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# GR 2014 eu 

Hellenic Presidency of the Council of the European Union

> GREECE in figures

## special edition

## FOREWORD

The current release coincides with Greece's taking over the Presidency of the Council of the European Union for the first semester of 2014. It includes a set of key statistical data for Greece compiled mainly by the Hellenic Statistical Authority.

The Hellenic Statistical Authority (ELSTAT) will be in charge of preparing and conducting the meetings of the Council Working Party on Statistics. In this respect, the Greek Presidency will strive to complete the pending legislative dossiers that have been already well advanced and to achieve progress on initiated proposals of statistical acts.
The Greek Presidency will continue the work under way for the provision of relevant and high-quality official European Statistics to underpin the development, implementation and monitoring of Union policies. It will pay particular attention to enhancing confidence in official statistics, based on community law on statistics, commitment of national governments and compliance with the principles of the European Statistics Code of Practice.

As part of the effort to achieve the fundamental goals of quaIity and confidence in European Statistics, wherever they are produced, the Greek Presidency will promote discussion and consideration of a more integrated and independent European Statistical System (ESS), leading to more harmonised, high-quality and reliable European Statistics, while at the same time improving the cost effectiveness and efficiency of the production of European Statistics.

## Arsing B Euppion

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President
of the
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5. EU: Percentage of households with internet access at home, 2008 2012
$\qquad$

| 1. Surface area of Greece |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| Geographical regions | Area $\left(\mathrm{km}^{2}\right)$ |
| Greece, total | $\mathbf{1 3 1 , 9 5 7}$ |
|  |  |
| Greater Athens Area | 457 |
| Rest of Central Greece and Evia | 24,361 |
| Peloponnissos | 21,379 |
| lonia Nisia | 2,307 |
| Ipeiros | 9,203 |
| Thessalia | 14,037 |
| Makedonia | 34,177 |
| Thraki | 8,578 |
| Nisia Aigaiou | 9,122 |
| Kriti | 8,336 |


| 2. Principal mountains of Greece |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | ---: |
| Mountains | Height <br> $(\mathrm{m})$ | Mountains | Height <br> $(\mathrm{m})$ |
| Olympos | 2,904 | Varnous | 2,330 |
| Smolikas | 2,631 | Tymfristos | 2,313 |
| Grammos | 2,521 | Lakmos | 2,294 |
| Voras | 2,519 | Pindos | 2,248 |
| Gkiona | 2,508 | Falacron (Prof. llias) | 2,229 |
| Tymfi (Gkamila) | 2,500 | Erymanthos | 2,223 |
| Parnassos | 2,456 | Orvilos | 2,213 |
| Idi (Psiloritis) | 2,454 | Pieria | 2,188 |
| Lefka Ori | 2,453 | Oiti | 2,151 |
| Athamanon Ori | 2,429 | Dikti | 2,148 |
| Vardousia | 2,413 | Agrafa (Fteri) | 2,127 |
| Taygetos | 2,405 | Askio | 2,107 |
| Kyllini | 2,375 | Vermio | 2,058 |
| Aroania | 2,339 | Athos | 2,027 |

Source: Hellenic Military Geographical Service.

| 3. Principal lakes of Greece |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | ---: | :---: |
| Lakes | Surface <br> $\left(\mathrm{km}^{2}\right)$ | Lakes | Surface <br> $\left(\mathrm{km}^{2}\right)$ |  |
| Trichonida | 96,228 | loannina | 19,436 |  |
| Volvi | 70,443 | Yliki | 19,441 |  |
| Vegoritida | 54,473 | Doirani(1) | 17,511 |  |
| Vistonida | 44,860 | Amvrakia | 12,010 |  |
| Koroneia | 46,539 | Lysimachia | 13,085 |  |
| Mikri Prespa | 42,541 | Petron | 12,033 |  |
| Megali Prespa ${ }^{(1)}$ | 39,040 | Paralimni | 11,856 |  |
| Kerkini | 34,016 | Chimaditida | 7,804 |  |
| Kastoria | 28,873 | Ozeros | 9,368 |  |

Source: Hellenic Military Geographical Service.
(1) Surface area of lake on Greek territory.

| 4. Principal rivers of Greece |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | ---: |
| Rivers | Length <br> $(\mathrm{km})$ | Rivers | Length <br> $(\mathrm{km})$ |
| Aliakmonas | 297 | Asopos | 80 |
| Acheloos | 220 | Louros | 80 |
| Pineios (Thessalia) | 205 | Sperchios | 80 |
| Evros | 204 | Megdovas | 78 |
| Nestos | 130 | Axios | 76 |
| Strymonas | 118 | Aoos ${ }^{(1)}$ | 70 |
| Thyamis | 115 | Gkallikos | 70 |
| Alfeios | 110 | Ladonas | 70 |
| Arachthos | 110 | Mornos | 70 |
| Enipeas | 84 | Pineios (Peloponnissos) | 70 |
| Evrotas | 82 |  |  |

Source: Hellenic Military Geographical Service.
(1) Length of river on Greek territory.

| 5. Mean temperatures at selected meteorological |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: |
| stations, $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Stations | Athens ${ }^{(1)}$ | Thessa- <br> loniki | Kerkyra | Santorini | Rodos | Irakleio |  |
| January |  | 9.4 | 3.3 | 7.2 | 10.3 | 11.1 |  |
| February | 12.7 | 4.7 | 9.6 | 11.7 | 11.6 | 11.6 |  |
| March | 17.6 | 11.0 | 13.5 | 13.8 | 14.3 | 13.3 |  |
| April | 21.8 | 16.0 | 16.6 | 17.6 | 17.6 | 17.9 |  |
| May | 28.6 | 20.8 | 20.7 | 20.9 | 21.0 | 20.9 |  |
| June | 31.2 | 27.7 | 26.8 | 25.6 | 25.8 | 25.3 |  |
| July | 30.5 | 30.6 | 30.1 | 28.4 | 29.1 | 28.2 |  |
| August | 26.2 | 28.7 | 29.1 | 27.9 | 29.8 | 27.8 |  |
| September | 22.7 | 23.5 | 24.4 | 24.4 | 25.7 | 24.9 |  |
| Octomber | 17.3 | 19.7 | 20.8 | 22.6 | 22.9 | 22.4 |  |
| November | 11.5 | 13.8 | 16.4 | 18.3 | 18.9 | 18.7 |  |
| December | $\ldots$ | 6.3 | 10.6 | 13.9 | 14.6 | 13.9 |  |

Source: National Meteorological Service.
... = No data available.
(1) Elliniko measuring station
$\qquad$

## 1. Resident Population by gender and age group

## 2011 Population - Housing Census

| Age group | 2011 |  |  |
| :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Total | Male | Female |
| Total | $\mathbf{1 0 , 8 1 5 , 1 9 7}$ |  | $\mathbf{5 , 3 0 2 , 7 0 3}$ |
| $\mathbf{0}-9$ | $1,049,718$ | 537,161 | $512, \mathbf{4 9 4}$ |
| $10-19$ | $1,072,596$ | 552,117 | 520,479 |
| $20-29$ | $1,350,773$ | 696,698 | 654,075 |
| $30-39$ | $1,635,129$ | 827,468 | 807,661 |
| $40-49$ | $1,580,906$ | 781,022 | 799,884 |
| $50-59$ | $1,391,713$ | 676,948 | 714,765 |
| $60-69$ | $1,133,921$ | 543,361 | 590,560 |
| $70-79$ | $1,017,163$ | 456,200 | 560,963 |
| $80+$ | 583,278 | 231,728 | 351,550 |

Age groups: population and percent share by gender


| 2. Resident Population by age 2011 Population - |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Age group | Total | Single | Married | Widowed |
| Total | 10,815,197 | 4,227,033 | 5,364,221 | 820,392 |
| 0-14 | 1,569,089 | 1,568,836 | 250 | - |
| 15-19 | 553,225 | 546,361 | 6,431 | 25 |
| 20-29 | 1,350,773 | 1,088,552 | 249,234 | 938 |
| 30-39 | 1,635,129 | 564,087 | 1,001,005 | 6,185 |
| 40-49 | 1,580,906 | 229,180 | 1,201,657 | 23,822 |
| 50-59 | 1,391,713 | 107,179 | 1,107,005 | 67,820 |
| 60-69 | 1,133,921 | 57,880 | 879,777 | 138,435 |
| 70-79 | 1,017,163 | 41,577 | 671,883 | 277,371 |
| $80+$ | 583,278 | 23,381 | 246,979 | 305,796 |


| group and marital status Housing Census |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Divorced | Under registered partnership | Separated | Widowed from registered partnership | Divorced from registered partnership |
| 331,653 | 1,763 | 69,725 | 78 | 332 |
| 2 | 1 | - | - | - |
| 269 | 42 | 89 | 5 | 3 |
| 7,493 | 392 | 4,107 | 16 | 41 |
| 49,604 | 513 | 13,640 | 16 | 79 |
| 103,708 | 441 | 21,954 | 20 | 124 |
| 92,064 | 241 | 17,324 | 18 | 62 |
| 49,029 | 97 | 8,678 | 2 | 23 |
| 23,022 | 28 | 3,281 | 1 | - |
| 6,462 | 8 | 652 | - | - |

Percentage distribution of Resident Population by gender and marital status


| 3. Resident Population by gender and region 2011 Population - Housing Census |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Region | Total | Male | Female | Percent over total region |  |
|  |  |  |  | Male | Female |
| Greece,total | 10,815,197 | 5,302,703 | 5,512,494 | 49.0 | 51.0 |
| Anatoliki Makedonia, |  |  |  |  |  |
| Thraki | 608,182 | 299,643 | 308,539 | 49.3 | 50.7 |
| Kentriki Makedonia | 1,881,869 | 912,577 | 969,292 | 48.5 | 51.5 |
| Dytiki Makedonia | 283,689 | 141,779 | 141,910 | 50.0 | 50.0 |
| Thessalia | 732,762 | 362,194 | 370,568 | 49.4 | 50.6 |
| Ipeiros | 336,856 | 165,775 | 171,081 | 49.2 | 50.8 |
| Ionia Nisia | 207,855 | 102,400 | 105,455 | 49.3 | 50.7 |
| Dytiki Ellada | 679,796 | 339,310 | 340,486 | 49.9 | 50.1 |
| Sterea Ellada | 547,390 | 277,475 | 269,915 | 50.7 | 49.3 |
| Peloponnisos | 577,903 | 291,777 | 286,126 | 50.5 | 49.5 |
| Attiki | 3,827,624 | 1,845,279 | 1,982,345 | 48.2 | 51.8 |
| Voreio Aigaio | 199,231 | 99,984 | 99,247 | 50.2 | 49.8 |
| Notio Aigaio | 308,975 | 155,845 | 153,130 | 50.4 | 49.6 |
| Kriti | 623,065 | 308,665 | 314,400 | 49.5 | 50.5 |

Distribution of Resident Population by region

4. Resident Population by gender in the $\mathbf{1 0}$ largest

Municipalities of Greece 2011 Population - Housing Census

| Municipality | Total | Male | Female | Percent share |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Male | Female |
| Athens | 664,046 | 315,210 | 348,836 | 47.5 | 52.5 |
| Thessaloniki | 325,182 | 148,470 | 176,712 | 45.7 | 54.3 |
| Patra | 213,984 | 104,307 | 109,677 | 48.7 | 51.3 |
| Irakleio | 173,993 | 85,133 | 88,860 | 48.9 | 51.1 |
| Piraeus | 163,688 | 78,200 | 85,488 | 47.8 | 52.2 |
| Larisa | 162,591 | 79,762 | 82,829 | 49.1 | 50.9 |
| Volos | 144,449 | 70,185 | 74,264 | 48.6 | 51.4 |
| Peristeri | 139,981 | 68,563 | 71,418 | 49.0 | 51.0 |
| Rodos | 115,490 | 57,879 | 57,611 | 50.1 | 49.9 |
| Ioannina | 112,486 | 53,975 | 58,511 | 48.0 | 52.0 |

Resident Population by gender in the 10 largest Municipalities of Greece


| 5. Resident Population by citizenship <br> 2011 Population - Housing Census |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| Total | 2011 |
| Greek ${ }^{(1)}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 , 8 1 5 , 1 9 7}$ |
| EU countries | $9,903,268$ |
| European countries outside EU | 199,101 |
| Africa | 530,213 |
| Caribbean, South or Central America | 25,846 |
| North America | 2,564 |
| Asia | 7,248 |
| Oceania | 138,262 |
| Without citizenship or citizenship not specified or | 1,990 |
| $\quad$ not declared | 6,705 |

(1) Population with double citizenship is also included (Greek and other).

## Resident Population by citizenship



[^0]| 6. Households by size <br> 2011 Population - Housing Census |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Number of members | Households |
|  | 2011 |
| Total | 4,134,157 |
| 1 member | 1,061,471 |
| 2 members | 1,218,356 |
| 3 » | 817,842 |
| 4 " | 726,469 |
| 5 » | 209,545 |
| 6 " | 68,595 |
| 7 " | 20,272 |
| 8 " | 7,510 |
| 9 members | 1,881 |
| 10 and over | 2,216 |

Households by size


| 7. Nuclear families by type <br> 2011 Population - Housing Census |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| Type | 2011 |
|  | $\mathbf{3 , 0 2 1 , 1 3 3}$ |
| Total | 913,204 |
| Married couples without children | $1,570,269$ |
| Married couples with child/children | 61,630 |
| Partners without children | 12,317 |
| Partners with child/children | 74,421 |
| Single father with child/children | 389,292 |
| Single mother with child/children |  |

Nuclear families by type


| 8. Demographic indicators ${ }^{(1)}$, 2008-2012 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
| Age dependency ratio | 49.7 | 50.2 | 50.9 | 51.8 | 52.8 |
| Ageing ratio | 128.3 | 128.8 | 130.4 | 133.1 | 135.8 |
| Mean age of mother at birth | 30.9 | 31.1 | 31.2 | 31.4 | 31.6 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total fertility rate | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.3 |
| Total mortality rate | 9.7 | 9.7 | 9.8 | 10.0 | 10.5 |
| Infant mortality rate | 2.7 | 3.1 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 2.9 |

(1) Age dependency ratio: The ratio of the number of economically non-active persons (aged 0-14 and 65+) compared with the number of economically active persons (aged 15-64).
Ageing ratio: The number of persons aged 60 years or over per hundred persons under the age of 15 .
Total fertility rate: The average number of living children that a woman will give birth to over the course of her lifetime (provided that during her reproductive age, the fertility conditions prevail by age of the reference year). The total fertility rate is used in order to determine the level of replacement of the generations, which, in developed countries is considered to be 2.1.
Total mortality rate: The number of deaths per 1,000 people.
Infant mortality rate:The number of children dying at less than a year of age divided by the number of live births that year. The ratio is expressed by 1,000 live births.

| 9. Marriages by type ${ }^{(1)}$. Registered partnerships, 2008-2012 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: |
|  | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |  |
| 53,500 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 59,212 | 56,338 | 55,099 | 49,710 |  |  |  |
| Total | 32,380 | 34,375 | 30,327 | 28,472 | 23,980 |  |
| Religious | 21,120 | 24,837 | 26,011 | 26,627 | 25,730 |  |
| Civil | $\ldots$ | 161 | 180 | 185 | 314 |  |
| Registered partnerships | $\ldots$ | 180 |  |  |  |  |

... = No data available.
(1) In case a couple decides after the civil marriage to also perform a religious marriage, this religious marriage is not registered.

## Marriages by type



| 10. Births - Deaths, 2008-2012 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | :---: |
|  | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |  |
| Births | 118,302 | 117,933 | 114,766 | 106,428 | 100,371 |  |
| Deaths | 107,979 | 108,316 | 109,084 | 111,099 | 116,670 |  |
| Difference | 10,323 | 9,617 | 5,682 | $-4,669$ | $-16,299$ |  |

## Births - Deaths



| 11. Divorces, 2006-2010 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 |
| Total | 13,218 | 12,994 | 13,163 | 13,607 | 13,275 |
| Grounds for divorce |  |  |  |  |  |
| Default divorce | 3,758 | 4,262 | 3,999 | 4,813 | 4,647 |
| Legal separation for over 4 years | 2,410 | 2,760 | 2,595 | 2,954 | 3,291 |
| Divorce by mutual consent | 9,436 | 8,671 | 9,118 | 8,777 | 8,589 |
| Not declared | 24 | 61 | 46 | 17 | 39 |
| Duration of marriage |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2-5» | 1,979 | 1,962 | 2,015 | 1,964 | 1,947 |
| 5-10» | 3,260 | 2,888 | 3,052 | 3,061 | 3,114 |
| $10+$ | 7,576 | 7,717 | 7,749 | 8,334 | 7,884 |
| Not declared | 334 | 356 | 281 | 165 | 270 |

12. EU: Life expectancy at birth, 2009-2011

| Countries | Male |  |  | Female |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 |

Euro area

| Austria (AT) | 77.6 | 77.9 | 78.3 | 83.2 | 83.5 | 83.9 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Belgium (BE) | 77.3 | 77.6 | ${ }^{(1)} 77.8$ | 82.8 | 83.0 | ${ }^{(1)} 83.2$ |
| France (FR) | 78.0 | 78.2 | 78.7 | 85.0 | 85.3 | 85.7 |
| Germany (DE) | 77.8 | 78.0 | 78.4 | 82.8 | 83.0 | 83.2 |
| Greece (EL) | 77.8 | 78.4 | 78.5 | 82.7 | 82.8 | 83.1 |
| Estonia (EE) | 69.8 | 70.6 | 71.2 | 80.2 | 80.8 | 81.3 |
| Ireland (IE) | 77.7 | 78.7 | 78.3 | 82.7 | 83.2 | 82.8 |
| Spain (ES) | 78.7 | 79.1 | 79.4 | 84.9 | 85.3 | 85.4 |
| Italy (IT) | 79.4 | 79.8 | ${ }^{(1)} 80.1$ | 84.6 | 85.0 | ${ }^{(1)} 85.3$ |
| Cyprus (CY) | 78.6 | 79.2 | 79.3 | 83.6 | 83.9 | 83.1 |
| Luxembourg (LU) | 78.1 | 77.9 | 78.5 | 83.3 | 83.5 | 83.6 |
| Malta (MT) | 77.9 | 79.2 | 78.6 | 82.7 | 83.6 | 82.9 |
| Netherlands (NE) | 78.7 | 78.9 | 79.4 | 82.9 | 83.0 | 83.1 |
| Portugal (PT) | 76.5 | 76.7 | 77.6 | 82.6 | 82.8 | 84.0 |
| Slovakia (SK) | 71.4 | 71.7 | 72.3 | 79.1 | 79.3 | 79.8 |
| Slovenia (SL) | 75.9 | 76.4 | 76.8 | 82.7 | 83.1 | 83.3 |
| Finland (FI) | 76.6 | 76.9 | 77.3 | 83.5 | 83.5 | 83.8 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Non-euro area |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bulgaria (BG) | 70.1 | 70.3 | 70.7 | 77.4 | 77.4 | 77.8 |
| Denmark (DK) | 76.9 | 77.2 | 77.8 | 81.1 | 81.4 | 81.9 |
| United Kingdom (UK) | 78.3 | 78.7 | 79.1 | 82.5 | 82.6 | 83.1 |
| Croatia (HR) | 73.0 | 73.5 | 73.9 | 79.7 | 79.9 | 80.4 |
| Latvia (LV) | 68.1 | 68.6 | 68.6 | 78.0 | 78.4 | 78.8 |
| Lithuania (LT) | 67.5 | 68.0 | 68.1 | 78.7 | 78.9 | 79.3 |
| Hungary (HU) | 70.3 | 70.7 | 71.2 | 78.4 | 78.6 | 78.7 |
| Poland (PL) | 71.5 | 72.1 | 72.6 | 80.1 | 80.7 | 81.1 |
| Romania (RO) | 69.8 | 70.1 | 71.0 | 77.4 | $* 77.6$ | $* 78.2$ |
| Sweden (SE) | 79.4 | 79.6 | 79.9 | 83.5 | 83.6 | 83.8 |
| Czech Republic (CZ) | 74.2 | 74.5 | 74.8 | 80.5 | 80.9 | 81.1 |

[^1]
## Economic data



|  | 1. Selected economic |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 |


| indicators, 2006-2012 |  |  |  |
| :---: | ---: | :--- | :--- |
| (1) |  |  |  |
| 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |


| (\% change, unless otherwise indicated) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Domestic economy |  |  |  |
| GDP at constant prices of 2005 | 5.5 | 3.5 | -0.2 |
| Total domestic demand (contribution) | 8.1 | 6.9 | -0.3 |
| Private consumption | 4.4 | 3.6 | 4.3 |
| Public consumption | 3.1 | 7.1 | -2.6 |
| Gross fixed capital formation | 14.9 | 22.8 | -14.3 |
| Foreign balance (contribution) | -2.6 | -3.3 | 0.1 |
| Exports of goods and services | 4.3 | 7.1 | 1.7 |
| Imports of goods and services | 11.1 | 14.5 | 0.9 |
| GDP deflator | 2.4 | 3.3 | 4.7 |
| GDP at current prices (billion $€$ ) | 208.6 | 223.2 | 233.2 |
| GDP at current prices | 8.1 | 7.0 | 4.5 |
| $\mathrm{CPI}^{(2)}$ (annual average) | 3.2 | 2.9 | 4.2 |
| HICP ${ }^{(3)}$ (annual average) | 3.3 | 3.0 | 4.2 |
| Core Inflation ${ }^{(4)}$ (annual average) | 2.2 | 2.7 | 2.9 |
| Unemployment (annual average rate) | 8.9 | 8.3 | 7.6 |
| (\% of GDP) |  |  |  |
| Public finance (General Government) ${ }^{(5)}$ |  |  |  |
| Total revenues | 39.2 | 40.7 | 40.7 |
| Total expenditures | 45.3 | 47.5 | 50.6 |
| Primary expenditures | 40.6 | 42.7 | 45.5 |
| Overall balance | -6.0 | -6.8 | -9.9 |
| Primary balance | -1.3 | -2.0 | -4.8 |
| Gross debt (Maastricht) ${ }^{(6)}$ | 107.8 | 107.3 | 112.9 |
| Balance of payments ${ }^{(7)}$ |  |  |  |
| Current account balance | -11.4 | -14.6 | -14.9 |
| Trade and services balance | -9.6 | -11.2 | -11.5 |
| Exports of goods and services | 21.3 | 21.9 | 23.1 |
| Imports of goods and services | 30.9 | 33.0 | 34.6 |
| Current transfers | 1.6 | 0.7 | 1.2 |
| Net income receipts | -3.5 | -4.2 | -4.6 |
| Net international investment position | -85.4 | -96.1 | -76.8 |
| (\% change, unless otherwise indicated) |  |  |  |
| Interest rates and credit ${ }^{(7)}$ |  |  |  |
| Lending rate ${ }^{(8)}$ | 6.7 | 7.2 | 7.2 |
| Credit to private sector ${ }^{(9)}$ | 21.1 | 21.5 | 15.9 |
| Exchange rates ${ }^{(7)}$ |  |  |  |
| Nominal effective exchange rate | 0.0 | 1.3 | 2.4 |
| Real effective exchange rate (CPI - based) | 0.8 | 1.6 | 2.5 |

(1) GDP (and components) data for 2005-2012 have been revised with 2005 as benchmark year.
(2) CPI: Consumer Price Index.
(3) HICP: Harmonized Index of Consumer Prices.
(4) Core Inflation: CPI excluding food, beverages, tobacco and energy.
(5) From 2006 onwards, the deficit and debt figures reflect also data of the Public Corporations that have been reclassified into the General Government sector.
(6) Debt as defined in the Maastricht Treaty.
(7) Source: Bank of Greece.
(8) Loans to corporations, up to 1 year. Percentage at the end of December, excluding charges.
(9) Domestic credit growth to households and enterprises.
(10) Includes debt reduction under the private sector involvement (PSI) initiative.

|  | 2. Gross domestic product at current prices, 2008-2012 ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2008* | 2009* | 2010* | 2011* | 2012* |

## Production approach

| Output of goods and serv- <br> ices (at basic prices) <br> Intermediate consumption <br> (at purchasers' prices) | 383,733 | 374,009 | 351,385 | 335,234 | 313,771 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Gross value added (at basic <br> prices) | 178,698 | 168,107 | 156,163 | 152,097 | 143,249 |
| Agriculture, hunting and | 205,035 | 205,901 | 195,222 | 183,137 | 170,521 |
| $\quad$ forestry, fishing | 6,394 | 6,372 | 6,300 | 6,175 | 5,751 |
| Industry, including energy |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\quad$ and construction | 39,292 | 35,680 | 33,143 | 28,963 | 28,020 |
| $\quad$ Services | 159,349 | 163,850 | 155,779 | 147,999 | 136,750 |
| Taxes on products | 28,674 | 25,704 | 27,368 | 25,798 | 23,644 |
| Subsidies on products | 511 | 524 | 438 | 404 | 416 |

