HELLENIC REPUBLIC
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Piraeus, 13 November 2026

INPUT AND OUTPUT PRICE INDICES IN AGRICULTURE – LIVESTOCK: SEPTEMBER 2026

The evolution of the Input and Output Price Indices with base year 2020=100.0 for September 2026, according to provisional data, is as follows:

The Output Price Index in Agriculture – Livestock (excluding subsidies) decreased by 0.4% in September 2026, compared with September 2025. The corresponding index in September 2025 had recorded a decrease of 4.7%, compared with September 2024 (Table 1, Graph 1).

The decrease of 0.4% in the Output Price Index in September 2026 compared with September 2025 (Table 1), results from: a) a decrease of 0.7% of the price index in crop output group and mainly on the rate of change of the group fruits, and b) an increase of 2.2% of the price index in animal output group.

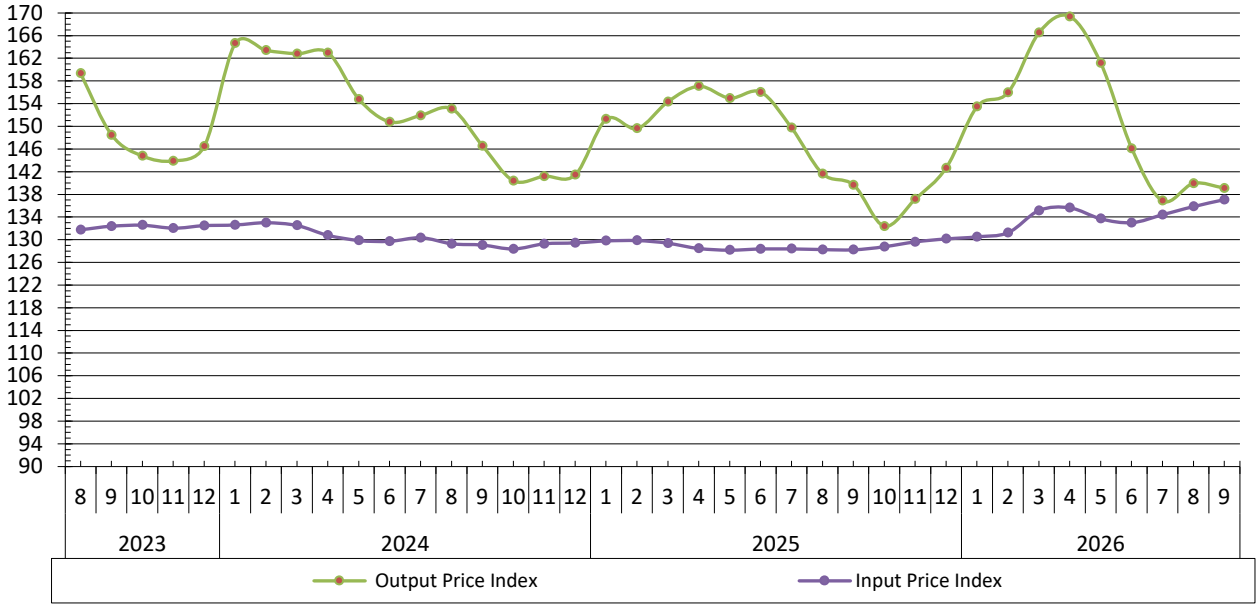
The Output Price Index in September 2026 decreased by 0.6%, in comparison with August 2026 (Table 2).

The twelve-month weighted average output index from October 2025 to September 2026 decreased by 0.4%, compared with the corresponding index of the period from October 2024 to September 2025 (Table 3).

The Input Price Index in Agriculture – Livestock increased by 6.9% in September 2026, compared with September 2025. The corresponding index in September 2025 had recorded a decrease of 0.6%, compared with September 2024 (Table 4, Graph 1).

The increase of 6.9% in the Input Price Index in September 2026 compared with September 2025 (Table 4), is due to: a) an increase of 8.8% of the price index in goods and services currently consumed in agriculture group and mainly on the rate of change of the group energy and lubricants, and b) an increase of 1.4% of the price index in goods and services contributing to agricultural investment group.

