

Piraeus, 5 September 2025

COMMERCIAL TRANSACTIONS OF GREECE: July 2025

(Provisional Data)

The total value of imports, in July 2025 amounted to 7,278.8 million euros (8,473.5 million dollars) in comparison with 7,510.1 million euros (8,121.7 million dollars) in July 2024, recording a drop, in euros, of **3.1%**. The corresponding value excluding oil products in July 2025 recorded an increase of 95.0 million euros or 1.6% and the corresponding value excluding oil products and ships in July 2025 recorded an increase of 72.5 million euros or 1.2%, in comparison with July 2024 (Table 1).

The total value of exports, in July 2025 amounted to 4,357.1 million euros (5,103.2 million dollars) in comparison with 4,700.6 million euros (5,114.3 million dollars) in July 2024, recording a drop, in euros, of **7.3%**. The corresponding value excluding oil products recorded in July 2025 an increase of 48.1 million euros or 1.5% and the corresponding value excluding oil products and ships in July 2025 recorded an increase of 52.4 million euros or 1.6%, in comparison with July 2024 (Table 1).

The deficit of the trade balance, in July 2025 amounted to 2,921.7 million euros (3,370.3 million dollars) in comparison with 2,809.5 million euros (3,007.4 million dollars) in July 2024, recording an increase, in euros, of **4.0%**. The corresponding value of deficit excluding oil products in July 2025 recorded an increase of 46.9 million euros or 1.8% and the corresponding value excluding oil products and ships in July 2025 recorded an increase of 20.1 million euros or 0.8%, in comparison with July 2024 (Table 1).

The total value of imports, for the 7-month period from January to July 2025 amounted to 47,954.7 million euros (52,811.5 million dollars) in comparison with 49,633.3 million euros (53,519.4 million dollars) for the corresponding period of the year 2024, recording a drop, in euros, of **3.4%**. The corresponding value excluding oil products recorded an increase of 1,549.8 million euros or 4.2% and the corresponding value excluding oil products and ships recorded an increase of 1,450.9 million euros or 3.9%, in comparison with the period from January to July 2024 (Table 5).

The total value of exports, for the 7-month period from January to July 2025 amounted to 28,471.8 million euros (31,530.1 million dollars) in comparison with 30,060.7 million euros (32,611.4 million dollars) for the corresponding period of the year 2024, recording a drop, in euros, of **5.3%**. The corresponding value excluding oil products recorded an increase of 1,025.2 million euros or 4.9% and the corresponding value excluding oil products and ships recorded an increase of 1,075.8 million euros or 5.1%, in comparison with the period from January to July 2024 (Table 5).

The deficit of the trade balance, for the 7-month period from January to July 2025 amounted to 19,482.9 million euros (21,281.4 million dollars) in comparison with 19,572.6 million euros (20,908.0 million dollars) for the corresponding period of the year 2024, recording a drop, in euros, of **0.5%**. The corresponding deficit excluding oil products recorded an increase of 524.6 million euros or 3.3% and the corresponding deficit excluding oil products and ships recorded an increase of 375.1 million euros or 2.3% (Table 5).

The monthly data of Intra-EU transactions, have been adjusted to the total trade transactions with EU countries, including the transactions below the statistical threshold⁽¹⁾, on the basis of the Recapitulative Statements of Intra-EU Deliveries and Acquisitions that are submitted by the enterprises to the Independent Authority of Public Revenue. Accordingly, the provisional data from the "incomplete customs declarations" have been incorporated in the monthly data on trade with third countries and, after having been completed, they will be replaced by the final data.

Information on methodological issues:

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⁽¹⁾ By virtue of EU Regulations on the compilation of intra-EU trade statistics, Member States set out a "statistical exemption threshold". On the basis of the exemption threshold, the enterprises whose transactions are below the statistical threshold are exempted from the obligation to submit data on their intra-EU transactions (Intrastat declaration). The aim is to reduce the burden on enterprises. The statistical exemption threshold, valid for each year, is specified and released by the Hellenic Statistical Authority on a yearly basis.

