

# GREECE IN FIGURES

January - March 2017



## FOREWORD

The Hellenic Statistical Authority (ELSTAT) through the quarterly publication **Greece in figures**, published in both the Greek and English languages, presents statistical data providing an updated demographic, social and economic picture of Greece in a clear and comprehensive manner.

The publication **Greece in figures** is intended for users of statistics who seek to have a comprehensive view of Greece, on the basis of the most recent statistical data. The statistical time series included in this publication are, mostly, compiled by ELSTAT. Furthermore, for comparability reasons, the publication also presents, by theme, selected tables with statistical data of EU Member States.

The publication will be updated with the most recent data on a quarterly basis and will be posted on the portal of ELSTAT on the first Wednesday of January, April, July and October.

For more information on the data and statistics provided in **Greece in figures**, please contact the Division of Statistical Information and Publications of ELSTAT (tel: +30 213 1352301, +30 213 1352021, e-mail: [data.dissem@statistics.gr](mailto:data.dissem@statistics.gr)). We welcome any suggestions and recommendations on the content of the publication.



Athanasios C. Thanopoulos  
President of ELSTAT

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## Land and climate

1. Surface area of Greece	
Regions	Area (km <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Greece, total</b>	<b>132,049</b>
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	14,179
Kentriki Makedonia	19,166
Dytiki Makedonia	9,471
Ipeiros	9,164
Thessalia	14,051
Stereia Ellada	15,561
Ionian Islands	2,306
Dytiki Ellada	11,327
Peloponnisos	15,511
Attiki	3,814
Voreio Aigaio	3,854
Notio Aigaio	5,305
Kriti	8,340

2. The most populated islands of Greece 2011 Population - Housing Census			
Islands	Resident Population	Islands	Resident Population
Kriti	622,913	Kalymnos	16,179
Evia	191,206	Thira	15,231
Rodos	115,490	Thassos	13,770
Kerkyra	102,071	Paros	13,715
Lesvos	86,436	Egina	13,056
Chios	51,390	Mykonos	10,134
Zakynthos	40,759	Andros	9,221
Salamina	39,283	Tinos	8,636
Kefallinia	35,801	Ikaria	8,423
Kos	33,388	Leros	7,917
Samos	32,977	Karpathos	6,226
Lefkada	22,076	Skiathos	6,088
Syros	21,507	Milos	4,977
Naxos	17,970	Skopelos	4,960
Limnos	16,992	Spetses	4,027

3. Principal mountains of Greece			
Mountains	Height (m)	Mountains	Height (m)
Olympos	2,904	Varnous	2,330
Smolikias	2,631	Tymfristos	2,313
Grammos	2,521	Lakmos	2,294
Voras	2,519	Pindos	2,248
Gkiona	2,508	Falacron (Prof. Ilias)	2,229
Tymfi (Gkamila)	2,500	Erymanthos	2,223
Parnassos	2,456	Orvilos	2,213
Idi (Psiloritis)	2,454	Pieria	2,188
Lefka Ori	2,453	Oiti	2,151
Athamanon Ori	2,429	Dikti	2,148
Vardousia	2,413	Agrafa (Fteri)	2,127
Taygetos	2,405	Askio	2,107
Kyllini	2,375	Vermio	2,058
Aroania	2,339	Athos	2,027

Source: Hellenic Military Geographical Service.

4. Principal lakes of Greece			
Lakes	Surface (km²)	Lakes	Surface (km²)
Trichonida	96.228	Ioannina	19.436
Volvi	70.443	Yliki	19.441
Vegoritida	54.473	Doirani <sup>(1)</sup>	17.511
Vistonida	44.860	Amvrakia	12.010
Koroneia	46.539	Lysimachia	13.085
Mikri Prespa <sup>(1)</sup>	42.541	Petron	12.033
Megali Prespa <sup>(1)</sup>	39.040	Paralimni	11.856
Kerkini	34.016	Chimaditida	7.804
Kastoria	28.873	Ozeros	9.368

Source: Hellenic Military Geographical Service.  
(1) Surface area of lake on Greek territory.

5. Principal rivers of Greece			
Rivers	Length (km)	Rivers	Length (km)
Aliakmonas	297	Asopos	80
Achelooos	220	Louros	80
Pineios (Thessalia)	205	Sperchios	80
Evros <sup>(1)</sup>	204	Megdovas	78
Nestos <sup>(1)</sup>	130	Axios <sup>(1)</sup>	76
Strymonas <sup>(1)</sup>	118	Aoos <sup>(1)</sup>	70
Thyamis	115	Gkallikos	70
Alfeios	110	Ladonas	70
Arachthos	110	Mornos	70
Enipeas	84	Pineios (Peloponnisos)	70
Evrotas	82		

Source: Hellenic Military Geographical Service.  
(1) Length of river on Greek territory.

6. Mean temperatures at selected meteorological stations, 2015						
Month	Elefsina	Thessa- loniki	Kerkyra	Santorini	Rodos	Irakleio
January	9.3	6.9	10.7	12.3	12.6	12.3
February	9.3	7.2	10.4	12.2	12.7	12.2
March	12.2	9.4	12.5	13.9	14.7	13.7
April	16.0	14.7	15.7	16.4	16.9	16.4
May	22.3	21.5	21.4	21.0	21.3	20.8
June	25.2	24.2	24.9	24.0	24.1	23.4
July	30.0	29.0	30.0	26.6	27.1	26.3
August	29.7	28.0	28.8	27.5	28.3	27.2
September	26.1	24.0	24.7	25.4	26.5	25.4
October	19.6	17.0	20.1	21.2	22.6	21.6
November	16.2	13.6	15.7	17.8	19.2	17.6
December	10.6	7.8	10.8	13.7	14.7	14.0

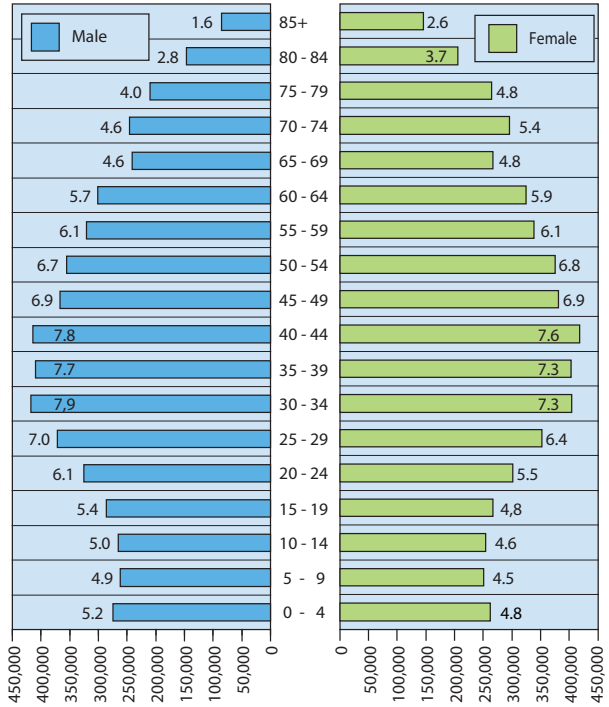
Source: National Meteorological Service.

Population

**1. Resident Population by gender and age group**  
2011 Population - Housing Census

Age group	2011		
	Total	Male	Female
<b>Total</b>	<b>10,816,286</b>	<b>5,303,223</b>	<b>5,513,063</b>
0 - 9	1,049,839	537,220	512,619
10 - 19	1,072,705	552,173	520,532
20 - 29	1,350,868	696,744	654,124
30 - 39	1,635,304	827,542	807,762
40 - 49	1,581,095	781,112	799,983
50 - 59	1,391,854	677,018	714,836
60 - 69	1,134,045	543,421	590,624
70 - 79	1,017,242	456,247	560,995
80 +	583,334	231,746	351,588

**Age groups: population and percent share by gender**

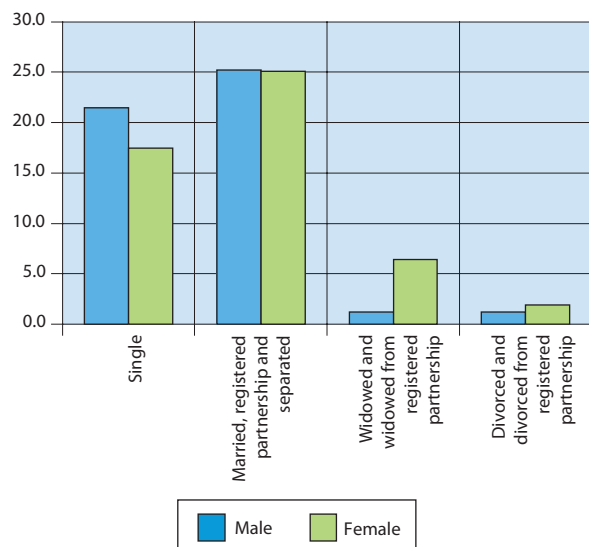




## 2. Resident Population by age 2011 Population -

Age group	Total	Single	Married	Widowed
<b>Total</b>	<b>10,816,286</b>	<b>4,227,476</b>	<b>5,364,763</b>	<b>820,449</b>
0 - 14	1,049,839	1,049,839	—	—
15 - 19	1,072,705	1,065,587	6,682	25
20 - 29	1,350,868	1,088,641	249,239	938
30 - 39	1,635,304	564,167	1,001,092	6,185
40 - 49	1,581,095	229,198	1,201,808	23,823
50 - 59	1,391,854	107,188	1,107,123	67,826
60 - 69	1,134,045	57,888	879,876	138,445
70 - 79	1,017,242	41,580	671,947	277,382
80 +	583,334	23,388	246,996	305,825

**Percentage distribution of Resident Population  
by gender and marital status**



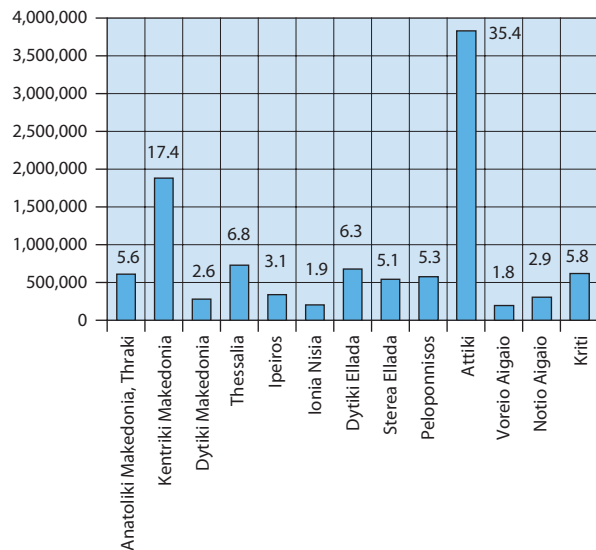
## group and marital status Housing Census

Divorced	Under registered partnership	Separated	Widowed from registered partnership	Divorced from registered partnership
<b>331,686</b>	<b>1,765</b>	<b>69,737</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>332</b>
—	—	—	—	—
271	43	89	5	3
7,494	392	4,107	16	41
49,611	513	13,641	16	79
103,719	441	21,962	20	124
92,070	241	17,326	18	62
49,033	99	8,679	2	23
23,023	28	3,281	1	—
6,465	8	652	—	—

### 3. Resident Population by gender and region 2011 Population - Housing Census

Region	Total	Male	Female	Percent over total region	
				Male	Female
<b>Greece, total</b>	<b>10,816,286</b>	<b>5,303,223</b>	<b>5,513,063</b>	<b>49.0</b>	<b>51.0</b>
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	608,182	299,643	308,539	49.3	50.7
Kentriki Makedonia	1,882,108	912,693	969,415	48.5	51.5
Dytiki Makedonia	283,689	141,779	141,910	50.0	50.0
Thessalia	732,762	362,194	370,568	49.4	50.6
Ipeiros	336,856	165,775	171,081	49.2	50.8
Ionian Nisia	207,855	102,400	105,455	49.3	50.7
Dytiki Ellada	679,796	339,310	340,486	49.9	50.1
Stereia Ellada	547,390	277,475	269,915	50.7	49.3
Peloponnisos	577,903	291,777	286,126	50.5	49.5
Attiki	3,828,434	1,845,663	1,982,771	48.2	51.8
Voreio Aigaio	199,231	99,984	99,247	50.2	49.8
Notio Aigaio	309,015	155,865	153,150	50.4	49.6
Kriti	623,065	308,665	314,400	49.5	50.5

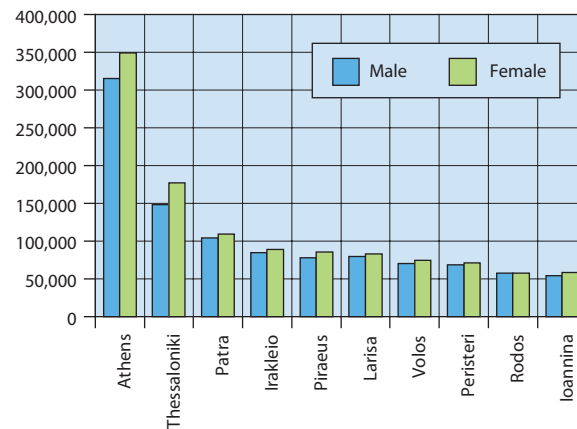
Distribution (%) of Resident Population by region



### 4. Resident Population by gender in the 10 largest Municipalities of Greece 2011 Population - Housing Census

Municipality	Total	Male	Female	Percent share	
				Male	Female
Athens	664,046	315,210	348,836	47.5	52.5
Thessaloniki	325,182	148,470	176,712	45.7	54.3
Patra	213,984	104,307	109,677	48.7	51.3
Irakleio	173,993	85,133	88,860	48.9	51.1
Piraeus	163,688	78,200	85,488	47.8	52.2
Larisa	162,591	79,762	82,829	49.1	50.9
Volos	144,449	70,185	74,264	48.6	51.4
Peristeri	139,981	68,563	71,418	49.0	51.0
Rodos	115,490	57,879	57,611	50.1	49.9
Ioannina	112,486	53,975	58,511	48.0	52.0

Resident Population by gender in the 10 largest  
Municipalities of Greece

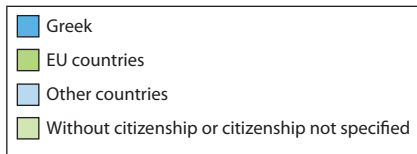
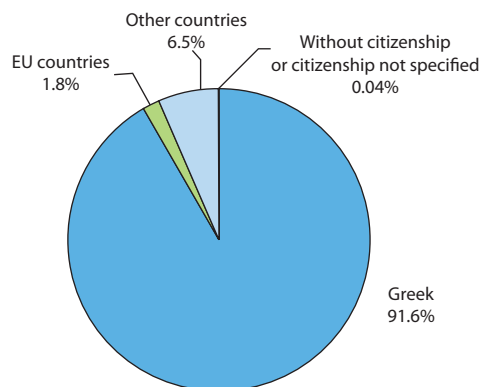


### 5. Resident Population by citizenship group 2011 Population - Housing Census

Citizenship group	2011
<b>Total</b>	<b>10,816,286</b>
Greek <sup>(1)</sup>	9,904,286
EU countries	199,121
Non EU countries	530,244
Africa	25,850
Caribbean, South or Central America	2,564
North America	7,248
Asia	138,274
Oceania	1,994
Without citizenship or citizenship not specified or not declared	6,705

(1) Population with double citizenship is also included (Greek and other).

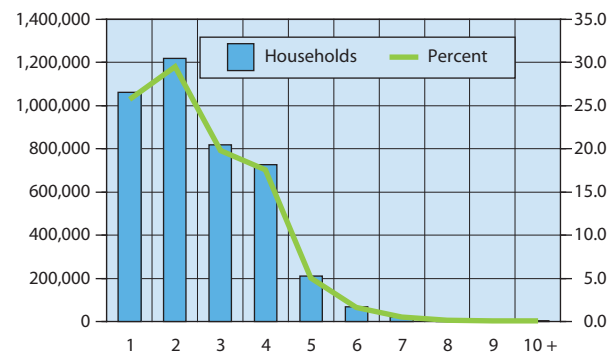
#### Resident Population by citizenship group



### 6. Households by size 2011 Population - Housing Census

Number of members	Households
	2011
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,134,540</b>
1 member	1,061,547
2 members	1,218,466
3 »	817,921
4 »	726,554
5 »	209,569
6 »	68,602
7 »	20,273
8 »	7,511
9 members	1,881
10 and over	2,216

#### Households by size

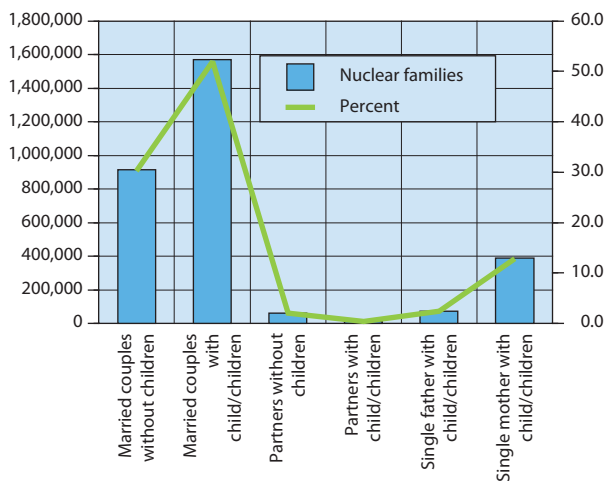


### 7. Nuclear families by type

2011 Population - Housing Census

Type	2011
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,021,425</b>
Married couples without children	913,279
Married couples with child/children	1,570,422
Partners without children	61,630
Partners with child/children	12,319
Single father with child/children	74,438
Single mother with child/children	389,337

Nuclear families by type



### 8. Demographic indicators<sup>(1)</sup>, 2011 - 2015

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Age dependency ratio	51.8	52.8	53.7	54.5	55.2
Ageing ratio	132.9	135.4	138.3	141.8	145.5
Mean age of mother at birth	30.5	30.7	30.9	31.0	31.3
Total fertility rate	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3
Total mortality rate	10.0	10.6	10.2	10.4	11.2
Infant mortality rate	3.4	2.9	3.7	3.7	4.0

(1) Age dependency ratio: The ratio of the number of economically non-active persons (aged 0 - 14 and 65+) compared with the number of economically active persons (aged 15 - 64).

Ageing ratio: The number of persons aged 60 years or over per hundred persons under the age of 15.

Total fertility rate: The average number of living children that a woman will give birth to over the course of her lifetime (provided that during her reproductive age, the fertility conditions prevail by age of the reference year). The total fertility rate is used in order to determine the level of replacement of the generations, which, in developed countries is considered to be 2.1.

Total mortality rate: The number of deaths per 1,000 people.

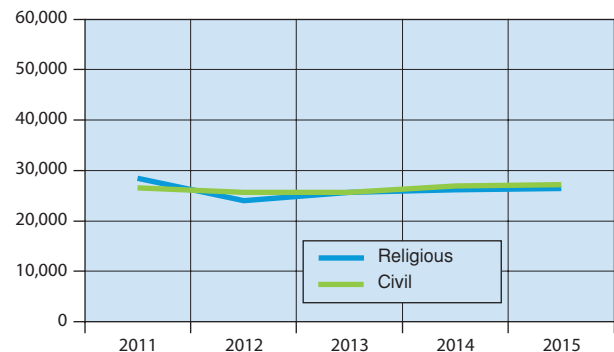
Infant mortality rate: The number of children dying at less than a year of age divided by the number of live births that year. The ratio is expressed by 1,000 live births.

### 9. Marriages by type<sup>(1)</sup>. Registered partnerships, 2011 - 2015

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>Total</b>	<b>55,099</b>	<b>49,710</b>	<b>51,256</b>	<b>53,105</b>	<b>53,672</b>
Religious	28,472	23,980	25,624	26,190	26,419
Civil	26,627	25,730	25,632	26,915	27,253
Registered partnerships	185	314	581	1,573	2,611

(1) In case a couple decides after the civil marriage to also perform a religious marriage, this religious marriage is not registered.

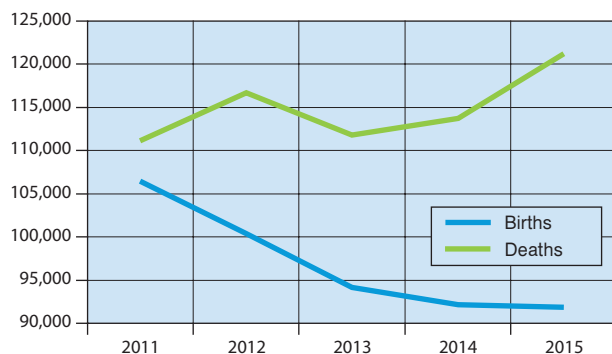
Marriages by type



## 10. Births - Deaths, 2011 - 2015

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Births	106,428	100,371	94,134	92,148	91,847
Deaths	111,099	116,668	111,794	113,740	121,212
Difference	-4,669	-16,297	-17,660	-21,592	-29,365

## Births - Deaths



## 11. Divorces, 2010 - 2014

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Total</b>	<b>13,275</b>	<b>12,705</b>	<b>14,880</b>	<b>16,717</b>	<b>14,427</b>
Type of divorce					
Divorce by consent	8,589	8,602	11,395	12,823	11,651
Contested divorce	4,647	4,055	3,458	3,883	2,755
Serious breakdown of marital relationship	1,356	1,191	901	899	692
4-year/2-year separation	3,291	2,864	2,557	2,984	2,063
Not reported	39	48	27	11	21
Duration of marriage					
up to 1 year	60	47	214	353	320
2 - 4 years	1,947	1,830	2,316	2,246	1,884
5 - 9 years	3,114	3,077	3,609	3,824	3,329
10 +	7,884	7,601	8,586	10,091	8,738
Not declared	270	150	155	203	156

## 12. EU: Life expectancy at birth, 2013 - 2015

Countries	Male			Female		
	2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015

EU 28 \*(1)77.7 \*(1)(2)78.1 \*(1)(2)77.9 \*(1)83.3 \*(1)(2)83.6 \*(1)(2)83.3

## Euro area

Austria (AT)	78.6	79.1	78.8	83.8	84.0	83.7
Belgium (BE)	78.1	(2)78.8	78.7	83.2	(1)83.9	83.4
France (FR)	79.0	(2)79.5	*(2)79.2	85.6	(1)86.0	*(2)85.5
Germany (DE)	78.1	78.7	78.1	83.0	83.6	83.1
Greece (EL)	78.7	78.8	78.5	84.0	84.1	83.7
Estonia (EE)	72.8	72.4	(2)73.2	81.7	81.9	(2)82.2
Ireland (IE)	*79.0	*79.3	*79.6	*83.1	*83.5	*83.4
Spain (ES)	80.2	80.4	80.1	86.1	86.2	85.8
Italy (IT)	80.3	80.7	80.3	85.2	85.6	84.9
Cyprus (CY)	80.1	80.9	79.9	85.0	84.7	83.7
Latvia (LV)	69.3	69.1	69.7	78.9	79.4	79.5
Lithuania (LT)	68.5	69.2	69.2	79.6	80.1	79.7
Luxembourg (LU)	79.8	79.4	80.0	83.9	85.2	84.7
Malta (MT)	79.6	79.8	79.7	84.0	84.2	84.0
Netherlands (NE)	79.5	80.0	79.9	83.2	83.5	83.2
Portugal (PT)	77.6	(1)78.0	(1)78.1	84.0	(1)84.4	(1)84.3
Slovakia (SK)	72.9	73.3	73.1	80.1	80.5	80.2
Slovenia (SI)	77.2	78.2	77.8	83.6	84.1	83.9
Finland (FI)	78.0	78.4	78.7	84.1	84.1	84.4

## Non-euro area

Bulgaria (BG)	71.3	71.1	71.2	78.6	78.0	78.2
Denmark (DK)	78.3	78.7	78.8	82.4	82.8	82.7
United Kingdom (UK)	79.2	(1)79.5	(1)79.2	82.9	(1)83.2	(1)82.8
Croatia (HR)	74.5	74.7	74.4	81.0	81.0	80.5
Hungary (HU)	72.2	72.3	72.3	79.1	79.4	79.0
Poland (PL)	73.0	73.7	73.5	81.2	81.7	81.6
Romania (RO)	(1)71.6	(1)71.4	(1)71.5	(1)78.7	(1)78.7	(1)78.7
Sweden (SE)	80.2	80.4	80.4	83.8	84.2	84.1
Czech Republic (CZ)	75.2	75.8	75.7	81.3	82.0	81.6

Source: Eurostat.

