

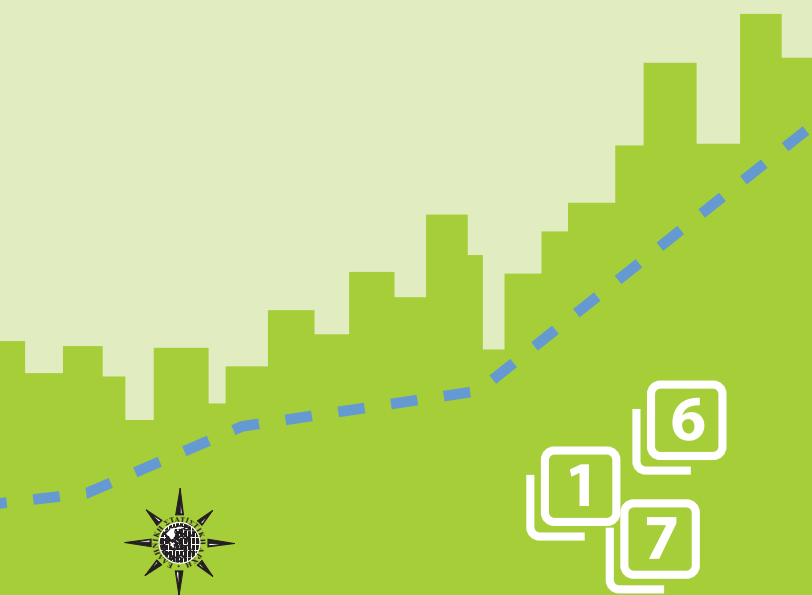


HELLENIC REPUBLIC

# HELLENIC STATISTICAL AUTHORITY

# GREECE IN FIGURES

January - March 2019



## FOREWORD

The Hellenic Statistical Authority (ELSTAT) through the quarterly publication **Greece in figures**, published in both the Greek and English languages, presents statistical data providing an updated demographic, social and economic picture of Greece in a clear and comprehensive manner.

The publication **Greece in figures** is intended for users of statistics who seek to have a comprehensive view of Greece, on the basis of the most recent statistical data. The statistical time series included in this publication are, mostly, compiled by ELSTAT. Furthermore, for comparability reasons, the publication also presents, by theme, selected tables with statistical data of EU Member States.

The publication will be updated with the most recent data on a quarterly basis and will be posted on the portal of ELSTAT on the first Wednesday of January, April, July and October.

For more information on the data and statistics provided in **Greece in figures**, please contact the Division of Statistical Information and Publications of ELSTAT (tel: +30 213 1352301, +30 213 1352021, e-mail: [data.dissem@statistics.gr](mailto:data.dissem@statistics.gr)).

We welcome any suggestions and recommendations on the content of the publication.



Athanasios C. Thanopoulos  
President of ELSTAT

## NEW AND REVISED DATA IN THIS ISSUE

Chapter 2: Population  
New and revised: Table 12

Chapter 3: Economic data  
New and revised: Tables 1, 2, 2a, 3, 3a, 4, 4a, 7a, 8, 13  
New: Tables 6, 9, 11, 12  
Revised: Tables 7, 14

Chapter 4: Agriculture, livestock, fishing  
New and revised: Tables 10, 11

Chapter 5: Manufacturing  
New: Table 2

Chapter 6: Construction  
New and revised: Tables 3, 4  
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New: Table 5

Chapter 8: Transport  
New and revised: Tables 2, 4  
New: Table 1

Chapter 9: Labour market  
New: Tables 1, 1a, 2, 3, 4, 5, 5a, 6, 6a, 7, 7a, 8, 9

Chapter 11: Poverty-inequality  
New and revised: Table 6

Chapter 12: Education  
New and revised: Tables 3, 4, 6, 8  
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Chapter 13: Health  
New and revised: Table 3  
New: Tables 1, 2

Chapter 15: Culture-Tourism  
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Chapter 16: Information and communication technologies  
New: Table 5

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## Culture – Tourism

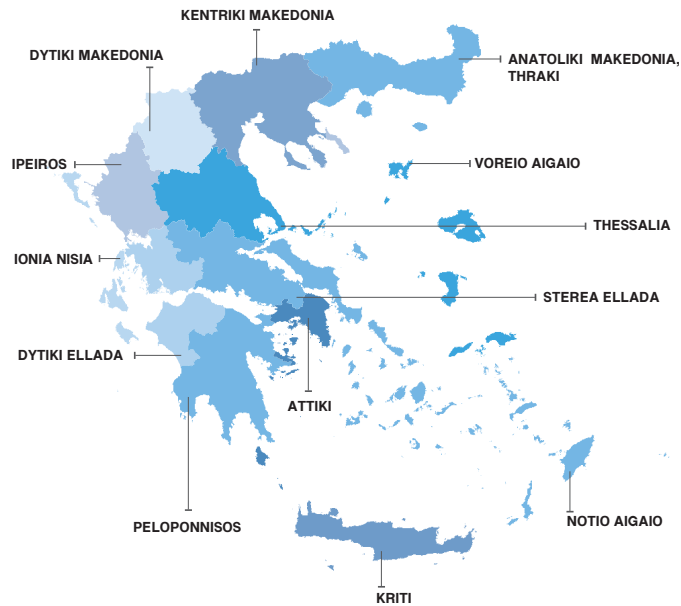
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## Land and climate

Greece by regions



1. Surface area of Greece

Regions	Area (km <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Greece, total</b>	<b>132,049</b>
Anatoliki Macedonia, Thraki	14,179
Kentriki Macedonia	19,166
Dytiki Macedonia	9,471
Ipeiros	9,164
Thessalia	14,051
Sterea Ellada	15,561
Ionian Nisia	2,306
Dytiki Ellada	11,327
Peloponnisos	15,511
Attiki	3,814
Voreio Aigaio	3,854
Notio Aigaio	5,305
Kriti	8,340

2. The most populated islands of Greece  
2011 Population - Housing Census

Islands	Resident Population	Islands	Resident Population
Kriti	622,913	Kalymnos	16,179
Evia	191,206	Thira	15,231
Rodos	115,490	Thassos	13,770
Kerkyra	102,071	Paros	13,715
Lesvos	86,436	Egina	13,056
Chios	51,390	Mykonos	10,134
Zakynthos	40,759	Andros	9,221
Salamina	39,283	Tinos	8,636
Kefallinia	35,801	Ikaria	8,423
Kos	33,388	Leros	7,917
Samos	32,977	Karpathos	6,226
Lefkada	22,076	Skiathos	6,088
Syros	21,507	Milos	4,977
Naxos	17,970	Skopelos	4,960
Limnos	16,992	Spetses	4,027

3. Principal mountains of Greece

Mountains	Height (m)	Mountains	Height (m)
Olympos	2,904	Varnous	2,330
Smolikas	2,631	Tymfristos	2,313
Grammos	2,521	Lakmos	2,294
Voras	2,519	Pindos	2,248
Gkiona	2,508	Falacron (Prof. Ilias)	2,229
Tymfi (Gkamila)	2,500	Erymanthos	2,223
Parnassos	2,456	Orvilos	2,213
Idi (Psiloritis)	2,454	Pieria	2,188
Lefka Ori	2,453	Oiti	2,151
Athamanon Ori	2,429	Dikti	2,148
Vardousia	2,413	Agrafa (Fteri)	2,127
Taygetos	2,405	Askio	2,107
Kyllini	2,375	Vermio	2,058
Aroania	2,339	Athos	2,027

Source: Hellenic Military Geographical Service.

4. Principal lakes of Greece			
Lakes	Surface (km²)	Lakes	Surface (km²)
Trichonida	96.228	Ioannina	19.436
Volvi	70.443	Yliki	19.441
Vegoritida	54.473	Doirani <sup>(1)</sup>	17.511
Vistonida	44.860	Amvrakia	12.010
Koroneia	46.539	Lysimachia	13.085
Mikri Prespa <sup>(1)</sup>	42.541	Petron	12.033
Megali Prespa <sup>(1)</sup>	39.040	Paralimni	11.856
Kerkini	34.016	Chimaditida	7.804
Kastoria	28.873	Ozeros	9.368

Source: Hellenic Military Geographical Service.  
(1) Surface area of lake on Greek territory.

5. Principal rivers of Greece			
Rivers	Length (km)	Rivers	Length (km)
Aliakmonas	297	Asopos	80
Achelooos	220	Louros	80
Pineios (Thessalia)	205	Sperchios	80
Evros <sup>(1)</sup>	204	Megdovas	78
Nestos <sup>(1)</sup>	130	Axios <sup>(1)</sup>	76
Strymonas <sup>(1)</sup>	118	Aoos <sup>(1)</sup>	70
Thyamis	115	Gkallikos	70
Alfeios	110	Ladonas	70
Arachthos	110	Mornos	70
Enipeas	84	Pineios (Peloponnisos)	70
Evrotas	82		

Source: Hellenic Military Geographical Service.  
(1) Length of river on Greek territory.

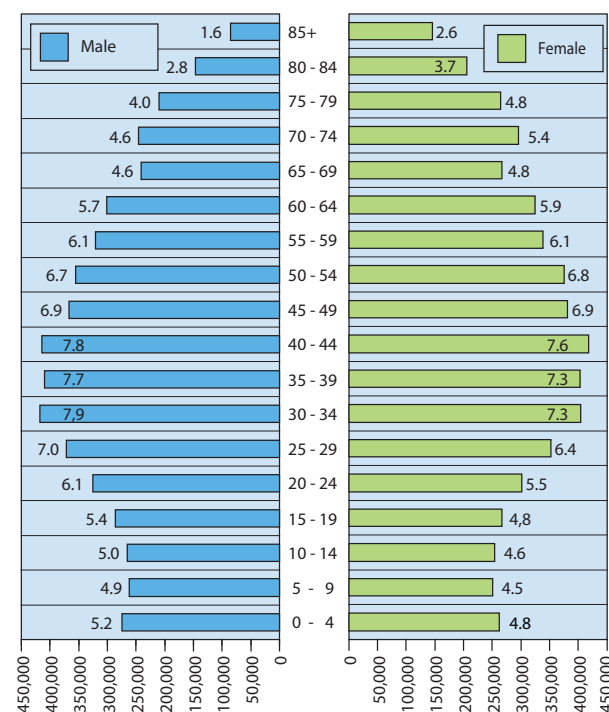
6. Mean temperatures at selected meteorological stations, 2017						
Month	Elefsina	Thessa-loniki	Kerkyra	Santorini	Rodos	Irakleio
January	7.0	1.9	7.8	10.9	11.4	10.7
February	10.7	8.8	12.1	13.1	14.6	12.9
March	14.1	12.6	14.3	14.6	15.0	13.8
April	17.3	15.7	16.0	16.8	17.5	16.8
May	22.2	20.7	20.7	21.2	21.0	21.0
June	27.0	26.9	26.4	25.9	26.0	25.2
July	30.5	28.3	28.9	27.5	28.0	27.5
August	30.3	28.3	29.1	26.9	27.7	26.9
September	25.7	23.5	23.3	24.9	25.4	24.5
October	19.6	16.8	18.4	20.0	21.1	20.2
November	14.4	11.1	14.5	16.4	16.6	16.5
December	11.1	9.0	11.1	14.7	14.9	14.5

Source: National Meteorological Service.

Population

1. Resident Population by gender and age group 2011 Population - Housing Census			
Age group	2011		
	Total	Male	Female
<b>Total</b>	<b>10,816,286</b>	<b>5,303,223</b>	<b>5,513,063</b>
0 - 9	1,049,839	537,220	512,619
10 - 19	1,072,705	552,173	520,532
20 - 29	1,350,868	696,744	654,124
30 - 39	1,635,304	827,542	807,762
40 - 49	1,581,095	781,112	799,983
50 - 59	1,391,854	677,018	714,836
60 - 69	1,134,045	543,421	590,624
70 - 79	1,017,242	456,247	560,995
80 +	583,334	231,746	351,588

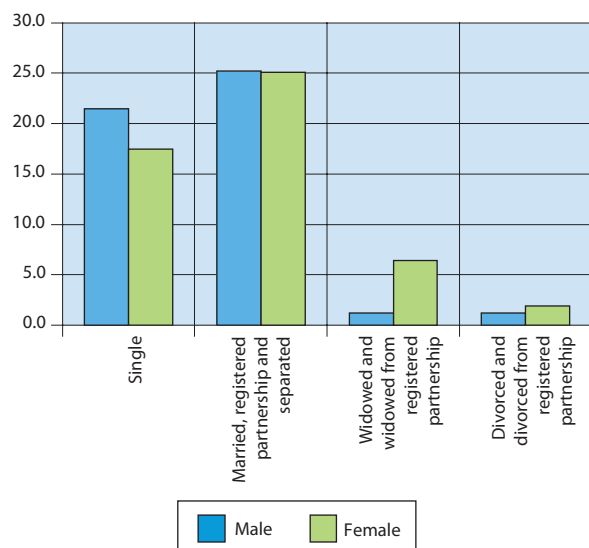
Age groups: population and percent share by gender





2. Resident Population by age 2011 Population -				
Age group	Total	Single	Married	Widowed
<b>Total</b>	<b>10,816,286</b>	<b>4,227,476</b>	<b>5,364,763</b>	<b>820,449</b>
0 - 14	1,049,839	1,049,839	—	—
15 - 19	1,072,705	1,065,587	6,682	25
20 - 29	1,350,868	1,088,641	249,239	938
30 - 39	1,635,304	564,167	1,001,092	6,185
40 - 49	1,581,095	229,198	1,201,808	23,823
50 - 59	1,391,854	107,188	1,107,123	67,826
60 - 69	1,134,045	57,888	879,876	138,445
70 - 79	1,017,242	41,580	671,947	277,382
80 +	583,334	23,388	246,996	305,825

**Percentage distribution of Resident Population  
by gender and marital status**



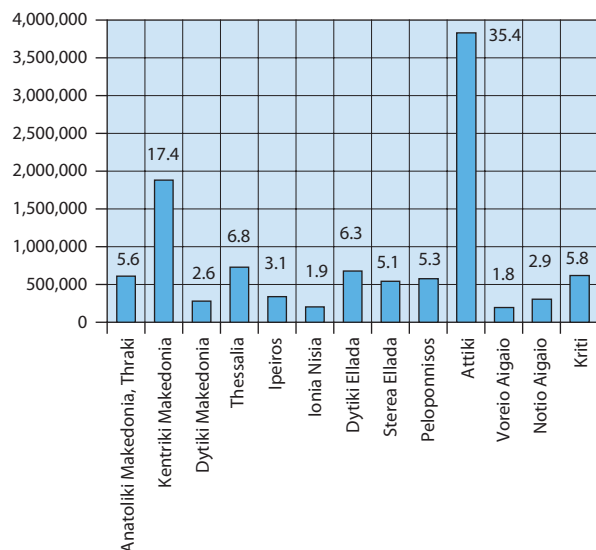
**group and marital status  
Housing Census**

Divorced	Under registered partnership	Separated	Widowed from registered partnership	Divorced from registered partnership
<b>331,686</b>	<b>1,765</b>	<b>69,737</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>332</b>
—	—	—	—	—
271	43	89	5	3
7,494	392	4,107	16	41
49,611	513	13,641	16	79
103,719	441	21,962	20	124
92,070	241	17,326	18	62
49,033	99	8,679	2	23
23,023	28	3,281	1	—
6,465	8	652	—	—

### 3. Resident Population by gender and region 2011 Population - Housing Census

Region	Total	Male	Female	Percent over total region	
				Male	Female
<b>Greece, total</b>	<b>10,816,286</b>	<b>5,303,223</b>	<b>5,513,063</b>	<b>49.0</b>	<b>51.0</b>
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	608,182	299,643	308,539	49.3	50.7
Kentriki Makedonia	1,882,108	912,693	969,415	48.5	51.5
Dytiki Makedonia	283,689	141,779	141,910	50.0	50.0
Thessalia	732,762	362,194	370,568	49.4	50.6
Ipeiros	336,856	165,775	171,081	49.2	50.8
Ionian Nisia	207,855	102,400	105,455	49.3	50.7
Dytiki Ellada	679,796	339,310	340,486	49.9	50.1
Stereia Ellada	547,390	277,475	269,915	50.7	49.3
Peloponnisos	577,903	291,777	286,126	50.5	49.5
Attiki	3,828,434	1,845,663	1,982,771	48.2	51.8
Voreio Aigaio	199,231	99,984	99,247	50.2	49.8
Notio Aigaio	309,015	155,865	153,150	50.4	49.6
Kriti	623,065	308,665	314,400	49.5	50.5

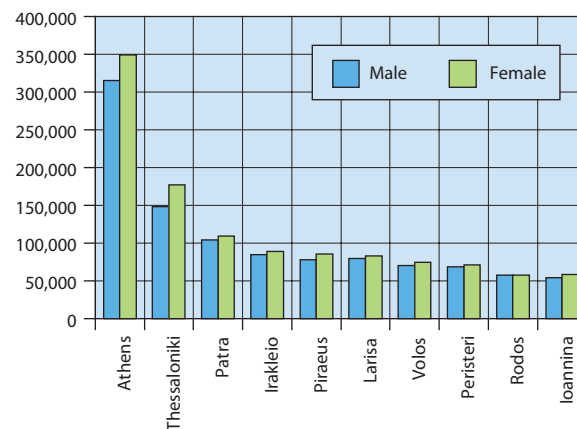
Distribution (%) of Resident Population by region



### 4. Resident Population by gender in the 10 largest Municipalities of Greece 2011 Population - Housing Census

Municipality	Total	Male	Female	Percent share	
				Male	Female
Athens	664,046	315,210	348,836	47.5	52.5
Thessaloniki	325,182	148,470	176,712	45.7	54.3
Patra	213,984	104,307	109,677	48.7	51.3
Irakleio	173,993	85,133	88,860	48.9	51.1
Piraeus	163,688	78,200	85,488	47.8	52.2
Larisa	162,591	79,762	82,829	49.1	50.9
Volos	144,449	70,185	74,264	48.6	51.4
Peristeri	139,981	68,563	71,418	49.0	51.0
Rodos	115,490	57,879	57,611	50.1	49.9
Ioannina	112,486	53,975	58,511	48.0	52.0

Resident Population by gender in the 10 largest  
Municipalities of Greece

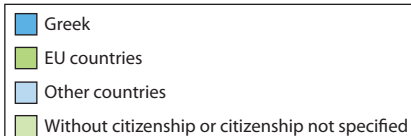
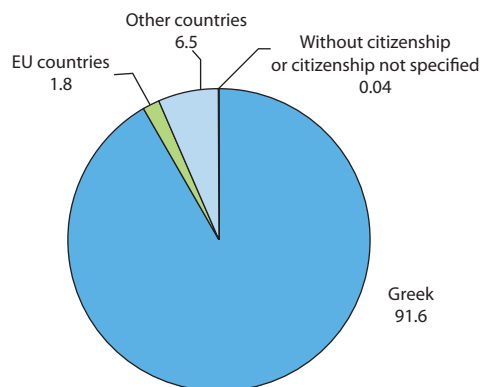


**5. Resident Population by citizenship group**

2011 Population - Housing Census

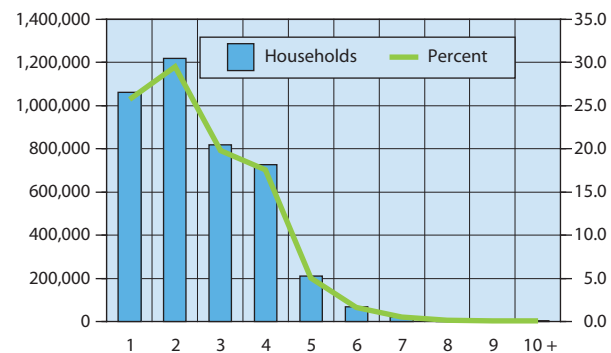
Citizenship group	2011
<b>Total</b>	<b>10,816,286</b>
Greek <sup>(1)</sup>	9,904,286
EU countries	199,121
Non EU countries	530,244
Africa	25,850
Caribbean, South or Central America	2,564
North America	7,248
Asia	138,274
Oceania	1,994
Without citizenship or citizenship not specified or not declared	6,705

(1) Population with double citizenship is also included (Greek and other).

**Resident Population by citizenship group (%)****6. Households by size**

2011 Population - Housing Census

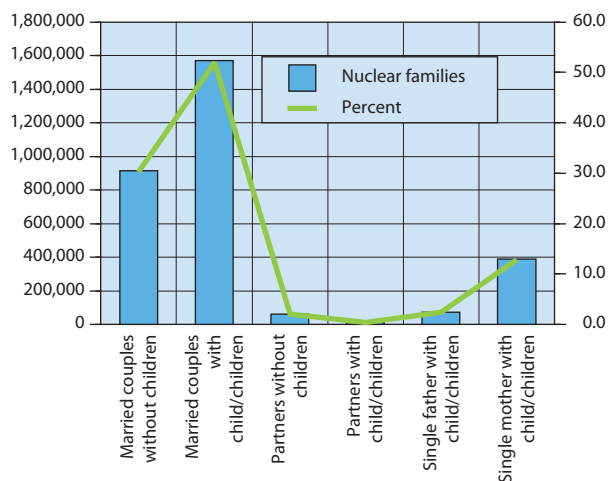
Number of members	Households
	2011
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,134,540</b>
1 member	1,061,547
2 members	1,218,466
3 »	817,921
4 »	726,554
5 »	209,569
6 »	68,602
7 »	20,273
8 »	7,511
9 members	1,881
10 and over	2,216

**Households by size**

### 7. Nuclear families by type 2011 Population - Housing Census

Type	2011
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,021,425</b>
Married couples without children	913,279
Married couples with child/children	1,570,422
Partners without children	61,630
Partners with child/children	12,319
Single father with child/children	74,438
Single mother with child/children	389,337

Nuclear families by type



### 8. Demographic indicators<sup>(1)</sup>, 2012 - 2016

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Age dependency ratio	52.8	53.7	54.5	55.2	55.9
Ageing ratio	135.4	138.3	141.8	145.5	148.3
Mean age of mother at birth	30.7	30.9	31.0	31.3	31.3
Total fertility rate	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4
Total mortality rate	10.6	10.2	10.4	11.2	11.0
Infant mortality rate	2.9	3.7	3.7	4.0	4.2

(1) Age dependency ratio: the ratio of the number of economically non-active persons (aged 0 - 14 and 65+) compared with the number of economically active persons (aged 15 - 64).

Ageing ratio: the number of persons aged 65 years or over per hundred persons under the age of 15.

Total fertility rate: the average number of living children that a woman will give birth to over the course of her lifetime (provided that during her reproductive age, the fertility conditions prevail by age of the reference year). The total fertility rate is used in order to determine the level of replacement of the generations, which, in developed countries is considered to be 2.1.

Total mortality rate: the number of deaths per 1,000 people.

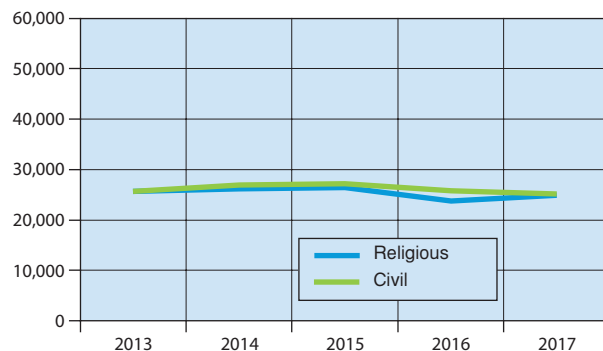
Infant mortality rate: the number of children dying at less than a year of age divided by the number of live births that year. The ratio is expressed by 1,000 live births.

### 9. Marriages by type<sup>(1)</sup>. Registered partnerships, 2013 - 2017

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
<b>Total</b>	<b>51,256</b>	<b>53,105</b>	<b>53,672</b>	<b>49,632</b>	<b>50,138</b>
Religious	25,624	26,152	26,419	23,778	24,975
Civil	25,632	26,953	27,253	25,854	25,163
Registered partnerships	581	1,573	2,611	3,799	4,921

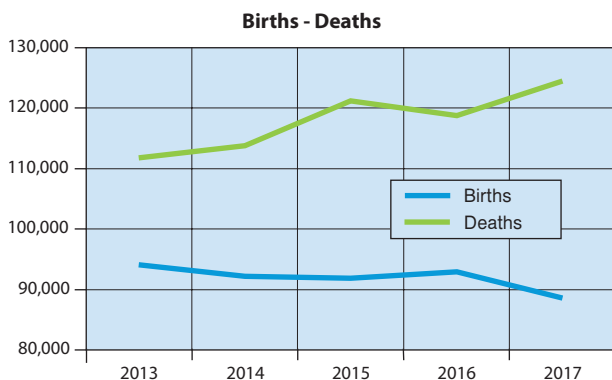
(1) In case a couple decides after the civil marriage to also perform a religious marriage, this religious marriage is not registered.

Marriages by type



## 10. Births - Deaths, 2013 - 2017

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Births	94,134	92,148	91,847	92,898	88,553
Deaths	111,794	113,740	121,212	118,792	124,501
Difference	-17,660	-21,592	-29,365	-25,894	-35,948



## 11. Divorces, 2012 - 2016

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
<b>Total</b>	<b>14,880</b>	<b>16,717</b>	<b>14,427</b>	<b>15,600</b>	<b>11,013</b>
Type of divorce					
Divorce by consent	11,395	12,823	11,651	12,075	8,504
Contested divorce	3,458	3,883	2,755	3,519	2,500
Serious breakdown of marital relationship	901	899	692	802	518
4-year/2-year separation	2,557	2,984	2,063	2,717	1,982
Not reported <sup>(1)</sup>	27	11	21	6	9
Duration of marriage					
up to 2 years	214	353	320	263	223
2 - 4 years	2,316	2,246	1,884	1,896	1,181
5 - 9 years	3,609	3,824	3,329	3,648	2,663
10 +	8,586	10,091	8,738	9,646	6,929
Not declared	155	203	156	174	17

(1) From 2016 onwards, "contested divorces" also include "other divorces" and divorces whose cause was not reported.

## 12. EU: Life expectancy at birth, 2015 - 2017

Countries	Male			Female		
	2015	2016	2017	2015	2016	2017
EU 28	<sup>(1)</sup> 77.9	78.2	<sup>(1)</sup> 78.3	<sup>(1)</sup> 83.3	83.6	<sup>(1)</sup> 83.5
Euro area						
Austria (AT)	78.8	79.3	79.4	83.7	84.1	84.0
Belgium (BE)	78.7	79.0	79.2	83.4	84.0	83.9
France (FR)	79.2	79.5	79.6	85.6	85.7	85.6
Germany (DE)	78.3	78.6	78.7	83.1	83.5	83.4
Greece (EL)	78.5	78.9	78.8	83.7	84.0	83.9
Estonia (EE)	<sup>(1)</sup> 73.2	73.3	73.8	<sup>(1)</sup> 82.2	82.2	82.6
Ireland (IE)	79.6	79.9	80.4	83.4	83.6	84.0
Spain (ES)	80.1	80.5	80.6	85.7	86.3	86.1
Italy (IT)	80.3	81.0	80.8	84.9	85.6	85.2
Cyprus (CY)	79.9	80.5	80.2	83.7	84.9	84.2
Latvia (LV)	69.7	69.8	69.8	79.5	79.6	79.7
Lithuania (LT)	69.2	69.5	70.7	79.7	80.1	80.5
Luxembourg (LU)	80.0	80.1	<sup>(1)</sup> 79.9	84.7	85.4	<sup>(1)</sup> 84.4
Malta (MT)	79.8	80.6	80.2	84.1	84.4	84.6
Netherlands (NE)	79.9	80.0	80.2	83.2	83.2	83.4
Portugal (PT)	78.1	78.1	78.4	84.3	84.3	84.6
Slovakia (SK)	73.1	73.8	73.8	80.2	80.7	80.7
Slovenia (SI)	77.8	78.2	78.2	83.9	84.3	84.0
Finland (FI)	78.7	78.6	78.9	84.4	84.4	84.5
Non-euro area						
Bulgaria (BG)	71.2	71.3	71.4	78.2	78.5	78.4
Denmark (DK)	78.8	79.0	79.2	82.7	82.8	83.1
United Kingdom (UK)	79.2	79.4	79.5	82.8	83.0	83.1
Croatia (HR)	74.4	75.0	74.9	80.5	81.3	81.0
Hungary (HU)	72.3	72.6	72.5	79.0	79.7	79.3
Poland (PL)	73.5	73.9	73.9	81.6	82.0	81.8
Romania (RO)	71.4	71.7	71.7	78.6	79.1	79.1
Sweden (SE)	80.4	80.6	80.8	84.1	84.1	84.1
Czech Republic (CZ)	75.7	76.1	76.1	81.6	82.1	82.0

Source: Eurostat.

(1) Break in time series.

**Economic data**



1. Selected economic			
	2012	2013	2014

(% change, unless otherwise indicated)

*Domestic economy*

GDP at constant prices of 2010	-7.3	-3.2	0.7
Total domestic demand (contribution)	-10.5	-4.4	0.9
Private consumption	-8.0	-2.6	0.6
Public consumption	-6.0	-6.4	-1.4
Gross fixed capital formation	-23.5	-8.4	-4.7
Exports of goods and services	1.2	1.5	7.7
Imports of goods and services	-9.1	-2.4	7.7
GDP deflator	-0.4	-2.4	-1.8
GDP at current prices (billion €)	191.2	180.7	178.7
GDP at current prices	-7.6	-5.5	-1.1
CPI <sup>(1)</sup> (annual average)	1.5	-0.9	-1.3
HICP <sup>(2)</sup> (annual average)	1.0	-0.9	-1.4
Core Inflation <sup>(3)</sup> (annual average)	-0.3	-2.8	-1.4
Unemployment (annual average rate)	24.4	27.5	26.5

(% of GDP)

*Public finance (General Government)*

Total revenues	46.9	49.1	46.6
Total expenditures	55.7	62.3	50.2
Primary expenditures	50.6	58.3	46.3
Overall balance	-8.9	-13.2	-3.6
Primary balance	-3.8	-9.1	0.3
Gross debt (Maastricht) <sup>(4)</sup>	<sup>(9)</sup> 159.6	177.4	178.9

*Balance of payments<sup>(5)(6)</sup>*

Current account balance	-3.8	-2.0	-1.6
Trade and services balance	-3.8	-2.8	-2.2
Exports of goods and services	28.6	30.4	32.4
Imports of goods and services	32.4	33.2	34.6
Secondary income balance	-0.5	1.0	-0.2
Primary income balance	0.4	-0.3	0.8
Net international investment position	-115.9	-130.4	-131.9

(% change, unless otherwise indicated)

*Interest rates and credit<sup>(5)</sup>*

Lending rate <sup>(7)</sup>	7.2	6.9	6.1
Credit to private sector <sup>(8)</sup>	-4.0	-3.9	-3.1

*Exchange rates<sup>(5)</sup>*

Nominal effective exchange rate	-2.0	2.0	0.7
Real effective exchange rate (CPI - based)	-3.5	-0.8	-1.8

(1) CPI: Consumer Price Index.

(2) HICP: Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices.

(3) Core Inflation: CPI excluding food, beverages, tobacco and energy.

(4) Debt as defined in the Maastricht Treaty.

(5) Source: Bank of Greece.

(6) Is based on the new compilation methodology of the Balance of Payments (BPM6).

(7) Loans to corporations, up to 1 year. Percentage at the end of December, excluding charges.

(8) Domestic credit growth to households and enterprises.