Table 1. Trade Balance: July 2023 - 2025

Million euros

		July		Changes %		
	2023	2024 ⁽¹⁾	2025 ⁽¹⁾	2024/2023	2025/2024	
A. Imports						
I. Total Imports	6,897.3	7,510.1	7,278.8	8.9	-3.1	
II. Excluding the value of ships	6,858.0	7,487.2	7,233.4	9.2	-3.4	
III. Excluding oil products and including the value of ships	5,162.6	5,932.9	6,027.9	14.9	1.6	
IV. Excluding oil products and the value of ships	5,123.3	5,910.0	5,982.5	15.4	1.2	
B. Exports						
I. Total Exports	4,353.6	4,700.6	4,357.1	8.0	-7.3	
II. Excluding the value of ships	4,343.2	4,674.9	4,335.7	7.6	-7.3	
III. Excluding oil products and including the value of ships	3,035.7	3,317.0	3,365.1	9.3	1.5	
IV.Excluding oil products and the value of ships	3,025.3	3,291.3	3,343.7	8.8	1.6	
C. Trade Balance (=B.I-A.I)	-2,543.7	-2,809.5	-2,921.7	10.4	4.0	
D. Trade Balance excluding the value of ships (=B.II - A.II)	-2,514.8	-2,812.3	-2,897.7	11.8	3.0	
E. Trade Balance excluding oil products and including the value of ships (=B.III - A.III)	-2,126.9	-2,615.9	-2,662.8	23.0	1.8	
F. Trade Balance excluding oil products and	-2,098.0	-2,618.7	-2,638.8	24.8	0.8	
the value of ships (=B.IV - A.IV)						
the value of ships (=B.IV - A.IV) USD (2) million		l. b.		Chang	100 ⁹ /	
	2023	July 2024 ⁽¹⁾	2025 (1)	Chang 2024/2023		
USD ⁽²⁾ million	2023	July 2024 ⁽¹⁾	2025 (1)	Chang 2024/2023	ges % 2025/2024	
USD ⁽²⁾ million A. Imports		2024 (1)		2024/2023	2025/2024	
USD ⁽²⁾ million A. Imports I. Total Imports	7,604.5	2024 ⁽¹⁾ 8,121.7	8,473.5	2024/2023 6.8	2025/2024 4.3	
USD ⁽²⁾ million A. Imports I. Total Imports II. Excluding the value of ships III. Excluding oil products and including		2024 (1)		2024/2023	2025/2024 4.3 4.0	
USD ⁽²⁾ million A. Imports I. Total Imports II. Excluding the value of ships	7,604.5 7,561.3	8,121.7 8,096.9	8,473.5 8,420.6	2024/2023 6.8 7.1	4.3 4.0 9.4	
USD ⁽²⁾ million A. Imports I. Total Imports II. Excluding the value of ships III. Excluding oil products and including the value of ships	7,604.5 7,561.3 5,692.1	8,121.7 8,096.9 6,416.1	8,473.5 8,420.6 7,017.3	6.8 7.1 12.7	4.3 4.0 9.4	
USD (2) million A. Imports I. Total Imports II. Excluding the value of ships III. Excluding oil products and including the value of ships IV. Excluding oil products and the value of ships	7,604.5 7,561.3 5,692.1	8,121.7 8,096.9 6,416.1	8,473.5 8,420.6 7,017.3	6.8 7.1 12.7	4.3 4.0 9.4 9.0	
A. Imports I. Total Imports II. Excluding the value of ships III. Excluding oil products and including the value of ships IV. Excluding oil products and the value of ships B. Exports	7,604.5 7,561.3 5,692.1 5,648.8	8,121.7 8,096.9 6,416.1 6,391.3	8,473.5 8,420.6 7,017.3 6,964.4	6.8 7.1 12.7 13.1	4.3 4.0 9.4 9.0	
A. Imports I. Total Imports II. Excluding the value of ships III. Excluding oil products and including the value of ships IV. Excluding oil products and the value of ships B. Exports I. Total Exports II. Excluding the value of ships III. Excluding the value of ships	7,604.5 7,561.3 5,692.1 5,648.8	8,121.7 8,096.9 6,416.1 6,391.3	8,473.5 8,420.6 7,017.3 6,964.4 5,103.2	6.8 7.1 12.7 13.1	2025/2024 4.3 4.0 9.4 9.0 -0.2	
A. Imports I. Total Imports II. Excluding the value of ships III. Excluding oil products and including the value of ships IV. Excluding oil products and the value of ships B. Exports I. Total Exports II. Excluding the value of ships	7,604.5 7,561.3 5,692.1 5,648.8 4,828.8 4,817.3	8,121.7 8,096.9 6,416.1 6,391.3 5,114.3 5,086.4	8,473.5 8,420.6 7,017.3 6,964.4 5,103.2 5,078.1	6.8 7.1 12.7 13.1 5.9 5.6		
A. Imports I. Total Imports II. Excluding the value of ships III. Excluding oil products and including the value of ships IV. Excluding oil products and the value of ships B. Exports I. Total Exports II. Excluding the value of ships III. Excluding oil products and including the value of ships IV. Excluding oil products and including the value of ships IV. Excluding oil products and the value of ships	7,604.5 7,561.3 5,692.1 5,648.8 4,828.8 4,817.3 3,367.0	8,121.7 8,096.9 6,416.1 6,391.3 5,114.3 5,086.4 3,608.9	8,473.5 8,420.6 7,017.3 6,964.4 5,103.2 5,078.1 3,941.3	6.8 7.1 12.7 13.1 5.9 5.6 7.2	2025/2024 4.3 4.0 9.4 9.0 -0.2 -0.2 9.2	
A. Imports I. Total Imports II. Excluding the value of ships III. Excluding oil products and including the value of ships IV. Excluding oil products and the value of ships B. Exports I. Total Exports II. Excluding the value of ships III. Excluding oil products and including the value of ships IV. Excluding oil products and including the value of ships IV. Excluding oil products and the value of ships	7,604.5 7,561.3 5,692.1 5,648.8 4,828.8 4,817.3 3,367.0 3,355.5	8,121.7 8,096.9 6,416.1 6,391.3 5,114.3 5,086.4 3,608.9 3,581.0	8,473.5 8,420.6 7,017.3 6,964.4 5,103.2 5,078.1 3,941.3 3,916.2	2024/2023 6.8 7.1 12.7 13.1 5.9 5.6 7.2 6.7	2025/2024 4.3 4.0 9.4 9.0 -0.2 -0.2 9.2 9.4	
A. Imports I. Total Imports II. Excluding the value of ships III. Excluding oil products and including the value of ships IV. Excluding oil products and the value of ships B. Exports I. Total Exports II. Excluding the value of ships III. Excluding oil products and including the value of ships IV. Excluding oil products and including the value of ships IV. Excluding oil products and the value of ships C. Trade Balance (=B.I-A.I) D. Trade Balance	7,604.5 7,561.3 5,692.1 5,648.8 4,828.8 4,817.3 3,367.0 3,355.5	8,121.7 8,096.9 6,416.1 6,391.3 5,114.3 5,086.4 3,608.9 3,581.0	8,473.5 8,420.6 7,017.3 6,964.4 5,103.2 5,078.1 3,941.3 3,916.2 -3,370.3	2024/2023 6.8 7.1 12.7 13.1 5.9 5.6 7.2 6.7 8.3	4.3 4.0 9.4 9.0 -0.2 -0.2 9.4 12.1	

⁽¹⁾ Provisional data.

 $^{^{(2)} \ \ \}text{The value in dollars of imports and exports is based on the average exchange rate USD} \ / \ \in \ \text{of the reporting month in the relevant year}.$

Table 2. Imports, Exports including oil products, July 2023 - 2025

	July			Chan	ges %
	2023	2024 ⁽¹⁾	2025 ⁽¹⁾	2024/2023	2025/2024
I. European Union	3,480.3	3,870.3	4,004.7	11.2	3.5
II. Third countries	3,417.0	3,639.8	3,274.1	6.5	-10.0
Total	6,897.3	7,510.1	7,278.8	8.9	-3.1

Imports (USD⁽²⁾ million)

	July			Chan	ges %
	2023	2024 ⁽¹⁾	2025 ⁽¹⁾	2024/2023	2025/2024
I. European Union	3,837.1	4,185.5	4,662.0	9.1	11.4
II. Third countries	3,767.4	3,936.2	3,811.5	4.5	-3.2
Total	7,604.5	8,121.7	8,473.5	6.8	4.3

Exports (€ million)

	July			Chan	ges %
	2023	2024 ⁽¹⁾	2025 ⁽¹⁾	2024/2023	2025/2024
I. European Union	2,413.4	2,525.7	2,548.0	4.7	0.9
II. Third countries	1,940.2	2,174.9	1,809.1	12.1	-16.8
Total	4,353.6	4,700.6	4,357.1	8.0	-7.3

Exports (USD⁽²⁾ million)

	July			Chan	ges %
	2023	2024 ⁽¹⁾	2025 ⁽¹⁾	2024/2023	2025/2024
I. European Union	2,676.8	2,748.0	2,984.3	2.7	8.6
II. Third countries	2,152.0	2,366.3	2,118.9	10.0	-10.5
Total	4,828.8	5,114.3	5,103.2	5.9	-0.2

⁽¹⁾ Provisional data.

