



## PRESS RELEASE

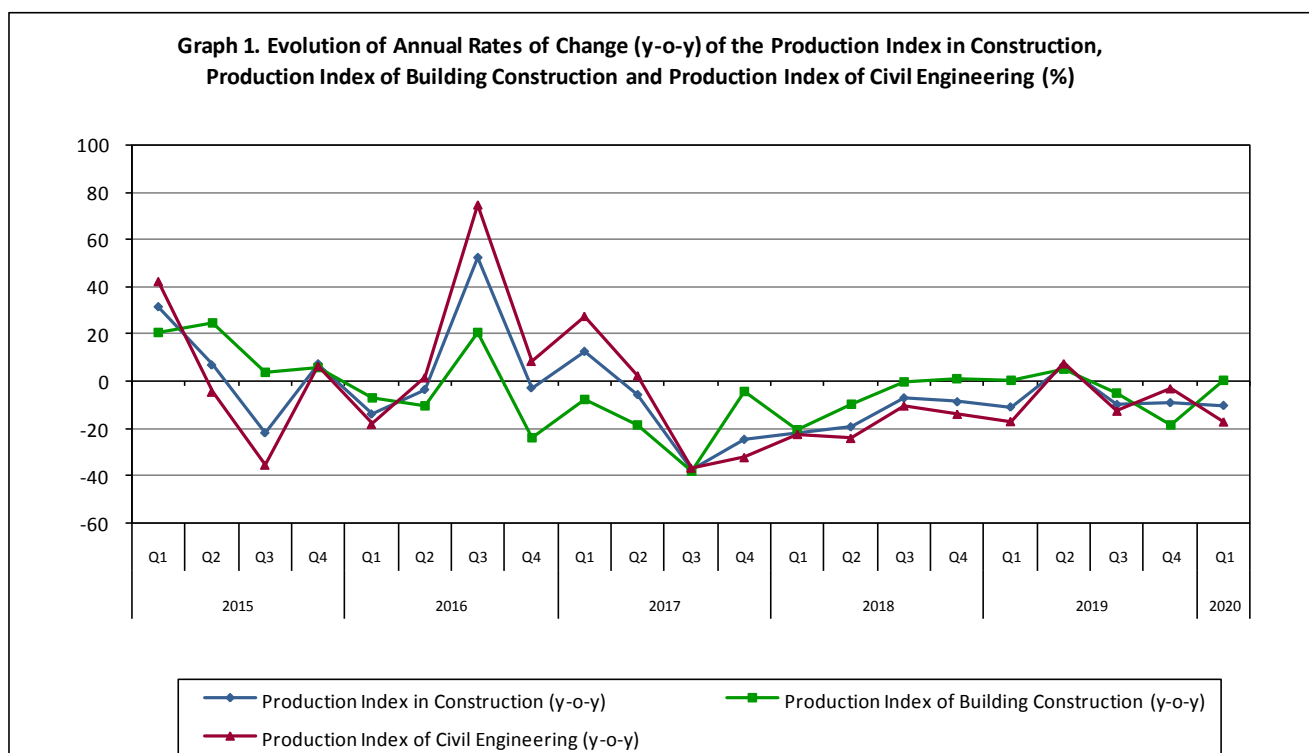
### PRODUCTION INDEX IN CONSTRUCTION: 1<sup>st</sup> quarter 2020, y-o-y decrease of 10.3%

The evolution of the Production Index in Construction (IPC) with base year 2015=100.0 and reference period the 1<sup>st</sup> quarter 2020, on the basis of provisional and working day adjusted data, is as follows:

The Production Index in Construction (IPC) in the 1<sup>st</sup> quarter 2020 recorded a decrease of 10.3% compared with the 1<sup>st</sup> quarter 2019. The IPC in 1<sup>st</sup> quarter 2019 decreased by 11.0% compared with the corresponding index in the 1<sup>st</sup> quarter 2018 (Table 1).

The Production Index in Construction (IPC) in the 1<sup>st</sup> quarter 2020 recorded a decrease of 44.1% compared with the 4<sup>th</sup> quarter 2019. In the 1<sup>st</sup> quarter 2019, the IPC decreased by 43.4% compared with the corresponding index in the 4<sup>th</sup> quarter 2018 (Table 2).