Graph 1. Evolution of Input and Output Price Indices in Agriculture – Livestock (2020=100.0)



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The Input Price Index in September 2026 increased by 0.9%, in comparison with August 2026 (Table 5).

The twelve–month average input index from October 2025 to September 2026, increased by 3.2% compared with the corresponding index of the period from October 2024 to September 2025 (Table 6).

Table 1. Annual rates of change of the Output Price Indices in Agriculture – Livestock

Base year: 2020=100.0

Code	Main groups	Monthly weighting coefficient (%)	September			Change (%)	
			2026	2025	2024	2026/2025	2025/2024
140000	AGRICULTURAL GOODS OUTPUT	10.11	139.1	139.7	146.6	-0.4	-4.7
100000	CROP OUTPUT	8.96	139.0	140.0	148.6	-0.7	-5.7
010000	Cereals (including seeds)	1.24	117.5	116.0	119.2	1.2	-2.7
020000	Industrial crops	0.48	122.9	114.6	126.8	7.2	-9.6
030000	Forage plants	0.54	167.1	159.6	154.9	4.7	3.0
040000	Vegetables and horticultural products	1.81	138.7	132.1	144.6	5.1	-8.7
050000	Potatoes (including seeds)	0.13	134.8	121.4	140.5	11.0	-13.6
060000	Fruits	4.10	138.8	144.8	137.0	-4.2	5.7
070000	Wine (incl. must)	0.02	116.8	115.1	113.1	1.5	1.8
080000	Olive oil	0.56	179.6	194.6	330.4	-7.7	-41.1
090000	Other crop products	0.08	120.0	117.2	113.0	2.4	3.6
130000	ANIMAL OUTPUT	1.15	140.1	137.1	131.0	2.2	4.6
110000	Animals	0.69	139.0	135.7	130.0	2.4	4.4
120000	Animal products	0.46	141.7	139.2	132.6	1.8	5.0

Note: The indices and the percentage changes are published rounded up to one decimal figure.

Table 2. Monthly rates of change of the Output Price Indices in Agriculture – Livestock

Base year: 2020=100.0

Code	Main groups	Weighting coefficient (%)	September 2026	August 2026	Change (%)	September 2025	August 2025	Change (%)
140000	AGRICULTURAL GOODS OUTPUT	100.00	139.1	140.0	-0.6	139.7	141.6	-1.4
100000	CROP OUTPUT	79.49	139.0	139.7	-0.5	140.0	142.0	-1.4
010000	Cereals (including seeds)	6.84	117.5	105.4	11.4	116.0	111.4	4.1
020000	Industrial crops	6.07	122.9	127.9	-3.9	114.6	123.6	-7.3
030000	Forage plants	6.22	167.1	166.7	0.2	159.6	159.3	0.2
040000	Vegetables and horticultural products	18.14	138.7	134.1	3.5	132.1	134.7	-2.0
050000	Potatoes (including seeds)	2.15	134.8	132.3	1.9	121.4	125.1	-3.0
060000	Fruits	32.19	138.8	140.6	-1.3	144.8	146.6	-1.2
070000	Wine (incl. must)	0.23	116.8	116.8	0.0	115.1	115.1	0.0
080000	Olive oil	6.75	179.6	182.2	-1.4	194.6	189.7	2.6
090000	Other crop products	0.90	120.0	119.8	0.2	117.2	117.1	0.0
130000	ANIMAL OUTPUT	20.51	140.1	142.2	-1.5	137.1	138.7	-1.1
110000	Animals	8.23	139.0	143.1	-2.9	135.7	138.4	-1.9
120000	Animal products	12.28	141.7	141.4	0.3	139.2	139.0	0.2

Note: The indices and the percentage changes are published rounded up to one decimal figure.