The value in dollars of imports and exports is based on the average exchange rate USD / \in of the reporting month in the relevant year.

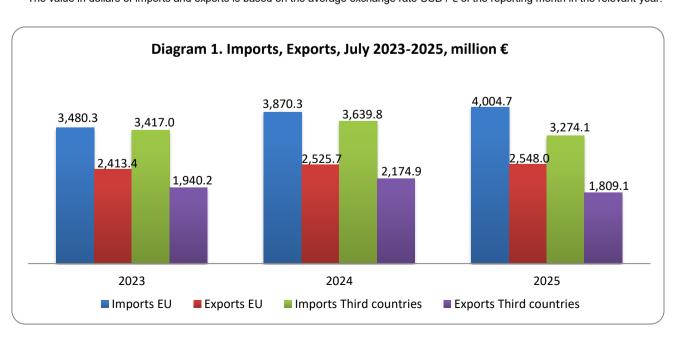


Table 3. Imports, Exports excluding oil products, July 2023 - 2025

	July		Changes %		
	2023	2024 ⁽¹⁾	2025 ⁽¹⁾	2024/2023	2025/2024
I. European Union	3,388.6	3,788.2	3,942.4	11.8	4.1
II. Third countries	1,774.0	2,144.7	2,085.5	20.9	-2.8
Total	5,162.6	5,932.9	6,027.9	14.9	1.6

Imports (USD⁽²⁾ million)

	July		Chan	ges %	
	2023	2024 ⁽¹⁾	2025 ⁽¹⁾	2024/2023	2025/2024
I. European Union	3,736.0	4,096.6	4,589.5	9.7	12.0
II. Third countries	1,956.1	2,319.5	2,427.8	18.6	4.7
Total	5,692.1	6,416.1	7,017.3	12.7	9.4

Exports (€ million)

	July			Chan	ges %
	2023	2024 ⁽¹⁾	2025 ⁽¹⁾	2024/2023	2025/2024
I. European Union	2,015.3	2,146.8	2,185.1	6.5	1.8
II. Third countries	1,020.4	1,170.2	1,180.0	14.7	0.8
Total	3,035.7	3,317.0	3,365.1	9.3	1.5

Exports (USD⁽²⁾ million)

	July		Changes %		
	2023	2024 ⁽¹⁾	2025 ⁽¹⁾	2024/2023	2025/2024
I. European Union	2,235.2	2,335.8	2,559.2	4.5	9.6
II. Third countries	1,131.8	1,273.1	1,382.1	12.5	8.6
Total	3,367.0	3,608.9	3,941.3	7.2	9.2

⁽¹⁾ Provisional data.

The value in dollars of imports and exports is based on the average exchange rate USD / \in of the reporting month in the relevant year.

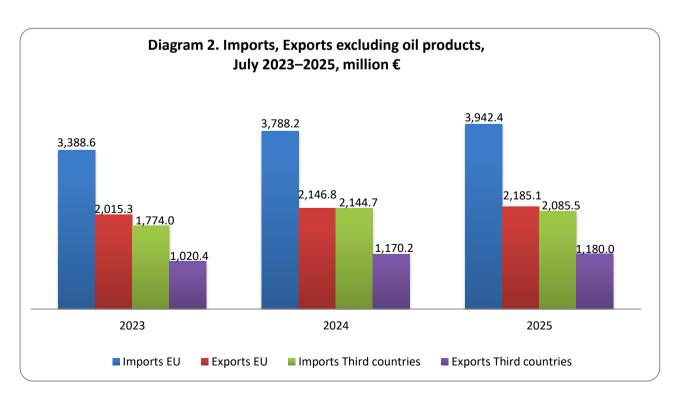


Table 4. Imports, Exports excluding oil products and ships, July 2023 - 2025

	July			Chan	ges %
	2023	2024 ⁽¹⁾	2025 ⁽¹⁾	2024/2023	2025/2024
I. European Union	3,375.5	3,783.8	3,938.6	12.1	4.1
II. Third countries	1,747.8	2,126.2	2,043.9	21.7	-3.9
Total	5,123.3	5,910.0	5,982.5	15.4	1.2

Imports (USD⁽²⁾ million)

	July		Changes %		
	2023	2024 ⁽¹⁾	2025 ⁽¹⁾	2024/2023	2025/2024
I. European Union	3,721.6	4,092.0	4,585.1	10.0	12.1
II. Third countries	1,927.2	2,299.3	2,379.3	19.3	3.5
Total	5,648.8	6,391.3	6,964.4	13.1	9.0

Exports (€ million)

	July			Chan	ges %
	2023	2024 ⁽¹⁾	2025 ⁽¹⁾	2024/2023	2025/2024
I. European Union	2,012.6	2,131.0	2,174.3	5.9	2.0
II. Third countries	1,012.7	1,160.3	1,169.4	14.6	0.8
Total	3,025.3	3,291.3	3,343.7	8.8	1.6

Exports (USD⁽²⁾ million)

	July			Changes %	
	2023	2024 ⁽¹⁾	2025 ⁽¹⁾	2024/2023	2025/2024
I. European Union	2,232.2	2,318.6	2,546.7	3.9	9.8
II. Third countries	1,123.3	1,262.4	1,369.5	12.4	8.5
Total	3,355.5	3,581.0	3,916.2	6.7	9.4

⁽¹⁾ Provisional data.

The value in dollars of imports and exports is based on the average exchange rate USD / \in of the reporting month in the relevant year.