\* = Provisional data.

(1) Estimates.

(2) Break in time series.

**Economic data**



1. Selected economic			
	2010	2011	2012
(% change, unless otherwise indicated)			
<i>Domestic economy</i>			
GDP at constant prices of 2010	-5.5	-9.1	-7.3
Total domestic demand (contribution)	-7.4	-12.0	-10.5
Private consumption	-6.5	-9.7	-8.0
Public consumption	-4.2	-7.0	-6.0
Gross fixed capital formation	-19.3	-20.5	-23.5
Exports of goods and services	4.9	0.0	1.2
Imports of goods and services	-3.4	-9.4	-9.1
GDP deflator	0.7	0.8	-0.4
GDP at current prices (billion €)	226.0	207.0	191.2
GDP at current prices	-4.8	-8.4	-7.6
CPI <sup>(1)</sup> (annual average)	4.7	3.3	1.5
HICP <sup>(2)</sup> (annual average)	4.7	3.1	1.0
Core Inflation <sup>(3)</sup> (annual average)	2.7	1.0	-0.3
Unemployment (annual average rate)	12.7	17.9	24.4
(% of GDP)			
<i>Public finance (General Government)</i>			
Total revenues	41.3	44.0	46.4
Total expenditures	52.5	54.2	55.3
Primary expenditures	46.6	47.0	50.2
Overall balance	-11.2	-10.2	-8.8
Primary balance	-5.4	-3.0	-3.7
Gross debt (Maastricht) <sup>(4)</sup>	146.2	172.1	<sup>(8)</sup> 159.6
<i>Balance of payments<sup>(5)</sup></i>			
Current account balance	-11.4	-10.0	-3.8
Trade and services balance	-8.1	-6.1	-3.8
Exports of goods and services	21.9	25.3	28.6
Imports of goods and services	30.1	31.5	32.4
Current transfers	-0.8	-0.7	-0.5
Net income receipts	-2.5	-3.2	0.4
Net international investment position	-99.0	-88.8	-115.9
(% change, unless otherwise indicated)			
<i>Interest rates and credit<sup>(5)</sup></i>			
Lending rate <sup>(6)</sup>	6.5	7.6	7.2
Credit to private sector <sup>(7)</sup>	0.0	-3.1	-4.0
<i>Exchange rates<sup>(5)</sup></i>			
Nominal effective exchange rate	-2.8	0.5	-2.0
Real effective exchange rate (CPI - based)	-0.4	0.3	-3.5

(1) CPI: Consumer Price Index.

(2) HICP: Harmonized Index of Consumer Prices.

(3) Core Inflation: CPI excluding food, beverages, tobacco and energy.

(4) Debt as defined in the Maastricht Treaty.

(5) Source: Bank of Greece.

(6) Loans to corporations, up to 1 year. Percentage at the end of December, excluding charges.

(7) Domestic credit growth to households and enterprises.

(8) Includes debt reduction under the private sector involvement (PSI) initiative.

indicators, 2010 - 2016			
2013	2014	2015	2016
-3.2	0.4	-0.2	0.0
-4.4	0.5	-1.2	0.5
-2.6	0.4	-0.2	1.4
-6.4	-1.4	0.0	-2.1
-8.4	-4.6	-0.2	0.1
1.5	7.8	3.4	-2.0
-2.4	7.6	0.3	-0.4
-2.4	-1.8	-1.0	0.1
180.7	177.9	175.7	175.9
-5.5	-1.5	-1.3	0.1
-0.9	-1.3	-1.7	-0.8
-0.9	-1.4	-1.1	0.0
-2.8	-1.4	-1.3	-0.4
27.5	26.5	24.9	23.5
49.1	47.0	48.1	
62.1	50.7	55.3	
58.1	46.6	51.5	
-13.0	-3.6	-7.2	
-9.0	0.4	-3.4	
177.7	180.1	176.9	
-2.0	-2.1	-0.1	
-2.8	-2.3	-0.2	
30.5	32.6	29.9	
33.2	34.8	30.1	
1.0	-0.2	-0.3	
-0.3	0.3	0.4	
-130.4	-132.5	-134.6	
6.9	6.1	5.8	
-3.9	-3.1	-2.0	
2.0	0.7	-2.7	
-0.7	-1.8	-4.5	

2. Gross domestic product at current prices, 2012 - 2016					
Million euro					
	2012*	2013*	2014*	2015*	2016*
<b>Production approach</b>					
Output of goods and services (at basic prices)	306,893	292,476	287,081	278,009	274,352
Intermediate consumption (at purchasers' prices)	137,914	132,239	129,893	122,910	120,926
Gross value added (at basic prices)	168,979	160,237	157,187	155,098	153,426
Agriculture, hunting and forestry, fishing	6,191	5,794	5,843	6,386	6,173
Industry, including energy and construction	27,392	26,491	25,049	24,336	24,193
Services	135,397	127,951	126,296	124,377	123,060
Taxes on products	23,315	22,263	22,235	22,259	24,203
Subsidies on products	1,090	1,845	1,482	1,660	1,741
<b>Expenditure approach</b>					
Final consumption expenditure	175,232	164,777	161,228	158,175	158,573
Households and NPISH <sup>(1)</sup>	133,668	127,853	125,087	122,833	124,032
Households	128,866	122,909	120,265	118,101	119,253
NPISH <sup>(1)</sup>	4,801	4,944	4,822	4,732	4,779
General Government	41,564	36,924	36,141	35,341	34,542
Gross capital formation	24,480	20,958	21,046	17,270	18,494
Gross fixed capital formation	24,140	21,963	20,625	20,285	20,118
Changes in inventories	340	-1,005	421	-3,015	-1,624
Domestic demand	199,712	185,735	182,274	175,445	177,067
Exports of goods and services	54,845	54,835	57,837	56,074	53,037
Imports of goods and services	63,353	59,915	62,171	55,821	54,216
External balance of goods and services	-8,508	-5,081	-4,333	253	-1,180
<b>Income approach</b>					
Compensation of employees	66,080	59,715	58,363	57,078	58,742
Gross operating surplus / mixed income	103,539	100,081	96,169	94,508	91,360
Taxes on production and imports	26,024	25,593	27,791	28,493	30,211
Subsidies	4,439	4,735	4,382	4,382	4,425
<b>Gross domestic product at market prices</b>					
	<b>191,204</b>	<b>180,654</b>	<b>177,941</b>	<b>175,697</b>	<b>175,888</b>

\* = Provisional data.

(1) Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households.

2a. Gross domestic product at current prices, quarterly data, 2015 and 2016 (Q4)					
Million euro. Non-seasonally adjusted data					
	2015	2016			
	Q4*	Q1*	Q2*	Q3*	Q4*
<b>Production approach</b>					
Gross value added (at basic prices)	38,985	34,948	38,921	41,309	38,247
Agriculture, hunting and forestry, fishing	1,648	1,362	1,537	1,647	1,627
Industry, including energy and construction	6,431	5,392	6,074	6,375	6,352
Services	30,906	28,194	31,311	33,287	30,268
Taxes on products	6,254	5,309	6,203	6,316	6,376
Subsidies on products	417	380	483	487	391
<b>Expenditure approach</b>					
Final consumption expenditure	41,141	36,586	40,198	40,727	41,062
Households and NPISH <sup>(1)</sup>	31,227	28,782	31,603	32,136	31,511
Households	30,023	27,674	30,386	30,897	30,296
NPISH <sup>(1)</sup>	1,204	1,108	1,217	1,239	1,215
General Government	9,914	7,805	8,595	8,591	9,551
Gross capital formation	6,758	6,453	5,228	1,347	5,466
Gross fixed capital formation	6,677	4,255	5,203	4,926	5,734
Changes in inventories	82	2,199	24	-3,578	-268
Domestic demand	47,899	43,040	45,426	42,074	46,527
Exports of goods and services	11,131	9,438	13,108	18,337	12,153
Imports of goods and services	14,208	12,601	13,894	13,273	14,448
External balance of goods and services	-3,077	-3,163	-785	5,064	-2,295
<b>Income approach</b>					
Compensation of employees	15,814	13,729	15,012	14,211	15,791
Gross operating surplus / mixed income	20,053	21,276	23,756	25,927	20,401
Taxes on production and imports	10,106	5,925	7,022	8,113	9,151
Subsidies	1,151	1,053	1,150	1,112	1,110
<b>Gross domestic product at market prices</b>					
	<b>44,822</b>	<b>39,877</b>	<b>44,641</b>	<b>47,138</b>	<b>44,232</b>

\* = Provisional data.

(1) Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households.



### 3. Gross domestic product at constant prices of 2010, 2012 - 2016

Million euro

	2012*	2013*	2014*	2015*	2016*
<b>Production approach</b>					
Output of goods and services (at basic prices)	299,054	292,320	294,181	294,445	295,662
Intermediate consumption (at purchasers' prices)	129,005	126,737	128,490	129,256	130,517
Gross value added (at basic prices)	169,968	165,455	165,491	164,946	164,893
Agriculture, hunting and forestry, fishing	7,063	6,572	6,841	6,658	6,564
Industry, including energy and construction	26,132	24,861	23,205	23,347	23,694
Services	136,818	134,067	135,703	135,150	134,801
Taxes on products	21,496	20,509	20,670	20,977	21,050
Subsidies on products	1,008	1,600	1,229	1,397	1,403

#### Expenditure approach

Final consumption expenditure	173,990	167,919	167,948	167,679	168,766
Households and NPISH <sup>(1)</sup>	130,165	126,821	127,355	127,077	128,903
Households	125,422	121,891	122,471	122,234	123,991
NPISH <sup>(1)</sup>	4,744	4,936	4,890	4,849	4,918
General Government	43,865	41,036	40,469	40,486	39,638
Gross capital formation	22,892	20,622	21,497	19,575	19,427
Gross fixed capital formation	24,158	22,122	21,104	21,052	21,068
Domestic demand	196,758	188,342	189,273	187,050	188,005
Exports of goods and services	50,558	51,322	55,300	57,158	56,015
Imports of goods and services	57,167	55,800	60,019	60,205	59,940

#### Gross domestic product at market prices

**190,395 184,223 184,873 184,468 184,490**

\* = Provisional data.

(1) Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households.

### 3a. Gross domestic product at prices of reference year 2010, quarterly data, 2015 and 2016 (Q4)

Million euro. Non-seasonally adjusted data

	2015	2016			
	Q4*	Q1*	Q2*	Q3*	Q4*
<b>Production approach</b>					
Gross value added (at basic prices)	41,315	38,109	41,877	44,026	40,880
Agriculture, hunting and forestry, fishing	1,705	1,545	1,714	1,625	1,679
Industry, including energy and construction	6,312	5,292	5,939	6,246	6,216
Services	33,279	31,333	34,275	36,215	32,978
Taxes on products	5,510	4,712	5,280	5,731	5,326
Subsidies on products	355	315	356	382	351

#### Expenditure approach

Final consumption expenditure	43,272	39,691	42,695	42,906	43,474
Households and NPISH <sup>(1)</sup>	32,294	30,316	32,746	33,147	32,693
Households	31,063	29,161	31,498	31,884	31,447
NPISH <sup>(1)</sup>	1,232	1,157	1,249	1,265	1,247
General Government	10,998	9,322	9,877	9,662	10,778
Gross capital formation	7,106	7,139	5,613	1,345	5,330
Gross fixed capital formation	6,947	4,457	5,434	5,170	6,007
Domestic demand	50,360	46,634	48,219	44,416	48,736
Exports of goods and services	12,078	10,347	13,854	19,259	12,554
Imports of goods and services	15,821	14,486	15,382	14,591	15,481

#### Gross domestic product at market prices

**46,484 42,480 46,782 49,373 45,855**

\* = Provisional data.

(1) Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households.

#### 4. Gross domestic product, 2012 - 2016

Annual volume changes (%)

	2012*	2013*	2014*	2015*	2016*
<b>Production approach</b>					
Output of goods and services (at basic prices)	-5.5	-2.3	0.6	0.1	0.4
Intermediate consumption (at purchasers' prices)	-4.2	-1.8	1.4	0.6	1.0
Gross value added (at basic prices)	-6.4	-2.7	0.0	-0.3	0.0
Agriculture, hunting and forestry, fishing	10.8	-7.0	4.1	-2.7	-1.4
Industry, including energy and construction	-6.2	-4.9	-6.7	0.6	1.5
Services	-7.2	-2.0	1.2	-0.4	-0.3
Taxes on products	-11.9	-4.6	0.8	1.5	0.3
Subsidies on products	50.5	58.8	-23.2	13.7	0.4
<b>Expenditure approach</b>					
Final consumption expenditure	-7.5	-3.5	0.0	-0.2	0.6
Households and NPISH <sup>(1)</sup>	-8.0	-2.6	0.4	-0.2	1.4
General Government	-6.0	-6.4	-1.4	0.0	-2.1
Gross capital formation	-24.0	-9.9	4.2	-8.9	-0.8
Gross fixed capital formation	-23.5	-8.4	-4.6	-0.2	0.1
Domestic demand <sup>(2)</sup>	-10.5	-4.4	0.5	-1.2	0.5
Exports of goods and services	1.2	1.5	7.8	3.4	-2.0
Imports of goods and services	-9.1	-2.4	7.6	0.3	-0.4
<b>Gross domestic product at market prices</b>	<b>-7.3</b>	<b>-3.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>

\* = Provisional data.

(1) Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households.

(2) Contribution to GDP growth rate.

#### 4a. Gross domestic product, quarterly data, 2015 and 2016 (Q4)

Chain-linked volume. Non-seasonally adjusted data

	2015	2016			
	Q4*	Q1*	Q2*	Q3*	Q4*
<i>Year-on-year change (%)</i>					
<b>Production approach</b>					
Gross value added (at basic prices)	1.0	-1.0	0.0	1.7	-1.1
Agriculture, hunting and forestry, fishing	-1.3	-4.5	0.9	-0.7	-1.5
Industry, including energy and construction	9.7	1.5	3.5	2.7	-1.5
Services	-0.7	-1.3	-0.7	1.7	-0.9
Taxes on products	1.2	-0.1	-0.5	5.2	-3.3
Subsidies on products	15.8	-1.3	1.3	2.6	-1.3
<b>Expenditure approach</b>					
Final consumption expenditure	0.1	-2.3	-0.5	5.0	0.5
Households and NPISH <sup>(1)</sup>	-0.6	-1.9	-0.2	6.7	1.2
General Government	2.5	-3.5	-1.5	-1.3	-2.0
Gross capital formation	3.8	14.6	39.1	-38.9	-25.0
Gross fixed capital formation	11.3	-10.4	17.3	15.0	-13.5
Domestic demand <sup>(2)</sup>	0.7	-0.4	2.9	3.0	-3.5
Exports of goods and services	-2.7	-14.1	-10.4	9.6	3.9
Imports of goods and services	-2.6	-8.8	-2.1	14.1	-2.2
<b>Gross domestic product at market prices</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>-0.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>-1.4</b>

\* = Provisional data.

(1) Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households.

(2) Contribution to GDP growth rate.

### 5. Savings - Investment, 2011 - 2015

Million euro. At current prices

	2011*	2012*	2013*	2014*	2015*
GDP	207,029	191,204	180,654	177,941	175,697
Savings ratio (Gross Savings/ Gross Disposable Income)	0.05	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.10
Gross Savings / Investment <sup>(1)</sup>	0.32	0.68	0.77	0.80	0.85
<b>Savings - Investment Balance</b>					
Investment	31,607	24,140	21,963	20,625	20,285
Private sector (Ip)	26,512	19,353	15,772	14,098	13,538
General Government (Ig)	5,095	4,787	6,191	6,527	6,747
Gross savings	9,966	16,385	16,979	16,480	17,308
Private sector (Sp)	27,625	25,028	17,504	18,823	17,961
General Government (Sg)	-17,659	-8,643	-525	-2,343	-653
Use of foreign savings (Sp-Ip) + (Sg-Ig) <sup>(2)</sup>	-21,641	-7,755	-4,984	-4,145	-2,977
Private sector (Sp-Ip)	1,113	5,675	1,732	4,725	4,423
General Government (Sg-Ig) <sup>(3)</sup>	-22,754	-13,430	-6,716	-8,870	-7,400
(% of GDP)					
GDP	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Investment	15.3	12.6	12.2	11.6	11.5
Private sector (Ip)	12.8	10.1	8.7	7.9	7.7
General Government (Ig)	2.5	2.5	3.4	3.7	3.8
Gross savings	4.8	8.6	9.4	9.3	9.9
Private sector (Sp)	13.3	13.1	9.7	10.6	10.2
General Government (Sg)	-8.5	-4.5	-0.3	-1.3	-0.4
Use of foreign savings (Sp-Ip) + (Sg-Ig) <sup>(2)</sup>	-10.5	-4.1	-2.8	-2.3	-1.7
Private sector (Sp-Ip)	0.5	3.0	1.0	2.7	2.5
General Government (Sg-Ig) <sup>(3)</sup>	-11.0	-7.0	-3.7	-5.0	-4.2

\* = Provisional data.

(1) Investments: Gross Capital Formation.

(2) = - [Current external balance of the Rest of the World]. National accounts concept similar to the current account balance of the BoP.

(3) = General Government overall balance minus net capital transfers (receivable minus payable) plus acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets.

### 6. National Accounts - Wages, productivity and labour cost, 2012 - 2016

Year-on- year change (%)

	2012*	2013*	2014*	2015*	2016*
Compensation per employee <sup>(1)</sup>	-3.0	-7.5	-2.1	-2.9	0.8
Labour productivity	-0.8	-2.6	-1.9	-1.8	-2.3
Unit labour cost <sup>(2)</sup>	-2.0	-6.9	-2.4	-2.2	2.1
GDP deflator	-0.4	-2.4	-1.8	-1.0	0.1

\* = Provisional data.

(1) All branches of economic activity are included.

(2) Unit labour cost (ULC) measures the average cost of labour per unit of output and is calculated as the ratio of labour compensation to real GDP.

### National Accounts: Wages, productivity and labour cost (y-o-y change)



## 7. Main aggregates of General

Million euro	2009*	2010*
Revenue	92,422	93,253
Taxes on production and imports, receivable	27,826	28,454
Taxes on income and property, receivable	20,292	18,682
Social contributions	29,344	29,700
Other	11,722	11,701
Capital transfers, receivable	3,238	4,716
Total expenditure	128,412	118,586
Primary expenditure	116,440	105,347
Compensation of employees, payable	31,013	28,020
Social benefits	48,987	47,378
Goods and services	15,821	13,742
Subsidies, payable	234	343
Other current transfers, payable	4,754	4,403
Capital transfers, payable	15,631	11,461
Interest payments	11,972	13,239
Primary balance (excluding interest) <sup>(1)</sup>	-24,018	-12,094
Overall balance	-35,990	-25,333
Gross debt (Maastricht) <sup>(2)</sup>	301,062	330,57
Memorandum Item:		
Support to financial institutions <sup>(4)(5)</sup> (sign is negative when expenditures exceed revenues)	373	960
<i>(As percentage of GDP)</i>		
Revenue	38.9	41.3
Taxes on production and imports, receivable	11.7	12.6
Taxes on income and property, receivable	8.5	8.3
Social contributions	12.4	13.1
Other	4.9	5.2
Capital transfers, receivable	1.4	2.1
Total expenditure	54.1	52.5
Primary expenditure	49.0	46.6
Compensation of employees, payable	13.1	12.4
Social benefits	20.6	21.0
Goods and services	6.7	6.1
Subsidies, payable	0.1	0.2
Other current transfers, payable	2.0	1.9
Capital transfers, payable	6.6	5.1
Interest payments	5.0	5.9
Primary balance (excluding interest) <sup>(1)</sup>	-10.1	-5.4
Overall balance	-15.2	-11.2
Gross debt (Maastricht) <sup>(2)</sup>	126.7	146.2
Memorandum Item:		
Support to financial institutions <sup>(4)(5)</sup> (sign is negative when expenditures exceed revenues)	0.2	0.4
GDP at market prices (in million €)	237,534	226,031

\* = Provisional data.

(1) General Government primary balance is defined here as General Government balance (according to ESA 2010) minus interest expenditure of General Government entities to other sectors. The effect of support to financial institutions is included in this measure of the primary balance. The measure of the primary balance presented here differs from the definition of primary balance used under the Economic Adjustment Programme for Greece.

(2) Debt as defined in the Maastricht Treaty.

