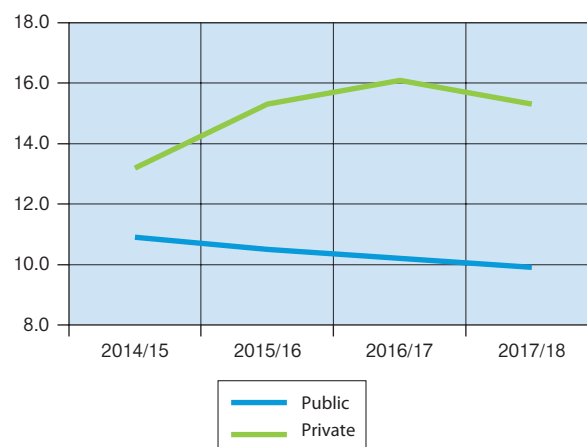
Education



1. Primary education (kindergartens): Pupils, school units and teaching staff, end of school year 2014/15 - 2017/18

	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18
School units	5,757	5,637	5,672	5,644
Teaching staff ⁽¹⁾	14,788	14,321	14,382	14,726
Pupils	162,781	155,243	151,804	151,225
Public				
School units	5,171	5,035	5,056	5,006
Teaching staff ⁽¹⁾	13,803	13,441	13,494	13,754
Pupils	149,764	141,741	137,470	136,308
Pupils per kindergartner	10.9	10.5	10.2	9.9
Private				
School units	586	602	616	638
Teaching staff	985	880	888	972
Pupils	13,017	13,502	14,334	14,917
Pupils per kindergartner	13.2	15.3	16.1	15.3

(1) Also including "absent teachers", but only for public kindergartens. "Absent teachers" are the teachers with a fixed post in the school unit who are absent for more than 20 working days (due to illness, training, maternity leave, etc.) and their replacement is pending, as well as the teachers who are seconded to other administrative posts of the Ministry of Education, Research and Religious Affairs or elsewhere.

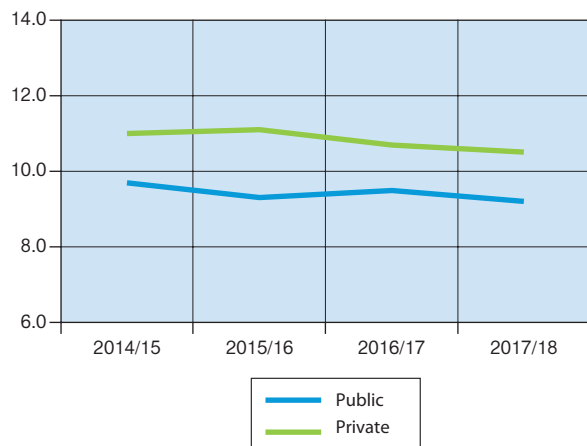
Pupils per kindergartner (kindergartens)


2. Primary education (primary schools): Pupils, school units and teaching staff, end of school year 2014/15 - 2017/18

	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18
School units	4,561	4,547	4,509	4,486
Teaching staff ⁽¹⁾	65,478	68,379	67,808	68,980
Pupils	640,001	642,707	645,250	639,037
Public				
School units ⁽²⁾	4,398	4,384	4,346	4,324
Teaching staff ⁽¹⁾	62,446	65,229	64,463	65,427
Pupils	606,571	607,811	609,414	601,601
Pupils per teacher	9.7	9.3	9.5	9.2
Private				
School units	163	163	163	162
Teaching staff	3,032	3,150	3,345	3,553
Pupils	33,430	34,896	35,836	37,436
Pupils per teacher	11.0	11.1	10.7	10.5

- (1) Including teachers, other teaching staff, e.g., foreign language teachers, music teachers, etc. "Absent teachers" are included only for public schools. "Absent teachers" are the teachers with a fixed post in the school unit who are absent for more than 20 working days (due to illness, training, maternity leave, etc.) and their replacement is pending, as well as the teachers who are seconded to other administrative posts of the Ministry of Education, Research and Religious Affairs or elsewhere.
- (2) From the school year 2014/15 onwards, the ethnic minority schools are recorded in the public school units.

Pupils per teacher (primary schools)

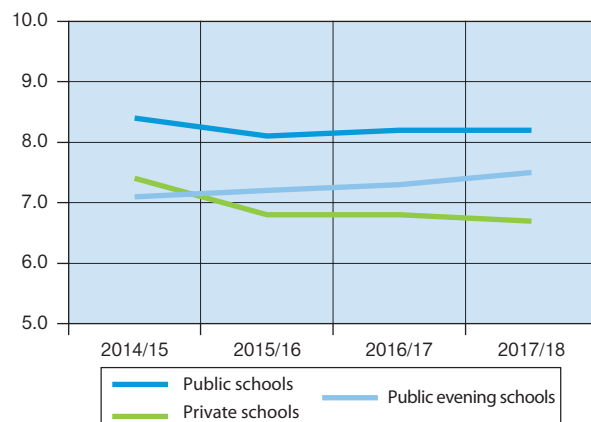


3. Secondary education (lower secondary schools): Pupils, school units and teaching staff, end of school year 2014/15 - 2017/18

	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18
Total				
School units	1,807	1,819	1,823	1,823
Teaching staff ⁽¹⁾	37,620	38,929	38,411	38,706
Pupils	315,702	311,236	313,130	312,604
Public				
School units ⁽³⁾	1,715	1,720	1,725	1,724
Teaching staff ⁽¹⁾	35,661	36,828	36,237	36,415
Pupils	301,259	296,940	298,287	297,293
Pupils per teacher	8.4	8.1	8.2	8.2
thereof, evening schools				
School units	71	72	73	73
Teaching staff ⁽¹⁾	707	678	670	668
Pupils	5,019	4,915	4,895	4,986
Pupils per teacher	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.5
Private				
School units	92	99	98	99
Teaching staff	1,959	2,101	2,174	2,291
Pupils	14,443	14,296	14,843	15,311
Pupils per teacher	7.4	6.8	6.8	6.7

- (1) Also including "absent teachers", but only for public lower secondary schools. "Absent teachers" are the teachers with a fixed post in the school unit who are absent for more than 20 working days (due to illness, training, maternity leave, etc.) and their replacement is pending, as well as the teachers who are seconded to other administrative posts of the Ministry of Education, Research and Religious Affairs or elsewhere.
- (2) Ecclesiastical lower secondary schools and single ecclesiastical upper secondary schools have the same teaching staff.
- (2) From the school year 2014/15 onwards, the ethnic minority schools are recorded in the public school units.