(9) Includes debt reduction under the private sector involvement (PSI) initiative.

**indicators, 2012 - 2018**

2015	2016	2017	2018
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-0.4	-0.2	1.5	1.9
-1.3	0.5	1.7	0.5
-0.2	0.0	0.9	1.1
1.6	-0.7	-0.4	-2.5
0.7	4.7	9.1	-12.2
3.1	-1.8	6.8	8.7
0.4	0.3	7.1	4.2
-0.3	-0.2	0.6	0.5
177.3	176.5	180.2	184.7
-0.8	-0.4	2.1	2.5
-1.7	-0.8	1.1	0.6
-1.1	0.0	1.1	0.8
-1.3	-0.4	0.0	0.0
24.9	23.5	21.5	19.3

47.9	49.4	48.1
53.5	48.9	47.3
50.0	45.7	44.2
-5.6	0.5	0.8
-2.1	3.7	3.9
175.9	178.5	176.1

-0.8	-1.7	-1.8
-0.6	-0.9	-1.0
31.8	30.8	34.2
32.5	31.8	35.2
-0.3	-0.3	-0.3
0.1	-0.5	-0.4
-135.4	-137.8	-140.5

5.8	5.4	5.1	4.8
-2.0	-1.5	-0.8	-1.1

-2.7	1.3	1.4	2.1
-4.5	0.5	0.6	0.9

2. Gross domestic product at current prices, 2014 - 2018					
Million euro					
	2014*	2015*	2016*	2017*	2018*
<b>Production approach</b>					
Output of goods and services (at basic prices)	288,345	280,135	274,977	286,000	296,104
Intermediate consumption (at purchasers' prices)	130,432	123,522	120,932	128,474	135,315
Gross value added (at basic prices)	157,913	156,613	154,044	157,526	160,789
Agriculture, hunting and forestry, fishing	6,070	6,730	6,313	6,673	6,870
Industry, including energy and construction	25,276	25,149	26,221	27,102	28,205
Services	126,567	124,734	121,510	123,752	125,714
Taxes on products	22,235	22,248	24,119	24,364	25,522
Subsidies on products	1,492	1,603	1,676	1,672	1,597
<b>Expenditure approach</b>					
Final consumption expenditure	161,670	159,057	157,495	159,511	160,977
Households and NPISH <sup>(1)</sup>	125,441	123,079	122,094	123,816	125,614
Households	120,500	118,140	117,181	118,847	120,573
NPISH <sup>(1)</sup>	4,941	4,938	4,913	4,968	5,041
General Government	36,230	35,978	35,401	35,695	35,363
Gross capital formation	21,280	18,111	20,251	22,544	24,219
Gross fixed capital formation	20,624	20,490	21,284	23,243	20,454
Changes in inventories	655	-2,380	-1,033	-699	3,765
Domestic demand	182,950	177,167	177,746	182,055	185,196
Exports of goods and services	57,837	55,931	53,059	59,454	66,736
Imports of goods and services	62,130	55,840	54,317	61,292	67,218
External balance of goods and services	-4,294	91	-1,258	-1,838	-483
<b>Income approach</b>					
Compensation of employees	59,196	58,327	58,287	59,603	61,778
Gross operating surplus / mixed income	96,044	94,487	91,987	94,027	96,383
Taxes on production and imports	27,789	28,872	30,618	31,015	30,847
Subsidies	4,374	4,428	4,404	4,427	4,294
<b>Gross domestic product at market prices</b>	<b>178,656</b>	<b>177,258</b>	<b>176,488</b>	<b>180,218</b>	<b>184,714</b>

\* = Provisional data.

(1) Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households.

2a. Gross domestic product at current prices, quarterly data, 2017 and 2018 (Q4)					
Million euro. Non-seasonally adjusted data					
	2017	2018			
	Q4*	Q1*	Q2*	Q3*	Q4*
<b>Production approach</b>					
Gross value added (at basic prices)	39,378	36,452	40,583	43,525	40,228
Agriculture, hunting and forestry, fishing	1,704	1,601	1,714	1,807	1,747
Industry, including energy and construction	7,200	6,394	6,956	7,187	7,667
Services	30,473	28,456	31,913	34,531	30,814
Taxes on products	6,485	5,819	6,123	6,987	6,592
Subsidies on products	380	346	420	438	394
<b>Expenditure approach</b>					
Final consumption expenditure	40,982	37,992	40,596	41,006	41,382
Households and NPISH <sup>(1)</sup>	30,889	29,850	32,099	32,347	31,319
Households	29,650	28,651	30,810	31,049	30,063
NPISH <sup>(1)</sup>	1,239	1,199	1,288	1,298	1,256
General Government	10,093	8,142	8,498	8,660	10,063
Gross capital formation	6,530	7,630	5,623	4,157	6,809
Gross fixed capital formation	7,274	4,202	5,809	5,034	5,410
Changes in inventories	-744	3,428	-186	-876	1,399
Domestic demand	47,512	45,622	46,220	45,164	48,191
Exports of goods and services	13,564	12,252	16,918	22,127	15,438
Imports of goods and services	15,594	15,948	16,851	17,217	17,202
External balance of goods and services	-2,030	-3,696	67	4,910	-1,764
<b>Income approach</b>					
Compensation of employees	15,891	14,530	16,082	14,824	16,342
Gross operating surplus / mixed income	21,210	21,870	24,358	27,621	22,534
Taxes on production and imports	9,498	6,511	6,923	8,760	8,652
Subsidies	1,116	985	1,076	1,131	1,102
<b>Gross domestic product at market prices</b>	<b>45,483</b>	<b>41,926</b>	<b>46,287</b>	<b>50,074</b>	<b>46,427</b>

\* = Provisional data.

(1) Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households.



### 3. Gross domestic product at constant prices of 2010, 2014 - 2018

Million euro

	2014*	2015*	2016*	2017*	2018*
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#### Production approach

Output of goods and services (at basic prices)	295,339	296,919	298,062	305,990	313,035
Intermediate consumption (at purchasers' prices)	128,924	131,451	134,301	138,934	143,048
Gross value added (at basic prices)	166,219	165,151	163,464	166,799	169,743
Agriculture, hunting and forestry, fishing	7,128	7,116	6,673	7,341	7,557
Industry, including energy and construction	23,458	22,668	24,028	24,779	25,434
Services	135,894	135,729	132,803	134,651	136,683
Taxes on products	20,670	21,017	22,405	21,937	22,608
Subsidies on products	1,234	1,351	1,527	1,511	1,546

#### Expenditure approach

Final consumption expenditure	168,218	168,571	168,273	169,233	169,727
Households and NPISH <sup>(1)</sup>	127,611	127,376	127,348	128,437	129,850
Households	122,607	122,322	122,243	123,332	124,688
NPISH <sup>(1)</sup>	5,010	5,059	5,111	5,112	5,168
General Government	40,477	41,114	40,823	40,655	39,635
Gross capital formation	21,994	19,246	20,417	22,450	22,847
Gross fixed capital formation	21,087	21,229	22,238	24,256	21,292
Domestic demand	190,053	187,644	188,513	191,604	192,514
Exports of goods and services	55,299	57,008	55,971	59,755	64,949
Imports of goods and services	60,084	60,327	60,480	64,761	67,452

#### Gross domestic product at market prices

**185,586 184,773 184,421 187,196 190,817**

\* = Provisional data.

(1) Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households.

### 3a. Gross domestic product at prices of reference year 2010, quarterly data, 2017 and 2018 (Q4)

Million euro. Non-seasonally adjusted data

	2017	2018			
	Q4*	Q1*	Q2*	Q3*	Q4*

#### Production approach

Gross value added (at basic prices)	41,716	38,846	42,873	45,628	42,397
Agriculture, hunting and forestry, fishing	1,899	1,735	1,947	1,929	1,946
Industry, including energy and construction	6,605	5,779	6,265	6,461	6,929
Services	33,124	31,325	34,674	37,289	33,396
Taxes on products	5,694	5,109	5,472	6,242	5,784
Subsidies on products	383	345	388	421	392

#### Expenditure approach

Final consumption expenditure	43,398	40,663	42,694	42,954	43,416
Households and NPISH <sup>(1)</sup>	32,175	31,233	33,005	33,284	32,328
Households	30,899	29,987	31,692	31,963	31,046
NPISH <sup>(1)</sup>	1,277	1,247	1,314	1,323	1,283
General Government	11,268	9,360	9,595	9,567	11,112
Gross capital formation	6,402	7,021	5,480	3,724	6,622
Gross fixed capital formation	7,586	4,383	6,043	5,242	5,623
Domestic demand	49,814	47,758	48,144	46,546	50,067
Exports of goods and services	13,293	12,093	16,398	21,542	14,915
Imports of goods and services	16,201	16,305	16,824	17,013	17,309

#### Gross domestic product at market prices

**47,044 43,605 47,924 51,477 47,812**

\* = Provisional data.

(1) Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households.

<b>4. Gross domestic product, 2014 - 2018</b>					
Annual volume changes (%)					
	2014*	2015*	2016*	2017*	2018*
<b>Production approach</b>					
Output of goods and services (at basic prices)	1.0	0.5	0.4	2.7	2.3
Intermediate consumption (at purchasers' prices)	1.7	2.0	2.2	3.4	3.0
Gross value added (at basic prices)	0.5	-0.6	-1.0	2.0	1.8
Agriculture, hunting and forestry, fishing	8.5	-0.2	-6.2	10.0	2.9
Industry, including energy and construction	-5.6	-3.4	6.0	3.1	2.6
Services	1.4	-0.1	-2.2	1.4	1.5
Taxes on products	0.8	1.7	6.6	-2.1	3.1
Subsidies on products	-22.9	9.5	13.0	-1.0	2.3
<b>Expenditure approach</b>					
Final consumption expenditure	0.2	0.2	-0.2	0.6	0.3
Households and NPISH <sup>(1)</sup>	0.6	-0.2	0.0	0.9	1.1
General Government	-1.4	1.6	-0.7	-0.4	-2.5
Gross capital formation	6.7	-12.5	6.1	10.0	1.8
Gross fixed capital formation	-4.7	0.7	4.7	9.1	-12.2
Domestic demand <sup>(2)</sup>	0.9	-1.3	0.5	1.7	0.5
Exports of goods and services	7.7	3.1	-1.8	6.8	8.7
Imports of goods and services	7.7	0.4	0.3	7.1	4.2
<b>Gross domestic product at market prices</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>-0.4</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.9</b>

\* = Provisional data.

(1) Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households.

(2) Contribution to GDP growth rate.

<b>4a. Gross domestic product, quarterly data, 2017 and 2018 (Q4)</b>					
Chain-linked volume. Non-seasonally adjusted data					
	2017	2018			
	Q4*	Q1*	Q2*	Q3*	Q4*
<i>Year-on-year change (%)</i>					
<b>Production approach</b>					
Gross value added (at basic prices)	2.4	1.8	2.0	1.6	1.6
Agriculture, hunting and forestry, fishing	11.8	3.2	2.8	3.4	2.5
Industry, including energy and construction	3.1	1.9	3.1	0.5	4.9
Services	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.7	0.8
Taxes on products	-0.2	5.6	-2.7	8.0	1.6
Subsidies on products	-0.6	2.4	2.1	2.4	2.3
<b>Expenditure approach</b>					
Final consumption expenditure	-0.5	1.1	-0.3	0.3	0.0
Households and NPISH <sup>(1)</sup>	-1.1	1.5	0.7	1.7	0.5
General Government	1.7	-0.3	-3.9	-4.5	-1.4
Gross capital formation	13.1	-18.0	-3.0	103.0	3.4
Gross fixed capital formation	9.9	-10.5	20.7	-22.5	-25.9
Domestic demand <sup>(2)</sup>	1.3	-2.8	-0.6	4.2	0.5
Exports of goods and services	6.3	9.5	9.0	5.7	12.2
Imports of goods and services	3.2	-7.4	2.8	16.6	6.8
<b>Gross domestic product at market prices</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>

\* = Provisional data.

(1) Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households.

(2) Contribution to GDP growth rate.

### 5. Savings - Investment, 2013 - 2017

Million euro. At current prices

	2013*	2014*	2015*	2016*	2017*
GDP	180,654	178,656	177,258	176,488	180,218
Savings ratio (Gross Savings/ Gross Disposable Income)	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.11
Gross Savings / Investment <sup>(1)</sup>	0.77	0.85	0.86	0.85	0.89
<b>Savings - Investment Balance</b>					
Investment	21,963	20,624	20,490	21,284	23,243
Private sector (Ip)	15,772	14,090	13,612	15,176	15,135
General Government (Ig)	6,191	6,534	6,878	6,108	8,108
Gross savings	16,979	17,568	17,636	18,188	20,604
Private sector (Sp)	17,504	19,831	18,099	13,390	15,123
General Government (Sg)	-525	-2,263	-463	4,798	5,481
Use of foreign savings (Sp-Ip) + (Sg-Ig) <sup>(2)</sup>	-4,984	-3,056	-2,854	-3,096	-2,639
Private sector (Sp-Ip)	1,732	5,740	4,487	-1,786	-12
General Government (Sg-Ig) <sup>(3)</sup>	-6,716	-8,797	-7,341	-1,310	-2,627
<i>(% of GDP)</i>					
GDP	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Investment	12.2	11.5	11.6	12.1	12.9
Private sector (Ip)	8.7	7.9	7.7	8.6	8.4
General Government (Ig)	3.4	3.7	3.9	3.5	4.5
Gross savings	9.4	9.8	9.9	10.3	11.4
Private sector (Sp)	9.7	11.1	10.2	7.6	8.4
General Government (Sg)	-0.3	-1.3	-0.3	2.7	3.0
Use of foreign savings (Sp-Ip) + (Sg-Ig) <sup>(2)</sup>	-2.8	-1.7	-1.6	-1.8	-1.5
Private sector (Sp-Ip)	1.0	3.2	2.5	-1.0	0.0
General Government (Sg-Ig) <sup>(3)</sup>	-3.7	-4.9	-4.1	-0.7	-1.5

\* = Provisional data.

(1) Investments: Gross Capital Formation.

(2) = - [Current external balance of the Rest of the World]. National accounts concept similar to the current account balance of the BoP.

(3) = General Government overall balance minus net capital transfers (receivable minus payable) plus acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets.

### 6. National Accounts: Wages, productivity and labour cost, 2014 - 2018

Year-on- year change (%)

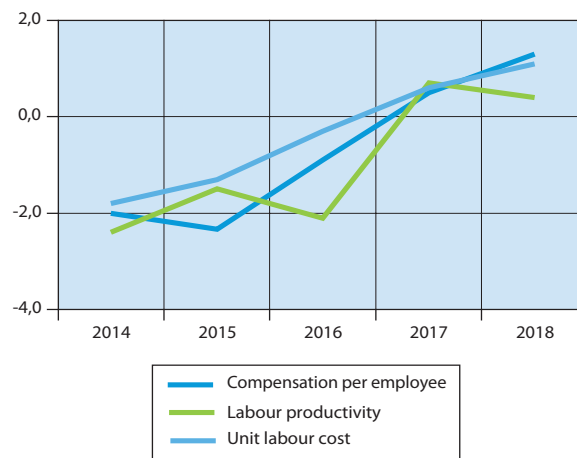
	2014*	2015*	2016*	2017*	2018*
Compensation per employee <sup>(1)</sup>	-2.0	-2.4	-0.9	0.5	1.3
Labour productivity	-2.4	-1.5	-2.1	0.7	0.4
Unit labour cost <sup>(2)</sup>	-1.8	-1.3	-0.3	0.6	1.1
GDP deflator	-1.8	-0.3	-0.2	0.6	0.5

\* = Provisional data.

(1) All branches of economic activity are included.

(2) Unit labour cost (ULC) measures the average cost of labour per unit of output and is calculated as the ratio of labour compensation to real GDP.

### National Accounts: Wages, productivity and labour cost (y-o-y change %)



## 7. Main aggregates of General

Million euro	2011*	2012*(3)
Revenue	90,693	89,608
Taxes on production and imports, receivable	27,971	26,530
Taxes on income and property, receivable	19,102	20,680
Social contributions	27,272	26,621
Other	11,594	10,930
Capital transfers, receivable	4,754	4,847
Total expenditure	111,973	106,559
Primary expenditure	96,897	96,813
Compensation of employees, payable	26,102	24,512
Social benefits	47,489	44,347
Goods and services	10,199	9,802
Subsidies, payable	1,330	1,511
Other current transfers, payable	3,354	3,216
Capital transfers, payable	8,423	13,425
Interest payments	15,076	9,746
Primary balance (excluding interest) <sup>(1)</sup>	-6,204	-7,205
Overall balance	-21,280	-16,951
Gross debt (Maastricht) <sup>(2)</sup>	356,235	305,085
Memorandum Item:		
Support to financial institutions <sup>(4)(5)</sup> (sign is negative when expenditures exceed revenues)	633	-5,347
(% of GDP)		
Revenue	43.8	46.9
Taxes on production and imports, receivable	13.5	13.9
Taxes on income and property, receivable	9.2	10.8
Social contributions	13.2	13.9
Other	5.6	5.7
Capital transfers, receivable	2.3	2.5
Total expenditure	54.1	55.7
Primary expenditure	46.8	50.6
Compensation of employees, payable	12.6	12.8
Social benefits	22.9	23.2
Goods and services	4.9	5.1
Subsidies, payable	0.6	0.8
Other current transfers, payable	1.6	1.7
Capital transfers, payable	4.1	7.0
Interest payments	7.3	5.1
Primary balance (excluding interest) <sup>(1)</sup>	-3.0	-3.8
Overall balance	-10.3	-8.9
Gross debt (Maastricht) <sup>(2)</sup>	172.1	159.6
Memorandum Item:		
Support to financial institutions <sup>(4)(5)</sup> (sign is negative when expenditures exceed revenues)	0.3	-2.8
GDP at market prices (in million €)	207,029	191,204

\* = Provisional data.

(1) General Government primary balance is defined here as General Government balance (according to ESA 2010) minus interest expenditure of General Government entities to other sectors. The effect of support to financial institutions is included in this measure of the primary balance. The measure of the primary balance presented here differs from the definition of primary balance used under the Economic Adjustment Programme for Greece.

(2) Debt as defined in the Maastricht Treaty.

(3) Includes debt reduction under the private sector involvement (PSI) initiative.

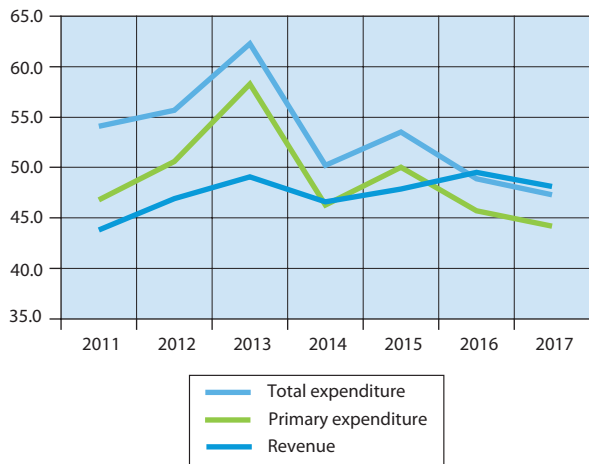
## Government, 2011 - 2017

2013*	2014*	2015*	2016*	2017*
88,776	83,310	84,841	87,227	86,668
25,960	28,086	28,689	30,420	30,752
18,934	17,361	17,095	18,130	18,094
24,455	24,088	24,422	24,908	25,966
12,047	9,529	9,432	10,680	9,396
7,380	4,246	5,203	3,089	2,460
112,541	89,665	94,782	86,295	85,277
105,266	82,695	88,586	80,728	79,658
22,068	21,865	21,554	21,441	21,522
38,695	38,908	39,043	38,944	38,426
8,595	8,817	8,775	9,030	9,006
2,104	1,754	1,739	1,802	1,668
3,188	3,042	2,809	2,815	2,685
30,616	8,309	14,666	6,696	6,351
7,275	6,970	6,196	5,567	5,619
-16,490	615	-3,745	6,499	7,010
-23,765	-6,355	-9,941	932	1,391
320,498	319,629	311,725	315,011	317,414
-19,446	136	-4,842	351	51
49.1	46.6	47.9	49.4	48.1
14.4	15.7	16.2	17.2	17.1
10.5	9.7	9.6	10.3	10.0
13.5	13.5	13.8	14.1	14.4
6.7	5.3	5.3	6.1	5.2
4.1	2.4	2.9	1.8	1.4
62.3	50.2	53.5	48.9	47.3
58.3	46.3	50.0	45.7	44.2
12.2	12.2	12.2	12.1	11.9
21.4	21.8	22.0	22.1	21.3
4.8	4.9	4.9	5.1	5.0
1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9
1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5
16.9	4.7	8.3	3.8	3.5
4.0	3.9	3.5	3.2	3.1
-9.1	0.3	-2.1	3.7	3.9
-13.2	-3.6	-5.6	0.5	0.8
177.4	178.9	175.9	178.5	176.1
-10.8	0.1	-2.7	0.2	0.0
180,654	178,656	177,258	176,488	180,218

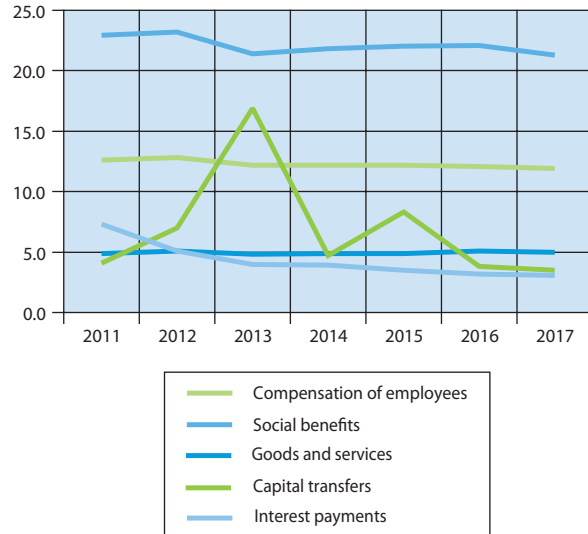
(4) For the years 2011, 2014, 2016 and 2017, the impact of the support to financial institutions has been positive for the General Government balance. This is due to the fees accruing on the inter-bank lending guarantees and the bond loan scheme and the revenues from bank preference shares, being greater than the expenditures accrued. For the remaining years, the expenditures of the support were larger than the related revenues.

(5) The support to the financial institutions includes the on-going revenues and expenditures associated with interventions starting from 2008, in addition to new revenues and expenditures that arose during the years 2011 - 2016 for the banks' resolution and the recapitalisation of the four core banks.

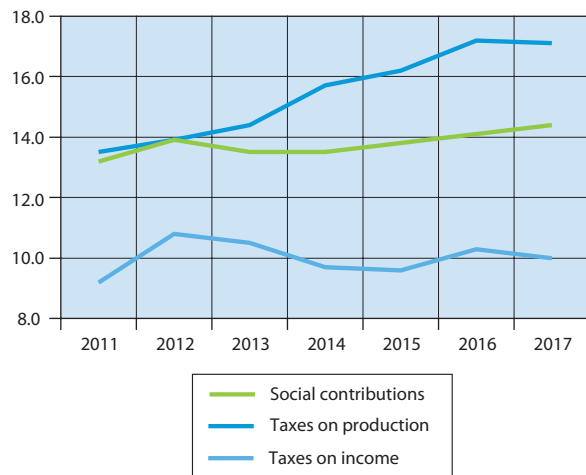
**Main aggregates of General Government as percentage of GDP**



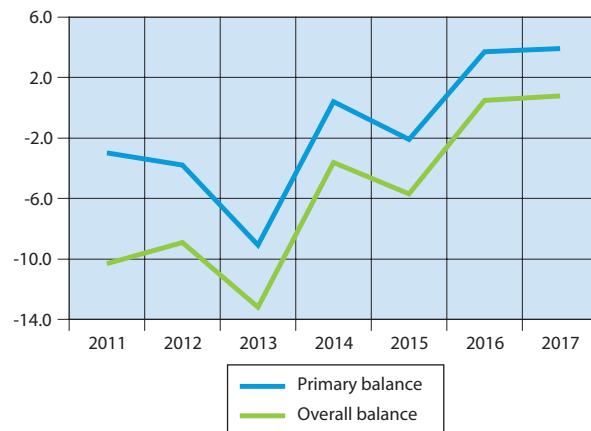
**Expenditure of General Government as percentage of GDP**



**Revenue of General Government as percentage of GDP**



**Primary balance and overall balance of General Government as percentage of GDP**



7a. Main aggregates of General Government, Million euro. Non-seasonally adjusted data		
	2017	
	Q1*	Q2*
Revenue	18,088	20,420
Taxes on production and imports, receivable	5,830	7,064
Taxes on income and property, receivable	3,384	4,919
Social contributions	6,536	6,505
Other	2,117	1,767
Capital transfers, receivable	221	165
Total expenditure	19,138	20,267
Primary expenditure	17,671	18,844
Compensation of employees, payable	5,195	5,319
Social benefits	9,156	9,318
Goods and services	1,395	2,007
Subsidies, payable	283	439
Other current transfers, payable	680	644
Capital transfers, payable	962	1,117
Interest payments	1,467	1,423
Primary balance (excluding interest) <sup>(1)</sup>	417	1,576
Overall balance	-1,050	153
Gross debt (Maastricht) <sup>(2)</sup>	310,661	309,091
Memorandum Item:		
Support to financial institutions <sup>(3)</sup> (sign is negative when expenditures exceed revenues)	-27	-27
<i>(% of Revenues)</i>		
Taxes on production and imports, receivable	32.2	34.6
Taxes on income and property, receivable	18.7	24.1
Social contributions	36.1	31.9
Other	11.7	8.7
Capital transfers, receivable	1.2	0.8
<i>(As percentage of total Expenditure)</i>		
Primary expenditure	92.3	93.0
Compensation of employees, payable	27.1	26.2
Social benefits	47.8	46.0
Goods and services	7.3	9.9
Subsidies, payable	1.5	2.2
Other current transfers, payable	3.6	3.2
Capital transfers, payable	5.0	5.5
Interest payments	7.7	7.0
<i>(Year-on-year change %)</i>		
Revenue	1.1	0.4
Taxes on production and imports, receivable	-2.1	0.2
Taxes on income and property, receivable	-9.1	-4.4
Social contributions	6.2	8.8
Other	-12.8	-15.1
Capital transfers, receivable	-159.2	123.0
Total expenditure	-3.6	0.6
Primary expenditure	-3.8	0.7
Compensation of employees, payable	0.5	-0.8
Social benefits	-1.9	-0.4
Goods and services	-9.1	2.5
Subsidies, payable	-22.5	-24.0
Other current transfers, payable	-18.5	188.8
Capital transfers, payable	-14.8	-9.3
Interest payments	-2.1	-1.1
Primary balance (excluding interest) <sup>(1)</sup>	-187.2	-2.8
Overall balance	-46.9	-15.9

\* = Provisional data.

(1) General Government primary balance is defined here as General Government balance (according to ESA 2010) minus interest expenditure of General Government entities to other sectors. The effect of support to financial institutions is included in this measure of the primary balance. The measure of the primary balance presented here differs from the definition of primary balance used under the Economic Adjustment Programme for Greece.

### quarterly data, 2017 and 2018 (Q3)

2017		2018		
Q3*	Q4*	Q1*	Q2*	Q3*
22,958	25,202	19,048	20,169	23,260
8,410	9,448	6,462	6,869	8,707
5,045	4,746	3,630	4,731	5,491
6,527	6,398	6,527	6,499	6,535
2,255	3,257	2,046	1,937	2,080
721	1,353	383	133	447
20,451	25,421	19,464	20,347	20,892
19,152	23,991	17,968	18,678	19,418
5,424	5,584	5,313	5,382	5,458
9,311	10,641	9,270	9,081	9,611
1,953	3,651	1,375	1,871	1,962
525	421	332	416	468
711	650	820	703	775
1,228	3,044	858	1,225	1,144
1,299	1,430	1,496	1,669	1,474
3,806	1,211	1,080	1,491	3,842
2,507	-219	-416	-178	2,368
313,495	317,414	322,568	323,378	334,988
-29	134	-20	-39	-18
36.6	37.5	33.9	34.1	37.4
22.0	18.8	19.1	23.5	23.6
28.4	25.4	34.3	32.2	28.1
9.8	12.9	10.7	9.6	8.9
3.1	5.4	2.0	0.7	1.9
93.6	94.4	92.3	91.8	92.9
26.5	22.0	27.3	26.5	26.1
45.5	41.9	47.6	44.6	46.0
9.5	14.4	7.1	9.2	9.4
2.6	1.7	1.7	2.0	2.2
3.5	2.6	4.2	3.5	3.7
6.0	12.0	4.4	6.0	5.5
6.4	5.6	7.7	8.2	7.1
-2.4	-1.2	5.3	-1.2	1.3
3.4	1.7	10.8	-2.8	3.5
-2.3	15.9	7.3	-3.8	8.8
-0.8	3.3	-0.1	-0.1	0.1
1.0	-17.3	-3.4	9.6	-7.8
-48.6	-31.8	73.3	-19.4	-38.0
-2.1	0.1	1.7	0.4	2.2
-2.5	-0.1	1.7	-0.9	1.4
0.3	1.5	2.3	1.2	0.6
-0.5	-2.4	1.2	-2.5	3.2
1.7	1.0	-1.4	-6.8	0.5
6.5	15.0	17.3	-5.2	-10.9
-26.8	-17.4	20.6	9.2	9.0
-17.4	6.8	-10.8	9.7	-6.8
3.3	4.2	2.0	17.3	13.5
-1.8	-18.2	159.0	-5.4	0.9
-4.2	-302.8	-60.4	-216.3	-5.5

(2) Debt as defined in the Maastricht Treaty.

(3) For the fourth quarter of 2017, the impact of the support to financial institutions has been positive for the General Government balance. This is due to the fees accruing on the inter-bank lending guarantees and the bond loan scheme, and the revenues from bank preference shares, being greater than the expenditures accrued. For the remaining quarters, the expenditures of the support were larger than the related revenues.

## 8. General Government

Million euro

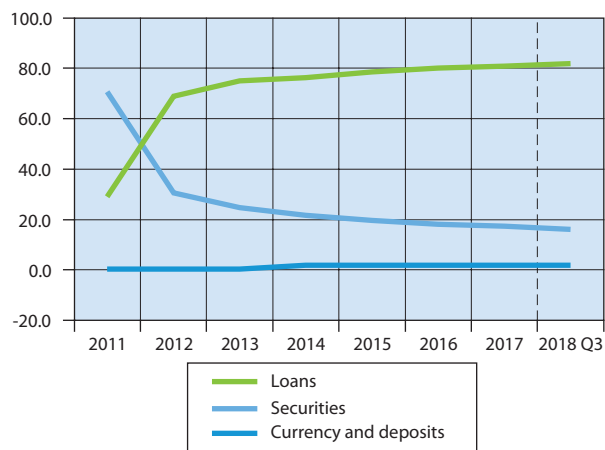
	2011	2012 <sup>(1)</sup>	2013
<b>Nominal value of debt outstanding at the end of the year</b>	<b>356,235</b>	<b>305,085</b>	<b>320,498</b>
Currency and deposits	1,106	1,055	1,088
Securities other than shares, excl. financial derivatives	251,622	93,432	79,194
Short-term (≤1 year)	10,850	15,309	10,874
Long-term (>1 year)	240,772	78,123	68,320
Loans	103,507	210,598	240,216
Short-term	2,918	2,491	2,164
Long-term	100,589	208,107	238,052
(% of debt)			
Currency and deposits	0.3	0.3	0.3
Securities other than shares, excl. financial derivatives	70.6	30.6	24.7
Short-term	3.0	5.0	3.4
Long-term	67.6	25.6	21.3
Loans	29.1	69.0	75.0
Short-term	0.8	0.8	0.7
Long-term	28.2	68.2	74.3

(1) Includes debt reduction under the private sector involvement (PSI) initiative.