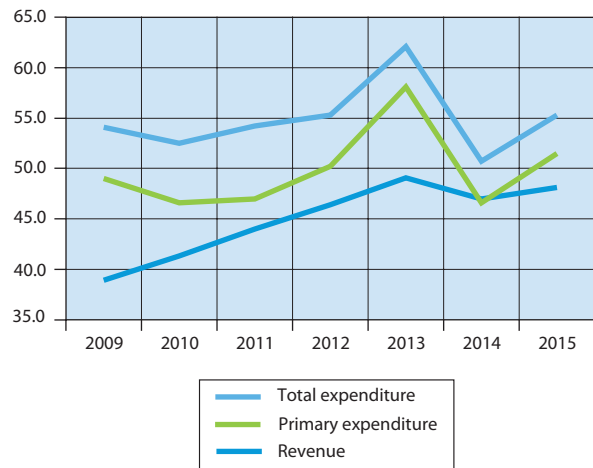
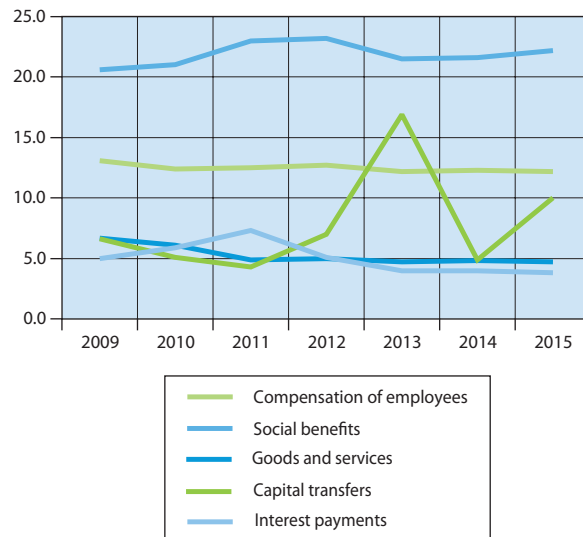
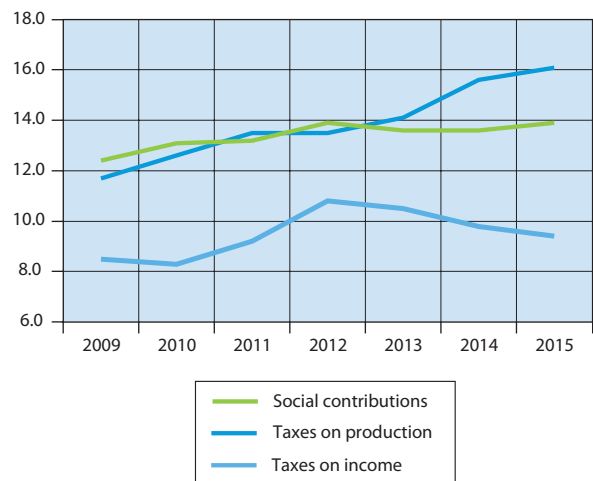
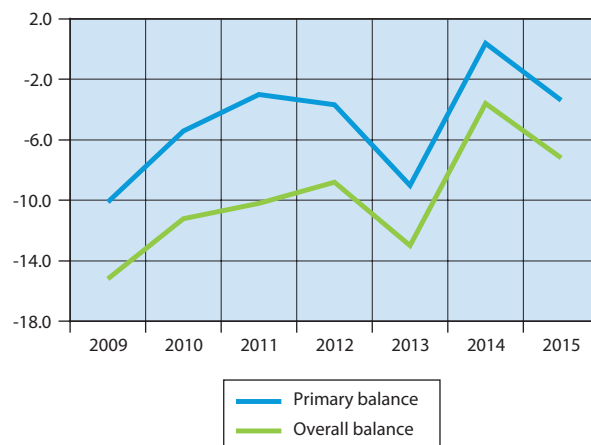
(3) Includes debt reduction under the private sector involvement (PSI) initiative.

## Government, 2009 - 2015

2011*	2012*(3)	2013*	2014*	2015*
91,077	88,805	88,565	83,463	84,662
27,971	25,865	25,443	27,626	28,310
19,102	20,680	18,934	17,355	16,544
27,272	26,621	24,455	24,088	24,428
11,426	10,660	12,139	9,825	9,958
5,306	4,979	7,594	4,569	5,422
112,282	105,675	112,068	89,939	97,419
97,215	95,932	104,793	82,758	90,716
25,962	24,360	21,954	21,832	21,447
47,529	44,387	38,702	38,399	38,995
10,075	9,652	8,408	8,558	8,194
1,342	1,294	1,952	1,644	1,659
3,362	2,909	3,207	3,622	2,895
8,945	13,330	30,570	8,703	17,526
15,067	9,743	7,275	7,181	6,703
-6,138	-7,127	-16,228	705	-6,054
-21,205	-16,870	-23,503	-6,476	-12,757
356,289	305,094	320,510	319,718	311,452
633	-5,267	-19,171	136	-7,158
44.0	46.4	49.1	47.0	48.1
13.5	13.5	14.1	15.6	16.1
9.2	10.8	10.5	9.8	9.4
13.2	13.9	13.6	13.6	13.9
5.5	5.6	6.7	5.5	5.7
2.6	2.6	4.2	2.6	3.1
54.2	55.3	62.1	50.7	55.3
47.0	50.2	58.1	46.6	51.5
12.5	12.7	12.2	12.3	12.2
23.0	23.2	21.5	21.6	22.2
4.9	5.0	4.7	4.8	4.7
0.6	0.7	1.1	0.9	0.9
1.6	1.5	1.8	2.0	1.6
4.3	7.0	16.9	4.9	10.0
7.3	5.1	4.0	4.0	3.8
-3.0	-3.7	-9.0	0.4	-3.4
-10.2	-8.8	-13.0	-3.6	-7.2
172.1	159.6	177.7	180.1	176.9
0.3	-2.8	-10.6	0.1	-4.1
207,029	191,204	180,389	177,559	176,023

(4) For the years 2009, 2010 and 2011, the impact of the support to financial institutions has been positive for the General Government balance. This is due to the fees accruing on the inter-bank lending guarantees and the bond loan scheme and the revenues from bank preference shares, being greater than the expenditures accrued. For the remaining years, the expenditures of the support were larger than the related revenues.

(5) The support to the financial institutions includes the on-going revenues and expenditures associated with interventions starting from 2008, in addition to new revenues and expenditures that arose during the years 2011 to 2013 for the banks' resolution and the recapitalisation of the four core banks

**Main aggregates of General Government as percentage of GDP****Expenditure of General Government as percentage of GDP****Revenue of General Government as percentage of GDP****Primary balance and Overall balance of General Government as percentage of GDP**

7a. Main aggregates of General Government, Million euro. Non-seasonally adjusted data		
	2015	
	Q1*	Q2*
Revenue	16,945	19,711
Taxes on production and imports, receivable	5,453	6,124
Taxes on income and property, receivable	3,229	5,301
Social contributions	5,789	5,644
Other	1,976	2,061
Capital transfers, receivable	516	581
Total expenditure	20,925	21,336
Primary expenditure	19,329	19,689
Compensation of employees, payable	5,264	5,353
Social benefits	9,345	9,609
Goods and services	1,536	1,802
Subsidies, payable	273	445
Other current transfers, payable	1,002	610
Capital transfers, payable	1,909	1,870
Interest payments	1,596	1,647
Primary balance (excluding interest) <sup>(1)</sup>	-2,384	22
Overall balance	-3,980	-1,625
Gross debt (Maastricht) <sup>(2)</sup>	303,306	301,266
Memorandum Item:		
Support to financial institutions <sup>(3)</sup> (sign is negative when expenditures exceed revenues)	63	-179
<i>(As percentage of Revenues)</i>		
Taxes on production and imports, receivable	32.1	31.1
Taxes on income and property, receivable	19.1	26.9
Social contributions	34.2	28.6
Other	11.7	10.5
Capital transfers, receivable	3.0	2.9
<i>(As percentage of total Expenditure)</i>		
Primary expenditure	92.4	92.3
Compensation of employees, payable	25.2	25.1
Social benefits	44.7	45.0
Goods and services	7.3	8.4
Subsidies, payable	1.3	2.1
Other current transfers, payable	4.8	2.9
Capital transfers, payable	9.1	8.8
Interest payments	7.6	7.7
<i>Year-on-year percent change</i>		
Revenue	-3.3	-6.2
Taxes on production and imports, receivable	-0.8	7.2
Taxes on income and property, receivable	-17.3	7.9
Social contributions	-4.6	-6.2
Other	-5.5	-21.0
Capital transfers, receivable	-3,325.0	-67.0
Total expenditure	3.3	-4.2
Primary expenditure	4.6	-3.4
Compensation of employees, payable	1.0	-0.8
Social benefits	1.4	0.5
Goods and services	-1.5	-15.4
Subsidies, payable	-31.8	-10.1
Other current transfers, payable	1.1	-40.2
Capital transfers, payable	73.2	5.5
Interest payments	-10.4	-12.6
Primary balance (excluding interest) <sup>(1)</sup>	152.3	-96.5
Overall balance	45.9	30.1

\* = Provisional data.

(1) General Government primary balance is defined here as General Government balance (according to ESA 2010) minus interest expenditure of General Government entities to other sectors. The effect of support to financial institutions is included in this measure of the primary balance. The measure of the primary balance presented here differs from the definition of primary balance used under the Economic Adjustment Programme for Greece.

### quarterly data, 2015 and 2016 (Q3)

2015		2016		
Q3*	Q4*	Q1*	Q2*	Q3*
19,970	27,484	18,430	20,598	23,780
6,656	10,037	5,870	6,963	8,038
4,381	3,638	3,719	5,244	5,212
6,436	6,553	6,126	5,954	6,553
2,246	3,185	2,722	2,315	2,569
251	4,071	-7	122	1,408
20,796	34,290	20,222	20,368	20,982
19,277	32,727	18,808	18,881	19,628
5,351	5,681	5,233	5,408	5,482
9,784	10,245	9,492	9,427	9,439
1,816	3,217	1,430	1,882	1,824
459	477	375	482	453
467	763	825	514	754
1,400	12,344	1,453	1,168	1,676
1,519	1,563	1,414	1,487	1,354
693	-5,243	-378	1,717	4,152
-826	-6,806	-1,792	230	2,798
303,193	311,673	309,091	315,292	311,16
92	-7,147	50	6	28
33.3	36.5	31.9	33.8	33.8
21.9	13.2	20.2	25.5	21.9
32.2	23.8	33.2	28.9	27.6
11.2	11.6	14.8	11.2	10.8
1.3	14.8	0.0	0.6	5.9
92.7	95.4	93.0	92.7	93.5
25.7	16.6	25.9	26.6	26.1
47.0	29.9	46.9	46.3	45.0
8.7	9.4	7.1	9.2	8.7
2.2	1.4	1.9	2.4	2.2
2.2	2.2	4.1	2.5	3.6
6.7	36.0	7.2	5.7	8.0
7.3	4.6	7.0	7.3	6.5
-3.6	12.9	8.8	4.5	19.1
-4.4	6.1	8.0	13.7	20.8
-1.9	-10.7	15.2	-1.1	19.0
8.0	8.4	5.8	5.5	1.8
-14.8	20.7	37.8	12.3	14.4
-64.3	91.9	-101.4	-79.0	461.0
-4.7	33.6	-3.4	-4.5	0.9
-4.0	36.5	-2.7	-4.1	1.8
0.1	-5.3	-0.6	1.0	2.4
1.3	3.1	1.6	-1.9	-3.5
-14.4	11.0	-6.9	4.4	0.4
13.3	38.7	37.4	8.3	-1.3
-44.7	10.1	-17.7	-15.7	61.5
-18.3	199.9	-23.9	-37.5	19.7
-12.7	-7.5	-11.4	-9.7	-10.9
8.6	-1,572.8	-84.1	7,704.5	499.1
-25.0	410.2	-55.0	-114.2	-438.7

(2) Debt as defined in the Maastricht Treaty.

(3) For the four quarters of 2014 and the first and third quarter of 2015, the impact of the support to financial institutions has been positive for the General Government balance. This is due to the fees accruing on the inter-bank lending guarantees and the bond loan scheme and the revenues from bank preference shares, being greater than the expenditures accrued. For the remaining quarters, the expenditures of the support were larger than the related revenues.

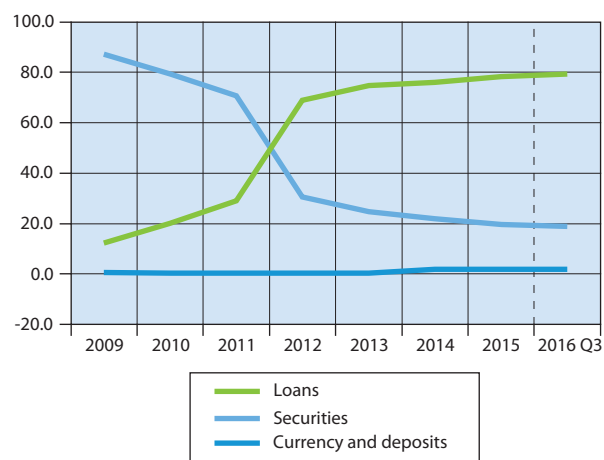
## 8. General Government

Million euro

	2009	2010	2011
<b>Nominal value of debt outstanding at the end of the year</b>	<b>301,062</b>	<b>330,570</b>	<b>356,289</b>
Currency and deposits	1,663	1,203	1,106
Securities other than shares, excl. financial derivatives	262,773	262,555	251,676
Short-term ( $\leq 1$ year)	10,820	9,121	11,844
Long-term ( $> 1$ year)	251,953	253,434	239,832
Loans	36,626	66,812	103,507
Short-term	800	1,004	662
Long-term	35,826	65,808	102,845
<i>(As percentage of debt)</i>			
Currency and deposits	0.6	0.4	0.3
Securities other than shares, excl. financial derivatives	87.3	79.4	70.6
Short-term	3.6	2.8	3.3
Long-term	83.7	76.7	67.3
Loans	12.2	20.2	29.1
Short-term	0.3	0.3	0.2
Long-term	11.9	19.9	28.9

(1) Includes debt reduction under the private sector involvement (PSI) initiative.

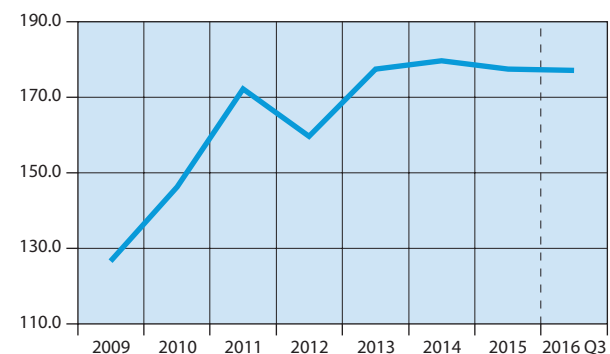
Structure of General Government Debt (percent of total)



## debt, 2009 - 2016 (Q3)

2012 <sup>(1)</sup>	2013	2014	2015	2016(Q1)
<b>305,096</b>	<b>320,511</b>	<b>319,729</b>	<b>311,673</b>	<b>311,160</b>
1,055	1,088	6,375	5,551	5,871
93,443	79,205	70,070	61,636	58,356
16,516	11,993	12,249	11,014	10,724
76,927	67,212	57,821	50,622	47,632
210,598	240,218	243,284	244,486	246,933
359	183	352	297	357
210,239	240,035	242,932	244,189	246,576
0.3	0.3	2.0	1.8	1.9
30.6	24.7	21.9	19.8	18.8
5.4	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.4
25.2	21.0	18.1	15.9	15.3
69.0	74.9	76.1	78.4	79.4
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
68.9	74.9	76.0	78.4	79.2

Evolution of debt as percentage of GDP



9. Aggregated balance sheet of Monetary Financial		
Billion euro		
	February 2012	February 2013
<b>Total Assets</b>	<b>688.8</b>	<b>567.3</b>
Cash (held by credit institutions)	2.2	1.9
Claims on the Bank of Greece	30.9	3.7
Claims on the other MFIs	220.3	142.4
Claims (Loans) on non-MFIs	271.7	245.2
Domestic	265.3	240.1
General Government	19.9	15.3
Other sectors <sup>(1)</sup>	245.5	224.8
Other countries	6.4	5.1
Securities other than shares and derivatives <sup>(2)</sup>	89.9	98.7
Other assets	68.8	70.4
Fixed assets	4.9	5.0
<b>Total Liabilities</b>	<b>688.8</b>	<b>567.3</b>
Liabilities to the Bank of Greece	158.1	96.4
Liabilities to other MFIs	181.5	120.8
Deposits and repos of non-MFIs	227.7	228.3
Domestic	178.2	185.0
Other countries <sup>(1)</sup>	20.1	16.2
Capital and reserves <sup>(3)</sup>	39.8	51.7
Banknotes and coins in circulation	23.2	23.5
Other liabilities	58.5	46.6
<b>Money and credit</b>		
M3 <sup>(4)</sup>	189.2	191.4
Credit to the private sector <sup>(5)(6)(7)</sup>	246.8	225.0
Credit to General Government sector <sup>(6)</sup>	69.1	36.1
<i>(Annual change %)<sup>(8)</sup></i>		
M3 <sup>(4)</sup>	-16.8	1.0
Domestic deposits	-21.0	3.8
Credit to the private sector <sup>(5)(6)(7)</sup>	-3.8	-3.9
Credit to General Government sector <sup>(6)</sup>	6.3	-18.7

Source: Bank of Greece.

- (1) As of June 2010, securitised assets are no longer derecognised from the Balance Sheet of banks that have adopted the International Accounting Standards. The counterpart of these assets is recorded on the liabilities side as "deposit liabilities to non-euro area residents"
- (2) In August 2011 domestic credit institutions registered a reduction in the value of their portfolio of Greek Government securities amounting to EUR 4 billion because of their participation in the securities exchange programme agreed by the EU Summit of 21st July 2011. In January 2012 credit institutions registered a further reduction in the value of this portfolio amounting to EUR 5.8 billion, in March 2012 a reduction of EUR 15.2 billion and in April 2012 a reduction of EUR 4.1 billion.
- (3) Revised data: as of June 2010 for oMFIs and as of June 2015 for the Bank of Greece, "capital and reserves" includes current year results and valuation adjustments. The revision was triggered by a recommendation of the relevant Eurosystem Working Group.

Institutions (MFIs), February 2012 - 2017			
February 2014	February 2015	February 2016	February 2017
<b>513.1</b>	<b>547.9</b>	<b>548.4</b>	<b>489.6</b>
1.7	1.8	1.6	1.6
4.0	2.6	1.8	4.7
104.6	135.0	131.5	81.6
235.6	233.9	224.3	211.5
230.6	229.3	219.7	207.1
14.0	15.8	16.5	13.1
216.6	213.5	203.2	194.0
5.0	4.5	4.6	4.4
96.4	102.8	115.7	120.7
66.1	67.0	68.9	64.9
4.6	4.7	4.7	4.6
<b>513.1</b>	<b>547.9</b>	<b>548.4</b>	<b>489.6</b>
68.0	104.2	104.3	61.9
98.8	106.9	111.7	101.8
213.8	188.6	161.8	164.4
178.6	155.3	138.0	138.9
12.7	13.4	6.5	8.6
68.5	74.3	89.0	88.0
25.7	27.5	29.0	30.3
38.4	46.3	52.6	43.2
191.9	173.1	156.0	159.6
216.6	213.5	203.2	194.0
33.0	35.4	35.1	30.5
0.5	-10.3	-9.9	4.1
-2.8	-13.6	-13.7	4.0
-4.0	-2.5	-2.3	-1.6
-9.3	9.3	-1.7	-3.7

(4) Greek contribution to euro area M3.

(5) Credit to domestic non-MFI residents by domestic MFIs, including securitised loans and corporate securities that have been derecognised from the Balance Sheet.

(6) Loans to public corporations that have been reclassified (in accordance with a decision by ELSTAT in November of 2010) from the private to the public sector are included in credit to General Government as of December 2009.

(7) As of December 2016, loans of the Consignment, Deposits and Loans Fund are excluded from the domestic credit, as the institution has been reclassified from the financial sector to the general government sector

(8) Growth rates derived from the differences in outstanding amounts corrected for loan write-offs, revaluations in security prices, exchange rate variations, reclassifications and any other changes which do not arise from transactions.