Pupils per teacher (lower secondary schools)



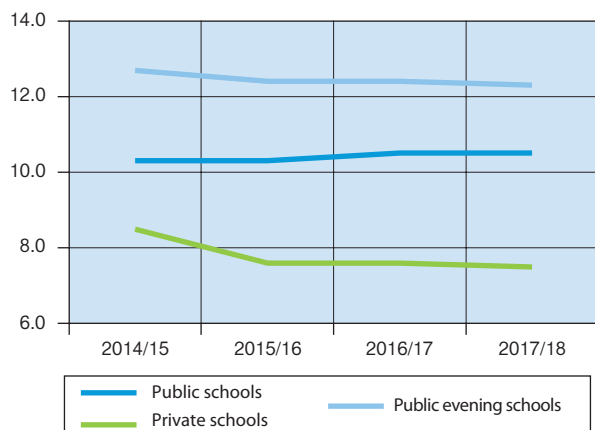
4. Secondary education (general upper secondary schools): Pupils, school units and teaching staff, end of school year 2014/15 - 2017/18

	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18
Total				
School units	1,328	1,333	1,348	1,345
Teaching staff ⁽¹⁾	23,439	23,805	23,822	23,970
Pupils	239,055	240,852	244,386	245,811
Public				
School units ⁽²⁾	1,239	1,245	1,255	1,253
Teaching staff ⁽¹⁾	21,846	22,054	22,013	22,085
Pupils	225,445	227,477	230,581	231,610
Pupils per teacher	10.3	10.3	10.5	10.5
thereof, evening schools				
School units	71	71	72	73
Teaching staff ⁽¹⁾	460	463	459	443
Pupils	5,846	5,732	5,678	5,455
Pupils per teacher	12.7	12.4	12.4	12.3
Private				
School units	89	88	93	92
Teaching staff	1,593	1,751	1,809	1,885
Pupils	13,610	13,375	13,805	14,201
Pupils per teacher	8.5	7.6	7.6	7.5

(1) Also including "absent teachers", but only for public lower secondary schools. "Absent teachers" are the teachers with a fixed post in the school unit who are absent for more than 20 working days (due to illness, training, maternity leave, etc.) and their replacement is pending, as well as the teachers who are seconded to other administrative posts of the Ministry of Education, Research and Religious Affairs or elsewhere. Ecclesiastical lower secondary schools and single ecclesiastical upper secondary schools have the same teaching staff.

(2) From the school year 2014/2015 onwards, the ethnic minority schools are recorded in the public school units.

Pupils per teacher (general upper secondary schools)



5. Tertiary education (technical sector): Teaching staff, students and graduates, end of academic year 2013/14 - 2017/18

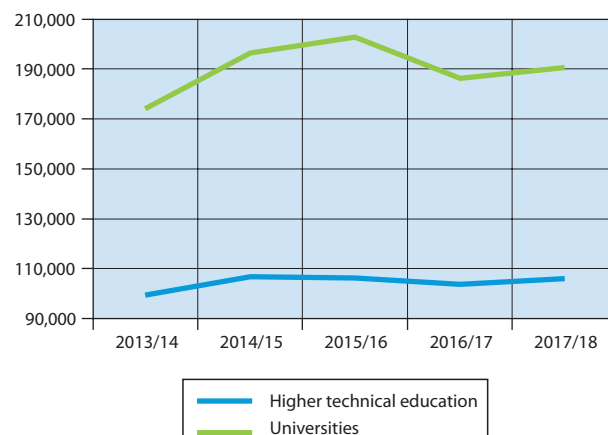
	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18
Teaching staff ⁽¹⁾	⁽³⁾ 4,004	⁽³⁾ 4,841	⁽³⁾ 4,750	5,045	5,146
Students ⁽²⁾	99,389	106,933	106,266	103,819	106,032
Graduates	18,560	19,976	18,632	16,753	14,747

(1) It refers to the teaching staff who are appointed to and teach in the specific departments.

(2) Excluding the students who have completed the years of attendance as stipulated in relevant legislation, but still have to take an exam for some courses and who were: 104,872 for 2013/14, 110,678 for 2014/15, 115,464 for 2015/16 120,792 for 2016/17 and 127,445 for 2017/18.

(3) The reduction mostly refers to the personnel under limited time contract (Law 3986/2011, article 37, par. 3).

Students: higher technical education - universities



**6. Tertiary education (universities):
Teaching staff, students and graduates, end of
academic year 2013/14 - 2017/18**

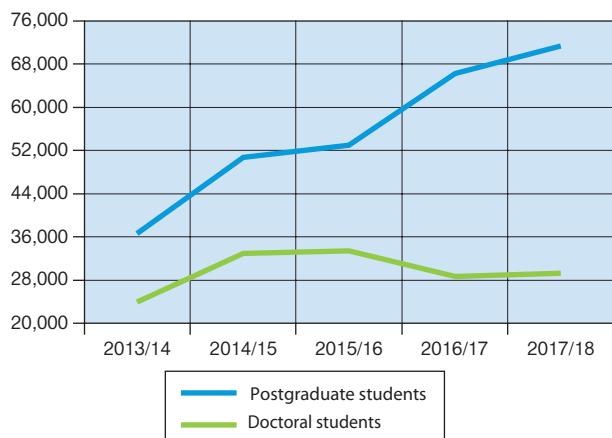
	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18
Teaching staff ⁽¹⁾	10,801	13,176	13,148	13,923	15,003
Students ⁽²⁾	174,039	196,559	202,831	186,208	190,652
Graduates	32,982	33,909	34,491	33,380	33,430
Postgraduate students					
Master's degree holders ⁽³⁾	36,572	50,758	52,946	66,295	71,313
	9,231	11,042	13,276	15,292	18,373
Doctoral students	23,795	32,925	33,452	28,682	29,221
Doctorate holders	1,596	1,802	2,003	1,877	1,558

(1) It refers to the teaching staff who are appointed to and teaches in the specific departments.