Table 3. Evolution of the Output Price Index in Agriculture – Livestock

Base year: 2020=100.0

Year and month		Overall Index	Monthly rates of change (%)	Annual rates of change (%)	12-month weighted average index (moving average)	12-month weighted moving average rates of change (%)
2024:	1	164.7	12.4	22.5	146.6	15.8
	2	163.4	-0.8	20.6	148.3	16.1
	3	162.8	-0.4	18.5	150.1	16.8
	4	163.0	0.1	15.7	151.8	17.2
	5	154.8	-5.0	6.7	152.5	16.1
	6	150.8	-2.6	3.3	152.9	14.0
	7	151.9	0.8	1.9	153.1	12.2
	8	153.1	0.8	-3.9	152.6	9.4
	9	146.6	-4.3	-1.3	152.4	7.3
	10	140.4	-4.2	-3.0	151.9	6.4
	11	141.2	0.6	-1.9	151.6	5.5
	12	141.5	0.2	-3.4	151.1	4.3
Annual Average		***151.1***				
2025:	1	151.3	6.9	-8.1	150.4	2.6
	2	149.6	-1.1	-8.4	149.5	0.8
	3	154.4	3.1	-5.2	148.9	-0.8
	4	157.1	1.8	-3.6	148.5	-2.2
	5	155.0	-1.3	0.1	148.5	-2.6
	6	156.0	0.7	3.5	148.9	-2.6
	7	149.8	-4.0	-1.4	148.8	-2.9
	8	141.6	-5.4	-7.5	147.9	-3.1
	9	139.7	-1.4	-4.7	147.2	-3.5
	10	132.4	-5.2	-5.7	146.1	-3.8
	11	137.2	3.6	-2.8	145.7	-3.9
	12	142.7	4.0	0.9	145.8	-3.5
Annual Average		***145.8***				
2026:	1	153.5	7.6	1.5	146.0	-2.9
	2	156.0	1.6	4.2	146.4	-2.1
	3	166.5	6.7	7.9	147.2	-1.1
	4	169.4	1.7	7.8	148.1	-0.2
	5	161.2	-4.8	4.0	148.6	0.1
	6	146.1	-9.3	-6.4	147.8	-0.8
	7	136.9	-6.3	-8.6	146.8	-1.3
	8	140.0	2.3	-1.2	146.7	-0.8
	9	139.1	-0.6	-0.4	146.6	-0.4
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Annual Average						

Note: The indices and the percentage changes are published rounded up to one decimal figure.

Table 4. Annual rates of change of the Input Price Indices in Agriculture – Livestock

Base year: 2020=100.0

Code	Main groups and subgroups	Weighting coefficient (%)	September			Change (%)	
			2026	2025	2024	2026/2025	2025/2024
220000	INPUT TOTAL	100.00	137.1	128.3	129.1	6.9	-0.6
200000	GOODS AND SERVICES CURRENTLY CONSUMED IN AGRICULTURE	73.50	140.8	129.4	130.8	8.8	-1.1
201000	Seeds and planting stock	5.54	122.9	120.9	116.9	1.7	3.4
202000	Energy and lubricants	15.44	161.4	130.9	131.8	23.3	-0.7
203000	Fertilizers and soil improvers	5.14	167.1	149.1	147.3	12.1	1.2
204000	Plant protection products and pesticides	3.96	116.1	115.8	115.2	0.2	0.5
205000	Veterinary expenses	0.54	122.4	118.6	117.0	3.3	1.3
206000	Animal feeding stuffs	34.07	136.0	131.7	131.5	3.3	0.1
207000	Maintenance of materials	3.44	129.1	130.1	127.4	-0.8	2.2
208000	Maintenance of buildings	0.26	142.0	134.8	133.5	5.3	1.0
209000	Other goods and services	5.11	131.6	109.6	137.2	20.1	-20.1
210000	GOODS AND SERVICES CONTRIBUTING TO AGRICULTURAL INVESTMENT	26.50	126.8	125.2	124.3	1.4	0.7
211000	Materials	24.93	126.5	125.0	124.3	1.1	0.6
211110	Rotovators and other 2wheel equipment	2.07	140.9	139.8	139.8	0.8	0.0
211120	Machinery and plant for cultivation	3.64	138.9	136.7	136.3	1.6	0.3
211130	Machinery and plant for harvesting	3.58	108.4	107.9	107.3	0.5	0.5
211140	Farm machinery and installations	7.51	125.2	124.2	123.0	0.8	0.9
211210	Tractors	1.49	127.1	124.5	121.7	2.1	2.3
211290	Other vehicles	6.64	126.2	124.3	124.2	1.5	0.1
212000	Buildings	1.57	132.8	126.9	124.2	4.6	2.2

Note: The indices and the percentage changes are published rounded up to one decimal figure.