10. Balance of payments, Million euro			
	2008*	2009*	2010*
<b>I CURRENT ACCOUNT (I.A + I.B + I.C + I.D)</b>	<b>-34,797.6</b>	<b>-25,818.7</b>	<b>-22,506.0</b>
<b>I.A GOODS (I.A.1 - I.A.2)</b>	<b>-44,048.8</b>	<b>-30,767.3</b>	<b>-28,279.6</b>
OIL balance	-12,154.6	-7,596.5	-8,627.2
TRADE BALANCE excluding oil	-31,894.3	-23,170.8	-19,652.4
Ships' Balance	-4,705.0	-3,356.9	-3,621.3
TRADE BALANCE excluding oil and ships	-27,189.3	-19,813.9	-16,031.1
<b>I.A.1 Exports</b>	<b>19,812.9</b>	<b>15,318.0</b>	<b>17,081.5</b>
Oil	4,254.5	3,063.2	4,950.0
Ships	1,582.0	771.7	798.6
Other goods	13,976.5	11,483.1	11,332.9
<b>I.A.2 Imports</b>	<b>63,861.7</b>	<b>46,085.3</b>	<b>45,361.0</b>
Oil	16,409.0	10,659.8	13,577.1
Ships	6,286.9	4,128.6	4,419.9
Other goods	41,165.8	31,296.9	27,364.0
<b>I.B SERVICES (I.B.1 - I.B.2)</b>	<b>17,135.6</b>	<b>12,640.2</b>	<b>13,248.5</b>
<b>I.B.1 Receipts</b>	<b>34,066.2</b>	<b>26,983.3</b>	<b>28,477.8</b>
Travel	11,635.9	10,400.3	9,611.3
Transportation	19,188.3	13,552.2	15,418.4
Other services	3,242.0	3,030.9	3,448.1
<b>I.B.2 Payments</b>	<b>16,930.6</b>	<b>14,343.2</b>	<b>15,229.4</b>
Travel	2,679.1	2,424.6	2,156.0
Transportation	9,316.0	7,073.4	8,155.4
Other services	4,935.5	4,845.1	4,917.9
<b>I.C INCOME (I.C.1 - I.C.2)</b>	<b>-10,643.0</b>	<b>-8,984.3</b>	<b>-7,673.8</b>
<b>I.C.1 Receipts</b>	<b>5,573.2</b>	<b>4,282.9</b>	<b>4,009.3</b>
Compensation of employees	344.7	294.6	199.7
Investment income	5,228.5	3,988.3	3,809.6
<b>I.C.2 Payments</b>	<b>16,216.2</b>	<b>13,267.2</b>	<b>11,683.1</b>
Compensation of employees	410.1	411.9	377.6
Investment income	15,806.1	12,855.2	11,305.5
<b>I.D CURRENT TRANSFERS (I.D.1 - I.D.2)</b>			
<b>I.D.1 Receipts</b>	<b>2,758.6</b>	<b>1,292.6</b>	<b>198.9</b>
General Government	6,882.7	5,380.7	4,654.3
Other sectors	4,678.8	3,527.9	3,188.5
<b>I.D.2 Payments</b>	<b>2,203.9</b>	<b>1,852.8</b>	<b>1,465.8</b>
General Government	4,124.1	4,088.1	4,455.4
Other sectors	2,717.6	2,679.6	2,860.4
	1,406.4	1,408.5	1,595.0
<b>II CAPITAL TRANSFERS (II.1 - II.2)</b>	<b>4,090.8</b>	<b>2,017.4</b>	<b>2,071.5</b>
<b>II.1 Receipts</b>	<b>4,637.8</b>	<b>2,328.1</b>	<b>2,356.2</b>
General Government	4,241.9	2,133.2	2,239.3
Other sectors	395.9	194.9	116.9
<b>II.2 Payments</b>	<b>547.0</b>	<b>310.7</b>	<b>284.7</b>
General Government	192.0	14.4	15.8
Other sectors	354.9	296.3	268.9

2008 - 2015				
2011*	2012*	2013*	2014*	2015*
<b>-20,633.5</b>	<b>-4,615.0</b>	<b>1,088.5</b>	<b>2,007.2</b>	<b>2,073.5</b>
<b>-27,229.1</b>	<b>-19,619.0</b>	<b>-17,229.4</b>	<b>-17,976.1</b>	<b>-15,808.7</b>
-11,126.9	-10,220.0	-7,697.5	-7,546.0	-5,253.6
-16,102.1	-9,399.1	-9,531.9	-10,430.1	-10,555.1
-3,261.2	-1,042.6	-1,483.3	-2,173.1	-447.8
-12,840.9	-8,356.4	-8,048.7	-8,256.9	-10,107.3
<b>20,230.6</b>	<b>22,020.6</b>	<b>22,534.8</b>	<b>23,647.5</b>	<b>22,566.1</b>
6,187.7	7,426.4	7,941.2	8,188.8	6,383.9
754.7	737.8	443.0	626.0	175.5
13,288.2	13,856.5	14,150.7	14,832.7	16,006.7
<b>47,459.6</b>	<b>41,639.7</b>	<b>39,764.2</b>	<b>41,623.6</b>	<b>38,374.8</b>
17,314.6	17,646.3	15,638.7	15,734.8	11,637.5
4,015.9	1,780.4	1,926.2	2,799.2	623.2
26,129.2	22,213.0	22,199.3	23,089.7	26,114.0
<b>14,629.6</b>	<b>15,138.9</b>	<b>16,978.9</b>	<b>19,744.5</b>	<b>17,664.3</b>
<b>28,609.2</b>	<b>27,526.4</b>	<b>27,959.5</b>	<b>31,034.9</b>	<b>27,830.5</b>
10,504.7	10,442.5	12,152.2	13,393.1	14,125.8
14,096.6	13,287.4	12,089.9	13,183.1	9,977.5
4,007.9	3,796.5	3,717.4	4,458.7	3,727.2
<b>13,979.6</b>	<b>12,387.4</b>	<b>10,980.6</b>	<b>11,290.4</b>	<b>10,166.2</b>
2,266.5	1,843.9	1,835.2	2,076.4	2,037.4
7,234.4	6,328.0	5,553.0	5,252.5	4,879.8
4,478.7	4,215.5	3,592.4	3,961.4	3,249.0
<b>-8,594.8</b>	<b>-1,566.4</b>	<b>-3,127.2</b>	<b>-2,479.9</b>	<b>-2,126.1</b>
<b>3,322.1</b>	<b>3,832.2</b>	<b>3,423.0</b>	<b>3,451.4</b>	<b>2,778.2</b>
188.0	200.8	209.3	209.9	153.8
3,134.1	3,631.4	3,213.7	3,241.5	2,624.4
<b>11,916.9</b>	<b>5,398.6</b>	<b>6,550.2</b>	<b>5,931.2</b>	<b>4,904.4</b>
470.0	468.0	453.0	491.7	379.4
11,447.0	4,930.7	6,097.1	5,439.6	4,525.0
<b>560.8</b>	<b>1,431.5</b>	<b>4,466.2</b>	<b>2,718.7</b>	<b>2,344.0</b>
<b>4,435.0</b>	<b>5,125.6</b>	<b>7,687.8</b>	<b>5,966.8</b>	<b>5,074.3</b>
3,254.9	4,060.2	6,410.6	4,857.7	4,219.5
1,180.1	1,065.4	1,277.3	1,109.0	854.9
3,874.2	3,694.1	3,221.6	3,248.1	2,730.4
2,485.4	2,647.9	2,433.0	2,417.3	1,994.1
1,388.8	1,046.2	788.6	830.8	736.2
<b>2,671.8</b>	<b>2,327.6</b>	<b>3,040.8</b>	<b>2,510.6</b>	<b>1,988.6</b>
<b>2,932.7</b>	<b>2,564.6</b>	<b>3,380.6</b>	<b>2,866.2</b>	<b>2,369.5</b>
2,798.5	2,486.0	3,298.9	2,789.8	2,319.3
134.2	78.6	81.7	76.4	50.2
<b>260.8</b>	<b>237.1</b>	<b>339.8</b>	<b>355.6</b>	<b>380.9</b>
12.7	13.7	9.7	8.8	4.1
248.1	223.3	330.1	346.7	376.8

10. Balance of payments,				
Million euro				
	2008*	2009*	2010*	
<b>III CURRENT ACCOUNT AND CAPITAL TRANSFERS (I + II)</b>	<b>-30,706.8</b>	<b>-23,801.3</b>	<b>-20,434.5</b>	
<b>IV FINANCIAL ACCOUNT (1)</b> <b>(IV.A + IV.B + IV.C + IV.D)</b>	<b>31,014.2</b>	<b>26,045.4</b>	<b>21,953.9</b>	
<b>IV.A DIRECT INVESTMENT<sup>(1)</sup></b>	<b>1,420.7</b>	<b>274.5</b>	<b>-927.0</b>	
Abroad	-1,650.4	-1,479.3	-1,176.2	
Home	3,071.1	1,753.8	249.2	
<b>IV.B PORTFOLIO INVESTMENT<sup>(1)</sup></b>	<b>16,428.0</b>	<b>22,663.8</b>	<b>-20,855.0</b>	
Assets	-268.9	-8,973.0	13,278.7	
Liabilities	16,696.9	31,636.8	-34,133.6	
<b>IV.C OTHER INVESTMENT<sup>(1)</sup></b>	<b>13,194.6</b>	<b>3,213.1</b>	<b>43,638.8</b>	
Assets	-27,423.3	-22,775.7	7,958.7	
Liabilities	40,617.8	25,988.8	35,680.2	
(Loans of General Government)	-572.7	2,865.0	29,978.2	
<b>IV.D CHANGE IN RESERVE ASSETS<sup>(2)</sup></b>	<b>-29.0</b>	<b>-106.0</b>	<b>97.0</b>	
<b>V BALANCING ITEM (I + II + IV + V . 0 )</b>	<b>-307.4</b>	<b>-2,244.1</b>	<b>-1,519.4</b>	
<b>RESERVE ASSETS (STOCK)<sup>(3)</sup></b>	<b>2,521</b>	<b>3,857</b>	<b>4,777</b>	

Source: Bank of Greece.

\* = Provisional data.

(1) ( + ) net inflow ( - ) net outflow.

(2) ( + ) decrease ( - ) increase.

(3) Reserve assets, as defined by the ECB, only include monetary gold, the reserve position at the IMF, Special Drawing Rights, and the Bank of Greece's claims in foreign currency on residents of countries outside the euro area. Conversely, reserve assets do not include claims in euro on residents of countries outside the euro area, claims in foreign currency and in euro on residents of euro area countries, and the Bank of Greece's participation in the capital and the reserve assets of the ECB.

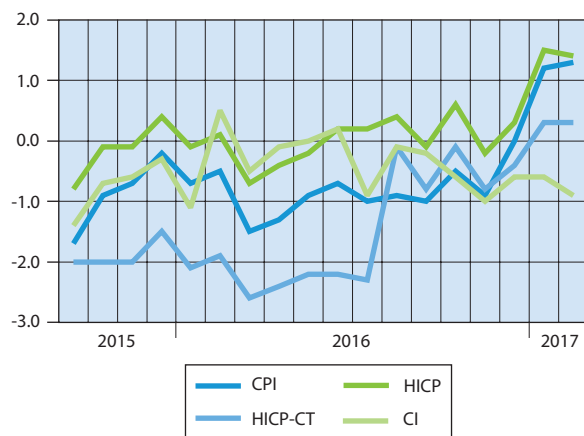
2008 - 2015 (continued)				
2011*	2012*	2013*	2014*	2015*
<b>-17,961.7</b>	<b>-2,287.5</b>	<b>4,129.3</b>	<b>4,517.8</b>	<b>4,062.1</b>
<b>17,838.1</b>	<b>3,608.2</b>	<b>-3,299.5</b>	<b>-2,683.1</b>	<b>-3,035.1</b>
<b>-452.6</b>	<b>827.1</b>	<b>2,713.6</b>	<b>577.4</b>	<b>-602.9</b>
-1,274.9	-527.3	591.5	-681.7	-341.6
822.3	1,354.3	2,122.2	1,259.1	-261.4
<b>-19,778.3</b>	<b>-99,903.9</b>	<b>-6,583.1</b>	<b>-6,978.0</b>	<b>-8,348.3</b>
4,139.0	-58,086.1	1,023.6	-8,910.1	-6,996.0
-23,917.3	-41,817.8	-7,606.7	1,932.1	-1,352.4
<b>38,050.0</b>	<b>102,694.1</b>	<b>677.0</b>	<b>4,173.5</b>	<b>6,270.2</b>
7,638.7	14,313.4	17,491.9	351.7	-1,933.8
30,411.3	88,380.7	-16,814.9	3,821.8	8,203.9
39,873.9	109,093.9	30,061.2	4,000.2	11,921.6
<b>19.0</b>	<b>-9.0</b>	<b>-107.0</b>	<b>-456.0</b>	<b>-354.0</b>
<b>123.6</b>	<b>-1,320.8</b>	<b>-829.8</b>	<b>-1,834.7</b>	<b>-1,027.0</b>
<b>5,332</b>	<b>5,500</b>	<b>4,172</b>	<b>5,117</b>	<b>5,535</b>

### 11. Consumer price index, harmonized index of consumer rates and core inflation,

Changes (%)

Year and month	Monthly rates of change %				Annual rates %	
	CPI	HICP	HICP-CT	CI	CPI	HICP
2015: 9	1.8	1.2	1.4	3.3	-1.7	-0.8
10	-0.1	-0.2	-0.4	0.4	-0.9	-0.1
11	-0.8	-0.7	-0.7	-1.1	-0.7	-0.1
12	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.7	-0.2	0.4
2016: 1	-1.9	-1.7	-1.8	-2.7	-0.7	-0.1
2	-0.4	0.0	0.0	-0.3	-0.5	0.1
3	1.3	1.1	1.1	2.1	-1.5	-0.7
4	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.0	-1.3	-0.4
5	-0.4	0.0	0.0	-1.0	-0.9	-0.2
6	0.8	1.3	0.8	1.1	-0.7	0.2
7	-1.6	-1.2	-1.2	-2.8	-1.0	0.2
8	-0.3	0.0	0.0	-0.6	-0.9	0.4
9	1.8	0.7	0.7	3.1	-1.0	-0.1
10	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0	-0.5	0.6
11	-1.2	-1.5	-1.5	-1.6	-0.9	-0.2
12	1.0	0.4	0.4	1.1	0.0	0.3
2017: 1	-0.8	-0.5	-1.1	-2.7	1.2	1.5
2	-0.3	-0.1	-0.1	-0.5	1.3	1.4

Annual rates of change (%)



### prices, harmonized index of consumer prices at constant tax 2015 - 2017 (February)

of change		Annual average rates of change %			
HICP-CT	CI	CPI	HICP	HICP-CT	CI
-2.0	-1.4	-2.0	-1.6	-1.5	-1.5
-2.0	-0.7	-2.0	-1.4	-1.5	-1.4
-2.0	-0.6	-1.9	-1.3	-1.6	-1.4
-1.5	-0.3	-1.7	-1.1	-1.5	-1.3
-2.1	-1.1	-1.6	-0.9	-1.5	-1.3
-1.9	0.5	-1.4	-0.7	-1.6	-1.1
-2.6	-0.5	-1.4	-0.6	-1.7	-1.0
-2.4	-0.1	-1.3	-0.5	-1.7	-0.9
-2.2	0.0	-1.2	-0.4	-1.8	-0.8
-2.2	0.2	-1.1	-0.3	-2.0	-0.6
-2.3	-0.9	-1.0	-0.2	-2.1	-0.5
-0.1	-0.1	-0.9	-0.1	-1.9	-0.4
-0.8	-0.2	-0.9	0.0	-1.8	-0.3
-0.1	-0.6	-0.8	0.0	-1.7	-0.3
-0.8	-1.0	-0.8	0.0	-1.6	-0.3
-0.4	-0.6	-0.8	0.0	-1.5	-0.4
0.3	-0.6	-0.7	0.1	-1.3	-0.3
0.3	-0.9	-0.5	0.3	-1.1	-0.4

### 12. Annual average sub-indices of the CPI groups of items, 2013 - 2016

2009 = 100.0

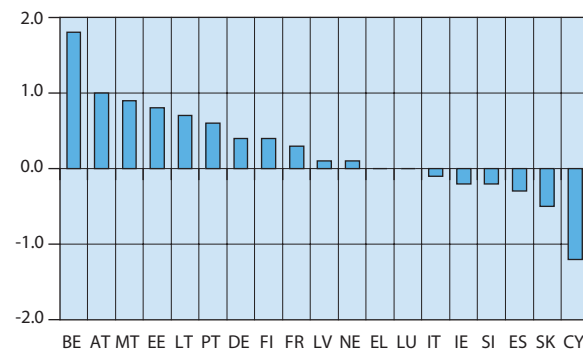
Groups of goods and services	Weights %	2013	2014	2015	2016
<b>Overall index</b>	<b>1,000.00</b>	<b>108.81</b>	<b>107.38</b>	<b>105.52</b>	<b>104.60</b>
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	218.10	104.74	102.97	104.83	135.68
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	42.79	128.53	131.06	133.71	93.38
Clothing and footwear	65.30	101.64	99.07	96.05	117.30
Housing	129.19	132.58	129.54	121.16	92.77
Durable household goods, supplies and services	51.15	96.84	95.67	93.64	98.70
Health	75.42	96.37	97.77	97.05	113.97
Transport	122.40	123.97	122.47	117.13	98.81
Communication	42.74	98.41	98.44	98.41	91.24
Recreation and culture	44.71	96.35	94.05	92.61	89.18
Education	33.47	95.91	92.39	90.18	105.65
Hotels, cafés and restaurants	103.94	104.45	102.91	103.43	95.00
Other goods and services	70.79	103.52	99.95	96.61	104.65

### 13. EU: HICP. Annual average rate of change, 2012 - 2016

Countries	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
EU 28	2.6	1.5	0.5	0.0	0.3
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	2.6	2.1	1.5	0.8	1.0
Belgium (BE)	2.6	1.2	0.5	0.6	1.8
France (FR)	2.2	1.0	0.6	0.1	0.3
Germany (DE)	2.1	1.6	0.8	0.1	0.4
Greece (EL)	1.0	-0.9	-1.4	-1.1	0.0
Estonia (EE)	4.2	3.2	0.5	0.1	0.8
Ireland (IE)	1.9	0.5	0.3	0.0	-0.2
Spain (ES)	2.4	1.5	-0.2	-0.6	-0.3
Italy (IT)	3.3	1.2	0.2	0.1	-0.1
Cyprus (CY)	3.1	0.4	-0.3	-1.5	-1.2
Latvia (LV)	2.3	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.1
Lithuania (LT)	3.2	1.2	0.2	-0.7	0.7
Luxembourg (LU)	2.9	1.7	0.7	0.1	0.0
Malta (MT)	3.2	1.0	0.8	1.2	0.9
Netherlands (NE)	2.8	2.6	0.3	0.2	0.1
Portugal (PT)	2.8	0.4	-0.2	0.5	0.6
Slovakia (SK)	3.7	1.5	-0.1	-0.3	-0.5
Slovenia (SI)	2.8	1.9	0.4	-0.8	-0.2
Finland (FI)	3.2	2.2	1.2	-0.2	0.4
Non-euro area					
Bulgaria (BG)	2.4	0.4	-1.6	-1.1	-1.3
Denmark (DK)	2.4	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.0
United Kingdom (UK)	2.8	2.6	1.5	0.0	0.7
Croatia (HR)	3.4	2.3	0.2	-0.3	-0.6
Hungary (HU)	5.7	1.7	0.0	0.1	0.4
Poland (PL)	3.7	0.8	0.1	-0.7	-0.2
Romania (RO)	3.4	3.2	1.4	-0.4	-1.1
Sweden (SE)	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.7	1.1
Czech Republic (CZ)	3.5	1.4	0.4	0.3	0.6

Source: Eurostat.

### Euro area countries: HICP - Annual average rate of change, 2016



#### 14. EU: Gross domestic product per capita in purchasing power standards, 2011 - 2015

Countries	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
EU 28	100	100	100	100	100
<b>Euro area</b>					
Austria (AT)	127	131	131	129	127
Belgium (BE)	119	120	120	118	117
France (FR)	108	107	108	107	106
Germany (DE)	124	124	124	126	125
Greece (EL)	77	74	74	73	71
Estonia (EE)	69	74	75	76	74
Ireland (IE)	132	131	131	134	145
Spain (ES)	94	92	91	91	92
Italy (IT)	102	101	98	96	95
Cyprus (CY)	96	91	84	82	81
Latvia (LV)	56	60	62	64	64
Lithuania (LT)	65	70	73	75	74
Luxembourg (LU)	263	258	264	266	271
Malta (MT)	84	84	86	86	89
Netherlands (NE)	134	132	132	131	129
Portugal (PT)	78	77	77	78	77
Slovakia (SK)	73	74	76	77	77
Slovenia (SI)	82	81	80	82	83
Finland (FI)	116	115	113	110	108
<b>Non-euro area</b>					
Bulgaria (BG)	45	46	46	47	46
Denmark (DK)	125	126	126	125	124
United Kingdom (UK)	106	107	108	109	110
Croatia (HR)	59	60	59	59	58
Hungary (HU)	65	65	66	68	68
Poland (PL)	64	66	67	68	69
Romania (RO)	51	54	54	55	57
Sweden (SE)	126	127	124	123	123
Czech Republic (CZ)	83	82	83	84	85

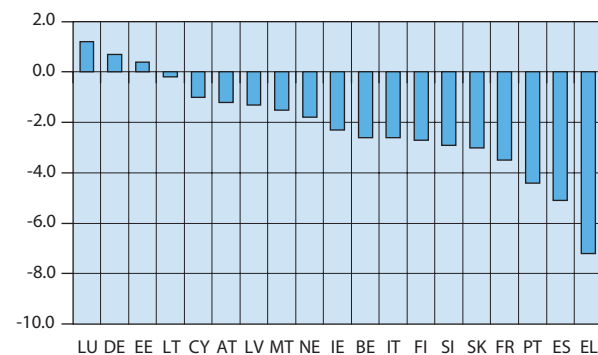
Source: Eurostat.

#### 15. EU: General Government deficit/surplus as a percentage (%) of GDP, 2011 - 2015

Countries	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
EU 28	-4.5	-4.3	-3.3	-3.0	-2.4
<b>Euro area</b>					
Austria (AT)	-2.6	-2.2	-1.3	-2.7	-1.2
Belgium (BE)	-4.1	-4.2	-3.0	-3.1	-2.6
France (FR)	-5.1	-4.8	-4.0	-4.0	-3.5
Germany (DE)	-1.0	-0.1	-0.1	0.3	0.7
Greece (EL)	-10.2	-8.8	-13.0	-3.6	-7.2
Estonia (EE)	1.2	-0.3	-0.2	0.8	0.4
Ireland (IE)	-12.6	-8.0	-5.7	-3.8	-2.3
Spain (ES)	-9.6	-10.4	-6.9	-5.9	-5.1
Italy (IT)	-3.5	-2.9	-2.9	-3.0	-2.6
Cyprus (CY)	-5.7	-5.8	-4.9	-8.9	-1.0
Latvia (LV)	-3.4	-0.8	-0.9	-1.6	-1.3
Lithuania (LT)	-8.9	-3.1	-2.6	-0.7	-0.2
Luxembourg (LU)	0.5	0.3	0.8	1.7	1.2
Malta (MT)	-2.6	-3.5	-2.6	-2.0	-1.5
Netherlands (NE)	-4.3	-3.9	-2.4	-2.4	-1.8
Portugal (PT)	-7.4	-5.7	-4.8	-7.2	-4.4
Slovakia (SK)	-4.1	-4.3	-2.7	-2.7	-3.0
Slovenia (SI)	-6.7	-4.1	-15.0	-5.0	-2.9
Finland (FI)	-1.0	-2.2	-2.6	-3.2	-2.7
<b>Non-euro area</b>					
Bulgaria (BG)	-2.0	-0.3	-0.4	-5.4	-2.1
Denmark (DK)	-2.1	-3.5	-1.1	1.5	-2.1
United Kingdom (UK)	-7.7	-8.3	-5.6	-5.6	-4.4
Croatia (HR)	-7.8	-5.3	-5.3	-5.5	-3.2
Hungary (HU)	-5.5	-2.3	-2.6	-2.3	-2.0
Poland (PL)	-4.9	-3.7	-4.0	-3.3	-2.6
Romania (RO)	-5.4	-3.7	-2.1	-0.9	-0.7
Sweden (SE)	-0.1	-0.9	-1.4	-1.6	0.0
Czech Republic (CZ)	-2.7	-3.9	-1.3	-1.9	-0.4

Source: Eurostat.