## Expenditure approach

Final consumption expendi-

| ture | 210,982 | 214,646 | 203,803 | 191,812 | 177,154 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Households \& NPISH ${ }^{(2)}$ | 168,699 | 167,189 | 163,053 | 155,563 | 142,756 |
| Households | 165,752 | 163,672 | 159,440 | 151,802 | 139,304 |
| NPISH ${ }^{(2)}$ | 2,948 | 3,517 | 3,614 | 3,762 | 3,452 |
| General Government | 42,283 | 47,457 | 40,749 | 36,248 | 34,398 |
| Gross capital formation | 55,996 | 42,923 | 38,955 | 33,591 | 26,339 |
| Gross fixed capital formation | 52,607 | 45,932 | 39,185 | 31,592 | 25,468 |
| Changes in inventories | 3,389 | -3,009 | -230 | 1,999 | 871 |
| Domestic demand | 266,979 | 257,569 | 242,758 | 225,403 | 203,493 |
| Exports of goods and services | 56,271 | 44,514 | 49,414 | 52,247 | 52,309 |
| Imports of goods and services | 90,052 | 71,002 | 70,020 | 69,119 | 62,053 |
| External balance of goods and services | -33,781 | -26,488 | -20,606 | -16,871 | -9,744 |
| Income approach |  |  |  |  |  |
| Compensation of employees | 82,926 | 84,914 | 80,493 | 73,288 | 63,968 |
| Gross operating surplus / mixed income | 124,110 | 123,172 | 117,071 | 111,395 | 108,087 |
| Taxes on production and imports | 29,662 | 26,743 | 27,926 | 27,077 | 25,009 |
| Subsidies | 3,500 | 3,748 | 3,339 | 3,229 | 3,315 |

## Gross domestic product at <br> market prices $\quad 233,198 \mathbf{2 3 1 , 0 8 1} 222,151208,532 \quad 193,749$

* = Provisional data.
(1) Data for 2005-2012 have been revised with 2005 as benchmark year.
(2) Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households.

| 3. Gross domestic product at constant prices,$\text { 2008-2012 }{ }^{(1)}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Million euro |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 2008* | 2009* | 2010* | 2011* | 2012* |

## Production approach

Output of goods and services (at basic prices)
$341,703 \quad 331,833 \quad 305,253 \quad 284,275 \quad 263,772$
Intermediate consumption
(at purchasers' prices)
Gross value added (at basic
prices)
Agriculture, hunting and
forestry, fishing
Industry, including energy
and construction
Services
Taxes on products
Subsidies on products
$\begin{array}{lllll}156,643 & 150,951 & 133,691 & 124,028 & 113,514\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llllll}185,103 & 180,958 & 171,522 & 160,222 & 150,350\end{array}$

| 6,679 | 7,029 | 7,417 | 7,017 | 6,791 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 33,500 | 31,026 | 28,263 | 24,960 | 23,992 |
| 144,994 | 143,152 | 13,239 | 128,677 | 120,015 |
| 25,889 | 23,454 | 22,730 | 20,265 | 18,656 |
| 532 | 558 | 443 | 397 | 369 |

Expenditure approach
Final consumption expendi-

|  | 189,436 | 188,924 | 176,116 | 163,421 | 150,0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| House | 151,852 | 149,476 | 140,138 | 129,321 | 117,592 |
| Households | 149,167 | 146,316 | 136,959 | 126,125 | 114,685 |
| NPISH ${ }^{(2)}$ | 2,678 | 3,158 | 3,179 | 3,202 | 2,912 |
| General Government | 37,559 | 39,398 | 35,988 | 34,129 | 32,685 |
| Gross capital formation | 50,662 | 37,982 | 4,831 | 29,1 | 24,003 |
| Gross fixed capital formation | 48,383 | 41,749 | 35,473 | 28,519 | 23,038 |
| Domestic demand | 240,127 | 227,009 | 211,045 | 192,712 | 174,28 |
| Exports of goods and services | 50,898 | 41,015 | 43,142 | 43,283 | 42,22 |
| Imports of goods and services | 80,537 | 64,262 | 60,298 | 55,871 | 8, |
| ernal balance of goods |  |  |  |  |  |

## Gross domestic product at <br> 

* = Provisional data.
(1) Data for 2005-2012 have been revised with 2005 as benchmark year.
(2) Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households.

| 4. Gross domestic product, 2008-2012 ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2008* | 2009* | 2010* | 2011* | 2012* |
| Production approach |  |  |  |  |  |
| Output of goods and services (at basic prices) | -1.5 | -2.9 | -8.0 | -6.9 | -7.2 |
| Intermediate consumption (at purchasers' prices) | -3.3 | -3.6 | -11.4 | -7.2 | -8.5 |
| Gross value added (at basic prices) | 0.0 | -2.2 | -5.2 | -6.6 | -6.2 |
| Agriculture, hunting and forestry, fishing | 2.0 | 5.2 | 5.5 | -5.4 | -3.2 |
| Industry, including energy and construction | -10.2 | -7.4 | -8.9 | -11.7 | -3.9 |
| Services | 2.7 | -1.3 | -4.8 | -5.6 | -6.7 |
| Taxes on products | -2.3 | -9.4 | -3.1 | -10.8 | -7.9 |
| Subsidies on products | -17.2 | 4.8 | -20.7 | -10.3 | -7.1 |
| Expenditure approach |  |  |  |  |  |
| Final consumption expenditure | 2.9 | -0.3 | -6.8 | -7.2 | -8.2 |
| Households \& NPISH ${ }^{(2)}$ | 4.3 | -1.6 | -6.2 | -7.7 | -9.1 |
| General Government | -2.6 | 4.9 | -8.7 | -5.2 | -4.2 |
| Gross capital formation | -10.4 | -25.0 | -8.3 | -16.4 | -17.5 |
| Gross fixed capital formation | -14.3 | -13.7 | -15.0 | -19.6 | -19.2 |
| Domestic demand ${ }^{(3)}$ | -0.3 | -6.2 | -7.8 | -9.5 | -10.2 |
| Exports of goods and services | 1.7 | -19.4 | 5.2 | 0.3 | -2.4 |
| Imports of goods and services | 0.9 | -20.2 | -6.2 | -7.3 | -13.8 |
| External balance of goods and services ${ }^{(3)}$ | 0.1 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 3.5 |
| Gross domestic product at market prices | -0.2 | -3.1 | -4.9 | -7.1 | -6.4 |

* = Provisional data.
(1) Data for 2005-2012 have been revised with 2005 as benchmark year.
(2) Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households.
(3) Contribution to GDP growth rate.

| 5. Savings - Investment, 2008-2012 ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Million euro. At current prices |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 2008* | 2009* | 2010* | 2011* | 2012* |
| GDP | 233,198 | 231,081 | 222,151 | 208,532 | 193,749 |
| Savings ratio (Gross Savings/ Gross Disposable Income) | 0.06 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.08 |
| Gross Savings / Investment ${ }^{(2)}$ | 0.25 | 0.23 | 0.27 | 0.27 | 0.61 |
| Savings - Investment Balance |  |  |  |  |  |
| Investment | 55,996 | 42,923 | 38,955 | 33,591 | 26,339 |
| Private sector (lp) | 47,391 | 35,667 | 33,917 | 30,026 | 22,844 |
| General Government (lg) | 8,605 | 7,256 | 5,038 | 3,565 | 3,495 |
| Gross savings | 14,103 | 9,744 | 10,563 | 9,098 | 16,040 |
| Private sector (Sp) | 29,274 | 37,058 | 30,339 | 27,608 | 25,311 |
| General Government (Sg) | -15,171 | -27,314 | -19,776 | -18,510 | -9,271 |
| Use of foreign savings $(\mathrm{Sp}-\mathrm{lp})+(\mathrm{Sg}-\mathrm{lg})^{(3)}$ | -41,894 | -33,179 | -28,392 | -24,493 | -10,299 |
| Private sector (Sp-Ip) | -18,118 | 1,391 | -3,578 | -2,418 | 2,467 |
| General Government $(\mathrm{Sg}-\mathrm{lg})^{(4)}$ | -23,776 | -34,570 | -24,814 | -22,075 | -12,766 |
| (\% of GDP) |  |  |  |  |  |
| GDP | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Investment | 24.0 | 18.6 | 17.5 | 16.1 | 13.6 |
| Private sector (lp) | 20.3 | 15.4 | 15.3 | 14.4 | 11.8 |
| General Government (lg) | 3.7 | 3.1 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 1.8 |
| Gross savings | 6.0 | 4.2 | 4.8 | 4.4 | 8.3 |
| Private sector (Sp) | 12.6 | 16.0 | 13.7 | 13.2 | 13.1 |
| General Government (Sg) | -6.5 | -11.8 | -8.9 | -8.9 | -4.8 |
| Use of foreign savings |  |  |  |  |  |
| $(\mathrm{Sp}-\mathrm{lp})+(\mathrm{Sg}-\mathrm{lg})^{(3)}$ | -18.0 | -14.4 | -12.8 | -11.7 | -5.3 |
| Private sector (Sp-lp) |  |  |  |  |  |
| General Government | -7.8 | 0.6 | -1.6 | -1.2 | 1.3 |
| $(\mathrm{Sg}-\mathrm{lg})^{(4)}$ | -10.2 | -15.0 | -11.2 | -10.6 | -6.6 |

* = Provisional data.
(1) Macroaggregates for the total economy are estimates of September 2012 (2006-2011) and March 2013 (2012). General Government data (2006-2012) are estimates of March 2013.
(2) Investments: Gross Capital Formation (including inventories).
(3) $=-$ [Current external balance of the Rest of the World]. National accounts concept similar to the current account balance of the BoP.
(4) = General Government overall balance minus net capital transfers (receivable minus payable) plus acquisitions less disposals of non-financial nonproduced assets.

| 6. National Accounts - Wages, productivity and |
| :--- |
| labour cost, 2008-2012 |

Year-on- year change (\%) |  | $2008^{*}$ | $2009^{*}$ | $2010^{*}$ | $2011^{*}$ | $2012^{*}$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Compensation per employee ${ }^{(1)}$ | 3.6 | 3.5 | -2.6 | -3.4 | -4.2 |
| Labour productivity | 3.5 | 1.0 | -2.7 | -0.6 | 1.6 |
| Unit labour cost ${ }^{(2)}$ | 5.1 | 6.2 | -0.1 | -1.8 | -6.2 |
| GDP deflator | 4.7 | 2.3 | 1.1 | 1.0 | -0.8 |

* $=$ Provisional data.
(1) All branches of economic activity are included.
(2) Unit labour cost (ULC) measures the average cost of labour per unit of output and is calculated as the ratio of labour compensation to real GDP.


## National Accounts: Wages, productivity and labour cost ( $y-0-y$ change)



= Provisional data
(1) From 2006 onwards, the deficit and debt figures reflect also data of the Public Corporations that have been reclassified into the General Government sector.
(2) Balance according to ESA95 (swaps transactions are not included)
(3) EDP Balance (swaps transactions are included).
(4) Debt as defined in the Maastricht Treaty.
(5) 2005-2012: Revised GDP data.
(6) Includes debt reduction under the private sector involvement (PSI) initiative.

Main aggregates of General Government as percentage of GDP


Revenue of General Government as percentage of GDP


## Expenditure of General Government as percentage of GDP



Primary balance, Overall balance and Overall balance (excluding the impact of the support to the financial institutions) of General Government as percentage of GDP


- Primary balance
- Overall balance
- Overall balance (excluding the impact of the support to the financial institutions)

| Million euro | 8. General Government |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 |

Nominal value of debt out-
standing at the end of

| Currency and deposits | 728 | 1,477 | 1,005 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Securities other than shares, |  |  |  |
| $\quad$ excl. financial derivatives | 217,011 | 253,622 | 253,433 |
| Short-term ( $\leq 1$ year) | 5,496 | 10,820 | 9,121 |
| $\quad$ Long-term (>1 year) | 211,515 | 242,802 | 244,312 |
| Loans | 45,548 | 44,591 | 75,076 |
| $\quad$ Short-term | 295 | 1,515 | 2,765 |
| Long-term | 45,253 | 43,076 | 72,311 |


| $\quad$ (As percentage of debt) |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Currency and deposits | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.3 |
| Securities other than shares, |  |  |  |
| $\quad$ excl. financial derivatives | 82.4 | 84.6 | 76.9 |
| $\quad$ Short-term | 2.1 | 3.6 | 2.8 |
| $\quad$ Long-term | 80.3 | 81.0 | 74.1 |
| Loans | 17.3 | 14.9 | 22.8 |
| $\quad$ Short-term | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.8 |
| Long-term | 17.2 | 14.4 | 21.9 |

(1) From 2006 onwards, deficit and debt figures also include data of the Public Corporations that have been reclassified into the General Government sector.
(2) Includes debt reduction under the private sector involvement (PSI) initiative.

Structure of General Government Debt (percent of total)

debt, 2008-2013 (Q2) ${ }^{(1)}$

| 2011 | $2012^{(2)}$ | 2013 Q1 | 2013 Q2 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |


| $\mathbf{3 5 5 , 1 4 1}$ | $\mathbf{3 0 3 , 9 2 8}$ | $\mathbf{3 0 5 , 6 7 9}$ | $\mathbf{3 1 6 , 9 6 9}$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 820 | 774 | 762 | 974 |
|  |  |  |  |
| 251,998 | 93,614 | 89,497 | 82,140 |
| 11,844 | 16,516 | 12,632 | 11,965 |
| 240,154 | 77,098 | 76,865 | 70,175 |
| 102,323 | 209,540 | 215,420 | 233,855 |
| 2,620 | 2,207 | 311 | 151 |
| 99,703 | 207,333 | 215,109 | 233,704 |


| 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 71.0 | 30.8 | 29.3 | 25.9 |
| 3.3 | 5.4 | 4.1 | 3.8 |
| 67.6 | 25.4 | 25.1 | 22.1 |
| 28.8 | 68.9 | 0.5 | 73.8 |
| 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| 28.1 | 68.2 | 70.4 | 73.7 |

## Evolution of debt as percentage of GDP



| 9. Aggregated bala | sheet of Mo | ry Financial |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Billion euro |  |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { October } \\ & 2008 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { October } \\ & 2009 \end{aligned}$ |
| Total Assets | 507.4 | 567.0 |
| Cash (held by credit institutions) | 2.2 | 2.1 |
| Claims on the Bank of Greece | 5.6 | 7.9 |
| Claims on the other MFIs | 104.4 | 152.8 |
| Claims (Loans) on non-MFIs | 239.2 | 218.6 |
| Domestic | 226.3 | 205.9 |
| General Government | 19.6 | 15.3 |
| Other sectors( ${ }^{1}$ ) | 206.7 | 190.6 |
| Other countries | 12.9 | 12.8 |
| Securities other than shares and derivatives ${ }^{(2)}$ | 91.1 | 120.5 |
| Other assets | 59.8 | 59.7 |
| Fixed assets | 5.1 | 5.4 |
| Total Liabilities | 507.4 | 567.0 |
| Liabilities to the Bank of Greece | 23.0 | 42.1 |
| Liabilities to other MFIs | 110.3 | 141.1 |
| Deposits and repos of non-MFIs | 281.4 | 284.6 |
| Domestic | 234.8 | 248.4 |
| Other countries ${ }^{(1)}$ | 46.6 | 36.1 |
| Capital and reserves | 29.1 | 39.4 |
| Banknotes and coins in circulation | 18.2 | 20.7 |
| Other liabilities | 45.5 | 39.2 |
| Money and credit |  |  |
| $M 3^{(3)}$ | 247.0 | 259.7 |
| Credit to the private sector ${ }^{(4 / 4)}$ | 248.0 | 251.5 |
| Credit to General Government sector ${ }^{(5)}$ | 46.2 | 56.1 |
| (Annual change \%) ${ }^{(6)}$ |  |  |
| M3 ${ }^{(3)}$ | 15.1 | 6.4 |
| Domestic deposits | 16.4 | 6.3 |
| Credit to the private sector ${ }^{(4)(5)}$ | 19.4 | 4.4 |
| Credit to General Government sector ${ }^{(5)}$ | 7.8 | 17.3 |


| Institutions (MFIs), October 2008-2013 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| October $2010$ | October $2011$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { October } \\ & \text { On1? } \end{aligned}$ $2012$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { October } \\ & 2013 \end{aligned}$ |
| 651.7 | 649.2 | 605.7 | 526.1 |
| 2.1 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 1.9 |
| 4.9 | 3.6 | 2.9 | 3.4 |
| 192.3 | 200.7 | 176.6 | 114.0 |
| 286.9 | 277.1 | 252.4 | 238.7 |
| 280.5 | 270.8 | 246.8 | 233.8 |
| 25.0 | 21.1 | 16.5 | 14.3 |
| 255.5 | 249.7 | 230.4 | 219.6 |
| 6.4 | 6.3 | 5.6 | 4.9 |
| 97.6 | 93.8 | 95.9 | 94.2 |
| 62.9 | 66.7 | 71.0 | 69.0 |
| 5.0 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 5.0 |
| 651.7 | 649.2 | 605.7 | 526.1 |
| 92.5 | 124.0 | 129.3 | 70.4 |
| 164.7 | 161.7 | 144.7 | 101.0 |
| 289.2 | 242.8 | 215.0 | 218.9 |
| 226.0 | 187.5 | 168.0 | 182.8 |
| 63.2 | 55.2 | 47.0 | 36.1 |
| 45.3 | 49.3 | 51.4 | 64.0 |
| 21.9 | 23.1 | 23.8 | 24.6 |
| 38.1 | 48.3 | 41.5 | 47.2 |
| 234.7 | 200.8 | 181.5 | 189.8 |
| 257.3 | 251.1 | 230.7 | 219.6 |
| 76.5 | 72.6 | 43.8 | 33.2 |
| -10.1 | -14.3 | -10.0 | 5.0 |
| -8.3 | -18.4 | -11.2 | 8.7 |
| 1.2 | -2.2 | -4.8 | -3.9 |
| 33.7 | 1.9 | 1.3 | -28.6 |

Source: Bank of Greece.
(1) As of June 2010, securitised assets are no longer derecognised from the Balance Sheet of banks that have adopted the International Accounting Standards. The counterpart of these assets is recorded on the liabilities side as "deposit liabilities to non-euro area residents".
(2) In August 2011 domestic credit institutions registered a reduction in the value of their portfolio of Greek Government securities amounting to EUR 4 billion because of their participation in the securities exchange programme agreed by the EU Summit of 21st July 2011. In January 2012 credit institutions registered a further reduction in the value of this portfolio amounting to EUR 5.8 billion, in March 2012 a reduction of EUR 15.2 billion and in April 2012 a reduction of EUR 4.1 billion.
(3) Greek contribution to euro area M3.
(4) Credit to domestic non-MFI residents by domestic MFIs, including securitised loans and corporate securities that have been derecognised from the Balance Sheet.
(5) Loans to public corporations that have been reclassified (in accordance with a decision by ELSTAT in November of 2010) from the private to the public sector are included in credit to General Government as of December 2009.
(6) Growth rates derived from the differences in outstanding amounts corrected for loan write-offs, revaluations in security prices, exchange rate variations, reclassifications and any other changes which do not arise from transactions.

| Million euro | 10. Balance of payments, |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $2005^{*}$ | $2006^{*}$ | $2007^{*}$ |


| 1 | CURRENT ACCOUNT (I.A + I.B + I.C + I.D) | -14,743.5 | -23,758.7 | -32,602.2 | -34,797.6 | -25,818.7 | -22,506.0 | -20,633.5 | -4,615.0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| I.A | GOODS ( I.A. 1 - I.A.2) | -27,558.9 | -35,286.3 | -41,499.2 | -44,048.8 | -30,767.3 | -28,279.6 | -27,229.1 | -19,619.0 |
|  | OIL balance | -6,629.2 | -8,761.3 | -9,219.6 | -12,154.6 | -7,596.5 | -8,627.2 | -11,126.9 | -10,220.0 |
|  | TRADE BALANCE excluding |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | oil | -20,929.7 | -26,525.0 | -32,279.6 | -31,894.3 | -23,170.8 | -19,652.4 | -16,102.1 | -9,399.1 |
|  | Ships' Balance | -723.0 | -3,390.5 | -5,520.3 | -4,705.0 | -3,356.9 | -3,621.3 | -3,261.2 | -1,042.6 |
|  | TRADE BALANCE excluding oil and ships | -20,206.7 | -23,134.5 | -26,759.3 | -27,189.3 | -19,813.9 | -16,031.1 | -12,840.9 | -8,356.4 |
| I.A. 1 | Exports | 14,200.9 | 16,154.3 | 17,445.5 | 19,812.9 | 15,318.0 | 17,081.5 | 20,230.6 | 22,020.6 |
|  | Oil | 2,257.7 | 2,939.8 | 3,037.3 | 4,254.5 | 3,063.2 | 4,950.0 | 6,187.7 | 7,426.4 |
|  | Ships | 1,602.2 | 1,631.8 | 2,275.4 | 1,582.0 | 771.7 | 798.6 | 754.7 | 737.8 |
|  | Other goods | 10,341.0 | 11,582.7 | 12,132.8 | 13,976.5 | 11,483.1 | 11,332.9 | 13,288.2 | 13,856.5 |
| I.A. 2 | Imports | 41,759.8 | 51,440.6 | 58,944.8 | 63,861.7 | 46,085.3 | 45,361.0 | 47,459.6 | 41,639.7 |
|  | Oil | 8,886.9 | 11,701.1 | 12,256.9 | 16,409.0 | 10,659.8 | 13,577.1 | 17,314.6 | 17,646.3 |
|  | Ships | 2,325.2 | 5,022.3 | 7,795.7 | 6,286.9 | 4,128.6 | 4,419.9 | 4,015.9 | 1,780.4 |
|  | Other goods | 30,547.7 | 34,717.2 | 38,892.2 | 41,165.8 | 31,296.9 | 27,364.0 | 26,129.2 | 22,213.0 |
| I.B | SERVICES ( I.B.1- I.B.2) | 15,391.1 | 15,337.1 | 16,591.7 | 17,135.6 | 12,640.2 | 13,248.5 | 14,629.6 | 15,138.9 |
| I.B. 1 | Receipts | 27,253.5 | 28,364.1 | 31,337.3 | 34,066.2 | 26,983.3 | 28,477.8 | 28,609.2 | 27,526.4 |
|  | Travel | 10,729.5 | 11,356.7 | 11,319.2 | 11,635.9 | 10,400.3 | 9,611.3 | 10,504.7 | 10,442.5 |
|  | Transportation | 13,871.4 | 14,324.7 | 16,939.3 | 19,188.3 | 13,552.2 | 15,418.4 | 14,096.6 | 13,287.4 |
|  | Other services | 2,652.6 | 2,682.7 | 3,078.9 | 3,242.0 | 3,030.9 | 3,448.1 | 4,007.9 | 3,796.5 |
| I.B. 2 | Payments | 11,862.4 | 13,027.0 | 14,745.6 | 16,930.6 | 14,343.2 | 15,229.4 | 13,979.6 | 12,387.4 |
|  | Travel | 2,445.7 | 2,382.8 | 2,485.7 | 2,679.1 | 2,424.6 | 2,156.0 | 2,266.5 | 1,843.9 |
|  | Transportation | 6,237.7 | 6,991.3 | 7,771.3 | 9,316.0 | 7,073.4 | 8,155.4 | 7,234.4 | 6,328.0 |
|  | Other services | 3,179.0 | 3,652.9 | 4,488.6 | 4,935.5 | 4,845.1 | 4,917.9 | 4,478.7 | 4,215.5 |
| I.C | INCOME (I.C. 1 - I.C.2) | -5,676.1 | -7,209.4 | -9,285.8 | -10,643.0 | -8,984.3 | -7,673.8 | -8,594.8 | -1,566.4 |
| I.C. 1 | Receipts | 3,273.5 | 3,528.9 | 4,558.5 | 5,573.2 | 4,282.9 | 4,009.3 | 3,322.1 | 3,832.2 |
|  | Compensation of employees | 287.1 | 318.1 | 366.9 | 344.7 | 294.6 | 199.7 | 188.0 | 200.8 |
|  | Investment income | 2,986.4 | 3,210.8 | 4,191.7 | 5,228.5 | 3,988.3 | 3,809.6 | 3,134.1 | 3,631.4 |
| I.C. 2 |  | 8,949.6 | 10,738.3 | 13,844.3 | 16,216.2 | 13,267.2 | 11,683.1 | 11,916.9 | 5,398.6 |
|  | Compensation of employees | 219.8 | 280.7 | 332.6 | 410.1 | 411.9 | 377.6 | 470.0 | 468.0 |
|  | Investment income | 8,729.8 | 10,457.6 | 13,511.7 | 15,806.1 | 12,855.2 | 11,305.5 | 11,447.0 | 4,930.7 |
| I.D | $\begin{aligned} & \text { CURRENT TRANSFERS } \\ & \text { (I.D.1-I.D.2) } \end{aligned}$ | 3,100.4 | 3,399.9 | 1,591.1 | 2,758.6 | 1,292.6 | 198.9 | 560.8 | 1,431.5 |
| I.D. 1 | Receipts | 6,876.4 | 6,847.4 | 6,608.1 | 6,882.7 | 5,380.7 | 4,654.3 | 4,435.0 | 5,125.6 |
|  | General Government | 4,615.5 | 4,462.4 | 4,361.2 | 4,678.8 | 3,527.9 | 3,188.5 | 3,254.9 | 4,060.2 |
|  | Other sectors | 2,261.0 | 2,385.0 | 2,246.9 | 2,203.9 | 1,852.8 | 1,465.8 | 1,180.1 | 1,065.4 |
| I.D. 2 | Payments | 3,776.0 | 3,447.5 | 5,017.0 | 4,124.1 | 4,088.1 | 4,455.4 | 3,874.2 | 3,694.1 |
|  | General Government | 2,921.4 | 2,472.7 | 3,825.4 | 2,717.6 | 2,679.6 | 2,860.4 | 2,485.4 | 2,647.9 |
|  | Other sectors | 854.6 | 974.8 | 1,191.6 | 1,406.4 | 1,408.5 | 1,595.0 | 1,388.8 | 1,046.2 |
| II | CAPITALTRANSFERS (II. 1 II.2) | 2,048.6 | 3,041.3 | 4,332.3 | 4,090.8 | 2,017.4 | 2,071.5 | 2,671.8 | 2,327.6 |
| II. 1 | Receipts | 2,324.9 | 3,310.7 | 4,673.9 | 4,637.8 | 2,328.1 | 2,356.2 | 2,932.7 | 2,564.6 |
|  | General Government | 2,137.1 | 3,116.5 | 4,401.4 | 4,241.9 | 2,133.2 | 2,239.3 | 2,798.5 | 2,486.0 |
|  | Other sectors | 187.8 | 194.2 | 272.4 | 395.9 | 194.9 | 116.9 | 134.2 | 78.6 |
| 11.2 | Payments | 276.3 | 269.5 | 341.6 | 547.0 | 310.7 | 284.7 | 260.8 | 237.1 |
|  | General Government | 22.9 | 32.2 | 27.1 | 192.0 | 14.4 | 15.8 | 12.7 | 13.7 |
|  | Other sectors | 253.4 | 237.3 | 314.5 | 354.9 | 296.3 | 268.9 | 248.1 | 223.3 |