Table 5. Monthly rates of change of the Input Price Indices in Agriculture – Livestock

Base year: 2020=100.0

Code	Main groups	Weighting coefficient (%)	September 2026	August 2026	Change (%)	September 2025	August 2025	Change (%)
220000	INPUT TOTAL	100.00	137.1	135.9	0.9	128.3	128.3	0.0
200000	GOODS AND SERVICES CURRENTLY CONSUMED IN AGRICULTURE	73.50	140.8	139.2	1.1	129.4	129.4	0.0
201000	Seeds and planting stock	5.54	122.9	122.8	0.1	120.9	121.4	-0.4
202000	Energy and lubricants	15.44	161.4	152.6	5.8	130.9	130.3	0.4
203000	Fertilizers and soil improvers	5.14	167.1	165.1	1.2	149.1	148.7	0.3
204000	Plant protection products and pesticides	3.96	116.1	117.3	-1.1	115.8	115.5	0.3
205000	Veterinary expenses	0.54	122.4	122.0	0.4	118.6	118.1	0.4
206000	Animal feeding stuffs	34.07	136.0	136.4	-0.3	131.7	132.0	-0.2
207000	Maintenance of materials	3.44	129.1	132.4	-2.5	130.1	129.9	0.1
208000	Maintenance of buildings	0.26	142.0	140.9	0.8	134.8	134.8	0.0
209000	Other goods and services	5.11	131.6	131.8	-0.1	109.6	109.6	0.0
210000	GOODS AND SERVICES CONTRIBUTING TO AGRICULTURAL INVESTMENT	26.50	126.8	126.7	0.1	125.2	125.2	0.0
211000	Materials	24.93	126.5	126.4	0.1	125.0	125.1	0.0
211110	Rotovators and other 2wheel equipment	2.07	140.9	140.8	0.1	139.8	139.6	0.1
211120	Machinery and plant for cultivation	3.64	138.9	138.8	0.1	136.7	136.7	0.0
211130	Machinery and plant for harvesting	3.58	108.4	108.4	0.1	107.9	108.0	0.0
211140	Farm machinery and installations	7.51	125.2	125.0	0.2	124.2	124.3	-0.1
211210	Tractors	1.49	127.1	126.9	0.2	124.5	124.9	-0.3
211290	Other vehicles	6.64	126.2	126.2	0.0	124.3	124.3	0.0
212000	Buildings	1.57	132.8	132.3	0.3	126.9	126.9	0.0

Note: The indices and the percentage changes are published rounded up to one decimal figure.