(2) Excluding the students who have completed the years of attendance as stipulated in relevant legislation, but still have to take an exam for some courses and who were: 193,207 for 2013/4, 190,496 for 2014/15, 193,583 for 2015/16, 205,561 for 2016/17 and 235,406 for 2017/18.

(3) MSc, MA, MBA, etc.

Postgraduate students - Doctoral students



7. EU: School expectancy⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾, 2013 - 2017

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	17.0	17.0	17.0	17.0	17.0
Belgium (BE)	19.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0
France (FR)	16.0	17.0	16.0	17.0	17.0
Germany (DE)	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0
Greece (EL)	18.0	17.0	18.0	18.0	19.0
Estonia (EE)	18.0
Ireland (IE)	...	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0
Spain (ES)	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0
Italy (IT)	17.0	17.0	16.0	16.0	17.0
Cyprus (CY)	15.0	15.0	16.0	16.0	16.0
Latvia (LV)	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0
Lithuania (LT)	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0
Luxembourg (LU)	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0
Malta (MT)	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0
Netherlands (NE)	18.0	18.0	19.0	19.0	19.0
Portugal (PT)	17.0	17.0	17.0	17.0	17.0
Slovakia (SK)	16.0	16.0	16.0	16.0	16.0
Slovenia (SI)	18.0	18.0	18.0
Finland (FI)	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0
Non-euro area					
Bulgaria (BG)	17.0	17.0	17.0	16.0	16.0
Denmark (DK)	20.0	20.0	20.0	19.0	19.0
Croatia (HR)	16.0	17.0	17.0	17.0	17.0
Hungary (HU)	18.0	17.0	17.0	16.0	16.0
Poland (PL)	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0
Romania (RO)	16.0	14.0	13.0
Sweden (SE)	19.0	20.0	19.0	19.0	20.0
Czech Republic (CZ)	18.0

Source: Eurostat.

... = No data available.

(1) School expectancy corresponds to the expected years of education over a lifetime and has been calculated adding the single-year enrolment rates for all ages from the age of 5 years and over. To illustrate the meaning of school expectancy, let us take an example: school expectancy for the age of 10 would be one year, if all 10-year-old students (in the year of the data collection) were enrolled. If only 50 % of 10-year-old students were enrolled, school expectancy for the age of 10 would be half a year.

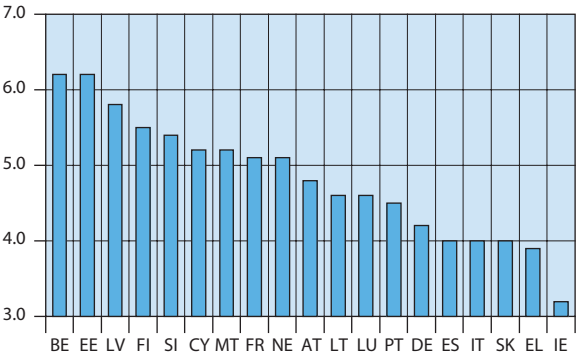
(2) Until 2012, the survey was conducted in accordance with the International Standard Classification of Education ISCED 1997. From 2013 onwards, the survey is conducted in line with ISCED 2011.

8. EU: Total General Government expenditure on education as a percentage of GDP, 2014 - 2018

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 27	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.6
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.8
Belgium (BE)	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.2
France (FR)	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.1
Germany (DE)	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.2
Greece (EL)	4.3	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.9
Estonia (EE)	5.5	5.9	5.7	5.7	6.2
Ireland (IE)	4.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2
Spain (ES)	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.0
Italy (IT)	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.0
Cyprus (CY)	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.2
Latvia (LV)	5.9	5.9	5.5	5.8	5.8
Lithuania (LT)	5.0	5.1	4.8	4.5	4.6
Luxembourg (LU)	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.6
Malta (MT)	5.5	5.3	5.2	4.9	5.2
Netherlands (NE)	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.1
Portugal (PT)	5.3	5.1	4.8	4.6	4.5
Slovakia (SK)	4.0	4.2	3.9	3.9	4.0
Slovenia (SI)	6.0	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.4
Finland (FI)	6.3	6.2	6.0	5.7	5.5
Non-euro area					
Bulgaria (BG)	4.1	3.9	3.4	3.5	3.5
Denmark (DK)	7.1	7.0	6.8	6.5	6.4
Croatia (HR)	3.8	6.6	6.6	5.3	5.3
Hungary (HU)	5.2	5.2	5.0	5.1	5.1
Poland (PL)	5.3	5.3	5.0	4.9	5.0
Romania (RO)	3.0	3.1	3.3	2.8	3.2
Sweden (SE)	6.5	6.4	6.6	6.7	6.9
Czech Republic (CZ)	5.1	4.9	4.5	4.1	4.6

Source: Eurostat.

Euro area countries: Total General Government expenditure on education as a percentage of GDP, 2018



Health

1. Percentage distribution of population by health status, 2014 - 2018

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
General health status					
Very good	44.8	44.3	45.0	45.2	46.3
Good	28.8	29.7	29.0	29.0	30.1
Fair	15.7	15.6	15.6	15.5	14.4
Bad	7.8	7.5	7.5	8.0	7.1
Very bad	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.3	2.0
Long-standing health problems	23.9	24.0	24.0	23.7	23.4
Limitation in activities because of health problems					
Strongly limited	11.3	11.2	11.2	10.2	10.2
Limited	12.6	13.6	13.5	14.1	13.6

2. Hospitals, beds, health centres and pharmacies per 100,000 inhabitants, 2014 - 2018

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Hospitals	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	...
Health care units of Legal Entities of Public Law	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	...
Private clinics and Legal Entities of Private Law	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	...
Beds ⁽¹⁾	423.8	426.0	420.1	420.9	...
Health centres	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
Pharmacies	99.2	96.3	96.4	96.9	95.1

... = No data available.