|  |  | 10. Balance of payments, |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Million euro |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 2005* | 2006* | 2007* |
| III | CURRENT ACCOUNT AND |  |  |  |
|  | CAPITALTRANSFERS ( + II) | -12,694.9 | -20,717.4 | -28,269.9 |
| IV | FINANCIAL ACCOUNT (1) (IV.A + IV.B + IV.C + IV.D) | 12,606.6 | 20,454.3 | 27,570.2 |
| IV.A | DIRECT INVESTMENT ${ }^{(1)}$ | -679.0 | 1,044.4 | -2,290.2 |
|  | Abroad | -1,180.4 | -3,224.4 | -3,832.9 |
|  | Home | 501.3 | 4,268.8 | 1,542.7 |
| IV.B | PORTFOLIO INVESTMENT ${ }^{(1)}$ | 7,322.6 | 8,115.4 | 17,441.7 |
|  | Assets | -18,459.7 | -6,961.2 | -16,351.1 |
|  | Liabilities | 25,782.3 | 15,076.6 | 33,792.8 |
| IV.C | OTHER INVESTMENT ${ }^{(1)}$ | 5,914.0 | 11,518.5 | 12,740.6 |
|  | Assets | -6,301.5 | -5,851.0 | -16,266.1 |
|  | Liabilities | 12,215.5 | 17,369.5 | 29,006.8 |
|  | (Loans of General Goverment) | -447.0 | -447.7 | $-2,341.7$ |
| IV.D | CHANGE IN RESERVE ASSETS ${ }^{(2)}$ | 49.0 | -224.0 | -322.0 |
| v | BALANCING ITEM ( $\mathrm{I}+\mathrm{II}+$ $\mathrm{IV}+\mathrm{V}=0)$ | 88.3 | 263.1 | 699.7 |
| RESERVE ASSETS (STOCK) ${ }^{(3)}$ |  | 1,945 | 2,169 | 2,491 |


| 2005-2012 (continued) |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2008* | 2009* | 2010* | 2011* | 2012* |
| -30,706.8 | -23,801.3 | -20,434.5 | -17,961.7 | -2,287.5 |
| 29,914.2 | 24,395.4 | 20,853.9 | 17,838.1 | 2,658.2 |
| 1,420.7 | 274.5 | -927.0 | -452.6 | 827.1 |
| -1,650.4 | -1,479.3 | -1,176.2 | -1,274.9 | -527.3 |
| 3,071.1 | 1,753.8 | 249.2 | 822.3 | 1,354.3 |
| 16,428.0 | 22,663.8 | -20,855.0 | -19,778.3 | -99,903.9 |
| -268.9 | -8,973.0 | 13,278.7 | 4,139.0 | -58,086.1 |
| 16,696.9 | 31,636.8 | -34,133.6 | -23,917.3 | -41,817.8 |
| 12,094.6 | 1,563.1 | 42,538.8 | 38,050.0 | 101,744.1 |
| -27,823.3 | -23,875.7 | 7,658.7 | 7,638.7 | 13,863.4 |
| 39,917.8 | 25,438.8 | 34,880.2 | 30,411.3 | 87,880.7 |
| -572.7 | 2,865.0 | 29,978.2 | 39,873.9 | 109,093.9 |
| -29.0 | -106.0 | 97.0 | 19.0 | -9.0 |
| 792.6 | -594.1 | -419.4 | 123.6 | -370.8 |
| 2,521 | 3,857 | 4,777 | 5,332 | 5,500 |

Source: Bank of Greece

* $=$ Provisional data.
(1) (+) net inflow (-) net outflow
(2) $(+)$ decrease $(-)$ increase
(3) Reserve assets, as defined by the ECB, only include monetary gold, the reserve position at the IMF, Special Drawing Rights, and the Bank of Greece's claims in foreign currency on residents of countries outside the euro area. Conversely, reserve assets do not include claims in euro on residents of countries outside the euro area, claims in foreign currency and in euro on residents of euro area countries, and the Bank of Greece's participation in the capital and the reserve assets of the ECB.

11. Consumer price index, harmonized index of consumer rates and core inflation,
Changes (\%)

| Year <br> and <br> month | Monthly rates of change <br> $\%$ |  |  | Annual rates <br> $\%$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | CPI | HICP | HICP-CT | Core | CPI | HICP |



| 2 | -1.5 | -1.7 | -1.7 | -2.7 | 2.1 | 1.7 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 3 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 3.9 | 1.7 | 1.4 |
| 4 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 1.5 |
| 5 | -0.3 | -0.3 | -0.4 | -0.1 | 1.4 | 0.9 |
| 6 | -0.3 | -0.2 | -0.2 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 1.0 |
| 7 | -1.4 | -1.4 | -1.4 | -2.1 | 1.3 | 0.9 |
| 8 | -1.0 | -1.2 | -1.2 | -2.2 | 1.7 | 1.2 |
| 9 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 3.8 | 0.9 | 0.3 |
| 10 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 0.9 |
| 11 | -0.5 | -0.3 | -0.3 | -0.2 | 1.0 | 0.4 |
| 12 | -0.3 | -0.3 | -0.3 | -0.3 | 0.8 | 0.3 |
| $2013:$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | -1.4 | -1.4 | -1.4 | -2.8 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| 2 | -1.6 | -1.6 | -1.6 | -2.9 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| 3 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 3.9 | -0.2 | -0.2 |
| 4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 1.0 | -0.6 | -0.6 |
| 5 | -0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.3 | -0.4 | -0.3 |
| 6 | -0.2 | -0.2 | -0.2 | -0.4 | -0.4 | -0.3 |
| 7 | -1.7 | -1.6 | -1.6 | -2.3 | -0.7 | -0.5 |
| 8 | -1.6 | -1.7 | -0.7 | -2.7 | -1.3 | -1.0 |
| 9 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 4.3 | -1.1 | -1.0 |
| 10 | -0.1 | -0.2 | -0.2 | 0.1 | -2.0 | -1.9 |
| 11 | -1.4 | -1.3 | -1.3 | -1.7 | -2.9 | -2.9 |

Annual rates of change (\%)

prices, harmonized index of consumer prices at constant tax 2012 and 2013 (Nov.)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Annual average rates of change |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| of change |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0.7 | 0.4 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 1.2 | 0.9 |
| 0.3 | 0.0 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 1.3 | 0.8 |
| 0.4 | -0.2 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 0.7 |
| -0.2 | 0.3 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 |
| -0.1 | 0.1 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 1.0 | 0.5 |
| -0.2 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 0.9 | 0.3 |
| 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 0.7 | 0.3 |
| 0.1 | -0.2 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 0.6 | 0.3 |
| 0.2 | -0.9 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 0.1 |
| -0.3 | -0.9 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 0.0 |
| -0.4 | -1.2 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 0.2 | -0.2 |
|  | -1.2 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 0.1 | -0.3 |
| -0.7 |  |  |  |  |  |
| -0.6 | -1.9 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 0.0 | -0.5 |
| -1.0 | -2.2 | 1.2 | 0.7 | -0.1 | -0.7 |
| -1.3 | -2.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | -0.2 | -0.9 |
| -1.0 | -2.2 | 0.8 | 0.4 | -0.4 | -1.1 |
| -1.0 | -2.4 | 0.6 | 0.3 | -0.4 | -1.3 |
| -1.2 | -2.8 | 0.5 | 0.2 | -0.5 | -1.5 |
| -0.7 | -3.0 | 0.3 | 0.1 | -0.6 | -1.8 |
| -0.8 | -3.5 | 0.1 | -0.1 | -0.7 | -2.1 |
| -1.0 | -3.1 | -0.1 | -0.2 | -0.7 | -2.2 |
| -1.9 | -2.9 | -0.4 | -0.4 | -0.8 | -2.4 |
|  | -4.4 | -0.7 | -0.7 | -0.9 | -2.7 |


| 12. Annual average sub-indices of the CPI groups of items, 2009-2012$2009=100.0$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Groups of goods and services | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Weights } \\ & \text { \%o } \end{aligned}$ | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
| Overall index | 1,000.00 | 100.00 | 104.71 | 108.20 | 109.82 |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages | 171.22 | 100.00 | 100.06 | 103.18 | 104.73 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco | 34.80 | 100.00 | 114.76 | 123.53 | 124.38 |
| Clothing and footwear | 86.40 | 100.00 | 101.68 | 101.13 | 102.40 |
| Housing | 115.88 | 100.00 | 106.93 | 116.45 | 125.62 |
| Durable household goods, supplies and services | 73.63 | 100.00 | 101.30 | 102.47 | 100.50 |
| Health | 70.73 | 100.00 | 101.49 | 100.92 | 99.16 |
| Transport | 132.39 | 100.00 | 116.21 | 123.53 | 126.93 |
| Communication | 45.56 | 100.00 | 102.95 | 104.63 | 102.87 |
| Recreation and culture | 47.77 | 100.00 | 100.89 | 100.89 | 99.30 |
| Education | 30.41 | 100.00 | 102.02 | 101.88 | 99.95 |
| Hotels, cafés and restaurants | 114.09 | 100.00 | 102.91 | 104.98 | 106.68 |
| Other goods and services | 77.11 | 100.00 | 104.50 | 107.68 | 107.63 |


| 13. EU: HICP. Annual average rate of change, 2008-2012 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Countries | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
| Euro area |  |  |  |  |  |
| Austria (AT) | 3.2 | 0.4 | 1.7 | 3.6 | 2.6 |
| Belgium (BE) | 4.5 | 0.0 | 2.3 | 3.4 | 2.6 |
| France (FR) | 3.2 | 0.1 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 2.2 |
| Germany (DE) | 2.8 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 2.5 | 2.1 |
| Greece (EL) | 4.2 | 1.3 | 4.7 | 3.1 | 1.0 |
| Estonia (EE) | 10.6 | 0.2 | 2.7 | 5.1 | 4.2 |
| Ireland (IE) | 3.1 | -1.7 | -1.6 | 1.2 | 1.9 |
| Spain (ES) | 4.1 | -0.2 | 2.0 | 3.1 | 2.4 |
| Italy (IT) | 3.5 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 2.9 | 3.3 |
| Cyprus (CY) | 4.4 | 0.2 | 2.6 | 3.5 | 3.1 |
| Luxembourg (LU) | 4.1 | 0.0 | 2.8 | 3.7 | 2.9 |
| Malta (MT) | 4.7 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 3.2 |
| Netherlands (NE) | 2.2 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 2.5 | 2.8 |
| Portugal (PT) | 2.7 | -0.9 | 1.4 | 3.6 | 2.8 |
| Slovakia (SK) | 3.9 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 4.1 | 3.7 |
| Slovenia (SL) | 5.5 | 0.9 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.8 |
| Finland (FI) | 3.9 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 3.3 | 3.2 |
| Non-euro area |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bulgaria (BG) | 12.0 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 2.4 |
| Denmark (DK) | 3.6 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 2.4 |
| United Kingdom (UK) | 3.6 | 2.2 | 3.3 | 4.5 | 2.8 |
| Croatia (HR) | ${ }^{(1)} 5.8$ | ${ }^{(1)} 2.2$ | ${ }^{(1)} 1.1$ | ${ }^{(1)} 2.2$ | ${ }^{(1)} 3.4$ |
| Latvia (LV) | 15.3 | 3.3 | -1.2 | 4.2 | 2.3 |
| Lithuania (LT) | 11.1 | 4.2 | 1.2 | 4.1 | 3.2 |
| Hungary (HU) | 6.0 | 4.0 | 4.7 | 3.9 | 5.7 |
| Poland (PL) | 4.2 | 4.0 | 2.7 | 3.9 | 3.7 |
| Romania (RO) | 7.9 | 5.6 | 6.1 | 5.8 | 3.4 |
| Sweden (SE) | 3.3 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 0.9 |
| Czech Republic (CZ) | 6.3 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 3.5 |

Source: Eurostat.
(1) Definition differs.

Euro area countries: HICP - Annual average rate of change, 2012


| 14. EU: Gross domestic product per capita in purchasing |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| power standards, 2008 - 2012 |  |  |  |  |  |

[^2]16. EU: General Government gross debt as \% of GDP, 2008-2012

| Countries | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |


| Euro area |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Austria (AT) | 63.8 | 69.2 | 72.3 | 72.8 | 74.0 |
| Belgium (BE) | 89.2 | 95.7 | 95.7 | 98.0 | 99.8 |
| France (FR) | 68.2 | 79.2 | 82.4 | 85.8 | 90.2 |
| Germany (DE) | 66.8 | 74.5 | 82.5 | 80.0 | 81.0 |
| Greece (EL) | 112.9 | 129.7 | 148.3 | 170.3 | 156.9 |
| Estonia (EE) | 4.5 | 7.1 | 6.7 | 6.1 | 9.8 |
| Ireland (IE) | 44.2 | 64.4 | 91.2 | 104.1 | 117.4 |
| Spain (ES) | 40.2 | 54.0 | 61.7 | 70.5 | 86.0 |
| Italy (IT) | 106.1 | 116.4 | 119.3 | 120.7 | 127.0 |
| Cyprus (CY) | 48.9 | 58.5 | 61.3 | 71.5 | 86.6 |
| Luxembourg (LU) | 14.4 | 15.5 | 19.5 | 18.7 | 21.7 |
| Malta (MT) | 60.9 | 66.5 | 66.8 | 69.5 | 71.3 |
| Netherlands (NE) | 58.5 | 60.8 | 63.4 | 65.7 | 71.3 |
| Portugal (PT) | 71.7 | 83.7 | 94.0 | 108.2 | 124.1 |
| Slovakia (SK) | 27.9 | 35.6 | 41.0 | 43.4 | 52.4 |
| Slovenia (SL) | 22.0 | 35.2 | 38.7 | 47.1 | 54.4 |
| Finland (FI) | 33.9 | 43.5 | 48.7 | 49.2 | 53.6 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Non-euro area |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bulgaria (BG) | 13.7 | 14.6 | 16.2 | 16.3 | 18.5 |
| Denmark (DK) | 33.4 | 40.7 | 42.7 | 46.4 | 45.4 |
| United Kingdom (UK) | 51.9 | 67.1 | 78.4 | 84.3 | 88.7 |
| Croatia (HR) | $\ldots$ | 36.6 | 44.9 | 51.6 | 55.5 |
| Latvia (LV) | 19.8 | 36.9 | 44.4 | 41.9 | 40.6 |
| Lithuania (LT) | 15.5 | 29.3 | 37.8 | 38.3 | 40.5 |
| Hungary (HU) | 73.0 | 79.8 | 82.2 | 82.1 | 79.8 |
| Poland (PL) | 47.1 | 50.9 | 54.9 | 56.2 | 55.6 |
| Romania (RO) | 13.4 | 23.6 | 30.5 | 34.7 | 37.9 |
| Sweden (SE) | 38.8 | 42.6 | 39.4 | 38.6 | 38.2 |
| Czech Republic (CZ) | 28.7 | 34.6 | 38.4 | 41.4 | 46.2 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |

Source: Eurostat.

Euro area countries: General Government gross debt as \% of GDP, 2012

$\qquad$

Agriculture, livestock, fishing

| 1. Holdings and utilized agricultural area, 2009 2009 Agricultural - livestock census Area: thousand stremmas ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Region | Holdings |  | Utilized agricultural area |
|  | Total | With utilized agricultural area |  |
| Greece, total | 723,007 | 716,823 | 34,779 |
| Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki | 53,160 | 51,964 | 3,468 |
| Kentriki Makedonia | 101,200 | 99,890 | 6,417 |
| Dytiki Makedonia | 24,230 | 23,758 | 2,228 |
| Thessalia | 63,511 | 62,166 | 3,922 |
| Ipeiros | 33,524 | 33,129 | 1,041 |
| Ionia Nisia | 29,041 | 29,029 | 770 |
| Dytiki Ellada | 88,391 | 87,995 | 2,984 |
| Sterea Ellada | 70,457 | 70,011 | 3,346 |
| Peloponnisos | 94,149 | 93,943 | 3,382 |
| Attiki | 23,375 | 23,154 | 470 |
| Voreio Aigaio | 30,265 | 30,233 | 1,649 |
| Notio Aigaio | 21,486 | 21,383 | 992 |
| Kriti | 90,218 | 90,168 | 4,111 |

(1) 1 stremma $=1,000 \mathrm{~m}^{2}$.

| 2. Distribution of the utilized agricultural area of the holdings, <br> 2009 Agricultural - |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Area: thousand stremmas ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |  |  |  |
| Region |  |  | Annual crops ${ }^{(2)}$ |  |

(1) 1 stremma $=1,000 \mathrm{~m}^{2}$.
(2) Fallow land is not included.
(3) Not included: family vegetable gardens, permanent meadows and pastures, rocky land, nurseries, other perrenial cultivations and fallow land.

## Percentage distribution of the utilized agricultural area

of the holdings, by basic categories of land use

by basic categories of land use and by region, 2009 livestock census

| Vines (grapes and raisins) |  | Areas under trees |  | Other areas ${ }^{(3)}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Holdings | Area | Holdings | Area | Holdings | Area |
| 131,753 | 863 | 520,813 | 8,613 | 263,546 | 9,134 |
| 4,680 | 41 | 14,499 | 160 | 25,797 | 408 |
| 7,000 | 53 | 49,003 | 862 | 28,997 | 743 |
| 5,637 | 22 | 4,556 | 60 | 12,498 | 517 |
| 7,946 | 42 | 25,483 | 429 | 26,133 | 480 |
| 3,281 | 7 | 21,731 | 281 | 18,269 | 447 |
| 9,515 | 35 | 28,294 | 346 | 14,720 | 328 |
| 15,438 | 134 | 75,910 | 982 | 34,878 | 762 |
| 11,456 | 57 | 57,726 | 818 | 25,538 | 976 |
| 17,925 | 212 | 89,855 | 2,142 | 24,055 | 678 |
| 5,879 | 50 | 21,043 | 249 | 3,003 | 73 |
| 5,670 | 24 | 27,383 | 583 | 10,183 | 892 |
| 6,234 | 31 | 17,829 | 172 | 8,978 | 563 |
| 31,092 | 156 | 87,501 | 1,528 | 30,497 | 2,266 |


(1) 1 stremma $=1,000 \mathrm{~m}^{2}$.


Total holdings and holdings with irrigable area
$\square$ Holdings with irrigable area

| irrigated area, by region, 2009 livestock census |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Holdings with irrigable area |  |  |  |
| Holdings | Total utilized agricultural area | Irrigable | Irrigated |
| 484,607 | 25,570 | 13,106 | 10,386 |
| 44,155 | 3,124 | 1,924 | 1,480 |
| 76,308 | 4,770 | 3,103 | 2,574 |
| 14,991 | 1,491 | 488 | 360 |
| 49,837 | 3,356 | 2,428 | 1,681 |
| 25,290 | 817 | 379 | 331 |
| 15,699 | 401 | 34 | 27 |
| 57,931 | 2,243 | 1,152 | 977 |
| 37,943 | 2,325 | 1,173 | 942 |
| 57,731 | 2,350 | 1,039 | 928 |
| 11,454 | 247 | 141 | 93 |
| 11,644 | 750 | 72 | 58 |
| 12,094 | 590 | 88 | 63 |
| 69,530 | 3,106 | 1,087 | 872 |


|  |  |  |  |  |  | 4. Livestock holdings and |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2009 Agricultural - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


| 5. Persons employed in agricultural holdings, by 2009 Agricultural |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Region | Managers of holdings owned by legal entities | Number of employed persons in holdings owned by natural persons |
| Greece, total | 605 | 1,191,008 |
| Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki | 76 | 94,865 |
| Kentriki Makedonia | 132 | 166,477 |
| Dytiki Makedonia | 25 | 40,886 |
| Thessalia | 46 | 104,583 |
| Ipeiros | 45 | 52,606 |
| Ionia Nisia | 14 | 45,983 |
| Dytiki Ellada | 20 | 140,808 |
| Sterea Ellada | 49 | 115,630 |
| Peloponnisos | 50 | 156,784 |
| Attiki | 70 | 39,334 |
| Voreio Aigaio | 17 | 47,785 |
| Notio Aigaio | 22 | 36,286 |
| Kriti | 39 | 148,981 |

number of animals by region, 2009
livestock census

| Goats |  | Pigs |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Holdings | Number of animals | Holdings | Number of animals |
| 71,585 | 4,213,230 | 19,332 | 947,222 |
| 2,877 | 426,058 | 1,152 | 81,681 |
| 4,195 | 521,640 | 1,514 | 140,730 |
| 2,271 | 163,949 | 1,714 | 22,209 |
| 4,931 | 413,212 | 1,901 | 211,450 |
| 5,312 | 198,280 | 571 | 108,429 |
| 2,962 | 120,468 | 553 | 4,259 |
| 11,539 | 476,411 | 3,912 | 121,810 |
| 7,594 | 371,862 | 1,579 | 100,039 |
| 8,205 | 517,085 | 1,278 | 78,321 |
| 732 | 39,517 | 136 | 6,499 |
| 4,010 | 105,750 | 1,403 | 8,306 |
| 4,678 | 226,451 | 1,837 | 16,751 |
| 12,279 | 632,547 | 1,782 | 46,738 |


| category, and days of work of seasonal workers, 2009 <br> livestock census |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Pemanent <br> workers | Seasonal workers |  |
|  | Total | Days of work |
| $\mathbf{2 6 , 2 0 7}$ |  |  |
|  | $\mathbf{1 , 0 3 6 , 5 2 4}$ | $\mathbf{1 4 , 6 5 8 , 4 0 7}$ |
| 2,104 |  |  |
| 6,419 | 69,256 | 937,574 |
| 1,366 | 134,228 | $2,861,506$ |
| 2,727 | 11,708 | 274,216 |
| 1,240 | 71,198 | $1,027,491$ |
| 589 | 31,397 | 339,276 |
| 1,602 | 20,129 | 332,074 |
| 1,748 | 178,624 | $2,447,008$ |
| 2,514 | 117,257 | $1,197,580$ |
| 3,066 | 193,098 | $2,594,793$ |
| 317 | 34,413 | 366,125 |
| 301 | 24,961 | 386,099 |
| 2,214 | 7,950 | 100,462 |
|  | 142,305 | $1,794,203$ |


| 6. Agricultural areas and production, 1991, 2001 and |
| :--- |
| 2007-2009 |


| 1. Areas under crops (thous. stremmas) ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total | 35,343 | 34,656 | 32,331 | 32,474 | 32,350 |
| Crops on arable land | 23,344 | 22,190 | 19,929 | 20,055 | 19,829 |
| Vegetables | 1,236 | 1,163 | 1,057 | 1,038 | 1,048 |
| Vines (grapes and raisins) | 1,517 | 1,321 | 1,248 | 1,239 | 1,226 |
| Areas under trees | 9,246 | 9,982 | 10,097 | 10,142 | 10,247 |
| 2. Production of selected agricultural products (thous. tonnes) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Wheat | 3,162 | 2,196 | 1,628 | 2,074 | 2,140 |
| Cotton | 594 | 1,355 | 1,041 | 897 | 816 |
| Tobacco | 173 | 142 | 29 | 29 | 27 |
| Must | 466 | 421 | 350 | 362 | 362 |
| Olive oil | 198 | 435 | 318 | 328 | 305 |
| Oranges | 805 | 1,112 | 816 | 828 | 956 |
| Lemons | 177 | 179 | 86 | 84 | 75 |
| Mandarins | 83 | 130 | 119 | 107 | 130 |

Source: Annual Statistical Agricultural Survey.
(1) 1 stremma $=1,000 \mathrm{~m}^{2}$.
7. Animal capital and production, 1991, 2001 and
2007-2009

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1991 | 2001 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |

## 1. Animal capital

(thous. heads)

| Cattle | 602 | 621 | 624 | 627 | 629 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Pigs | 986 | 934 | 892 | 880 | 862 |
| Sheep | 8,692 | 9,124 | 8,896 | 8,889 | 8,931 |
| Goats | 5,336 | 5,662 | 5,346 | 5,275 | 5,180 |
| Beehives (thou- <br> $\quad$ sands) | 1,196 | 1,294 | 1,343 | 1,374 | 1,386 |
| 2. Animal pro- |  |  |  |  |  |
| duction (thous. <br> tonnes) <br>  <br> Meat |  |  |  |  |  |
| Milk | 501 | 462 | 450 | 443 | 438 |
| Cheese, hard | 1,805 | 2,032 | 2,043 | 2,054 | 2,050 |
| Cheese, soft | 38 | 36 | 40 | 38 | 38 |
| Honey | 117 | 126 | 121 | 123 | 122 |


| 8. Sea fishery, 2007-2011 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 |
| Motor propelled fishing vessels (20 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Quantity of catch (thous. tonnes) | 94 | 84 | 82 | 70 | 63 |
| Value (thous. euro) | 335,258.30 | 298,232.90 | 292,602.10 | 289,619.70 | 259,189.80 |


| 9. Quantity of catch by main species, 2007-2011 |
| :--- |
| Metric tonnes |


| 10. Aquaculture, 2007-2011 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | $2011^{*}$ |

Quantity of catch
$\begin{array}{llllll}\text { (thous.tonnes) } & 113.2 & 114.9 & 122.0 & 121.0 & 111.0\end{array}$ $\begin{array}{llllll}\text { Value (thous. euro) } 390,276.2 & 370,597.3 & 395,935.9 & 444,724.2 & 470,826.4\end{array}$

* = Provisional data.

| Thousand tonnes | 11. EU: Livestock production - |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Countries | Cattle |  |  | Sheep and |  |
|  | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2010 | 2011 |
| Euro area |  |  |  |  |  |
| Austria (AT) | 224,790 | (2)220,659 | 221,118 | 8,029 | 8,346 |
| Belgium (BE) | 263,142 | 272,286 | 262,280 | 2,715 | 2,438 |
| France (FR) | *1,521,166 | *1,559,350 | *1,477,174 | *90,060 | *92,683 |
| Germany (DE) | 1,186,722 | 1,159,000 | 1,140,000 | 20,231 | 22,000 |
| Greece (EL) | 58,028 | 59,231 | 56,161 | 107,051 | 104,760 |
| Estonia (EE) | 8,956 | 7,617 | 7,243 | 0,086 |  |
| Ireland (IE) | 559,000 | 546,761 | 495,402 | 47,796 | 48,121 |
| Spain (ES) | 606,591 | *604,113 | *596,897 | 141,849 | 141,730 |
| Italy (IT) | 1,075,410 | 1,009,212 | 981,066 | 37,256 | 33,728 |
| Cyprus (CY) | 4,482 | 4,816 | 5,315 | 4,843 | 4,929 |
| Luxembourg (LU) | 9,553 | 8,880 | 8,472 | 038 | 0,041 |
| Malta (MT) | 1,420 | 1,115 | 1,109 | 077 | 0,075 |
| Netherlands (NE) | *388,610 | 381,558 | *373,558 | *14,528 | 14,732 |
| Portugal (PT) | 93,664 | 95,999 | 92,988 | 11,207 | 10,954 |
| Slovakia (SK) | 13,609 | 11,281 | 9,758 | 721 | 526 |
| Slovenia (SL) | 35,772 | 35,571 | 33,087 | 115 | 118 |
| Finland (FI) | 82,132 | 82,654 | 80,368 | 718 | 890 |
| Non-euro area |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bulgaria (BG) | ... | $\ldots$ | 5,319 | $\ldots$ |  |
| Denmark (DK) | 131,200 | 133,000 | 125,300 | 1,700 | 1,500 |
| United Kingdom (UK) | 924,473 | 935,517 | 882,562 | 283,141 | 289,322 |
| Croatia (HR) | 55,405 | 53,750 | 46,778 | 0,814 | $\ldots$ |
| Latvia (LV) | *17,610 | *17,131 | *16,372 | *173 | *0,217 |
| Lithuania (LT) | 42,649 | 41,079 | 39,947 | 92 | 97 |
| Hungary (HU) | 27,091 | 25,979 | 24,713 | 197 | 162 |
| Poland (PL) | *385,981 | 379,929 | 371,000 | *1,081 | 608 |
| Romania (RO) | 28,315 | 29,067 | 28,819 | ... | ... |
| Sweden (SE) | 148,339 | 147,779 | 135,254 | 4,996 | 5,076 |
| Czech Republic (CZ) | 74,258 | 72,124 | 65,714 | 149 | 161 |

## Source: Eurostat.

... = No data available.

- = Magnitude nil or less than half of the final digit shown.
* = Provisional data.
(1) The data refer to the total carcass weight of bovine animals and pigs slaughtered in slaughterhouses or on the farm, of sheep (including lambs) and goats slaughtered in slaughterhouses or elsewhere, as well as the total carcass weight of poultry slaughtered, whose meat is declared fit for human consumption.
(2) Estimates.

| goats | Pigs |  |  | Poultry |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2012 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
| 8,370 | 542,131 | 543,771 | 529,759 | $\ldots$ |  |  |
| 2,163 | 1,123,769 | 1,108,255 | 1,109,610 | 404,343 | 402,753 | 410,215 |
| *89,327 *2,010,326 *1,998,317 * $1,957,359$ *1,712,000 *1,733,000 *1,709,000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 22,000 | 5,443,170 | 5,598,000 | 5,459,000 | 1,379,562 | 1,425,000 | 1,428,000 |
| 99,365 | 113,717 | 115,121 | 114,632 | 178,000 | 175,233 | 181,649 |
| 124 | 31,930 | 30,961 |  |  |  |  |
| 53,734 | 214,129 | 233,708 | 241,493 | $\ldots$ |  |  |
| *133,090 | 3,368,921 | 3,469,345 | *3,515,446 | 1,349,428 | 1,373,605 | *1,382,652 |
| 32,171 | 1,632,715 | 1,570,225 | 1,620,719 | 1,179,874 | 1,219,882 | 1,258,582 |
| 5,734 | 57,059 | 55,213 | 51,723 | 27,706 | 27,400 | 25,298 |
| 0,038 | 9,509 | 9,504 | 10,347 | - | - | - |
| 0,095 | 7,510 | 7,262 | 5,665 | 4,398 | 4,155 | 4,252 |
| *14,630 * | *1,288,274 | 1,347,165 * | *1,313,726 | ... |  |  |
| 10,633 | 384,201 | 383,750 | 362,342 | 296,347 | 292,106 | 292,164 |
| 0,561 | 68,599 | 56,908 | 54,157 | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  |
| 0,113 | 24,902 | 22,954 | 21,034 | 61,430 | 58,284 | 58,661 |
| 0,882 | 203,068 | 201,755 | 192,820 | 96,330 | 101,508 | 107,409 |
| $\ldots$ | 37,346 | 48,222 | 48,838 | 96,018 | 98,448 | 99,088 |
| 1,600 | 1,666,300 | 1,718,400 | 1,603,000 | 184,300 | 186,300 | 151,500 |
| 276,055 | 772,346 | 805,679 | 824,637 | 1,567,717 | 1,557,522 | 1,607,938 |
| ... | 88,500 | 88,200 | 85,600 | 60,200 | 60,800 | 61,300 |
| *344 | *23,327 | *23,451 | *23,990 | *23,394 | *22,808 | *24,491 |
| 99 | 54,814 | 58,888 | 58,860 | 71,931 | 75,631 | 81,755 |
| 231 | 416,146 | 387,304 | 345,931 | 359,994 | 383,491 | 412,203 |
| 700 * | *1,741,425 | 1,810,778 | 1,695,200 * | *1,342,317 | 1,384,837 | 1,548,800 |
| ... | 234,195 | 263,329 | 282,094 | *287,470 | 293,858 | 312,726 |
| 5,038 | 263,478 | 256,085 | 232,971 | 120,045 | 120,088 | 116,305 |
| 169 | 275,905 | 262,944 | 239,752 | 188,177 | 170,084 | 152,613 |

## Manufacturing



| 1. Structural data on the enterprises of the manufacturing sector, 2008-2010 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Amounts: million euro |  |  |  |
|  | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 |
| Number of enterprises | 84,103 | 83,565 | 79,338 |
| Total persons employed | 431,306 | 400,934 | 379,269 |
| Wages and salaries | 325,953 | 318,100 | 301,699 |
| Remuneration of persons employed | 6,604 | 6,921 | 6,644 |
| Gross production value | 57,913 | 48,601 | 52,081 |
| Total consumption ${ }^{(1)}$ | 39,863 | 30,371 | 34,970 |
| Value added | 18,050 | 18,230 | 17,111 |
| Sales of produced products | 53,498 | 44,943 | 47,650 |
| Total capital formation | 3,510 | 3,131 | 2,810 |
| Labour cost | 8,533 | 8,903 | 8,548 |

(1) Total consumption includes the consumption of raw and auxiliary materials, costs of water supply, fuels and remunerations to third parties for the products' elaboration.

Total consumption and sales of produced products, 2010


| 2. Industrial production index, 2010-2012$(2005=100.0)$ |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
| Overall index | 84.4 | 77.9 | 75.2 |
| Mining and quarrying | 76.2 | 76.7 | 77.2 |
| Manufacturing | 83.8 | 76.6 | 73.4 |
| Food | 96.7 | 95.8 | 92.5 |
| Beverages | 96.3 | 87.4 | 80.1 |
| Tobacco products | 74.6 | 82.4 | 75.1 |
| Textiles | 41.9 | 32.7 | 26.2 |
| Wearing apparel | 48.3 | 36.1 | 33.6 |
| Leather and related products | 50.0 | 42.2 | 28.8 |
| Wood and cork | 60.4 | 75.5 | 53.2 |
| Paper and paper products | 94.1 | 85.7 | 76.4 |
| Printing and recording services | 75.7 | 57.2 | 45.3 |
| Coke and refined petroleum products | 110.8 | 94.7 | 117.7 |
| Chemicals and chemical products | 84.7 | 81.0 | 71.1 |
| Basic pharmaceutical preparations | 153.5 | 152.9 | 145.0 |
| Rubber and plastic products | 85.4 | 78.8 | 71.5 |
| Other non-metallic mineral products | 59.4 | 38.2 | 32.2 |
| Basic metals | 92.6 | 98.5 | 92.4 |
| Fabricated metal products | 79.7 | 76.2 | 68.3 |
| Computers, electronic and optical products | 30.6 | 23.4 | 21.8 |
| Electrical equipment | 79.1 | 70.4 | 66.1 |
| Machinery and equipment n.e.c. | 64.9 | 59.7 | 52.9 |
| Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers | 71.6 | 49.8 | 42.9 |
| Other transport equipment | 54.8 | 37.0 | 21.5 |
| Furniture | 62.9 | 49.0 | 34.3 |
| Other manufactured goods | 64.5 | 55.9 | 48.8 |
| Repair and installation services of machinery and equipment | 58.0 | 57.2 | 48.9 |
| Electricity | 86.0 | 78.4 | 76.0 |
| Water supply | 103.7 | 102.0 | 103.0 |


| 3. Electricity, 2007-2010 |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | 2007 | 2008 |  | 2009 |
|  |  | 2010 |  |  |
| Installed capacity (thous. kw) | 12,759 | 12,843 | 12,815 | 12,782 |
| Thermal | 9,660 | 9,742 | 9,703 | 9,670 |
| Hydroelectric | 3,061 | 3,018 | 3,018 | 3,018 |
| Production (million kwh) | 53,881 | 52,376 | 50,135 | 45,532 |
| Consumption (million kwh) | 54,984 | 55,902 | 53,192 | 51,720 |


| 4. Mining: Number of enterprises, remunerated employment and gross production value, 2010 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Number of enterprises | Number of remunerated employees | Annual <br> labour <br> remunera- <br> tion | Gross production value ${ }^{(1)}$ |
| Total ${ }^{(2)}$ | 462 | 5,470 | 148,231 | 856,433 |
| Mining of lignte |  | 511 | 18,23118,137 | 140,900 |
| Extraction of crude petroleum |  |  |  |  |
| Support activities for petroleum and natural gas extraction |  |  |  |  |
| Mining of other non-ferrous ores | 4 | 348 | 10,246 | 71,141 |
| Quarrying ornamental and building stone, limestone, gypsum, chalk and slate | 283 | 1,382 | 29,224 | 126,287 |
| Operation of gravel and sand pits; mining of clays and kaolin | 161 | 2,794 | 78,079 | 466,149 |
| Mining of chemical and fertilizer minerals | 9 | 435 | 12,545 | 51,956 |
| Other mining and quarrying n.e.c. |  |  |  |  |
| Extraction of salt | ... | ... | ... |  |

... = No data available.
(1) Gross production value of each branch includes value of crude products not disposed for further processing or concentration, as well as value of products obtained through a secondary activity of the branch.
(2) Due to inadequate data available, emery mines are not included.
5. EU:Total production of primary energy ${ }^{(1)}$, 2008-2011

1,000 tonnes of oil equivalent

| Countries | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Euro area |  |  |  |  |
| Austria (AT) | 11,228 | 11,541 | 12,163 | 11,501 |
| Belgium (BE) | 13,851 | 14,554 | 15,115 | 17,648 |
| France (FR) | 135,186 | 127,723 | 134,193 | 134,917 |
| Germany (DE) | 135,184 | 127,513 | 131,505 | 124,411 |
| Greece (EL) | 9,869 | 10,087 | 9,457 | 9,615 |
| Estonia (EE) | 4,226 | 4,158 | 4,930 | 5,038 |
| Ireland (IE) | 1,552 | 1,521 | 1,931 | 1,789 |
| Spain (ES) | 30,192 | 29,927 | 33,870 | 31,624 |
| Italy (IT) | 27,36 | 27,285 | 30,169 | 31,866 |
| Cyprus (CY) | 81 | 84 | 89,000 | 96,000 |
| Luxembourg (LU) | 128 | 114 | 123,000 | 116,000 |
| Malta (MT) | 0 | 0 | 4,000 | 1,000 |
| Netherlands (NE) | 66,748 | 63,245 | 69,966 | 64,535 |
| Portugal (PT) | 4,486 | 4,941 | 5,581 | 5,304 |
| Slovakia (SK) | 6,165 | 5,713 | 5,974 | 6,171 |
| Slovenia (SL) | 3,655 | 3,65 | 3,713 | 0,748 |
| Finland (FI) | 16,292 | 16,442 | 17,272 | 16,998 |
| Non-euro area |  |  |  |  |
| Bulgaria (BG) | 10,184 | 9,719 | 10,482 | 12,256 |
| Denmark (DK) | 26,634 | 23,967 | 23,294 | 21,017 |
| United Kingdom (UK) | 165,345 | 157,353 | 147,440 | 128,552 |
| Croatia (HR) | 3,95 | 4,065 | 4,216 | 3,787 |
| Latvia (LV) | 1,789 | 2,097 | 2,114 | 2,075 |
| Lithuania (LT) | 3,800 | 4,148 | 1,310 | 1,290 |
| Hungary (HU) | 10,455 | 10,965 | 10,997 | 10,719 |
| Poland (PL) | 70,987 | 67,213 | 67,106 | 68,083 |
| Romania (RO) | 29,169 | 28,507 | 27,705 | 27,783 |
| Sweden (SE) | 32,785 | 29,937 | 33,078 | 32,082 |
| Czech Republic (CZ) | 32,773 | 31,142 | 31,523 | 31,956 |

## Source: Eurostat.

(1) Any kind of extraction of energy products from natural sources to a usable form is called primary production. Primary production takes place when the natural sources are exploited, for example in coal mines, crude oil fields, hydro power plants or fabrication of biofuels. Transformation of energy from one form to another, like electricity or heat generation in thermal power plants or coke production in coke ovens is not primary production.

## Construction



| Region | 1. Public and private building |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Number of permits |  |  |
|  | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|  |  |  |  |
| Greece, total | $\mathbf{5 1 , 3 5 5}$ | $\mathbf{3 6 , 2 7 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 3 , 0 1 0}$ |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | 2,694 | 1,774 | 1,152 |
| Dytiki Makedonia | 6,708 | 5,060 | 3,263 |
| Thessalia | 885 | 646 | 446 |
| Ipeiros | 3,075 | 2,098 | 1,347 |
| lonia Nisia | 1,867 | 1,138 | 831 |
| Dytiki Ellada | 2,044 | 1,665 | 863 |
| Sterea Ellada | 4,452 | 2,800 | 1,972 |
| Peloponnisos | 3,905 | 2,845 | 1,682 |
| Attiki | 4,621 | 3,210 | 2,415 |
| Voreio Aigaio | 13,200 | 9,823 | 5,183 |
| Notio Aigaio | 1,336 | 1,167 | 759 |
| Kriti | 3,283 | 2,157 | 1,680 |
|  | 3,285 | 1,896 | 1,417 |


| activity, 2010-2012 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Surface (thous. $\mathrm{m}^{2}$ ) |  |  | Volume (thous. $\mathrm{m}^{3}$ ) |  |  |
| 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
| 10,497.2 | 6,210.8 | 4,333.5 | 37,528.4 | 23,206.3 | 16,321.6 |
| 535.7 | 326.4 | 196.0 | 1,962.3 | 1,152.8 | 723.8 |
| 1,802.2 | 927.2 | 768.9 | 6,762.5 | 3,653.2 | 3,332.4 |
| 227.6 | 138.2 | 117.6 | 833.3 | 535.0 | 429.9 |
| 700.7 | 412.9 | 243.0 | 2,490.7 | 1,525.3 | 868.8 |
| 476.7 | 226.0 | 149.3 | 1,696.3 | 819.9 | 497.8 |
| 336.4 | 254.4 | 159.8 | 1,156.8 | 833.7 | 540.5 |
| 771.9 | 453.2 | 324.2 | 2,669.5 | 1,625.2 | 1,211.7 |
| 818.8 | 500.8 | 292.6 | 2,911.8 | 2,117.1 | 1,242.8 |
| 904.1 | 597.8 | 404.3 | 3,185.2 | 2,168.2 | 1,477.8 |
| 2,271.1 | 1,337.5 | 928.2 | 8,095.2 | 5,445.7 | 3,292.5 |
| 165.0 | 152.7 | 105.4 | 545.8 | 519.8 | 410.3 |
| 604.1 | 423.6 | 309.6 | 1,950.2 | 1,297.8 | 1,147.0 |
| 882.9 | 460.1 | 334.6 | 3,268.8 | 1,512.6 | 1,146.3 |


| 2. Price indices of work categories and construction cost indices for new residential buildings, 2008-2012$2010=100.0$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
| Price Index of work categories | 99.9 | 99.7 | 100.0 | 99.9 | 99.4 |
| Construction cost index | 98.5 | 98.2 | 100.0 | 101.0 | 101.0 |
| Material cost index | 97.8 | 97.0 | 100.0 | 102.5 | 103.1 |
| Labour cost index | 99.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.9 | 97.8 |


|  |  | 3. Evolution of the Production Index |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Year and quarter |  | Production Index in Construction |  |
|  |  | Index | Annual change \% |
| 2009: | 1st quarter | 89.32 | -13.1 |
|  | 2nd " | 112.21 | -13.0 |
|  | 3rd " | 100.09 | -20.9 |
|  | 4th quarter | 119.50 | -21.6 |
| Annual mean |  | 105.28 | -17.5 |
| 2010: | 1st quarter | 68.82 | -22.9 |
|  | 2nd " | 77.48 | -31.0 |
|  | 3rd " | 62.01 | -38.0 |
|  | 4th quarter | 89.92 | -24.7 |
| Annual mean |  | 74.56 | -29.2 |
| 2011: | 1st quarter | 41.45 | -39.8 |
|  | 2nd " | 50.69 | -34.6 |
|  | 3rd " | 63.89 | 3.0 |
|  | 4th quarter | 58.26 | -35.2 |
| Annual mean |  | 53.57 | -28.1 |
| 2012: | 1st quarter | 36.88 | -11.0 |
|  | 2nd " | 35.72 | -29.5 |
|  | 3rd " | 38.60 | -39.6 |
|  | 4th quarter | 47.22 | -19.0 |
| Annual mean |  | 39.60 | -26.1 |
| 2013: | 1st quarter | 25.33 | -31.3 |
|  | 2nd " | 42.80 | 19.8 |
|  | 3 rd quarter* | 35.40 | -8.3 |

* = Provisional data.
(1) Adjusted data according to the real number of working days.

| in Construction 2009-2013 (Q3) ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Production Index of Building Construction |  | Production Index of Civil Engineering |  |
| Index | Annual change \% | Index | Annual change \% |
| 69.02 | -19.6 | 111.23 | -8.1 |
| 77.38 | -25.4 | 149.80 | -4.1 |
| 65.23 | -25.3 | 137.73 | -18.4 |
| 78.78 | -25.4 | 163.45 | -19.5 |
| 72.60 | -24.1 | 140.55 | -13.4 |
| 52.40 | -24.1 | 86.55 | -22.2 |
| 49.86 | -35.6 | 107.29 | -28.4 |
| 30.22 | -53.7 | 96.33 | -30.1 |
| 42.58 | -46.0 | 141.03 | -13.7 |
| 43.77 | -39.7 | 107.80 | -23.3 |
| 24.39 | -53.5 | 59.87 | -30.8 |
| 24.31 | -51.2 | 79.16 | -26.2 |
| 24.76 | -18.1 | 106.13 | 10.2 |
| 28.79 | -32.4 | 90.07 | -36.1 |
| 25.56 | -41.6 | 83.81 | -22.3 |
| 15.75 | -35.4 | 59.69 | -0.3 |
| 17.99 | -26.0 | 54.85 | -30.7 |
| 18.44 | -25.5 | 60.35 | -43.1 |
| 17.17 | -40.4 | 79.65 | -11.6 |
| 17.34 | -32.2 | 63.64 | -24.1 |
| 11.77 | -25.3 | 39.95 | -33.1 |
| 15.26 | -15.2 | 72.52 | 32.2 |
| 18.37 | -0.4 | 53.78 | -10.9 |

$\qquad$

| 4. EU: Annual changes (\%) in Production Index in Construction, 2010-2012 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Countries | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
| Euro area |  |  |  |
| Austria (AT) | -4.1 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| Belgium (BE) | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  |
| France (FR) | -4.8 | 2.1 | -2.9 |
| Germany (DE) | -0.5 | 7.8 | -1.1 |
| Greece (EL) | -29.2 | -28.1 | -26.1 |
| Estonia (EE) | -8.5 | 27.3 | 18.4 |
| Ireland (IE) | -29.7 | -17.3 | -5.4 |
| Spain (ES) | -20.4 | -19.6 | -5.4 |
| Italy (IT) | -3.5 | -4.0 | -13.9 |
| Cyprus (CY) | -8.0 | -9.5 | -22.0 |
| Luxembourg (LU) | 0.2 | 2.0 | -5.3 |
| Malta (MT) | -4.3 | *-2.6 | *-1.8 |
| Netherlands (NE) | *-10.6 | *5.1 | *-8.1 |
| Portugal (PT) | -8.5 | -10.2 | -17.0 |
| Slovakia (SK) | -4.5 | -2.0 | *-12.2 |
| Slovenia (SL) | -16.9 | -24.9 | -16.9 |
| Finland (FI) | ${ }^{(1)} 6.9$ | ${ }^{(1)} 9.1$ | ${ }^{(1)}$-1.7 |
| Non-euro area |  |  |  |
| Bulgaria (BG) | -14.8 | -12.9 | *-0.5 |
| Denmark (DK) | -11.1 | 9.2 | -7.3 |
| United Kingdom (UK) | 5.1 | 2.2 | *-8.1 |
| Croatia (HR) | -15.7 | -8.7 | -10.8 |
| Latvia (LV) | -23.4 | 12.5 | 14.1 |
| Lithuania (LT) | -7.5 | 22.2 | -7.2 |
| Hungary (HU) | -10.4 | -7.8 | -6.0 |
| Poland (PL) | 3.2 | 16.6 | -4.7 |
| Romania (RO) | -13.4 | 3.0 | 1.3 |
| Sweden (SE) | 8.2 | 13.3 | 5.2 |
| Czech Republic (CZ) | -7.6 | -3.6 | -7.4 |

Source: Eurostat.
... = No data available.