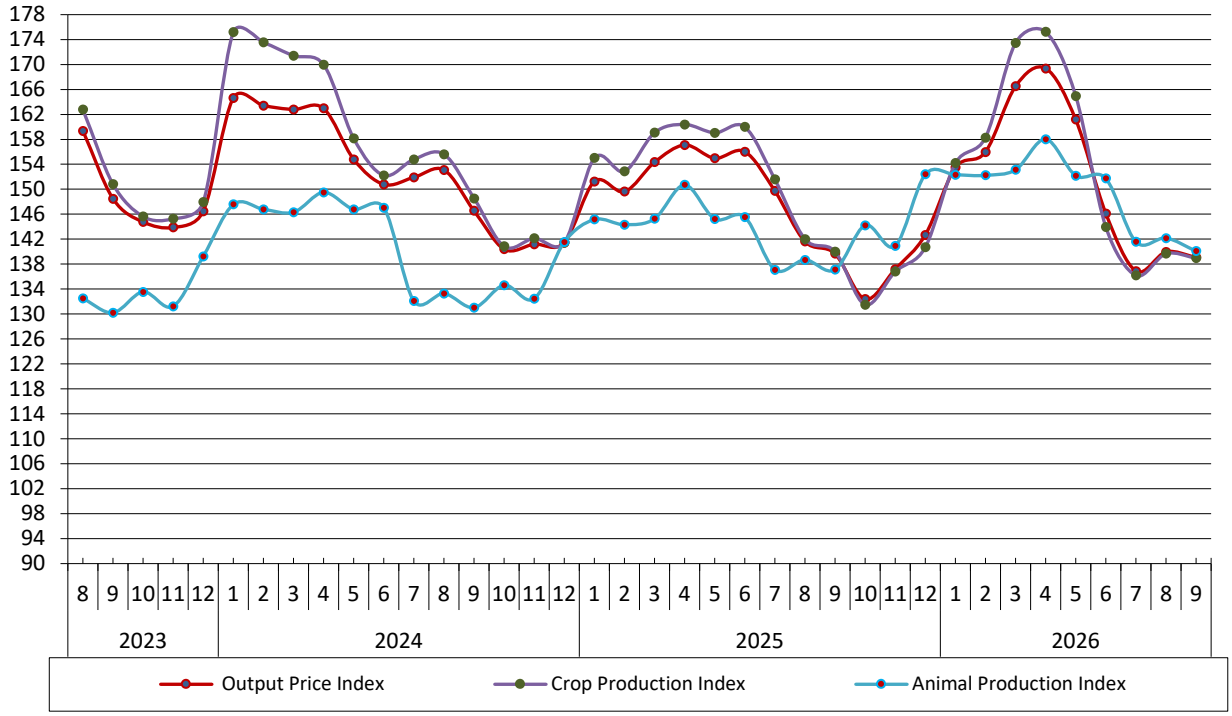
Table 6. Evolution of the Input Price Index in Agriculture – Livestock

Base year: 2020=100.0

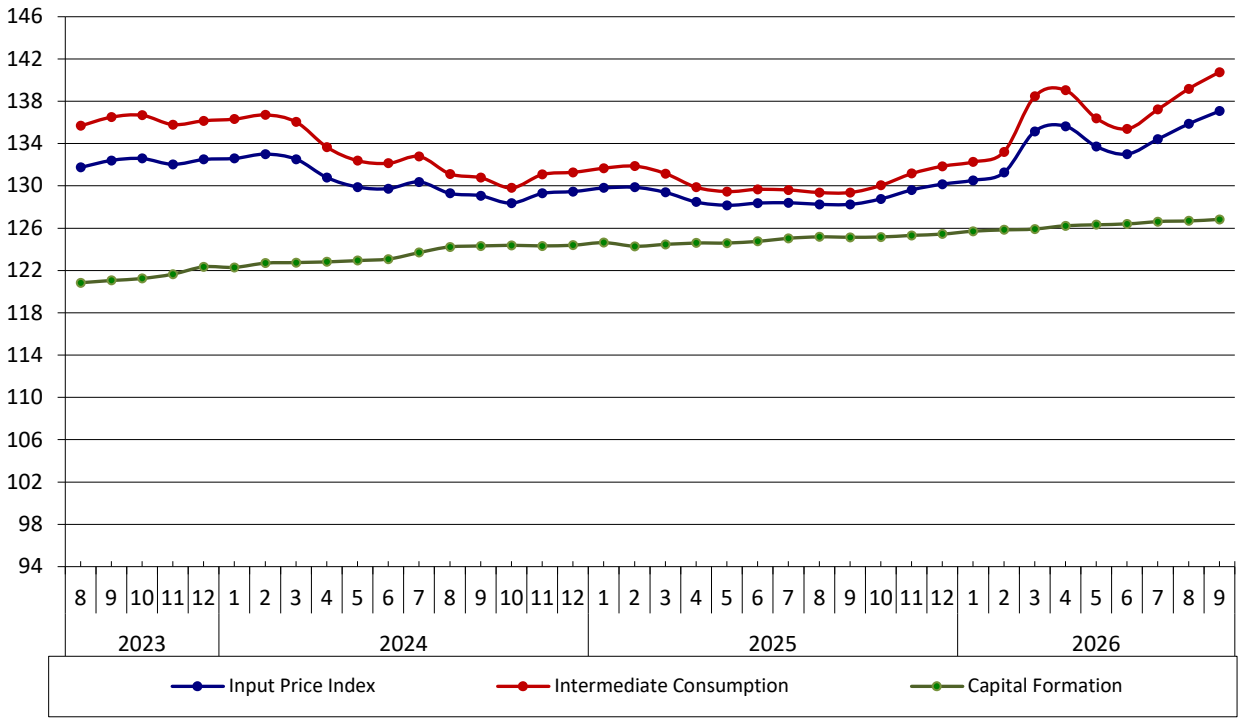
Year and month		Overall Index	Monthly rates of change (%)	Annual rates of change (%)	12-month average index (moving average)	12-month moving average rates of change (%)
2024:	1	132.6	0.1	-1.4	132.6	1.3
	2	133.0	0.3	-2.5	132.4	0.1
	3	132.5	-0.4	-0.9	132.3	-0.4
	4	130.8	-1.3	-1.8	132.1	-0.9
	5	129.9	-0.7	-1.4	131.9	-1.2
	6	129.7	-0.1	-1.5	131.7	-1.3
	7	130.4	0.5	-0.5	131.7	-1.4
	8	129.3	-0.8	-1.9	131.5	-1.6
	9	129.1	-0.2	-2.5	131.2	-1.8
	10	128.4	-0.5	-3.2	130.9	-1.9
	11	129.3	0.7	-2.1	130.6	-1.8
	12	129.5	0.1	-2.3	130.4	-1.8
Annual Average		***130.4***				