(1) From 2010, the psychiatric beds in residential long-term care facilities are excluded.

3. Physicians per 1,000 inhabitants, by specialty, 2014 - 2018

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Total	5.9	5.9	6.1	6.1	6.1
General medicine	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Paediatrics	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Obstetrics and gynaecology	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Psychiatry	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Medical group of specialties	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2
Surgical group of specialties	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2
Other specialties	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5
Dentists	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2

4. Percentage distribution of ESSPROS social protection expenditures⁽¹⁾, 2013 - 2017

Fuctions	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Sickness	20.8	18.4	19.1	20.3	20.4
Disability	6.4	6.4	6.4	5.9	5.9
Old age	53.2	55.2	55.6	55.1	53.2
Survivors	9.8	10.0	10.3	10.2	9.6
Family	4.4	4.5	4.1	4.0	5.7
Unemployment	5.2	4.2	4.0	3.7	3.7
Social exclusion	0.3	1.3	0.5	0.8	1.5

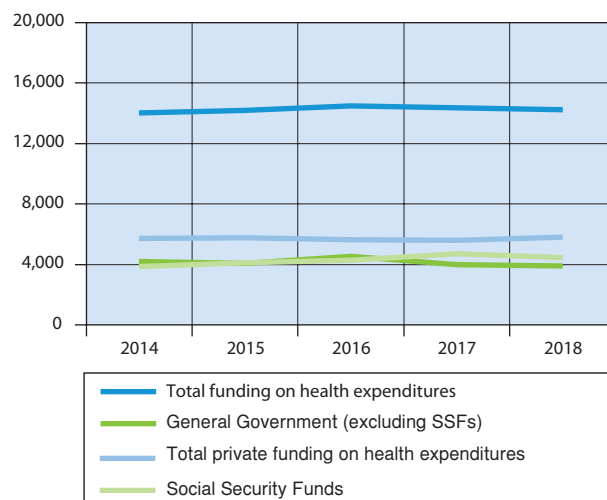
(1) ESSPROS: the European System of Integrated Social Protection Statistics, abbreviated as ESSPROS, is a common framework for recording receipts and expenditure of all public and private bodies or schemes involved in social protection, which include all benefits and allowances provided to individuals or social groups.

5. Total funding on health expenditures, 2014 - 2018

Million euro

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Total funding on health expenditures (HF) (1) to (5)	14,024.5	14,210.1	14,498.4	14,354.6	14,251.5
General Government (excluding SSFs) (HF.1.1) (1)	4,210.5	4,087.6	4,519.0	3,984.9	3,916.0
Social security funds (HF.1.2) (2)	3,877.8	4,095.1	4,286.8	4,693.3	4,456.6
Total public funding on expenditures (1) + (2)	8,088.3	8,182.7	8,805.8	8,678.2	8,372.6
Total private funding on expenditures (3) + (4)	5,737.9	5,765.4	5,625.4	5,614.6	5,823.2
Private insurance (HF.2.1) (3)	535.0	541.3	567.5	578.3	630.2
Private payments (HF.3.1) (4)	5,202.9	5,224.1	5,057.9	5,036.3	5,193.0
Other expenditures (HF.2.2, HF.2.3, HF.4, HF.0) (5)	198.3	262.0	67.2	61.8	55.7

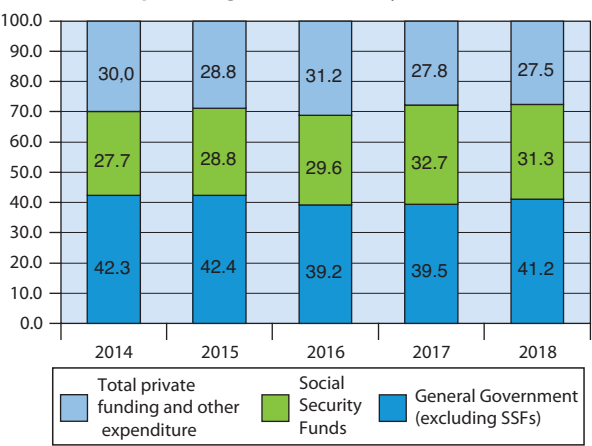
Total funding on health expenditures (in mil. euro)



6. Funding on health expenditures and percentage contribution by sector, 2013 - 2017

Million euro	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Total funding on health expenditures (HF) (1) to (5)	14,024.5	14,210.1	14,498.4	14,354.6	14,251.5
General government (excluding SSFs) (HF.1.1) (1)	4,210.5	4,087.6	4,519.0	3,984.9	3,916.0
(% of total expenditures)	30.0	28.8	31.2	27.8	27.5
Social security funds (HF.1.2) (2)	3,877.8	4,095.1	4,286.8	4,693.3	4,456.6
(% of total expenditures)	27.7	28.8	29.6	32.7	31.3
Total public funding on health expenditures (1) + (2)	8,088.3	8,182.7	8,805.8	8,678.2	8,372.6
(% of total expenditures)	57.7	57.6	60.7	60.5	58.7
Total private funding on health expenditures (3) + (4)	5,737.9	5,765.4	5,625.4	5,614.6	5,823.2
(% of total expenditures)	40.9	40.6	38.8	39.1	40.9
Private insurance (HF.2.1) (3)	535.0	541.3	567.5	578.3	630.2
(% of total expenditures)	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.4
Private payments (HF.3.1) (4)	5,202.9	5,224.1	5,057.9	5,036.3	5,193.0
(% of total expenditures)	37.1	36.8	34.9	35.1	36.4
Other expenditures (HF.2.2 to HF.0) (5)	198.3	262.0	67.2	61.8	55.7
(% of total expenditures)	1.4	1.8	0.5	0.4	0.4