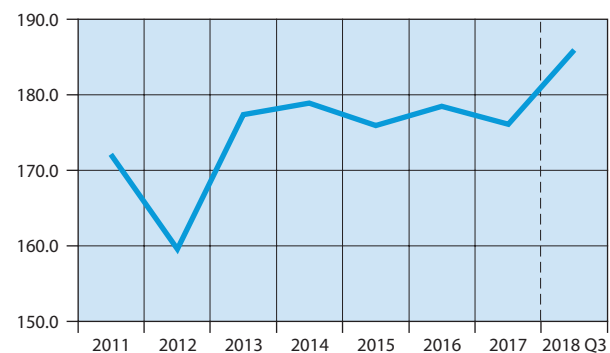
## debt, 2011 - 2018(Q3)

2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 Q3
319,629	311,725	315,011	317,414	334,988
6,374	5,546	5,987	5,950	6,130
69,466	61,084	57,163	54,944	54,397
12,201	10,934	10,134	14,322	12,727
57,265	50,150	47,029	40,622	41,670
243,789	245,095	251,861	256,520	274,461
2,370	1,505	2,198	2,018	685
241,419	243,590	249,663	254,502	273,776
2.0	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8
21.7	19.6	18.1	17.3	16.2
3.8	3.5	3.2	4.5	3.8
17.9	16.1	14.9	12.8	12.4
76.3	78.6	80.0	80.8	81.9
0.7	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.2
75.5	78.1	79.3	80.2	81.7

## Structure of General Government debt (percent of total)



## Evolution of debt as percentage of GDP



9. Aggregated balance sheet of Monetary Financial		
Billion euro		
	January 2014	January 2015
<b>Total Assets</b>	<b>515.3</b>	<b>534.9</b>
Cash (held by credit institutions)	1.7	1.9
Claims on the Bank of Greece	4.1	2.8
Claims on the other MFIs	107.0	119.3
Claims (Loans) on non-MFIs	237.7	235.6
Domestic	232.6	231.0
General Government	15.0	16.8
Other sectors	217.6	214.1
Other countries	5.1	4.6
Holdings of debt securities	95.3	102.2
Other assets	64.7	68.4
Fixed assets	4.7	4.7
<b>Total Liabilities</b>	<b>515.3</b>	<b>534.9</b>
Liabilities to the Bank of Greece	70.8	87.5
Liabilities to other MFIs	97.2	101.5
Deposits and repos of non-MFIs	215.1	198.7
Domestic	179.6	163.9
Other countries	13.4	13.6
Capital and reserves <sup>(2)(3)</sup>	67.6	75.3
Banknotes and coins in circulation	25.7	27.4
Other liabilities	38.9	44.5
<b>Money and credit</b>		
M3 <sup>(4)</sup>	192.1	180.4
Credit to the private sector <sup>(5)(6)</sup>	217.6	214.1
Credit to General Government sector	33.3	35.4
<i>(Annual change %)<sup>(7)</sup></i>		
M3 <sup>(4)</sup>	2.3	-6.5
Domestic deposits	-1.3	-9.0
Credit to the private sector <sup>(5)(6)</sup>	-4.0	-2.9
Credit to General Government sector	-13.9	8.6

Source: Bank of Greece.

- (1) As of December 2016, the Consignment Deposits and Loans Fund is excluded from MFIs as the institution has been reclassified from the financial sector to the general government sector. As of March 2017, e-money institutions, are included in the domestic balance sheet.
- (2) Revised data: as of June 2010 for oMFIs and as of June 2015 for the Bank of Greece, "Capital and reserves" includes current year results and valuation adjustments. The revision was triggered by a recommendation of the relevant Eurosystem Working Group.
- (3) As of November 2017, Capital and reserves include the capital endowment of foreign branches operating in Greece.

Institutions (MFIs) <sup>(1)</sup> , January 2014 - 2019			
January 2016	January 2017	January 2018	January 2019
<b>548.2</b>	<b>488.8</b>	<b>420.0</b>	<b>393.4</b>
1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5
1.9	1.3	2.5	5.7
133.0	82.2	47.5	25.6
224.0	212.3	199.0	184.6
219.4	208.0	195.7	181.5
15.9	14.1	13.0	12.2
203.5	194.0	182.7	169.3
4.5	4.3	3.4	3.0
114.5	121.6	101.5	104.5
68.6	65.2	63.5	66.9
4.7	4.6	4.5	4.6
<b>548.2</b>	<b>488.8</b>	<b>420.0</b>	<b>393.4</b>
106.2	63.0	29.1	9.8
109.7	97.2	78.2	59.2
161.5	167.7	164.8	191.8
137.6	141.9	150.3	176.2
6.4	8.7	6.4	7.2
90.8	88.0	82.1	70.6
29.0	30.3	31.3	28.5
51.0	42.7	34.6	33.6
156.8	160.7	167.0	173.1
203.5	194.0	182.8	169.4
34.4	30.9	30.7	29.2
-13.2	4.4	4.5	3.3
-17.6	4.1	6.8	8.0
-2.1	-1.6	-0.8	-1.1
-4.3	0.1	-6.7	-3.4

(4) Greek contribution to euro area M3.

(5) Credit to domestic non-MFI residents by domestic MFIs, including securitised loans and corporate securities that have been derecognised from the Balance Sheet.

(6) As of December 2016, loans of the Consignment, Deposits and Loans Fund are excluded from the domestic credit, as the institution has been reclassified from the financial sector to the general government sector.

(7) Growth rates derived from the differences in outstanding amounts corrected for loan write-offs, revaluations in security prices, exchange rate variations, reclassifications and any other changes which do not arise from transactions.



10. Balance of payments, Million euro			
	2010	2011	2012
<b>I CURRENT ACCOUNT (I.A + I.B + I.C + I.D)</b>	<b>-25,732.2</b>	<b>-20,715.3</b>	<b>-7,325.5</b>
<b>GOODS AND SERVICES (I.A + I.B)</b>	<b>-18,257.2</b>	<b>-12,681.3</b>	<b>-7,190.6</b>
<b>I.A GOODS (I.A.1 - I.A.2)</b>	<b>-30,379.0</b>	<b>-26,290.7</b>	<b>-21,030.7</b>
Oil balance	-7,275.1	-8,229.5	-8,262.0
BALANCE OF GOODS excluding oil	-23,103.9	-18,061.2	-12,768.6
Ships' Balance	-3,505.5	-3,260.2	-1,038.5
BALANCE OF GOODS excluding ships	-26,873.5	-23,030.5	-19,992.2
BALANCE OF GOODS excluding oil and ships	-19,598.3	-14,801.1	-11,730.2
<b>I.A.1 Exports</b>	<b>21,031.1</b>	<b>23,840.2</b>	<b>27,147.3</b>
Oil	4,438.1	5,903.3	9,177.7
Ships	798.6	754.7	737.8
Other goods	15,794.4	17,182.2	17,231.8
<b>I.A.2 Imports</b>	<b>51,410.1</b>	<b>50,130.9</b>	<b>48,177.9</b>
Oil	11,713.2	14,132.8	17,439.7
Ships	4,304.2	4,014.8	1,776.2
Other goods	35,392.7	31,983.3	28,962.0
<b>I.B SERVICES (I.B.1 - I.B.2)</b>	<b>12,121.8</b>	<b>13,609.4</b>	<b>13,840.1</b>
<b>I.B.1 Receipts</b>	<b>28,541.7</b>	<b>28,636.1</b>	<b>27,559.4</b>
Travel	9,611.3	10,504.7	10,442.5
Transportation	15,362.0	14,043.8	13,230.3
Other services	3,568.5	4,087.6	3,886.7
<b>I.B.2 Payments</b>	<b>16,419.9</b>	<b>15,026.7</b>	<b>13,719.3</b>
Travel	2,156.0	2,266.5	1,843.9
Transportation	9,017.5	7,996.2	7,312.8
Other services	5,246.4	4,764.0	4,562.6
<b>I.C PRIMARY INCOME (I.C.1 - I.C.2)</b>	<b>-5,711.5</b>	<b>-6,526.4</b>	<b>819.7</b>
<b>I.C.1 Receipts</b>	<b>6,400.7</b>	<b>5,763.3</b>	<b>6,615.5</b>
Compensation of employees	199.7	188.0	200.8
Investment income	3,809.6	3,134.1	3,631.4
Other primary income	2,391.4	2,441.2	2,783.3
<b>I.C.2 Payments</b>	<b>12,112.1</b>	<b>12,289.7</b>	<b>5,795.8</b>
Compensation of employees	377.6	470.0	468.0
Investment income	11,305.5	11,447.0	4,930.7
Other primary income	429.1	372.8	397.2
<b>I.D SECONDARY INCOME (I.D.1 - I.D.2)</b>	<b>-1,763.5</b>	<b>-1,507.6</b>	<b>-954.6</b>
<b>I.D.1 Receipts</b>	<b>2,262.9</b>	<b>1,993.8</b>	<b>2,342.3</b>
General Government	797.1	813.7	1,276.9
Other sectors	1,465.8	1,180.1	1,065.4
<b>I.D.2 Payments</b>	<b>4,026.4</b>	<b>3,501.4</b>	<b>3,296.9</b>
General Government	2,431.3	2,112.6	2,250.7
Other sectors	1,595.0	1,388.8	1,046.2

2010 - 2017				
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
<b>-3,687.6</b>	<b>-2,912.6</b>	<b>-1,438.4</b>	<b>-3,050.0</b>	<b>-3,159.3</b>
<b>-5,026.6</b>	<b>-3,979.0</b>	<b>-1,084.8</b>	<b>-1,662.7</b>	<b>-1,790.2</b>
<b>-20,776.0</b>	<b>-22,252.2</b>	<b>-17,666.1</b>	<b>-17,960.3</b>	<b>-19,833.9</b>
-6,913.5	-6,275.4	-4,134.3	-2,985.5	-3,717.6
-13,862.5	-15,976.8	-13,531.8	-14,974.7	-16,116.3
-1,479.0	-2,145.9	-84.8	31.5	-39.9
-19,297.0	-20,106.3	-17,581.3	-17,991.7	-19,794.0
-12,383.6	-13,830.9	-13,447.0	-15,006.2	-16,076.3
<b>26,895.6</b>	<b>26,788.0</b>	<b>24,805.1</b>	<b>24,613.2</b>	<b>28,040.5</b>
9,485.1	9,049.8	6,643.3	6,162.5	7,887.8
443.0	626.0	144.4	119.8	102.0
16,967.6	17,112.1	18,017.4	18,330.9	20,050.7
<b>47,671.6</b>	<b>49,040.2</b>	<b>42,471.2</b>	<b>42,573.5</b>	<b>47,874.4</b>
16,398.5	15,325.2	10,777.6	9,148.0	11,605.4
1,921.9	2,771.9	229.2	88.4	141.9
29,351.1	30,943.0	31,464.4	33,337.1	36,127.0
<b>15,749.4</b>	<b>18,273.2</b>	<b>16,581.3</b>	<b>16,297.6</b>	<b>18,043.7</b>
<b>28,045.8</b>	<b>31,051.3</b>	<b>31,650.0</b>	<b>29,795.0</b>	<b>33,661.3</b>
12,152.2	13,393.1	14,125.8	13,206.7	14,630.1
12,060.9	13,130.8	13,663.7	12,574.4	14,473.8
3,832.7	4,527.4	3,860.5	4,013.9	4,557.3
<b>12,296.4</b>	<b>12,778.1</b>	<b>15,068.7</b>	<b>13,497.5</b>	<b>15,617.6</b>
1,835.2	2,076.4	2,037.4	2,005.3	1,904.7
6,492.2	6,258.6	9,374.8	7,988.9	9,520.6
3,969.1	4,443.1	3,656.5	3,503.2	4,192.3
<b>-457.0</b>	<b>1,401.2</b>	<b>153.7</b>	<b>-798.9</b>	<b>-810.4</b>
<b>6,458.1</b>	<b>8,458.3</b>	<b>7,539.9</b>	<b>6,217.5</b>	<b>6,550.1</b>
209.3	209.9	226.2	211.4	216.6
3,213.7	4,832.4	4,033.3	2,828.0	3,514.0
3,035.1	3,416.1	3,280.3	3,178.2	2,819.5
<b>6,915.1</b>	<b>7,057.1</b>	<b>7,386.2</b>	<b>7,016.5</b>	<b>7,360.5</b>
453.0	491.7	1,187.3	1,211.6	1,343.7
6,097.1	6,202.9	5,895.8	5,380.4	5,611.5
365.0	362.6	303.1	424.5	405.4
<b>1,796.1</b>	<b>-334.7</b>	<b>-507.3</b>	<b>-588.4</b>	<b>-558.7</b>
<b>4,652.8</b>	<b>2,550.7</b>	<b>1,946.5</b>	<b>1,838.0</b>	<b>1,949.9</b>
3,375.5	1,441.7	1,093.4	1,059.4	939.8
1,277.3	1,109.0	853.0	778.6	1,010.1
<b>2,856.7</b>	<b>2,885.5</b>	<b>2,453.8</b>	<b>2,426.4</b>	<b>2,508.6</b>
2,068.1	2,054.7	1,717.7	1,850.7	1,792.7
788.6	830.8	736.1	575.7	715.9

10. Balance of payments, Million euro			
	2010	2011	2012
<b>II CAPITAL ACCOUNT (II.1 - II.2)</b>			
<b>II.1 Receipts</b>	<b>2,071.5</b>	<b>2,671.8</b>	<b>2,327.6</b>
General Government	2,356.2	2,932.7	2,564.6
Other sectors	2,239.3	2,798.5	2,486.0
<b>II.2 Payments</b>	<b>284.7</b>	<b>260.8</b>	<b>237.1</b>
General Government	116.9	134.2	78.6
Other sectors	284.7	260.8	237.1
<b>III CURRENT ACCOUNT AND CAPITAL ACCOUNT (I + II)</b>	<b>-23,660.6</b>	<b>-18,043.5</b>	<b>-4,997.9</b>
<b>IV FINANCIAL ACCOUNT<sup>(1)</sup> (IV.A + IV.B + IV.C + IV.D)</b>	<b>-22,010.9</b>	<b>-18,012.1</b>	<b>-3,674.2</b>
<b>IV.A DIRECT INVESTMENT<sup>(1)</sup></b>	<b>927.0</b>	<b>452.6</b>	<b>-827.1</b>
Assets	1,291.4	1,287.8	524.8
Liabilities	364.4	835.1	1,351.9
<b>IV.B PORTFOLIO INVESTMENT<sup>(1)</sup></b>	<b>20,855.0</b>	<b>19,778.3</b>	<b>99,903.9</b>
Assets	-13,278.7	-4,139.0	58,086.1
Liabilities	-34,133.6	-23,917.3	-41,817.8
<b>IV.C OTHER INVESTMENT<sup>(1)</sup></b>	<b>-43,695.8</b>	<b>-38,224.0</b>	<b>-102,765.1</b>
Assets	-179.7	2,702.3	-18,361.4
Liabilities	43,516.2	40,926.3	84,403.7
(Loans of General Government)	29,978.2	39,873.9	109,093.9
<b>IV.D CHANGE IN RESERVE ASSETS<sup>(2)</sup></b>	<b>-97.0</b>	<b>-19.0</b>	<b>14.0</b>
<b>V BALANCING ITEM (I + II - IV + V = 0)</b>	<b>1,649.7</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>1,323.7</b>
<b>RESERVE ASSETS (STOCK)<sup>(3)</sup></b>	<b>4,777</b>	<b>5,332</b>	<b>5,500</b>

Source: Bank of Greece.

Note: The compilation of imports and exports of goods is based on ELSTAT's trade statistics instead of the settlements data formerly used.

(1) (+) increase (-) decrease

According to the new BPM6, an increase /decrease of assets receives a positive/negative sign and an increase/decrease of liabilities receives a positive/negative sign.

(2) (+) increase (-) decrease

According to the new BPM6, an increase /decrease of reserve assets receives a positive/negative sign.

(3) Reserve assets, as defined by the ECB, only include monetary gold, the reserve position at the IMF, Special Drawing Rights, and the Bank of Greece's claims in foreign currency on residents of countries outside the euro area. Conversely, reserve assets do not include claims in euro on residents of countries outside the euro area, claims in foreign currency and in euro on residents of euro area countries, and the Bank of Greece's participation in the capital and the reserve assets of the ECB.

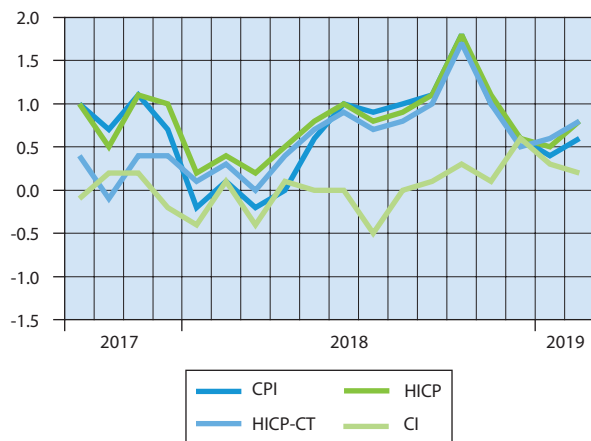
2010 - 2017 (continued)				
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
<b>3,040.8</b>	<b>2,510.6</b>	<b>1,988.6</b>	<b>1,035.7</b>	<b>914.5</b>
<b>3,380.6</b>	<b>2,866.2</b>	<b>2,369.5</b>	<b>1,278.4</b>	<b>1,133.8</b>
3,298.9	2,789.8	2,319.3	1,198.2	1,040.2
81.7	76.4	50.2	80.2	93.6
<b>339.8</b>	<b>355.6</b>	<b>380.9</b>	<b>242.7</b>	<b>219.3</b>
9.7	8.8	4.1	28.5	3.0
330.1	346.7	376.8	214.2	216.3
<b>-646.8</b>	<b>-402.0</b>	<b>550.2</b>	<b>-2,014.3</b>	<b>-2,244.8</b>
<b>2,562.5</b>	<b>1,461.7</b>	<b>1,582.1</b>	<b>-873.6</b>	<b>-1,702.3</b>
<b>-2,713.6</b>	<b>250.1</b>	<b>279.4</b>	<b>-4,004.1</b>	<b>-2,688.9</b>
-534.2	2,275.9	1,426.2	-1,551.3	509.0
2,179.4	2,025.8	1,146.8	2,452.8	3,197.9
<b>6,583.1</b>	<b>6,978.0</b>	<b>8,348.3</b>	<b>9,622.6</b>	<b>-20,117.7</b>
-1,023.6	8,910.1	6,996.0	7,059.0	-19,392.1
-7,606.7	1,932.1	-1,352.4	-2,563.6	725.7
<b>-1,414.0</b>	<b>-6,222.5</b>	<b>-7,400.1</b>	<b>-7,073.6</b>	<b>20,986.4</b>
-21,187.9	-6,888.7	12,402.6	-15,512.5	-11,744.7
-19,773.9	-666.2	19,802.6	-8,438.9	-32,731.0
30,061.2	4,000.2	11,921.6	6,492.9	5,693.7
<b>107.0</b>	<b>456.0</b>	<b>354.4</b>	<b>581.5</b>	<b>118.0</b>
<b>3,209.3</b>	<b>1,863.7</b>	<b>1,031.9</b>	<b>1,140.7</b>	<b>542.5</b>
<b>4,172</b>	<b>5,117</b>	<b>5,535</b>	<b>6,539</b>	<b>6,509</b>

### 11. Consumer price index (CPI), harmonised index of consumer tax rates (HICP-CT) and core inflation (CI),

Changes (%)

Year and month	Monthly rates of change %				Annual rates %	
	CPI	HICP	HICP-CT	CI	CPI	HICP
2017: 9	1.9	1.2	1.2	2.8	1.0	1.0
10	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.4	0.7	0.5
11	-0.7	-0.9	-0.9	-1.5	1.1	1.1
12	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.7	1.0
2018: 1	-1.6	-1.2	-1.3	-3.0	-0.2	0.2
2	-0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4
3	1.5	1.2	1.1	2.6	-0.2	0.2
4	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.3	0.0	0.5
5	-0.3	0.1	0.1	-0.9	0.6	0.8
6	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.4	1.0	1.0
7	-1.8	-1.4	-1.4	-3.0	0.9	0.8
8	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.6	1.0	0.9
9	2.0	1.4	1.4	3.0	1.1	1.1
10	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.8	1.8
11	-1.5	-1.6	-1.6	-1.6	1.0	1.1
12	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	1.2	0.6	0.6
2019: 1	-1.8	-1.3	-1.2	-3.3	0.4	0.5
2	0.1	0.3	0.3	-0.1	0.6	0.8

Annual rates of change (%)



### prices (HICP), harmonised index of consumer prices at constant 2017 – 2019 (February)

of change		Annual average rates of change %			
HICP-CT	CI	CPI	HICP	HICP-CT	CI
0.4	-0.1	0.8	1.0	0.1	-0.2
-0.1	0.2	0.9	1.0	0.1	-0.2
0.4	0.2	1.1	1.1	0.2	-0.1
0.4	-0.2	1.1	1.1	0.3	0.0
0.1	-0.4	1.0	1.0	0.2	0.0
0.3	0.1	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.1
0.0	-0.4	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.0
0.4	0.1	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.1
0.7	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.1
0.9	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.0
0.7	-0.5	0.5	0.7	0.3	-0.1
0.8	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.4	-0.1
1.0	0.1	0.6	0.7	0.5	-0.1
1.7	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.6	-0.1
1.0	0.1	0.6	0.8	0.7	-0.1
0.5	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.0
0.6	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.1
0.8	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.1

### 12. Annual average sub-indices of the CPI groups of items, 2015 - 2018

2009 = 100.0

Groups of goods and services	Weights %	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>Overall index</b>	<b>1,000.00</b>	<b>105.52</b>	<b>104.60</b>	<b>105.82</b>	<b>106.48</b>
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	205.76	104.83	135.68	104.93	105.35
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	39.57	133.71	93.38	143.76	147.49
Clothing and footwear	64.79	96.05	117.30	92.26	91.53
Housing	141.34	121.16	92.77	119.85	119.93
Durable household goods, supplies and services	43.29	93.64	98.70	90.07	88.67
Health	74.17	97.05	113.97	96.56	97.01
Transport	142.99	117.13	98.81	121.16	124.46
Communication	43.85	98.41	91.24	100.43	103.39
Recreation and culture	39.76	92.61	89.18	89.94	88.91
Education	32.49	90.18	105.65	89.10	88.98
Hotels, cafés and restaurants	106.64	103.43	95.00	107.39	108.72
Other goods and services	65.33	96.61	104.65	93.03	91.93

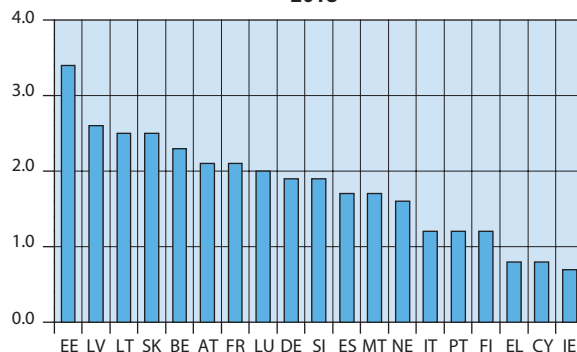
### 13. EU: HICP: Annual average rate of change, 2014 - 2018

Countries	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	<sup>(1)</sup> 0.6	<sup>(1)</sup> 0.1	<sup>(1)</sup> 0.2	1.7	1.9
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	1.5	0.8	1.0	2.2	2.1
Belgium (BE)	0.5	0.6	1.8	2.2	2.3
France (FR)	0.6	0.1	0.3	1.2	2.1
Germany (DE)	0.8	<sup>(1)</sup> 0.7	0.4	1.7	1.9
Greece (EL)	-1.4	-1.1	0.0	1.1	0.8
Estonia (EE)	0.5	0.1	0.8	3.7	3.4
Ireland (IE)	0.3	0.0	-0.2	0.3	0.7
Spain (ES)	-0.2	-0.6	-0.3	2.0	1.7
Italy (IT)	0.2	0.1	-0.1	1.3	1.2
Cyprus (CY)	-0.3	-1.5	-1.2	0.7	0.8
Latvia (LV)	0.7	0.2	0.1	2.9	2.6
Lithuania (LT)	0.2	-0.7	0.7	3.7	2.5
Luxembourg (LU)	0.7	0.1	0.0	2.1	2.0
Malta (MT)	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.7
Netherlands (NE)	0.3	0.2	0.1	1.3	1.6
Portugal (PT)	-0.2	0.5	0.6	1.6	1.2
Slovakia (SK)	-0.1	-0.3	-0.5	1.4	2.5
Slovenia (SI)	0.4	-0.8	-0.2	1.6	1.9
Finland (FI)	1.2	-0.2	0.4	0.8	1.2
Non-euro area					
Bulgaria (BG)	-1.6	-1.1	-1.3	1.2	2.6
Denmark (DK)	0.4	0.2	0.0	1.1	0.7
United Kingdom (UK)	1.5	0.0	0.7	2.7	2.5
Croatia (HR)	0.2	-0.3	-0.6	1.3	1.6
Hungary (HU)	0.0	0.1	0.4	2.4	2.9
Poland (PL)	0.1	-0.7	-0.2	1.6	1.2
Romania (RO)	1.4	-0.4	-1.1	1.1	4.1
Sweden (SE)	0.2	0.7	1.1	1.9	2.0
Czech Republic (CZ)	0.4	0.3	0.6	2.4	2.0

Source: Eurostat.

(1) Revised data.

### Euro area countries: HICP: Annual average rate of change (%), 2018



**14. EU: Gross domestic product (GDP) per capita in purchasing power standards, 2013 - 2017**

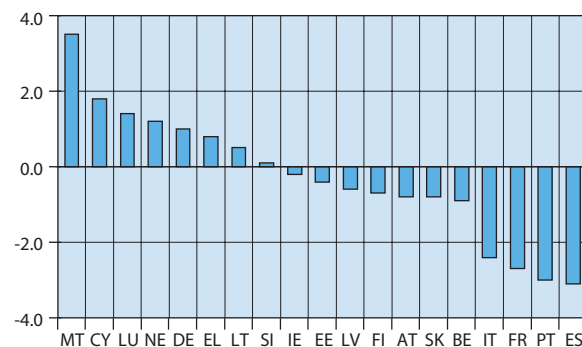
Countries	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
EU 28	100	100	100	100	100
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	131	130	129	128	127
Belgium (BE)	120	119	118	118	117
France (FR)	108	107	105	104	104
Germany (DE)	124	126	124	124	124
Greece (EL)	72	71	69	68	67
Estonia (EE)	75	77	76	77	79
Ireland (IE)	132	136	178	177	181
Spain (ES)	89	90	91	91	92
Italy (IT)	98	96	95	97	96
Cyprus (CY)	84	81	82	84	85
Latvia (LV)	62	63	64	64	67
Lithuania (LT)	73	75	75	75	78
Luxembourg (LU)	261	269	266	260	253
Malta (MT)	85	88	92	94	96
Netherlands (NE)	135	131	130	128	128
Portugal (PT)	76	77	77	77	77
Slovakia (SK)	76	77	77	77	76
Slovenia (SI)	82	82	82	83	85
Finland (FI)	113	110	109	109	109
Non-euro area					
Bulgaria (BG)	45	47	47	48	49
Denmark (DK)	128	128	127	126	128
United Kingdom (UK)	108	109	109	107	105
Croatia (HR)	60	59	59	61	62
Hungary (HU)	67	68	68	67	68
Poland (PL)	67	67	69	68	70
Romania (RO)	54	55	56	59	63
Sweden (SE)	125	124	125	122	121
Czech Republic (CZ)	84	86	87	88	89

Source: Eurostat.

**15. EU: General Government deficit/surplus as a percentage of GDP, 2013 - 2017**

Countries	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
EU 28	-3.3	-2.9	-2.3	-1.7	-1.0
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	-2.0	-2.7	-1.0	-1.6	-0.8
Belgium (BE)	-3.1	-3.1	-2.5	-2.4	-0.9
France (FR)	-4.1	-3.9	-3.6	-3.5	-2.7
Germany (DE)	-0.1	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.0
Greece (EL)	-13.2	-3.6	-5.6	0.5	0.8
Estonia (EE)	-0.2	0.7	0.1	-0.3	-0.4
Ireland (IE)	-6.1	-3.6	-1.9	-0.5	-0.2
Spain (ES)	-7.0	-6.0	-5.3	-4.5	-3.1
Italy (IT)	-2.9	-3.0	-2.6	-2.5	-2.4
Cyprus (CY)	-5.1	-9.0	-1.3	0.3	1.8
Latvia (LV)	-1.2	-1.5	-1.4	0.1	-0.6
Lithuania (LT)	-2.6	-0.6	-0.3	0.3	0.5
Luxembourg (LU)	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.4
Malta (MT)	-2.4	-1.7	-1.0	0.9	3.5
Netherlands (NE)	-2.9	-2.2	-2.0	0.0	1.2
Portugal (PT)	-4.8	-7.2	-4.4	-2.0	-3.0
Slovakia (SK)	-2.7	-2.7	-2.6	-2.2	-0.8
Slovenia (SI)	-14.7	-5.5	-2.8	-1.9	0.1
Finland (FI)	-2.6	-3.2	-2.8	-1.7	-0.7
Non-euro area					
Bulgaria (BG)	-0.4	-5.4	-1.7	0.2	1.1
Denmark (DK)	-1.2	1.1	-1.5	-0.4	1.1
United Kingdom (UK)	-5.4	-5.4	-4.2	-2.9	-1.8
Croatia (HR)	-5.3	-5.1	-3.4	-0.9	0.9
Hungary (HU)	-2.6	-2.6	-1.9	-1.6	-2.2
Poland (PL)	-4.1	-3.7	-2.7	-2.2	-1.4
Romania (RO)	-2.2	-1.3	-0.7	-2.9	-2.9
Sweden (SE)	-1.4	-1.6	0.2	1.1	1.6
Czech Republic (CZ)	-1.2	-2.1	-0.6	0.7	1.5

Source: Eurostat.