2025:	1	129.8	0.3	-2.1	130.1	-1.9
	2	129.9	0.0	-2.4	129.9	-1.9
	3	129.4	-0.4	-2.4	129.6	-2.0
	4	128.5	-0.7	-1.8	129.4	-2.0
	5	128.2	-0.2	-1.3	129.3	-2.0
	6	128.4	0.2	-1.1	129.2	-2.0
	7	128.4	0.0	-1.5	129.0	-2.0
	8	128.3	-0.1	-0.8	128.9	-2.0
	9	128.3	0.0	-0.6	128.9	-1.8
	10	128.8	0.4	0.3	128.9	-1.5
	11	129.6	0.7	0.3	128.9	-1.3
	12	130.2	0.4	0.5	129.0	-1.1
Annual Average		***129.0***				
2026:	1	130.5	0.3	0.6	129.0	-0.9
	2	131.3	0.6	1.1	129.1	-0.6
	3	135.2	3.0	4.5	129.6	0.0
	4	135.7	0.4	5.6	130.2	0.6
	5	133.7	-1.4	4.3	130.7	1.1
	6	133.0	-0.5	3.6	131.1	1.5
	7	134.4	1.1	4.7	131.6	2.0
	8	135.9	1.1	5.9	132.2	2.6
	9	137.1	0.9	6.9	132.9	3.2
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Annual Average						