#### Euro area countries: General Government deficit/surplus as a percentage (%) of GDP, 2015



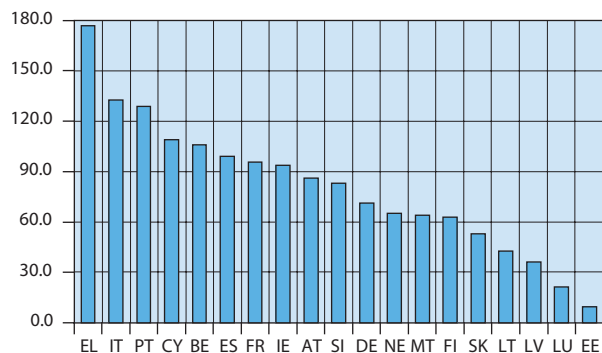
### 16. EU: General Government gross debt as a percentage (%) of GDP, 2011 - 2015

Countries	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
EU 28	81.0	83.8	85.5	86.8	85.2
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	82.2	81.6	80.8	84.3	86.2
Belgium (BE)	102.3	104.1	105.2	106.5	106.0
France (FR)	85.2	89.6	92.4	95.4	95.8
Germany (DE)	78.3	79.6	77.2	74.7	71.2
Greece (EL)	172.1	159.6	177.7	180.1	176.9
Estonia (EE)	5.9	9.5	9.9	10.4	9.7
Ireland (IE)	109.1	120.1	120.0	107.5	93.8
Spain (ES)	69.5	85.4	93.7	99.3	99.2
Italy (IT)	116.5	123.3	129.0	132.5	132.7
Cyprus (CY)	65.8	79.3	102.5	108.2	108.9
Latvia (LV)	42.8	41.4	39.1	40.8	36.4
Lithuania (LT)	37.2	39.8	38.8	40.7	42.7
Luxembourg (LU)	19.1	22.0	23.3	22.9	21.4
Malta (MT)	69.9	67.5	68.6	67.1	63.9
Netherlands (NE)	61.7	66.4	67.9	68.2	65.1
Portugal (PT)	111.4	126.2	129.0	130.2	129.0
Slovakia (SK)	43.3	52.4	55.0	53.9	52.9
Slovenia (SI)	46.6	53.9	71.0	81.0	83.2
Finland (FI)	48.5	52.9	55.5	59.3	63.1
Non-euro area					
Bulgaria (BG)	15.3	16.8	17.1	27.0	26.7
Denmark (DK)	46.4	45.2	44.7	44.8	40.2
United Kingdom (UK)	81.8	85.3	86.2	88.2	89.2
Croatia (HR)	65.2	70.7	82.2	86.5	86.7
Hungary (HU)	80.8	78.3	76.8	76.2	75.3
Poland (PL)	54.4	54.0	56.0	50.5	51.3
Romania (RO)	34.2	37.4	38.0	39.8	38.4
Sweden (SE)	36.9	37.2	39.8	44.8	43.4
Czech Republic (CZ)	39.9	44.7	45.1	42.7	41.1

Source: Eurostat.

## Agriculture, livestock, fishing

**Euro area countries: General Government gross debt as percentage (%) of GDP, 2015**



<b>1. Holdings and utilized agricultural area, 2013</b> 2013 Farm Structure Survey Area: thousand stremmas <sup>(1)</sup>			
Region	Holdings		Utilized agricultural area
	Total	With utilized agricultural area	
<b>Greece, total</b>	<b>709,449</b>	<b>703,535</b>	<b>33,815</b>
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	52,066	51,219	3,483
Kentriki Makedonia	100,451	99,226	6,819
Dytiki Makedonia	23,857	23,504	2,522
Thessalia	62,467	61,114	4,209
Ipeiros	30,559	29,946	809
Ionia Nisia	28,383	28,372	675
Dytiki Ellada	83,703	83,245	2,719
Stereia Ellada	68,095	67,631	2,856
Peloponnisos	92,162	91,946	3,120
Attiki	27,032	26,836	508
Voreio Aigaio	29,661	29,640	1,585
Notio Aigaio	21,088	21,081	895
Kriti	89,926	89,774	3,617

(1) 1 stremma = 0.1ha.

## 2. Distribution of the utilized agricultural area of the holdings, 2013 Farm

Area: thousand stremmas<sup>(1)</sup>

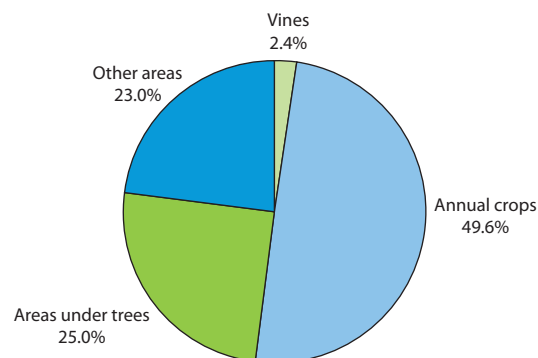
Region	Annual crops <sup>(2)</sup>	
	Holdings	Area
<b>Greece, total</b>	<b>280,917</b>	<b>16,764</b>
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	41,501	2,857
Kentriki Makedonia	69,503	5,168
Dytiki Makedonia	20,071	1,739
Thessalia	41,923	3,172
Ipeiros	10,544	285
Ionía Nisia	5,689	62
Dytiki Ellada	26,290	1,084
Sterea Ellada	25,351	1,431
Peloponnisos	11,095	315
Attiki	3,024	95
Voreio Aigaio	4,733	157
Notio Aigaio	7,268	216
Kriti	13,926	183

(1) 1 stremma = 0.1ha.

(2) Fallow land is not included.

(3) Included: family vegetable gardens, permanent meadows and pastures, rocky land, nurseries, other perennial cultivations and fallow land.

### Percentage distribution of the utilized agricultural area of the holdings, by basic categories of land use



## by basic categories of land use and by region, 2013 Structure Survey

Vines (grapes and raisins)		Areas under trees		Other areas <sup>(3)</sup>	
Holdings	Area	Holdings	Area	Holdings	Area
<b>103,052</b>	<b>800</b>	<b>502,909</b>	<b>8,462</b>	<b>249,768</b>	<b>7,789</b>
4,205	41	13,793	166	23,787	419
5,669	51	47,726	946	27,666	654
4,423	20	4,237	64	13,870	699
5,832	38	23,626	433	24,983	565
1,283	4	19,403	243	15,851	276
6,541	27	27,558	310	12,349	276
12,079	141	69,790	952	36,731	542
7,247	48	53,547	758	20,701	618
14,892	198	87,475	2,064	23,791	543
5,192	49	24,719	291	2,756	72
4,734	20	27,086	594	10,257	814
4,769	25	17,511	167	7,843	487
26,187	138	86,439	1,474	29,184	1,821



### 3. Holdings with irrigable and 2013 Farm

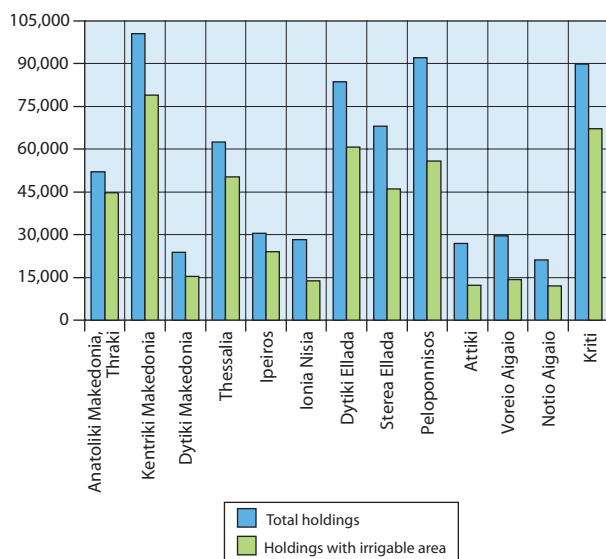
Area: thousand stremmas<sup>(1)</sup>

Region	Holdings		
	Total	Holdings with utilized agricultural area <sup>(2)</sup>	Utilized agricultural area <sup>(2)</sup>
<b>Greece, total</b>	<b>709,449</b>	<b>700,576</b>	<b>29,780</b>
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	52,066	51,210	3,460
Kentriki Makedonia	100,451	99,175	6,811
Dytiki Makedonia	23,857	23,427	2,173
Thessalia	62,467	60,950	4,052
Ipeiros	30,559	29,722	711
Ionía Nisia	28,383	28,293	539
Dytiki Ellada	83,703	83,028	2,624
Stereá Ellada	68,095	67,405	2,721
Peloponnisos	92,162	91,703	2,819
Attiki	27,032	26,794	471
Voreio Aigaio	29,661	29,068	867
Notio Aigaio	21,088	20,844	499
Kriti	89,926	88,956	2,033

(1) 1 stremma = 0.1 ha.

(2) Rough grazing land is not included.

### Total holdings and holdings with irrigable area



### irrigated area, by region, 2013 Structure Survey

Holdings with irrigable area			
Holdings	Total utilized agricultural area <sup>(2)</sup>	Irrigable	Irrigated
<b>496,149</b>	<b>23,554</b>	<b>15,302</b>	<b>11,779</b>
44,828	3,206	2,213	1,696
78,958	5,227	3,642	3,027
15,483	1,605	623	382
50,202	3,557	2,841	2,140
24,075	608	434	327
13,943	300	41	28
60,822	2,170	1,523	1,123
46,116	2,224	1,527	1,112
55,828	1,946	1,052	898
12,280	268	142	117
14,394	454	143	87
12,003	324	106	71
67,216	1,665	1,014	770

#### 4. Livestock holdings and 2013 Farm

Region	Bovine		Sheep	
	Holdings	Number of animals	Holdings	Number of animals
<b>Greece, total</b>	<b>15,899</b>	<b>614,992</b>	<b>94,448</b>	<b>8,686,117</b>
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	3,244	100,580	4,241	585,760
Kentriki Makedonia	2,809	164,503	5,245	815,981
Dytiki Makedonia	1,278	35,502	2,970	384,392
Thessalia	1,657	117,763	9,886	1,211,464
Ipeiros	1,234	60,585	9,673	622,393
Ionian Nisia	328	4,256	2,343	116,256
Dytiki Ellada	655	24,905	8,374	511,263
Stereia Ellada	1,728	62,895	19,019	1,511,280
Peloponnisos	768	13,533	8,388	448,194
Attiki	71	3,240	1,025	83,805
Voreio Aigaio	727	9,048	5,145	485,001
Notio Aigaio	1,309	16,362	3,594	168,257
Kriti	91	1,819	14,545	1,742,072

#### 5. Persons employed in agricultural holdings, by 2013 Farm

Region	Managers of holdings owned by legal entities	Owners and household members in holdings owned by natural persons
<b>Greece, total</b>	<b>746</b>	<b>1,218,274</b>
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	73	97,498
Kentriki Makedonia	144	175,356
Dytiki Makedonia	21	42,052
Thessalia	75	110,555
Ipeiros	65	51,683
Ionian Nisia	17	43,750
Dytiki Ellada	33	140,837
Stereia Ellada	63	111,908
Peloponnisos	101	160,703
Attiki	80	44,064
Voreio Aigaio	8	49,222
Notio Aigaio	23	36,311
Kriti	43	154,333

#### number of animals by region, 2013 Structure Survey

Goats		Pigs	
Holdings	Number of animals	Holdings	Number of animals
<b>68,274</b>	<b>3,654,793</b>	<b>18,941</b>	<b>767,958</b>
2,762	368,533	1,019	56,868
3,612	478,325	1,351	125,109
2,057	146,981	1,232	16,025
5,006	408,252	1,557	146,749
5,360	156,696	506	132,814
2,720	112,663	492	1,929
6,527	306,062	1,469	71,765
10,664	448,996	3,379	101,497
7,708	393,976	1,516	53,838
801	33,672	164	3,281
4,116	107,680	2,136	9,239
4,426	200,865	1,965	13,450
12,514	492,092	2,155	35,395

#### category, and days of work of seasonal workers, 2013 Structure Survey

Permanent workers	Seasonal workers	
	Total	Days of work
<b>25,014</b>	<b>895,610</b>	<b>12,483,833</b>
2,159	70,789	812,583
4,964	147,282	2,672,960
1,267	11,858	182,044
2,495	63,042	1,030,765
874	24,023	290,890
240	22,511	290,129
1,986	152,422	2,120,164
1,235	81,347	1,062,560
2,195	149,211	1,814,964
3,536	29,687	355,663
984	18,069	365,121
297	16,640	246,775
2,782	108,728	1,239,214

### 6. Agricultural areas and production, 1991, 2001 and 2011 - 2014

	1991	2001	2011	2012	2013	2014
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#### 1. Areas under crops (thous. stremmas<sup>(1)</sup>)

Crops on arable land	23,344	22,190	19,478	19,442	19,144	17,663
Vegetables	1,236	1,163	1,005	986	967	670
Vines (grapes and raisins)	1,517	1,321	1,147	1,148	1,115	938
Areas under trees	9,246	9,982	10,224	10,237	10,128	10,155

#### 2. Production of selected agricultural products (thous. tonnes)

Wheat	3,162	2,196	1,857	1,837	1,832	1,570
Cotton	594	1,355	814	796	875	820
Tobacco	173	142	32	34	41	41
Must	466	421	327	337	331	266
Olive oil	198	435	368	332	299	251
Oranges	805	1,112	847	850	876	754
Lemons	177	179	80	81	75	59

(1) 1 stremma = 0.1ha.

### 7. Animal capital and production, 1991, 2001 and 2011 - 2014

	1991	2001	2011	2012	2013	2014
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#### 1. Animal capital (thous. heads)

Bovine	602	621	625	611	602	619
Pigs	986	934	820	793	761	610
Sheep	8,692	9,124	8,914	8,778	8,611	8,481
Goats	5,336	5,662	5,010	4,895	4,782	4,234
Beehives (thous. sands)	1,196	1,294	1,427	1,455	1,457	1,529

#### 2. Animal production (thous. tonnes)

Meat	501	462	428	431	436	407
Milk	1,805	2,032	2,029	2,020	2,016	2,018
Cheese, hard	38	36	37	39	38	38
Cheese, soft	117	126	115	114	115	104
Honey	14	15	16	16	16	20

### 8. Sea fishery, 2011 - 2015

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
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Motor propelled fishing vessels (20 HP and over)	5,737	5,842	5,803	5,783	6,054
Quantity of catch (thous. tonnes)	63	61	64	60	64
Value (thous. euro)	259,189.80	225,468.60	233,998.10	229,808.50	207,534.20

### 9. Quantity of catch by main species, 2011 - 2015

Metric tonnes

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
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<b>Total</b>	<b>62,847</b>	<b>60,725</b>	<b>63,638</b>	<b>60,319</b>	<b>64,237</b>
Fish	52,529	50,870	53,314	50,578	53,033
Cephalopods	5,407	5,853	5,907	5,334	5,047
Crustaceans	4,508	3,656	4,057	3,940	5,761
Shellfish	403	347	360	466	396

### 10. Aquaculture, 2011 - 2015

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
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Production (thous. tonnes)	111	111	114	104	106
Value (thous. euro)	475,747.4	445,892.1	435,868.5	443,860.5	463,477.6

11. EU: Livestock production – Thousand tonnes					
Countries	Bovine			Sheep and	
	2014	2015	2016	2014	2015

## Euro area

Austria (AT)	221.64	228.75	227.44	7.98	7.77
Belgium (BE)	257.67	267.88	278.36	2.56	2.72
France (FR)	*1,420.43	*1,450.99	*1,461.72	*86.67	*86.94
Germany (DE)	1,128.00	1,124.00	1,133.00	19.00	21.00
Greece (EL)	46.04	41.92	40.17	82.31	76.83
Estonia (EE)	...	9.62	9.43	0.11	0.09
Ireland (IE)	581.81	564.14	588.44	57.60	58.36
Spain (ES)	578.60	626.10	*637.75	122.84	124.98
Italy (IT)	709.43	788.28	809.66	26.64	35.44
Cyprus (CY)	4.60	5.04	7.71	5.20	5.39
Latvia (LV)	17.00	17.36	17.70	0.24	*0.27
Lithuania (LT)	39.26	44.13	42.29	0.09	0.12
Luxembourg (LU)	8.48	9.08	9.42	0.05	0.05
Malta (MT)	1.13	1.03	1.15	0.12	0.12
Netherlands (NE)	*376.18	*382.52	*415.01	*14.28	*14.45
Portugal (PT)	79.84	88.62	90.66	10.94	11.28
Slovakia (SK)	8.83	8.40	8.53	0.60	0.54
Slovenia (SI)	31.57	*33.58	*35.66	0.12	*0.12
Finland (FI)	82.32	85.76	86.37	1.03	1.20

## Non-euro area

Bulgaria (BG)	4.80	5.29	6.66	...	...
Denmark (DK)	125.60	120.60	129.40	1.70	1.80
United Kingdom (UK)	877.58	883.21	...	298.51	300.52
Croatia (HR)	44.42	42.26	44.43	...	...
Hungary (HU)	23.11	26.39	28.07	0.34	0.42
Poland (PL)	412.66	471.01	501.46	0.57	...
Romania (RO)	29.20	44.47	57.53	...	9.26
Sweden (SE)	141.95	143.98	131.91	5.09	5.13
Czech Republic (CZ)	65.53	68.29	71.93	0.19	0.18

Source: Eurostat.

\* = Provisional data.

... = No data available.

— = Magnitude nil or less than half of the final digit shown.

(1) The data refer to the total carcass weight of bovine animals and pigs slaughtered in slaughterhouses or on the farm, of sheep (including lambs) and goats slaughtered in slaughterhouses or elsewhere, as well as the total carcass weight of poultry slaughtered, whose meat is declared fit for human consumption.

(2) Estimates.

production of meat<sup>(1)</sup>, 2014 - 2016

goats	Pigs				Poultry		
2016	2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016	
7.30	525.57	527.77	511.49	...	...	...	
3.02	1,118.33	1,124.31	1,060.54	433.27	452.94	461.25	
*89.33	*1,943.55	*1,967.61	*1,987.82	*1,678.00	*1,718.00	*1,669.00	
22.00	5,507.00	5,562.00	5,568.00	1,527.00	1,511.00	1,525.00	
74.52	96.24	90.00	93.50	190.53	189.63	212.65	
0.10	40.55	42.41	42.82	...	...	...	
61.00	254.14	276.40	282.45	115.90	128.02	145.51	
*126.34	3,620.22	3,854.66	*4,058.93	1,436.69	1,446.99	*1,523.88	
32.92	1,327.82	1,485.83	1,544.13	1,242.79	1,294.96	1,366.27	
4.60	42.59	43.40	43.88	21.65	*23.78	24.03	
0.37	28.22	29.33	31.16	28.56	29.52	30.02	
0.15	66.70	66.17	60.35	94.41	95.79	104.10	
0.05	11.92	12.29	13.78	—	—	—	
0.13	6.15	5.55	4.93	3.92	3.91	3.83	
*14.26	*1,370.89	*1,456.22	*1,472.67	...	...	...	
10.73	359.98	377.46	337.03	295.21	308.69	325.03	
...	33.77	45.24	48.32	...	...	...	
*0.13	20.21	*20.23	*22.69	59.80	*58.76	*64.01	
1.27	186.07	191.93	190.10	113.37	117.31	125.41	
...	53.67	60.68	65.65	97.87	101.25	106.47	
1.60	1,593.90	1,598.70	1,566.60	143.00	134.40	144.30	
...	862.13	898.33	...	1,642.62	1,688.84	...	
...	68.70	73.00	79.90	<sup>(2)</sup> 59.10	<sup>(2)</sup> 63.40	<sup>(2)</sup> 64.00	
0.57	368.62	409.30	431.76	430.09	478.71	507.94	
...	1,838.46	1,906.11	1,963.01	1,804.06	2,011.04	2,268.36	
...	324.87	330.47	337.03	345.62	374.79	390.66	
5.02	236.20	233.50	233.89	135.16	145.78	153.87	
...	235.99	227.74	220.33	149.41	151.41	156.50	

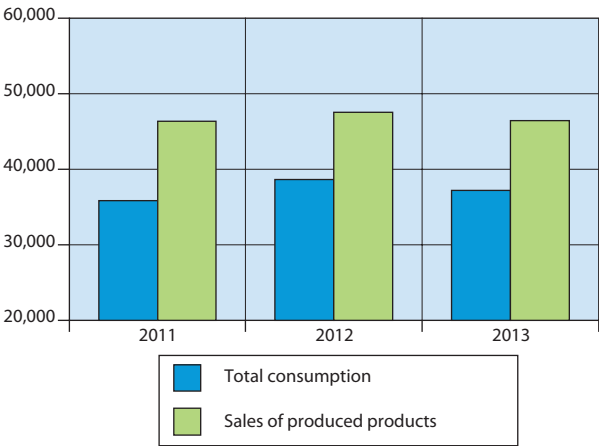
**Manufacturing**



1. Structural data on the enterprises of the manufacturing sector, 2011 - 2013			
Amounts: million euro			
	2011	2012	2013
Number of enterprises	74,066	64,578	57,735
Total persons employed	338,735	311,501	289,181
Wages and salaries	268,042	271,320	254,192
Remuneration of persons employed	5,889	5,400	4,753
Gross production value	50,314	51,461	49,930
Total consumption <sup>(1)</sup>	35,848	38,635	37,212
Value added	14,446	12,825	12,718
Sales of produced products	46,349	47,516	46,398
Total capital formation	1,824	3,156	1,390
Labour cost	7,534	6,935	6,166

(1) Total consumption includes the consumption of raw and auxiliary materials, costs of water supply, fuels and remunerations to third parties for the products' elaboration.

**Total consumption and sales of produced products, 2011 - 2013**



**2. Industrial production index, 2014 - 2016**

(2010 = 100.0)

	2014	2015	2016*
<b>Overall index</b>	<b>87.8</b>	<b>88.7</b>	<b>90.9</b>
<b>Mining and quarrying</b>	<b>85.7</b>	<b>80.2</b>	<b>68.4</b>
<b>Manufacturing</b>	<b>88.3</b>	<b>89.8</b>	<b>93.6</b>
Food	93.8	92.3	94.3
Beverages	85.8	87.5	87.3
Tobacco products	98.7	117.2	120.1
Textiles	60.7	64.2	65.4
Wearing apparel	62.7	54.3	49.8
Leather and related products	52.9	46.2	50.5
Wood and cork	42.0	39.5	43.1
Paper and paper products	96.4	98.8	97.0
Printing and recording services	57.6	53.0	52.8
Coke and refined petroleum products	118.4	119.9	128.8
Chemicals and chemical products	91.7	95.1	102.0
Basic pharmaceutical preparations	98.4	105.7	110.4
Rubber and plastic products	88.5	92.8	91.3
Other non-metallic mineral products	55.6	55.6	63.6
Basic metals	101.9	105.7	112.1
Fabricated metal products	77.9	75.7	82.9
Computers, electronic and optical products	99.2	127.2	100.8
Electrical equipment	63.5	70.2	72.2
Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	84.6	86.5	96.2
Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	65.7	57.8	75.6
Other transport equipment	28.5	78.4	79.0
Furniture	47.7	48.2	52.4
Other manufactured goods	81.4	88.2	90.1
Repair and installation services of machinery and equipment	73.0	60.3	56.2
<b>Electricity</b>	<b>85.1</b>	<b>85.6</b>	<b>87.1</b>
<b>Water supply</b>	<b>96.1</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>98.3</b>

\* = Provisional data.