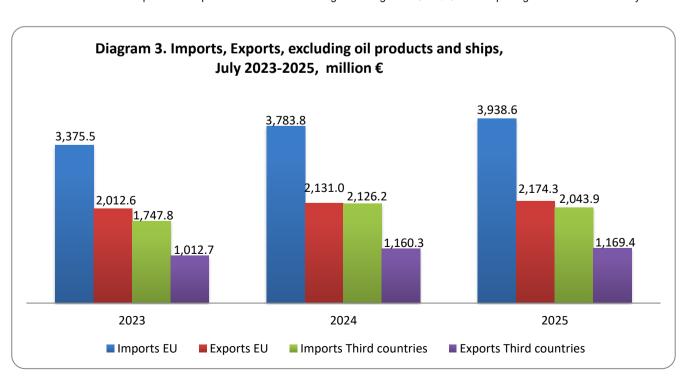


Table 5. Trade Balance : January - July 2023 - 2025

Million euros

	Ja	anuary - July	Cha		anges %	
	2023	2024 ⁽¹⁾	2025 ⁽¹⁾	2024/2023	2025/2024	
A. Imports						
I. Total	48,214.0	49,633.3	47,954.7	2.9	-3.4	
II. Excluding the value of ships	48,000.6	49,386.3	47,608.8	2.9	-3.6	
III. Excluding oil products and including the value of ships	35,886.7	37,183.3	38,733.1	3.6	4.2	
IV. Excluding oil products and the value of ships	35,673.3	36,936.3	38,387.2	3.5	3.9	
B. Exports						
I. Total	30,485.6	30,060.7	28,471.8	-1.4	-5.3	
II. Excluding the value of ships	30,332.7	29,925.1	28,386.8	-1.3	-5.1	
III. Excluding oil products and including the value of ships	21,574.0	21,088.2	22,113.4	-2.3	4.9	
IV. Excluding oil products and the value of ships	21,421.1	20,952.6	22,028.4	-2.2	5.1	
C. Trade Balance (=B.I-A.I)	-17,728.4	-19,572.6	-19,482.9	10.4	-0.5	
D. Trade Balance excluding the value of ships (=B.II - A.II)	-17,667.9	-19,461.2	-19,222.0	10.2	-1.2	
E. Trade Balance excluding oil products and including the value of ships (=B.III - A.III)	-14,312.7	-16,095.1	-16,619.7	12.5	3.3	
F. Trade Balance excluding oil products and the value of ships (=B.IV - A.IV)	-14,252.2	-15,983.7	-16,358.8	12.1	2.3	

USD	(2)	mil	lion
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	Ja	January - July		Changes %	
	2023	2024 ⁽¹⁾	2025 ⁽¹⁾	2024/2023	2025/2024
A. Imports					
I. Total Imports	52,122.9	53,519.4	52,811.5	2.7	-1.3
II. Excluding the value of ships	51,891.9	53,253.2	52,424.9	2.6	-1.6
III. Excluding oil products and including the value of ships	38,803.9	40,092.9	42,723.9	3.3	6.6
IV. Excluding oil products and the value of ships	38,572.9	39,826.7	42,337.3	3.3	6.3
B. Exports					
I. Total Exports	33,149.7	32,611.4	31,530.1	-1.6	-3.3
II. Excluding the value of ships	32,984.0	32,464.5	31,434.3	-1.6	-3.2
III. Excluding oil products and including the value of ships	23,459.8	22,876.2	24,506.0	-2.5	7.1
IV. Excluding oil products and the value of ships	23,294.1	22,729.3	24,410.2	-2.4	7.4
C. Trade Balance (=B.I-A.I)	-18,973.2	-20,908.0	-21,281.4	10.2	1.8
D. Trade Balance excluding the value of ships (=B.II - A.II)	-18,907.9	-20,788.7	-20,990.6	9.9	1.0
E. Trade Balance excluding oil products and including the value of ships (=B.III - A.III)	-15,344.1	-17,216.7	-18,217.9	12.2	5.8
F. Trade Balance excluding oil products and the value of ships (=B.IV - A.IV)	-15,278.8	-17,097.4	-17,927.1	11.9	4.9

⁽¹⁾ Provisional data.

 $^{^{(2)} \ \ \}text{The value in dollars of imports and exports is based on the average exchange rate USD / } \in \text{of the reporting month in the relevant year.}$

Table 6. Imports, Exports including oil products, January-July 2023-2025

	January - July			Changes %		
	2023	2024 ⁽¹⁾	2025 ⁽¹⁾	2024/2023	2025/2024	
I. European Union	24,235.3	24,997.2	26,309.6	3.1	5.3	
II. Third countries	23,978.7	24,636.1	21,645.1	2.7	-12.1	
Total	48,214.0	49,633.3	47,954.7	2.9	-3.4	

Imports (USD (2) million)

	January - July		Changes %		
	2023	2024 ⁽¹⁾	2025 ⁽¹⁾	2024/2023	2025/2024
I. European Union	26,202.8	26,953.8	29,018.5	2.9	7.7
II. Third countries	25,920.1	26,565.6	23,793.0	2.5	-10.4
Total	52,122.9	53,519.4	52,811.5	2.7	-1.3

Exports (€ million)

	January - July		Changes %		
	2023	2024 ⁽¹⁾	2025 ⁽¹⁾	2024/2023	2025/2024
I. European Union	17,853.3	16,561.3	16,470.5	-7.2	-0.5
II. Third countries	12,632.3	13,499.4	12,001.3	6.9	-11.1
Total	30,485.6	30,060.7	28,471.8	-1.4	-5.3

Exports (USD (2) million)

	January - July		Changes %		
	2023	2024 ⁽¹⁾	2025 ⁽¹⁾	2024/2023	2025/2024
I. European Union	19,409.7	17,965.6	18,254.2	-7.4	1.6
II. Third countries	13,740.0	14,645.8	13,275.9	6.6	-9.4
Total	33,149.7	32,611.4	31,530.1	-1.6	-3.3

⁽¹⁾ Provisional data.

The value in dollars of imports and exports is based on the average exchange rate USD / \in of the reporting month in the relevant year.