Funding on health expenditures: percentage contribution by sector



Justice

1. Criminal offences committed ⁽¹⁾ , offenders and ratio per 100,000 inhabitants ⁽²⁾ , 2014 - 2018					
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Total of offences	190,213	197,074	205,216	221,225	210,272
<i>Offences per 100,000 inhabitants</i>	<i>1,741</i>	<i>1,815</i>	<i>1,903</i>	<i>2,054</i>	<i>1,958</i>
Felonies (major offences)	11,134	11,611	12,438	11,993	12,258
<i>Offences per 100,000 inhabitants</i>	<i>102</i>	<i>107</i>	<i>115</i>	<i>111</i>	<i>114</i>
Misdemeanors (minor offences)	179,079	185,463	192,778	209,232	198,014
<i>Offences per 100,000 inhabitants</i>	<i>1,639</i>	<i>1,708</i>	<i>1,788</i>	<i>1,943</i>	<i>1,844</i>
Total of offenders⁽³⁾	109,722	111,020	122,727	125,012	130,493
<i>Offenders per 100,000 inhabitants</i>	<i>1,004</i>	<i>1,022</i>	<i>1,138</i>	<i>1,161</i>	<i>1,215</i>

Source: Hellenic Police.

Crime statistics refer to offences committed during the year, either misdemeanors or felonies (prosecuted "ex proprio motu" or upon indictment) for which the Regional Departments of the Hellenic Police have conducted a preliminary investigation or submitted a lawsuit or indictment against the relevant offenders (principal perpetrators or accomplices). In the case of multiple offences, all the offences are stated separately and in the case of accomplices, abettors, etc. all those who participated in the offence are stated separately.

- (1) The number of offences committed refer to felonies and misdemeanor crimes, completed and attempts thereof.
- (2) The ratio is estimated on the basis of the estimated population on the 30th June of the relevant year.
- (3) The total number of offenders includes the offenders who were identified in the month when the offence was registered and the offenders who were unknown during the same month and who were identified later during the year, principal offenders and accomplices, arrested or not.

2. Percentage distribution of offences committed⁽¹⁾, by Regional Police Departments, 2014 - 2018

Regional Police Departments	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Total of offences	190,213	197,074	205,216	221,225	210,272
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraci	3.0	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.5
Kentriki Makedonia	4.6	4.1	4.2	3.9	4.1
Thessaloniki	13.7	13.0	13.8	14.1	14.6
Dytiki Makedonia	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.8
Ipeiros	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8
Thessalia	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.5
Ionía Nísia	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9
Dytiki Ellada	5.9	6.8	6.6	6.6	5.8
Stereá Ellada	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.4
Attiki	48.7	50.0	49.2	49.1	49.6
Peloponnisos	5.2	5.1	4.8	4.5	4.2
Voreio Aigaio	0.8	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.4
Notio Aigaio	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.8	2.9
Kriti	5.1	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.1
Other Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3

Source: Hellenic Police.

Crime statistics refer to offences committed during the year, either misdemeanors or felonies (prosecuted "ex proprio motu" or upon indictment) for which the Regional Departments of the Hellenic Police have conducted a preliminary investigation or submitted a lawsuit or indictment against the relevant offenders (principal perpetrators or accomplices). In the case of multiple offences, all the offences are stated separately and in the case of accomplices, abettors, etc. all those who participated in the offence are stated separately.

(1) The number of offences committed refer to felonies and misdemeanor crimes, completed and attempts thereof.

3. Criminal offences committed⁽¹⁾ and offenders by sex and citizenship, 2014 - 2018

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Offences	190,213	197,074	205,216	221,225	210,272
Felonies (major offences)	11,134	11,611	12,438	11,993	12,258
% of total offences	5.9	5.9	6.1	5.4	5.8
Misdemeanors (minor offences)	179,079	185,463	192,778	209,232	198,014
% of total offences	94.1	94.1	93.9	94.6	94.2
Offenders⁽²⁾, identified during the year (principal offenders and accomplices)	109,722	111,020	122,727	125,012	130,493
By citizenship					
Non-nationals	26,174	26,752	28,764	31,544	36,170
% of the total identified offenders	23.9	24.1	23.4	25.2	27.7
Nationals	83,548	84,268	93,963	93,468	94,323
% of the total identified offenders	76.1	75.9	76.6	74.8	72.3

3. Criminal offences committed⁽¹⁾ and offenders by sex and citizenship, 2014 - 2018 (continued)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
By gender					
Males	81,130	81,930	101,751	104,231	108,613
Females	28,592	29,090	20,976	20,781	21,880
% of the total identified offenders	26.1	26.2	17.1	16.6	16.8
By age group					
7 - 12	319	272	554	368	359
13 - 17	4,330	4,321	5,616	5,847	6,038
18 - 20	6,361	6,873	7,493	8,688	9,037
21 - 24	10,177	10,810	11,614	11,336	13,068
25 - 29	14,292	14,226	14,928	14,581	15,813
30 - 34	15,503	15,151	16,631	15,289	15,980
35 - 44	25,865	26,672	29,723	30,647	31,093
45 - 59	22,319	22,738	25,071	26,915	27,293
60 +	10,556	9,957	11,097	11,341	11,812
Unknown	—	—	—	—	—
Juveniles ⁽³⁾ as % of the total identified offenders	4.2	4.1	5.0	5.0	4.9
Arrested or not					
Arrested	69,044	69,762	72,848	74,382	77,366
% of the total identified offenders	62.9	62.8	59.4	59.5	59.3
Males	52,566	52,916	61,322	63,985	66,649
Females	16,478	16,846	11,526	10,397	10,717
females as % of the total arrested offenders	23.9	24.1	15.8	14.0	13.9
Not arrested	40,678	41,258	49,879	50,630	53,127
% of the total identified offenders	37.1	37.2	40.6	40.5	40.7
Males	28,564	29,014	40,429	40,246	41,964
Females	12,114	12,244	9,450	10,384	11,163
females as % of the total not arrested offenders	29.8	29.7	18.9	20.5	21.0

Source: Hellenic Police.

Crime statistics refer to offences committed during the year, either misdemeanors or felonies (prosecuted "ex proprio motu" or upon indictment) for which the Regional Departments of the Hellenic Police have conducted a preliminary investigation or submitted a lawsuit or indictment against the relevant offenders (principal perpetrators or accomplices). In the case of multiple offences, all the offences are stated separately and in the case of accomplices, abettors, etc. all those who participated in the offence are stated separately.