**3. Mining: Number of enterprises, remunerated employment and gross production value, 2013**

Amounts: thousand euro

	Number of enterprises	Number of remunerated employees	Annual labour remuneration	Gross production value <sup>(1)</sup>
<b>Total<sup>(2)</sup></b>	<b>369</b>	<b>5,337</b>	<b>116,679</b>	<b>657,094</b>
Mining of lignite				
Extraction of crude petroleum				
Support activities for petroleum and natural gas extraction	4	442	15,397	119,212
Mining of other non-ferrous ores	4	1,630	28,249	140,092
Quarrying ornamental and building stone, limestone, gypsum, chalk and slate	206	1,183	21,403	103,563
Operation of gravel and sand pits; mining of clays and kaolin	147	1,669	40,722	234,617
Mining of chemical and fertilizer minerals	8	413	10,909	59,611
Other mining and quarrying n.e.c.				
Extraction of salt	...	...	...	...
Support activities for other mining and quarrying	...	...	...	...

... = No data available.

General remark: Wherever necessary, the data have been rounded up, thus, a slight difference may occur between the sum of the figures and their total.

(1) Gross production value of each branch includes value of crude products not disposed for further processing or concentration, as well as value of products obtained through a secondary activity of the branch.

(2) Due to inadequate data available, emery mines are not included.

**4. EU: Primary production of energy<sup>(1)</sup>, 2012 - 2015**

1,000 tonnes of oil equivalent

Countries	2012	2013	2014	2015
EU 28	795,725.5	790,739.5	771,827.3	765,497.4
Euro area				
Austria (AT)	12,440.0	12,164.5	11,966.2	11,932.1
Belgium (BE)	13,954.9	14,650.1	12,317.8	10,366.7
France (FR)	132,800.8	134,474.1	135,924.9	136,698.8
Germany (DE)	122,719.2	120,575.1	119,880.6	119,769.6
Greece (EL)	10,427.2	9,312.2	8,804.5	8,408.0
Estonia (EE)	5,091.5	5,653.3	5,782.2	5,553.5
Ireland (IE)	1,255.8	2,250.9	2,010.6	1,911.7
Spain (ES)	33,331.8	34,575.8	34,941.8	33,440.6
Italy (IT)	35,055.6	36,864.3	36,809.1	36,133.9
Cyprus (CV)	106.6	108.9	117.8	121.2
Latvia (LV)	2,336.7	2,143.5	2,380.5	2,345.3
Lithuania (LT)	1,318.6	1,414.2	1,487.4	1,585.1
Luxembourg (LU)	122.8	131.6	152.1	146.9
Malta (MT)	8.7	9.1	12.7	14.8
Netherlands (NE)	64,700.3	69,256.2	58,415.0	47,586.4
Portugal (PT)	4,706.5	5,750.6	5,980.5	5,303.6
Slovakia (SK)	6,233.0	6,408.3	6,307.4	6,320.1
Slovenia (SI)	3,570.9	3,594.5	3,664.5	3,390.6
Finland (FI)	17,149.5	18,000.0	18,105.3	17,537.8
Non-euro area				
Bulgaria (BG)	11,678.6	10,547.8	11,263.1	11,986.3
Denmark (DK)	18,511.6	16,403.6	15,734.6	15,708.6
United Kingdom (UK)	116,948.3	110,098.5	108,155.4	118,274.2
Croatia (HR)	4,215.4	4,438.3	4,353.1	4,393.0
Hungary (HU)	10,533.0	10,129.4	10,021.0	10,166.0
Poland (PL)	70,973.0	70,580.0	66,884.8	67,346.6
Romania (RO)	27,351.9	26,110.9	26,571.8	26,656.4
Sweden (SE)	35,715.2	34,671.4	34,171.0	33,643.7
Czech Republic (CZ)	32,467.9	30,422.4	29,611.3	28,756.0

Source: Eurostat.

(1) Any kind of extraction of energy products from natural sources to a usable form is called primary production. Primary production takes place when the natural sources are exploited, for example in coal mines, crude oil fields, hydro power plants or fabrication of biofuels. Transformation of energy from one form to another, like electricity or heat generation in thermal power plants or coke production in coke ovens is not primary production.

**Construction**



1. Public and private building			
Region	Number of permits		
	2014*	2015*	2016*
<b>Greece, total</b>	<b>13,383</b>	<b>13,257</b>	<b>12,526</b>
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	620	572	527
Kentriki Makedonia	1,862	1,875	1,798
Dytiki Makedonia	313	281	278
Thessalia	717	712	654
Ipeiros	469	476	410
Ionia Nisia	557	601	673
Dytiki Ellada	1,180	1,112	1,005
Stereia Ellada	1,101	1,025	1,093
Peloponnisos	1,467	1,452	1,325
Attiki	2,627	2,397	2,400
Voreio Aigaio	427	522	324
Notio Aigaio	1,108	1,221	1,088
Kriti	935	1,011	951

\* = Provisional data.

## 2. Price indices of work categories and construction cost indices for new residential buildings, 2013 - 2016 (Q4)

2010 = 100.0

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2016(Q4)
Price Index of work categories	98.2	95.0	92.3	90.8	90.8
Construction cost index	99.6	96.5	94.3	92.7	92.6
Material cost index	101.6	98.8	96.8	95.1	94.9
Labour cost index	96.5	93.0	90.4	89.0	88.9

## activity, 2014 - 2016

Surface (thous. m <sup>2</sup> )			Volume (thous. m <sup>3</sup> )		
2014*	2015*	2016*	2014*	2015*	2016*
<b>2,590.5</b>	<b>2,771.7</b>	<b>2,416.6</b>	<b>11,164.5</b>	<b>14,865.6</b>	<b>10,567.6</b>
139.1	111.4	104.4	525.9	445.0	459.2
433.5	424.7	400.0	2,206.0	2,161.0	2,280.8
88.8	344.6	57.8	420.7	4,139.9	262.0
155.0	197.1	161.9	735.9	1,184.2	768.6
94.3	86.4	87.3	377.0	354.4	338.5
104.4	100.5	136.5	337.9	346.4	491.0
192.3	194.6	159.7	785.9	835.2	629.0
186.2	216.0	157.1	919.3	1,092.6	736.3
223.9	237.4	226.6	837.3	966.3	953.2
467.3	361.5	434.1	2,088.2	1,557.3	1,879.0
59.7	78.5	40.1	233.7	303.1	139.9
224.7	187.3	185.3	915.9	654.0	678.5
221.4	231.7	265.8	780.7	826.3	951.8

### 3. Evolution of the Production Index 2010 =

Year and quarter	Production Index in Construction	
	Index	Annual change %
2012: 1st quarter	36.02	-30.5
2nd »	38.84	-31.5
3rd »	36.40	-42.5
4th quarter	44.96	-28.5
Annual mean	39.05	-33.4
2013: 1st quarter	28.19	-21.7
2nd »	32.32	-16.8
3rd »	34.70	-4.7
4th quarter	48.20	7.2
Annual mean	35.85	-8.2
2014: 1st quarter	26.08	-7.5
2nd »	37.89	17.2
3rd »	44.69	28.8
4th quarter	56.93	18.1
Annual mean	41.40	15.5
2015: 1st quarter	37.97	45.6
2nd »	40.27	6.3
3rd »	32.19	-28.0
4th quarter	60.27	5.9
Annual mean	42.67	3.1
2016: 1st quarter	34.89	-8.1
2nd »	46.49	15.5
3rd »	56.90	76.8
4th quarter*	71.50	18.6
Annual mean*	52.45	22.9

\* = Provisional data.

(1) Adjusted data according to the real number of working days.

### in Construction, 2012 - 2016 (Q4)<sup>(1)</sup> 100.0

Production Index of Building Construction		Production Index of Civil Engineering	
Index	Annual change %	Index	Annual change %
35.33	-35.9	36.85	-23.1
39.43	-27.9	38.13	-35.5
34.81	-37.1	38.31	-47.5
40.93	-36.6	49.81	-18.2
37.63	-34.5	40.78	-32.3
27.09	-23.3	29.52	-19.9
26.93	-31.7	38.81	1.8
32.22	-7.4	37.69	-1.6
38.19	-6.7	60.26	21.0
31.11	-17.3	41.57	1.9
23.67	-12.6	28.99	-1.8
28.24	4.9	49.52	27.6
29.57	-8.2	62.91	66.9
42.53	11.4	74.30	23.3
31.00	-0.3	53.93	29.7
31.47	33.0	45.80	58.0
32.99	16.8	49.04	-1.0
25.26	-14.6	40.54	-35.6
49.83	17.2	72.84	-2.0
34.89	12.5	52.06	-3.5
30.51	-3.1	40.17	-12.3
37.33	13.2	57.53	17.3
38.47	52.3	79.13	95.2
58.46	17.3	87.23	19.7
41.19	18.1	66.01	26.8

#### 4. EU: Annual changes (%) in Production Index in Construction, 2012 - 2016

Countries	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
EU 28	-5.8	-1.9	3.2	0.9	<sup>(2)</sup> 1.3
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	3.4	0.4	-1.7	-1.7	*0.5
Belgium (BE)	-1.0	-2.8	-0.2	-2.5	*0.2
France (FR)	-5.2	0.6	-2.2	-4.6	-0.5
Germany (DE)	-1.1	-0.3	2.7	-2.2	0.8
Greece (EL)	-33.4	-8.2	15.5	3.1	*22.9
Estonia (EE)	16.7	-0.1	-2.1	-3.4	2.6
Ireland (IE)	-2.4	11.3	8.2	7.9	...
Spain (ES)	-5.5	1.4	*17.4	*1.8	*5.1
Italy (IT)	-13.4	-10.3	-6.7	-1.9	-0.3
Cyprus (CY)	-21.0	-18.9	-21.6	0.2	...
Latvia (LV)	14.4	7.4	7.9	-1.2	-17.9
Lithuania (LT)	-7.2	11.7	16.5	-3.5	-9.6
Luxembourg (LU)	-3.6	-4.4	3.7	-1.5	3.9
Malta (MT)	1.7	1.9	*2.4	*15.9	*-3.8
Netherlands (NE)	*-8.1	*-5.2	*4.3	*8.5	*7.3
Portugal (PT)	-16.2	-16.0	-8.9	-2.3	-3.3
Slovakia (SK)	-12.4	-5.2	-4.2	17.9	-10.6
Slovenia (SI)	-16.8	-2.6	19.5	-8.1	*-17.8
Finland (FI)	<sup>(1)</sup> -0.9	<sup>(1)</sup> -3.2	<sup>(1)</sup> 0.4	<sup>(1)</sup> 6.0	...
Non-euro area					
Bulgaria (BG)	-0.6	-3.9	7.2	10.8	*-16.6
Denmark (DK)	0.9	-0.7	4.3	5.0	5.5
United Kingdom (UK)	*-7.5	*1.6	*8.8	*4.1	*1.6
Croatia (HR)	-12.1	-4.6	-7.3	-1.0	*2.5
Hungary (HU)	-6.5	8.4	13.5	3.0	-18.8
Poland (PL)	-5.0	-10.1	4.1	-0.3	-14.0
Romania (RO)	1.4	-0.7	-6.6	*10.6	*-4.8
Sweden (SE)	-6.0	-3.3	1.3	11.6	12.0
Czech Republic (CZ)	-7.4	-6.8	4.3	7.1	-7.7

Source: Eurostat.

\* = Provisional data.

(1) Estimates.

(2) Eurostat estimates.

Trade

**1. Evolution of the Turnover Index in**

2010=

Year and month	Overall Index		Overall Index (except automotive fuel)	
	Index	Annual rate of change	Index	Annual rate of change
<b>2015</b>	<b>72.6</b>	<b>-2.8</b>	<b>73.5</b>	<b>-0.8</b>
<b>2016</b>	<b>71.1</b>	<b>-2.1</b>	<b>73.1</b>	<b>-0.5</b>
2016: 5	67.5	-7.9	69.4	-6.0
6	71.0	-5.2	72.9	-2.3
7	74.1	7.1	75.8	8.0
8	73.2	-2.5	74.9	-0.7
9	72.6	1.7	74.8	2.3
10	72.8	1.4	74.6	1.8
11	70.0	2.2	71.7	3.5
12	83.0	-1.3	85.9	-1.7
2017: 1*	67.5	1.4	67.8	-0.1

\* = Provisional data.

(1) Adjusted data according to the number of real working days.

**2. Evolution of the Volume Index in**

2010 =

Year and month	Overall Index		Overall Index (except automotive fuel)	
	Index	Annual rate of change	Index	Annual rate of change
<b>2015</b>	<b>71.2</b>	<b>-1.4</b>	<b>72.9</b>	<b>-0.5</b>
<b>2016</b>	<b>70.8</b>	<b>-0.6</b>	<b>73.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>
2016: 5	66.9	-6.3	69.2	-5.3
6	69.4	-3.6	71.8	-1.5
7	74.8	9.5	77.4	9.6
8	74.5	-2.1	77.0	-1.0
9	71.2	2.4	73.9	3.1
10	71.4	2.6	73.7	3.1
11	70.0	4.0	72.4	5.5
12	81.5	-1.0	85.3	-0.7
2017: 1*	67.4	-0.1	68.9	-0.3

\* = Provisional data.

(1) Adjusted data according to the number of real working days.

**3. Evolution of the Index of Employed**

2010 =

Year and quarter	Overall Index		Overall Index (excluding persons employed in the automotive fuel sector)	
	Index	Annual rate of change	Index	Annual rate of change
<b>2015</b>	<b>94.7</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>95.5</b>	<b>1.8</b>
<b>2016*</b>	<b>95.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>96.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>
2016: Q1	93.8	-0.5	94.4	-0.5
Q2	95.1	0.2	96.0	0.4
Q3	95.7	0.6	96.7	0.9
Q4*	96.6	2.0	97.6	2.1

\* = Provisional data.

**Retail Trade, 2015 - 2017 (January)<sup>(1)</sup>**

100.0

Food sector		Automotive fuel sector		Non-food sector (except automotive fuel)	
Index	Annual rate of change	Index	Annual rate of change	Index	Annual rate of change
<b>80.8</b>	<b>-1.6</b>	<b>69.5</b>	<b>-11.7</b>	<b>65.7</b>	<b>-0.3</b>
<b>80.2</b>	<b>-0.7</b>	<b>63.1</b>	<b>-9.2</b>	<b>65.6</b>	<b>-0.2</b>
75.0	-7.6	60.0	-17.0	63.4	-3.9
81.7	-3.0	63.5	-18.2	63.7	-1.4
83.1	5.3	67.1	2.3	68.2	11.6
87.2	-1.8	66.4	-11.2	62.2	1.3
82.3	2.4	63.5	-2.3	67.0	2.4
82.5	3.4	65.7	-0.2	66.4	-0.3
75.7	3.4	63.2	-3.4	67.2	3.2
88.4	-0.6	71.4	1.0	82.9	-3.2
74.3	1.0	67.1	8.6	61.0	-1.6

**Retail Trade, 2015 - 2017 (January)<sup>(1)</sup>**

100.0

Food sector		Automotive fuel sector		Non-food sector (except automotive fuel)	
Index	Annual rate of change	Index	Annual rate of change	Index	Annual rate of change
<b>76.5</b>	<b>-2.2</b>	<b>67.0</b>	<b>-1.6</b>	<b>69.3</b>	<b>1.9</b>
<b>76.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>64.2</b>	<b>-4.2</b>	<b>70.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>
71.6	-6.9	61.1	-7.6	66.9	-3.3
78.0	-1.9	63.2	-10.4	65.2	-0.9
79.0	4.9	67.5	13.4	76.7	16.6
82.7	-2.2	67.4	-4.7	71.5	1.6
78.6	3.6	63.8	-0.5	69.2	2.8
78.8	4.5	65.1	-1.4	68.5	1.5
72.8	5.1	62.9	-4.8	72.6	6.1
84.8	0.1	69.3	-4.0	86.1	-1.6
70.1	0.3	61.5	-5.4	69.0	-0.1

**Persons in Retail Trade, 2015 and 2016 (Q4)**

100.0

Index of persons employed in the food sector		Index of persons employed in the non-food sector (except automotive fuel)	
Index	Annual rate of change	Index	Annual rate of change
<b>104.6</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>86.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>
<b>107.4</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>85.8</b>	<b>-1.1</b>
104.3	0.8	85.1	-1.6
106.7	1.7	85.9	-0.8
108.8	3.3	85.6	-1.2
109.8	5.2	86.4	-0.8

#### 4. Imports - Arrivals, Exports - Dispatches by area of origin/destination, including oil products, 2011 - 2016<sup>(2)</sup>

Billion euro

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016*
<b>Imports - Arrivals<sup>(1)</sup></b>						
<b>Total</b>	<b>48.89</b>	<b>49.54</b>	<b>47.00</b>	<b>48.33</b>	<b>43.62</b>	<b>44.09</b>
European Union	25.13	22.73	22.13	23.31	23.10	24.09
Third countries	23.76	26.80	24.87	25.01	20.53	20.00
<b>Exports - Dispatches<sup>(1)</sup></b>						
<b>Total</b>	<b>24.38</b>	<b>27.58</b>	<b>27.30</b>	<b>27.12</b>	<b>25.88</b>	<b>25.44</b>
European Union	12.56	12.19	12.82	13.10	14.03	14.31
Third countries	11.82	15.39	14.48	14.02	11.85	11.13

(Year-on-year change %)

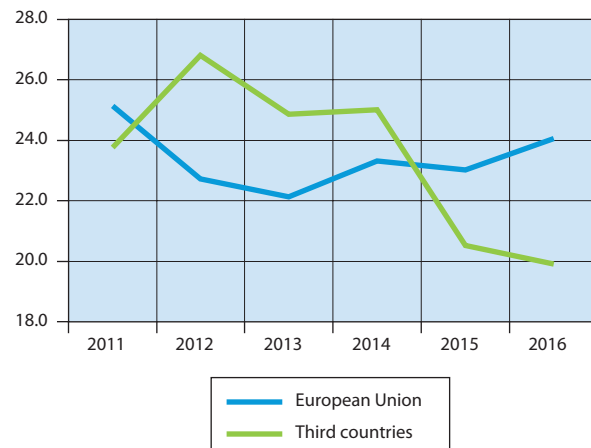
<b>Imports - Arrivals<sup>(1)</sup></b>						
<b>Total</b>	<b>-6.2</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>-5.1</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>-9.7</b>	<b>1.1</b>
European Union	-8.1	-9.6	-2.7	5.4	-0.9	4.3
Third countries	-4.1	12.8	-7.2	0.6	-17.9	-2.6
<b>Exports - Dispatches<sup>(1)</sup></b>						
<b>Total</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>-1.0</b>	<b>-0.6</b>	<b>-4.6</b>	<b>-1.7</b>
European Union	8.5	-2.9	5.1	2.2	7.1	2.0
Third countries	21.5	30.2	-5.9	-3.2	-15.4	-6.1

\* = Provisional data.

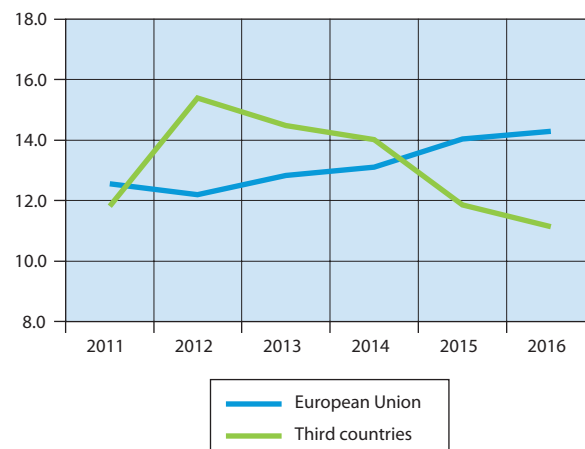
General remark: Wherever necessary, the data have been rounded up, thus, a slight difference may occur between the sum of the figures and their total.

- (1) The data of the Intra-EU trade are adjusted to the total trade with EU countries from the year 2004 onwards. The "incomplete customs declarations" are incorporated in the trade data with third countries and, after having been completed, they will be replaced by the final data.
- (2) International Trade in Goods Statistics have been revised for the period 2002 - 2014. The revision of the relevant data series resulted from the integration of additional data transmitted recently from administrative sources.

#### Imports - Arrivals, including oil products (in bil. €)



#### Exports - Dispatches, including oil products (in bil. €)



### 5. Imports - Arrivals, Exports - Dispatches by area of origin/ Billion euro

Countries <sup>(1)</sup>	2005	
	Value	Percent of total

#### Imports - Arrivals<sup>(2)</sup>

Germany	6.68	14.4
Italy	6.05	13.0
Russia	3.44	7.4
China	1.70	3.7
Netherlands	2.66	5.7
France	2.88	6.2
South Korea	1.18	2.5
Belgium	1.65	3.6
United States	1.14	2.5
Spain	1.83	4.0
Other countries	17.22	37.1

#### Exports - Dispatches<sup>(2)</sup>

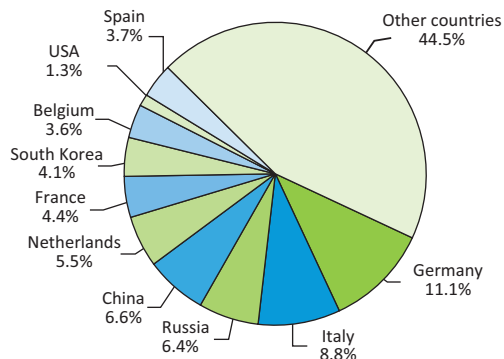
Germany	1.86	12.5
Italy	1.66	11.2
Cyprus	0.93	6.2
Turkey	0.74	5.0
Bulgaria	0.82	5.5
United Kingdom	1.02	6.9
United States	0.78	5.2
France	0.65	4.4
Romania	0.41	2.8
Gibraltar	0.04	0.3
Other countries	5.96	40.1

\* = Provisional data.

General remark: Wherever necessary, the data have been rounded up, thus, a slight difference may occur between the sum of the figures and their total.

- (1) The countries are ranked in descending order according to the imports and exports, respectively, of 2010.
- (2) The data of the Intra-EU trade are adjusted to the total trade with EU countries from 2004 onwards. The "incomplete customs declarations" are incorporated in the trade data with third countries and, after having been completed, they will be replaced by the final data.
- (3) International Trade in Goods Statistics have been revised for the period 2002 - 2014. The revision of the relevant data series resulted from the integration of additional data transmitted recently from administrative sources.