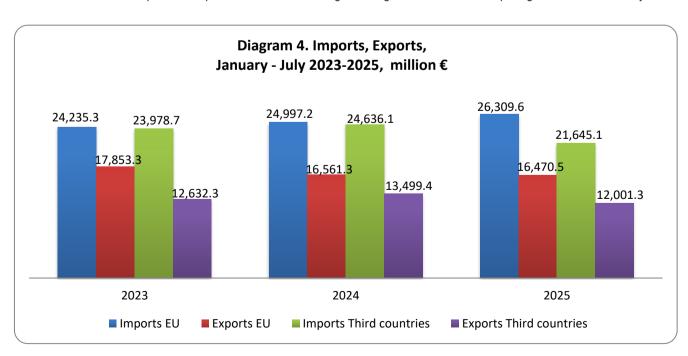


Table 7. Imports, Exports excluding oil products, January-July 2023-2025

	January - July			Changes %	
	2023	2024 ⁽¹⁾	2025 ⁽¹⁾	2024/2023	2025/2024
I. European Union	23,468.3	24,460.0	25,728.3	4.2	5.2
II. Third countries	12,418.4	12,723.3	13,004.8	2.5	2.2
Total	35,886.7	37,183.3	38,733.1	3.6	4.2

Imports (USD (2) million)

	January - July			Chan	ges %
	2023	2024 ⁽¹⁾	2025 ⁽¹⁾	2024/2023	2025/2024
I. European Union	25,374.8	26,375.2	28,382.5	3.9	7.6
II. Third countries	13,429.1	13,717.7	14,341.4	2.1	4.5
Total	38,803.9	40,092.9	42,723.9	3.3	6.6

Exports (€ million)

	January - July			Changes %	
	2023	2024 ⁽¹⁾	2025 ⁽¹⁾	2024/2023	2025/2024
I. European Union	14,491.4	13,909.7	14,633.0	-4.0	5.2
II. Third countries	7,082.6	7,178.5	7,480.4	1.4	4.2
Total	21,574.0	21,088.2	22,113.4	-2.3	4.9

Exports (USD (2) million)

	January - July		Changes %		
	2023	2024 ⁽¹⁾	2025 ⁽¹⁾	2024/2023	2025/2024
I. European Union	15,758.1	15,089.7	16,216.0	-4.2	7.5
II. Third countries	7,701.7	7,786.5	8,290.0	1.1	6.5
Total	23,459.8	22,876.2	24,506.0	-2.5	7.1

⁽¹⁾ Provisional data.

⁽²⁾ The value in dollars of imports and exports is based on the average exchange rate USD / € of the reporting month in the relevant year.

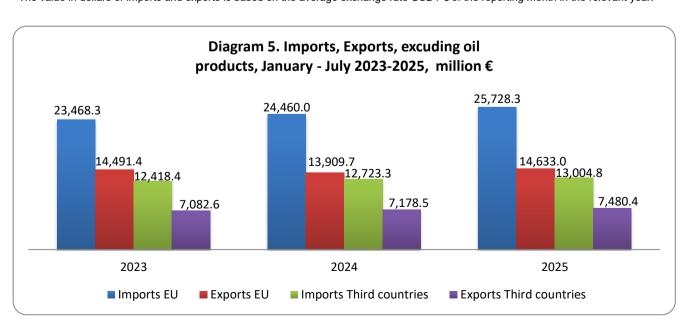


Table 8: Imports, Exports excluding oil products and ships, January- July 2023 - 2025

	January - July			Chang	es %
	2023	2024 ⁽¹⁾	2025 ⁽¹⁾	2024/2023	2025/2024
I. European Union	23,359.2	24,356.7	25,616.1	4.3	5.2
II. Third countries	12,314.1	12,579.6	12,771.1	2.2	1.5
Total	35,673.3	36,936.3	38,387.2	3.5	3.9

Imports (USD (2) million)

	January - July			Chang	es %
	2023	2024 ⁽¹⁾	2025 ⁽¹⁾	2024/2023	2025/2024
I. European Union	25,256.9	26,263.8	28,258.8	4.0	7.6
II. Third countries	13,316.0	13,562.9	14,078.5	1.9	3.8
Total	38,572.9	39,826.7	42,337.3	3.3	6.3

Exports (€ million)

	January - July			Chang	es %
	2023	2024 ⁽¹⁾	2025 ⁽¹⁾	2024/2023	2025/2024
I. European Union	14,464.0	13,868.2	14,602.7	-4.1	5.3
II. Third countries	6,957.1	7,084.4	7,425.7	1.8	4.8
Total	21,421.1	20,952.6	22,028.4	-2.2	5.1

Exports (USD (2) million)

	January - July			Chang	es %
	2023	2024 ⁽¹⁾	2025 ⁽¹⁾	2024/2023	2025/2024
I. European Union	15,728.2	15,044.6	16,181.7	-4.3	7.6
II. Third countries	7,565.9	7,684.7	8,228.5	1.6	7.1
Total	23,294.1	22,729.3	24,410.2	-2.4	7.4

⁽¹⁾ Provisional data.

 $^{^{(2)}}$ The value in dollars of imports and exports is based on the average exchange rate USD / \in of the reporting month in the relevant year.

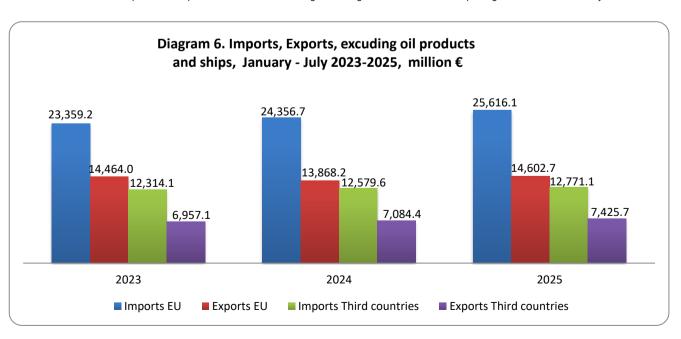


Table 9. Imports and Exports by SITC sections (Standard International Trade Classification), July $2025^{(1)}$

Imports (in million €)

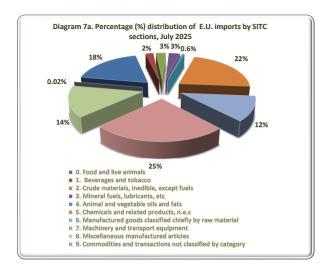
	July 2025		January-July 2025	
	E.U.	Third countries	E.U.	Third countries
Total	4,004.7	3,274.1	26,309.6	21,645.1
0. Food and live animals	741.9	211.3	4,541.5	1,419.1
Beverages and tobacco	83.3	50.6	490.8	250.7
2. Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	104.2	125.2	622.8	847.0
3. Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc	120.5	1,205.6	918.8	8,783.4
4. Animal and vegetable oils and fats	25.3	16.0	131.3	129.9
5. Chemicals and related products, n.e.s	866.8	227.8	5,995.5	1,512.0
6. Manufactured goods classified chiefly by raw material	465.3	518.9	2,976.4	3,050.9
7. Machinery and transport equipment	1,014.1	656.4	6,876.9	3,909.9
8. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	582.7	260.3	3,750.4	1,731.4
9. Commodities and transactions not classified by category	0.7	1.9	5.2	10.8