**Euro area countries: General Government deficit/surplus as a percentage of GDP, 2017**


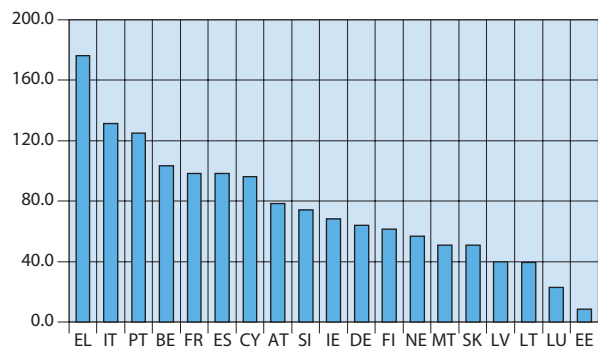
### 16. EU: General Government gross debt as a percentage of GDP, 2013 - 2017

Countries	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
EU 28	85.7	86.4	84.4	83.3	81.6
<b>Euro area</b>					
Austria (AT)	81.3	84.0	84.8	83.0	78.3
Belgium (BE)	105.5	107.6	106.5	106.1	103.4
France (FR)	93.4	94.9	95.6	98.2	98.5
Germany (DE)	77.4	74.5	70.8	67.9	63.9
Greece (EL)	177.4	178.9	175.9	178.5	176.1
Estonia (EE)	10.2	10.5	9.9	9.2	8.7
Ireland (IE)	119.7	104.1	76.8	73.4	68.4
Spain (ES)	95.5	100.4	99.3	99.0	98.1
Italy (IT)	129.0	131.8	131.6	131.4	131.2
Cyprus (CY)	103.1	108.0	108.0	105.5	96.1
Latvia (LV)	39.0	40.9	36.8	40.3	40.0
Lithuania (LT)	38.8	40.5	42.6	39.9	39.4
Luxembourg (LU)	23.7	22.7	22.2	20.7	23.0
Malta (MT)	68.4	63.7	58.6	56.3	50.9
Netherlands (NE)	67.7	67.9	64.6	61.9	57.0
Portugal (PT)	129.0	130.6	128.8	129.2	124.8
Slovakia (SK)	54.7	53.5	52.2	51.8	50.9
Slovenia (SI)	70.4	80.4	82.6	78.7	74.1
Finland (FI)	56.5	60.2	63.6	63.0	61.3
<b>Non-euro area</b>					
Bulgaria (BG)	17.1	27.1	26.2	29.6	25.6
Denmark (DK)	44.0	44.3	39.9	37.9	36.1
United Kingdom (UK)	85.2	87.0	87.9	87.9	87.4
Croatia (HR)	80.4	84.0	83.7	80.2	77.5
Hungary (HU)	77.1	76.6	76.6	75.9	73.3
Poland (PL)	55.7	50.4	51.3	54.2	50.6
Romania (RO)	37.6	39.2	37.8	37.3	35.1
Sweden (SE)	40.7	45.5	44.2	42.4	40.8
Czech Republic (CZ)	44.9	42.2	40.0	36.8	34.7

Source: Eurostat.

## Agriculture, livestock, fishing

### Euro area countries: General Government gross debt as percentage of GDP, 2017



<b>1. Holdings and utilised agricultural area, 2016</b> 2016 Farm Structure Survey Area: thousand stremmas <sup>(1)</sup>			
Region	Holdings		Utilised agricultural area
	Total	With utilised agricultural area	
<b>Greece, total</b>	<b>684,902</b>	<b>678,702</b>	<b>31,526</b>
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	51,628	50,683	3,634
Kentriki Makedonia	96,482	95,187	6,289
Dytiki Makedonia	23,089	22,736	2,147
Thessalia	60,323	59,208	3,756
Ipeiros	29,462	28,764	726
Ionia Nisia	27,707	27,700	650
Dytiki Ellada	80,502	80,196	2,480
Stereia Ellada	65,859	65,094	2,734
Peloponnisos	88,410	88,221	2,826
Attiki	26,147	25,933	480
Voreio Aigaio	27,971	27,906	1,363
Notio Aigaio	20,283	20,114	801
Kriti	87,040	86,961	3,641

(1) 1 stremma = 0.1ha.

**2. Distribution of the utilised agricultural area of the holdings**

2016 Farm

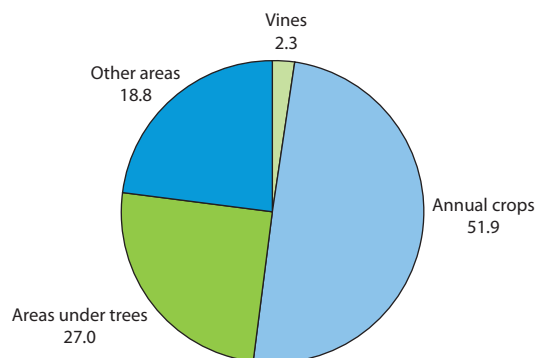
Area: thousand stremmas<sup>(1)</sup>

Region	Annual crops <sup>(2)</sup>	
	Holdings	Area
<b>Greece, total</b>	<b>266,209</b>	<b>16,353</b>
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	40,478	3,062
Kentriki Makedonia	64,355	4,979
Dytiki Makedonia	19,522	1,721
Thessalia	40,182	2,883
Ipeiros	10,587	256
Ionía Nisia	5,035	59
Dytiki Ellada	26,163	1,020
Sterea Ellada	23,356	1,472
Peloponnisos	9,950	274
Attiki	2,484	82
Voreio Aigaio	5,395	161
Notio Aigaio	6,737	184
Kriti	11,966	199

(1) 1 stremma = 0.1ha.

(2) Fallow land is not included.

(3) Included: family vegetable gardens, permanent meadows and pastures, rocky land, nurseries, other perennial cultivations and fallow land.

**Percentage distribution of the utilised agricultural area of the holdings by basic categories of land use****by basic categories of land use and by region, 2016**

Structure Survey

Vines (grapes and raisins)		Areas under trees		Other areas <sup>(3)</sup>	
Holdings	Area	Holdings	Area	Holdings	Area
<b>97,792</b>	<b>736</b>	<b>497,745</b>	<b>8,497</b>	<b>237,199</b>	<b>5,939</b>
4,092	40	15,283	175	24,392	357
6,329	55	49,773	978	27,302	277
4,304	21	4,679	72	12,844	333
5,317	37	24,510	466	24,303	369
1,793	4	19,123	248	14,648	217
6,216	25	26,710	304	10,736	262
9,934	118	67,874	936	33,214	406
6,757	45	53,736	782	19,103	436
12,963	168	84,262	2,064	18,398	320
5,310	54	24,350	300	2,310	43
4,669	20	25,542	546	10,567	636
4,655	25	17,133	142	7,721	449
25,454	123	84,770	1,484	31,662	1,835



### 3. Holdings with irrigable and 2016 Farm

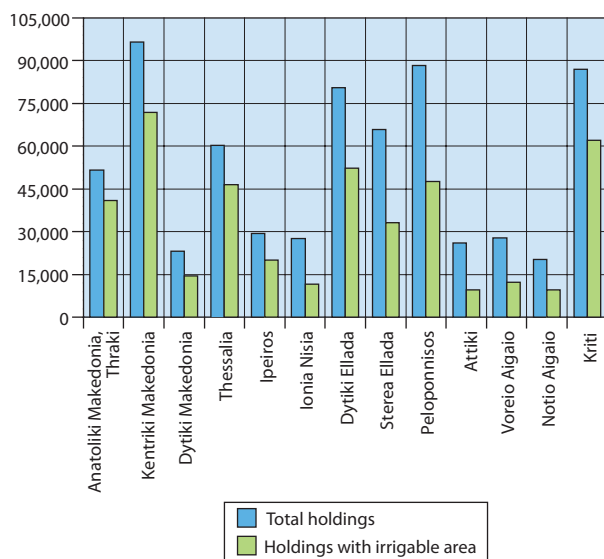
Area: thousand stremmas<sup>(1)</sup>

Region	Holdings		
	Total	Holdings with utilised agricultural area <sup>(2)</sup>	Utilised agricultural area <sup>(2)</sup>
<b>Greece, total</b>	<b>684,902</b>	<b>676,187</b>	<b>28,203</b>
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	51,628	50,656	3,605
Kentriki Makedonia	96,482	95,005	6,278
Dytiki Makedonia	23,089	22,676	2,012
Thessalia	60,323	59,125	3,687
Ipeiros	29,462	28,462	676
Ionía Nisia	27,707	27,605	477
Dytiki Ellada	80,502	79,900	2,377
Stereá Ellada	65,859	64,802	2,580
Peloponnisos	88,410	88,103	2,727
Attiki	26,147	25,898	474
Voreio Aigaio	27,971	27,532	834
Notio Aigaio	20,283	19,903	461
Kriti	87,040	86,520	2,014

(1) 1 stremma = 0.1 ha.

(2) Rough grazing land is not included.

### Total holdings and holdings with irrigable area



### irrigated area by region, 2016 Structure Survey

Holdings with irrigable area			
Holdings	Total utilised agricultural area <sup>(2)</sup>	Irrigable	Irrigated
<b>432,472</b>	<b>21,262</b>	<b>13,523</b>	<b>10,749</b>
41,014	3,124	1,961	1,538
71,839	4,869	3,427	2,886
14,602	1,416	674	473
46,467	3,160	2,427	1,800
20,124	496	323	278
11,642	222	27	18
52,230	1,803	1,219	872
33,183	1,878	1,258	990
47,569	1,746	987	903
9,697	214	114	97
12,308	449	92	73
9,642	282	83	50
62,154	1,604	932	771

4. Livestock holdings and 2016 Farm				
Region	Bovine		Sheep	
	Holdings	Number of animals	Holdings	Number of animals
<b>Greece, total</b>	<b>14,699</b>	<b>615,123</b>	<b>86,030</b>	<b>8,227,631</b>
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	2,946	92,762	3,897	539,302
Kentriki Makedonia	2,642	168,859	4,798	741,831
Dytiki Makedonia	1,099	37,019	2,645	366,202
Thessalia	1,564	120,157	8,251	1,134,925
Ipeiros	1,103	61,211	8,499	559,771
Ionian Nisia	274	3,572	1,761	103,703
Dytiki Ellada	1,591	62,947	17,855	1,444,118
Stereia Ellada	573	25,549	7,877	496,464
Peloponnisos	920	17,988	7,281	407,552
Attiki	53	2,284	801	69,843
Voreio Aigaio	551	6,279	4,670	453,592
Notio Aigaio	1,183	14,832	3,498	168,800
Kriti	200	1,663	14,196	1,741,529

5. Persons employed in agricultural holdings, by 2016 Farm		
Region	Managers of holdings owned by legal entities	Owners and household members in holdings owned by natural persons
<b>Greece, total</b>	<b>652</b>	<b>1,168,324</b>
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	49	92,257
Kentriki Makedonia	164	160,036
Dytiki Makedonia	42	41,149
Thessalia	72	103,233
Ipeiros	53	47,665
Ionian Nisia	10	42,651
Dytiki Ellada	27	133,844
Stereia Ellada	54	110,924
Peloponnisos	44	146,870
Attiki	66	47,213
Voreio Aigaio	18	45,161
Notio Aigaio	17	35,010
Kriti	36	162,311

number of animals, by region, 2016 Structure Survey			
Goats		Pigs	
Holdings	Number of animals	Holdings	Number of animals
<b>64,049</b>	<b>3,541,675</b>	<b>17,829</b>	<b>769,127</b>
2,627	360,338	934	70,812
3,482	442,724	952	84,527
1,949	160,611	795	12,832
4,201	330,391	1,332	123,474
4,261	149,790	327	125,545
2,118	111,303	349	1,498
12,122	476,681	5,695	139,980
6,428	284,988	890	94,276
6,265	375,250	952	59,166
611	22,538	159	3,361
3,606	114,332	1,798	5,579
4,125	203,216	1,675	8,414
12,254	509,514	1,971	39,664

category, and days of work of seasonal workers, 2016 Structure Survey		
Permanent workers	Seasonal workers	
	Total	Days of work
<b>33,826</b>	<b>891,798</b>	<b>13,430,657</b>
2,526	63,292	830,116
7,728	150,720	2,857,865
1,385	18,391	318,371
3,165	66,245	1,534,724
1,076	23,418	312,043
249	14,476	233,944
3,483	142,370	1,631,088
2,800	84,001	975,090
3,188	168,832	2,733,878
2,502	27,229	304,230
800	14,095	251,312
547	8,972	118,857
4,377	109,757	1,329,140

### 6. Agricultural areas and production, 1991, 2001 and 2013 - 2016

	1991	2001	2013	2014	2015	2016
<b>1. Areas under crops</b> (thous. stremmas <sup>(1)</sup> )						
Crops on arable land	23,344	22,190	19,144	17,663	17,371	17,240
Vegetables	1,236	1,163	967	670	673	634
Vines (grapes and raisins)	1,517	1,321	1,115	938	947	911
Areas under trees	9,234	9,982	10,128	10,102	10,164	10,225
<b>2. Production of selected agricultural products</b> (thous. tonnes)						
Wheat	3,162	2,196	1,832	1,570	1,459	1,561
Cotton	594	1,355	875	820	818	739
Tobacco	173	142	41	41	37	38
Must	466	421	325	266	300	302
Olive oil	198	435	291	251	333	328
Oranges	805	1,112	876	754	809	806
Lemons	177	179	75	59	61	65

(1) 1 stremma = 0.1ha.

### 7. Animal capital and production, 1991, 2001 and 2013 - 2016

	1991	2001	2013	2014	2015	2016
<b>1. Animal capital</b> (thous. heads)						
Bovine	602	621	602	618	611	613
Pigs	986	934	761	724	714	698
Sheep	8,692	9,124	8,611	8,481	8,746	8,680
Goats	5,336	5,662	4,782	4,234	4,128	3,976
Beehives (thous. sands)	1,196	1,294	1,457	1,529	1,541	1,580
<b>2. Animal production</b> (thous. tonnes)						
Meat	501	462	501	453	457	458
Milk	1,805	2,032	2,016	2,018	1,972	1,910
Cheese, hard	38	36	38	37	36	35
Cheese, soft	117	126	117	99	93	96
Honey	14	15	14	20	21	21

### 8. Sea fishery, 2013 - 2017<sup>(1)</sup>

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Motor propelled fishing vessels (20 HP and over)	5,798	5,778	6,049	5,891	5,858
Quantity of catch (thous. tonnes)	63	60	64	58	63
Value (thous. euro)	231,470.4	227,078.8	204,956.0	175,253.7	178,895.6

(1) The data regarding overseas fishery are not included on account of confidentiality.

### 9. Quantity of catch by taxonomic groups, 2013 - 2017<sup>(1)</sup>

Metric tonnes	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
<b>Total</b>	<b>62,733</b>	<b>59,590</b>	<b>63,512</b>	<b>57,655</b>	<b>63,105</b>
Fish	52,961	50,343	52,553	48,091	52,963
Cephalopods	5,560	5,052	4,885	4,103	4,273
Crustaceans	3,853	3,728	5,678	5,095	5,412
Shellfish	360	466	396	366	456

(1) The data regarding overseas fishery are not included on account of confidentiality.

### 10. Aquaculture, 2013 - 2017

	2013	2014	2015	2016 <sup>(1)</sup>	2017
Production (thous. tonnes)	114	104	108	124	126
Value (thous. euro)	435,857.7	443,342.3	477,503.9	527,963.1	545,760.5

(1) Revised data.

11. EU: Livestock production - Thousand tonnes					
Countries	Bovine			Sheep and	
	2016	2017	2018	2016	2017

## Euro area

Austria (AT)	227.44	226.09	233.46	7.30	7.69
Belgium (BE)	278.36	281.54	277.31	3.02	3.23
France (FR)	1,464.15	*1,442.18	*1,460.00	89.32	*86.93
Germany (DE)	1,148.00	1,124.00	1,102.00	22.00	22.00
Greece (EL)	40.17	44.11	39.63	74.52	71.32
Estonia (EE)	9.43	9.00	8.56	0.10	0.13
Ireland (IE)	588.36	617.02	622.54	60.95	67.12
Spain (ES)	637.01	*643.86	*666.63	126.96	*125.83
Italy (IT)	809.66	756.42	809.22	32.92	35.03
Cyprus (CY)	7.71	8.31	5.28	4.60	5.26
Latvia (LV)	17.70	16.75	15.87	0.37	0.43
Lithuania (LT)	42.29	40.88	40.28	0.15	0.14
Luxembourg (LU)	9.42	9.54	9.87	0.05	0.05
Malta (MT)	1.15	1.12	1.07	0.13	0.16
Netherlands (NE)	416.06	438.87	*459.45	14.36	14.12
Portugal (PT)	91.10	91.09	93.79	10.79	10.26
Slovakia (SK)	8.29	7.79	8.11	...	...
Slovenia (SI)	35.66	35.79	34.87	0.13	0.15
Finland (FI)	86.37	85.39	86.48	1.27	1.30

## Non-euro area

Bulgaria (BG)	6.66	7.44	7.22	...	...
Denmark (DK)	129.40	124.00	129.20	1.60	—
United Kingdom (UK)	*911.66	904.73	922.70	*289.94	299.68
Croatia (HR)	44.43	42.20	43.78	...	...
Hungary (HU)	28.07	27.21	29.15	0.57	0.59
Poland (PL)	501.46	558.58	564.72	...	...
Romania (RO)	57.53	59.14	*49.92	...	...
Sweden (SE)	131.25	132.07	136.87	5.02	5.28
Czech Republic (CZ)	71.93	67.72	71.58	—	—

Source: Eurostat.

\* = Provisional data.

... = No data available.

— = Magnitude nil or less than half of the final digit shown.

(1) The data refer to the total carcass weight of bovine animals and pigs slaughtered in slaughterhouses or on the farm, of sheep (including lambs) and goats slaughtered in slaughterhouses or elsewhere, as well as the total carcass weight of poultry slaughtered, whose meat is declared fit for human consumption.

(2) Estimates.

production of meat<sup>(1)</sup>, 2016 - 2018

goats	Pigs			Poultry		
2018	2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018
8.01	511.49	505.36	506.65	...	...	...
3.09	1,060.54	1,044.56	1,073.12	461.25	463.39	469.59
*87.59	2,206.41	*2,177.25	*2,181.53	1,669.00	*1,650.00	*1,732.00
24.00	5,579.00	5,455.00	5,342.00	1,525.00	1,514.00	1,572.00
70.10	93.50	81.18	81.83	212.65	214.30	219.91
0.17	42.82	41.77	43.86	...	...	...
68.41	282.70	294.17	303.27	145.51	152.23	156.78
*129.5	4,181.09	*4,298.79	*4,521.59	1,526.63	*1,528.85	*1,624.79
35.58	1,544.13	1,466.95	1,470.67	1,366.27	1,327.10	1,284.95
5.58	43.88	43.56	41.80	24.03	25.25	25.42
0.48	31.16	33.32	36.54	30.02	33.56	33.20
...	60.35	60.86	63.54	104.10	110.74	108.69
0.05	13.78	12.77	12.73	—	—	—
0.14	4.93	4.71	4.43	3.83	3.68	3.82
*14.05	1,452.84	1,455.68	*1,533.98	...	...	...
10.21	375.44	356.47	361.53	326.40	340.92	345.54
...	48.34	49.47	57.41	...	...	74.53
0.17	22.69	21.88	22.31	64.01	68.66	69.17
1.43	190.10	179.26	167.36	125.41	128.81	135.28
...	65.65	71.33	80.04	106.47	103.96	114.88
1.60	1,566.60	1,530.00	1,581.30	144.30	148.00	147.70
288.93	*919.22	902.57	926.73	*1,791.26	1,811.92	1,957.81
...	79.90	71.40	74.80	<sup>(2)</sup> 64.00	<sup>(2)</sup> 64.50	66.20
0.80	431.76	434.57	435.77	507.94	485.14	525.12
...	1,963.01	1,990.46	2,082.44	2,268.36	2,343.55	2,545.14
*12.45	337.03	327.98	*365.09	390.66	405.46	*452.5
5.62	233.89	239.76	248.89	158.03	158.52	156.50
—	220.33	211.00	210.91	156.50	158.91	164.26

**Manufacturing**

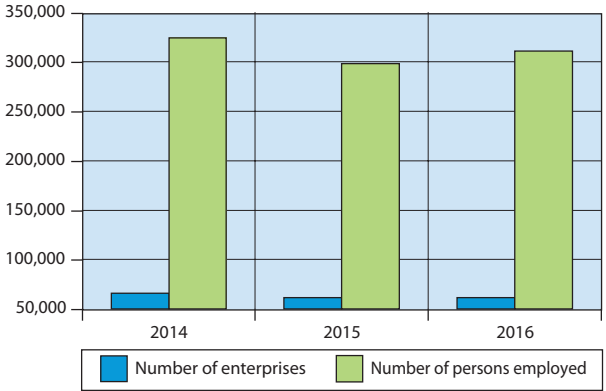


**1. Structural data on the enterprises of the manufacturing sector, 2014 - 2016**

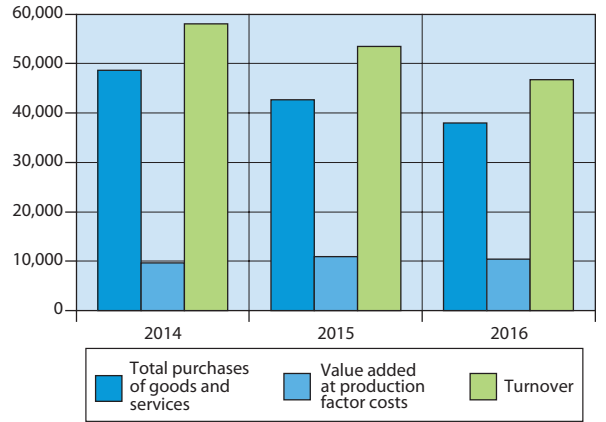
Amounts: million euro

	2014	2015	2016
Number of enterprises	66,088	61,840	61,862
Number of persons employed	324,411	298,292	311,369
Number of employees	245,766	240,611	254,053
Wages and salaries	4,465	4,508	4,643
Production value	50,186	46,282	41,342
Total purchases of goods and services	48,786	42,709	37,998
Value added at production factor costs	9,688	10,911	10,426
Gross investments in tangible goods	1,612	1,444	1,296
Turnover	58,110	53,532	46,793
Personnel costs	5,715	5,594	5,796

**Number of enterprises and persons employed**



**Total purchases of goods and services, value added at production factor costs and turnover**



**2. Industrial Production Index, 2016 - 2018**

2010 = 100.0

	2016	2017	2018*
<b>Overall index</b>	<b>90.9</b>	<b>95.0</b>	<b>96.0</b>
<b>Mining and quarrying</b>	<b>68.4</b>	<b>73.5</b>	<b>72.7</b>
<b>Manufacturing</b>	<b>93.6</b>	<b>97.2</b>	<b>99.2</b>
Food	94.3	95.9	95.7
Beverages	87.3	81.5	87.1
Tobacco products	120.1	97.9	72.6
Textiles	65.4	63.6	60.9
Wearing apparel	49.8	45.9	46.7
Leather and related products	50.5	47.2	45.2
Wood and cork	43.1	43.1	43.7
Paper and paper products	97.0	98.8	99.2
Printing and recording services	52.8	47.3	46.9
Coke and refined petroleum products	128.8	134.4	137.5
Chemicals and chemical products	102.0	103.3	107.9
Basic pharmaceutical preparations	110.4	130.2	151.2
Rubber and plastic products	91.3	92.6	93.7
Other non-metallic mineral products	63.6	62.8	63.7
Basic metals	112.1	141.1	145.8
Fabricated metal products	82.9	85.5	86.8
Computers, electronic and optical products	100.8	111.7	127.5
Electrical equipment	72.2	73.2	61.3
Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	96.2	103.0	102.7
Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	75.6	91.7	84.6
Other transport equipment	79.0	64.8	61.4
Furniture	52.4	51.2	58.6
Other manufactured goods	90.1	93.0	92.3
Repair and installation services of machinery and equipment	56.2	60.3	59.7
<b>Electricity</b>	<b>87.1</b>	<b>93.8</b>	<b>92.5</b>
<b>Water supply</b>	<b>98.3</b>	<b>95.7</b>	<b>93.5</b>

\* = Provisional data.

**3. Mining: Number of enterprises, remunerated employment and gross production value, 2013**

Amounts: thousand euro

	Number of enterprises	Number of remunerated employees	Annual labour remuneration	Gross production value <sup>(1)</sup>
<b>Total<sup>(2)</sup></b>	<b>369</b>	<b>5,337</b>	<b>116,679</b>	<b>657,094</b>
Mining of lignite				
Extraction of crude petroleum				
Support activities for petroleum and natural gas extraction	4	442	15,397	119,212
Mining of other non-ferrous ores	4	1,630	28,249	140,092
Quarrying ornamental and building stone, limestone, gypsum, chalk and slate	206	1,183	21,403	103,563
Operation of gravel and sand pits; mining of clays and kaolin	147	1,669	40,722	234,617
Mining of chemical and fertilizing minerals	8	413	10,909	59,611
Other mining and quarrying n.e.c.				
Extraction of salt	...	...	...	...
Support activities for other mining and quarrying	...	...	...	...

... = No data available.

General remark: Wherever necessary, the data have been rounded up, thus, a slight difference may occur between the sum of the figures and their total.

(1) Gross production value of each branch includes value of crude products not disposed for further processing or concentration, as well as value of products obtained through a secondary activity of the branch.

(2) Due to inadequate data available, emery mines are not included.

**4. EU: Primary production of energy<sup>(1)</sup>, 2013 - 2016**

1,000 tonnes of oil equivalent

Countries	2013	2014	2015	2016
EU 28	792,081.5	773,976.2	767,429.6	755,389.4
Euro area				
Austria (AT)	12,285.6	12,056.1	11,995.1	12,348.5
Belgium (BE)	14,650.1	12,317.8	10,401.4	14,969.0
France (FR)	135,387.4	136,638.2	137,527.3	130,574.6
Germany (DE)	120,467.3	119,769.7	119,623.1	115,649.5
Greece (EL)	9,312.2	8,804.5	8,472.6	6,722.5
Estonia (EE)	5,653.3	5,572.1	5,599.9	4,676.9
Ireland (IE)	2,288.4	2,025.8	1,929.4	4,201.4
Spain (ES)	34,575.8	34,941.8	33,440.0	33,970.1
Italy (IT)	36,864.3	36,809.1	36,133.9	33,797.5
Cyprus (CV)	108.9	117.8	121.2	128.8
Latvia (LV)	2,143.5	2,380.5	2,338.3	2,447.2
Lithuania (LT)	1,414.2	1,487.4	1,585.1	1,620.3
Luxembourg (LU)	131.6	152.1	149.1	158.8
Malta (MT)	9.1	12.7	14.8	17.7
Netherlands (NE)	69,744.1	60,274.7	47,917.4	46,058.5
Portugal (PT)	5,750.6	5,980.5	5,303.5	5,997.6
Slovakia (SK)	6,408.3	6,307.4	6,320.1	6,197.9
Slovenia (SI)	3,594.5	3,664.5	3,386.7	3,570.3
Finland (FI)	18,000.0	18,105.3	17,537.8	17,562.8
Non-euro area				
Bulgaria (BG)	10,547.8	11,263.5	11,986.3	11,218.0
Denmark (DK)	16,408.6	15,763.6	15,738.8	14,948.7
United Kingdom (UK)	109,041.6	107,085.3	117,809.8	119,604.8
Croatia (HR)	4,438.3	4,350.2	4,391.2	4,409.1
Hungary (HU)	11,391.7	10,982.8	11,196.3	11,356.1
Poland (PL)	70,579.7	66,884.4	67,556.0	66,414.7
Romania (RO)	26,110.9	26,571.8	26,656.4	25,044.4
Sweden (SE)	34,351.4	34,043.5	33,589.1	34,565.1
Czech Republic (CZ)	30,422.4	29,613.1	28,708.8	27,158.6

Source: Eurostat.

(1) Any kind of extraction of energy products from natural sources to a usable form is called primary production. Primary production takes place when the natural sources are exploited, for example in coal mines, crude oil fields, hydro power plants or fabrication of biofuels. Transformation of energy from one form to another, like electricity or heat generation in thermal power plants or coke production in coke ovens is not primary production.

**Construction**



1. Public and private building			
Region	Number of permits		
	2016	2017	2018*
<b>Greece, total</b>	<b>12,752</b>	<b>13,891</b>	<b>15,325</b>
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	553	485	483
Kentriki Makedonia	1,828	1,851	2,219
Dytiki Makedonia	280	285	246
Thessalia	687	754	874
Ipeiros	411	474	548
Ionia Nisia	676	812	1,014
Dytiki Ellada	1,013	1,193	1,232
Stereia Ellada	1,096	1,105	1,054
Peloponnisos	1,410	1,330	1,348
Attiki	2,410	2,737	3,090
Voreio Aigaio	333	438	446
Notio Aigaio	1,097	1,379	1,603
Kriti	958	1,048	1,168

\* = Provisional data.

## 2. Price indices of work categories and construction cost indices for new residential buildings, 2015 - 2018 (Q4)

2010 = 100.0

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2018 Q4
Price Index of work categories	92.3	90.8	90.5	90.9	90.9
Construction cost index	94.3	92.7	92.9	93.4	93.4
Material cost index	96.8	95.1	95.4	96.3	96.3
Labour cost index	90.4	89.0	88.9	88.8	88.9

activity, 2016 - 2018					
Surface (thous. m <sup>2</sup> )			Volume (thous. m <sup>3</sup> )		
2016	2017	2018*	2016	2017	2018*
<b>2,426.3</b>	<b>2,860.3</b>	<b>3,529.7</b>	<b>10,553.4</b>	<b>12,678.6</b>	<b>15,441.6</b>
102.0	112.9	104.2	460.2	488.9	414.0
401.3	452.1	572.6	2,288.7	2,521.8	2,970.5
59.3	72.2	72.8	259.7	385.6	420.0
163.7	189.9	225.6	762.9	937.0	1,162.1
87.7	125.8	158.5	333.2	646.2	623.3
137.4	196.5	272.8	490.2	634.6	926.3
163.3	199.4	192.9	626.2	802.1	725.1
158.4	175.9	233.0	729.5	896.5	1,159.5
223.6	250.8	247.0	948.3	1,110.2	974.9
439.9	532.7	696.3	1,895.1	2,312.4	3,437.1
39.8	52.8	52.7	141.3	184.2	194.9
184.6	233.3	375.2	669.2	840.4	1,261.4
265.3	266.1	326.0	948.9	918.7	1,172.5

### 3. Evolution of the Production Index 2010 =

Year and quarter	Production Index in Construction	
	Index	Annual change %
2014: 1st quarter	26.08	-7.5
2nd »	37.89	17.2
3rd »	44.69	28.8
4th quarter	56.93	18.1
Annual mean	41.40	15.5
2015: 1st quarter	37.97	45.6
2nd »	40.27	6.3
3rd »	32.19	-28.0
4th quarter	60.27	5.9
Annual mean	42.67	3.1
2016: 1st quarter	34.89	-8.1
2nd »	46.49	15.5
3rd »	56.90	76.8
4th quarter	71.50	18.6
Annual mean	52.45	22.9
2017: 1st quarter	39.73	13.9
2nd »	44.34	-4.6
3rd »	38.85	-31.7
4th quarter	56.15	-21.5
Annual mean	44.77	-14.6
2018: 1st quarter <sup>(2)</sup>	39.47	-0.7
2nd » <sup>(2)</sup>	42.29	-4.6
3rd » <sup>(2)</sup>	42.09	8.3
4th quarter*	56.65	0.9
Annual mean	45.12	0.8

\* = Provisional data.

(1) Adjusted data according to the real number of working days.

(2) Revised data.