* = Provisional data.
(1) Estimates.

|  | 1. Evolution of the Turnover Index in |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | $2005=$ |
| Year and month | Overall Index |  | Overall Index (except automotive fuel) |  |
|  | Index | Annual rate of change | Index | Annual rate of change |
| 2011 | 103.0 | -7.2 | 97.5 | -7.7 |
| 2012 | 91.7 | -11.0 | 86.5 | -11.3 |
| 2013: 1 | 80.4 | -16.6 | 74.8 | -16.3 |
| 2 | 79.9 | -14.1 | 74.7 | -13.8 |
| 3 | 81.9 | -5.9 | 76.5 | -6.4 |
| 4 | 82.3 | -14.9 | 78.4 | -13.3 |
| 5 | 86.6 | -2.6 | 82.8 | -3.2 |
| 6 | 84.2 | -7.7 | 79.6 | -8.5 |
| 7 | 82.9 | -14.1 | 78.4 | -14.3 |
| 8 | 83.1 | -8.9 | 77.5 | -9.5 |
| 9* | 84.4 | -6.4 | 79.4 | -5.9 |

* = Provisional data.
(1) Adjusted data according to the number of real working days.

| Year and month | 2. Evolution of the Volume Index in |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $2005=$ |  |  |  |
|  | Overall Index |  | Overall Index (except automotive fuel) |  |
|  | Index | Annual rate of change | Index | Annual rate of change |
| 2011 | 84.2 | -10.2 | 84.0 | -8.7 |
| 2012 | 73.9 | -12.2 | 74.1 | -11.8 |
| 2013: 1 | 66.0 | -16.8 | 65.3 | -16.3 |
| 2 | 68.0 | -14.1 | 68.4 | -13.4 |
| 3 | 65.5 | -5.8 | 65.0 | -6.7 |
| 4 | 64.8 | -14.5 | 65.1 | -13.8 |
| 5 | 68.5 | -2.3 | 68.9 | -3.4 |
| 6 | 66.6 | -8.0 | 66.3 | -8.8 |
| 7 | 68.0 | -13.9 | 68.4 | -14.2 |
| 8 | 70.6 | -7.7 | 70.5 | -9.1 |
| 9* | 67.3 | -5.4 | 66.9 | -5.6 |

* = Provisional data.
(1) Adjusted data according to the number of real working days.

| 3. Evolution of the Index of Employed |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $2005=$ |  |  |  |


| Annual mean |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $\mathbf{2 0 1 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 1 . 2}$ | $\mathbf{- 3 . 3}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 1 . 1}$ | $\mathbf{- 3 . 0}$ |
| $\mathbf{2 0 1 1}$ | $\mathbf{9 7 . 2}$ | $\mathbf{- 3 . 9}$ | $\mathbf{9 8 . 1}$ | $\mathbf{- 2 . 9}$ |
| $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{9 4 . 5}$ | $\mathbf{- 2 . 8}$ | $\mathbf{9 5 . 6}$ | $\mathbf{- 2 . 6}$ |
| 2013: Q1 | 93.9 | 2.8 | 94.7 | 2.4 |
| Q2 | 94.5 | 0.2 | 95.1 | -0.4 |

Retail Trade, 2011-2013 (September) ${ }^{(1)}$
100.0

| Food sector |  | Automotive fuel sector |  | Non-food sector (except automotive fuel) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Index | Annual rate of change | Index | Annual rate of change | Index | Annual rate of change |
| 114.9 | -2.5 | 119.6 | -4.4 | 83.6 | -13.2 |
| 106.0 | -7.7 | 108.2 | -9.5 | 70.6 | -15.5 |
| 90.6 | -15.2 | 101.8 | -17.7 | 62.2 | -17.2 |
| 91.1 | -14.1 | 99.0 | -15.6 | 61.6 | -12.9 |
| 98.0 | -2.5 | 101.6 | -3.4 | 58.3 | -12.0 |
| 94.4 | -15.2 | 92.7 | -22.3 | 65.6 | -10.3 |
| 105.5 | -2.4 | 96.0 | 1.9 | 64.1 | -4.2 |
| 101.2 | -9.0 | 99.0 | -2.2 | 61.9 | -7.5 |
| 96.8 | -12.0 | 97.0 | -12.1 | 63.6 | -16.7 |
| 101.4 | -6.3 | 104.4 | -4.7 | 57.7 | -13.9 |
| 98.4 | -5.8 | 101.6 | -8.1 | 64.3 | -5.3 |

Retail Trade, 2011-2013 (September) ${ }^{(1)}$
100.0

| Food sector |  | Automotive fuel sector |  | Non-food sector (except automotive fuel) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Index | Annual rate of change | Index | Annual rate of change | Index | Annual rate of change |
| 91.6 | -6.0 | 68.3 | -16.4 | 77.5 | -12.0 |
| 83.4 | -9.0 | 58.1 | -14.9 | 65.7 | -15.2 |
| 70.7 | -15.9 | 55.8 | -18.8 | 60.5 | -16.5 |
| 71.0 | -14.6 | 52.6 | -17.1 | 66.4 | -11.5 |
| 75.7 | -4.1 | 54.5 | -1.2 | 54.3 | -11.0 |
| 72.5 | -17.1 | 51.1 | -16.4 | 58.5 | -9.7 |
| 80.8 | -4.3 | 53.4 | 5.3 | 57.7 | -2.7 |
| 77.6 | -11.1 | 54.8 | -2.5 | 55.7 | -5.9 |
| 75.1 | -13.6 | 53.0 | -11.5 | 62.1 | -15.0 |
| 79.1 | -7.3 | 56.7 | 0.2 | 61.4 | -11.9 |
| 77.0 | -6.6 | 55.8 | -3.1 | 58.1 | -4.0 |

Persons in Retail Trade, 2010-2013 (Q2)
100.0

| Index of persons <br> employed in the food sector |  | Index of persons employed <br> in the non-food sector |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Index | Annual rate <br> of change | Index | Annual rate <br> of change |


| 106.9 | $\mathbf{- 2 . 3}$ | $\mathbf{9 5 . 2}$ | $\mathbf{- 3 . 7}$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $\mathbf{1 0 7 . 7}$ | $\mathbf{0 . 7}$ | $\mathbf{8 8 . 9}$ | $-\mathbf{- 6 . 7}$ |
| $\mathbf{1 0 7 . 5}$ | $-\mathbf{0 . 2}$ | $\mathbf{8 4 . 2}$ | $-\mathbf{5 . 3}$ |
| 108.1 | 5.2 | 82.0 | -0.8 |
| 109.9 | 2.2 | 80.9 | -3.6 |


| 4. Imports - A of origin/destina | als, Exp , includ | s - Disp oil prod | hes by <br> cts, 200 | $2012$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Billion euro |  |  |  |  |
|  | 2009 | 2010 | 2011* | 2012* |
| Imports - Arrivals ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 52.11 | 50.74 | 48.35 | 49.25 |
| European Union | 30.11 | 26.66 | 24.83 | 22.56 |
| Third countries | 22.00 | 24.08 | 23.53 | 26.69 |
| Exports - Dispatches ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 17.67 | 21.14 | 24.27 | 27.56 |
| European Union | 10.22 | 11.57 | 12.53 | 12.16 |
| Third countries | 7.45 | 9.57 | 11.74 | 15.40 |
| (Year-on-year change \%) |  |  |  |  |
| Imports - Arrivals ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |  |  |  |
| Total | -19.7 | -2.6 | -4.7 | 1.8 |
| European Union | -16.8 | -11.5 | -6.9 | -9.1 |
| Third countries | -23.3 | 9.4 | -2.3 | 13.4 |
| Exports - Dispatches ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |  |  |  |
| Total | -17.1 | 19.6 | 14.8 | 13.5 |
| European Union | -19.9 | 13.2 | 8.3 | -2.9 |
| Third countries | -12.9 | 28.4 | 22.7 | 31.1 |

* = Provisional data.
(1) The data of the Intra-EU trade are adjusted to the total trade with EU countries from the year 2004 onwards. The "incomplete customs declarations" are incorporated in the trade data with third countries and, after having been completed, they will be replaced by the final data.

Exports - Dispatches, including oil products (in bil. $€$ )


| 5. Imports - Arrivals, Exports - Dispatches by area of origin/ |
| :--- |
| Billion euro |
| Countries $^{(1)}$ |

Imports - Arrivals ${ }^{(2)}$

| Germany | 6.51 | 14.0 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Russia | 3.39 | 7.3 |
| Italy | 5.91 | 12.7 |
| Iran | 1.49 | 3.2 |
| Netherlands | 2.64 | 5.7 |
| China | 1.70 | 3.7 |
| France | 2.79 | 6.0 |
| Saudi Arabia | 1.81 | 3.9 |
| Belgium | 1.67 | 3.6 |
| Spain | 1.85 | 4.0 |
| Other countries | 16.68 | 35.9 |


| Exports - Dispatches ${ }^{(2)}$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Italy | 1.67 | 11.2 |
| Germany | 1.91 | 12.8 |
| Turkey | 0.75 | 5.0 |
| Cyprus | 0.88 | 5.9 |
| Bulgaria | 0.82 | 5.5 |
| United States | 0.74 | 4.9 |
| United Kingdom | 1.03 | 6.9 |
| France | 0.66 | 4.4 |
| Romania | 0.41 | 2.7 |
| Singapore | 0.12 | 0.8 |
| Other countries | 5.92 | 39.7 |

* = Provisional data.
(1) The countries are ranked in descending order according to the imports and exports, respectively, of 2011.
(2) The data of the Intra-EU trade are adjusted to the total trade with EU countries from 2004 onwards. The "incomplete customs declarations" are incorporated in the trade data with third countries and, after having been completed, they will be replaced by the final data.

Imports - Arrivals, 2012

destination, including oil products, 2005, 2011, 2012

| 2011* |  | 2012* |  |
| :---: | :---: | :--- | :---: |
| Value | Percent of <br> total | Value | Percent of <br> total |


| 4.94 |  |  |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 4.89 | 10.2 | 4.64 | 9.4 |
| 4.54 | 9.4 | 6.01 | 12.2 |
| 2.78 | 5.7 | 1.54 | 8.2 |
| 2.59 | 5.4 | 2.27 | 3.1 |
| 2.49 | 5.2 | 2.29 | 4.6 |
| 2.41 | 5.0 | 2.13 | 4.7 |
| 1.71 | 3.5 | 2.67 | 4.3 |
| 1.62 | 3.4 | 1.33 | 5.4 |
| 1.43 | 3.0 | 1.35 | 2.7 |
| 18.94 | 39.2 | 20.97 | 2.7 |
|  |  |  | 42.6 |
|  | 9.4 | 2.12 |  |
| 2.29 | 7.9 | 1.76 | 7.7 |
| 1.91 | 7.8 | 2.95 | 6.4 |
| 1.88 | 6.4 | 1.42 | 10.7 |
| 1.56 | 5.5 | 1.56 | 5.2 |
| 1.34 | 5.3 | 1.03 | 5.7 |
| 1.28 | 4.1 | 0.86 | 3.7 |
| 0.99 | 2.9 | 0.67 | 3.1 |
| 0.69 | 2.7 | 0.59 | 2.4 |
| 0.65 | 2.7 | 0.54 | 2.1 |
| 0.65 | 45.5 | 14.05 | 2.0 |
| 11.04 |  |  | 51.0 |

Exports - Dispatches, 2012


| 6. Imports - Arrivals, by main product categories according to <br> SITC (1), 2010-2012 |
| :--- |
| Billion euro |

* = Provisional data.
(1) SITC: Standard International Trade Classification.
(2) The data of the Intra-EU trade are adjusted to the total trade with EU countries from the year 2004 onwards. The "incomplete customs declarations" are incorporated in the trade data with third countries and, after having been completed, they will be replaced by the final data.

7. Exports - Dispatches, by main product categories according to SITC ${ }^{(1)}, 2010-2012$
Billion euro

|  | 2010 | 2011* | 2012* |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Total $^{(2)}$ | $\mathbf{2 1 . 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 4 . 2 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 7 . 5 6}$ |
| Primary goods (0-4) | 10.67 | 12.81 | 16.54 |
| $\quad$ Food, drinks and tobacco (0 + 1) | 3.87 | 4.06 | 4.25 |
| Raw materials (2 + 4) | 1.37 | 1.34 | 1.65 |
| $\quad$ Energy products (3) | 5.42 | 7.40 | 10.64 |
| Manufactured goods (5-8) | 9.94 | 10.79 | 10.42 |
| $\quad$ Chemicals (5) | 2.54 | 2.47 | 2.47 |
| $\quad$ Machinery and transport equipment (7) | 2.14 | 2.27 | 2.33 |
| $\quad$ Other manufactured goods (6 + 8) | 5.26 | 6.05 | 5.62 |
| Products, not elsewhere classified (9) | 0.53 | 0.68 | 0.60 |
| $\quad$ |  |  |  |


| Total ${ }^{(2)}$ | $\mathbf{1 9 . 6}$ | $\mathbf{1 4 . 8}$ | $\mathbf{1 3 . 5}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Primary goods (0-4) | 28.7 | 20.1 | 29.2 |
| $\quad$ Food, drinks and tobacco $(0+1)$ | 6.3 | 5.0 | 4.6 |
| $\quad$ Raw materials $(2+4)$ | 23.3 | -2.2 | 22.8 |
| $\quad$ Energy products (3) | 53.3 | 36.5 | 43.8 |
| Manufactured goods (5-8) | 10.0 | 8.5 | -3.4 |
| $\quad$ Chemicals (5) | 13.0 | -3.0 | 0.0 |
| $\quad$ Machinery and transport equipment (7) | 4.2 | 6.3 | 2.4 |
| $\quad$ Other manufactured goods (6 + 8) | 11.1 | 14.9 | -7.0 |
| Products, not elsewhere classified (9) | 54.4 | 27.9 | -11.5 |

* = Provisional data.
(1) SITC: Standard International Trade Classification.
(2) The data of the Intra-EU trade are adjusted to the total trade with EU countries from the year 2004 onwards. The "incomplete customs declarations" are incorporated in the trade data with third countries and, after having been completed, they will be replaced by the final data.

| 8. External Trade Balance, 2009-2012 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Billion euro |  |  |  |  |
|  | 2009 | 2010 | 2011* | 2012* |
| Imports - Arrivals ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |  |  |  |
| Including the value of ships | 52.11 | 50.74 | 48.35 | 49.25 |
| Excluding the value of ships | 48.29 | 47.71 | 47.07 | 47.28 |
| Excluding oil products and including the value of ships | 43.55 | 38.95 | 33.83 | 31.32 |
| Exports - Dispatches ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |  |  |  |
| Including the value of ships | 17.67 | 21.14 | 24.27 | 27.56 |
| Excluding the value of ships | 17.59 | 21.02 | 24.20 | 27.44 |
| Excluding oil products and including the value of ships | 14.22 | 15.80 | 17.03 | 17.18 |
| Trade balance, including the value of ships | -34.43 | -29.60 | -24.08 | -21.69 |
| Trade balance, excluding the value of ships | -30.69 | -26.69 | -22.86 | -19.84 |
| Trade balance, excluding oil products and including the value of ships | -29.33 | -23.15 | -16.81 | -14.14 |
| Imports as percentage of GDP | 22.55 | 22.84 | 23.19 | 25.42 |
| Exports as percentage of GDP | 7.65 | 9.52 | 11.64 | 14.23 |
| External Trade Balance as percentage of GDP | -14.90 | -13.32 | -11.55 | -11.19 |
| (Year-on-year change \%) |  |  |  |  |
| Imports - Arrivals ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |  |  |  |
| Including the value of ships | -19.7 | -2.6 | -4.7 | 1.8 |
| Excluding the value of ships | -22.8 | -1.2 | -1.4 | 0.5 |
| Excluding oil products and including the value of ships | -15.2 | -10.6 | -13.1 | -7.4 |
| Exports - Dispatches ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |  |  |  |
| Including the value of ships | -17.1 19.6 | 14.8 | 13.5 |  |
| Excluding the value of ships | -16.7 | 19.5 | 15.1 | 13.4 |
| Excluding oil products and including the value of ships | -15.2 | 11.2 | 7.7 | 0.9 |
| Trade deficit, including the value of ships | -20.9 | -14.0 | -18.6 | -9.9 |
| Trade deficit, excluding the value of ships | -25.9 | -13.0 | -14.3 | -13.2 |
| Trade deficit, excluding oil products and including the value of ships | -15.2 | -21.1 | -27.4 | -15.9 |

* $=$ Provisional data.
(1) The data of the Intra-EU trade are adjusted to the total trade with EU coun tries from the year 2004 onwards. The "incomplete customs declarations" are incorporated in the trade data with third countries and, after having been completed, they will be replaced by the final data.


9. EU: Intra-EU trade: Arrivals and dispatches, 2011 and 2012 Million euro

| Countries | Arrivals |  | Dispatches |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2011 | 2012 | 2011 | 2012 |
| EU 27 | $2,740,048$ | $2,757,475$ | $2,806,258$ | $2,828,853$ |


| Euro area |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Austria (AT) | 105,682 | 105,467 | 89,797 | 89,721 |
| Belgium (BE) | 227,700 | 232,024 | 246,176 | 243,381 |
| France (FR) | 348,301 | 352,295 | 261,023 | 260,925 |
| Germany (DE) | 571,747 | 576,949 | 627,745 | 625,669 |
| Greece (EL) | 24,893 | 22,484 | 12,537 | 12,185 |
| Estonia (EE) | 9,993 | 11,015 | 7,961 | 8,278 |
| Ireland (IE) | 33,252 | 32,812 | 52,152 | 53,872 |
| Spain (ES) | 153,951 | 142,324 | 146,702 | 145,353 |
| Italy (IT) | 215,728 | 200,314 | 210,666 | 209,214 |
| Cyprus (CY) | 4,303 | 3,919 | 887 | 816 |
| Luxembourg (LU) | 17,168 | 16,549 | 12,764 | 12,027 |
| Malta (MT) | 3,327 | 3,939 | 1,293 | 1,290 |
| Netherlands (NE) | 199,176 | 208,539 | 369,008 | 387,653 |
| Portugal (PT) | 43,610 | 40,402 | 31,873 | 32,197 |
| Slovakia (SK) | 41,990 | 45,024 | 48,607 | 53,237 |
| Slovenia (SL) | 17,268 | 16,766 | 17,717 | 17,220 |
| Finland (FI) | 37,226 | 37,322 | 31,663 | 30,465 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Non-euro area |  |  |  |  |
| Bulgaria (BG) | 13,899 | 14,937 | 12,605 | 12,152 |
| Denmark (DK) | 48,416 | 50,614 | 52,430 | 52,020 |
| United Kingdom (UK) | 235,422 | 257,123 | 182,507 | 184,309 |
| Latvia (LV) | 9,082 | 10,485 | 6,224 | 6,964 |
| Lithuania (LT) | 12,949 | 14,240 | 12,355 | 13,963 |
| Hungary (HU) | 51,038 | 52,064 | 61,258 | 61,288 |
| Poland (PL) | 105,848 | 102,500 | 105,695 | 108,107 |
| Romania (RO) | 39,944 | 40,147 | 32,155 | 31,586 |
| Sweden (SE) | 86,677 | 84,941 | 75,240 | 76,419 |
| Czech Republic (CZ) | 81,457 | 82,279 | 97,218 | 98,528 |

[^3]$\qquad$

| 1. Land transport, 2009 - 2012 |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Vehicles in circulation | $\mathbf{7 , 9 1 0 , 5 6 5}$ | $\mathbf{8 , 0 6 2 , 0 8 5}$ | $\mathbf{8 , 0 8 6 , 9 1 0}$ | $\mathbf{8 , 0 6 9 , 8 7 2}$ |
| Passenger vehicles | $5,131,960$ | $5,216,873$ | $5,203,591$ | $5,167,557$ |
| Buses | 27,324 | 27,311 | 27,121 | 26,962 |
| Trucks | $1,302,430$ | $1,318,768$ | $1,321,296$ | $1,318,918$ |
| Motorcycles | $1,448,851$ | $1,499,133$ | $1,534,902$ | $1,556,435$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Road traffic accidents | 14,789 | 15,032 | 13,849 | $* 12,231$ |
| Persons injured | 20,097 | 20,366 | 18,400 | $* 16,197$ |
| thereof killed | 1,456 | 1,258 | 1,141 | $* 984$ |

* = Provisional data.

| 2. Sea transport, 2009-2012 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
| Greek merchant fleet: |  |  |  |  |
| Number of vessels | 2,091 | 2,074 | 2,014 | 1,939 |
| Capacity (thous. GRT) | 41,299 | 43,026 | 43,398 | 43,614 |
| Passengers (thousands) | 44,842 | 43,325 | 40,583 | 37,137 |
| Domestic | 42,644 | 41,170 | 38,619 | 35,768 |
| Foreign | 2,198 | 2,155 | 1,964 | 1,369 |
| Goods transport (thous. <br> $\begin{array}{lllll}\text { tonnes) } & 102,815 & 100,301 & 105,767 & 123,253\end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |
| Domestic | 32,611 | 28,754 | 29,547 | 29,728 |
| Foreign | 70,204 | 71,547 | 76,220 | 93,525 |

3. Domestic and international air traffic, 2007-2012

| Year | Flights <br> of aircrafts | Passengers (thousands) |  | Freight and <br> mail |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  | Embarked | Disembarked |  |
| 2007 |  | 455,199 | 20,785 | 20,530 |
| 2008 | 440,914 | 20,491 | 20,346 | 143,894 |
| 2009 | 457,706 | 19,899 | 19,746 | 129,400 |
| 2010 | 428,859 | 19,220 | 19,083 | 116,774 |
| 2011 | 410,226 | 19,508 | 19,323 | 102,094 |
| 2012 | 382,781 | 18,398 | 18,260 | 89,567 |

[^4]4. Turnover indices in the transport sector, 2009-2012 $2010=100.0$

| Branches of economic activity | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Land transport and transport via $\begin{array}{lllll}\text { pipelines } & -31.5 & -18.2 & -1.7 & -3.3\end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |
| Water transport | -22.8 | -8.6 | -2.6 | -15.4 |
| Air transport | -11.7 | -7.0 | -0.9 | -1.1 |
| Warehousing and support activities for transportation | -32.2 | -10.8 | -7.9 | -4.8 |
| Travel agency, tour operator, reservation service and related activities | -9.9 | -24.5 | -35.2 | -27.0 |

## 5. EU: Transport of goods by road, 2009-2012

Thousand tonnes

| Countries | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |


| Euro area |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Austria (AT) | 336,691 | 331,034 | 344,737 | 333,963 |
| Belgium (BE) | 297,879 | 296,189 | 289,203 | 233,169 |
| France (FR) | $1,939,431$ | $2,015,493$ | $2,090,616$ | $2,008,370$ |
| Germany (DE) | $2,769,201$ | $2,734,605$ | $2,986,736$ | $2,891,837$ |
| Greece (EL) | 644,528 | 577,442 | 505,986 | 400,124 |
| Estonia (EE) | 30,088 | 27,315 | 32,913 | 31,321 |
| Ireland (IE) | 142,126 | 123,116 | 109,661 | 106,465 |
| Spain (ES) | $1,710,946$ | $1,566,270$ | $1,466,146$ | $1,238,703$ |
| Italy (IT) | $1,468,954$ | $1,527,763$ | $1,339,672$ | $1,121,313$ |
| Cyprus (CY) | 28,523 | 32,247 | 26,05 | 22,964 |
| Luxembourg (LU) | 52,649 | 60,725 | 60,687 | 55,084 |
| Malta (MT) | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |
| Netherlands (NE) | 616,903 | 564,841 | 559,03 | 542,855 |
| Portugal (PT) | 258,968 | 222,142 | 217,186 | 154,484 |
| Slovakia (SK) | 163,491 | 143,244 | 132,69 | 132,27 |
| Slovenia (SL) | 75,287 | 81,025 | 75,615 | 62,759 |
| Finland (FI) | 350,588 | 397,813 | 317,74 | 299,397 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Non-euro area |  |  |  |  |
| Bulgaria (BG) | 146,563 | 129,922 | 135,328 | 140,274 |
| Denmark (DK) | 149,344 | 165,708 | 178,006 | 176,354 |
| United Kingdom (UK) | $1,460,797$ | $1,521,135$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |
| Croatia (HR) | 92,862 | 74,98 | 74,657 | 65,453 |
| Latvia (LV) | 37,819 | 46,808 | 53,936 | 52,622 |
| Lithuania (LT) | 44,697 | 44,716 | 46,019 | 48,428 |
| Hungary (HU) | 229,808 | 199,848 | 182,839 | 165,514 |
| Poland (PL) | $1,170,478$ | $1,216,083$ | $1,322,237$ | $1,245,053$ |
| Romania (RO) | 293,422 | 174,124 | 183,935 | 188,611 |
| Sweden (SE) | 333,837 | 322,107 | 330,992 | 294,939 |
| Czech Republic (CZ) | 370,115 | 355,911 | 349,278 | 339,314 |
|  |  |  |  |  |

## Source: Eurostat.

.. = No data available
Labour market


| 1. Population aged 15 years and over by employment |
| :--- |
| status, 2008-2012 |
| Thousands |$|$|  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Employed | $4,559.4$ | $4,508.7$ | $4,388.6$ | $4,090.7$ |
| Unemployed | 377.9 | 471.1 | 628.7 | 876.9 |
| $1,203.0$ |  |  |  |  |
| Economically non-active | $4,296.8$ | $4,287.7$ | $4,289.0$ | $4,374.3$ |
| $4,406.7$ |  |  |  |  |
| Employment rate |  |  |  |  |
| $(1)$ | 49.4 | 48.7 | 47.2 | 43.8 |
| Unemployment rate | 7.6 | 9.5 | 12.5 | 17.7 |

(1) Employment rate represents persons in employment as a percentage of the total population.