#### Imports - Arrivals, 2016

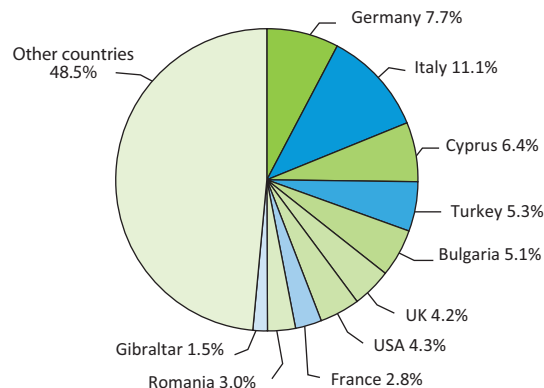


### destination, including oil products, 2005, 2010, 2016<sup>(3)</sup>

2010		2016*	
Value	Percent of total	Value	Percent of total

6.03	11.6	4.87	11.1
5.21	10.0	3.88	8.8
4.83	9.3	2.81	6.4
2.86	5.5	2.89	6.6
2.66	5.1	2.43	5.5
2.59	5.0	1.93	4.4
1.83	3.5	1.79	4.1
1.70	3.3	1.58	3.6
1.64	3.2	0.58	1.3
1.61	3.1	1.63	3.7
21.18	40.6	19.58	44.5
1.96	9.2	1.95	7.7
1.95	9.2	2.83	11.1
1.45	6.8	1.63	6.4
1.26	5.9	1.35	5.3
1.15	5.4	1.31	5.1
1.02	4.8	1.07	4.2
1.02	4.8	1.10	4.3
0.66	3.1	0.71	2.8
0.64	3.0	0.76	3.0
0.63	3.0	0.38	1.5
9.55	44.8	12.32	48.5

#### Exports - Dispatches, 2016



## 6. Imports - Arrivals, by main product categories according to SITC<sup>(1)</sup>, 2012 - 2016<sup>(3)</sup>

Billion euro

	2012	2013	2014	2015*	2016*
<b>Total<sup>(2)</sup></b>	<b>49.54</b>	<b>47.00</b>	<b>48.33</b>	<b>43.62</b>	<b>43.96</b>
Primary goods (0 - 4)	25.42	24.36	23.45	18.40	17.05
Food, drinks and tobacco (0 + 1)	5.54	5.66	5.67	5.65	5.99
Raw materials (2 + 4)	1.59	1.47	1.48	1.39	1.34
Energy products (3)	18.28	17.23	16.30	11.36	9.72
Manufactured goods (5 - 8)	24.05	22.60	24.74	25.12	26.87
Chemicals (5)	6.57	6.56	6.66	6.79	6.84
Machinery and transport equipment (7)	8.70	7.17	8.57	8.77	9.65
Other manufactured goods (6 + 8)	8.78	8.87	9.51	9.56	10.38
Products, not elsewhere classified (9)	0.07	0.04	0.14	0.10	0.04

(Year-on-year change %)

<b>Total<sup>(2)</sup></b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>-5.1</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>-9.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>
Primary goods (0 - 4)	13.4	-4.1	-3.8	-21.5	-7.4
Food, drinks and tobacco (0 + 1)	-6.7	2.1	0.2	-0.2	5.9
Raw materials (2 + 4)	-3.9	-7.3	0.5	-6.4	-3.7
Energy products (3)	23.4	-5.7	-5.4	-30.3	-14.4
Manufactured goods (5 - 8)	-8.6	-6.0	9.5	1.5	7.0
Chemicals (5)	-8.8	-0.2	1.5	2.0	0.7
Machinery and transport equipment (7)	-1.0	-17.6	19.6	2.3	10.1
Other manufactured goods (6 + 8)	-15.0	1.0	7.2	0.5	8.6
Products, not elsewhere classified (9)	-55.1	-49.1	277.5	-25.7	-56.6

\* = Provisional data.

General remark: Wherever necessary, the data have been rounded up, thus, a slight difference may occur between the sum of the figures and their total.

(1) SITC: Standard International Trade Classification.

(2) The data of the Intra-EU trade are adjusted to the total trade with EU countries from the year 2004 onwards. The "incomplete customs declarations" are incorporated in the trade data with third countries and, after having been completed, they will be replaced by the final data.

(3) International Trade in Goods Statistics have been revised for the period 2002 - 2014. The revision of the relevant data series resulted from the integration of additional data transmitted recently from administrative sources.

## 7. Exports - Dispatches, by main product categories according to SITC<sup>(1)</sup>, 2012 - 2016<sup>(3)</sup>

Billion euro

	2012	2013	2014	2015*	2016*
<b>Total<sup>(2)</sup></b>	<b>27.58</b>	<b>27.30</b>	<b>27.12</b>	<b>25.88</b>	<b>25.41</b>
Primary goods (0 - 4)	16.55	16.57	15.98	13.94	13.61
Food, drinks and tobacco (0 + 1)	4.25	4.25	4.37	4.59	5.01
Raw materials (2 + 4)	1.66	1.72	1.35	1.75	1.69
Energy products (3)	10.65	10.60	10.26	7.60	6.91
Manufactured goods (5 - 8)	10.39	10.14	10.56	11.34	11.26
Chemicals (5)	2.47	2.60	2.69	2.73	2.74
Machinery and transport equipment (7)	2.32	2.07	2.29	2.63	2.60
Other manufactured goods (6 + 8)	5.60	5.47	5.59	5.97	5.93
Products, not elsewhere classified (9)	0.63	0.59	0.58	0.60	0.54

(Year-on-year change %)

<b>Total<sup>(2)</sup></b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>-1.0</b>	<b>-0.6</b>	<b>-4.6</b>	<b>-1.8</b>
Primary goods (0 - 4)	29.2	0.1	-3.6	-12.8	-2.4
Food, drinks and tobacco (0 + 1)	4.4	0.0	2.8	5.1	9.0
Raw materials (2 + 4)	23.0	4.0	-21.4	29.4	-3.4
Energy products (3)	43.9	-0.5	-3.2	-25.9	-9.1
Manufactured goods (5 - 8)	-4.5	-2.5	4.2	7.3	-0.6
Chemicals (5)	0.2	5.0	3.6	1.6	0.2
Machinery and transport equipment (7)	-1.6	-11.0	10.6	15.0	-1.2
Other manufactured goods (6 + 8)	-7.5	-2.3	2.1	6.9	-0.8
Products, not elsewhere classified (9)	-7.3	-6.3	-2.1	4.4	-10.3

\* = Provisional data.

General remark: Wherever necessary, the data have been rounded up, thus, a slight difference may occur between the sum of the figures and their total.

(1) SITC: Standard International Trade Classification.

(2) The data of the Intra-EU trade are adjusted to the total trade with EU countries from the year 2004 onwards. The "incomplete customs declarations" are incorporated in the trade data with third countries and, after having been completed, they will be replaced by the final data.

(3) International Trade in Goods Statistics have been revised for the period 2002 - 2014. The revision of the relevant data series resulted from the integration of additional data transmitted recently from administrative sources.

**8. External Trade Balance, 2012 - 2016<sup>(2)</sup>**

Billion euro

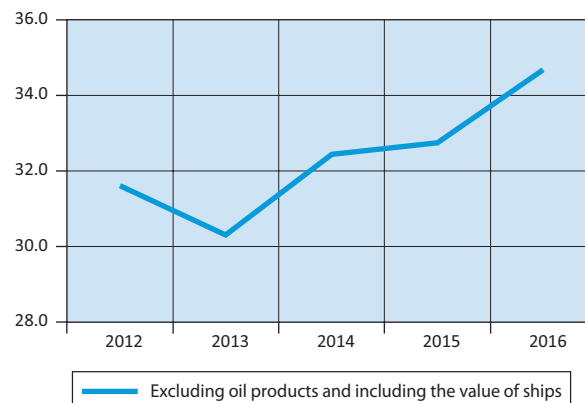
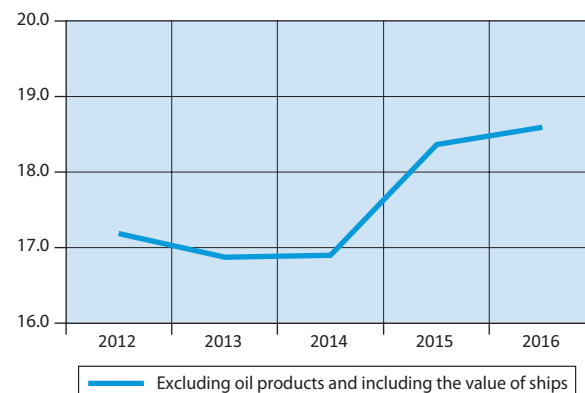
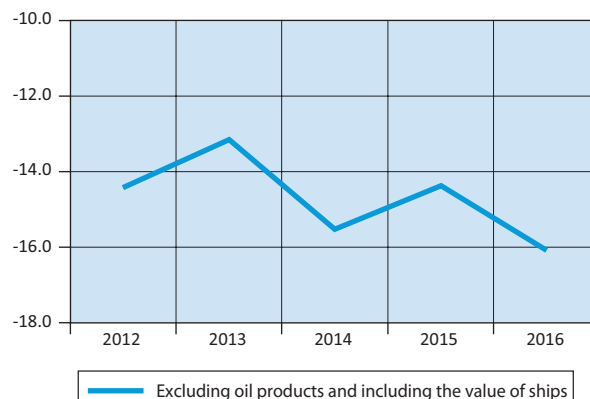
	2012	2013	2014	2015*	2016*
<b>Imports - Arrivals<sup>(1)</sup></b>					
Including the value of ships	49.54	47.00	48.33	43.62	43.96
Excluding the value of ships	47.57	45.76	46.47	42.02	42.02
Excluding oil products and including the value of ships	31.61	30.03	32.44	32.75	34.67
<b>Exports - Dispatches<sup>(1)</sup></b>					
Including the value of ships	27.58	27.30	27.12	25.88	25.41
Excluding the value of ships	27.46	27.21	26.99	25.72	25.29
Excluding oil products and including the value of ships	17.19	16.87	16.90	18.36	18.59
Trade balance, including the value of ships	-21.96	-19.70	-21.21	-17.75	-18.55
Trade balance, excluding the value of ships	-20.11	-18.55	-19.48	-16.29	-16.73
Trade balance, excluding oil products and including the value of ships	-14.42	-13.16	-15.53	-14.38	-16.08
Imports as percentage of GDP	25.91	26.01	27.16	24.83	24.99
Exports as percentage of GDP	14.42	15.11	15.24	14.73	14.45
External Trade Balance as percentage of GDP	-11.48	-10.91	-11.92	-10.10	-10.55
(Year-on-year change %)					
<b>Imports - Arrivals<sup>(1)</sup></b>					
Including the value of ships	1.3	-5.1	2.8	-9.7	0.8
Excluding the value of ships	-0.1	-3.8	1.5	-9.6	0.0
Excluding oil products and including the value of ships	-8.0	-5.0	8.0	0.9	5.9
<b>Exports - Dispatches<sup>(1)</sup></b>					
Including the value of ships	13.1	-1.0	-0.6	-4.6	-1.8
Excluding the value of ships	13.0	-0.9	-0.8	-4.7	-1.7
Excluding oil products and including the value of ships	0.3	-1.9	0.2	8.6	1.2
Trade deficit, including the value of ships	-10.4	-10.3	7.6	-16.3	4.5
Trade deficit, excluding the value of ships	-13.7	-7.8	5.0	-16.3	2.7
Trade deficit, excluding oil products and including the value of ships	-16.4	-8.7	18.0	-7.4	11.8

\* = Provisional data.

General remark: Wherever necessary, the data have been rounded up, thus, a slight difference may occur between the sum of the figures and their total.

(1) The data of the Intra-EU trade are adjusted to the total trade with EU countries from the year 2004 onwards. The "incomplete customs declarations" are incorporated in the trade data with third countries and, after having been completed, they will be replaced by the final data.

(2) International Trade in Goods Statistics have been revised for the period 2002 - 2014. The revision of the relevant data series resulted from the integration of additional data transmitted recently from administrative sources.

**Imports - Arrivals (in bil. €)****Exports - Dispatches (in bil. €)****Trade balance (in bil. €)**



**9. EU: Intra-EU trade: Arrivals and dispatches, 2013 - 2015**

Billion euro

Countries	Arrivals			Dispatches		
	2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015
EU 28	2,770	2,854	2,980	2,839	2,932	3,070
Euro area						
Austria (AT)	106	105	108	92	94	97
Belgium (BE)	226	222	213	248	251	259
France (FR)	348	345	353	260	263	268
Germany (DE)	575	595	622	619	649	694
Greece (EL)	22	23	*23	13	13	*14
Estonia (EE)	11	11	11	9	9	9
Ireland (IE)	37	40	44	50	50	59
Spain (ES)	142	155	170	151	156	166
Italy (IT)	200	204	216	210	219	227
Cyprus (CY)	3	4	4	1	1	1
Latvia (LV)	11	11	10	7	8	8
Lithuania (LT)	16	17	17	14	13	14
Luxembourg (LU)	16	16	15	11	12	13
Malta (MT)	3	3	3	1	1	1
Netherlands (NE)	206	203	208	383	384	386
Portugal (PT)	41	44	46	33	34	36
Slovakia (SK)	46	47	52	54	55	58
Slovenia (SI)	18	18	19	19	20	22
Finland (FI)	39	39	40	31	32	32
Non-euro area						
Bulgaria (BG)	15	16	17	13	14	15
Denmark (DK)	51	52	53	53	53	53
United Kingdom (UK)	258	275	302	177	182	184
Croatia (HR)	11	13	14	6	7	8
Hungary (HU)	54	59	64	63	67	72
Poland (PL)	108	117	123	116	128	142
Romania (RO)	42	44	49	35	37	40
Sweden (SE)	83	84	87	73	72	74
Czech Republic (CZ)	83	90	98	99	108	119

Source: Eurostat.

\* = Provisional data.

Transport

**1. Land transport, 2013 - 2016**

	2013	2014	2015	2016
<b>Vehicles in circulation</b>	<b>8,035,423</b>	<b>8,048,438</b>	<b>8,076,431</b>	<b>8,172,948</b>
Passenger vehicles	5,124,208	5,110,873	5,107,620	5,160,056
Buses	26,783	26,691	26,586	26,541
Trucks	1,315,836	1,317,945	1,322,604	1,332,823
Motorcycles	1,568,596	1,592,929	1,619,621	1,653,528
Road traffic accidents	12,109	11,690	11,440	*11,439
Persons injured	16,054	15,359	14,889	*14,602
thereof killed	879	795	793	*807

**2. Sea transport, 2012 - 2015**

	2012	2013	2014	2015
Greek merchant fleet:				
Number of vessels	1,941	1,897	1,855	1,831
Capacity (thous. GRT)	43,618	43,983	44,805	44,281
<b>Passengers (thousands)</b>	<b>37,305</b>	<b>37,303</b>	<b>34,148</b>	<b>33,891</b>
Domestic	35,791	35,695	32,479	32,149
Foreign	1,514	1,608	1,669	1,742
<b>Goods transport (thous. tonnes)</b>	<b>123,589</b>	<b>130,206</b>	<b>137,309</b>	<b>135,668</b>
Domestic	29,728	30,779	31,192	31,207
Foreign	93,861	99,427	106,117	104,461

**3. Domestic and international air traffic, 2010 - 2015**

Year	Flights of aircrafts	Passengers (thousands)		Freight and mail (tonnes)
		Embarked	Disembarked	
2010	428,859	19,220	19,083	116,774
2011	410,226	19,508	19,323	102,094
2012	382,781	18,398	18,260	89,567
2013	375,362	19,284	19,173	87,942
2014	415,250	22,350	22,242	89,654
2015	444,249	24,468	24,344	92,616

Source: Hellenic Civil Aviation Authority.

**4. Turnover indices in the transport sector, 2013 - 2016**

2010 = 100.0

Percentage change

Branches of economic activity	2013	2014	2015	2016
Land transport and transport via pipelines	-4.0	-4.4	-5.9	-1.9
Water transport	-7.4	-8.1	-5.4	-4.6
Air transport	3.9	7.1	9.7	4.3
Warehousing and support activities for transportation	-7.0	5.5	2.8	8.0
Travel agency, tour operator, reservation service and related activities	11.3	6.5	-3.9	-4.3
Motion picture, video and television programme production, sound recording and music publishing	-5.0	-0.9	-24.3	-1.0
Programming and broadcasting activities	-7.9	12.6	-22.3	-15.9

**5. EU: Transport of goods by road, 2012 - 2015**

Thousand tonnes

Countries	2012	2013	2014	2015
EU 28	14,029,603	13,937,268	14,118,708	11,082,197
<b>Euro area</b>				
Austria (AT)	333,963	325,475	349,537	351,068
Belgium (BE)	291,380	300,608	299,476	264,034
France (FR)	2,008,370	1,999,869	1,918,572	1,796,755
Germany (DE)	2,891,837	2,938,702	3,052,628	...
Greece (EL)	400,124	480,794	403,327	420,005
Estonia (EE)	31,321	31,080	27,358	28,162
Ireland (IE)	106,465	107,222	112,825	117,090
Spain (ES)	1,238,703	1,124,480	1,184,586	1,258,261
Italy (IT)	1,121,313	1,023,872	963,056	957,006
Cyprus (CY)	22,964	16,122	14,585	14,402
Latvia (LV)	52,622	60,610	62,239	62,569
Lithuania (LT)	48,428	52,346	57,591	58,601
Luxembourg (LU)	54,482	51,480	58,723	52,547
Malta (MT)	...	...	...	...
Netherlands (NE)	538,475	604,692	610,910	643,458
Portugal (PT)	154,484	148,177	149,829	150,358
Slovakia (SK)	132,270	129,032	142,608	147,225
Slovenia (SI)	62,759	65,340	74,143	70,509
Finland (FI)	299,397	274,637	280,131	271,912
<b>Non-euro area</b>				
Bulgaria (BG)	140,274	160,127	153,077	161,567
Denmark (DK)	176,354	173,917	178,146	...
United Kingdom (UK)	1,624,735	1,507,108	1,507,266	...
Croatia (HR)	65,453	67,512	66,157	66,503
Hungary (HU)	165,514	169,211	193,112	198,744
Poland (PL)	1,245,053	1,300,608	1,300,382	1,264,960
Romania (RO)	188,611	191,554	190,938	198,824
Sweden (SE)	294,939	281,177	381,263	422,891
Czech Republic (CZ)	339,314	351,517	386,243	437,118

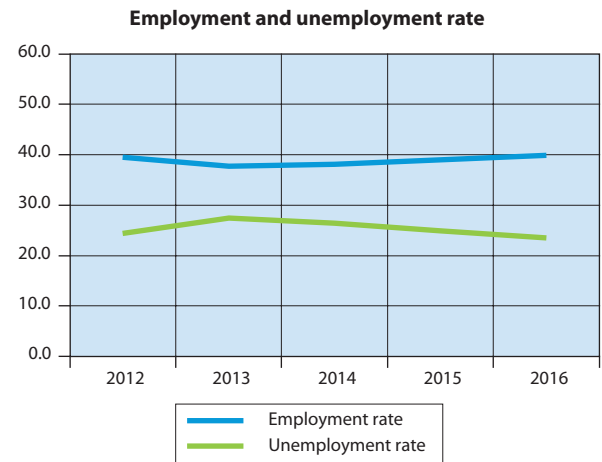
Source: Eurostat.

... = No data available.

**Labour market**

1. Population aged 15 years and over by employment status, 2012 - 2016					
Thousands					
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Employed	3,695.0	3,513.2	3,536.2	3,610.7	3,673.6
Unemployed	1,195.1	1,330.4	1,274.4	1,196.9	1,130.9
Economically non-active	4,454.7	4,466.0	4,471.5	4,438.9	4,408.3
Employment rate <sup>(1)</sup>	39.5	37.7	38.1	39.0	39.9
Unemployment rate	24.4	27.5	26.5	24.9	23.5

(1) Employment rate represents persons in employment as a percentage of the total population.



1a. Population aged 15 years and over by employment status, quarterly data, 2015 and 2016 (Q4)					
Thousands					
	2015 Q4	2016 Q1	2016 Q2	2016 Q3	2016 Q4
Employed	3,641.7	3,606.3	3,702.6	3,736.7	3,648.6
Unemployed	1,174.7	1,195.1	1,112.1	1,092.6	1,124.0
Economically non-active	4,417.8	4,424.9	4,402.5	4,379.0	4,426.9
Employment rate <sup>(1)</sup>	39.4	39.1	40.2	40.6	39.7
Unemployment rate	24.4	24.9	23.1	22.6	23.6

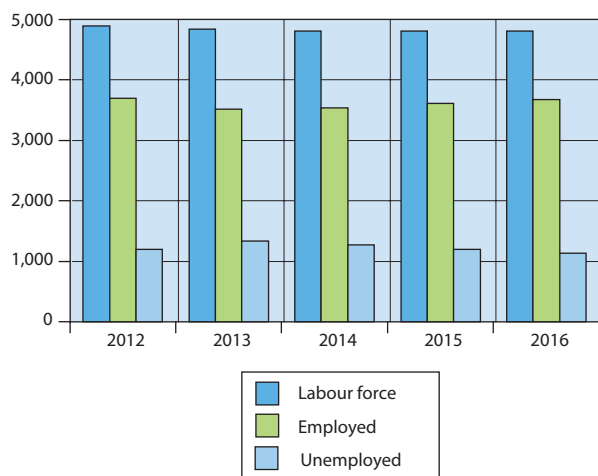
(1) Employment rate represents persons in employment as a percentage of the total population.