### in Construction, 2014 - 2018 (Q4)<sup>(1)</sup> 100.0

Production Index of Building Construction		Production Index of Civil Engineering	
Index	Annual change %	Index	Annual change %
23.67	-12.6	28.99	-1.8
28.24	4.9	49.52	27.6
29.57	-8.2	62.91	66.9
42.53	11.4	74.30	23.3
31.00	-0.3	53.93	29.7
31.47	33.0	45.80	58.0
32.99	16.8	49.04	-1.0
25.26	-14.6	40.54	-35.6
49.83	17.2	72.84	-2.0
34.89	12.5	52.06	-3.5
30.51	-3.1	40.17	-12.3
37.33	13.2	57.53	17.3
38.47	52.3	79.13	95.2
58.46	17.3	87.23	19.7
41.19	18.1	66.01	26.8
28.95	-5.1	52.73	31.3
35.80	-4.1	54.63	-5.0
32.26	-16.1	46.80	-40.9
50.89	-13.0	62.50	-28.3
36.98	-10.2	54.17	-17.9
39.37	36.0	39.60	-24.9
41.30	15.4	43.48	-20.4
36.83	14.2	48.43	3.5
56.52	11.1	56.79	-9.1
43.51	17.7	47.08	-13.1

**4. EU: Annual changes (%) in Production Index  
in Construction, 2014 - 2018**

Countries	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	2.6	1.1	2.4	4.3	2.0
<b>Euro area</b>					
Austria (AT)	-1.7	-1.7	2.4	6.4	6.4
Belgium (BE)	-0.7	-2.4	0.2	0.8	2.0
France (FR)	-2.6	-2.1	-0.2	2.9	-0.4
Germany (DE)	2.9	-2.3	5.7	3.2	0.9
Greece (EL)	15.5	3.1	22.9	-14.6	0.8
Estonia (EE)	-2.1	-3.5	4.6	21.5	18.1
Ireland (IE)	8.2	7.9	12.6	15.5	12.3
Spain (ES)	17.4	1.7	5.1	-1.4	2.5
Italy (IT)	-6.8	-1.9	-0.1	0.7	0.9
Cyprus (CY)	-21.7	0.2	20.7	27.7	...
Latvia (LV)	10.5	-0.6	-16.6	18.7	21.8
Lithuania (LT)	16.8	-3.5	-9.5	9.4	13.7
Luxembourg (LU)	3.7	-0.8	3.3	0.9	4.0
Malta (MT)	16.2	8.1	-0.4	13.3	8.9
Netherlands (NE)	2.5	7.3	7.8	6.5	7.1
Portugal (PT)	-9.6	-3.1	-3.8	1.8	3.5
Slovakia (SK)	-4.5	18.2	-11.0	3.6	8.1
Slovenia (SI)	19.5	-8.2	-17.7	17.7	19.8
Finland (FI)	0.5	5.6	5.6	5.2	2.3
<b>Non-euro area</b>					
Bulgaria (BG)	7.1	11.0	-16.6	5.0	1.5
Denmark (DK)	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.0
United Kingdom (UK)	8.9	4.4	4.1	7.2	0.9
Croatia (HR)	-6.9	-0.7	3.3	2.0	4.8
Hungary (HU)	13.6	3.0	-18.9	29.7	22.2
Poland (PL)	3.9	-0.2	-14.0	14.1	19.6
Romania (RO)	-6.6	10.3	-4.4	-5.1	-3.9
Sweden (SE)	1.2	7.9	3.3	6.6	-1.1
Czech Republic (CZ)	4.2	7.0	-5.8	3.5	8.4

Source: Eurostat.

... = No data available.

Trade

### 1. Evolution of the Turnover Index in 2015 =

Year and month	Overall Index		Overall Index (except automotive fuel)	
	Index	Annual rate of change (%)	Index	Annual rate of change (%)
<b>2017</b>	<b>99.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>100.3</b>	<b>0.9</b>
<b>2018*</b>	<b>101.7</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>102.1</b>	<b>1.8</b>
2018: 4	102.8	1.0	104.0	0.9
5	98.0	4.9	98.7	4.2
6	104.0	3.1	104.6	2.3
7	108.0	3.9	108.2	2.8
8	106.5	5.2	106.1	4.4
9	103.9	4.5	104.1	3.6
10	97.4	-2.3	97.1	-2.6
11	98.6	3.7	99.2	4.2
12*	117.4	0.5	119.7	0.3

\* = Provisional data.

(1) Reduced data on the basis of a typical month.

### 2. Evolution of the Volume Index in 2015 =

Year and month	Overall Index		Overall Index (except automotive fuel)	
	Index	Annual rate of change (%)	Index	Annual rate of change (%)
<b>2017</b>	<b>100.6</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>101.8</b>	<b>1.3</b>
<b>2018*</b>	<b>102.1</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>103.5</b>	<b>1.7</b>
2018: 4	101.9	1.5	103.6	1.7
5	98.2	4.1	100.0	4.1
6	102.8	1.7	104.6	1.9
7	110.3	2.4	112.3	2.5
8	109.3	3.6	110.6	3.9
9	102.1	2.9	103.5	3.0
10	95.3	-4.1	96.1	-3.6
11	98.7	2.9	100.3	3.9
12*	117.2	0.7	119.9	0.3

\* = Provisional data.

(1) Reduced data on the basis of a typical month.

### 3. Evolution of the Index of Employed 2015 =

Year and quarter	Overall Index		Overall Index (excluding persons employed in the automotive fuel sector)	
	Index	Annual rate of change (%)	Index	Annual rate of change (%)
<b>2017</b>	<b>103.1</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>103.6</b>	<b>2.7</b>
<b>2018</b>	<b>104.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>104.6</b>	<b>1.0</b>
2018: Q1	102.9	0.9	103.3	0.9
Q2	105.0	1.1	105.5	0.9
Q3 <sup>(1)</sup>	105.2	1.9	106.0	2.2
Q4*	102.9	-0.3	103.6	-0.1

\* = Provisional data.

(1) Revised data.

### Retail Trade, 2017 and 2018 (December)<sup>(1)</sup> 100.0

Food sector		Automotive fuel sector		Non-food sector (except automotive fuel)	
Index	Annual rate of change (%)	Index	Annual rate of change (%)	Index	Annual rate of change (%)
<b>99.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>97.1</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>101.7</b>	<b>1.9</b>
<b>101.9</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>101.3</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>101.6</b>	<b>-0.1</b>
106.1	1.8	99.3	2.7	101.6	0.0
99.5	6.0	96.0	9.5	98.0	2.2
105.8	4.2	102.9	8.2	103.3	0.3
107.1	3.4	108.3	10.3	109.9	2.3
112.3	6.0	110.0	9.4	98.9	2.7
107.5	6.1	104.6	10.2	99.5	-0.1
95.6	-1.8	100.0	0.1	96.8	-5.7
91.6	4.7	97.2	2.1	104.5	-0.4
111.8	1.5	108.6	2.7	124.9	-4.7

### Retail Trade, 2017 and 2018 (December)<sup>(1)</sup> 100.0

Food sector		Automotive fuel sector		Non-food sector (except automotive fuel)	
Index	Annual rate of change (%)	Index	Annual rate of change (%)	Index	Annual rate of change (%)
<b>99.6</b>	<b>-0.4</b>	<b>94.2</b>	<b>-1.8</b>	<b>105.8</b>	<b>4.4</b>
<b>101.8</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>93.4</b>	<b>-0.8</b>	<b>106.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>
106.3	2.5	93.4	1.3	101.8	1.2
99.5	5.5	87.5	2.6	102.2	2.9
106.0	3.1	92.2	-2.2	104.4	1.2
106.9	2.2	97.1	-1.1	121.9	3.7
112.2	5.3	98.6	-1.0	111.1	2.8
106.9	5.1	93.5	0.8	100.8	0.6
94.8	-3.4	88.5	-9.2	97.3	-5.3
91.7	4.3	89.5	-2.1	109.9	1.1
112.3	1.4	105.1	3.9	126.8	-4.0

### Persons in Retail Trade, 2017 and 2018 (Q4) 100.0

Index of persons employed in the food sector		Index of persons employed in the non-food sector (except automotive fuel)	
Index	Annual rate of change (%)	Index	Annual rate of change (%)
<b>106.0</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>101.3</b>	<b>2.4</b>
<b>107.4</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>101.8</b>	<b>0.5</b>
105.5	0.5	101.2	1.4
108.9	1.4	102.1	0.3
109.4	3.3	102.7	1.0
106.0	0.4	101.2	-0.8

**4. Imports - Arrivals, Exports - Dispatches, by area of origin/destination, including oil products, 2013 - 2018<sup>(1)</sup>**  
Billion euro

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017*	2018*
<b>Imports - Arrivals</b>						
<b>Total</b>	<b>47.00</b>	<b>48.33</b>	<b>43.60</b>	<b>44.19</b>	<b>50.35</b>	<b>55.13</b>
European Union	22.13	23.31	23.09	24.21	26.19	28.33
Third countries	24.87	25.01	20.51	19.98	24.16	26.80
<b>Exports - Dispatches</b>						
<b>Total</b>	<b>27.29</b>	<b>27.12</b>	<b>25.83</b>	<b>25.46</b>	<b>28.88</b>	<b>33.42</b>
European Union	12.82	13.10	14.03	14.33	15.50	17.63
Third countries	14.48	14.02	11.80	11.13	13.38	15.78

(Year-on-year change %)

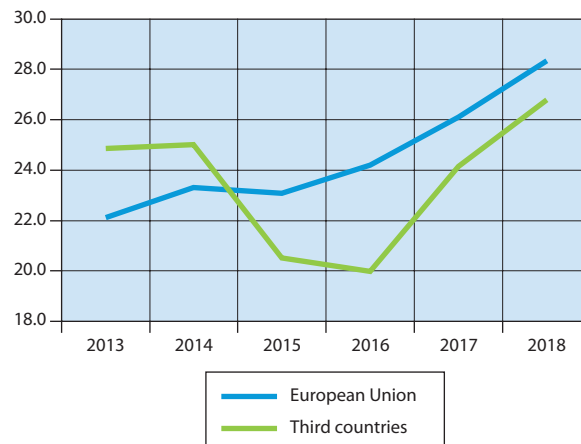
<b>Imports - Arrivals</b>						
<b>Total</b>	<b>-5.1</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>-9.8</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>9.5</b>
European Union	-2.7	5.4	-0.9	4.8	8.2	8.2
Third countries	-7.2	0.6	-18.0	-2.6	20.9	10.9
<b>Exports - Dispatches</b>						
<b>Total</b>	<b>-1.0</b>	<b>-0.6</b>	<b>-4.8</b>	<b>-1.4</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>15.7</b>
European Union	5.1	2.2	7.0	2.2	8.2	13.8
Third countries	-5.9	-3.2	-15.8	-5.7	20.2	18.0

\* = Provisional data.

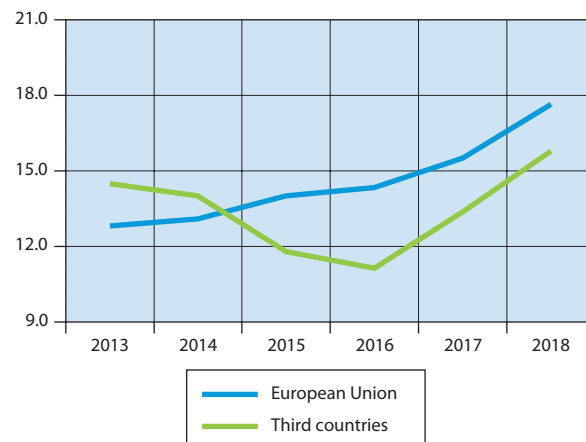
General remark: Wherever necessary, the data have been rounded up, thus, a slight difference may occur between the sum of the figures and their total.

(1) International Trade in Goods Statistics have been revised for the period 2002 - 2014. The revision of the relevant data series resulted from the integration of additional data transmitted recently from administrative sources.

**Imports - Arrivals, including oil products (in bil. €)**



**Exports - Dispatches, including oil products (in bil. €)**



### 5. Imports - Arrivals, Exports - Dispatches, by area of origin/

Billion euro

Countries <sup>(1)</sup>	2005	
	Value	Percent of total

#### Imports - Arrivals

Germany	6.68	14.4
Italy	6.05	13.0
Russia	3.44	7.4
China	1.70	3.7
Netherlands	2.66	5.7
France	2.88	6.2
South Korea	1.18	2.5
Belgium	1.65	3.6
United States	1.14	2.5
Spain	1.83	4.0
Other countries	17.22	37.1

#### Exports - Dispatches

Germany	1.86	12.5
Italy	1.66	11.2
Cyprus	0.93	6.2
Turkey	0.74	5.0
Bulgaria	0.82	5.5
United Kingdom	1.02	6.9
United States	0.78	5.2
France	0.65	4.4
Romania	0.41	2.8
Gibraltar	0.04	0.3
Other countries	5.96	40.1

\* = Provisional data.

General remark: Wherever necessary, the data have been rounded up, thus, a slight difference may occur between the sum of the figures and their total.

(1) The countries are ranked in descending order according to the imports and exports, respectively, of 2010.

(2) International Trade in Goods Statistics have been revised for the period 2002 - 2014. The revision of the relevant data series resulted from the integration of additional data transmitted recently from administrative sources.

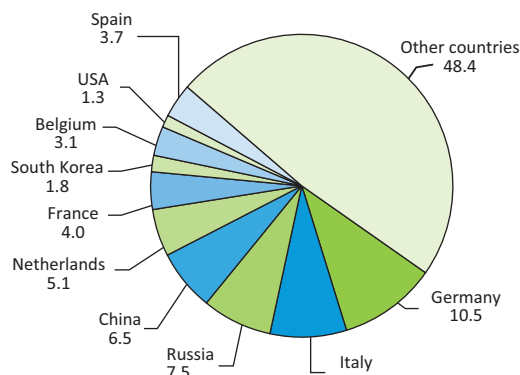
### destination, including oil products, 2005, 2010, 2018<sup>(2)</sup>

2010		2018*	
Value	Percent of total	Value	Percent of total

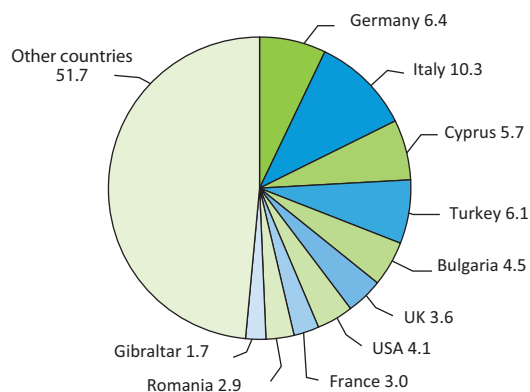
6.03	11.6	5.80	10.5
5.21	10.0	4.51	8.2
4.83	9.3	4.15	7.5
2.86	5.5	3.59	6.5
2.66	5.1	2.80	5.1
2.59	5.0	2.18	4.0
1.83	3.5	0.99	1.8
1.70	3.3	1.70	3.1
1.64	3.2	0.69	1.3
1.61	3.1	2.05	3.7
21.18	40.6	26.67	48.4

1.96	9.2	2.15	6.4
1.95	9.2	3.45	10.3
1.45	6.8	1.89	5.7
1.26	5.9	2.04	6.1
1.15	5.4	1.49	4.5
1.02	4.8	1.21	3.6
1.02	4.8	1.37	4.1
0.66	3.1	1.02	3.0
0.64	3.0	0.97	2.9
0.63	3.0	0.57	1.7
9.55	44.8	17.26	51.7

Imports - Arrivals (%), 2018



Exports - Dispatches (%), 2018



## 6. Imports - Arrivals by main product categories according to SITC<sup>(1)</sup>, 2014 - 2018<sup>(2)</sup>

Billion euro

	2014	2015	2016	2017*	2018*
<b>Total</b>	<b>48.32</b>	<b>43.60</b>	<b>44.19</b>	<b>50.35</b>	<b>55.13</b>
Primary goods (0 - 4)	23.45	18.38	17.09	20.07	24.04
Food, drinks and tobacco (0 + 1)	5.67	5.65	6.02	6.30	6.41
Raw materials (2 + 4)	1.48	1.39	1.34	1.55	1.63
Energy products (3)	16.30	11.34	9.73	12.22	16.00
Manufactured goods (5 - 8)	24.74	25.11	27.05	30.02	31.04
Chemicals (5)	6.65	6.79	6.88	7.42	7.97
Machinery and transport equipment (7)	8.57	8.76	9.76	11.26	10.75
Other manufactured goods (6 + 8)	9.51	9.56	10.41	11.34	12.32
Products, not elsewhere classified (9)	0.14	0.10	0.05	0.26	0.05

(Year-on-year change %)

<b>Total</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>-9.8</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>9.5</b>
Primary goods (0 - 4)	-3.8	-21.6	-7.0	17.4	19.8
Food, drinks and tobacco (0 + 1)	0.2	-0.2	6.5	4.7	1.7
Raw materials (2 + 4)	0.5	-6.4	-3.0	15.5	5.3
Energy products (3)	-5.4	-30.4	-14.2	25.6	31.0
Manufactured goods (5 - 8)	9.5	1.5	7.7	11.0	3.4
Chemicals (5)	1.4	2.1	1.3	7.9	7.3
Machinery and transport equipment (7)	19.6	2.2	11.5	15.3	-4.5
Other manufactured goods (6 + 8)	7.2	0.5	8.8	9.0	8.6
Products, not elsewhere classified (9)	277.6	-26.1	-54.5	459.1	-79.6

\* = Provisional data.

General remark: Wherever necessary, the data have been rounded up, thus, a slight difference may occur between the sum of the figures and their total.

(1) SITC: Standard International Trade Classification.

(2) International Trade in Goods Statistics have been revised for the period 2002 - 2014. The revision of the relevant data series resulted from the integration of additional data transmitted recently from administrative sources.

## 7. Exports - Dispatches by main product categories according to SITC<sup>(1)</sup>, 2014 - 2018<sup>(2)</sup>

Billion euro

	2014	2015	2016	2017*	2018*
<b>Total</b>	<b>27.12</b>	<b>25.83</b>	<b>25.46</b>	<b>28.88</b>	<b>33.42</b>
Primary goods (0 - 4)	15.98	13.89	13.62	15.92	18.87
Food, drinks and tobacco (0 + 1)	4.37	4.59	5.03	5.08	5.32
Raw materials (2 + 4)	1.35	1.75	1.70	1.87	2.07
Energy products (3)	10.26	7.55	6.90	8.98	11.48
Manufactured goods (5 - 8)	10.56	11.33	11.29	12.42	14.00
Chemicals (5)	2.69	2.73	2.74	3.07	3.49
Machinery and transport equipment (7)	2.29	2.63	2.61	2.59	2.93
Other manufactured goods (6 + 8)	5.59	5.97	5.94	6.75	7.57
Products, not elsewhere classified (9)	0.58	0.60	0.55	0.53	0.55

(Year-on-year change %)

<b>Total</b>	<b>-0.6</b>	<b>-4.8</b>	<b>-1.4</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>15.7</b>
Primary goods (0 - 4)	-3.5	-13.1	-1.9	16.9	18.5
Food, drinks and tobacco (0 + 1)	2.9	5.1	9.5	1.0	4.7
Raw materials (2 + 4)	-21.4	29.4	-3.1	9.8	10.8
Energy products (3)	-3.2	-26.4	-8.6	30.2	27.9
Manufactured goods (5 - 8)	4.2	7.3	-0.4	10.0	12.7
Chemicals (5)	3.6	1.6	0.3	12.0	13.7
Machinery and transport equipment (7)	10.6	14.9	-0.8	-0.5	13.0
Other manufactured goods (6 + 8)	2.1	7.0	-0.5	13.6	12.1
Products, not elsewhere classified (9)	-2.1	4.4	-9.1	-2.4	3.7

\* = Provisional data.

General remark: Wherever necessary, the data have been rounded up, thus, a slight difference may occur between the sum of the figures and their total.

(1) SITC: Standard International Trade Classification.

(2) International Trade in Goods Statistics have been revised for the period 2002 - 2014. The revision of the relevant data series resulted from the integration of additional data transmitted recently from administrative sources.

**8. External Trade Balance, 2014 - 2018<sup>(1)</sup>**

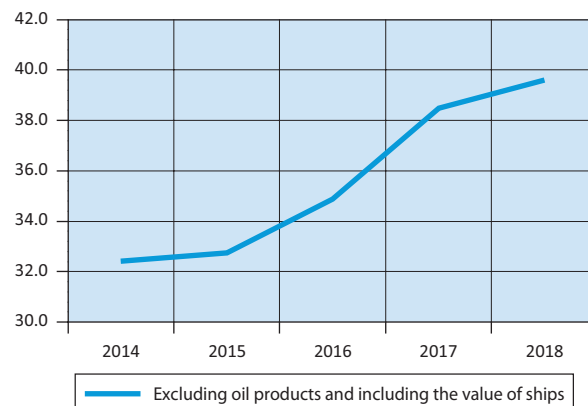
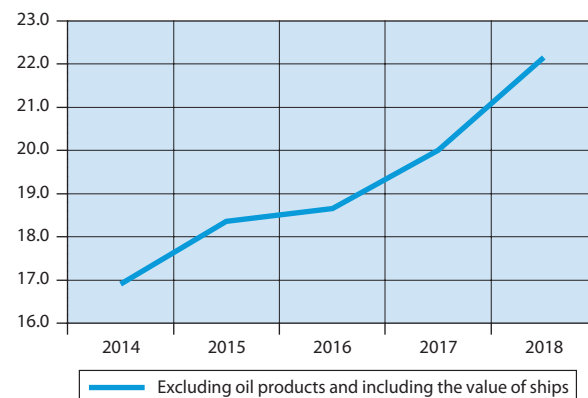
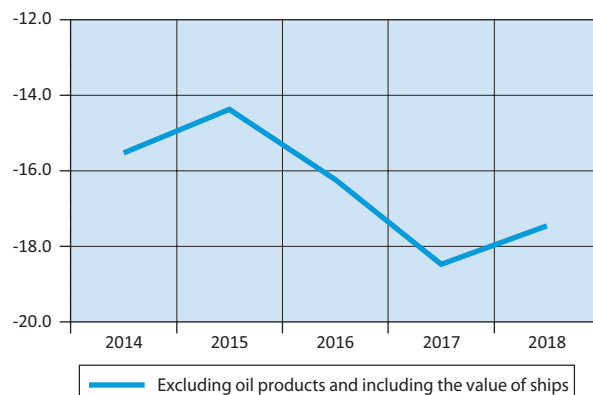
Billion euro

	2014	2015	2016	2017*	2018*
<b>Imports - Arrivals</b>					
Including the value of ships	48.32	43.60	44.19	50.35	55.13
Excluding the value of ships	46.47	41.99	42.25	47.26	53.83
Excluding oil products and including the value of ships	32.43	32.74	34.89	38.49	39.60
<b>Exports - Dispatches</b>					
Including the value of ships	27.12	25.83	25.46	28.88	33.42
Excluding the value of ships	26.99	25.67	25.34	28.77	33.28
Excluding oil products and including the value of ships	16.90	18.36	18.65	20.01	22.15
<b>Trade balance, including the value of ships</b>					
	-21.20	-17.77	-18.72	-21.47	-21.71
<b>Trade balance, excluding the value of ships</b>					
	-19.48	-16.32	-16.90	-18.49	-20.55
<b>Trade balance, excluding oil products and including the value of ships</b>					
	-15.53	-14.37	-16.24	-18.48	-17.45
<b>Imports as percentage of GDP</b>					
	27.0	24.6	25.0	27.9	
<b>Exports as percentage of GDP</b>					
	15.2	14.6	14.4	16.0	
<b>External Trade Balance as percentage of GDP</b>					
	-11.9	-10.0	-10.6	-11.9	
<i>(Year-on-year change %)</i>					
<b>Imports - Arrivals</b>					
Including the value of ships	2.8	-9.8	1.3	13.9	9.5
Excluding the value of ships	1.5	-9.6	0.6	11.9	13.9
Excluding oil products and including the value of ships	8.0	0.9	6.6	10.3	2.9
<b>Exports - Dispatches</b>					
Including the value of ships	-0.6	-4.8	-1.4	13.4	15.7
Excluding the value of ships	-0.8	-4.9	-1.3	13.5	15.7
Excluding oil products and including the value of ships	0.2	8.6	1.6	7.3	10.7
<b>Trade deficit, including the value of ships</b>					
	7.6	-16.2	5.3	14.7	1.1
<b>Trade deficit, excluding the value of ships</b>					
	5.0	-16.2	3.5	9.4	11.1
<b>Trade deficit, excluding oil products and including the value of ships</b>					
	18.0	-7.5	13.0	13.9	-5.6

\* = Provisional data.

General remark: Wherever necessary, the data have been rounded up, thus, a slight difference may occur between the sum of the figures and their total.

(1) International Trade in Goods Statistics have been revised for the period 2002 - 2014. The revision of the relevant data series resulted from the integration of additional data transmitted recently from administrative sources.

**Imports - Arrivals (in bil. €)****Exports - Dispatches (in bil. €)****Trade balance (in bil. €)**



**9. EU: Intra-EU trade: Arrivals and dispatches, 2016 - 2018**

Billion euro

Countries	Arrivals			Dispatches		
	2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	3,046	3,281	3,446	3,116	3,353	3,518
Euro area						
Austria (AT)	111	120	127	97	106	112
Belgium (BE)	219	234	245	259	275	288
France (FR)	359	381	393	269	279	291
Germany (DE)	632	682	723	706	750	779
Greece (EL)	24	26	28	14	16	18
Estonia (EE)	11	12	12	9	9	10
Ireland (IE)	48	51	58	59	62	70
Spain (ES)	174	186	192	175	188	193
Italy (IT)	223	242	250	233	250	261
Cyprus (CY)	5	5	5	1	1	1
Latvia (LV)	10	12	12	8	8	9
Lithuania (LT)	18	20	21	14	15	17
Luxembourg (LU)	15	17	18	12	12	12
Malta (MT)	3	3	4	1	1	1
Netherlands (NE)	212	234	250	392	434	456
Portugal (PT)	48	53	57	38	41	44
Slovakia (SK)	55	59	64	60	64	68
Slovenia (SI)	20	22	24	22	26	29
Finland (FI)	40	45	47	31	36	38
Non-euro area						
Bulgaria (BG)	17	19	20	16	18	19
Denmark (DK)	55	58	60	53	56	56
United Kingdom (UK)	291	295	301	176	186	194
Croatia (HR)	15	17	18	8	9	10
Hungary (HU)	66	72	77	75	82	87
Poland (PL)	131	148	157	147	166	177
Romania (RO)	52	57	62	43	47	52
Sweden (SE)	91	97	101	74	80	84
Czech Republic (CZ)	102	113	119	123	135	144

Source: Eurostat.

Transport

**1. Land transport, 2015 - 2018**

	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>Vehicles in circulation</b>	<b>8,076,431</b>	<b>8,172,948</b>	<b>8,262,896</b>	<b>8,236,637</b>
Passenger vehicles	5,107,620	5,160,056	5,235,928	5,282,695
Buses	26,586	26,541	26,481	26,389
Trucks	1,322,604	1,332,823	1,343,830	1,344,062
Motorcycles	1,619,621	1,653,528	1,656,657	1,583,491
Road traffic accidents	11,440	11,318	10,848	*10,737
Persons injured	14,889	14,649	14,002	*13,695
thereof killed	793	824	731	*689

\* = Provisional data.

**2. Sea transport, 2015 - 2018**

	2015	2016	2017	2018
Greek merchant fleet:				
Number of vessels	1,829	1,829	1,853	1,857
Capacity (thous. GRT)	44,303	44,325	43,985	42,553
<b>Passengers (thousands)</b>	<b>33,939</b>	<b>33,328</b>	<b>35,789</b>	
Domestic	32,197	31,801	34,089	
Foreign	1,742	1,527	1,700	
<b>Goods transport (thous. tonnes)</b>	<b>135,720</b>	<b>143,153</b>	<b>148,883</b>	
Domestic	31,259	31,946	32,378	
Foreign	104,461	111,207	116,505	

**3. Domestic and international air traffic, 2012 - 2017**

Year	Flights of aircrafts	Passengers (thousands)		Freight and mail (tonnes)
		Embarked	Disembarked	
2012	382,781	18,398	18,260	89,567
2013	375,362	19,284	19,173	87,942
2014	415,250	22,350	22,242	89,654
2015	444,249	24,468	24,344	92,616
2016	469,553	26,546	26,447	101,022
2017	484,129	28,860	29,005	98,223

Source: Hellenic Civil Aviation Authority.

**4. Turnover indices in the transport sector, 2015 - 2018**

2015 = 100.0

Percentage change

Branches of economic activity	2015	2016	2017	2018
Land transport and transport via pipelines	-5.7	-2.3	10.9	-0.9
Water transport	-3.1	-4.5	-9.5	-0.4
Air transport	7.8	3.9	10.4	1.6
Warehousing and support activities for transportation	3.1	8.1	8.1	8.8
Travel agency, tour operator, reservation service and related activities	-7.4	-4.7	9.1	27.0

**5. EU: Transport of goods by road, 2014 - 2017**

Thousand tonnes

Countries	2014	2015	2016	2017
EU 28	13,989,203	14,099,144	14,209,141	14,608,049
<b>Euro area</b>				
Austria (AT)	349,544	351,068	376,399	386,858
Belgium (BE)	299,476	264,034	255,580	239,160
France (FR)	1,918,572	1,796,755	1,727,611	1,714,292
Germany (DE)	3,052,628	3,035,329	3,111,858	3,161,837
Greece (EL)	403,327	420,005	410,258	388,898
Estonia (EE)	27,358	28,162	34,581	28,969
Ireland (IE)	112,825	117,090	140,743	146,543
Spain (ES)	1,184,586	1,258,261	1,285,164	1,409,090
Italy (IT)	963,056	957,006	901,503	885,451
Cyprus (CY)	14,585	14,402	19,682	25,595
Latvia (LV)	62,239	62,569	63,389	68,013
Lithuania (LT)	57,591	58,601	63,571	76,980
Luxembourg (LU)	58,723	52,547	57,779	56,594
Malta (MT)	...	...	...	...
Netherlands (NE)	639,777	641,538	656,428	666,455
Portugal (PT)	149,829	150,358	147,792	157,924
Slovakia (SK)	142,608	147,225	156,179	176,750
Slovenia (SI)	74,143	70,509	75,033	86,212
Finland (FI)	280,131	271,912	278,957	280,744
<b>Non-euro area</b>				
Bulgaria (BG)	153,077	161,567	146,636	151,479
Denmark (DK)	178,146	181,232	184,726	179,062
United Kingdom (UK)	1,348,887	1,468,144	1,450,280	1,417,482
Croatia (HR)	66,157	66,503	72,516	72,343
Hungary (HU)	193,112	198,744	197,759	188,250
Poland (PL)	1,300,382	1,264,960	1,313,657	1,501,811
Romania (RO)	190,938	198,824	216,107	226,345
Sweden (SE)	381,263	422,891	433,065	455,480
Czech Republic (CZ)	386,243	438,907	431,889	459,433

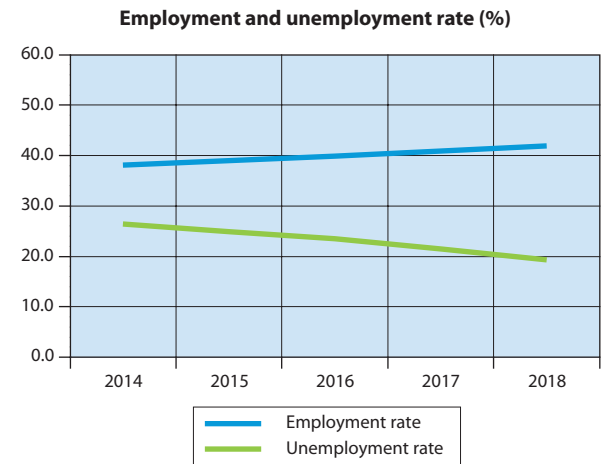
Source: Eurostat.

... = No data available.