(1) The number of offences committed refer to felonies and misdemeanor crimes, completed and attempts thereof.

(2) The total number of offenders includes the offenders who were identified in the month when the offence was registered and the offenders who were unknown during the same month and who were identified later during the year, principal offenders and accomplices, arrested or not.

(3) Juveniles: 7-17 years old.

4. EU: Intentional homicide⁽¹⁾ per 100,000 inhabitants, 2013- 2017

Countries	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	0.73	0.53	0.54	0.66	...
Belgium (BE)
France (FR)	1.18	1.20	1.74	1.55	1.41
Germany (DE)	0.85	0.89	0.84	1.17	0.99
Greece (EL)	1.39	0.98	0.86	0.78	0.76
Estonia (EE)	3.94	3.12	3.42	2.51	2.20
Ireland (IE)
Spain (ES)	0.65	0.69	0.65	0.63	0.66
Italy (IT)	0.85	0.80	0.77	0.67	0.61
Cyprus (CY)	1.39	1.28	1.77	1.53	0.82
Latvia (LV)	2.47	3.20	3.37	3.50	4.15
Lithuania (LT)	6.66	5.40	5.89	5.30	4.53
Luxembourg (LU)	0.37	0.73	0.89	0.87	0.34
Malta (MT)	1.66	1.41	0.93	1.11	1.96
Netherlands (NE)	0.74	0.73	0.62	0.55	0.77
Portugal (PT)
Slovakia (SK)	1.31	1.33	0.89	1.11	1.47
Slovenia (SI)	0.58	0.78	0.97	0.48	0.92
Finland (FI)	1.64	1.61	1.50	1.35	1.25
Non-euro area					
Bulgaria (BG)	1.50	1.55	1.75	1.10	1.45
Denmark (DK)	0.86	1.32	1.10	0.98	1.24
Croatia (HR)	1.08	0.85	0.88	1.05	1.11
Hungary (HU)	1.55	1.48	2.24	2.05	2.47
Poland (PL)	0.80	0.75	0.78	0.68	0.76
Romania (RO)
Sweden (SE)	0.91	0.90	1.15	1.08	1.13
Czech Republic (CZ)	0.86	0.77	0.84	0.62	0.62

Source: Eurostat.
... = No data available.
(1) Data refer to intentional homicides, which were recorded by the police.

1. Museums and archaeological sites, 2014 - 2018

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Museums	153	161	164	172	173
Visitors (thousands)	4,154.4	4,405.8	4,476.3	5,191.8	5,702.2
Archaeological sites	123	136	139	154	154
Visitors (thousands)	9,953.2	10,319.7	9,564.7	11,319.1	12,901.0

2. Art galleries, 2014 - 2018

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Number of individual exhibitions	403	321	387	386	522
Number of works of art	12,261	10,510	16,117	17,283	19,729
Number of collective exhibitions	404	243	335	345	300
Number of artists	6,565	6,614	9,243	8,282	7,884
Number of works of art	16,887	14,769	18,982	21,246	19,770

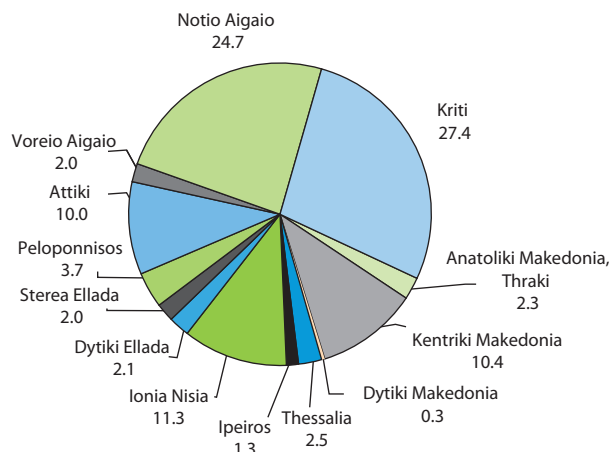
3. State and municipal theatres and orchestras, 2015 - 2018

	2015	2016	2017	2018
Number of plays	2,766	3,106	3,376	3,045
Number of performances	6,316	6,950	7,257	7,337
Number of spectators (thousands)	2,334.2	2,701.8	2,594.3	2,664.7

4. Number of nights spent by Greek and foreign nationals in hotels and campsites, 2018

Thousands					
Regions	2017	2018			Percent- age change of overnight stays 2018/2017
		Total	Percent- age distri- bution	Bed occu- pancy %	
Total	89,284	91,569	100.0	52.7	2.6
Anatoliki Makedo- nia, Thraki	2,110	2,101	2.3	36.2	-0.4
Kentriki Makedonia	9,744	9,539	10.4	47.1	-2.1
Dytiki Makedonia	294	293	0.3	17.8	-0.4
Thessalia	2,274	2,291	2.5	32.3	0.7
Ipeiros	1,154	1,225	1.3	31.5	6.2
Ionia Nisia	9,982	10,337	11.3	63.0	3.6
Dytiki Ellada	1,965	1,916	2.1	36.0	-2.5
Stereia Ellada	1,790	1,798	2.0	29.5	0.5
Peloponnisos	3,378	3,390	3.7	33.6	0.3
Attiki	8,870	9,133	10.0	51.0	3.0
Voreio Aigaio	1,751	1,837	2.0	37.6	4.9
Notio Aigaio	21,455	22,589	24.7	62.0	5.3
Kriti	24,516	25,120	27.4	65.0	2.5

Percentage distribution of nights spent by Greek and foreign nationals in hotels and campsites, 2018



5. Overnight stays in all hotel units (except campsites) and their capacity, 2014 - 2018

Thousands					
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Overnight stays	73,952	76,772	79,885	87,628	89,904
Greek nationals	13,050	13,201	13,944	14,154	13,410
Foreign nationals	60,902	63,571	65,941	73,474	76,494
Hotel units: ⁽¹⁾					
Units	9,745	9,757	9,730	9,783	9,873
Rooms	404,779	406,200	407,146	414,127	425,973
Beds	780,721	784,315	788,553	806,045	835,773