Note: The indices and the percentage changes are published rounded up to one decimal figure.

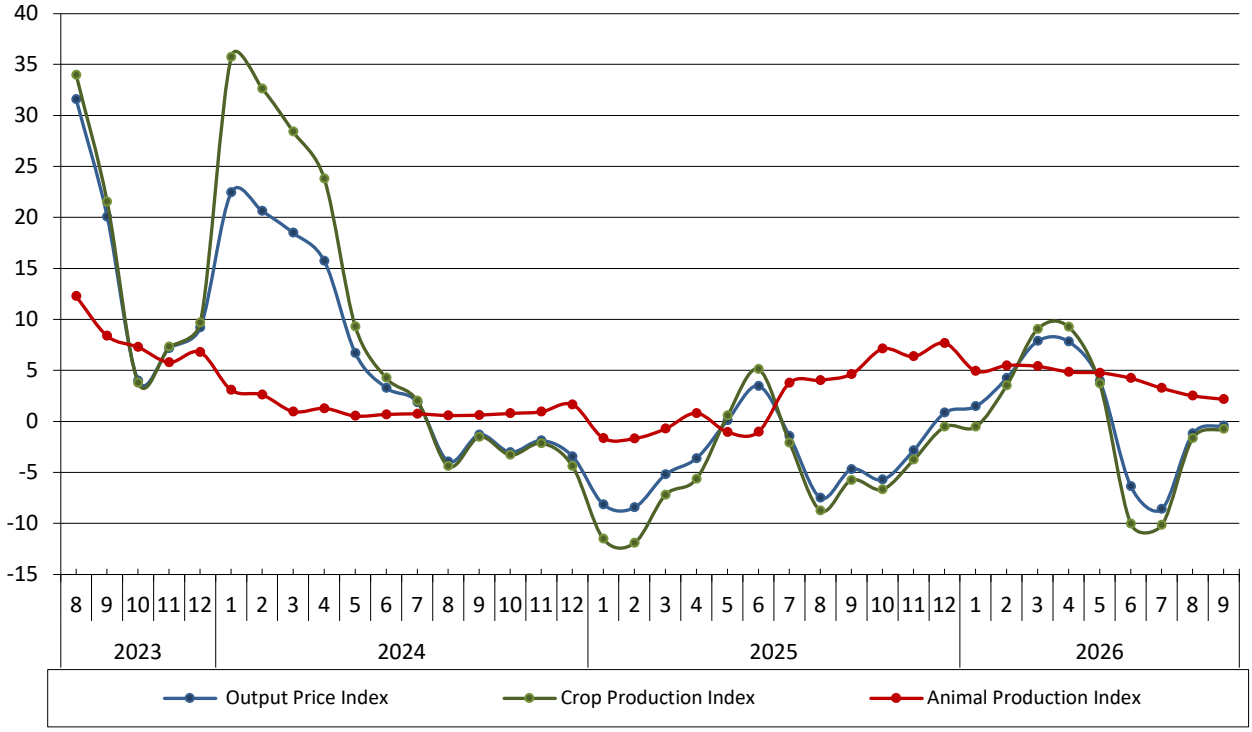
Graph 2. Evolution of the Output Price Index in Agriculture – Livestock and of the sub-indices of Crop and Animal Production (2020=100.0)



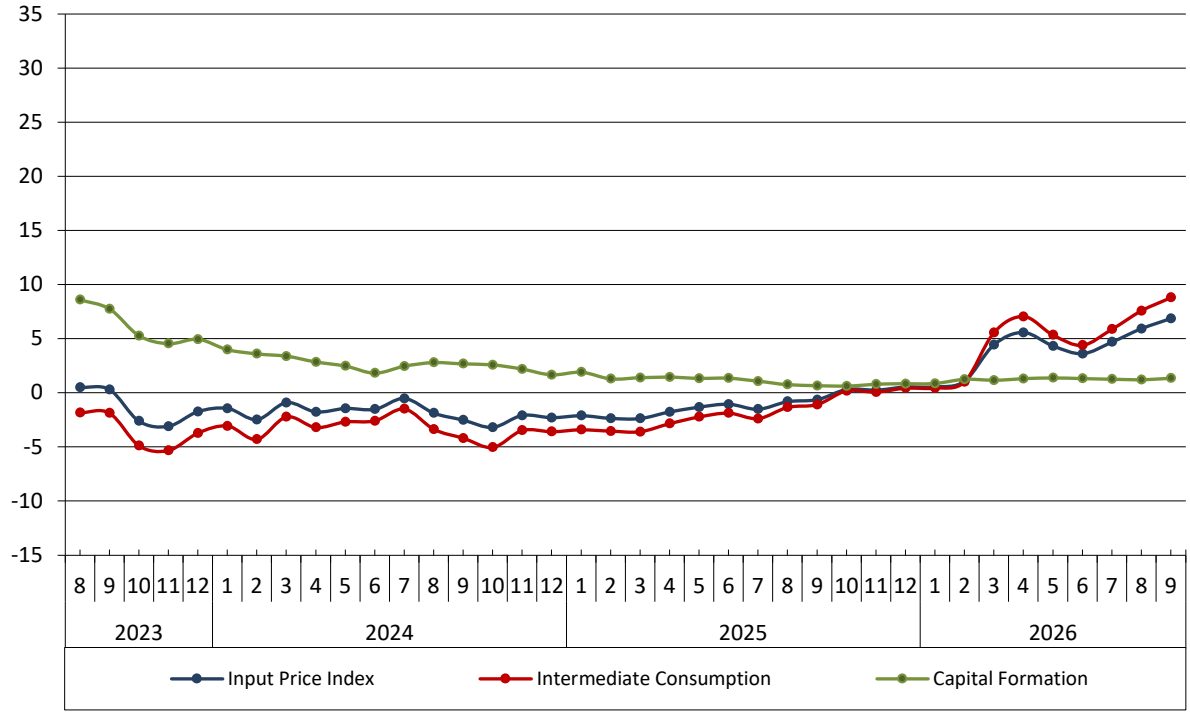
Graph 3. Evolution of the Input Price Index in Agriculture – Livestock and of the sub-indices of Intermediate Consumption and Capital Formation (2020=100.0)