Employment and unemployment rate


|  | 2012 Q3 | 2012 Q4 | 2013 Q1 | 2013 Q2 | 2013 Q3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| mployed | 3,739.0 | 3,681.9 | 3,595.9 | 3,632.2 | 3,635.9 |
| nemployed | 1,230.9 | 1,295.5 | 1,355.2 | 1,350.4 | 1,345.4 |
| onomically non-active | 4,407.3 | 4,407.4 | 4,440.6 | 4,415.2 | 4,422.8 |
| mployment rate ${ }^{(1)}$ | 39.9 | 39.2 | 38.3 | 38.6 | 38.7 |
| nemployment rate | 24.8 | 26.0 | 27.4 | 27.1 | 27.0 |

(1) Employment rate represents persons in employment as a percentage of the total population.
2. Population aged 15 years and over by employment status and gender, 2008-2012
Thousands

|  | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Population | $\mathbf{9 , 2 3 4 . 1}$ | $\mathbf{9 , 2 6 7 . 4}$ | $\mathbf{9 , 3 0 6 . 3}$ | $\mathbf{9 , 3 4 1 . 9}$ | $\mathbf{9 , 3 6 9 . 7}$ |
| Male | $4,504.7$ | $4,520.7$ | $4,542.0$ | $4,561.6$ | $4,577.0$ |
| Female | $4,729.3$ | $4,746.7$ | $4,764.3$ | $4,780.3$ | $4,792.7$ |
| Labour force | $\mathbf{4 , 9 3 7 . 3}$ | $\mathbf{4 , 9 7 9 . 8}$ | $\mathbf{5 , 0 1 7 . 3}$ | $\mathbf{4 , 9 6 7 . 6}$ | $\mathbf{4 , 9 6 6 . 8}$ |
| Male | $2,923.2$ | $2,917.8$ | $2,915.6$ | $2,870.4$ | $2,848.0$ |
| Female | $2,014.0$ | $2,062.0$ | $2,101.8$ | $2,097.2$ | $2,118.8$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Employed | $\mathbf{4 , 5 5 9 . 4}$ | $\mathbf{4 , 5 0 8 . 7}$ | $\mathbf{4 , 3 8 8 . 6}$ | $\mathbf{4 , 0 9 0 . 7}$ | $\mathbf{3 , 7 6 3 . 0}$ |
| $\quad$ Male | $2,775.3$ | $2,717.8$ | $2,626.8$ | $2,441.5$ | $2,239.5$ |
| Female | $1,784.1$ | $1,790.9$ | $1,761.8$ | $1,649.2$ | $1,523.5$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Unemployed | $\mathbf{3 7 7 . 9}$ | $\mathbf{4 7 1 . 1}$ | $\mathbf{6 2 8 . 7}$ | $\mathbf{8 7 6 . 9}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 2 0 3 . 8}$ |
| Male | 147.9 | 200.0 | 288.7 | 428.9 | 608.5 |
| Female | 230.0 | 271.1 | 340.0 | 448.0 | 595.3 |

## Population aged 15 years and over, by employment status


3. Persons employed aged 15 years and over
by main sector of the economy and gender, 2008-2012 Thousands

|  | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: |
| Total | $\mathbf{4 , 5 5 9 . 4}$ | $\mathbf{4 , 5 0 8 . 7}$ | $\mathbf{4 , 3 8 8 . 6}$ | $\mathbf{4 , 0 9 0 . 7}$ | $\mathbf{3 , 7 6 3 . 0}$ |
| $\quad$ Male | $2,775.3$ | $2,717.8$ | $2,626.8$ | $2,441.5$ | $2,239.5$ |
| Female | $1,784.1$ | $1,790.9$ | $1,761.8$ | $1,649.2$ | $1,523.5$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Primary | $\mathbf{5 1 6 . 8}$ | $\mathbf{5 3 6 . 6}$ | $\mathbf{5 4 9 . 8}$ | $\mathbf{5 0 7 . 4}$ | $\mathbf{4 9 0 . 0}$ |
| Male | 305.7 | 320.2 | 325.3 | 298.3 | 292.7 |
| Female | 211.1 | 216.3 | 224.5 | 209.1 | 197.2 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Secondary | $\mathbf{1 , 0 1 6 . 4}$ | $\mathbf{9 5 5 . 6}$ | $\mathbf{8 6 4 . 6}$ | $\mathbf{7 2 8 . 9}$ | $\mathbf{6 2 7 . 0}$ |
| $\quad$ Male | 848.6 | 800.6 | 726.4 | 604.2 | 513.3 |
| Female | 167.8 | 155.1 | 138.2 | 124.7 | 113.7 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Tertiary | $\mathbf{3 , 0 2 6 . 1}$ | $\mathbf{3 , 0 1 6 . 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 , 9 7 4 . 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 , 8 5 4 . 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 , 6 4 6 . 0}$ |
| $\quad$ Male | $1,621.0$ | $1,597.0$ | $1,575.1$ | $1,539.0$ | $1,433.5$ |
| Female | $1,405.1$ | $\mathbf{1 , 4 1 9 . 5}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 3 9 9 . 1}$ | $1,315.4$ | $1,212.5$ |

## Persons employed by main sector of the economy



| 4. Persons employed aged 15 years and over by occupational |
| :--- |
| status, 2008-2012 |
| Thousands |

## Percentage distribution of persons employed,

by occupational status, 2012

5. Population aged 15 years and over by age group and employment status, 2012
Thousand

| Age <br> group | 2012 |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Employed | Unemployed | Unemploy- <br> ment <br> $\%$ | Economically <br> non-active |
| Total | $\mathbf{3 , 7 6 3 . 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 2 0 3 . 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 4 . 2}$ | $\mathbf{4 , 4 0 6 . 7}$ |
| $15-29$ | 510.6 | 395.4 | 43.6 | 860.1 |
| $30-44$ | $1,697.0$ | 506.6 | 23.0 | 322.0 |
| $45-64$ | $1,497.6$ | 299.0 | 16.6 | $1,134.4$ |
| $65+$ | 57.8 | 2.7 | 4.5 | $2,090.1$ |

5a. Population aged 15 years and over by age group and employment status, quarterly data, 2013 (Q3)
Thousands

| Age <br> group | 2013 Q3 |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Employed | Unemployed | Unemploy- <br> ment <br> $\%$ | Economically <br> non-active |
| Total | $\mathbf{3 , 6 3 5 . 9}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 3 4 5 . 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 7 . 0}$ | $\mathbf{4 , 4 2 2 . 8}$ |
| $15-29$ | $4,082.7$ | $1,765.4$ | 30.2 | $5,276.7$ |
| $30-44$ | $1,646.7$ | 573.3 | 25.8 | 299.1 |
| $45-64$ | $1,488.6$ | 347.2 | 18.9 | $1,145.8$ |
| $65+$ | 53.9 | 4.9 | 8.3 | $2,124.0$ |


| 6. Evolution of the percentage of the unemployed for total population, male - female and for persons aged 15-29 years, 2000-2012 ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Thousands |  |  |  |  |
| Year | Total | Male | Female | Persons aged 15-29 years |
| 2000 | 11.2 | 7.4 | 17.0 | 23.0 |
| 2001 | 10.4 | 6.9 | 15.9 | 21.5 |
| 2002 | 9.3 | 6.4 | 15.2 | 20.4 |
| 2003 | 10.2 | 6.0 | 14.3 | 19.5 |
| 2004 | 9.6 | 6.3 | 15.9 | 20.1 |
| 2005 | 9.6 | 5.8 | 15.2 | 18.8 |
| 2006 | 8.8 | 5.6 | 13.4 | 17.8 |
| 2007 | 8.1 | 5.0 | 12.6 | 17.0 |
| 2008 | 7.2 | 4.7 | 10.9 | 15.5 |
| 2009 | 8.9 | 6.3 | 12.5 | 17.7 |
| 2010 | 11.8 | 9.4 | 15.3 | 22.8 |
| 2011 | 16.3 | 13.7 | 20.0 | 32.9 |
| 2012 | 23.6 | 20.8 | 27.3 | 42.7 |

(1) Data refer to the second quarter of each year.

Evolution of the percentage of the unemployed for total population, male - female and for persons aged 15-29 years

7. Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment, 2008-2012
Thousands

| Duration of unemployment | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total of unemployed | 377.9 | 471.1 | 628.7 | 876.9 | 1,203.8 |
| Search for employment is about to start | 3.1 | 4.6 | 6.2 | 7.1 | 9.6 |
| Less than a month | 20.7 | 27.4 | 32.0 | 35.3 | 35.5 |
| 1-2 months | 54.3 | 75.3 | 88.8 | 106.2 | 106.9 |
| 3-5 months | 54.0 | 77.2 | 95.3 | 124.2 | 132.7 |
| 6-11 months | 58.9 | 85.0 | 110.1 | 151.8 | 184.3 |
| 12 months and over (longterm unemployed) | 186.9 | 201.5 | 296.5 | 452.4 | 770.4 |
| "New" unemployed | 132.8 | 132.0 | 148.5 | 210.5 | 288.4 |
| Percent of long-term unemployed | 49.5 | 42.8 | 47.2 | 51.6 | 64.0 |
| Percent of "New" unemployed | 35.1 | 28.0 | 23.6 | 24.0 | 24.0 |

## Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment



| Thousands |  | 8. Unemployed persons by age group, gender and |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Educa- <br> tional <br> attain- <br> ment <br> level | Years | Total |  | up to 20 years |  | 20-24 years |  |
|  |  | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female |
| Tertiary | 2008 | 45.8 | 88.8 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 6.4 | 17.4 |
|  | 2009 | 53.7 | 102.8 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 5.3 | 21.4 |
|  | 2010 | 77.5 | 136.8 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 9.3 | 26.5 |
|  | 2011 | 117.6 | 186.8 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 14.0 | 31.2 |
|  | 2012 | 167.3 | 242.9 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 16.9 | 39.3 |
| Secondary | 2008 | 75.6 | 107.5 | 4.0 | 6.4 | 19.8 | 16.6 |
|  | 2009 | 107.0 | 127.4 | 4.8 | 7.2 | 22.4 | 20.2 |
|  | 2010 | 151.2 | 157.0 | 6.3 | 6.5 | 25.8 | 23.8 |
|  | 2011 | 222.1 | 206.5 | 9.2 | 8.7 | 35.5 | 28.6 |
|  | 2012 | 317.8 | 280.3 | 11.3 | 13.2 | 44.2 | 35.1 |
| Primary/ did not go to school | 2008 | 26.5 | 33.7 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 1.8 | 1.6 |
|  | 2009 | 39.2 | 40.9 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 3.3 | 1.8 |
|  | 2010 | 60.1 | 46.1 | 2.2 | 0.9 | 5.5 | 2.8 |
|  | 2011 | 89.2 | 54.7 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 5.6 | 3.4 |
|  | 2012 | 123.4 | 72.1 | 2.5 | 1.2 | 6.3 | 2.9 |


| educational attainment level, 2008-2012 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 25-29 years |  | 30-44 years |  | 45-64 years |  | $65+$ |  |
| Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female |
| 18.1 | 29.8 | 16.3 | 35.0 | 4.7 | 6.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| 18.7 | 31.0 | 21.1 | 40.0 | 8.7 | 10.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 25.2 | 40.2 | 30.4 | 56.0 | 12.3 | 14.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| 41.5 | 56.3 | 44.3 | 80.7 | 17.5 | 17.7 | 0.2 | 0.6 |
| 50.9 | 67.0 | 66.4 | 106.2 | 32.5 | 29.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| 15.4 | 17.9 | 25.2 | 50.3 | 11.0 | 16.2 | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| 21.3 | 19.5 | 35.5 | 60.3 | 22.7 | 20.0 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| 25.3 | 24.2 | 58.6 | 73.5 | 34.9 | 29.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| 38.4 | 32.1 | 87.9 | 93.6 | 50.8 | 43.4 | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| 54.4 | 34.9 | 132.3 | 132.6 | 75.0 | 64.6 | 0.5 | 0.0 |
| 3.1 | 1.8 | 6.9 | 12.8 | 12.9 | 16.8 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| 4.2 | 2.9 | 12.3 | 14.2 | 17.6 | 21.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| 6.0 | 2.9 | 19.2 | 16.7 | 26.8 | 22.6 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| 8.4 | 3.6 | 30.7 | 18.7 | 41.8 | 26.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| 10.6 | 4.1 | 45.6 | 23.5 | 57.5 | 39.9 | 0.9 | 0.5 |

## Percentage distribution of unemployed persons by educational attainment level



| 9. Labour force and unemployment rate by region,2008-2012 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Thousands |  |  |  |  |  |
| Employment status by region | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
| Greece, total |  |  |  |  |  |
| Labour force | 4,937.3 | 4,979.8 | 5,017.3 | 4,967.6 | 4,966.8 |
| Employed | 4,559.4 | 4,508.7 | 4,388.6 | 4,090.7 | 3,763.0 |
| Unemployed | 377.9 | 471.1 | 628.7 | 876.9 | 1,203.8 |
| Unemployment rate | 7.7 | 9.5 | 12.5 | 17.7 | 24.2 |
| Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki |  |  |  |  |  |
| Labour force | 258.2 | 261.7 | 265.5 | 258.7 | 254.7 |
| Employed | 235.8 | 233.1 | 227.7 | 207.3 | 197.5 |
| Unemployed | 22.4 | 28.6 | 37.8 | 51.4 | 57.2 |
| Unemployment rate | 8.7 | 10.9 | 14.2 | 19.9 | 22.5 |
| Kentriki Makedonia |  |  |  |  |  |
| Labour force | 833.6 | 827.6 | 840.3 | 832.0 | 830.9 |
| Employed | 764.3 | 745.6 | 727.0 | 669.4 | 614.8 |
| Unemployed | 69.4 | 82.0 | 113.3 | 162.6 | 216.1 |
| Unemployment rate | 8.3 | 9.9 | 13.5 | 19.5 | 26.0 |
| Dytiki Makedonia |  |  |  |  |  |
| Labour force | 121.8 | 124.3 | 122.3 | 122.5 | 120.1 |
| Employed | 106.6 | 108.7 | 103.4 | 94.1 | 84.2 |
| Unemployed | 15.2 | 15.5 | 18.9 | 28.4 | 35.9 |
| Unemployment rate | 12.5 | 12.5 | 15.5 | 23.2 | 29.9 |
| Ipeiros |  |  |  |  |  |
| Labour force | 150.2 | 154.8 | 157.3 | 153.1 | 154.8 |
| Employed | 135.3 | 137.4 | 137.5 | 127.5 | 119.4 |
| Unemployed | 14.9 | 17.4 | 19.8 | 25.6 | 35.4 |
| Unemployment rate | 9.9 | 11.2 | 12.6 | 16.7 | 22.9 |
| Thessalia |  |  |  |  |  |
| Labour force | 323.2 | 325.8 | 327.1 | 316.8 | 317.9 |
| Employed | 296.2 | 295.7 | 287.5 | 263.6 | 246.0 |
| Unemployed | 27.0 | 30.1 | 39.5 | 53.2 | 71.9 |
| Unemployment rate | 8.4 | 9.2 | 12.1 | 16.8 | 22.6 |
| Ionia Nisia |  |  |  |  |  |
| Labour force | 102.3 | 104.8 | 105.1 | 105.1 | 105.8 |
| Employed | 93.6 | 94.7 | 89.5 | 90.2 | 90.2 |
| Unemployed | 8.7 | 10.2 | 15.6 | 14.9 | 15.5 |
| Unemployment rate | 8.5 | 9.7 | 14.8 | 14.2 | 14.7 |


| 9. Labour force and unemployment rate by region, 2008-2012 (continued) |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Thousands |  |  |  |  |  |
| Employment status by region | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
| Dytiki Ellada |  |  |  |  |  |
| Labour force | 309.9 | 312.5 | 319.5 | 317.0 | 318.1 |
| Employed | 280.1 | 282.8 | 282.2 | 262.1 | 237.0 |
| Unemployed | 29.9 | 29.7 | 37.3 | 54.9 | 81.1 |
| Unemployment rate | 9.6 | 9.5 | 11.7 | 17.3 | 25.5 |
| Sterea Ellada |  |  |  |  |  |
| Labour force | 242.2 | 238.3 | 243.7 | 243.4 | 236.2 |
| Employed | 221.6 | 213.3 | 213.1 | 197.3 | 170.6 |
| Unemployed | 20.6 | 25.0 | 30.6 | 46.1 | 65.6 |
| Unemployment rate | 8.5 | 10.5 | 12.5 | 18.9 | 27.8 |
| Attiki |  |  |  |  |  |
| Labour force | 1,838.8 | 1,863.3 | 1,872.5 | 1,865.2 | 1,881.2 |
| Employed | 1,720.1 | 1,698.5 | 1,642.2 | 1,536.9 | 1,404.4 |
| Unemployed | 118.7 | 164.9 | 230.2 | 328.3 | 476.8 |
| Unemployment rate | 6.5 | 8.8 | 12.3 | 17.6 | 25.3 |
| Peloponnisos |  |  |  |  |  |
| Labour force | 274.5 | 273.4 | 267.9 | 260.7 | 256.4 |
| Employed | 254.8 | 251.6 | 241.5 | 223.7 | 205.5 |
| Unemployed | 19.6 | 21.9 | 26.4 | 37.0 | 50.9 |
| Unemployment rate | 7.1 | 8.0 | 9.8 | 14.2 | 19.9 |
| Voreio Aigaio |  |  |  |  |  |
| Labour force | 75.1 | 77.0 | 80.8 | 79.3 | 83.2 |
| Employed | 71.8 | 72.4 | 73.5 | 67.9 | 65.6 |
| Unemployed | 3.4 | 4.6 | 7.3 | 11.4 | 17.6 |
| Unemployment rate | 4.5 | 6.0 | 9.0 | 14.3 | 21.2 |
| Notio Aigaio |  |  |  |  |  |
| Labour force | 133.3 | 138.3 | 136.3 | 134.9 | 133.7 |
| Employed | 122.5 | 121.6 | 116.9 | 114.7 | 113.5 |
| Unemployed | 10.8 | 16.6 | 19.4 | 20.2 | 20.2 |
| Unemployment rate | 8.1 | 12.0 | 14.2 | 15.0 | 15.1 |
| Kriti |  |  |  |  |  |
| Labour force | 274.0 | 278.0 | 279.1 | 278.8 | 273.9 |
| Employed | 256.7 | 253.4 | 246.5 | 236.0 | 214.3 |
| Unemployed | 17.3 | 24.6 | 32.6 | 42.8 | 59.6 |
| Unemployment rate | 6.3 | 8.8 | 11.7 | 15.4 | 21.7 |


| 10. EU: Unemployment rate ${ }^{(1)}$, 2008-2012 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Countries | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
| EU-27 | 7.1 | 9.0 | 9.7 | 9.7 | 10.4 |
| Euro area |  |  |  |  |  |
| Austria (AT) | 3.8 | 4.8 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 4.3 |
| Belgium (BE) | 7.0 | 7.9 | 8.3 | 7.2 | 7.5 |
| France (FR) | 7.8 | 9.5 | 9.8 | 9.3 | 9.9 |
| Germany (DE) | 7.5 | 7.8 | 7.1 | 5.9 | 5.5 |
| Greece (EL) | 7.7 | 9.5 | 12.6 | 17.7 | 24.2 |
| Estonia (EE) | 5.5 | 13.8 | 16.9 | 12.5 | 10.2 |
| Ireland (IE) | 6.3 | 11.9 | 13.7 | 14.4 | 14.7 |
| Spain (ES) | 11.3 | 18.0 | 20.1 | 21.7 | 25.0 |
| Italy (IT) | 6.7 | 7.8 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 10.7 |
| Cyprus (CY) | 3.7 | 5.3 | 6.2 | 7.8 | 11.8 |
| Luxembourg (LU) | 4.9 | 5.1 | 4.6 | 4.9 | 5.1 |
| Malta (MT) | 6.0 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 6.5 | 6.4 |
| Netherlands (NE) | 3.1 | 3.7 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 5.3 |
| Portugal (PT) | 8.5 | 10.6 | 12.0 | 12.9 | 15.7 |
| Slovakia (SK) | 9.5 | 12.0 | 14.4 | 13.5 | 14.0 |
| Slovenia (SL) | 4.4 | 5.9 | 7.3 | 8.2 | 8.8 |
| Finland (FI) | 6.4 | 8.2 | 8.4 | 7.8 | 7.7 |
| Non-euro area |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bulgaria (BG) | 5.6 | 6.8 | 10.2 | 11.2 | 12.3 |
| Denmark (DK) | 3.4 | 6.0 | 7.5 | 7.6 | 7.5 |
| United Kingdom (UK) | 5.6 | 7.6 | 7.8 | 8.0 | 7.9 |
| Latvia (LV) | 7.5 | 17.1 | 18.7 | 16.2 | 14.9 |
| Lithuania (LT) | 5.8 | 13.7 | 17.8 | 15.4 | 13.2 |
| Hungary (HU) | 7.8 | 10.0 | 11.2 | 10.9 | 10.9 |
| Poland (PL) | 7.1 | 8.2 | 9.6 | 9.7 | 10.1 |
| Romania (RO) | 5.8 | 6.9 | §7.3 | 7.4 | 7.0 |
| Sweden (SE) | 6.2 | 8.3 | 8.4 | 7.5 | 8.0 |
| Czech Republic (CZ) | 4.4 | 6.7 | 7.3 | 6.7 | 7.0 |

Source: Eurostat.
(1) Annual average unemployment rate data.

Unemployment rate (\%) in euro area countries, 2012


## Household consumption and housing amenities

| 1. Average monthly household expenditure |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | 2008 - |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Goods } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { services } \end{aligned}$ | 2008 |  | 2009 |  |
|  | Value in euro | \% | Value in euro | \% |
| Total | 2,117.67 | 100.0 | 2,065.18 | 100.0 |
| Food | 347.40 | 16.4 | 356.60 | 17.3 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco <br> 68.39 <br> 3.2 <br> 68.63 <br> 3.3 |  |  |  |  |
| Clothing and footwear | 174.24 | 8.2 | 162.84 | 7.9 |
| Housing | 249.55 | 11.8 | 232.18 | 11.2 |
| Durables | 149.45 | 7.1 | 138.80 | 6.7 |
| Health | 142.10 | 6.7 | 134.27 | 6.5 |
| Transport | 283.36 | 13.4 | 274.37 | 13.3 |
| Communications | 94.04 | 4.4 | 89.63 | 4.3 |
| Recreation and culture | 102.05 | 4.8 | 100.17 | 4.9 |
| Education | 64.82 | 3.1 | 66.80 | 3.2 |
| Hotels, cafés and restaurants | 229.79 | 10.9 | 228.18 | 11.0 |
| Miscellaneous goods and services | 212.48 | 10.0 | 212.70 | 10.3 |


(purchases) on goods and services
2012

| 2010 |  | 2011 |  | 2012 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Value in euro | \% | Value in euro | \% | Value in euro | \% |
| 1,956.42 | 100.0 | 1,824.02 | 100.0 | 1,637.10 | 100.0 |
| 351.67 | 18.0 | 355.05 | 19.5 | 328.57 | 20.1 |
| 68.70 | 3.5 | 66.52 | 3.6 | 62.71 | 3.8 |
| 140.84 | 7.2 | 112.51 | 6.2 | 95.34 | 5.8 |
| 228.82 | 11.7 | 230.16 | 12.6 | 227.07 | 13.9 |
| 130.47 | 6.7 | 110.05 | 6.0 | 94.97 | 5.8 |
| 124.43 | 6.4 | 114.58 | 6.3 | 104.71 | 6.4 |
| 264.87 | 13.5 | 240.05 | 13.2 | 209.88 | 12.8 |
| 78.46 | 4.0 | 73.69 | 4.0 | 68.19 | 4.2 |
| 91.60 | 4.7 | 85.72 | 4.7 | 72.87 | 4.5 |
| 64.21 | 3.3 | 63.71 | 3.5 | 57.33 | 3.5 |
| 209.75 | 10.7 | 189.11 | 10.4 | 160.47 | 9.8 |
| 202.61 | 10.4 | 182.89 | 10.0 | 154.98 | 9.5 |


| 2. Average monthly consumption of basic goods,2008-2012 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
| Rice (Grams) | 1,161.62 | 1,251 | 1,242 | 1,286 | 1,296 |
| Bread and bakery products (Grams) | 111,421.90 | 11,020 | 11,316 | 11,373 | 11,140 |
| Pasta (Grams) | 2,441.44 | 2,498 | 2,518 | 2,636 | 2,672 |
| Meat (Grams) | 11,578.18 | 12,007 | 11,721 | 11,441 | 11,029 |
| Fish (Grams) | 3,326.87 | 3,551 | 3,387 | 3,293 | 3,143 |
| Milk (Millilitres) | 112,951.34 | 13,531 | 12,951 | 12,727 | 12,418 |
| Eggs (Unit) | 13 | 15 | 16 | 16 | 16 |
| Yogurt (Grams) | 1,630.53 | 1,832 | 1,893 | 1,835 | 1,745 |
| Cheese (Grams) | 3,519.14 | 3,601 | 3,548 | 3,535 | 3,373 |
| Fruit fresh, preserved and dried (Grams) | 19,088.58 | 20,172 | 21,286 | 20,917 | 19,916 |
| Vegetables fresh, preserved and dried (Grams) | 30,779.21 | 30,204 | 29,578 | 28,992 | 28,403 |
| Olive oil (Millilitres) | 3,053.37 | 3,244 | 3,538 | 3,534 | 3,729 |
| Cigarettes (Unit) | 403 | 372 | 315 | 269 | 237 |
| Alcoholic beverages (Millilitres) | 3,931.48 | 3,912 | 3,829 | 4,096 | 3,788 |

Percentage distribution of average monthly expenditure on food, 2012

3. Average monthly purchases for goods and services by poverty status of the population, 2012

| Goods and services | Poor population |  | Non-poor population |  | Poor/nonpoor \% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Value in euro | \% | Value in euro | \% |  |
| Total | 344.70 | 100.0 | 1,078.42 | 100.0 | 32.0 |
| Food | 114.76 | 33.3 | 207.56 | 19.2 | 55.3 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco | 10.80 | 3.1 | 41.20 | 3.8 | 26.2 |
| Clothing and footwear | 8.92 | 2.6 | 63.82 | 5.9 | 14.0 |
| Housing | 80.22 | 23.3 | 151.38 | 14.0 | 53.0 |
| Durables | 11.90 | 3.5 | 68.44 | 6.3 | 17.4 |
| Health | 25.27 | 7.3 | 70.39 | 6.5 | 35.9 |
| Transport | 23.07 | 6.7 | 136.88 | 12.7 | 16.9 |
| Communications | 22.28 | 6.5 | 43.45 | 4.0 | 51.3 |
| Recreation and culture | 7.30 | 2.1 | 46.94 | 4.4 | 15.6 |
| Education | 2.42 | 0.7 | 33.30 | 3.1 | 7.3 |
| Hotels, cafés and restaurants | 17.34 | 5.0 | 108.50 | 10.1 | 16.0 |
| Miscellaneous goods and services | 20.44 | 5.9 | 106.56 | 9.9 | 19.2 |

## Percentage distribution of monthly average purchases

 by poverty status, 2012

| 4. Percentage distribution of households by housing amenities, |
| :--- |
| 2008 - $\mathbf{2 0 1 2}$ |


|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
| Colour TV |  |  |  |  |  |
| Personal computer | 42.7 | 98.7 | 99.4 | 99.5 | 99.3 |
| Mobile telephone | 85.0 | 46.4 | 50.2 | 55.8 | 58.0 |
| Second residence | 17.8 | 86.0 | 87.5 | 88.4 | 89.2 |
| Dish washing machine | 37.0 | 37.0 | 18.2 | 17.4 | 16.0 |
| Fixed telephone line | 87.7 | 85.5 | 38.0 | 37.9 | 37.4 |
| Microwave oven | 45.1 | 49.1 | $\ldots$ | 83.6 | 83.3 |
| DVD player | 59.9 | 63.2 | 62.4 | 61.2 | $58 . .$. |
| Central heating | 66.9 | 66.6 | 64.9 | 64.7 | 55.7 |
| Private car | 76.0 | 73.5 | 73.1 | 72.1 | 65.2 |
| Indoor garage | 13.6 | 13.9 | 13.1 | 13.4 | 13.6 |

... = No data available.