The seasonally adjusted Production Index in Construction in the 1<sup>st</sup> quarter of 2020 recorded a decrease of 3.4% compared with the 4<sup>th</sup> quarter of 2019 (Table 3).



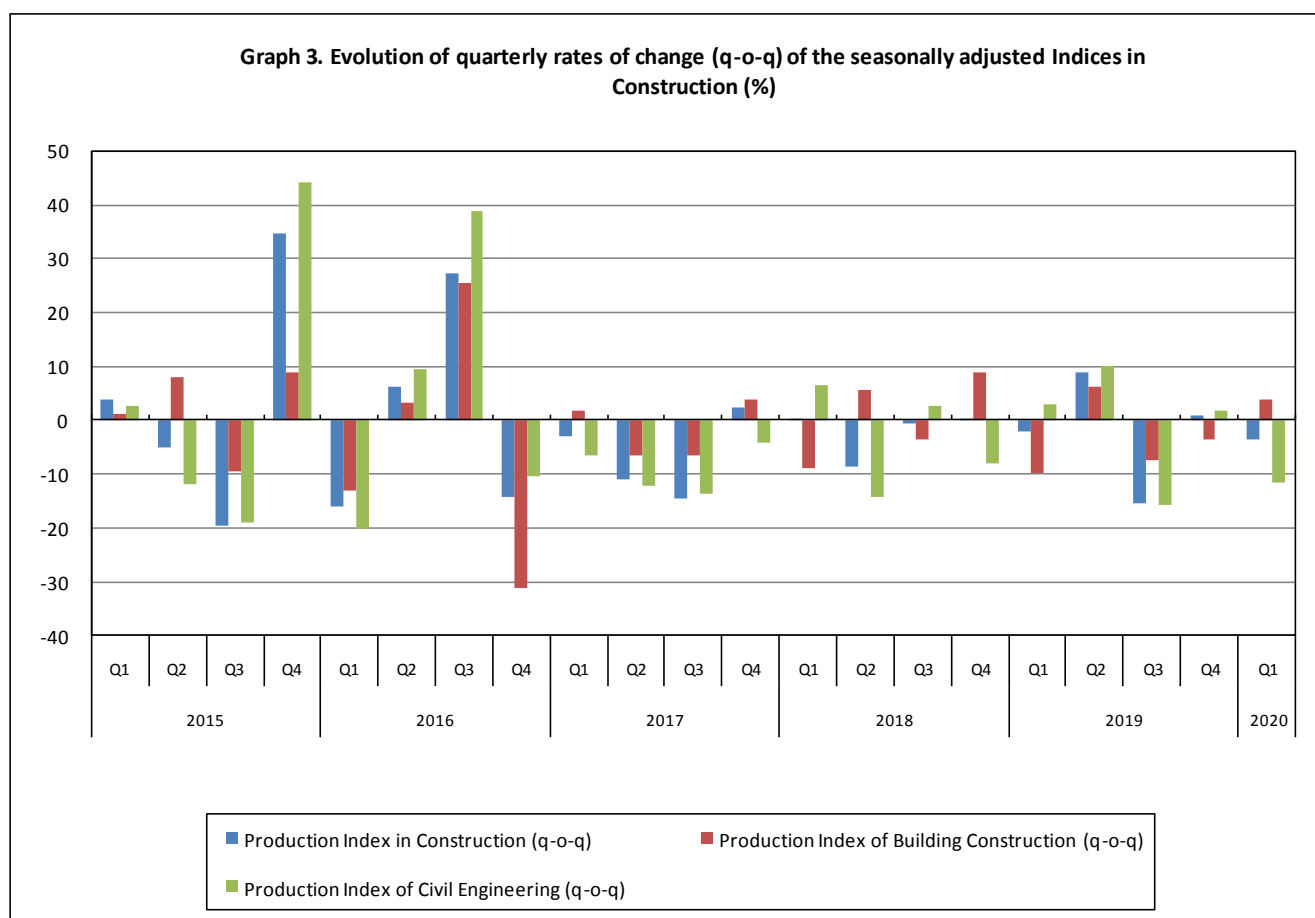
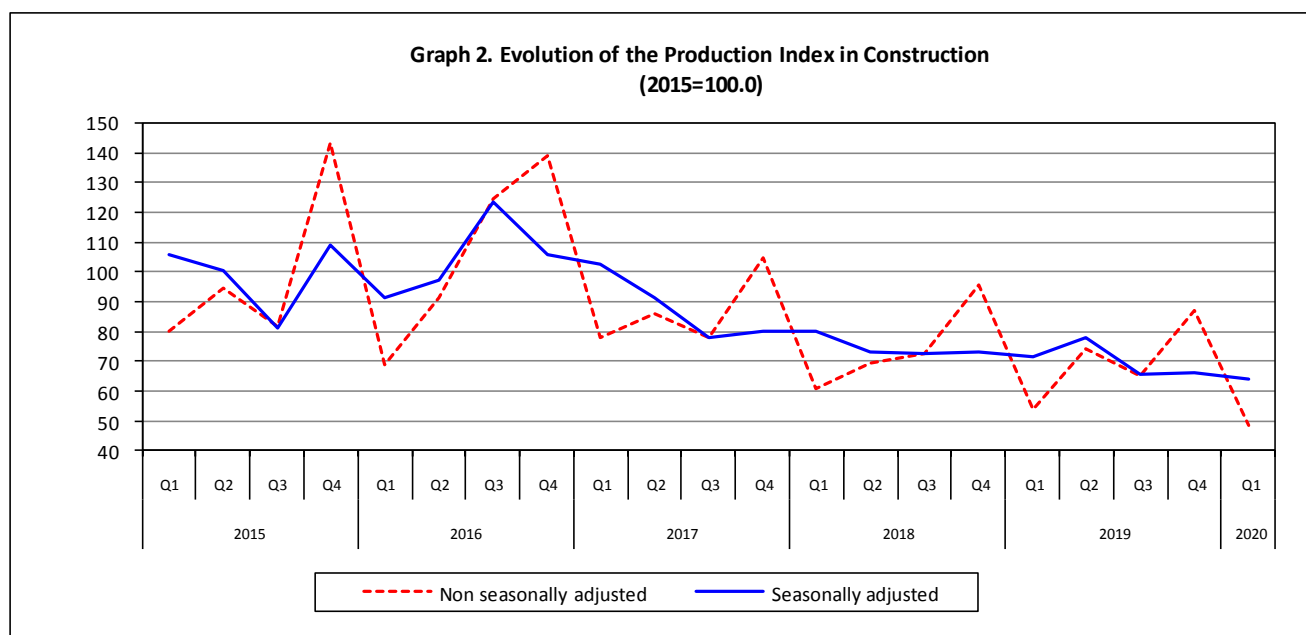
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The following graphs depict the evolution of the seasonally and non-seasonally adjusted Production Index in Construction, as well as the quarterly rates of change (q-o-q) of the seasonally adjusted indices in Construction.