Graph 4. Annual rates of change (%) of the Output Price Index in Agriculture – Livestock and of the sub-indices of Crop and Animal Production (2020=100.0)



Graph 5. Annual rates of changes (%) of the Input Price Index in Agriculture – Livestock and of the sub-indices of Intermediate Consumption and Capital Formation (2020=100.0)



METHODOLOGICAL NOTES

General

The compilation of the Input and Output Price Indices in Agriculture and Livestock by the Hellenic Statistical Authority (ELSTAT) started in 1967 with base year 1966=100.0.

Purpose of the indices – Definitions

The purpose of the Output Price Index is to measure the relative change in the prices that the producers receive in the agricultural – livestock sector from the sale of their products. The purpose of the Input Price Index is to measure the change in the prices paid by producers for the purchase of the means, goods and services used in the production process.

The Output Price Index is composed of the crop and the animal output sub-indices. The Input Price Index is composed of the intermediate consumption goods and the fixed capital formation goods sub-indices.

As regards the Output Price Index, the prices collected are the selling prices of the products from the producers (without subsidies) and are considered as producer prices, excluding VAT, transport costs and various deductions in favor of third parties.

As regards the Input Price Index, the prices collected are the prices paid by the producers for buying the goods and services they need for the production process, excluding VAT and transport expenses.

Legal basis

The compilation of the Input and Output Price Indices in Agriculture and Livestock was based until 2024 on voluntary agreements between the Member States of the European Union (EU) and Eurostat. The foundations for these agreements were laid in the early seventies. From 1 January 2025, Regulation 2022/2379 of the European Parliament and of the Council on statistics on agricultural input and output, and Commission Implementing Regulation (EU) 2023/1579 laying down rules for the application of Regulation (EU) 2022/2379 as regards agricultural price statistics, are in force.

Reference period

Month.

Base year

2020=100.0.

Revision

The Input and Output Price Indices are fixed-basis indices. The recent revision was carried out with base year 2020=100.0.

Statistical classification

According to the common methodology used by the EU Member States, the groups of products of the Agricultural Price Indices follow the same classification as in Economic Accounts for Agriculture (EAA).

Geographical coverage

The indices cover the whole country.

Coverage of economic activities

The Input and Output Price Indices cover the transactions for products and services in the sector of agriculture and livestock. In addition, the transactions for olive oil and must - wine which are included in the manufacturing sector, are covered when their production – manufacturing process takes place at the level of agricultural unit, thus it is considered to be an activity of the agricultural sector.

Seasonality

Seasonality influences agricultural and livestock production and as a result some products are not available every month in a calendar year. For this reason, the weighting coefficients of output products differ per month in the year.

Statistical survey

The data sources are the commercial and the industrial enterprises which buy the final products directly from the producers, as well as the agricultural cooperatives (unions) that collect the agricultural products. Moreover, prices are collected from various organizations that collect products from the producers, such as raisin associations, and from agencies that collect price data, such as the Ministry of Rural Development and Food.

The price data for output price index are collected from 745 sources, while for input price index from 665 sources across the country.

Publication of data

The Input and Output Price Indices with base year 2020=100.0, are released since May 2024 with March 2024 data as first reference month. The back casting calculations of the time series of the indices for the years before the year 2020, were calculated by dividing the price indices of products and groups by the corresponding price index of the year 2020 (2015=100.0), so that the changes (monthly and annual) of the indices of the time series remain the same.

References

More information on the methodology concerning the compilation and calculation of the indices, as well as the time series is available on the website of ELSTAT, at:
http://www.statistics.gr/en/statistics/-/publication/DKT30/-