Housing amenities of households, 2012

5. Percentage distribution of households by number of rooms and surface of dwelling, 2008-2012

|  | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |


| Number of rooms available to the household |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 3.7 | 3.1 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 4.3 |
| 2 | 18.2 | 19.7 | 20.6 | 19.5 | 20.6 |
| 3 | 42.7 | 42.8 | 43.6 | 45.2 | 46.2 |
| 4 | 26.6 | 26.5 | 24.6 | 23.9 | 22.4 |
| 5 | 6.4 | 6.2 | 5.9 | 6.3 | 5.1 |
| $6+$ | 2.3 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.5 |
| Surface (in m ${ }^{2}$ ) |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\geq 40$ | 4.6 | 4.4 | 5.7 | 5.3 | 5.9 |
| 41-60 | 15.6 | 15.8 | 18.6 | 16.9 | 17.3 |
| 61-100 | 52.5 | 53.3 | 51.9 | 53.7 | 53.7 |
| $101+$ | 27.4 | 26.5 | 23.9 | 24.1 | 23.1 |


| 6. Percentage distribution of households <br> by main heating means, 2008-2012 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
| Central heating | 68.2 | 66.9 | 65.9 | 64.4 | 55.7 |
| Natural gas heating | 5.0 | 6.6 | 7.2 | 7.7 | 8.1 |
| Gas oil stove | 5.3 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 4.2 | 3.4 |
| Gas liquid stove | 0.6 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 2.0 |
| Firewood stove | 6.1 | 5.9 | 5.4 | 6.7 | 7.9 |
| Thermal accumulator | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 1.7 |
| Electric heater appli- |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\quad$ ances (stove, fan | 4.4 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.4 | 6.9 |
| $\quad$ heater, heater) | 4.0 | 4.3 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 5.8 |
| Air-conditioner | 2.6 | 3.2 | 2.3 | 3.8 | 7.8 |
| Other means | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.8 |
| No heating |  |  |  |  |  |

## Percentage distribution of households by main heating means, 2012

Gas oil stove


Poverty - Inequality


1. At-risk-of-poverty rate after social transfers ${ }^{(1)}$ by gender and
age group, 2007-2012
$\%$

| At-risk-of-poverty <br> threshold (in <br> euro) |  | $\mathbf{6 , 1 2 0}$ | $\mathbf{6 , 4 8 0}$ | $\mathbf{6 , 8 9 7}$ | $\mathbf{7 , 1 7 8}$ | $\mathbf{6 , 5 9 1}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | $\mathbf{5 , 7 0 8}$

(1) The at-risk-of-poverty rate after social transfers is the share of persons living in households where the total equivalised disposable income is below the at-risk-of-poverty threshold, i.e., lower than $60 \%$ of the national median equivalised disposable income (median income means the income in the middle of the distribution).

## At-risk-of-poverty rate



| 2. At-risk-of-poverty rate after social transfers ${ }^{(1)}$ by |
| :--- |
| employment status, 2008-2012 |
| \% |

By most frequent employment status

| Employed persons | 14.3 | 13.8 | 13.8 | 11.9 | 15.1 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Not employed persons | 24.6 | 23.9 | 25.1 | 28.1 | 27.9 |
| Unemployed persons | 36.8 | 38.1 | 38.5 | 44.0 | 45.8 |
| Retired persons | 20.3 | 18.4 | 19.0 | 19.9 | 14.3 |
| Other inactive persons | 26.0 | 26.5 | 27.4 | 30.0 | 33.3 |

In work at-risk-of-poverty

| rate |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Total | 14.2 | 13.7 | 13.9 | 11.9 | 15.1 |
| Male | 15.6 | 15.9 | 16.5 | 13.2 | 16.5 |
| Female | 12.1 | 10.5 | 10.5 | 10.1 | 13.2 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Working time | 13.5 | 12.5 | 11.7 | 10.4 | 13.4 |
| Full-time | 26.0 | 26.9 | 29.4 | 21.4 | 27.3 |
| Part-time |  |  |  |  |  |

(1) The at-risk-of-poverty rate after social transfers is the share of persons living in households where the total equivalised disposable income is below the at-risk-of-poverty threshold, i.e., lower than $60 \%$ of the national median equivalised disposable income (median income means the income in the middle of the distribution).

| 3. At-risk-of-poverty rate by level of educational attainment, |
| :--- |
| 2008-2012 |
| $\%$ |
| Educational <br> attainment |


| Pre-primary, primary <br> and low secondary <br> education | 27.2 | 27.2 | 27.0 | 29.5 | 28.7 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Upper secondary edu- <br> cation, post second- <br> ary non-tertiary edu- <br> cation | 15.5 | 16.4 | 18.5 | 19.8 | 18.9 |
| First and second stage <br> of tertiary education | 6.8 | 5.3 | 5.8 | 7.1 | 12.5 |


| 4. Material deprivation ${ }^{(1)}$, 2007-2012 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | ---: | :---: |
| \% | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |  |  |
| Age group | 2007 | 2008 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total | $\mathbf{2 2 . 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 1 . 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 3 . 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 4 . 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 8 . 4}$ | $\mathbf{3 3 . 7}$ |  |
| $0-17$ | 20.0 | 18.7 | 24.4 | 25.3 | 29.2 | 34.8 |  |
| $18-64$ | 20.6 | 20.4 | 21.8 | 23.3 | 28.2 | 34.7 |  |
| $65+$ | 28.9 | 29.7 | 25.5 | 25.8 | 28.4 | 29.4 |  |

(1) Material deprivation rate measures the percentage of the population that cannot afford at least 3 out of 9 of the following items:

- to pay arrears on mortgage or rent payments, or utility bills, hire purchase installments or other loan payments
- to go on one week's annual holiday away from home
- to have a meal with meat, chicken, fish (or vegeterial equivalent) every second day
- to face unexpected expenses
- to have a telephone (including mobile phone)
- to have a colour TV
- to have a washing machine
- to have a car
- to keep their home adequately warm.

| 5. Households with poor housing conditions, |
| :--- |
| 2008-2012 |
| \% |

Households with housing problems:

Noise from neighhbours or street
$\begin{array}{llll}22.8 & 23.9 & 23.2 & 25.2\end{array}$
26.2

Leaking roof or damp walls, floors or foundations or rot in window frames or floor Too dark rooms
Lack of bath or shower
Lack of indoor flushing toilet
$7.1-7.7$
14.9
7.1

|  | 2.8 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 0.6 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |


| 6. EU: People at-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion, 2007-2011 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 |
| EU-27 | 24.4 | 23.6 | 23.1 | 23.5 | 24.2 |
| Euro area |  |  |  |  |  |
| Austria (AT) | 16.7 | 18.6 | 17.0 | 16.6 | 16.9 |
| Belgium (BE) | 21.6 | 20.8 | 20.2 | 20.8 | 21.0 |
| France (FR) | 19.0 | 18.6 | 18.4 | 19.3 | 19.3 |
| Germany (DE) | 20.6 | 20.1 | 20.0 | 19.7 | 19.9 |
| Greece (EL) | 28.3 | 28.1 | 27.6 | 27.7 | 31.0 |
| Estonia (EE) | 22.0 | 21.8 | 23.4 | 21.7 | 23.1 |
| Ireland (IE) | 23.1 | 23.7 | 25.7 | 29.9 | ... |
| Spain (ES) | 23.1 | 22.9 | 23.4 | 25.5 | 27.0 |
| Italy (IT) | 26.1 | 25.3 | 24.7 | 24.5 | 28.2 |
| Cyprus (CY) | 25.2 | 22.4 | 22.9 | 23.6 | 23.5 |
| Luxembourg (LU) | 15.9 | 15.5 | 17.8 | 17.1 | 16.8 |
| Malta (MT) | 19.4 | 19.6 | 20.2 | 20.6 | 21.4 |
| Netherlands (NE) | 15.7 | 14.9 | 15.1 | 15.1 | 15.7 |
| Portugal (PT) | 25.0 | 26.0 | 24.9 | 25.3 | 24.4 |
| Slovakia (SK) | 21.3 | 20.6 | 19.6 | 20.6 | 20.6 |
| Slovenia (SL) | 17.1 | 18.5 | 17.1 | 18.3 | 19.3 |
| Finland (FI) | 17.4 | 17.4 | 16.9 | 16.9 | 17.9 |
| Non-euro area |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bulgaria (BG) | 60.7 | 44.8 | 46.2 | 41.6 | 49.1 |
| Denmark (DK) | 16.8 | 16.3 | 17.6 | 18.3 | 18.9 |
| UnitedKingdom (UK) | 22.6 | 23.2 | 22.0 | 23.1 | 22.7 |
| Latvia (LV) | 36.0 | 33.8 | 37.4 | 38.1 | 40.1 |
| Lithuania (LT) | 28.7 | 27.6 | 29.5 | 33.4 | 33.4 |
| Hungary (HU) | 29.4 | 28.2 | 29.6 | 29.9 | 31.0 |
| Poland (PL) | 34.4 | 30.5 | 27.8 | 27.8 | 27.2 |
| Romania (RO) | 45.9 | 44.2 | 43.1 | 41.4 | 40.3 |
| Sweden (SE) | 13.9 | 14.9 | 15.9 | 15.0 | 16.1 |
| Czech Republic (CZ) | 15.8 | 15.3 | 14.0 | 14.4 | 15.3 |

Source: Eurostat.
...= No data available.

Euro area countries: People at-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion, 2011


## Education



| 1. Primary education (kindergartens): Pupils, school units and teaching staff, end of school year 2008/09-2011/12 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2008/09 | 2009/10 | 2010/11 | 2011/12 |
| School units | 5,979 | 6,064 | 6,027 | 5,861 |
| Teaching staff(1) | 13,652 | 13,931 | 13,986 | 14,018 |
| Pupils | 158,290 | 159,502 | 166,233 | 165,931 |
| Public |  |  |  |  |
| School units | 5,660 | 5,658 | 5,572 | 5,401 |
| Teaching staff(1) | 13,087 | 13,258 | 13,278 | 13,320 |
| Pupils | 147,692 | 147,606 | 154,217 | 154,396 |
| Pupils per kindergartner | 11.3 | 11.1 | 11.6 | 11.6 |
| Private |  |  |  |  |
| School units | 319 | 406 | 455 | 460 |
| Teaching staff | 565 | 673 | 708 | 698 |
| Pupils | 10,598 | 11,896 | 12,016 | 11,535 |
| Pupils per kindergartner | 18.8 | 17.7 | 17.0 | 16.5 |

(1) Also including "absent teachers", but only for public kindergartens. "Absent teachers" are the teachers with a fixed post in the school unit who are absent for more than 20 working days (due to illness, training, maternity leave, etc.) and their replacement is pending, as well as the teachers who are seconded to other administrative posts of the Ministry of Education and Religious Affairs, Culture and Sports or elsewhere.

Pupils per kindergartner (kindergartens)


| 2. Primary education (primary schools): Pupils, <br> school units and teaching staff, end of <br> school year 2008/09-2011/12 |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | $2008 / 09$ | $2009 / 10$ | $2010 / 11$ | $2011 / 12$ |
|  | 5,496 | 5,440 | 5,356 | 4,746 |
| School units | 69,018 | 70,475 | 69,985 | 67,314 |
| Teaching staff(1) | 637,476 | 635,935 | 634,048 | 633,291 |
| Pupils |  |  |  |  |
| Public | 5,127 | 5,075 | 4,991 | 4,392 |
| School units | 64,977 | 66,409 | 66,018 | 63,396 |
| Teaching staff(1) | 590,640 | 589,578 | 590,203 | 590,070 |
| Pupils | 9.0 | 8.9 | 8.9 | 9.3 |
| Pupils per teacher |  |  |  |  |
| Private | 369 | 365 | 365 | 354 |
| School units | 4,041 | 4,066 | 3,967 | 3,918 |
| Teaching staff | 46,836 | 46,357 | 43,845 | 43,221 |
| Pupils | 11.6 | 11.4 | 11.1 | 11.0 |
| Pupils per teacher |  |  |  |  |

(1) Including teachers, other teaching staff, e.g., foreign language teachers, music teachers, etc. "Absent teachers" are included only for public schools "Absent teachers" are the teachers with a fixed post in the school unit who are absent for more than 20 working days (due to illness, training, maternity leave, etc.) and their replacement is pending, as well as the teachers who are seconded to other administrative posts of the Ministry of Education and Religious Affairs, Culture and Sports or elsewhere.

Pupils per teacher (primary schools)


| 3. Secondary education (lower secondary schools): Pupils, school units and teaching staff, end of school year 2008/09-2011/12 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2008/09 | 2009/10 | 2010/11 | 2011/12 |
| Day schools |  |  |  |  |
| School units | 1,968 | 1,965 | 1,928 | 1,829 |
| Teaching staff ${ }^{(1)}$ | 51,858 | 52,605 | 49,039 | 45,273 |
| Pupils | 341,315 | 336,938 | 332,005 | 324,402 |
| Public |  |  |  |  |
| School units | 1,775 | 1,775 | 1,747 | 1,657 |
| Teaching staff ${ }^{(1)}$ | 48,332 | 49,202 | 45,875 | 42,226 |
| Pupils | 314,413 | 311,582 | 308,697 | 302,116 |
| Pupils per teacher | 6.5 | 6.3 | 6.7 | 7.2 |
| Private |  |  |  |  |
| School units | 105 | 102 | 99 | 99 |
| Teaching staff | 2,487 | 2,383 | 2,262 | 2,197 |
| Pupils | 18,939 | 17,966 | 16,328 | 16,182 |
| Pupils per teacher | 7.6 | 7.5 | 7.2 | 7.4 |
| Evening schools |  |  |  |  |
| Public |  |  |  |  |
| School units | 84 | 85 | 79 | 72 |
| Teaching staff ${ }^{(1)}$ | 1,003 | 1,006 | 887 | 845 |
| Pupils | 7,829 | 7,293 | 6,909 | 6,069 |
| Pupils per teacher | 7.8 | 7.2 | 7.8 | 7.2 |
| Private |  |  |  |  |
| School units | 4 | 3 | 3 | 1 |
| Teaching staff | 36 | 14 | 15 | 5 |
| Pupils | 134 | 97 | 71 | 35 |
| Pupils per teacher | 3.7 | 6.9 | 4.7 | 7.0 |

(1) Also including "absent teachers", but only for public lower secondary schools. "Absent teachers" are the teachers with a fixed post in the school unit who are absent for more than 20 working days (due to illness, training, maternity leave, etc.) and their replacement is pending, as well as the teachers who are seconded to other administrative posts of the Ministry of Education and Religious Affairs, Culture and Sports or elsewhere.

Pupils per teacher (lower secondary schools)


| 4. Secondary general education (upper secondary schools): Pupils, school units and teaching staff, end of school year 2008/09-2011/12 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2008/09 | 2009/10 | 2010/11 | 2011/12 |
| Day schools |  |  |  |  |
| School units | 1,367 | 1,361 | 1,338 | 1,320 |
| Teaching staff ${ }^{(1)}$ | 30,683 | 31,018 | 29,837 | 27,672 |
| Pupils | 241,726 | 247,441 | 247,220 | 247,717 |
| Public |  |  |  |  |
| School units | 1,191 | 1,192 | 1,175 | 1,159 |
| Teaching staff ${ }^{(1)}$ | 28,051 | 28,514 | 27,365 | 25,318 |
| Pupils | 218,033 | 223,913 | 225,010 | 226,129 |
| Pupils per teacher | 7.8 | 7.8 | 8.2 | 8.9 |
| Private |  |  |  |  |
| School units | 99 | 92 | 91 | 90 |
| Teaching staff | 1,893 | 1,789 | 1,739 | 1,834 |
| Pupils | 15,818 | 15,233 | 15,280 | 15,344 |
| Pupils per teacher | 8.4 | 8.5 | 8.8 | 8.4 |
| Public | Evening schools |  |  |  |
| School units | 73 | 73 | 69 | 69 |
| Teaching staff ${ }^{(1)}$ | 705 | 683 | 650 | 499 |
| Pupils | 7,474 | 7,853 | 6,583 | 6,016 |
| Pupils per teacher | 10.6 | 11.5 | 10.1 | 12.1 |
| Private |  |  |  |  |
| School units | 4 | 4 | 3 | 2 |
| Teaching staff | 34 | 32 | 29 | 21 |
| Pupils | 401 | 442 | 347 | 228 |
| Pupils per teacher | 11.8 | 13.8 | 12.0 | 10.9 |

(1) Also including "absent teachers", but only for public upper secondary schools. "Absent teachers" are the teachers with a fixed post in the school unit who are absent for more than 20 working days (due to illness, training, maternity leave, etc.) and their replacement is pending, as well as the teachers who are seconded to other administrative posts of the Ministry of Education and Religious Affairs, Culture and Sports or elsewhere.

Pupils per teacher (upper secondary schools)


| 5. Tertiary education (technical sector): <br> Teaching staff, students and graduates, end of <br> academic year 2007/08-2011/12 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | $2007 / 08$ | $2008 / 09$ | $2009 / 10$ | $2010 / 11$ | $2011 / 12$ |
| Teaching staff(1) | 10,844 | 10,897 | 11,337 | 10,245 | ${ }^{(3)} 6,723$ |
| Students ${ }^{(2)}$ | 118,347 | 106,390 | 97,310 | 11,909 | 103,511 |
| Graduates $^{18,113}$ | 18,998 | 19,742 | 19,017 | 18,773 |  |

(1) It refers to the teaching staff who are appointed to and teach in the specific departments.
(2) Excluding the students who have completed the years of attendance as stipulated in relevant legislation, but still have to take an exam for some courses and who were: 94,674 for 2007/08, 104,834 for 2008/09, 115,736 for 2009/10, 110,748 for 2010/11 and 114,021 for 2011/12.
(3) The reduction mostly refers to the personnel under limited time contract (Law 3986/2011, article 37, par. 3).

Students: higher technical sector - universities


| 6. Tertiary education (universities): <br> Teaching staff, students and graduates, end of academic year 2007/08-2011/12 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2007/08 | 2008/9 | 2009/10 | 2010/11 | 2011/12 |
| Teaching staff ${ }^{(1)}$ | 13,328 | 13,722 | 13,299 | 12,626 | 11,508 |
| Students ${ }^{(2)}$ | 165,463 | 163,516 | 165,443 | 168,478 | 168,804 |
| Graduates | 33,719 | 31,353 | 31,602 | 31,711 | 31,516 |
| Postgraduate students | 27,497 | 30,346 | 31,071 | 32,247 | 32,255 |
| Received master's degree ${ }^{(3)}$ | 7,578 | 8,352 | 8,127 | 8,366 | 9,695 |
| Doctoral students | 21,547 | 23,841 | 22,636 | 22,563 | 23,371 |
| Received Doctorate | 1,404 | 1,797 | 1,892 | 1,685 | 1,726 |

(1) It refers to the teaching staff who are appointed to and teaches in the specific departments.
(2) Excluding the students who have completed the years of attendance as stipulated in relevant legislation, but still have to take an exam for some courses and who were: 161,591 for 2007/08, 185,465 for 2008/09, 176,393 for 2009/10, 178,826 for 2010/11 and 183,986 for 2011/12.
(3) MSc, MA, MBA, etc.


| 7. EU: School expectancy ${ }^{(1)}$, 2007-2011 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 |
| EU-27 | 17.1 | 17.2 | 17.1 | 17.5 | 17.5 |
| Euro area |  |  |  |  |  |
| Austria (AT) | 16.4 | 16.6 | 16.8 | 17.1 | 17.1 |
| Belgium (BE) | 19.6 | 19.6 | 19.6 | 19.7 | 19.6 |
| France (FR) | 16.4 | 16.4 | 16.3 | 16.4 | 16.4 |
| Germany (DE) | 17.5 | 17.6 | 17.7 | 17.9 | 18.1 |
| Greece (EL) | 17.3 | 17.9 | ... | 18.4 | 16.4 |
| Estonia (EE) | 18.0 | 17.8 | 17.8 | 17.7 | 17.8 |
| Ireland (IE) | 17.4 | 17.2 | 17.2 | 17.7 | 17.2 |
| Spain (ES) | 17.1 | 17.1 | 17.1 | 17.5 | 17.8 |
| Italy (IT) | 17.0 | 16.9 | 17.0 | 17.0 | 16.9 |
| Cyprus (CY) | 14.8 | 15.2 | 15.8 | 15.0 | 14.9 |
| Luxembourg (LU) | 13.9 | 14.0 | 14.0 | 14.1 | 15.0 |
| Malta (MT) | 14.7 | 14.8 | 15.2 | 15.6 | 16.0 |
| Netherlands (NE) | 17.7 | 17.8 | 17.9 | 18.0 | 19.0 |
| Portugal (PT) | 16.9 | 18.4 | 18.7 | 18.6 | 18.4 |
| Slovakia (SK) | 16.4 | 16.5 | 16.5 | 16.6 | 16.5 |
| Slovenia (SL) | 18.3 | 18.5 | 18.4 | 18.5 | 18.4 |
| Finland (FI) | 20.5 | 20.5 | 20.4 | 20.5 | 20.6 |
| Non-euro area |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bulgaria (BG) | 15.7 | 15.6 | 15.5 | 15.7 | 16.4 |
| Denmark (DK) | 19.0 | 18.8 | 18.8 | 19.2 | 19.6 |
| United Kingdom (UK) | 16.2 | 16.4 | 16.6 | 17.0 | 16.9 |
| Latvia (LV) | 17.6 | 17.6 | 17.5 | 17.1 | 18.1 |
| Lithuania (LT) | 17.9 | 17.9 | 18.0 | 17.9 | 19.1 |
| Hungary (HU) | 17.8 | 17.7 | 17.6 | 17.6 | 17.7 |
| Poland (PL) | 17.8 | 17.8 | 18.0 | 18.1 | 18.1 |
| Romania (RO) | 15.9 | 16.3 | 16.6 | 16.4 | 16.1 |
| Sweden (SE) | 19.8 | 19.5 | 19.6 | 19.9 | 19.8 |
| Czech Republic (CZ) | 17.3 | 17.5 | 17.6 | 17.8 | 18.1 |

## Source: Eurostat.

## .. = No data available

(1) School expectancy corresponds to the expected years of education over a lifetime and has been calculated adding the single-year enrolment rates for all ages from the age of 5 years and over.