Labour market

1. Population aged 15 years and over by employment status, 2014 - 2018					
Thousands					
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Employed	3,536.2	3,610.7	3,673.6	3,752.7	3,828.0
Unemployed	1,274.4	1,196.9	1,130.9	1,027.1	915.0
Economically non-active	4,471.5	4,438.9	4,408.3	4,397.2	4,397.1
Employment rate (%) <sup>(1)</sup>	38.1	39.0	39.9	40.9	41.9
Unemployment rate (%)	26.5	24.9	23.5	21.5	19.3

(1) Employment rate represents persons in employment as a percentage of the total population.



1a. Population aged 15 years and over by employment status, quarterly data, 2017 and 2018 (Q4)					
Thousands					
	2017 Q4	2018 Q1	2018 Q2	2018 Q3	2018 Q4
Employed	3,736.3	3,723.8	3,860.4	3,894.2	3,833.7
Unemployed	1,006.8	1,001.2	906.0	871.8	881.1
Economically non-active	4,420.2	4,429.1	4,378.3	4,369.5	4,411.6
Employment rate (%) <sup>(1)</sup>	40.8	40.7	42.2	42.6	42.0
Unemployment rate (%)	21.2	21.2	19.0	18.3	18.7

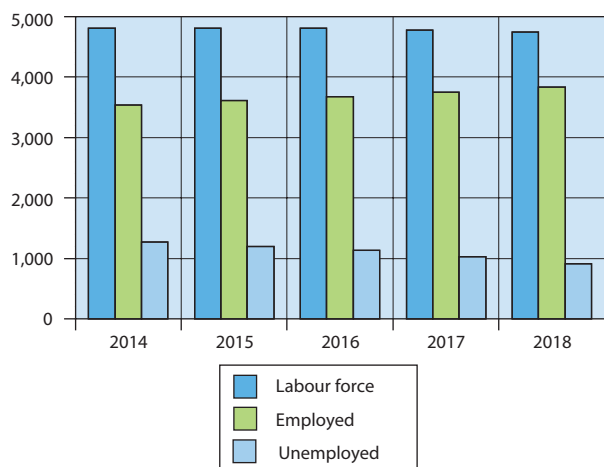
(1) Employment rate represents persons in employment as a percentage of the total population.

## 2. Population aged 15 years and over by employment status and gender, 2014 - 2018

Thousands

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>Population</b>	<b>9,282.1</b>	<b>9,246.6</b>	<b>9,212.8</b>	<b>9,176.9</b>	<b>9,140.1</b>
Male	4,475.8	4,457.9	4,441.8	4,424.4	4,405.8
Female	4,806.3	4,788.6	4,771.0	4,752.6	4,734.4
<b>Labour force</b>	<b>4,810.6</b>	<b>4,807.7</b>	<b>4,804.5</b>	<b>4,779.7</b>	<b>4,743.0</b>
Male	2,691.0	2,665.2	2,656.8	2,653.5	2,644.7
Female	2,119.6	2,142.5	2,147.7	2,126.2	2,098.3
<b>Employed</b>	<b>3,536.3</b>	<b>3,610.7</b>	<b>3,673.6</b>	<b>3,752.7</b>	<b>3,828.0</b>
Male	2,056.1	2,086.4	2,129.3	2,180.7	2,238.2
Female	1,480.2	1,524.3	1,544.3	1,571.9	1,589.8
<b>Unemployed</b>	<b>1,274.4</b>	<b>1,197.0</b>	<b>1,130.9</b>	<b>1,027.0</b>	<b>915.0</b>
Male	635.0	578.8	527.5	472.8	406.5
Female	639.4	618.2	603.4	554.3	508.5

### Population aged 15 years and over by employment status

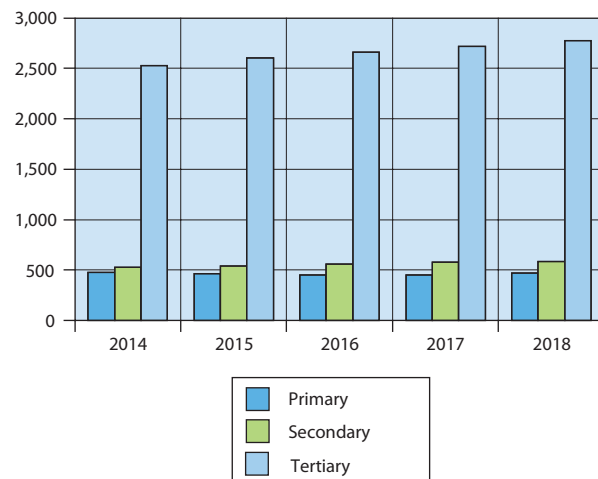


## 3. Persons employed aged 15 years and over by main sector of the economy and gender, 2014 - 2018

Thousands

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,536.2</b>	<b>3,610.7</b>	<b>3,673.6</b>	<b>3,752.7</b>	<b>3,828.0</b>
Male	2,056.1	2,086.4	2,129.3	2,180.7	2,238.2
Female	1,480.2	1,524.3	1,544.3	1,571.9	1,589.8
<b>Primary</b>	<b>479.8</b>	<b>465.7</b>	<b>454.5</b>	<b>453.4</b>	<b>469.6</b>
Male	287.4	277.1	272.9	272.7	283.0
Female	192.4	188.6	181.6	180.6	186.6
<b>Secondary</b>	<b>529.7</b>	<b>539.4</b>	<b>560.0</b>	<b>578.2</b>	<b>583.7</b>
Male	418.2	417.5	433.8	449.3	460.3
Female	111.5	121.9	126.2	128.9	123.4
<b>Tertiary</b>	<b>2,526.7</b>	<b>2,605.6</b>	<b>2,659.0</b>	<b>2,721.1</b>	<b>2,774.7</b>
Male	1,350.4	1,391.8	1,422.6	1,458.7	1,494.9
Female	1,176.3	1,213.8	1,236.4	1,262.4	1,279.8

### Persons employed aged 15 years and over by main sector of the economy

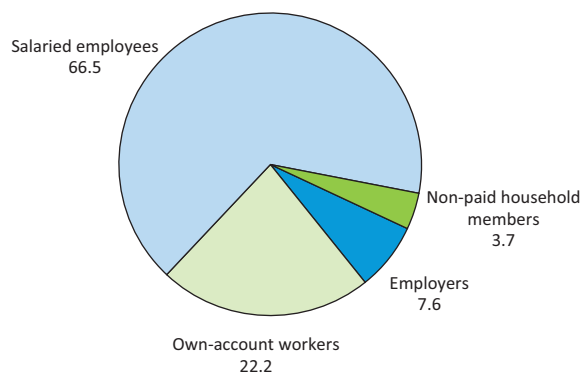


#### 4. Persons employed aged 15 years and over by occupational status, 2014 - 2018

Thousands

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,536.3</b>	<b>3,610.7</b>	<b>3,673.6</b>	<b>3,752.7</b>	<b>3,828.0</b>
Employers	223.8	248.4	271.7	274.4	291.6
Own-account workers	882.0	855.9	836.9	856.8	850.0
Salaried employees	2,264.4	2,348.5	2,421.2	2,474.1	2,546.3
Non-paid household members	166.1	157.9	143.7	147.4	140.1

#### Percentage distribution of persons employed by occupational status, 2018



#### 5. Population aged 15 years and over by age group and employment status, 2018

Thousands

Age group	2018			
	Employed	Unemployed	Unemployment %	Economically non-active
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,828.0</b>	<b>915.0</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>4,397.1</b>
15 - 29	483.8	231.3	32.3	896.5
30 - 44	1,610.4	367.5	18.6	267.1
45 - 64	1,656.9	307.1	15.6	1,010.2
65 +	77.0	9.1	10.6	2,223.3

#### 5a. Population aged 15 years and over by age group and employment status, quarterly data, 2018 (Q4)

Thousands

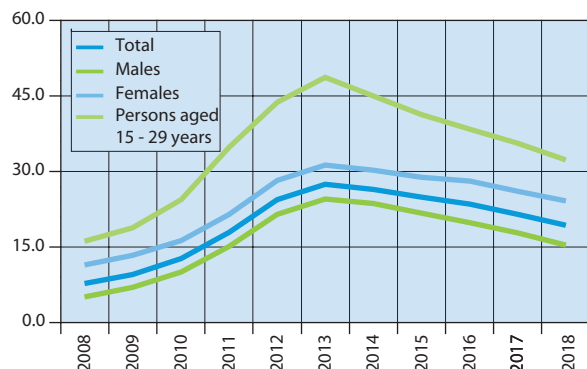
Age group	2018 Q4			
	Employed	Unemployed	Unemployment %	Economically non-active
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,833.7</b>	<b>881.1</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>4,411.6</b>
15 - 29	475.3	228.2	32.4	896.8
30 - 44	1,596.5	350.2	18.0	281.6
45 - 64	1,683.0	293.0	14.8	1,004.2
65 +	79.0	9.7	11.0	2,228.9

### 6. Evolution of the percentage of the unemployed for total population, male - female and for persons aged 15 - 29 years, 2008 - 2018<sup>(1)</sup>

Year	Total	Male	Female	Persons aged 15 - 29 years
2008	7.8	5.1	11.5	16.2
2009	9.6	7.0	13.3	18.8
2010	12.7	10.0	16.3	24.4
2011	17.9	15.1	21.5	34.8
2012	24.4	21.5	28.2	43.7
2013	27.5	24.5	31.3	48.7
2014	26.5	23.6	30.2	45.0
2015	24.9	21.7	28.9	41.3
2016	23.5	19.9	28.1	38.4
2017	21.5	17.8	26.1	35.6
2018	19.3	15.4	24.2	32.3

(1) Data refer to the annual average.

### Evolution of the percentage of the unemployed for total population, male - female and for persons aged 15 - 29 years



### 6a. Evolution of the percentage of the unemployed for total population, male - female and for persons aged 15 - 29 years, quarterly data, 2016 - 2018 (Q4)

Year	Total	Male	Female	Persons aged 15 - 29 years
2016: Q4	23.6	19.9	28.1	37.6
2017: Q1	23.3	19.8	27.8	38.3
Q2	21.1	17.7	25.4	35.0
Q3	20.2	16.5	24.9	33.0
Q4	21.2	17.3	26.1	36.1
2018: Q1	21.2	17.2	26.2	35.7
Q2	19.0	15.2	23.7	31.1
Q3	18.3	14.3	23.3	30.2
Q4	18.7	14.7	23.7	32.4

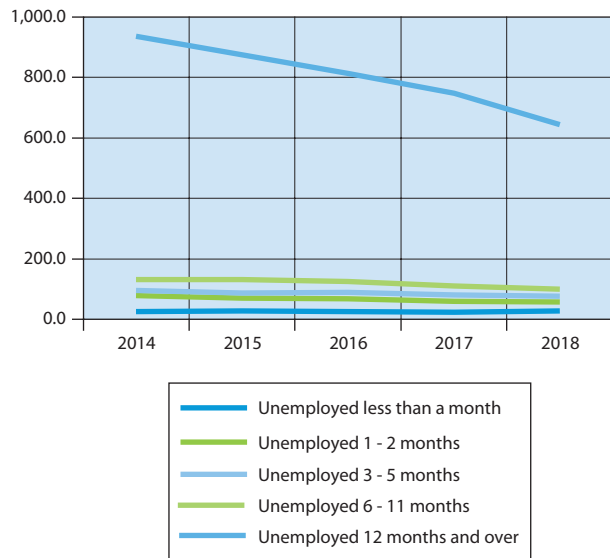
### 7. Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment, 2014 - 2018

Thousands					
Duration of unemployment	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>Total of unemployed</b>	<b>1,274.4</b>	<b>1,197.0</b>	<b>1,131.0</b>	<b>1,027.1</b>	<b>915.0</b>
Search for employment is about to start	5.5	5.1	5.5	5.5	7.7
Less than a month	26.4	28.9	26.8	24.7	28.9
1 - 2 months	78.3	70.4	68.8	59.6	57.7
3 - 5 months	96.1	86.7	90.1	80.5	77.1
6 - 11 months	131.3	130.6	125.9	109.5	99.9
12 months and over (long-term unemployed)	936.8	875.2	813.9	747.2	643.7
"New" unemployed	299.8	278.1	238.2	204.1	185.0
Percent of long-term unemployed	73.6	73.1	72.0	72.7	70.3
Percent of "new" unemployed	23.5	23.2	21.1	19.9	20.2

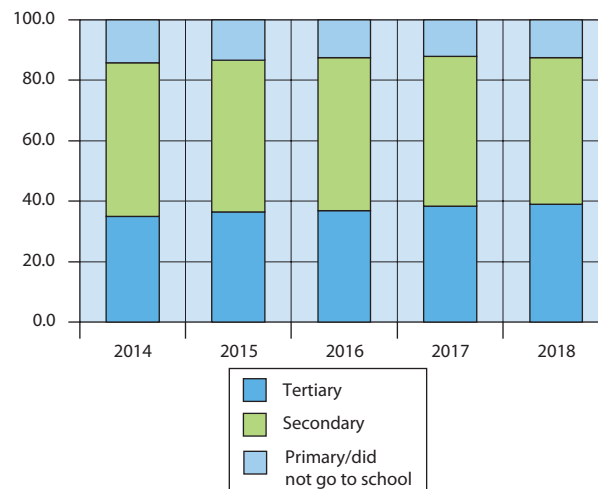
### 7a. Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment, quarterly data, 2017 and 2018 (Q4)

Thousands					
Duration of unemployment	2017 Q4	2018 Q1	2018 Q2	2018 Q3	2018 Q4
<b>Total of unemployed</b>	<b>1,006.8</b>	<b>1,001.2</b>	<b>906.0</b>	<b>871.8</b>	<b>881.1</b>
Search for employment is about to start	8.4	6.0	6.5	11.1	7.1
Less than a month	41.5	24.3	20.8	25.3	45.3
1 - 2 months	85.6	68.6	44.5	51.0	66.6
3 - 5 months	60.8	117.7	72.1	52.8	66.0
6 - 11 months	87.6	100.0	108.7	105.5	85.4
12 months and over (long-term unemployed)	722.9	684.6	653.4	625.9	610.8
"New" unemployed	198.8	194.6	184.2	179.6	181.5
Percent of long-term unemployed	71.8	68.4	72.1	71.8	69.3
Percent of "new" unemployed	19.7	19.4	20.3	20.6	20.6

**Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment  
(in thousands)**



**Percentage distribution of unemployed persons  
by educational attainment level**



**8. Unemployed persons by age group, gender and**

Thousands								
Educa-tional attainment level	Years	Total		up to 19 years		20 - 24 years		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
Tertiary	2014	184.4	261.0	0.2	0.3	13.2	33.4	
	2015	174.6	262.4	0.2	0.2	13.1	30.7	
	2016	151.2	265.9	0.4	0.2	13.2	26.4	
	2017	145.6	248.4	0.1	0.4	12.6	27.0	
	2018	125.6	231.4	0.0	0.4	10.6	22.3	
Secun-dary	2014	345.9	302.2	8.7	11.1	46.7	34.2	
	2015	311.4	288.1	5.4	8.5	41.2	28.3	
	2016	296.4	274.7	7.9	6.8	36.7	26.2	
	2017	258.6	248.8	6.7	7.9	30.6	22.2	
	2018	218.5	224.3	6.3	5.2	27.4	18.5	
Primary/ did not go to school	2014	104.7	76.3	2.0	0.6	6.3	3.7	
	2015	92.9	67.7	1.6	0.7	5.3	3.8	
	2016	79.8	62.9	0.5	0.8	3.2	1.5	
	2017	68.5	57.0	0.7	1.8	3.0	1.6	
	2018	62.5	52.8	0.6	1.4	2.6	1.6	

**educational attainment level, 2014 - 2018**

25 - 29 years		30 - 44 years		45 - 64 years		65 +	
Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
50.7	70.4	85.1	119.2	34.0	37.6	1.2	0.1
42.8	65.0	79.2	124.7	38.3	41.8	1.0	0.0
34.4	59.2	63.8	133.8	38.2	45.8	1.2	0.5
32.2	58.3	64.4	117.1	35.3	45.2	1.1	0.3
30.8	51.2	55.7	109.9	27.4	47.3	1.0	0.4
52.8	37.0	141.7	137.4	94.5	82.1	1.6	0.5
47.1	31.0	122.1	133.4	94.4	85.9	1.2	0.9
43.7	27.4	106.6	117.0	99.7	95.7	1.9	1.5
30.4	22.1	100.6	104.1	88.7	91.3	1.6	1.3
26.5	21.2	77.4	94.8	78.5	83.7	2.4	0.9
8.5	3.4	32.6	24.3	52.4	43.5	2.9	0.7
5.0	3.7	28.9	20.4	48.8	38.3	3.2	0.7
3.5	4.0	21.7	18.3	47.7	37.3	3.2	0.9
3.4	2.3	17.9	15.8	40.5	33.6	3.0	1.9
2.9	1.9	15.3	14.3	38.3	31.8	2.7	1.7



### 9. Labour force and unemployment rate (%), by region, 2014 - 2018

Thousands

Employment status by region	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>Greece, total</b>					
<b>Labour force</b>	<b>4,810.6</b>	<b>4,808.0</b>	<b>4,804.5</b>	<b>4,779.7</b>	<b>4,743.0</b>
<b>Employed</b>	<b>3,536.2</b>	<b>3,611.0</b>	<b>3,673.6</b>	<b>3,752.7</b>	<b>3,828.0</b>
<b>Unemployed</b>	<b>1,274.4</b>	<b>1,197.0</b>	<b>1,130.9</b>	<b>1,027.0</b>	<b>915.0</b>
<b>Unemployment rate (%)</b>	<b>26.5</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>23.5</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>19.3</b>
<b>Anatoliki Makedonia , Thraki</b>					
Labour force	257.1	258.0	259.9	255.6	253.8
Employed	195.0	198.0	200.7	205.8	213.4
Unemployed	62.2	60.0	59.2	49.8	40.4
Unemployment rate (%)	24.2	23.3	22.8	19.5	15.9
<b>Kentriki Makedonia</b>					
Labour force	790.5	812.0	819.5	812.0	809.8
Employed	563.4	601.0	618.8	626.0	642.1
Unemployed	227.1	211.0	200.7	186.0	167.8
Unemployment rate (%)	28.7	26.0	24.5	22.9	20.7
<b>Dytiki Makedonia</b>					
Labour force	113.9	117.0	118.0	119.2	118.2
Employed	82.5	81.0	81.1	84.5	86.2
Unemployed	31.4	36.0	36.9	34.7	31.9
Unemployment rate (%)	27.6	30.8	31.3	29.1	27.0
<b>Ipeiros</b>					
Labour force	142.0	139.0	140.8	139.1	136.4
Employed	103.9	105.0	106.5	104.6	108.9
Unemployed	38.0	34.0	34.3	34.5	27.4
Unemployment rate (%)	26.8	24.5	24.3	24.8	20.1
<b>Thessalia</b>					
Labour force	312.9	315.0	312.1	315.9	309.9
Employed	233.5	230.0	232.7	250.9	253.3
Unemployed	79.4	85.0	79.5	65.0	56.7
Unemployment rate (%)	25.4	27.0	25.5	20.6	18.3
<b>Ionian Nisia</b>					
Labour force	90.5	90.0	90.2	91.0	93.1
Employed	71.1	73.0	75.8	73.2	78.3
Unemployed	19.4	17.0	14.4	17.9	14.8
Unemployment rate (%)	21.4	18.9	16.0	19.6	15.9

### 9. Labour force and unemployment rate (%), by region, 2014 - 2018 (continued)

Thousands

Employment status by region	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>Dytiki Ellada</b>					
Labour force	281.9	288.0	292.8	294.2	287.3
Employed	200.9	206.0	205.4	216.8	218.2
Unemployed	81.1	82.0	87.4	77.3	69.2
Unemployment rate (%)	28.7	28.5	29.8	26.3	24.1
<b>Stereia Ellada</b>					
Labour force	236.5	244.0	237.8	237.4	235.8
Employed	173.1	181.0	178.4	188.0	191.3
Unemployed	63.5	63.0	59.4	49.5	44.6
Unemployment rate (%)	26.8	25.8	25.0	20.8	18.9
<b>Attiki</b>					
Labour force	1,824.9	1,785.0	1,766.0	1,742.1	1,720.7
Employed	1,325.9	1,336.0	1,360.3	1,366.0	1,378.5
Unemployed	499.0	449.0	405.8	376.1	342.2
Unemployment rate (%)	27.3	25.2	23.0	21.6	19.9
<b>Peloponnisos</b>					
Labour force	246.2	248.0	243.0	246.5	243.1
Employed	188.7	193.0	196.3	205.0	208.2
Unemployed	57.5	55.0	46.7	41.5	34.9
Unemployment rate (%)	23.4	22.2	19.2	16.8	14.4
<b>Voreio Aigaio</b>					
Labour force	80.2	79.0	82.5	89.5	91.3
Employed	62.3	65.0	67.4	69.4	70.9
Unemployed	17.9	14.0	15.1	20.1	20.3
Unemployment rate (%)	22.3	17.7	18.3	22.5	22.3
<b>Notio Aigaio</b>					
Labour force	154.9	155.0	157.2	152.1	158.3
Employed	123.8	132.0	129.8	127.7	131.6
Unemployed	31.1	23.0	27.4	24.4	26.7
Unemployment rate (%)	20.1	14.8	17.4	16.0	16.9
<b>Kriti</b>					
Labour force	279.2	276.0	284.8	285.2	285.4
Employed	212.2	209.0	220.5	234.8	247.3
Unemployed	66.9	67.0	64.3	50.4	38.1
Unemployment rate (%)	24.0	24.3	22.6	17.7	13.4

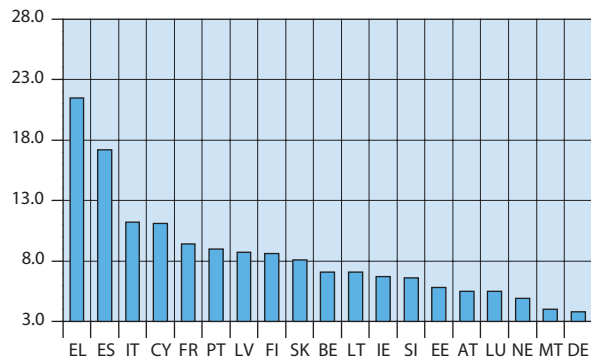
**10. EU: Unemployment rate (%)<sup>(1)</sup>, 2013 - 2017**

Countries	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
EU 28	10.8	10.2	9.4	8.6	7.6
<b>Euro area</b>					
Austria (AT)	5.4	5.6	5.7	6.0	5.5
Belgium (BE)	8.4	8.5	8.5	7.8	<sup>(2)</sup> 7.1
France (FR)	9.9	<sup>(2)</sup> 10.3	10.4	10.1	9.4
Germany (DE)	5.2	5.0	4.6	4.1	3.8
Greece (EL)	27.5	26.5	24.9	23.6	21.5
Estonia (EE)	8.6	7.4	6.2	6.8	5.8
Ireland (IE)	13.8	11.9	9.9	8.4	<sup>(2)</sup> 6.7
Spain (ES)	26.1	24.5	22.1	19.6	17.2
Italy (IT)	12.2	12.7	11.9	11.7	11.2
Cyprus (CY)	15.9	16.1	15.0	13.0	11.1
Latvia (LV)	11.9	10.8	9.9	9.6	8.7
Lithuania (LT)	11.8	10.7	9.1	7.9	7.1
Luxembourg (LU)	5.9	5.9	<sup>(2)</sup> 6.7	6.3	5.5
Malta (MT)	6.4	5.8	5.4	4.7	4.0
Netherlands (NE)	7.3	7.4	6.9	6.0	4.9
Portugal (PT)	16.4	14.1	12.6	11.2	9.0
Slovakia (SK)	14.2	13.2	11.5	9.7	8.1
Slovenia (SI)	10.1	9.7	9.0	8.0	6.6
Finland (FI)	8.2	8.7	9.4	8.8	8.6
<b>Non-euro area</b>					
Bulgaria (BG)	13.0	11.4	9.2	7.6	6.2
Denmark (DK)	7.0	6.6	6.2	<sup>(2)</sup> 6.2	<sup>(2)</sup> 5.7
United Kingdom (UK)	7.5	6.1	5.3	4.8	4.4
Croatia (HR)	17.3	17.3	16.2	13.1	11.2
Hungary (HU)	10.2	7.7	6.8	5.1	4.2
Poland (PL)	10.3	9.0	7.5	6.2	4.9
Romania (RO)	7.1	6.8	6.8	5.9	4.9
Sweden (SE)	8.1	8.0	7.4	7.0	6.7
Czech Republic (CZ)	7.0	6.1	5.1	4.0	2.9

Source: Eurostat.

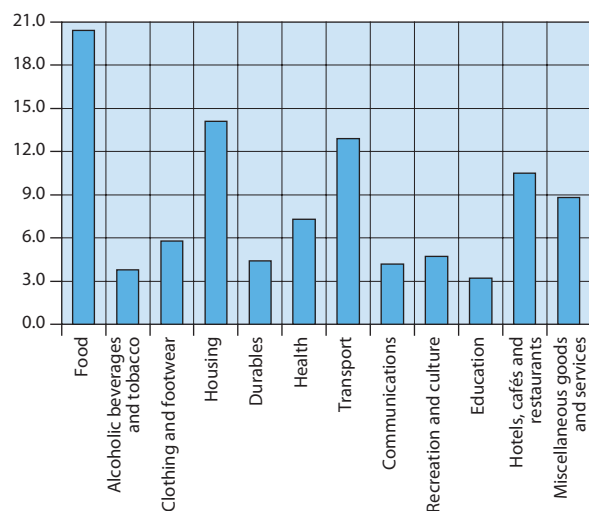
(1) It refers to population aged 15 - 74 years.

(2) Break in time series.

**Household consumption and housing amenities****Unemployment rate (%) in euro area countries, 2017**

1. Average monthly household expenditure 2013 -				
Goods and services	2013		2014	
	Value in euro	%	Value in euro	%
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,509.39</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,460.52</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Food	307.33	20.4	299.79	20.6
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	62.80	4.2	58.80	4.0
Clothing and footwear	87.38	5.8	85.70	5.9
Housing	206.99	13.7	195.29	13.3
Durables	83.94	5.6	72.76	5.0
Health	104.44	6.9	105.76	7.3
Transport	189.19	12.5	184.82	12.6
Communications	61.91	4.1	60.08	4.1
Recreation and culture	68.82	4.6	68.71	4.7
Education	50.83	3.4	50.84	3.4
Hotels, cafés and restaurants	145.55	9.6	143.49	9.8
Miscellaneous goods and services	140.19	9.3	134.49	9.2

**Percentage distribution of average monthly household expenditure (purchases) on goods and services, 2017**

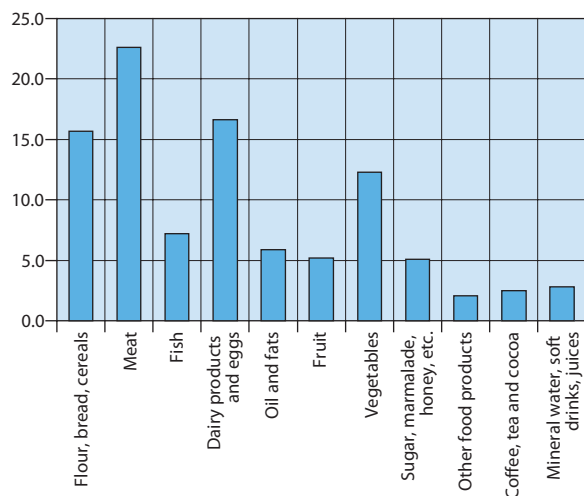


(purchases) on goods and services 2017					
2015		2016		2017	
Value in euro	%	Value in euro	%	Value in euro	%
<b>1,421.00</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,392.03</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,414.09</b>	<b>100.0</b>
293.79	20.7	287.76	20.7	289.04	20.4
57.45	4.0	54.35	3.9	54.08	3.8
83.47	5.9	80.71	5.8	81.36	5.8
189.36	13.3	192.68	13.8	198.75	14.1
66.30	4.7	61.31	4.4	61.92	4.4
107.36	7.6	103.68	7.4	103.33	7.3
179.89	12.7	180.08	12.9	182.31	12.9
58.58	4.1	58.37	4.2	59.00	4.2
68.41	4.8	64.05	4.6	65.83	4.7
46.28	3.3	45.1	3.2	45.95	3.2
142.15	10.0	138.46	9.9	148.77	10.5
127.95	9.0	125.47	9.0	123.76	8.8

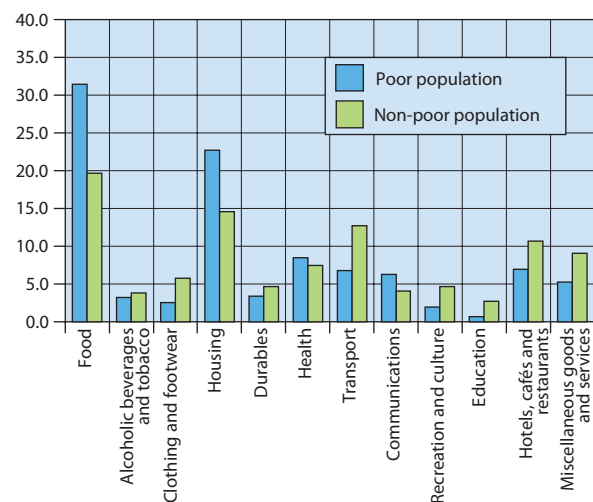
**2. Average monthly consumption of basic goods, 2013 - 2017**

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Rice (gr)	1,317	1,301	1,323	1,335	1,336
Bread and bakery products (gr)	10,809	10,723	9,161	9,288	9,270
Pasta (gr)	2,766	2,709	2,768	2,868	2,873
Meat (gr)	10,413	10,385	10,061	10,167	10,281
Fish (gr)	2,947	2,974	2,777	2,703	2,702
Milk (ml)	12,122	12,102	11,293	11,096	10,853
Eggs (unit)	15	15	16	16	16
Yogurt (gr)	1,731	1,797	1,850	1,787	1,854
Cheese (gr)	3,185	3,004	2,794	2,810	2,672
Fruit fresh, preserved and dried (gr)	17,567	17,951	16,803	16,369	16,461
Vegetables fresh, preserved and dried (gr)	26,272	26,506	25,635	25,251	25,529
Olive oil (ml)	3,477	3,441	3,055	3,129	2,917
Cigarettes (unit)	221	202	169	160	156
Alcoholic beverages (ml)	3,781	3,810	3,739	3,801	3,810

**Percentage distribution of average monthly expenditure (purchases) on food, 2017**



**Percentage distribution of average monthly purchases by poverty status, 2017**



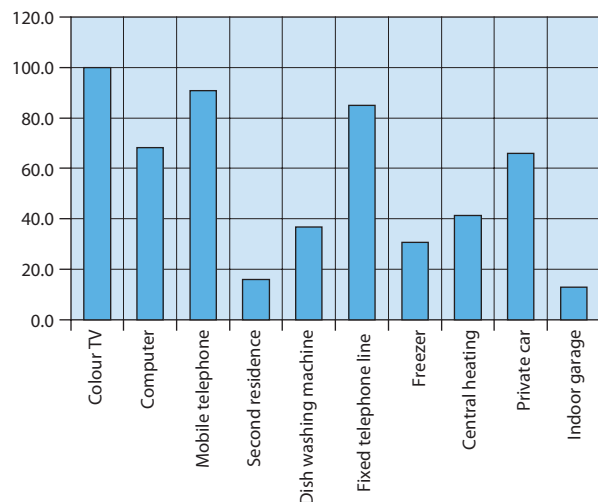
**3. Average monthly purchases for goods and services by poverty status of the population, 2017**