It should be noted that the whole series with seasonally adjusted indices is recalculated every time a new observation is added in the time series and could differ from 100 for the base year, as seasonal effect is not the same each year. Therefore, the seasonally adjusted data differ from the published data of the previous Press Release.

**Table 1. Annual rates of change of the Production Indices in Construction**  
*(Working day adjusted data, according to the real number of working days)*

Base year: 2015=100.0

Year and quarter		Production Index in Construction		Production Index of Building Construction		Production Index of Civil Engineering	
		Index	Annual rate of change (%)	Index	Annual rate of change (%)	Index	Annual rate of change (%)
2015:	Q1	80.28		81.81		79.31	
	Q2	94.80		101.02		90.81	
	Q3	81.85		87.95		77.93	
	Q4	143.07		129.23		151.95	
Annual average		100.00		100.00		100.00	
2016**:	Q1	69.10	-13.9	75.73	-7.4	64.85	-18.2
	Q2	91.38	-3.6	90.08	-10.8	92.21	1.5
	Q3	124.52	52.1	106.08	20.6	136.35	75.0
	Q4	138.97	-2.9	98.55	-23.7	164.93	8.5
Annual average		105.99	6.0	92.61	-7.4	114.59	14.6
2017**:	Q1	77.74	12.5	69.89	-7.7	82.78	27.6
	Q2	86.13	-5.7	73.22	-18.7	94.42	2.4
	Q3	78.00	-37.4	65.22	-38.5	86.20	-36.8
	Q4	104.75	-24.6	94.06	-4.6	111.61	-32.3
Annual average		86.65	-18.2	75.60	-18.4	93.75	-18.2
2018:	Q1	60.74	-21.9	55.43	-20.7	64.15	-22.5
	Q2	69.49	-19.3	66.21	-9.6	71.60	-24.2
	Q3	72.44	-7.1	64.99	-0.4	77.23	-10.4
	Q4	95.56	-8.8	94.78	0.8	96.06	-13.9
Annual average		74.56	-14.0	70.35	-6.9	77.26	-17.6
2019**:	Q1	54.08	-11.0	55.42	-0.01	53.22	-17.0
	Q2	74.14	6.7	69.73	5.3	76.97	7.5
	Q3	65.25	-9.9	61.76	-5.0	67.49	-12.6
	Q4	86.84	-9.1	77.11	-18.6	93.09	-3.1
Annual average		70.08	-6.0	66.01	-6.2	72.69	-5.9
2020*:	Q1	48.51	-10.3	55.42	-0.004	44.08	-17.2