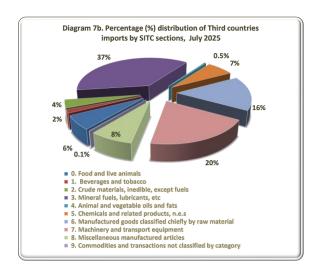
Exports (in million €)

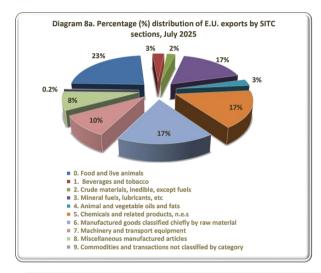
	July 2025	January-July 2025		
	E.U.	Third countries	E.U.	Third countries
Total	2,548.0	1,809.1	16,470.5	12,001.3
0. Food and live animals	587.9	226.7	3,880.5	1,552.3
1. Beverages and tobacco	76.0	73.3	520.9	405.9
2. Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	54.4	70.3	390.2	601.7
3. Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc	428.8	653.9	2,244.7	4,729.6
4. Animal and vegetable oils and fats	73.6	18.4	530.1	120.9
5. Chemicals and related products, n.e.s	427.4	184.7	2,634.7	1,196.3
6. Manufactured goods classified chiefly by raw material	439.9	289.1	2,955.5	1,608.2
7. Machinery and transport equipment	243.3	191.4	1,743.8	1,099.5
8. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	211.7	94.6	1,538.9	638.5
9. Commodities and transactions not classified by category	5.0	6.7	31.2	48.6

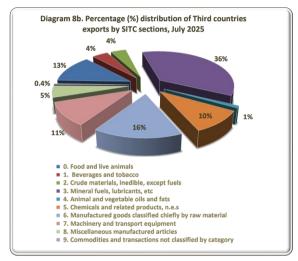
⁽¹⁾ Provisional data.

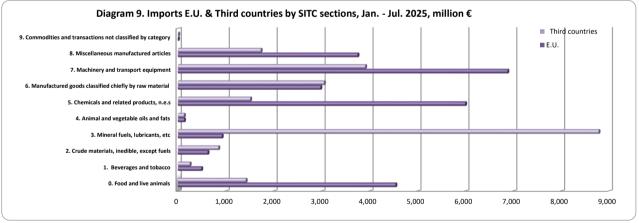
^{*} Wherever necessary, the data have been rounded up, thus, a slight difference may occur between the sum of the figures and their total.











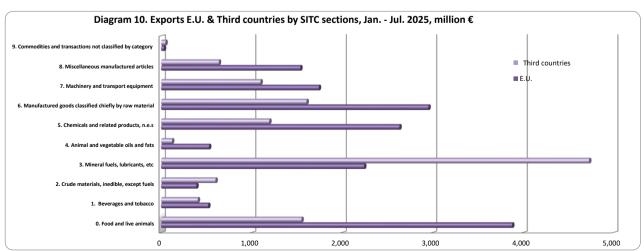


Table 10. Commercial Transactions with EU and Third Countries 2023 - 2025*

		Imports			Exports	
Year and Month	Value in million €	Monthly Changes %	Changes % compared with the corresponding month of the previous year	Value in million €	Monthly Changes %	Changes % compared with the corresponding month of the previous year
2023: 1	6,994.9	-8.7	6.1	4,518.9	-4.4	30.1
2	6,767.1	-3.3	-5.2	4,486.1	-0.7	21.0
3	7,441.1	10.0	3.2	4,853.8	8.2	4.6
4	6,247.4	-16.0	-11.6	4,020.0	-17.2	-3.9
5	7,079.5	13.3	-13.7	4,083.2	1.6	-15.7
6	6,786.6	-4.1	-20.9	4,170.0	2.1	-23.9
7	6,897.3	1.6	-15.6	4,353.6	4.4	-15.8
8	6,453.0	-6.4	-17.5	3,736.8	-14.2	-24.5
9	7,024.4	8.9	-17.7	4,315.5	15.5	-11.0
10	7,273.1	3.5	-18.8	4,436.1	2.8	-8.5
11	6,983.7	-4.0	-19.0	4,304.3	-3.0	-11.9
12	7,140.1	2.2	-6.8	3,739.1	-13.1	-20.9
Year Total	83,088.3		-12.1	51,017.4		-8.5
2024 ⁽¹⁾ : 1	6,601.2	-7.5	-5.6	4,008.9	7.2	-11.3
2	7,026.3	6.4	3.8	4,040.2	0.8	-9.9
3	6,721.5	-4.3	-9.7	4,295.5	6.3	-11.5
4	7,534.7	12.1	20.6	4,482.6	4.4	11.5
5	7,582.2	0.6	7.1	4,231.6	-5.6	3.6
6	6,657.4	-12.2	-1.9	4,301.4	1.6	3.2
7	7,510.1	12.8	8.9	4,700.6	9.3	8.0
8	6,260.0	-16.6	-3.0	3,682.3	-21.7	-1.5
9	7,179.1	14.7	2.2	4,084.9	10.9	-5.3
10	7,207.0	0.4	-0.9	4,021.6	-1.6	-9.3
11	7,278.1	1.0	4.2	4,054.6	0.8	-5.8
12	7,464.8	2.6	4.5	4,057.2	0.1	8.5
Year Total	85,022.4		2.3	49,961.3		-2.1
2025 ⁽¹⁾ : 1	6,942.8	-7.0	5.2	4,123.1	1.6	2.8
2	6,477.1	-6.7	-7.8	4,061.1	-1.5	0.5
3	6,970.9	7.6	3.7	3,948.5	-2.8	-8.1
4	6,690.8	-4.0	-11.2	3,842.2	- 2.7	-14.3
5	6,494.7	-2.9	-14.3	4,192.0	9.1	-0.9
6	7,099.6	9.3	6.6	3,947.9	-5.8	-8.2
7	7,099.6 7,278.8	9.5 2.5	-3.1	3,947.9 4,357.1	-5.6 10.4	-0.2 -7.3
1	1,210.8	2.5	-3.1	4,357.1	10.4	-1.3

⁽¹⁾ Provisional data

^{*} Wherever necessary, the data have been rounded up, thus, a slight difference may occur between the sum of the figures and their total.