Goods and services	Poor population		Non-poor population		Poor/Non-poor population %
	Value in euro	%	Value in euro	%	
<b>Total</b>	<b>309.37</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>938.77</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>33.0</b>
Food	97.17	31.4	184.48	19.7	52.7
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	9.99	3.2	35.31	3.8	28.3
Clothing and footwear	7.96	2.6	54.49	5.8	14.6
Housing	70.27	22.7	136.68	14.6	51.4
Durables	10.60	3.4	44.03	4.7	24.1
Health	26.15	8.5	70.3	7.5	37.2
Transport	20.95	6.8	118.82	12.7	17.6
Communications	19.64	6.3	38.38	4.1	51.2
Recreation and culture	6.28	2.0	44.26	4.7	14.2
Education	2.30	0.7	25.38	2.7	9.1
Hotels, cafés and restaurants	21.65	7.0	100.78	10.7	21.5
Miscellaneous goods and services	16.41	5.3	85.87	9.1	19.1

**4. Percentage distribution of households by housing amenities, 2013 - 2017**

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Colour TV	99.3	99.4	99.6	99.5	100.0
Personal computer	59.5	63.7	63.6	66.1	68.1
Mobile telephone	89.2	89.4	90.2	90.9	90.9
Second residence	16.5	16.5	16.3	16.0	15.8
Dish washing machine	36.5	36.1	36.7	36.1	36.7
Fixed telephone line	81.6	83.9	87.2	85.5	85.0
Freezer	26.8	27.1	29.2	29.8	30.6
Central heating	38.1	35.4	39.7	41.5	41.3
Private car	64.6	65.9	66.0	65.6	66.0
Indoor garage	13.4	13.1	13.3	13.0	12.9

Housing amenities of households (%), 2017



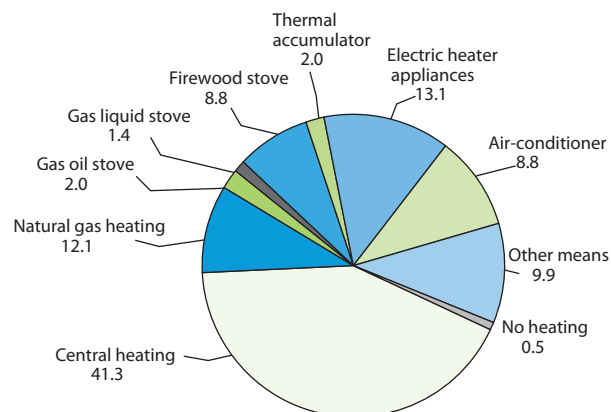
5. Percentage distribution of households by number of rooms and surface of dwelling, 2013 - 2017

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
<b>Number of rooms available to the household</b>					
1	5.1	4.7	3.8	3.7	3.7
2	23.6	20.5	19.9	19.8	19.9
3	43.1	45.4	48.7	47.5	47.5
4	21.2	21.5	20.4	21.6	21.5
5	5.2	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.3
6 +	1.8	2.4	1.7	1.9	2.1
<b>Surface (m<sup>2</sup>)</b>					
≤ 40	5.8	4.6	3.9	3.7	3.4
41 - 60	17.9	16.0	16.2	16.0	15.7
61 - 100	53.9	54.9	55.0	55.3	54.8
101 +	22.4	24.5	24.9	25.0	26.0

6. Percentage distribution of households by main heating means, 2013 - 2017

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Central heating	38.1	35.4	39.7	41.5	41.3
Natural gas heating	8.9	9.2	10.4	9.2	12.1
Gas oil stove	2.2	2.7	2.4	2.1	2.0
Gas liquid stove	2.3	2.2	1.4	1.2	1.4
Firewood stove	11.6	11.1	9.9	7.8	8.8
Thermal accumulator	1.9	2.2	1.9	1.9	2.0
Electric heater appliances (stove, fan heater, heater)	11.5	13.5	14.3	13.3	13.1
Air-conditioner	12.6	12.8	9.6	9.9	8.8
Other means	9.5	9.2	9.9	10.4	9.9
No heating	1.5	1.8	0.5	0.8	0.5

Percentage distribution of households by main heating means, 2017



**Poverty – Inequality**

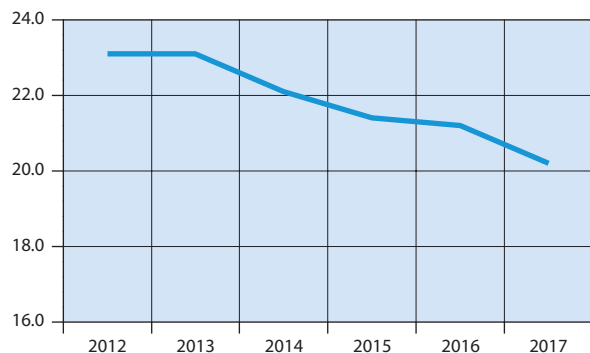


### 1. At-risk-of-poverty rate after social transfers<sup>(1)</sup>, by gender and age group, 2012 - 2017

%	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
<b>At-risk-of-poverty threshold (in euro)</b>	<b>5,708</b>	<b>5,023</b>	<b>4,608</b>	<b>4,512</b>	<b>4,500</b>	<b>4,560</b>
By gender						
Total	23.1	23.1	22.1	21.4	21.2	20.2
Male	22.5	22.4	22.2	21.5	21.2	20.2
Female	23.6	23.8	22.0	21.2	21.2	20.2
By age group						
0 - 17	26.9	28.8	25.5	26.6	26.3	24.5
18 - 64	23.8	24.1	23.5	22.5	22.7	21.7
65 +	17.2	15.1	14.9	13.7	12.4	12.4

(1) The at-risk-of-poverty rate after social transfers is the share of persons living in households where the total equivalised disposable income is below the at-risk-of-poverty threshold, i.e., lower than 60% of the national median equivalised disposable income (median income means the income in the middle of the distribution).

**At-risk-of-poverty rate (%)**



### 2. At-risk-of-poverty rate after social transfers<sup>(1)</sup>, by employment status, 2013 - 2017

%	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
By most frequent employment status					
Employed persons	13.1	13.4	13.4	14.1	12.9
Not employed persons	26.6	25.6	24.1	23.6	23.3
Unemployed persons	46.3	45.9	44.8	47.1	45.5
Retired persons	12.4	11.5	10.8	9.7	9.5
Other inactive persons	30.3	28.4	26.2	25.4	25.7
In work at-risk-of-poverty rate					
Total	13.1	13.2	13.4	14.1	12.8
Male	13.4	15.4	15.2	15.3	14.9
Female	12.6	10.1	11.0	12.3	9.8
Working time					
Full-time	10.7	11.9	11.6	12.2	11.2
Part-time	27.0	27.9	28.2	30.3	27.5

(1) The at-risk-of-poverty rate after social transfers is the share of persons living in households where the total equivalised disposable income is below the at-risk-of-poverty threshold, i.e., lower than 60% of the national median equivalised disposable income (median income means the income in the middle of the distribution).

### 3. At-risk-of-poverty rate by level of educational attainment, 2013 - 2017

%	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Educational attainment					
Pre-primary, primary and low secondary education	27.4	27.2	27.1	24.5	24.3
Upper secondary education, post secondary non-tertiary education	23.2	22.3	21.5	21.7	18.2
First and second stage of tertiary education	8.8	8.7	9.3	10.2	9.4

**4. Material deprivation<sup>(1)</sup>, 2012 - 2017**

%						
Age group	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
<b>Total</b>	<b>33.7</b>	<b>37.3</b>	<b>39.5</b>	<b>39.9</b>	<b>38.5</b>	<b>36.0</b>
0 - 17	34.8	39.9	41.9	44.5	42.3	38.3
18 - 64	34.7	38.5	40.1	41.5	39.6	36.6
65 +	29.4	31.1	35.7	34.9	34.4	32.3

(1) Material deprivation rate measures the percentage of the population that cannot afford at least 3 out of 9 of the following items:

- to pay arrears on mortgage or rent payments, or utility bills, hire purchase installments or other loan payments,
- to go on one week's annual holiday away from home,
- to have a meal with meat, chicken, fish (or vegetarian equivalent) every second day,
- to face unexpected expenses,
- to have a telephone (including mobile phone),
- to have a colour TV,
- to have a washing machine,
- to have a car,
- to keep their home adequately warm.

**5. Households with poor housing conditions, 2013 - 2017**

%					
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Households with housing problems:					
Noise from neighbours or street	24.5	19.6	19.4	20.0	20.2
Leaking roof or damp wall, floors or foundations or rot in window frames or floor	13.9	13.7	14.7	14.7	13.6
Too dark rooms	7.1	6.6	6.2	6.3	5.6
Lack of bath or shower	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5
Lack of indoor flushing toilet	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3

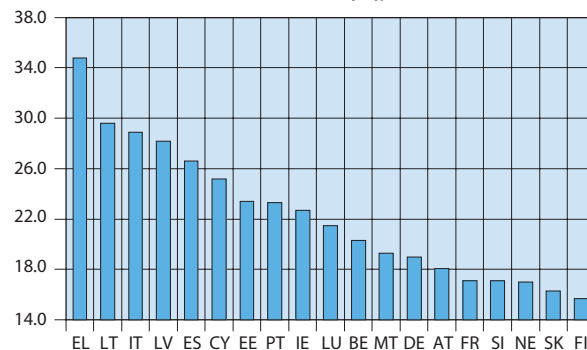
**6. EU: People at-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion, 2014 - 2018**

%					
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	24.4	23.8	23.5	(2)22.4	
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	19.2	18.3	18.0	18.1	
Belgium (BE)	21.2	21.1	20.7	20.3	
France (FR)	18.5	17.7	18.2	17.1	
Germany (DE)	20.6	20.0	19.7	19.0	
Greece (EL)	36.0	35.7	35.6	34.8	
Estonia (EE)	(1)26.0	24.2	24.4	23.4	
Ireland (IE)	27.7	26.0	24.2	22.7	
Spain (ES)	29.2	28.6	27.9	26.6	
Italy (IT)	28.3	28.7	30.0	28.9	
Cyprus (CY)	27.4	28.9	27.7	25.2	
Latvia (LV)	32.7	30.9	28.5	28.2	28.4
Lithuania (LT)	27.3	29.3	30.1	29.6	
Luxembourg (LU)	19.0	18.5	(1)19.8	21.5	
Malta (MT)	23.9	23.0	20.3	19.3	
Netherlands (NE)	16.5	16.4	(1)16.7	17.0	
Portugal (PT)	27.5	26.6	25.1	23.3	
Slovakia (SK)	18.4	18.4	18.1	16.3	
Slovenia (SI)	20.4	19.2	18.4	17.1	
Finland (FI)	17.3	16.8	16.6	15.7	16.5
Non-euro area					
Bulgaria (BG)	(1)40.1	41.3	(1)40.4	38.9	*17.6
Denmark (DK)	17.9	17.7	16.8	17.2	
United Kingdom (UK)	24.1	23.5	22.2	(1)22.0	
Croatia (HR)	29.3	29.1	27.9	26.4	
Hungary (HU)	31.8	28.2	26.3	25.6	19.6
Poland (PL)	24.7	23.4	21.9	19.5	
Romania (RO)	40.3	37.4	38.8	35.7	
Sweden (SE)	18.2	18.6	18.3	17.7	
Czech Republic (CZ)	14.8	14.0	13.3	12.2	

Source: Eurostat.

... = Provisional data.

(1) Break in time series.

**Euro area countries: People at-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (%), 2017**



**Education**

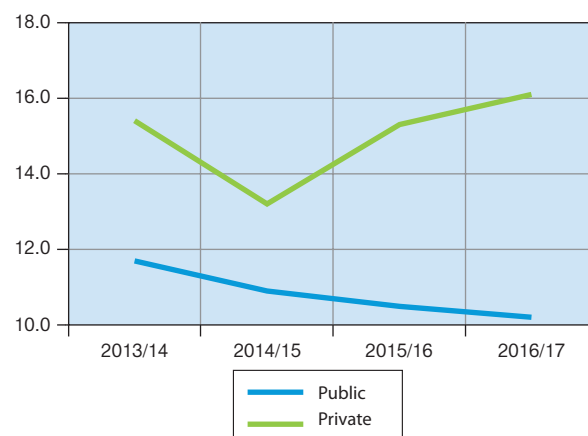


**1. Primary education (kindergartens): Pupils, school units and teaching staff, end of school year 2013/14 - 2016/17**

	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17
School units	5,606	5,757	5,637	5,672
Teaching staff <sup>(1)</sup>	13,526	14,788	14,321	14,382
Pupils	160,994	162,781	155,243	151,804
Public				
School units	5,161	5,171	5,035	5,056
Teaching staff <sup>(1)</sup>	12,877	13,803	13,441	13,494
Pupils	151,019	149,764	141,741	137,470
Pupils per kindergartner	11.7	10.9	10.5	10.2
Private				
School units	445	586	602	616
Teaching staff	649	985	880	888
Pupils	9,975	13,017	13,502	14,334
Pupils per kindergartner	15.4	13.2	15.3	16.1

(1) Also including "absent teachers", but only for public kindergartens. "Absent teachers" are the teachers with a fixed post in the school unit who are absent for more than 20 working days (due to illness, training, maternity leave, etc.) and their replacement is pending, as well as the teachers who are seconded to other administrative posts of the Ministry of Education, Research and Religious Affairs or elsewhere.

**Pupils per kindergartner (kindergartens)**

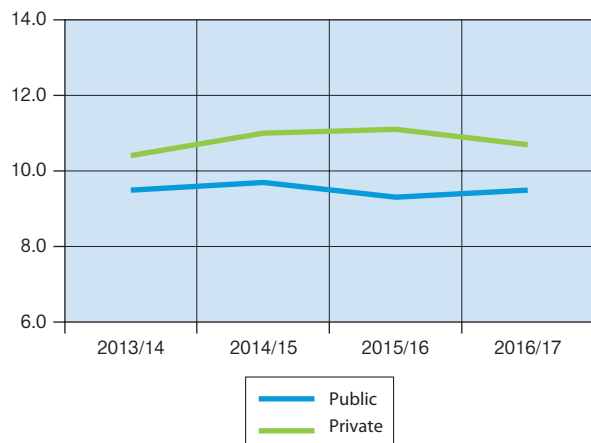


## 2. Primary education (primary schools): Pupils, school units and teaching staff, end of school year 2013/14 - 2016/17

	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17
School units	4,633	4,561	4,547	4,509
Teaching staff <sup>(1)</sup>	65,329	65,478	68,379	67,808
Pupils	625,165	640,001	642,707	645,250
Public				
School units <sup>(2)</sup>	4,313	4,398	4,384	4,346
Teaching staff <sup>(1)</sup>	61,582	62,446	65,229	64,463
Pupils	586,111	606,571	607,811	609,414
Pupils per teacher	9.5	9.7	9.3	9.5
Private				
School units	320	163	163	163
Teaching staff	3,747	3,032	3,150	3,345
Pupils	39,054	33,430	34,896	35,836
Pupils per teacher	10.4	11.0	11.1	10.7

- (1) Including teachers, other teaching staff, e.g., foreign language teachers, music teachers, etc. "Absent teachers" are included only for public schools. "Absent teachers" are the teachers with a fixed post in the school unit who are absent for more than 20 working days (due to illness, training, maternity leave, etc.) and their replacement is pending, as well as the teachers who are seconded to other administrative posts of the Ministry of Education, Research and Religious Affairs or elsewhere.
- (2) From the school year 2014/15 onwards, the ethnic minority schools are recorded in the public school units.

Pupils per teacher (primary schools)

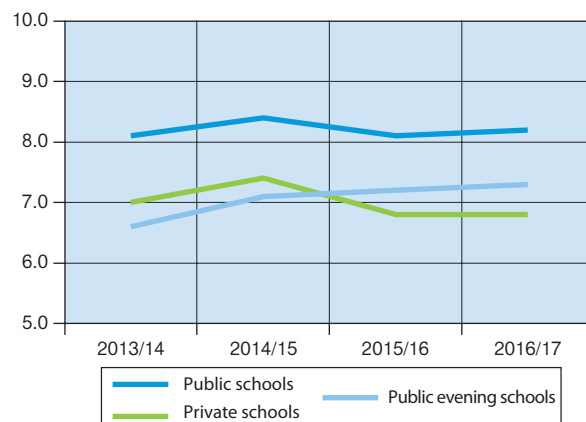


## 3. Secondary education (lower secondary schools): Pupils, school units and teaching staff, end of school year 2013/14 - 2016/17

	2013/14	2014/15 <sup>(2)</sup>	2015/16	2016/17
Total				
School units	1,794	1,807	1,819	1,823
Teaching staff <sup>(1)</sup>	38,655	37,620	38,929	38,411
Pupils	310,389	315,702	311,236	313,130
Public				
School units <sup>(3)</sup>	1,696	1,715	1,720	1,725
Teaching staff <sup>(1)</sup>	36,645	35,661	36,828	36,237
Pupils	296,347	301,259	296,940	298,287
Pupils per teacher	8.1	8.4	8.1	8.2
Private				
School units	98	92	99	98
Teaching staff	2,010	1,959	2,101	2,174
Pupils	14,042	14,443	14,296	14,843
Pupils per teacher	7.0	7.4	6.8	6.8
thereof, evening schools				
Public				
School units	71	71	72	73
Teaching staff <sup>(1)</sup>	737	707	678	670
Pupils	4,889	5,019	4,915	4,895
Pupils per teacher	6.6	7.1	7.2	7.3

- (1) Also including "absent teachers", but only for public lower secondary schools. "Absent teachers" are the teachers with a fixed post in the school unit who are absent for more than 20 working days (due to illness, training, maternity leave, etc.) and their replacement is pending, as well as the teachers who are seconded to other administrative posts of the Ministry of Education, Research and Religious Affairs or elsewhere.
- (2) From the school year 2014/15 onwards, the ecclesiastical lower secondary schools are included in general education.
- (3) From the school year 2014/15 onwards, the ethnic minority schools are recorded in the public school units.

Pupils per teacher (lower secondary schools)

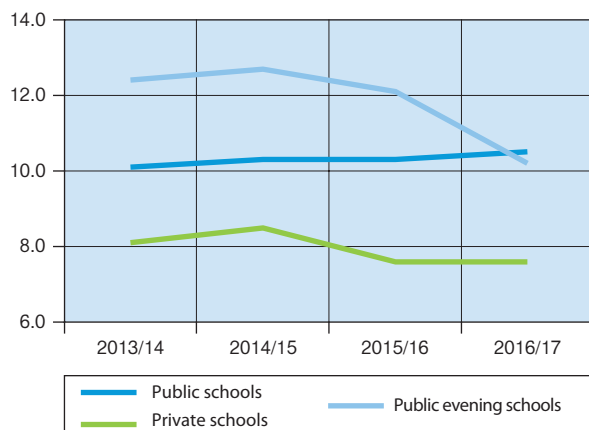


#### 4. Secondary education (general upper secondary schools): Pupils, school units and teaching staff, end of school year 2013/14 - 2016/17

	2013/14	2014/15 <sup>(2)</sup>	2015/16	2016/17
<b>Total</b>				
School units	1,306	1,328	1,333	1,348
Teaching staff <sup>(1)</sup>	24,345	23,439	23,814	23,822
Pupils	241,905	239,055	240,852	244,386
<b>Public</b>				
School units <sup>(3)</sup>	1,213	1,239	1,245	255
Teaching staff <sup>(1)</sup>	22,625	21,846	22,063	22,013
Pupils	227,933	225,445	227,477	230,581
Pupils per teacher	10.1	10.3	10.3	10.5
<b>Private</b>				
School units	93	89	88	93
Teaching staff	1,720	1,593	1,751	1,809
Pupils	13,972	13,610	13,375	13,805
Pupils per teacher	8.1	8.5	7.6	7.6
<b>thereof, evening schools</b>				
<b>Public</b>				
School units	68	71	71	72
Teaching staff <sup>(1)</sup>	442	460	472	459
Pupils	5,492	5,846	5,732	4,678
Pupils per teacher	12.4	12.7	12.1	10.2

- (1) Also including "absent teachers", but only for public lower secondary schools. "Absent teachers" are the teachers with a fixed post in the school unit who are absent for more than 20 working days (due to illness, training, maternity leave, etc.) and their replacement is pending, as well as the teachers who are seconded to other administrative posts of the Ministry of Education, Research and Religious Affairs or elsewhere. Ecclesiastical lower secondary schools and single ecclesiastical upper secondary schools have the same teaching staff.
- (2) From the school year 2014/2015 onwards, the ecclesiastical lower secondary schools are included in general education. Including the lower secondary school units, which also have upper secondary school classes.
- (3) From the school year 2014/2015 onwards, the ethnic minority schools are recorded in the public school units.

#### Pupils per teacher (general upper secondary schools)

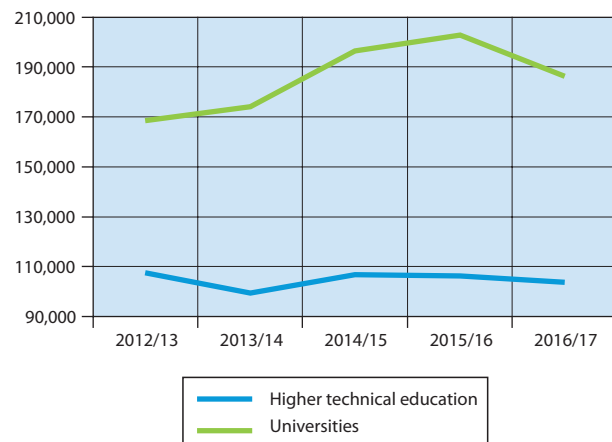


#### 5. Tertiary education (technical sector): Teaching staff, students and graduates, end of academic year 2012/13 - 2016/17

	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17
Teaching staff <sup>(1)</sup>	<sup>(3)</sup> 5,487	<sup>(3)</sup> 4,004	<sup>(3)</sup> 4,841	<sup>(3)</sup> 4,750	<sup>(3)</sup> 5,045
Students <sup>(2)</sup>	107,519	99,389	106,933	106,266	103,819
Graduates	18,707	18,560	19,976	18,632	16,753

- (1) It refers to the teaching staff who are appointed to and teach in the specific departments.
- (2) Excluding the students who have completed the years of attendance as stipulated in relevant legislation, but still have to take an exam for some courses and who were: 106,295 for 2012/13, 104,872 for 2013/14, 110,678 for 2014/15, 115,464 for 2015/16 and 120,792 for 2016/17.
- (3) The reduction mostly refers to the personnel under limited time contract (Law 3986/2011, article 37, par. 3).

#### Students: higher technical education - universities



**6. Tertiary education (universities):  
Teaching staff, students and graduates, end of  
academic year 2012/13 - 2016/17**

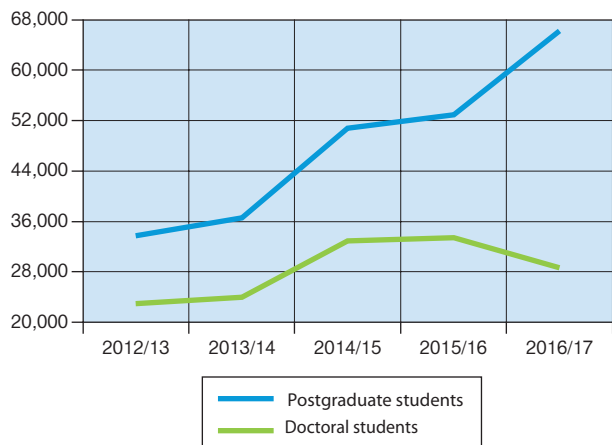
	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17
Teaching staff <sup>(1)</sup>	11,076	10,801	13,176	13,148	13,923
Students <sup>(2)</sup>	168,637	174,039	196,559	202,831	186,208
Graduates	32,430	32,982	33,909	34,491	33,380
Postgraduate students	33,687	36,572	50,758	52,946	66,295
Master's degree holders <sup>(3)</sup>	8,900	9,231	11,042	13,276	15,292
Doctoral students	22,931	23,795	32,925	33,452	28,682
Doctorate holders	1,522	1,596	1,802	2,003	1,877

(1) It refers to the teaching staff who are appointed to and teaches in the specific departments.

(2) Excluding the students who have completed the years of attendance as stipulated in relevant legislation, but still have to take an exam for some courses and who were: 182,034 for 2012/13, 193,207 for 2013/4, 190,496 for 2014/15, 193,583 for 2015/16 and 205,561 for 2016/17.

(3) MSc, MA, MBA, etc.

**Postgraduate students - Doctoral students**



**7. EU: School expectancy<sup>(1)</sup>, 2008 - 2012**

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
EU 28	17.3	17.4	17.5	17.6	17.6
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	16.6	16.8	17.1	17.1	17.2
Belgium (BE)	19.6	19.6	19.7	19.6	19.6
France (FR)	16.4	16.3	16.4	16.5	16.5
Germany (DE)	17.6	17.7	17.9	18.1	18.2
Greece (EL)	17.3	...	17.9	18.1	18.3
Estonia (EE)	18.1	18.2	18.0	18.2	18.1
Ireland (IE)	16.8	16.6	17.1	17.3	17.5
Spain (ES)	16.9	17.0	17.4	17.7	17.9
Italy (IT)	17.3	17.3	17.3	17.3	17.1
Cyprus (CY)	14.7	15.1	15.0	14.9	14.9
Latvia (LV)	18.1	18.2	18.0	18.1	17.9
Lithuania (LT)	19.0	19.2	19.1	19.1	18.9
Luxembourg (LU)	14.0	14.0	14.1	15.0	15.1
Malta (MT)	15.0	15.3	15.8	15.0	15.2
Netherlands (NE)	17.8	17.9	18.0	19.0	19.1
Portugal (PT)	18.3	18.7	18.6	18.4	18.0
Slovakia (SK)	16.5	16.5	16.6	16.5	16.4
Slovenia (SI)	18.5	18.4	18.5	18.4	18.5
Finland (FI)	20.5	20.4	20.5	20.6	20.5
Non-euro area					
Bulgaria (BG)	16.0	16.0	16.2	16.4	16.4
Denmark (DK)	18.8	18.8	19.2	19.6	19.8
United Kingdom (UK)	16.2	16.4	16.7	16.6	16.6
Croatia (HR)	15.8	15.8	16.2	16.2	16.4
Hungary (HU)	17.7	17.6	17.6	17.7	17.7
Poland (PL)	17.8	18.0	18.1	18.1	18.3
Romania (RO)	17.6	18.0	17.9	17.5	16.9
Sweden (SE)	19.5	19.6	19.9	19.8	19.9
Czech Republic (CZ)	17.6	17.8	18.0	18.1	18.1

Source: Eurostat.

... = No data available.

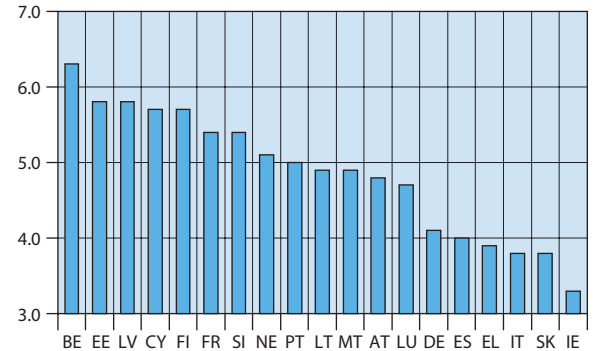
(1) School expectancy corresponds to the expected years of education over a lifetime and has been calculated adding the single-year enrolment rates for all ages from the age of 5 years and over.

8. EU: Total General Government expenditure on education as a percentage of GDP, 2013 - 2017

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
EU 28	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.6
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.8
Belgium (BE)	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.3
France (FR)	5.5	5.5	5.4	*5.5	*5.4
Germany (DE)	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.1
Greece (EL)	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.0	3.9
Estonia (EE)	6.0	5.6	6.0	5.8	5.8
Ireland (IE)	4.7	4.3	3.3	3.3	3.3
Spain (ES)	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0	*4.0
Italy (IT)	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.8
Cyprus (CY)	6.8	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.7
Latvia (LV)	5.7	5.9	5.9	5.5	5.8
Lithuania (LT)	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.1	4.9
Luxembourg (LU)	5.1	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.7
Malta (MT)	5.8	5.5	5.3	5.2	4.9
Netherlands (NE)	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.2	*5.1
Portugal (PT)	5.9	<sup>(2)</sup> 5.7	<sup>(2)</sup> 5.1	<sup>(2)</sup> 4.8	<sup>(2)</sup> 5.0
Slovakia (SK)	4.0	4.1	4.2	3.8	3.8
Slovenia (SI)	6.5	6.0	5.5	5.5	5.4
Finland (FI)	6.4	6.4	<sup>(1)</sup> 6.2	6.1	5.7
Non-euro area					
Bulgaria (BG)	3.7	4.1	4.0	3.4	3.6
Denmark (DK)	6.9	7.1	7.0	6.8	6.5
United Kingdom (UK)	5.2	5.2	5.0	4.8	4.6
Croatia (HR)	5.0	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.7
Hungary (HU)	4.6	5.1	5.1	4.9	5.1
Poland (PL)	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.0	4.9
Romania (RO)	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.3	2.8
Sweden (SE)	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.7	6.8
Czech Republic (CZ)	5.1	5.1	4.9	4.5	4.6

Source: Eurostat.  
\* = Provisional data.  
(1) Break in time series.  
(2) Estimates.

Euro area countries: Total General Government expenditure on education as a percentage of GDP, 2017



Health

**1. Percentage distribution of population by health status,  
2013 - 2017**

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
<b>General health status</b>					
Very good	46.0	44.8	44.3	45.0	45.2
Good	28.1	28.8	29.7	29.0	29.0
Fair	15.5	15.7	15.6	15.6	15.5
Bad	7.5	7.8	7.5	7.5	8.0
Very bad	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.3
<b>Long-standing health problems</b>	<b>23.7</b>	<b>23.9</b>	<b>24.0</b>	<b>24.0</b>	<b>23.7</b>
<b>Limitation in activities because of health problems</b>					
Strongly limited	10.7	11.3	11.2	11.2	10.2
Limited	12.4	12.6	13.6	13.5	14.1

**2. Hospitals, beds, health centres and pharmacies per  
100,000 inhabitants, 2013 - 2017**

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Hospitals	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
Health care units of Legal Entities of Public Law	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2
Private clinics and Legal Entities of Private Law	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4
Beds <sup>(1)</sup>	424.2	423.8	426.0	420.1	420.9
Health centres	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	...
Pharmacies	97.4	99.2	96.3	96.4	96.9

... = No data available.

(1) From 2010, the psychiatric beds in residential long-term care facilities are excluded.