\*Provisional data \*\* Revised data

Note: The indices are rounded up to two decimal digits when published and percentage changes up to one decimal digit when published.

**Table 2. Quarterly rates of change of the Production Indices in Construction**  
*(Working day adjusted data, according to the real number of working days)*

Base year: 2015=100.0

Year and quarter		Production Index in Construction		Production Index of Building Construction		Production Index of Civil Engineering	
		Index	Quarterly rate of change (%)	Index	Quarterly rate of change (%)	Index	Quarterly rate of change (%)
2015:	Q1	80.28		81.81		79.31	
	Q2	94.80	18.1	101.02	23.5	90.81	14.5
	Q3	81.85	-13.7	87.95	-12.9	77.93	-14.2
	Q4	143.07	74.8	129.23	46.9	151.95	95.0
2016**:	Q1	69.10	-51.7	75.73	-41.4	64.85	-57.3
	Q2	91.38	32.2	90.08	18.9	92.21	42.2
	Q3	124.52	36.3	106.08	17.8	136.35	47.9
	Q4	138.97	11.6	98.55	-7.1	164.93	21.0
2017**:	Q1	77.74	-44.1	69.89	-29.1	82.78	-49.8
	Q2	86.13	10.8	73.22	4.8	94.42	14.1
	Q3	78.00	-9.4	65.22	-10.9	86.20	-8.7
	Q4	104.75	34.3	94.06	44.2	111.61	29.5
2018:	Q1	60.74	-42.0	55.43	-41.1	64.15	-42.5
	Q2	69.49	14.4	66.21	19.4	71.60	11.6
	Q3	72.44	4.2	64.99	-1.8	77.23	7.9
	Q4	95.56	31.9	94.78	45.8	96.06	24.4
2019**:	Q1	54.08	-43.4	55.42	-41.5	53.22	-44.6
	Q2	74.14	37.1	69.73	25.8	76.97	44.6
	Q3	65.25	-12.0	61.76	-11.4	67.49	-12.3
	Q4	86.84	33.1	77.11	24.9	93.09	37.9
2020*:	Q1	48.51	-44.1	55.42	-28.1	44.08	-52.6

\*Provisional data \*\* Revised data

Note: The indices are rounded up to two decimal digits when published and percentage changes up to one decimal digit when published.

Table 3. Quarterly rates of change of the seasonally adjusted Production Indices in Construction

Base year: 2015=100.0

Year and quarter		Production Index in Construction		Production Index of Building Construction		Production Index of Civil Engineering	
		Index	Quarterly rate of change (%)	Index	Quarterly rate of change (%)	Index	Quarterly rate of change (%)
2015:	Q1	106.06		96.95		109.04	
	Q2	100.71	-5.0	104.57	7.9	96.04	-11.9
	Q3	81.01	-19.6	94.52	-9.6	77.76	-19.0
	Q4	109.17	34.8	102.93	8.9	112.12	44.2
2016:	Q1	91.51	-16.2	89.52	-13.0	89.38	-20.3
	Q2	97.16	6.2	92.30	3.1	97.83	9.5
	Q3	123.51	27.1	115.70	25.3	135.88	38.9
	Q4	105.84	-14.3	79.65	-31.2	121.67	-10.5
2017:	Q1	102.69	-3.0	81.13	1.9	113.84	-6.4
	Q2	91.26	-11.1	75.77	-6.6	99.96	-12.2
	Q3	77.96	-14.6	70.79	-6.6	86.25	-13.7
	Q4	79.86	2.4	73.47	3.8	82.61	-4.2
2018:	Q1	80.06	0.3	66.82	-9.1	88.07	6.6
	Q2	73.19	-8.6	70.65	5.7	75.39	-14.4
	Q3	72.83	-0.5	68.14	-3.6	77.44	2.7
	Q4	72.90	0.1	74.12	8.8	71.21	-8.0
2019:	Q1	71.30	-2.2	66.90	-9.7	73.29	2.9
	Q2	77.70	9.0	71.09	6.3	80.60	10.0
	Q3	65.79	-15.3	65.90	-7.3	67.80	-15.9
	Q4	66.28	0.7	63.52	-3.6	68.92	1.6
2020:	Q1	64.00	-3.4	66.00	3.9	60.87	-11.7