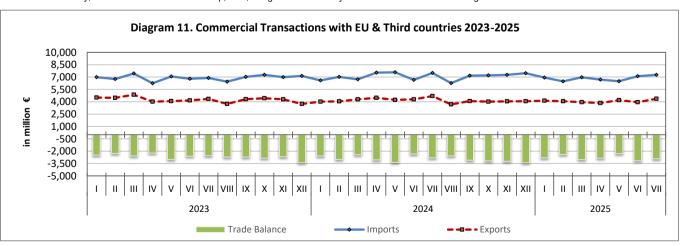


Table 11. Commercial Transactions with EU and Third Countries 2023 - 2025 excluding oil products*

			Imports			Exports	
Year and Month		Value in million €	Monthly Changes %	Changes % compared with the corresponding month of the previous year	Value in million €	Monthly Changes %	Changes % compared with the corresponding month of the previous year
2023:	1	4,811.9	-10.0	3.8	2,944.8	-8.7	17.8
	2	4,832.1	0.4	-1.1	2,975.2	1.0	7.8
	3	5,544.9	14.8	2.6	3,580.1	20.3	11.1
	4	4,735.5	-14.6	-3.8	2,728.6	-23.8	-2.0
	5	5,522.1	16.6	-4.7	3,130.0	14.7	3.3
	6	5,277.5	-4.4	-5.3	3,179.5	1.6	-0.7
	7	5,162.6	-2.2	-2.5	3,035.7	-4.5	-8.1
	8	4,673.0	-9.5	-1.0	2,320.1	-23.6	-15.0
	9	5,162.2	10.5	-7.9	2,784.7	20.0	-11.5
	10	5,233.0	1.4	-5.5	3,000.8	7.8	-0.7
	11	5,219.2	-0.3	-2.2	3,001.9	0.0	-9.5
	12	5,449.2	4.4	1.9	2,588.3	-13.8	-19.8
Year Tota	al	61,623.3		-2.3	35,269.8		-2.7
2024 ⁽¹⁾ :	1	4,669.4	-14.3	-3.0	2,689.3	3.9	-8.7
	2	5,219.5	11.8	8.0	2,933.3	9.1	-1.4
	3	5,271.4	1.0	-4.9	3,015.8	2.8	-15.8
	4	5,734.0	8.8	21.1	3,209.0	6.4	17.6
	5	5,188.2	-9.5	-6.0	2,964.9	-7.6	-5.3
	6	5,168.1	-0.4	-2.1	2,959.0	-0.2	-6.9
	7	5,932.9	14.8	14.9	3,317.0	12.1	9.3
	8	4,547.4	-23.4	-2.7	2,544.6	-23.3	9.7
	9	5,366.1	18.0	4.0	3,122.9	22.7	12.1
	10	5,916.9	10.3	13.1	3,172.4	1.6	5.7
	11	5,546.0	-6.3	6.3	3,187.5	0.5	6.2
	12	5,793.8	4.5	6.3	3,033.7	-4.8	17.2
Year Tota	al	64,353.5		4.4	36,149.4		2.5
2025 ⁽¹⁾ :	1	5,117.9	-11.7	9.6	2,946.2	-2.9	9.6
	2	5,074.3	-0.9	-2.8	3,120.8	5.9	6.4
	3	5,519.7	8.8	4.7	3,233.4	3.6	7.2
	4	5,679.1	2.9	-1.0	3,130.6	-3.2	-2.4
	5	5,583.7	-1.7	7.6	3,243.7	3.6	9.4
	6	5,730.4	2.6	10.9	3,073.6	-5.2	3.9
	7	6,027.9	5.2	1.6	3,365.1	9.5	1.5

⁽¹⁾ Provisional data

^{*} Wherever necessary, the data have been rounded up, thus, a slight difference may occur between the sum of the figures and their total.

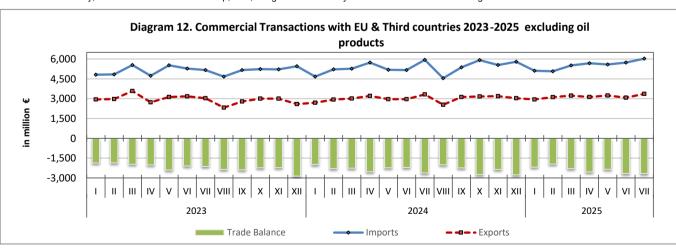
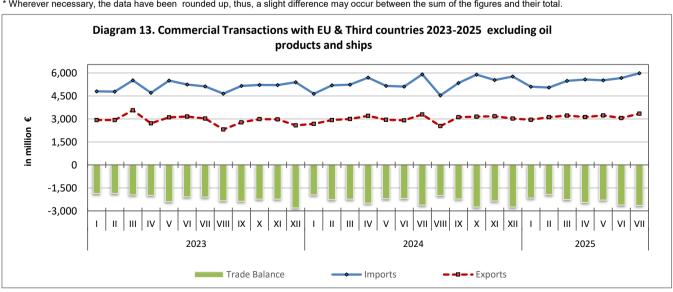


Table 12. Commercial Transactions with EU and Third Countries 2023 - 2025 excluding oil products and ships*