### 3. Physicians per 1,000 inhabitants, by specialty, 2013 - 2017

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
<b>Total</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>6.1</b>
General medicine	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
Paediatrics	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Obstetrics and gynaecology	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Psychiatry	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Medical group of specialties	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2
Surgical group of specialties	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2
Other specialties	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5
Dentists	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2

### 4. Percentage distribution of ESSPROS social protection expenditures<sup>(1)</sup>, 2012 - 2016

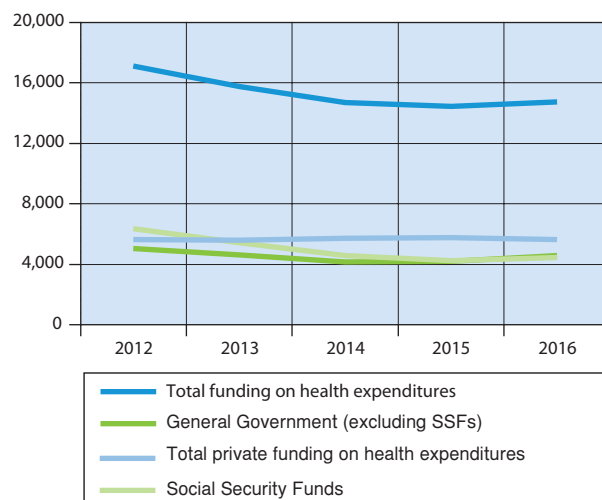
Fuctions	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Sickness	21,9	20,8	18,4	19,0	20,5
Disability	6,4	6,4	6,4	6,4	5,9
Old age	53,3	53,2	55,2	55,5	54,9
Survivors	9,6	9,8	10,0	10,3	10,2
Family	3,5	4,4	4,5	4,1	4,0
Unemployment	5,0	5,2	4,2	4,0	3,7
Housing	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,1	0,1
Social exclusion	0,2	0,3	1,3	0,5	0,8

(1) ESSPROS: the European System of Integrated Social Protection Statistics, abbreviated as ESSPROS, is a common framework for recording receipts and expenditure of all public and private bodies or schemes involved in social protection, which include all benefits and allowances provided to individuals or social groups.

### 5. Total funding on health expenditures, 2012 - 2016

Million euro	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
<b>Total funding on health expenditures (HF) (1) to (5)</b>	<b>16,984.3</b>	<b>15,201.1</b>	<b>14,203.2</b>	<b>14,447.6</b>	<b>14,727.3</b>
General Government (excluding SSFs) (HF.1.1) (1)	5,082.1	4,638.6	4,210.5	4,195.5	4,595.9
Social security funds (HF.1.2) (2)	6,204.0	4,806.9	4,056.5	4,224.6	4,438.8
<b>Total public funding on expenditures (1) + (2)</b>	<b>11,286.1</b>	<b>9,445.5</b>	<b>8,267.0</b>	<b>8,420.1</b>	<b>9,034.7</b>
<b>Total private funding on expenditures (3) + (4)</b>	<b>5,644.6</b>	<b>5,616.3</b>	<b>5,737.8</b>	<b>5,765.4</b>	<b>5,625.4</b>
Private insurance (HF.2.1) (3)	525.7	495.1	534.9	541.3	567.5
Private payments (HF.3.1) (4)	5,118.9	5,121.2	5,202.9	5,224.1	5,057.9
<b>Other expenditures (HF.2.2, HF.2.3, HF.4, HF.0) (5)</b>	<b>53.6</b>	<b>139.3</b>	<b>198.4</b>	<b>262.1</b>	<b>67.2</b>

### Total funding on health expenditures

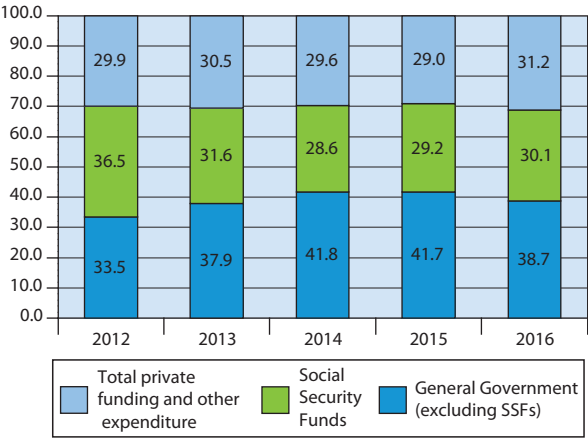




6. Funding on health expenditures and percentage contribution by sector, 2012 - 2016

Million euro	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
<b>Total funding on health expenditures (HF) (1) to (5)</b>	<b>16,984.3</b>	<b>15,201.1</b>	<b>14,203.2</b>	<b>14,447.6</b>	<b>14,727.3</b>
General government (excluding SSFs) (HF.1.1) (1)	5,082.1	4,638.6	4,210.5	4,195.5	4,595.9
(% of total expenditures)	29.9	30.5	29.6	29.0	31.2
Social security funds (HF.1.2) (2)	6,204.0	4,806.9	4,056.5	4,224.6	4,438.8
(% of total expenditures)	36.5	31.6	28.6	29.2	30.1
<b>Total public funding on health expenditures (1) + (2)</b>	<b>11,286.1</b>	<b>9,445.5</b>	<b>8,267.0</b>	<b>8,420.1</b>	<b>9,034.7</b>
(% of total expenditures)	66.5	62.1	58.2	58.3	61.3
<b>Total private funding on health expenditures (3) + (4)</b>	<b>5,644.6</b>	<b>5,616.3</b>	<b>5,737.8</b>	<b>5,765.4</b>	<b>5,625.4</b>
(% of total expenditures)	33.2	36.9	40.4	39.9	38.2
Private insurance (HF.2.1) (3)	525.7	495.1	534.9	541.3	567.5
(% of total expenditures)	3.1	3.3	3.8	3.7	3.9
Private payments (HF.3.1) (4)	5,118.9	5,121.2	5,202.9	5,224.1	5,057.9
(% of total expenditures)	30.1	33.7	36.6	36.2	34.3
<b>Other expenditures (HF.2.2 to HF.0) (5)</b>	<b>53.6</b>	<b>139.3</b>	<b>198.4</b>	<b>262.1</b>	<b>67.2</b>
(% of total expenditures)	0.3	0.9	1.4	1.8	0.5

Funding on health expenditures: percentage contribution by sector



Justice

**1. Criminal offences committed<sup>(1)</sup>, offenders and ratio per 100,000 inhabitants<sup>(2)</sup>, 2013 - 2017**

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
<b>Total of offences</b>	<b>199,800</b>	<b>190,213</b>	<b>197,074</b>	<b>205,216</b>	<b>221,225</b>
<i>Offences per 100,000 inhabitants</i>	<i>1,816</i>	<i>1,741</i>	<i>1,815</i>	<i>1,903</i>	<i>2,054</i>
Felonies (major offences)	14,131	11,134	11,611	12,438	11,993
<i>Offences per 100,000 inhabitants</i>	<i>128</i>	<i>102</i>	<i>107</i>	<i>115</i>	<i>111</i>
Misdemeanors (minor offences)	185,669	179,079	185,463	192,778	209,232
<i>Offences per 100,000 inhabitants</i>	<i>1,687</i>	<i>1,639</i>	<i>1,708</i>	<i>1,788</i>	<i>1,943</i>
<b>Total of offenders<sup>(3)</sup></b>	<b>119,556</b>	<b>109,722</b>	<b>111,020</b>	<b>122,727</b>	<b>125,012</b>
<i>Offenders per 100,000 inhabitants</i>	<i>1,087</i>	<i>1,004</i>	<i>1,022</i>	<i>1,138</i>	<i>1,161</i>

Source: Hellenic Police.

Crime statistics refer to offences committed during the year, either misdemeanors or felonies (prosecuted "ex proprio motu" or upon indictment) for which the Regional Departments of the Hellenic Police have conducted a preliminary investigation or submitted a lawsuit or indictment against the relevant offenders (principal perpetrators or accomplices). In the case of multiple offences, all the offences are stated separately and in the case of accomplices, abettors, etc. all those who participated in the offence are stated separately.

- (1) The number of offences committed refer to felonies and misdemeanor crimes, completed and attempts thereof.
- (2) The ratio is estimated on the basis of the estimated population on the 30th June of the relevant year.
- (3) The total number of offenders includes the offenders who were identified in the month when the offence was registered and the offenders who were unknown during the same month and who were identified later during the year, principal offenders and accomplices, arrested or not.

## 2. Percentage distribution of offences committed<sup>(1)</sup> by Regional Police Departments, 2013 - 2017

Regional Police Departments	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
<b>Total of offences</b>	<b>199,800</b>	<b>190,213</b>	<b>197,074</b>	<b>205,216</b>	<b>221,225</b>
Anatoliki Makedonia,					
Thraci	2.9	3.0	2.6	2.7	2.8
Kentriki Makedonia	4.6	4.6	4.1	4.2	3.9
Thessaloniki	14.6	13.7	13.0	13.8	14.1
Dytiki Makedonia	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.8
Ipeiros	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7
Thessalia	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6
Ionía Nisia	2.2	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.9
Dytiki Ellada	6.0	5.9	6.8	6.6	6.6
Stereá Ellada	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.4
Attiki	46.6	48.7	50.0	49.2	49.1
Peloponnisos	5.5	5.2	5.1	4.8	4.5
Voreio Aigaio	0.7	0.8	0.7	1.0	1.2
Notio Aigaio	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.8
Kriti	5.5	5.1	4.6	4.4	4.5
Other Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Source: Hellenic Police.

Crime statistics refer to offences committed during the year, either misdemeanors or felonies (prosecuted "ex proprio motu" or upon indictment) for which the Regional Departments of the Hellenic Police have conducted a preliminary investigation or submitted a lawsuit or indictment against the relevant offenders (principal perpetrators or accomplices). In the case of multiple offences, all the offences are stated separately and in the case of accomplices, abettors, etc. all those who participated in the offence are stated separately.

(1) The number of offences committed refer to felonies and misdemeanor crimes, completed and attempts thereof.

## 3. Criminal offences committed<sup>(1)</sup> and offenders by sex and citizenship, 2013 - 2017

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
<b>Offences</b>	<b>199,800</b>	<b>190,213</b>	<b>197,074</b>	<b>205,216</b>	<b>221,225</b>
Felonies (major offences)	14,131	11,134	11,611	12,438	11,993
% of total offences	7.1	5.9	5.9	6.1	5.4
Misdemeanors (minor offences)	185,669	179,079	185,463	192,778	209,232
% of total offences	92.9	94.1	94.1	93.9	94.6
<b>Offenders<sup>(2)</sup>, identified during the year (principal offenders and accomplices)</b>	<b>119,556</b>	<b>109,722</b>	<b>111,020</b>	<b>122,727</b>	<b>125,012</b>
<b>By citizenship</b>					
Non-nationals	31,004	26,174	26,752	28,764	31,544
% of the total identified offenders	25.9	23.9	24.1	23.4	25.2
Nationals	88,552	83,548	84,268	93,963	93,468
% of the total identified offenders	74.1	76.1	75.9	76.6	74.8

## 3. Criminal offences committed<sup>(1)</sup> and offenders by sex and citizenship, 2013 - 2017 (continued)

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
<b>By gender</b>					
Males	89,592	81,130	81,930	101,751	104,231
Females	29,964	28,592	29,090	20,976	20,781
% of the total identified offenders	25.1	26.1	26.2	17.1	16.6
<b>By age group</b>					
7 - 12	326	319	272	554	368
13 - 17	5,442	4,330	4,321	5,616	5,847
18 - 20	7,278	6,361	6,873	7,493	8,688
21 - 24	12,664	10,177	10,810	11,614	11,336
25 - 29	17,131	14,292	14,226	14,928	14,581
30 - 34	17,314	15,503	15,151	16,631	15,289
35 - 44	26,717	25,865	26,672	29,723	30,647
45 - 59	22,202	22,319	22,738	25,071	26,915
60 +	10,482	10,556	9,957	11,097	11,341
Unknown	—	—	—	—	—
Juveniles <sup>(3)</sup> as % of the total identified offenders	4.8	4.2	4.1	5.0	5.0
<b>Arrested or not</b>					
Arrested	72,501	69,044	69,762	72,848	74,382
% of the total identified offenders	60.6	62.9	62.8	59.4	59.5
Males	56,095	52,566	52,916	61,322	63,985
Females	16,406	16,478	16,846	11,526	10,397
females as % of the total arrested offenders	22.6	23.9	24.1	15.8	14.0
Not arrested	47,055	40,678	41,258	49,879	50,630
% of the total identified offenders	39.4	37.1	37.2	40.6	40.5
Males	33,497	28,564	29,014	40,429	40,246
Females	13,558	12,114	12,244	9,450	10,384
females as % of the total not arrested offenders	28.8	29.8	29.7	18.9	20.5

Source: Hellenic Police.

Crime statistics refer to offences committed during the year, either misdemeanors or felonies (prosecuted "ex proprio motu" or upon indictment) for which the Regional Departments of the Hellenic Police have conducted a preliminary investigation or submitted a lawsuit or indictment against the relevant offenders (principal perpetrators or accomplices). In the case of multiple offences, all the offences are stated separately and in the case of accomplices, abettors, etc. all those who participated in the offence are stated separately.

(1) The number of offences committed refer to felonies and misdemeanor crimes, completed and attempts thereof.

(2) The total number of offenders includes the offenders who were identified in the month when the offence was registered and the offenders who were unknown during the same month and who were identified later during the year, principal offenders and accomplices, arrested or not.

(3) Juveniles: 7-17 years old.

4. EU: Intentional homicide<sup>(1)</sup> per 100,000 inhabitants, 2011 - 2015

Countries	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	0.96	1.05	0.73	0.47	0.49
Belgium (BE)	1.95	1.85	1.84	1.86	1.96
France (FR)	1.32	1.20	1.18	1.20	1.53
Germany (DE)	0.86	0.77	0.77	0.80	0.81
Greece (EL)	1.65	1.49	1.28	0.96	0.79
Estonia (EE)	4.89	4.75	3.94	3.12	3.19
Ireland (IE)	1.44	1.72	1.81	1.74	1.32
Spain (ES)	0.82	0.78	0.65	0.69	0.65
Italy (IT)	0.93	0.89	0.84	0.78	0.77
Cyprus (CY)	0.95	2.20	1.27	1.17	1.42
Latvia (LV)	3.33	4.74	3.41	3.85	4.08
Lithuania (LT)	6.19	6.03	5.79	5.27	5.75
Luxembourg (LU)	0.78	0.57	0.19	0.73	0.89
Malta (MT)	0.72	2.39	1.42	1.41	0.93
Netherlands (NE)	0.86	0.87	0.74	...	...
Portugal (PT)	1.08	1.16	1.37	0.88	0.96
Slovakia (SK)	1.78	1.39	1.44	1.33	0.89
Slovenia (SI)	0.83	0.68	0.58	0.82	0.97
Finland (FI)	2.05	1.63	1.66	1.63	1.61
Non-euro area					
Bulgaria (BG)	1.74	1.92	1.50	1.60	1.79
Denmark (DK)	0.88	0.77	0.73	1.05	0.81
Croatia (HR)	1.14	1.19	1.08	0.85	0.88
Hungary (HU)	1.42	1.14	1.39	1.31	1.00
Poland (PL)	1.18	0.99	0.78	0.74	0.75
Romania (RO)	1.56	1.88	1.68	1.49	1.46
Sweden (SE)	0.86	0.72	0.91	0.90	1.15
Czech Republic (CZ)	0.79	0.90	0.87	0.80	0.80
England and Wales	0.94	0.97	0.92	0.91	...
Scotland	1.76	1.19	1.15	1.11	...
Northern Ireland	1.27	1.15	1.09	0.93	1.25

Source: Eurostat.  
... = No data available.  
(1) Data refer to intentional homicides, which were recorded by the police.

**1. Museums and archaeological sites, 2013 - 2017**

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Museums	150	153	161	164	172
Visitors (thousands)	3,376.9	4,154.1	4,405.8	4,476.3	5,191.8
Archaeological sites	117	123	136	139	154
Visitors (thousands)	8,167.9	9,953.2	10,319.9	9,564.7	11,319.1

**2. Art galleries, 2013 - 2017**

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Number of individual exhibitions	277	403	321	387	386
Number of works of art	11,096	12,261	10,510	16,117	17,283
Number of collective exhibitions	325	404	243	335	345
Number of artists	6,862	6,565	6,614	9,243	8,282
Number of works of art	17,060	16,887	14,769	18,982	21,246

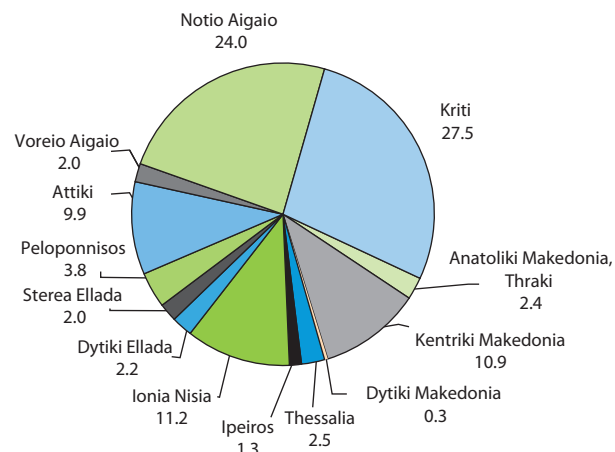
**3. State and municipal theatres and orchestras, 2014 - 2017**

	2014	2015	2016	2017
Number of plays	3,738	2,766	3,106	3,376
Number of performances	5,746	6,316	6,950	7,257
Number of spectators (thousands)	1,957.4	2,334.2	2,701.8	2,594.3

#### 4. Number of nights spent by Greek and foreign nationals in hotels and campsites, 2017

Thousands					
Regions	2016	2017			Percent- age change of overnight stays 2017/2016
		Total	Percent- age distri- bution	Bed occu- pancy %	
<b>Total</b>	<b>81,503</b>	<b>89,303</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>52.8</b>	<b>9.6</b>
Anatoliki Makedo- nia, Thraki	1,879	2,110	2.4	36.8	12.3
Kentriki Makedonia	9,051	9,754	10.9	49.1	7.8
Dytiki Makedonia	270	294	0.3	17.2	9.1
Thessalia	2,118	2,274	2.5	31.8	7.3
Ipeiros	1,003	1,154	1.3	30.6	15.1
Ionia Nisia	9,222	9,982	11.2	63.7	8.2
Dytiki Ellada	1,876	1,965	2.2	36.4	4.8
Stereia Ellada	1,594	1,799	2.0	27.9	12.9
Peloponnisos	3,082	3,378	3.8	32.2	9.6
Attiki	8,036	8,870	9.9	50.5	10.4
Voreio Aigaio	1,531	1,751	2.0	36.8	14.4
Notio Aigaio	18,992	21,455	24.0	62.0	13.0
Kriti	22,849	24,516	27.5	66.8	7.3

#### Percentage distribution of nights spent by Greek and foreign nationals in hotels and campsites, 2017



#### 5. Overnight stays in all hotel units (except campsites) and their capacity, 2013 - 2017

Thousands					
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
<b>Overnight stays</b>	<b>70,065</b>	<b>73,952</b>	<b>76,772</b>	<b>79,885</b>	<b>87,628</b>
Greek nationals	13,007	13,050	13,201	13,944	14,154
Foreign nationals	57,058	60,902	63,571	65,941	73,474
Hotel units: <sup>(1)</sup>					
Units	9,677	9,745	9,757	9,730	9,783
Rooms	401,332	404,779	406,200	407,146	414,127
Beds	773,445	780,721	784,315	788,553	806,045

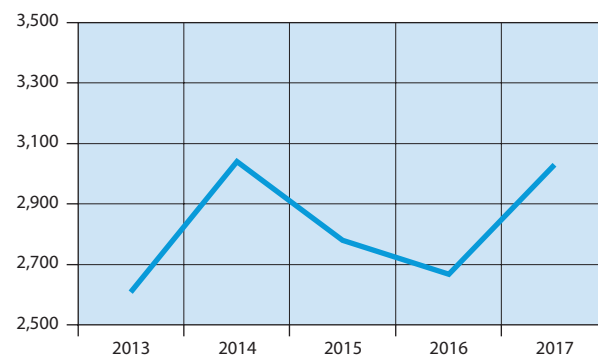
(1) Source: Hellenic Chamber of Hotels.

#### 6. Number of resident tourists on personal trips with at least 4 overnight stays, 2013 - 2017

Thousands					
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,609.2</b>	<b>3,041.1</b>	<b>2,780.6</b>	<b>2,668.3</b>	<b>3,030.3</b>
Male	1,249.4	1,462.0	1,311.6	1,254.0	1,421.0
Female	1,359.8	1,579.1	1,469.1	1,414.2	1,609.3
Age group:					
15 - 24 years	352.5	396.6	363.4	322.8	374.4
25 - 44 »	1,024.9	1,224.6	1,022.6	1,015.0	1,102.7
45 - 64 »	829.2	967.1	954.3	906.5	1,048.4
65 +	402.6	452.7	440.4	423.9	504.7

Source: Annual Vacation Survey conducted in resident households of Greece.

#### Number of resident tourists on personal trips with at least 4 overnight stays (thousands)



**7. EU: Number of resident tourists<sup>(1)</sup> on personal trips  
with at least 4 overnight stays, 2013 - 2017**

Thousands

Countries	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
<b>Euro area</b>					
Austria (AT)	4,196	4,250	4,293	4,418	4,419
Belgium (BE)	5,030	4,498	4,760	5,124	...
France (FR)	33,733	33,641	33,641	32,822	...
Germany (DE)	45,501	45,176	44,854	45,666	43,914
Greece (EL)	2,609	3,041	2,781	2,668	3,030
Estonia (EE)	440	479	458	485	483
Ireland (IE)	1,811	2,024	1,988	2,113	2,142
Spain (ES)	15,104	14,768	18,689	19,664	19,487
Italy (IT)	17,709	17,284	19,000	18,387	18,902
Cyprus (CY)	201	336	374	377	378
Latvia (LV)	470	452	497	528	515
Lithuania (LT)	683	712	702	664	668
Luxembourg (LU)	349	307	350	364	...
Malta (MT)	130	142	141	166	199
Netherlands (NE)	10,122	9,917	10,023	10,435	10,586
Portugal (PT)	2,448	2,342	2,586	2,639	2,671
Slovakia (SK)	1,838	1,791	2,138	2,200	2,238
Slovenia (SI)	873	912	920	941	977
Finland (FI)	3,044	3,009	3,153	3,074	3,092
<b>Non-euro area</b>					
Bulgaria (BG)	898	1,048	1,341	1,250	1,589
Denmark (DK)	3,431	3,460	3,431	3,544	...
United Kingdom (UK)	28,285	23,182	24,151	23,527	...
Croatia (HR)	1,072	1,237	1,085	1,120	1,235
Hungary (HU)	2,883	2,933	3,066	3,145	...
Poland (PL)	11,880	11,816	11,806	12,513	12,867
Romania (RO)	1,795	1,745	1,770	1,593	1,676
Sweden (SE)	...	3,877	4,323	4,016	4,945
Czech Republic (CZ)	5,050	5,860	5,405	5,462	5,618

Source: Eurostat.

... = No data available.

(1) Data refer to resident tourists aged 15 years and over.

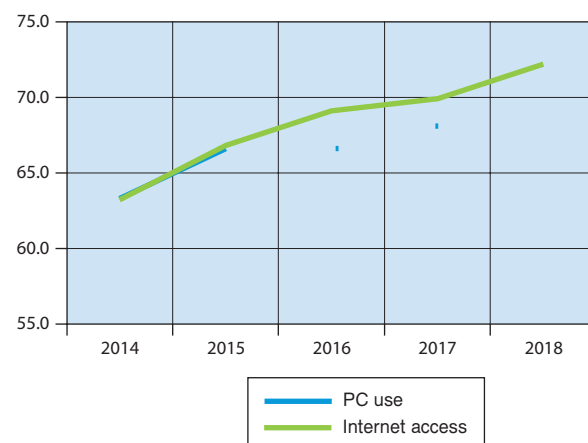
Information and communication  
technologies

**1. Percentage of population making use of PC and having internet access, 2014 - 2018<sup>(1)</sup>**

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Population aged 16 - 74 using PC	63.3	66.6	...	68.4	...
Population aged 16 - 74 accessing the internet	63.2	66.8	69.1	69.9	72.2

... = No data available.

(1) Data refer to the 1st quarter of the corresponding years.

**Percentage of population making use of PC and having internet access**




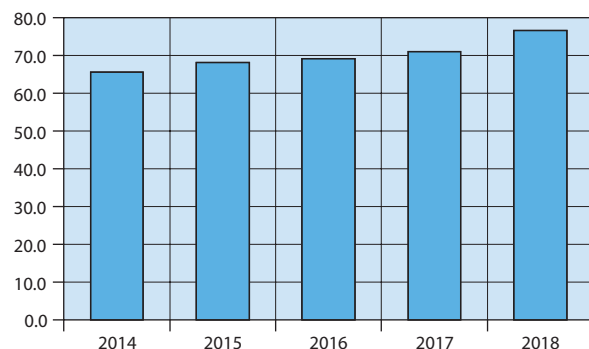
## 2. Percentage of households with internet access at home by type of connection, 2014 - 2018

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Households with internet access at home	65.6	68.1	69.1	71.0	76.5
Narrowband connection <sup>(1)</sup>	2.1	2.3	2.6	1.3	1.9
Broadband connection <sup>(2)</sup>	98.6	98.5	98.5	99.6	99.6

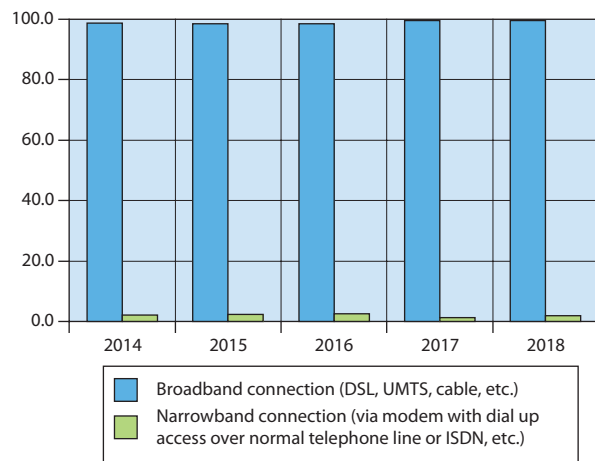
(1) It refers to narrowband connection (via modem with dial up access over normal telephone line or ISDN, etc.) or mobile narrowband connection (via mobile phone, network less than 3G, eg. 2G+GPRS, using (SIM) card or USB key, mobile phone or small phone as modem.

(2) It refers to broadband connections e.g. DSL, ADSL, VDSL, cable, optical fibre, satellite, public wifi connections or mobile broadband connections via mobile phone network, at least 3G, e.g. UMTS, using SIM card or USB key, mobile phone or smart phone as modem.

### Percentage of households with internet access at home



### Percentage of households with internet access at home by type of connection



## 3. Percentage of population using the internet by type of activity, 2014 - 2018<sup>(1)</sup>

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>Communication</b>					
Sending / receiving e-mails	79.8	77.1	74.7	75.2	75.3
Telephoning over the internet	45.0	44.0	46.5	47.9	61.1
Social networking	64.3	65.7	67.5	71.5	73.4
<b>Information search and online services</b>					
Finding information about goods and services	82.3	80.4	81.9	82.1	89.4
Reading / downloading newspapers and magazines	84.9	85.4	85.3	87.1	...
Using services related to travel and accommodation	29.7	31.2	39.9	40.2	...
Finding information or using health related services	...	55.7	58.8	67.6	65.2
<b>Training / education</b>					
Using services related to training / education	...	47.7	...	...	...
Playing / downloading games and music	52.0	...	57.6	...	74.7
<b>Other online services</b>					
Internet banking	20.8	20.8	27.7	35.9	37.8
<b>e-government</b>					
Obtaining information from public authorities websites	<sup>(2)</sup> 59.2	<sup>(3)</sup> 62.2	<sup>(4)</sup> 63.6	<sup>(5)</sup> 64.2	<sup>(6)</sup> 64.5
Downloading official forms	<sup>(2)</sup> 32.9	<sup>(3)</sup> 36.0	<sup>(4)</sup> 38.4	<sup>(5)</sup> 39.7	<sup>(6)</sup> 39.7
Sending filled in forms	<sup>(2)</sup> 37.5	<sup>(3)</sup> 37.1	<sup>(4)</sup> 37.5	<sup>(5)</sup> 34.5	<sup>(6)</sup> 33.3

... = No data available.

(1) Data refer to the 1st quarter of the corresponding years.

(2) Data refer to the period April 2013 - March 2014.

(3) Data refer to the period April 2014 - March 2015.

(4) Data refer to the period April 2015 - March 2016.

(5) Data refer to the period April 2016 - March 2017.

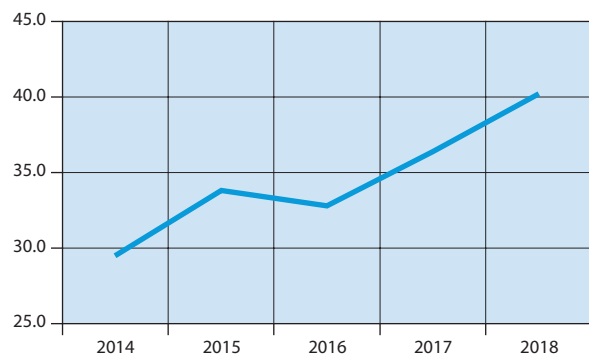
(6) Data refer to the period April 2017 - March 2018.

#### 4. Percentage of population having used the internet and bought / ordered goods or services over the internet, 2014 - 2018<sup>(1)</sup>

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Population aged 16 - 74 having used the internet and bought / ordered goods or services over the internet	29.5	33.8	32.8	36.4	40.2

(1) Data refer to the 1st quarter of the corresponding years.

#### Percentage of population having used the internet and bought / ordered goods or services over the internet



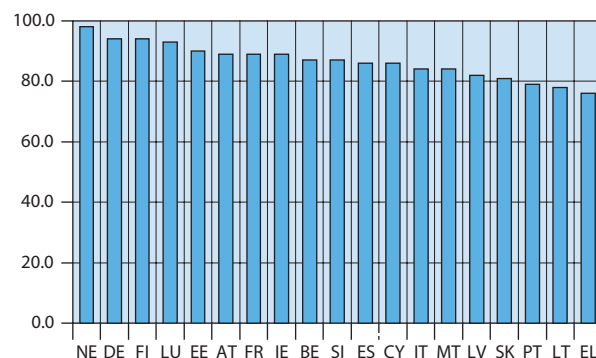
#### 5. EU: Percentage of households with internet access at home, 2014 - 2018

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	81	83	85	87	89
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	81	82	85	89	89
Belgium (BE)	83	82	85	86	87
France (FR)	83	83	86	86	89
Germany (DE)	89	90	92	93	94
Greece (EL)	66	68	69	71	76
Estonia (EE)	83	88	86	88	90
Ireland (IE)	82	85	87	88	89
Spain (ES)	74	79	82	83	86
Italy (IT)	73	75	79	81	84
Cyprus (CY)	69	71	74	79	86
Latvia (LV)	73	76	<sup>(1)</sup> 77	79	82
Lithuania (LT)	66	68	72	75	78
Luxembourg (LU)	96	97	97	97	93
Malta (MT)	81	82	82	85	84
Netherlands (NE)	96	96	97	98	98
Portugal (PT)	65	70	74	77	79
Slovakia (SK)	78	79	81	81	81
Slovenia (SI)	77	78	78	82	87
Finland (FI)	90	90	92	94	94
Non-euro area					
Bulgaria (BG)	57	59	64	67	72
Denmark (DK)	93	92	94	97	93
United Kingdom (UK)	90	91	93	94	95
Croatia (HR)	68	77	77	76	82
Hungary (HU)	73	76	79	82	83
Poland (PL)	75	76	80	82	84
Romania (RO)	61	68	72	76	81
Sweden (SE)	90	91	<sup>(1)</sup> 94	95	92
Czech Republic (CZ)	78	79	82	83	86

Source: Eurostat.

(1) Break in time series.

#### Euro area countries: Percentage of households with internet access at home, 2018





[www.statistics.gr](http://www.statistics.gr)