| 8. EU: Total general government expenditure on education |
| :--- |
| as a percentage of GDP, 2007-2011 |


| Euro area |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Austria (AT) | 5.2 | 5.4 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.6 |
| Belgium (BE) | 5.7 | 5.9 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 6.2 |
| France (FR) | 5.5 | 5.6 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.0 |
| Germany (DE) | 3.9 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.2 |
| Greece (EL) | 3.9 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 4.0 | 4.1 |
| Estonia (EE) | 5.9 | 6.7 | 7.1 | 6.8 | 6.4 |
| Ireland (IE) | 4.8 | 5.3 | 5.9 | 5.5 | 5.1 |
| Spain (ES) | 4.4 | 4.6 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 4.8 |
| Italy (IT) | 4.6 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.2 |
| Cyprus (CY) | 6.3 | 6.8 | 7.2 | 7.5 | 7.2 |
| Luxembourg (LU) | 4.2 | 4.6 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 5.2 |
| Malta (MT) | 5.3 | 5.2 | 5.4 | 5.7 | 5.8 |
| Netherlands (NE) | 5.3 | 5.5 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 5.8 |
| Portugal (PT) | 6.1 | 6.2 | 6.8 | 7.1 | 6.3 |
| Slovakia (SK) | 3.9 | 3.5 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 4.0 |
| Slovenia (SL) | 5.9 | 6.1 | 6.5 | 6.6 | 6.7 |
| Finland (FI) | 5.7 | 5.9 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 6.4 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Non-euro area |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bulgaria (BG) | 3.8 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 3.8 | 3.6 |
| Denmark (DK) | 6.7 | 6.9 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 7.8 |
| United Kingdom (UK) | 6.1 | 6.3 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 6.4 |
| Latvia (LV) | 5.9 | 6.6 | 6.8 | 6.1 | 5.7 |
| Lithuania (LT) | 5.2 | 5.8 | 6.8 | 6.1 | 5.8 |
| Hungary (HU) | 5.5 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.6 | 5.2 |
| Poland (PL) | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.5 |
| Romania (RO) | 3.9 | 4.5 | 4.1 | 3.3 | 4.1 |
| Sweden (SE) | 6.7 | 6.8 | 7.2 | 6.9 | 6.8 |
| Czech Republic (CZ) | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.9 |

## Source: Eurostat.

## Euro area countries: Total general government expenditure on

 education as a percentage of GDP, 2011
$\qquad$

| 1. Hospitals, beds, health centres and pharmacies per <br> 100,000 inhabitants, $\mathbf{2 0 0 7} \mathbf{- 2 0 1 1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 |
| Hospitals |  |  |  |  |  |
| Public | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.8 |
| Private | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.3 |
| Beds | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| Health Centres | 480.6 | 476.5 | 483.9 | 477.6 | 476.6 |
| Pharmacies | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
|  | 84.5 | 91.2 | 92.5 | 95.2 | 100.2 |


| 2. Percentage distribution of ESSPROS social protection |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: |
| expenditures ${ }^{(1)}$, 2007 - 2011 |  |  |  |  |  |  |$]$

(1) ESSPROS: the European system of integrated social protection statistics, abbreviated as ESSPROS, is a common framework for recording receipts and ex penditure of all public and private bodies or schemes involved in social protection, which include all benefits and allowances provided to individuals or social groups.
(2) Including persons aged less than the minimum retirement age who have lost their spouse or close relative on whom they depended economically for their living, as well as persons who receive a lump sum payment for funeral expenses or any other unfavourable condition they face because of the death of a family member.
(3) Including most deprived persons, refugees, migrants, drug-addicts or alcoholic persons, victims of criminal actions, etc.
3. Physicians per 1,000 inhabitants by specialty,

2008-2012

|  | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 6.0 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 6.3 |
| Total | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| General medicine | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Paediatrics | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Obstetrics and gynae- <br> cology | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Psychiatry | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.9 |
| Medical group of spe- <br> cialties | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 |
| Surgical group of spe- <br> cialties | 0.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| Other specialties <br> Dentists | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 |


| 4. Percentage distribution of population by health status,2008-2012 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
| General health status |  |  |  |  |  |
| Very good | 52.2 | 51.3 | 50.1 | 50.6 | 47.0 |
| Good | 23.9 | 24.2 | 25.6 | 25.8 | 28.1 |
| Fair | 14.6 | 14.9 | 14.8 | 14.6 | 15.7 |
| Bad | 6.6 | 6.6 | 6.7 | 6.3 | 6.5 |
| Very bad | 2.7 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.7 |
| Long-standing health problems | 22.1 | 22.0 | 22.6 | 23.2 | 23.7 |
| Limitation in activities because of health problems |  |  |  |  |  |
| Strongly limited | 8.1 | 7.9 | 8.0 | 8.6 | 10.0 |
| Limited | 11.5 | 10.8 | 10.7 | 11.4 | 12.6 |

$\qquad$


| 2. Percentage distribution of persons sentenced by marital status and educational attainment level, 2006-2010 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 |
| Total | 50,157 | 44,931 | 46,128 | 45,127 | 43,135 |
| Marital status |  |  |  |  |  |
| Single | 46.7 | 47.3 | 49.6 | 46.9 | 48.6 |
| Married with children | 49.5 | 49.2 | 47.4 | 50.8 | 47.7 |
| Married without children | 2.0 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 2.2 |
| Widowers or divorced with children | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 1.5 |
| Widowers or divorced without children | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Not declared | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Educational attainment level |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illiterate | 1.3 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 1.8 |
| Primary education | 58.8 | 55.4 | 55.9 | 54.7 | 51.9 |
| Secondary education | 36.9 | 39.2 | 39.3 | 40.3 | 43.3 |
| Tertiary education | 3.0 | 3.3 | 2.4 | 3.4 | 3.0 |
| Not declared | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |


| 3. Percentage distribution of persons sentenced for criminal offences by type of penalty, 2006-2010 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 |
| Total | 50,157 | 44,931 | 46,128 | 45,127 | 43,135 |
| Fine | 3.7 | 4.4 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.2 |
| Prison sentence | 88.4 | 89.4 | 93.3 | 93.9 | 94.5 |
| Imprisonment: | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.3 |
| Temporary | 94.8 | 95.4 | 96.6 | 96.5 | 97.1 |
| Life | 5.2 | 4.6 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 2.9 |
| Confined in: | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Mental asylum | 8.5 | 2.6 | 19.4 | 12.3 | 14.8 |
| Reformatory institution | 91.5 | 97.4 | 80.6 | 87.7 | 85.2 |
| Reformative or corrective measures for juveniles | 6.4 | 4.4 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 2.9 |
| Penalty, not declared | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |


| 4. EU: Crimes ${ }^{(1)}$, 2006-2010 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Countries | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 |
| Euro area |  |  |  |  |  |
| Austria (AT) | 589,495 | 594,240 | 572,695 | 591,597 | 535,745 |
| Belgium (BE) | 1,004,097 | 1,016,441 | 1,022,682 | 1,046,442 | 1,050,235 |
| France (FR) | 3,725,588 | 3,589,293 | 3,558,329 | 3,521,256 |  |
| Germany (DE) | 6,304,223 | 6,284,661 | 6,114,128 | 6,054,330 | 5,933,278 |
| Greece (EL) | 463,750 | 423,422 | 417,391 | 386,893 | 333,988 |
| Estonia (EE) | 51,834 | 50,375 | 50,977 | 48,359 | 48,340 |
| Ireland (IE) | 103,178 | ... |  |  |  |
| Spain (ES) | 2,267,114 | 2,309,859 | 2,396,890 | 2,339,203 | 2,297,484 |
| Italy (IT) | 2,771,490 | 2,933,146 | 2,709,888 | 2,629,831 | 2,621,019 |
| Cyprus (CY) | 7,917 | 7,556 | 7,341 | 7,104 | 8,387 |
| Luxembourg (LU) | 25,913 | 28,252 | 28,210 | 32,378 | 30,532 |
| Malta (MT) | 16,527 | 15,005 | 13,803 | 11,953 | 13,296 |
| Netherlands (NE) | 1,304,325 | 1,292,820 | 1,266,165 | 1,243,285 | 1,192,640 |
| Portugal (PT) | 399,563 | 398,575 | 430,486 | 426,040 | 422,587 |
| Slovakia (SK) | 115,152 | 110,802 | 104,758 | 104,905 | 95,252 |
| Slovenia (SL) | 90,354 | 88,197 | 81,917 | 87,465 | 89,489 |
| Finland (FI) | 416,131 | 435,824 | 440,711 | 441,416 | 431,623 |
| Non-euro area |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bulgaria (BG) | 136,410 | 134,685 | 126,673 | 138,105 | 147,025 |
| Denmark (DK) | 425,093 | 445,271 | 476,953 | 491,792 | 471,088 |
| United Kingdom (UK) | 5,967,959 | 5,446,253 | 5,190,225 | 4,785,539 | 4,578,197 |
| Latvia (LV) | 62,328 | 55,620 | 57,475 | 56,748 | 51,108 |
| Lithuania (LT) | 75,474 | 67,990 | 71,972 | 76,291 | 70,618 |
| Hungary (HU) | 425,941 | 426,914 | 408,407 | 394,034 | 447,186 |
| Poland (PL) | 1,287,918 | 1,152,993 | 1,082,057 | 1,129,577 | 1,151,157 |
| Romania (RO) | 232,659 | 281,457 | 289,331 | 299,889 | 292,682 |
| Sweden (SE) | 1,224,958 | 1,306,324 | 1,377,854 | 1,405,626 | 1,370,399 |
| Czech Republic (CZ) | 336,446 | 357,391 | 343,799 | 332,829 | 313,387 |

## Source: Eurostat.

.. = No data available.
(1) Data refer to all offences, which were recorded by the police.

## Culture - Tourism



| 1. Museums and archaeological sites, 2008-2012 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
| Museums | 110 | 115 | 115 | 156 | 165 |
| Visitors (in thous.) | 1,994.9 | 2,814.0 | 3,136.8 | 3,061.5 | 2,975.7 |
| Archaeological sites | 78 | 77 | 81 | 94 | 97 |
| Visitors (in thous.) | 6,217.3 | 5,971.0 | 5,547.1 | 6,517.6 | 6,693.8 |


| 2. Art galleries, 2007-2011 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: |
|  | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of individual |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| exhibitions | 640 | 418 | 359 | 419 | 267 |  |
| Number of works of art | 23,542 | 18,261 | 17,072 | 17,791 | 9,041 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of collective <br> exhibitions | 290 | 266 | 289 | 319 | 290 |  |
| Number of artists | 4,019 | 5,402 | 6,962 | 6.785 | 5,755 |  |
| Number of works of art | 18,266 | 18,098 | 19,525 | 20,258 | 14,233 |  |

3. State and municipal theatres and orchestras, 2008-2011

|  |  | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number | of plays | 1,156 | 1,264 | 1,260 | 1,368 |
| » | of performances | 5,153 | 5,349 | 4,829 | 4,674 |
|  | of spectators (in thous.) | 1,861.6 | 1,965.7 | 1,890.3 | 1,975.7 |


| 4. Arrivals of non-residents in Greece by means of transport,2010-2012 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
| Total | 15,007,490 | 16,427,247 | 15,517,622 |
| By air | 10,637,307 | 11,671,155 | 10,992,903 |
| By rail | 54,161 | 3,765 |  |
| By sea | 1,031,509 | 947,848 | 790,469 |
| By road | 3,284,513 | 3,804,479 | 3,734,249 |

... = No data available.

| 5. Arrivals of non-residents in Greece by country of origin, 2011 and 2012 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Countries of origin | 2011 | 2012 | $\begin{gathered} \text { Change } \\ \% \\ 2012 / 2011 \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 16,427,247 | 15,517,622 | -5.5 |
| EUROPE | 14,651,513 | 13,851,064 | -5.5 |
| EU countries | 10,698,013 | 9,791,909 | -8.5 |
| Austria | 310,358 | 236,416 | -23.8 |
| Belgium | 432,625 | 326,937 | -24.4 |
| Bulgaria | 686,209 | 599,110 | -12.7 |
| France | 1,149,388 | 977,376 | -15.0 |
| Germany | 2,240,481 | 2,108,787 | -5.9 |
| Denmark | 244,986 | 205,194 | -16.2 |
| Estonia | 9,862 | 4,757 | -51.8 |
| United Kingdom | 1,758,093 | 1,920,794 | 9.3 |
| Ireland | 58,939 | 32,357 | -45.1 |
| Spain | 154,774 | 155,722 | 0.6 |
| Italy | 938,232 | 848,073 | -9.6 |
| Cyprus | 439,757 | 424,827 | -3.4 |
| Latvia | 7,846 | 15,300 | 95.0 |
| Lithuania | 13,666 | 21,601 | 58.1 |
| Luxembourg | 28,475 | 15,192 | -46.6 |
| Malta | 1,368 | 2,206 | 61.3 |
| Netherlands | 560,723 | 478,483 | -14.7 |
| Hungary | 69,756 | 69,789 | 0.0 |
| Poland | 450,618 | 254,682 | -43.5 |
| Portugal | 34,642 | 20,483 | -40.9 |
| Romania | 223,699 | 230,396 | 3.0 |
| Slovakia | 41,788 | 44,782 | 7.2 |
| Slovenia | 31,130 | 35,721 | 14.7 |
| Sweden | 333,906 | 319,756 | -4.2 |
| Czech Republic | 309,062 | 289,034 | -6.5 |
| Finland | 167,632 | 154,134 | -8.1 |
| Albania | 411,245 | 469,213 | 14.1 |
| Switzerland | 361,405 | 299,619 | -17.1 |
| Norway | 226,627 | 294,114 | 29.8 |
| Iceland |  | 2,059 |  |
| Russia | 738,927 | 874,787 | 18.4 |
| Serbia and Montenegro | 692,059 | 620,450 | -10.3 |
| Other European countries | 1,523,236 | 1,498,913 | -1.6 |
| ASIA | 882,643 | 937,050 | 6.2 |
| AFRICA | 38,450 | 37,411 | -2.7 |
| AMERICA | 719,661 | 558,728 | -22.4 |
| OCEANIA | 134,979 | 133,368 | -1.2 |

Source: Border Survey of the Bank of Greece.

| 6. Number of nights spent by Greek and foreign nationals in hotels and campsites, 2012 <br> Thousands |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Regions | 2011 | 2012 |  |  | Recentage change of overnight 2012/2011 |
|  |  | Total | Percentage distribution | $\begin{gathered} \text { Bed } \\ \text { occu- } \\ \text { pancy } \\ \% \end{gathered}$ |  |
| Total | 70,848 | 64,222 | 100.0 | 43.1 | -9.4 |
| Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki | 1,602 | 1,552 | 2.4 | 29.7 | -3.1 |
| Kentriki Makedonia | 8,071 | 7,686 | 12.0 | 42.1 | -4.8 |
| Dytiki Makedonia | 325 | 282 | 0.4 | 17.1 | -13.1 |
| Thessalia | 2,022 | 1,754 | 2.7 | 25.1 | -13.3 |
| Ipeiros | 1,012 | 835 | 1.3 | 25.1 | -17.5 |
| Ionia Nisia | 7,661 | 7,156 | 11.1 | 53.8 | -6.6 |
| Dytiki Ellada | 1,752 | 1,461 | 2.3 | 27.6 | -16.6 |
| Sterea Ellada | 1,529 | 1,174 | 1.8 | 20.3 | -23.3 |
| Peloponnisos | 2,764 | 2,153 | 3.4 | 23.1 | -22.1 |
| Attiki | 6,914 | 5,745 | 8.9 | 33.4 | -16.9 |
| Voreio Aigaio | 1,531 | 1,268 | 2.0 | 29.8 | -17.2 |
| Notio Aigaio | 17,296 | 15,460 | 24.1 | 54.2 | -10.6 |
| Kriti | 18,369 | 17,696 | 27.6 | 57.3 | -3.7 |

Percentage distribution of nights spent by Greek and foreign nationals in hotels and campsites, 2012

7. Overnight stays in all hotel units (except campsites) and their capacity, 2008-2012
Thousands

|  | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
| :--- | ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | ---: |
| Overnight stays | $\mathbf{6 4 , 0 7 4}$ | $\mathbf{6 4 , 2 9 2}$ | $\mathbf{6 5 , 0 5 9}$ | $\mathbf{6 9 , 1 3 8}$ | $\mathbf{6 2 , 8 8 7}$ |
| Greek nationals | 16,840 | 18,367 | 16,815 | 15,370 | 12,441 |
| Foreign nationals | 47,234 | 45,925 | 48,244 | 53,768 | 50,446 |
| Hotel units: |  |  |  |  |  |
| Units | 9,385 | 9,559 | 9,732 | 9,648 | 9,661 |
| Rooms | 375,067 | 383,008 | 397,660 | 361,587 | 399,037 |
| Beds | 715,857 | 732,279 | 763,407 | 763,668 | 767,756 |


| 8. Number of resident tourists on personal trips with at least 4 overnight stays, 2007-2011 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 |
| Total | 4,040,329 | 4,106,151 | 3,976,570 | 3,476,412 | 3,088,142 |
| Males | 1,991,331 | 2,033,086 | 1,937,506 | 1,683,081 | 1,481,178 |
| Female | 2,048,997 | 2,073,065 | 2,039,064 | 1,793,331 | 1,606,964 |
| Age group: |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15-24 years | 675,608 | 675,496 | 647,404 | 639,533 | 468,076 |
| 25-44 | 1,654,914 | 1,664,071 | 1,588,623 | 1,302,349 | 1,228,671 |
| 45-64 | 1,180,664 | 1,183,699 | 1,145,644 | 1,010,292 | 903,358 |
| 65 and over | 529,142 | 582,884 | 594,899 | 524,238 | 488,036 |

Source: Quarterly Vacation Survey conducted in resident households of Greece.

Number of resident tourists on personal trips with at least 4 overnight stays (in thousands)

9. EU: Number of resident tourists ${ }^{(1)}$ on personal trips with at least 4 overnight stays, 2007-2011
Thousands

| Countries | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Euro area |  |  |  |  |  |
| Austria (AT) | 4,094 | 4,286 | 4,160 | 4,180 | 4,275 |
| Belgium (BE) | 3,962 | 4,140 | 4,255 | 4,317 | 4,402 |
| France (FR) | 34,065 | 34,044 | 34,052 | 33,380 | 33,726 |
| Germany (DE) | 44,993 | 44,715 | 46,598 | 46,369 | 47,635 |
| Greece (EL) | 4,040 | 4,106 | 3,977 | 3,476 | 3,088 |
| Estonia (EE) | 371 | 385 | 444 | 639 | 667 |
| Ireland (IE) | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |
| Spain (ES) | 16,551 | 16,612 | 16,261 | 14,875 | 15,831 |
| Italy (IT) | 24,932 | 23,673 | 25,071 | 24,580 | $\ldots$ |
| Cyprus (CY) | 568 | 579 | 586 | 586 | 603 |
| Luxembourg (LU) | 250 | 306 | 314 | 254 | 295 |
| Malta (MT) | $\ldots$ | 121 | 141 | 146 | 127 |
| Netherlands (NE) | 9,153 | 9,355 | 9,346 | 9,644 | 9,697 |
| Portugal (PT) | 1,726 | 1,528 | 2,284 | 2,059 | 2,016 |
| Slovakia (SK) | $\ldots$ | 2,367 | 2,365 | 2,416 | 2,193 |
| Slovenia (SL) | 1,066 | 1,037 | 1,016 | 996 | 1,036 |
| Finland (FI) | 2,638 | 2,560 | 2,557 | 2,583 | 2,650 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Non-euro area |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bulgaria (BG) | $\ldots$ | 1,126 | 1,468 | 1,086 | 1,117 |
| Denmark (DK) | 2,756 | 2,942 | 2,912 | 2,974 | 3,096 |
| United Kingdom (UK) | 29,005 | 29,087 | 29,105 | 30,934 | 29,998 |
| Croatia (HR) | 1,326 | 1,309 | 1,420 | 1,428 | 1,161 |
| Latvia (LV) | 365 | 391 | 345 | 346 | 463 |
| Lithuania (LT) | 771 | 1,037 | 839 | 890 | 976 |
| Hungary (HU) | 2,866 | 4,365 | 3,838 | 4,038 | 4,112 |
| Poland (PL) | 10,990 | 11,747 | 11,841 | 10,766 | 10,227 |
| Romania (RO) | 5,086 | 5,264 | 5,213 | 4,289 | 5,031 |
| Sweden (SE) | 5,765 | 5,938 | 5,851 | 6,073 | 6,177 |
| Czech Republic (CZ) | 4,768 | 4,574 | 4,827 | 5,519 | 5,235 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |

Source: Eurostat.
... = No data available.
(1) Data refer to resident tourists aged 15 years and over.

Information and communication
technologies


| 1. Percentage of population making use of PC and having internet access, 2008-2012 ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
| Population aged 16-74 using PC | 44.4 | 47.3 | 48.4 | 54.3 | 55.5 |
| Population aged 16-74 accessing the internet | 38.2 | 42.4 | 44.4 | 51.7 | 55.1 |

(1) Data refer to the 1 st quarter of the corresponding years.

Percentage of population making use of PC and having internet access


| 2. Percentage of households with internet access at home, |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2008-2012 |  |  |  |  |  |

Percentage of households with internet access at home


Percentage of households with internet access at home, by type of connection


Broadband connection (DSL, UMTS, cable, etc.)
Internet connection via modem (dial up access over normal telephone line) or ISDN

| 3. Percentage of population using the internet, by type of activity, 2008-2012 ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sending / receiving emails | 67.3 | 72.9 | 72.6 | ... | 74.9 |
| Telephoning over the internet | 21.9 | 21.5 | 21.5 | 31.8 | 37.9 |
| Social networking | 34.7 | 42.3 | 46.9 | 54.3 | 58.5 |
| Information search and online services |  |  |  |  |  |
| Finding information about goods and $\begin{array}{llllll}\text { services } & 81.4 & 77.8 & 80.8 & 74.9 & 82.5\end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Reading / downloading newspapers and $\begin{array}{llllll}\text { magazines } & 49.4 & 50,0 & 57.2 & 72.9 & 77.2\end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Using services related to travel and accom$\begin{array}{llllll}\text { modation } & 45.6 & 58.1 & 57.1 & 51.4 & 37.9\end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Finding information or using health related services | 27.1 | 35.2 | 50.1 | 58.5 | ... |
| Training / education |  |  |  |  |  |
| Using services related to training / education $\begin{array}{lll} 32.8 & 27.6 & 27.6 \end{array}$ <br> 39.3 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Playing / downloadinggames and music ... 45.2 41.1 ... 50.0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Internet banking | 13.2 | 12.7 | 12.8 | 16.6 | 16.6 |
| E-government |  |  |  |  |  |
| Obtaining information from public authori$\begin{array}{llllll}\text { ties websites } & 23.0 & 25.2 & 24.5 & 42.2^{(2)} & 50.7^{(3)}\end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Downloading official <br> forms 10.5 13.4 12.2 $28.4^{(2)}$ $30.6^{(3)}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sending filled in forms | 9.4 | 9.5 | 10.0 | $23.8{ }^{(2)}$ | $32.1{ }^{(3)}$ |

... = No data available.
(1) Data refer to the 1 st quarter of the corresponding years.
(2) Data refer to the period from April 2010 to March 2011.
(3) Data refer to the period from April 2011 to March 2012.
4. Percentage of population having bought / ordered goods or
services over the internet, 2008-2012
ser

Population aged 16-74
having bought / ordered goods or services over the internet
$13.7 \quad 16.2$
(1) Data refer to the 1 st quarter of the corresponding years.

Percentage of population having bought / ordered goods or services over the internet


| 5. EU: Percentage of households with internet access at home,2008-2012 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
| EU-27 | 60 | 66 | 70 | 73 | 76 |
| Euro area |  |  |  |  |  |
| Austria (AT) | 69 | 70 | 73 | 75 | 79 |
| Belgium (BE) | 64 | 67 | 73 | 77 | 78 |
| France (FR) | 62 | 69 | 74 | 76 | 80 |
| Germany (DE) | 75 | 79 | 82 | 83 | 85 |
| Greece (EL) | 31 | 38 | 46 | 50 | 54 |
| Estonia (EE) | 58 | 63 | 68 | 71 | 75 |
| Ireland (IE) | 63 | 67 | 72 | 78 | 81 |
| Spain (ES) | 51 | 54 | 59 | 64 | 68 |
| Italy (IT) | 47 | 53 | 59 | 62 | 63 |
| Cyprus (CY) | 43 | 53 | 54 | 57 | 62 |
| Luxembourg (LU) | 80 | 87 | 90 | 91 | 93 |
| Malta (MT) | 59 | 64 | 70 | 75 | 77 |
| Netherlands (NE) | 86 | 90 | 91 | 94 | 94 |
| Portugal (PT) | 46 | 48 | 54 | 58 | 61 |
| Slovakia (SK) | 58 | 62 | 67 | 71 | 75 |
| Slovenia (SL) | 59 | 64 | 68 | 73 | 74 |
| Finland (FI) | 72 | 78 | 81 | 84 | 87 |
| Non-euro area |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bulgaria (BG) | 25 | 30 | 33 | 45 | 51 |
| Denmark (DK) | 82 | 83 | 86 | 90 | 92 |
| United Kingdom (UK) | 71 | 77 | 80 | 83 | 87 |
| Latvia (LV) | 53 | 58 | 60 | 64 | 69 |
| Lithuania (LT) | 51 | 60 | 61 | 62 | 62 |
| Hungary (HU) | 48 | 55 | 60 | 65 | 69 |
| Poland (PL) | 48 | 59 | 63 | 67 | 70 |
| Romania (RO) | 30 | 38 | 42 | 47 | 54 |
| Sweden (SE) | 84 | 86 | 88 | 91 | 92 |
| Czech Republic (CZ) | 46 | 54 | 61 | 67 | 65 |

Source: Eurostat.

Euro area countries: Percentage of households with interntet access at home, 2012


www.statistics.gr


[^0]:    $\square$ GreekEU countriesOther countriesWithout citizenship or citizenship not specified

[^1]:    Source: Eurostat.

    * = Provisional data.
    (1) Estimates.

[^2]:    Source: Eurostat.

[^3]:    Source: Eurostat

[^4]:    Source: Hellenic Civil Aviation Authority,