	Imports			Exports			
Year and Month	Value in million €	Monthly Changes %	Changes % compared with the corresponding month of the previous year	Value in million €	Monthly Changes %	Changes % compared with the corresponding month of the previous year	
2023: 1	4,802.9	-9.5	4.2	2,931.4	-8.9	17.5	
2	4,784.1	-0.4	-1.7	2,923.9	-0.3	6.3	
3	5,521.0	15.4	2.3	3,563.7	21.9	10.9	
4	4,702.3	-14.8	-3.9	2,718.5	-23.7	- 2.0	
5	5,498.6	16.9	-4.6	3,102.2	14.1	2.7	
6	5,241.0	-4.7	-5.7	3,156.1	1.7	-0.9	
7	5,123.3	-2.2	- 2.6	3,025.3	-4.1	-8.1	
8	4,652.3	-9.2	-0.7	2,314.2	-23.5	-15.0	
9	5,152.6	10.8	-8.0	2,779.9	20.1	-11.5	
10	5,221.1	1.3	- 2.8	2,986.4	7.4	-0.9	
11	5,206.5	-0.3	-2.1	2,975.9	-0.3	-10.1	
12	5,392.3	3.6	1.6	2,584.4	-13.2	-19.6	
Year Total	61,298.0		-2.1	35,061.9		-3.0	
2024 ⁽¹⁾ : 1	4,640.3	-13.9	-3.4	2,679.9	3.7	-8.6	
2	5,187.8	11.8	8.4	2,923.9	9.1	0.0	
3	5,234.6	0.9	-5.2	3,000.3	2.6	-15.8	
4	5,698.3	8.9	21.2	3,199.5	6.6	17.7	
5	5,154.3	-9.5	-6.3	2,946.7	-7.9	-5.0	
6	5,111.1	-0.8	-2.5	2,911.1	-1.2	-7.8	
7	5,910.0	15.6	15.4	3,291.3	13.1	8.8	
8	4,533.4	-23.3	-2.6	2,535.3	-23.0	9.6	
9	5,340.7	17.8	3.7	3,115.2	22.9	12.1	
10	5,896.8	10.4	12.9	3,153.1	1.2	5.6	
11	5,535.2	-6.1	6.3	3,177.9	0.8	6.8	
12	5,771.6	4.3	7.0	3,025.1	-4.8	17.1	
Year Total	64,013.9		4.4	35,959.3		2.6	
2025 ⁽¹⁾ : 1	5,103.7	-11.6	10.0	2,941.7	-2.8	9.8	
2	5,052.9	-1.0	-2.6	3,113.9	5.9	6.5	
3	5,482.1	8.5	4.7	3,220.7	3.4	7.3	
4	5,571.8	1.6	-2.2	3,120.1	-3.1	-2.5	
5	5,521.0	-0.9	7.1	3,231.1	3.6	9.7	
6	5,673.1	2.8	11.0	3,057.2	-5.4	5.0	
7	5,982.5	5.5	1.2	3,343.7	9.4	1.6	

⁽¹⁾ Provisional data

^{*} Wherever necessary, the data have been rounded up, thus, a slight difference may occur between the sum of the figures and their total.



EXPLANATORY NOTES

Commercial Transactions The Commercial Transactions are recorded on a monthly basis aiming at monitoring the total value of imports, exports and their changes. This recording does not include the imports and exports of services.

Legal Framework

The survey is conducted for Intra-Union trade and for trade with third countries in accordance with Regulations (EU) 2019/2152 and (EU) 2020/1197.

Reference Period

July 2025

Provision of Results

38 days after the end of the reference month (provisional data). The provisional data are revised and disseminated on a monthly basis for all the previous months until the finalization of the yearly data, which takes place ten months after the end of the reference year.

Definitions

INTRASTAT is the system for collecting Intra-Union statistical data (among the EU countries). It was implemented on January 1st, 1993.

Import is considered every import of goods from a country of the EU.

Export is considered every export of goods to a country of the EU.

EXTRASTAT is the system for collecting external trade data with third countries (countries outside the EU).

Import is considered every import of goods from a third country (outside the EU).

Export is considered every export of goods to a third country (outside the EU).

Methodology

INTRASTAT: It is an exchaustive statistical survey. The parties responsible for providing statistical information through Intrastat System are the enterprises which perform Intra-Union trade transactions and they have exceeded the applied statistical thresholds. The statistical thresholds are readjusted each year. The statistical thresholds for 2025 are the following:

Intra-Union Imports: € 200,000.00 (95.7% coverage)
 Intra-Union Exports: € 90,000.00 (98.7% coverage)

The statistical data of Intra-Union Trade include also the transactions of the enterprises, which are not obliged to submit Intrastat data since the value of their transactions is below the applied statistical threshold. In compliance with the obligations provided in the EU Regulations regarding the compilation of external trade statistics, these transactions are calculated on the basis of the Recapitulative Statements of Intra-EU Deliveries and Acquisitions that all the enterprises are obliged to submit to the Independent Authority of Public Revenue.

ELECTRONIC SUBMISSION: Intrastat declarations are submitted electronically via the following links: http://eurostat.statistics.gr or www.statistics.gr.

EXTRASTAT: It is a statistical survey where data are collected by administrative sources. The Customs Authorities collect the relevant statistical data on trade by filling in the Single Administrative Document (SAD). All the transactions with third countries above the amount of 1,000 euros are registered. In the beginning of each month Customs Authorities transmit to the Hellenic Statistical Authority an electronic file with the customs data of statistical relevance of the previous month.

The statistical data of imports and exports of goods with the Third Countries, are derived from the data transmitted by the Customs Authorities.

Henceforth, the provisional data from the "incomplete customs declarations" - which concern mainly petroleum products - are incorporated in the monthly data on trade with third countries; the "incomplete customs declarations" data after having been completed will be replaced by the final data.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF SHIPS AND AIRCRAFTS: In accordance with EU Regulations entered into force in 2010 (Regulations (EU) 2010/96, 2010/113) and in accordance with Regulations (EU) 2019/2152 and (EU) 2020/1197 entered into force in 2022, the EU Member States are obliged to record the transactions of special goods and movements and more specifically of vessels and aircrafts in line with the principle of economic ownership.

"Economic ownership" means the right of a taxable person to claim the benefits associated with the use of a vessel or aircraft in the course of an economic activity by virtue of accepting the associated risks.

For the compilation of statistics on imports and exports of ships are used Intrastat statistical survey data, data from administrative sources (Customs, Ministry of Marine and Island Policy), as well as data from national and international commercial databases based on the estimation model of the Bank of Greece for the Greek shipping (see Press Release on Balance of Payments published by the Bank of Greece on 20.11.2018).

The compilation of statistics on imports and exports of aircrafts is based on Intrastat statistical survey data and data from administrative sources (Customs, Hellenic Civil Aviation Authority).

Classification of goods: The goods are classified in compliance with the 8-digit Combined Nomenclature Code (CN8) and the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC).

References

More information concerning the survey on Commercial Transactions is available on the website of the Hellenic Statistical Authority (www.statistics.gr) under the link "Statistics / International Trade in Goods".