## Notes:

1. The indices are rounded up to two decimal digits and percentage changes to one decimal digit when published.
2. The whole time-series with seasonally adjusted indices is recalculated every time a new observation is added in the time-series and could differ from 100 for the base year, as seasonal effect is not the same each year.

## METHODOLOGICAL NOTES

<b>Generally</b>	The Production Index in Construction (IPC) is compiled by the Hellenic Statistical Authority (ELSTAT) since 2000.
<b>Purpose of the index</b>	The objective of the Production Index in Construction is to compare the magnitude (volume) of the current quarter's output at any given time with the corresponding figure for a given base period.
<b>Legal Framework</b>	The compilation of IPC is governed by Council Regulation (EC) No 1165/1998 concerning short-term statistics amended by Regulation (EC) No 1158/2005 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 6 July 2005 concerning short-term statistics. Furthermore, the IPC is governed by Regulation (EC) No 1893/2006 of the European Parliament and of the Council and by Council Regulation (EC) No 451/2008.
<b>Reference period</b>	Quarter.
<b>Base year</b>	2015=100.0.
<b>Revision</b>	The IPC is a fixed base index. Pursuant to the provisions of Council Regulation No 1165/1998 concerning short-term statistics, the index is revised every five (5) years, in years ending in 0 or 5.
<b>Statistical classifications</b>	For the compilation of the indices the following classifications have been used : - The NACE Rev. 2- Statistical Classification of Economic Activities in the European Community (Council Regulation 1893/2006), Section F: Construction, Divisions 41, 42 and 43 - The Classification of Types of Construction – CC.
<b>Geographical coverage</b>	The Index covers the whole Country.
<b>Coverage of economic activities</b>	The index covers the section of construction at the level of divisions (41, 42 and 43) and the level of products.
<b>Statistical survey</b>	The sampling unit used is the enterprise. The sample of units surveyed for the Production Index in Construction comprises 1,179 enterprises out of a total of 74,337 construction enterprises, on the basis of data of the annual construction survey of the year 2015. The coverage of the turnover of the surveyed units corresponds to at least 64% of the total turnover, according to the results of the annual construction survey of the year 2015.
<b>Data collection, processing and imputation in the context of the COVID-19 crisis</b>	The compilation of the indices was mainly based on data collected by the enterprises (by electronic means), as well as data from administrative sources. For the 1 <sup>st</sup> quarter 2020, there was no significant change in the data collection compared to previous reference quarters.
<b>Seasonal adjustment</b>	Seasonal adjustment is the procedure followed to remove the impact of seasonality on time-series (i.e. the impact of effects, e.g. holidays, weather conditions etc), in order to improve comparability over time. The method applied is TRAMO-SEATS with the use of JDemetra+ 2.0.0. The seasonal adjustment is applied at the level of the overall index (Production Index in Construction) and for the two components of the index, Building Construction and Civil Engineering. For the adjustment of the overall index and the components, the direct approach is applied, namely each time-series is seasonally adjusted independently.
<b>Publication of data</b>	The Production Indices in Construction are released on a quarterly basis, in a Press Release of standardized form according to the Press Releases Calendar.
<b>References</b>	More information about the methodology concerning the compilation and calculation of the index and for the time series is available on the website of the Hellenic Statistical Authority (ELSTAT) ( <a href="http://www.statistics.gr/en/statistics/-/publication/DKT66/">http://www.statistics.gr/en/statistics/-/publication/DKT66/</a> ) .