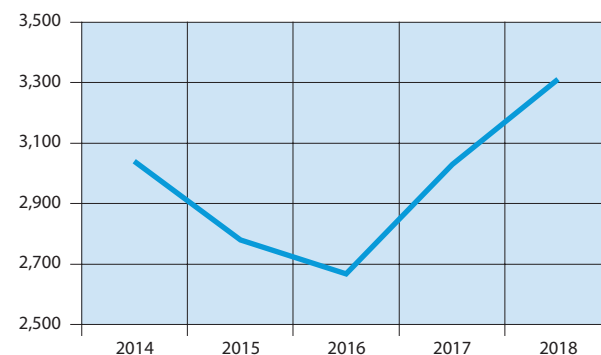
(1) Source: Hellenic Chamber of Hotels.

6. Number of resident tourists on personal trips with at least 4 overnight stays, 2014 - 2018

Thousands					
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Total	3,041.1	2,780.6	2,668.3	3,030.3	3,310.9
Male	1,462.0	1,311.6	1,254.0	1,421.0	1,577.8
Female	1,579.1	1,469.1	1,414.2	1,609.3	1,733.1
Age group:					
15 - 24 years	396.6	363.4	322.8	374.4	433.1
25 - 44 »	1,224.6	1,022.6	1,015.0	1,102.7	1,128.7
45 - 64 »	967.1	954.3	906.5	1,048.4	1,159.3
65 +	452.7	440.4	423.9	504.7	589.8

Source: Annual Vacation Survey conducted in resident households of Greece.

Number of resident tourists on personal trips with at least 4 overnight stays (thousands)



7. EU: Number of resident tourists⁽¹⁾ on personal trips with at least 4 overnight stays, 2014 - 2018

Thousands

Countries	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	4,250	4,293	4,418	4,419	...
Belgium (BE)	4,494	4,760	5,124	4,893	5,130
France (FR)	33,641	33,641	32,822	30,076	30,948
Germany (DE)	45,176	44,854	45,667	43,914	47,232
Greece (EL)	3,041	2,781	2,668	3,030	3,311
Estonia (EE)	479	458	485	483	614
Ireland (IE)	2,024	1,988	2,113	2,142	2,245
Spain (ES)	14,768	18,689	19,664	19,487	20,737
Italy (IT)	17,284	19,000	18,387	18,902	20,457
Cyprus (CY)	336	374	377	378	407
Latvia (LV)	452	497	528	515	...
Lithuania (LT)	712	702	664	668	643
Luxembourg (LU)	307	350	364	372	225
Malta (MT)	142	141	166	199	223
Netherlands (NE)	9,917	10,023	10,435	10,620	10,692
Portugal (PT)	2,342	2,586	2,639	2,671	2,840
Slovakia (SK)	1,791	2,138	2,200	2,238	2,435
Slovenia (SI)	912	920	941	977	1,049
Finland (FI)	3,009	3,153	3,074	3,092	3,150
Non-euro area					
Bulgaria (BG)	1,048	1,341	1,250	1,589	1,499
Denmark (DK)	3,460	3,431	3,544	2,934	2,373
Croatia (HR)	1,237	1,085	1,120	1,235	1,285
Hungary (HU)	2,933	3,066	3,145	3,071	3,221
Poland (PL)	11,816	11,806	12,513	12,867	13,255
Romania (RO)	1,745	1,770	1,593	1,676	1,797
Sweden (SE)	3,877	4,323	4,016	4,945	5,067
Czech Republic (CZ)	5,860	5,405	5,462	5,618	5,390

Source: Eurostat.

... = No data available.

(1) Data refer to resident tourists aged 15 years and over.

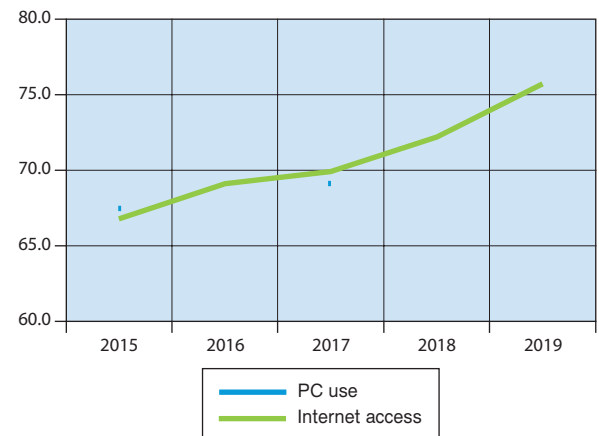
Information and communication
technologies

1. Percentage of population making use of PC and having internet access, 2015 - 2019⁽¹⁾

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Population aged 16 - 74 years using PC	66.6	...	68.4
Population aged 16 - 74 years accessing the internet	66.8	69.1	69.9	72.2	75.7

... = No data available.

(1) Data refer to the 1st quarter of the corresponding years.

Percentage of population having internet access


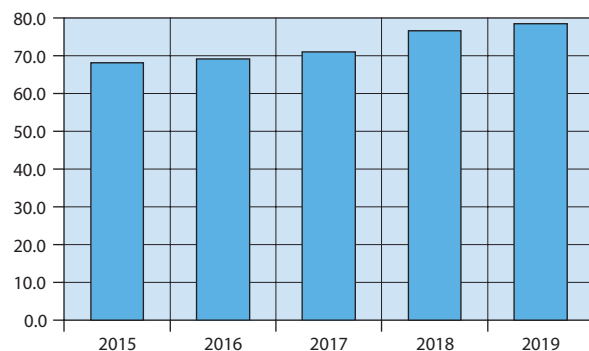
2. Percentage of households with internet access at home by type of connection, 2015 - 2019

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Households with internet access at home	68.1	69.1	71.0	76.5	78.5
Narrowband connection ⁽¹⁾	2.3	2.6	1.3	1.9	1.4
Broadband connection ⁽²⁾	98.5	98.5	99.6	99.6	99.4

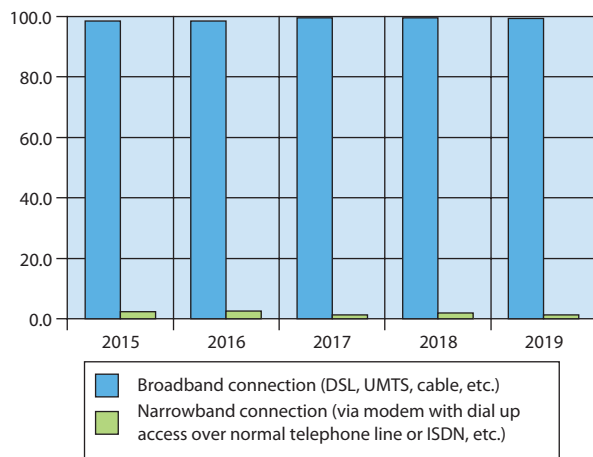
(1) It refers to narrowband connection (via modem with dial up access over normal telephone line or ISDN, etc.) or mobile narrowband connection (via mobile phone, network less than 3G, eg. 2G+GPRS, using (SIM) card or USB key, mobile phone or small phone as modem.

(2) It refers to broadband connections e.g. DSL, ADSL, VDSL, cable, optical fibre, satellite, public wifi connections or mobile broadband connections via mobile phone network, at least 3G, e.g. UMTS, using SIM card or USB key, mobile phone or smart phone as modem.

Percentage of households with internet access at home



Percentage of households with internet access at home by type of connection



3. Percentage of population using the internet by type of activity, 2015 - 2019⁽¹⁾

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Communication					
Sending / receiving e-mails	77.1	74.7	75.2	75.3	77.9
Telephoning over the internet	44.0	46.5	47.9	61.1	66.8
Social networking	65.7	67.5	71.5	73.4	74.9
Information search and online services					
Finding information about goods and services	80.4	81.9	82.1	89.4	88.3
Reading / downloading newspapers and magazines	85.4	85.3	87.1	...	87.7
Using services related to travel and accommodation	31.2	39.9	40.2
Finding information or using health related services	55.7	58.8	67.6	65.2	65.9
Training / education					
Using services related to training / education	47.7
Playing / downloading games and music	...	57.6	...	74.7	...
Other online services					
Internet banking	20.8	27.7	35.9	37.8	40.3
e-government					
Obtaining information from public authorities websites	⁽²⁾ 62.2	⁽³⁾ 63.6	⁽⁴⁾ 64.2	⁽⁵⁾ 64.5	⁽⁶⁾ 64.6
Downloading official forms	⁽²⁾ 36.0	⁽³⁾ 38.4	⁽⁴⁾ 39.7	⁽⁵⁾ 39.7	⁽⁶⁾ 39.9
Sending filled in forms	⁽²⁾ 37.1	⁽³⁾ 37.5	⁽⁴⁾ 34.5	⁽⁵⁾ 33.3	⁽⁶⁾ 36.5

... = No data available.

(1) Data refer to the 1st quarter of the corresponding years.

(2) Data refer to the period April 2014 - March 2015.

(3) Data refer to the period April 2015 - March 2016.

(4) Data refer to the period April 2016 - March 2017.

(5) Data refer to the period April 2017 - March 2018.

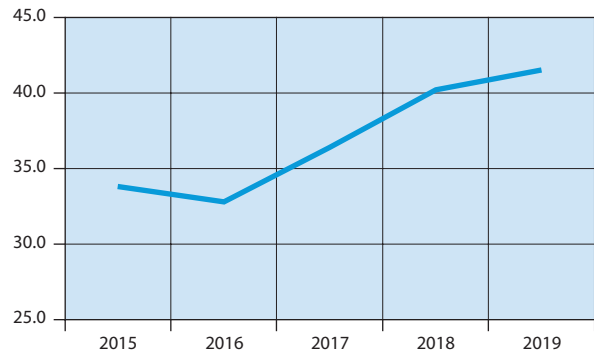
(6) Data refer to the period April 2018 - March 2019.

4. Percentage of population having used the internet and bought / ordered goods or services over the internet, 2015 - 2019⁽¹⁾

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Population aged 16 - 74 having used the internet and bought / ordered goods or services over the internet	33.8	32.8	36.4	40.2	41.5

(1) Data refer to the 1st quarter of the corresponding years.

Percentage of population having used the internet and bought / ordered goods or services over the internet



5. EU: Percentage of households with internet access at home, 2015 - 2019

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
EU 27	81	84	86	88	90
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	82	85	89	89	90
Belgium (BE)	82	85	86	87	90
France (FR)	83	86	86	89	90
Germany (DE)	90	92	93	94	95
Greece (EL)	68	69	71	76	79
Estonia (EE)	88	86	88	90	90
Ireland (IE)	85	87	88	89	91
Spain (ES)	79	82	83	86	91
Italy (IT)	75	79	81	84	85
Cyprus (CY)	71	74	79	86	90
Latvia (LV)	76	⁽¹⁾ 77	79	82	85
Lithuania (LT)	68	72	75	78	82
Luxembourg (LU)	97	97	97	⁽¹⁾ 93	95
Malta (MT)	81	81	85	84	86
Netherlands (NE)	96	97	98	98	98
Portugal (PT)	70	74	77	79	81
Slovakia (SK)	79	81	81	81	82
Slovenia (SI)	78	78	82	87	89
Finland (FI)	90	92	94	94	94
Non-euro area					
Bulgaria (BG)	59	64	67	72	75
Denmark (DK)	92	94	97	93	95
Croatia (HR)	77	77	76	82	81
Hungary (HU)	76	79	82	83	86
Poland (PL)	76	80	82	84	87
Romania (RO)	68	72	76	81	84
Sweden (SE)	91	⁽¹⁾ 94	95	93	96
Czech Republic (CZ)	79	82	83	86	87

Source: Eurostat.

(1) Break in time series.

Euro area countries: Percentage of households with internet access at home, 2019





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