## 2. Population aged 15 years and over by employment status and gender, 2012 - 2016

Thousands

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
<b>Population</b>	<b>9,344.8</b>	<b>9,309.5</b>	<b>9,282.1</b>	<b>9,246.6</b>	<b>9,212.8</b>
Male	4,509.7	4,489.1	4,475.8	4,457.9	4,441.8
Female	4,835.0	4,820.4	4,806.3	4,788.6	4,771.0
<b>Labour force</b>	<b>4,890.1</b>	<b>4,843.6</b>	<b>4,810.6</b>	<b>4,807.7</b>	<b>4,804.5</b>
Male	2,763.5	2,734.5	2,691.0	2,665.2	2,656.8
Female	2,126.6	2,109.0	2,119.6	2,142.5	2,147.7
<b>Employed</b>	<b>3,695.0</b>	<b>3,513.2</b>	<b>3,536.3</b>	<b>3,610.7</b>	<b>3,673.6</b>
Male	2,168.3	2,065.3	2,056.1	2,086.4	2,129.3
Female	1,526.7	1,447.9	1,480.2	1,524.3	1,544.3
<b>Unemployed</b>	<b>1,195.1</b>	<b>1,330.3</b>	<b>1,274.4</b>	<b>1,197.0</b>	<b>1,130.9</b>
Male	595.2	669.2	635.0	578.8	527.5
Female	599.9	661.1	639.4	618.2	603.4

Population aged 15 years and over, by employment status

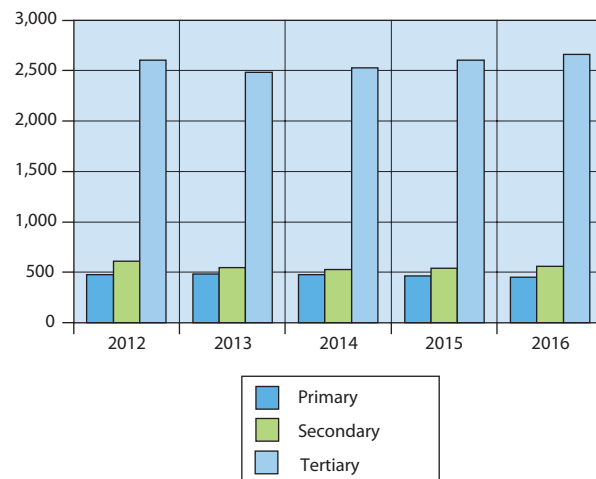


## 3. Persons employed aged 15 years and over by main sector of the economy and gender, 2012 - 2016

Thousands

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,695.0</b>	<b>3,513.2</b>	<b>3,536.2</b>	<b>3,610.7</b>	<b>3,673.6</b>
Male	2,168.3	2,065.3	2,056.1	2,086.4	2,129.3
Female	1,526.7	1,447.9	1,480.2	1,524.3	1,544.3
<b>Primary</b>	<b>480.5</b>	<b>481.1</b>	<b>479.8</b>	<b>465.7</b>	<b>454.5</b>
Male	282.6	286.1	287.4	277.1	272.9
Female	197.9	194.9	192.4	188.6	181.6
<b>Secondary</b>	<b>611.3</b>	<b>546.6</b>	<b>529.7</b>	<b>539.4</b>	<b>560.0</b>
Male	497.7	437.7	418.2	417.5	433.8
Female	113.6	108.9	111.5	121.9	126.2
<b>Tertiary</b>	<b>2,603.2</b>	<b>2,485.5</b>	<b>2,526.7</b>	<b>2,605.6</b>	<b>2,659.0</b>
Male	1,387.9	1,341.5	1,350.4	1,391.8	1,422.6
Female	1,215.3	1,144.0	1,176.3	1,213.8	1,236.4

Persons employed aged 15 years and over by main sector of the economy

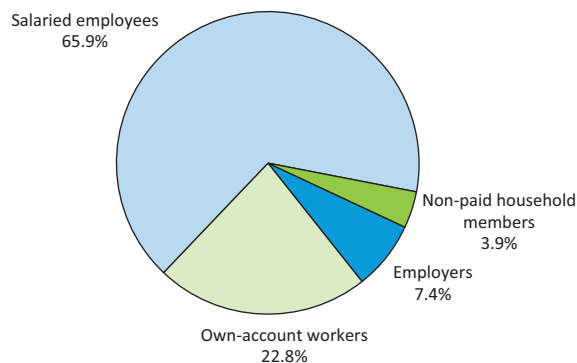


#### 4. Persons employed aged 15 years and over by occupational status, 2012 - 2016

Thousands

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,695.0</b>	<b>3,513.2</b>	<b>3,536.3</b>	<b>3,610.7</b>	<b>3,673.6</b>
Employers	260.7	233.8	223.8	248.4	271.7
Own-account workers	908.0	894.0	882.0	855.9	836.9
Salaried employees	2,341.0	2,213.7	2,264.4	2,348.5	2,421.2
Non-paid household members	185.3	171.8	166.1	157.9	143.7

#### Percentage distribution of persons employed, by occupational status, 2016



#### 5. Population aged 15 years and over by age group and employment status, 2016

Thousands

Age group	2016			
	Employed	Unemployed	Unemployment %	Economically non-active
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,673.6</b>	<b>1,130.9</b>	<b>23.5</b>	<b>4,408.3</b>
15 - 29	475.0	296.0	41.3	891.7
30 - 44	1,613.2	461.2	24.0	262.7
45 - 64	1,522.2	364.4	19.2	1,050.4
65 +	63.3	9.3	10.0	2,203.6

#### 5a. Population aged 15 years and over by age group and employment status, quarterly data, 2016 (Q4)

Thousands

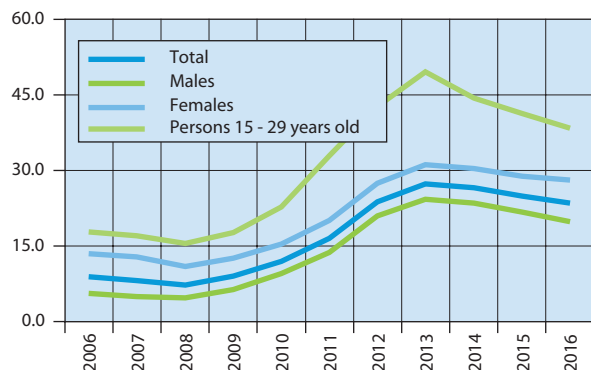
Age group	2016 Q4			
	Employed	Unemployed	Unemployment %	Economically non-active
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,648.6</b>	<b>1,124.0</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>4,426.9</b>
15 - 29	474.2	285.5	37.6	889.5
30 - 44	1,580.3	460.5	22.6	282.3
45 - 64	1,530.6	367.8	19.4	1,046.5
65 +	63.5	10.2	13.8	2,208.5

### 6. Evolution of the percentage of the unemployed for total population, male - female and for persons aged 15 - 29 years, 2006 - 2016<sup>(1)</sup>

Year	Total	Male	Female	Persons aged 15 - 29 years
2006	8.9	5.6	13.5	17.8
2007	8.2	5.0	12.8	17.0
2008	7.3	4.7	11.0	15.5
2009	9.0	6.4	12.6	17.7
2010	12.0	9.5	15.4	22.8
2011	16.5	13.8	20.1	32.9
2012	23.8	21.0	27.4	42.7
2013	27.3	24.3	31.2	49.5
2014	26.6	23.5	30.4	44.3
2015	24.9	21.7	28.9	41.3
2016	23.5	19.9	28.1	38.4

(1) Data refer to the annual average.

### Evolution of the percentage of the unemployed for total population, male - female and for persons aged 15 - 29 years



### 6a. Evolution of the percentage of the unemployed for total population, male - female and for persons aged 15 - 29 years, quarterly data, 2014 - 2016 (Q4)

Year	Total	Male	Female	Persons aged 15 - 29 years
2014 Q4	26.1	23.3	29.6	44.9
2015 Q1	26.6	23.5	30.6	44.0
Q2	24.6	21.5	28.3	40.5
Q3	24.0	20.7	28.1	39.2
Q4	24.4	21.2	28.4	41.3
2016 Q1	24.9	21.2	29.5	40.9
Q2	23.1	19.4	27.6	38.1
Q3	22.6	18.9	27.2	37.0
Q4	23.6	19.9	28.1	37.6

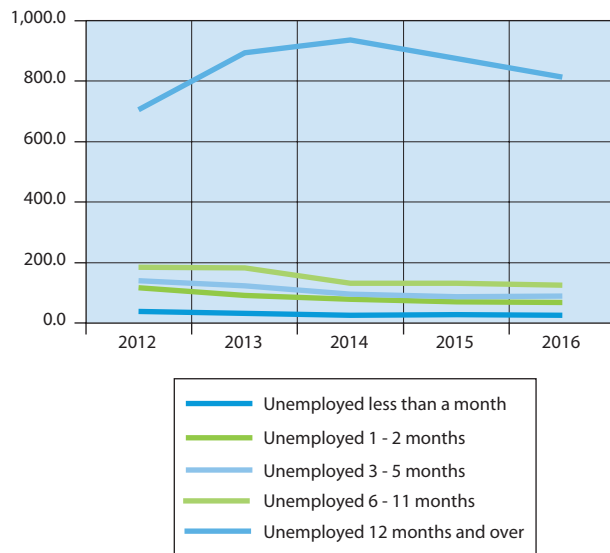
### 7. Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment, 2012 - 2016

Thousands					
Duration of unemployment	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
<b>Total of unemployed</b>	<b>1,195.1</b>	<b>1,330.3</b>	<b>1,274.4</b>	<b>1,197.0</b>	<b>1,130.9</b>
Search for employment is about to start	9.5	8.9	5.5	5.1	5.5
Less than a month	38.1	32.3	26.4	28.9	26.8
1 - 2 months	115.9	91.8	78.3	70.4	68.8
3 - 5 months	139.6	122.2	96.1	86.7	90.1
6 - 11 months	185.5	182.2	131.3	130.6	125.9
12 months and over (long-term unemployed)	706.2	892.7	936.8	875.2	813.9
"New" unemployed	293.2	314.4	299.8	278.1	238.2
Percent of long-term unemployed	59.1	67.1	73.6	73.1	72.0
Percent of "New" unemployed	24.5	23.6	23.5	23.2	21.1

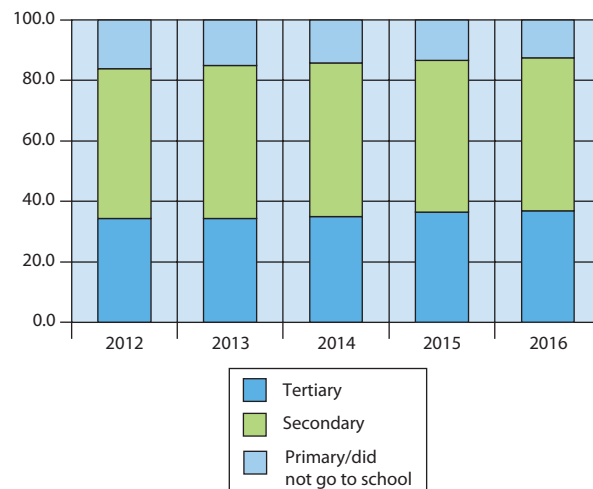
### 7a. Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment, quarterly data, 2015 and 2016 (Q4)

Thousands					
Duration of unemployment	2015 Q4	2016 Q1	2016 Q2	2016 Q3	2016 Q4
<b>Total of unemployed</b>	<b>1,174.7</b>	<b>1,195.1</b>	<b>1,112.1</b>	<b>1,092.6</b>	<b>1,124.0</b>
Search for employment is about to start	6.6	4.0	3.8	6.4	7.9
Less than a month	33.5	27.3	21.7	22.0	36.1
1 - 2 months	82.0	74.7	52.5	60.9	86.9
3 - 5 months	73.2	126.2	88.2	67.9	78.2
6 - 11 months	107.1	123.0	143.5	129.1	107.9
12 months and over (long-term unemployed)	872.2	839.8	802.5	806.3	807.0
"New" unemployed	265.8	251.8	238.5	235.2	227.3
Percent of long-term unemployed	74.3	70.3	72.2	73.8	71.8
Percent of "New" unemployed	22.6	21.1	21.4	21.5	20.2

**Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment  
(in thousands)**



**Percentage distribution of unemployed persons  
by educational attainment level**



**8. Unemployed persons by age group, gender and**

Thousands								
Educa-tional attainment level	Years	Total		up to 19 years		20 - 24 years		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
Tertiary	2012	164.7	245.6	0.2	0.5	17.5	41.6	
	2013	182.4	275.3	0.7	0.3	17.6	37.2	
	2014	184.4	261.0	0.2	0.3	13.2	33.4	
	2015	174.6	262.4	0.2	0.2	13.1	30.7	
	2016	151.2	265.9	0.4	0.2	13.2	26.4	
Secun-dary	2012	310.9	282.3	12.0	14.0	45.8	36.8	
	2013	365.0	308.2	11.8	13.5	51.9	34.4	
	2014	345.9	302.2	8.7	11.1	46.7	34.2	
	2015	311.4	288.1	5.4	8.5	41.2	28.3	
	2016	296.4	274.7	7.9	6.8	36.7	26.2	
Primary/ did not go to school	2012	119.6	72.0	2.7	1.2	6.6	3.1	
	2013	121.8	77.7	3.7	1.5	7.9	3.2	
	2014	104.7	76.3	2.0	0.6	6.3	3.7	
	2015	92.9	67.7	1.6	0.7	5.3	3.8	
	2016	79.8	62.9	0.5	0.8	3.2	1.5	

**educational attainment level, 2012 - 2016**

25 - 29 years		30 - 44 years		45 - 64 years		65 +	
Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
51.2	67.9	64.6	106.5	30.7	28.8	0.4	0.4
54.2	78.4	78.6	123.9	31.1	35.3	0.4	0.1
50.7	70.4	85.1	119.2	34.0	37.6	1.2	0.1
42.8	65.0	79.2	124.7	38.3	41.8	1.0	0.0
34.4	59.2	63.8	133.8	38.2	45.8	1.2	0.5
54.3	35.4	127.4	132.8	70.8	63.4	0.5	0.0
59.0	38.5	148.0	145.5	92.6	76.0	1.7	0.3
52.8	37.0	141.7	137.4	94.5	82.1	1.6	0.5
47.1	31.0	122.1	133.4	94.4	85.9	1.2	0.9
43.7	27.4	106.6	117.0	99.7	95.7	1.9	1.5
10.6	4.2	44.1	23.6	54.8	39.4	1.0	0.5
11.1	4.6	38.1	24.8	58.7	42.9	2.3	0.6
8.5	3.4	32.6	24.3	52.4	43.5	2.9	0.7
5.0	3.7	28.9	20.4	48.8	38.3	3.2	0.7
3.5	4.0	21.7	18.3	47.7	37.3	3.2	0.9



9. Labour force and unemployment rate by region, 2012 - 2016					
Thousands					
Employment status by region	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
<b>Greece, total</b>					
<b>Labour force</b>	<b>4,890.1</b>	<b>4,843.6</b>	<b>4,810.6</b>	<b>4,808.0</b>	<b>4,804.5</b>
<b>Employed</b>	<b>3,695.0</b>	<b>3,513.2</b>	<b>3,536.2</b>	<b>3,611.0</b>	<b>3,673.6</b>
<b>Unemployed</b>	<b>1,195.1</b>	<b>1,330.4</b>	<b>1,274.4</b>	<b>1,197.0</b>	<b>1,130.9</b>
<b>Unemployment rate</b>	<b>24.4</b>	<b>27.5</b>	<b>26.5</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>23.5</b>
<b>Anatoliki Makedonia , Thraki</b>					
Labour force	256.7	255.9	257.1	258.0	259.9
Employed	198.1	187.4	195.0	198.0	200.7
Unemployed	58.6	68.5	62.2	60.0	59.2
Unemployment rate	22.8	26.8	24.2	23.3	22.8
<b>Kentriki Makedonia</b>					
Labour force	799.9	792.7	790.5	812.0	819.5
Employed	590.4	553.6	563.4	601.0	618.8
Unemployed	209.4	239.0	227.1	211.0	200.7
Unemployment rate	26.2	30.2	28.7	26.0	24.5
<b>Dytiki Makedonia</b>					
Labour force	114.4	112.6	113.9	117.0	118.0
Employed	80.4	77.1	82.5	81.0	81.1
Unemployed	33.9	35.6	31.4	36.0	36.9
Unemployment rate	29.7	31.6	27.6	30.8	31.3
<b>Ipeiros</b>					
Labour force	145.2	143.1	142.0	139.0	140.8
Employed	112.5	104.0	103.9	105.0	106.5
Unemployed	32.7	39.1	38.0	34.0	34.3
Unemployment rate	22.5	27.3	26.8	24.5	24.3
<b>Thessalia</b>					
Labour force	319.8	315.5	312.9	315.0	312.1
Employed	247.5	235.5	233.5	230.0	232.7
Unemployed	72.4	80.0	79.4	85.0	79.5
Unemployment rate	22.6	25.4	25.4	27.0	25.5
<b>Ionia Nisia</b>					
Labour force	94.5	91.8	90.5	90.0	90.2
Employed	80.6	75.3	71.1	73.0	75.8
Unemployed	13.9	16.6	19.4	17.0	14.4
Unemployment rate	14.7	18.1	21.4	18.9	16.0

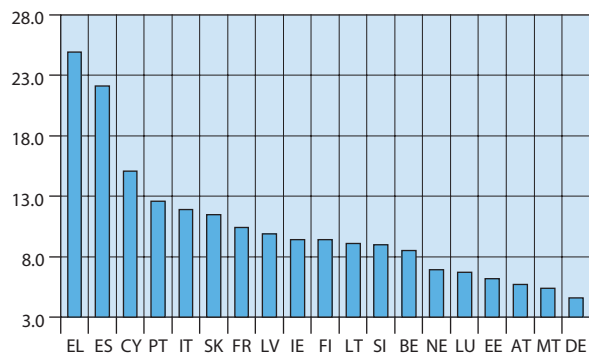
9. Labour force and unemployment rate by region, 2012 - 2016 (continued)					
Thousands					
Employment status by region	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
<b>Dytiki Ellada</b>					
Labour force	284.6	282.9	281.9	288.0	292.8
Employed	211.7	202.7	200.9	206.0	205.4
Unemployed	72.9	80.2	81.1	82.0	87.4
Unemployment rate	25.6	28.4	28.7	28.5	29.8
<b>Stereia Ellada</b>					
Labour force	237.6	238.4	236.5	244.0	237.8
Employed	171.4	171.3	173.1	181.0	178.4
Unemployed	66.3	67.1	63.5	63.0	59.4
Unemployment rate	27.9	28.2	26.8	25.8	25.0
<b>Attiki</b>					
Labour force	1,866.0	1,839.5	1,824.9	1,785.0	1,766.0
Employed	1,384.2	1,312.0	1,325.9	1,336.0	1,360.3
Unemployed	481.8	527.5	499.0	449.0	405.8
Unemployment rate	25.8	28.7	27.3	25.2	23.0
<b>Peloponnisos</b>					
Labour force	244.1	245.1	246.2	248.0	243.0
Employed	197.2	191.3	188.7	193.0	196.3
Unemployed	46.9	53.8	57.5	55.0	46.7
Unemployment rate	19.2	21.9	23.4	22.2	19.2
<b>Voreio Aigaio</b>					
Labour force	84.7	84.1	80.2	79.0	82.5
Employed	66.2	65.7	62.3	65.0	67.4
Unemployed	18.5	18.5	17.9	14.0	15.1
Unemployment rate	21.8	22.0	22.3	17.7	18.3
<b>Notio Aigaio</b>					
Labour force	154.8	156.0	154.9	155.0	157.2
Employed	131.0	122.8	123.8	132.0	129.8
Unemployed	23.8	33.2	31.1	23.0	27.4
Unemployment rate	15.4	21.3	20.1	14.8	17.4
<b>Kriti</b>					
Labour force	288.1	286.0	279.2	276.0	284.8
Employed	223.9	214.8	212.2	209.0	220.5
Unemployed	64.1	71.2	66.9	67.0	64.3
Unemployment rate	22.3	24.9	24.0	24.3	22.6

**10. EU: Unemployment rate<sup>(1)</sup>, 2011 - 2015**

Countries	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
EU 28	9.6	10.4	10.8	10.2	9.4
<b>Euro area</b>					
Austria (AT)	4.6	4.9	5.4	5.6	5.7
Belgium (BE)	7.2	7.6	8.4	8.5	8.5
France (FR)	8.8	9.4	9.9	10.3	10.4
Germany (DE)	5.8	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.6
Greece (EL)	17.9	24.5	27.5	26.5	24.9
Estonia (EE)	12.3	10.0	8.6	7.4	6.2
Ireland (IE)	14.7	14.7	13.1	11.3	9.4
Spain (ES)	21.4	24.8	26.1	24.5	22.1
Italy (IT)	8.4	10.7	12.2	12.7	11.9
Cyprus (CY)	7.9	11.9	15.9	16.1	15.1
Latvia (LV)	16.2	15.0	11.9	10.8	9.9
Lithuania (LT)	15.4	13.4	11.8	10.7	9.1
Luxembourg (LU)	4.9	5.1	5.9	5.9	6.7
Malta (MT)	6.4	6.3	6.4	5.8	5.4
Netherlands (NE)	5.0	5.8	7.3	7.4	6.9
Portugal (PT)	12.9	15.8	16.4	14.1	12.6
Slovakia (SK)	13.6	14.0	14.2	13.2	11.5
Slovenia (SI)	8.2	8.9	10.1	9.7	9.0
Finland (FI)	7.8	7.7	8.2	8.7	9.4
<b>Non-euro area</b>					
Bulgaria (BG)	11.3	12.3	13.0	11.4	9.2
Denmark (DK)	7.6	7.5	7.0	6.6	6.2
United Kingdom (UK)	8.1	7.9	7.6	6.1	5.3
Croatia (HR)	13.7	16.0	17.3	17.3	16.3
Hungary (HU)	11.0	11.0	10.2	7.7	6.8
Poland (PL)	9.7	10.1	10.3	9.0	7.5
Romania (RO)	7.2	6.8	7.1	6.8	6.8
Sweden (SE)	7.8	8.0	8.1	8.0	7.4
Czech Republic (CZ)	6.7	7.0	7.0	6.1	5.1

Source: Eurostat.

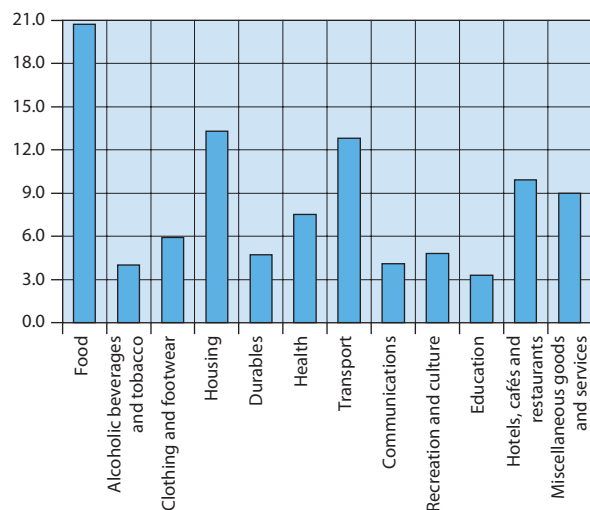
(1) Annual average unemployment rate data.

**Household consumption and housing amenities****Unemployment rate (%) in euro area countries, 2015**

### 1. Average monthly household expenditure 2011 -

Goods and services	2011		2012	
	Value in euro	%	Value in euro	%
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,824.02</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,637.10</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Food	355.05	19.5	328.57	20.1
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	66.52	3.6	62.71	3.8
Clothing and footwear	112.51	6.2	95.34	5.8
Housing	230.16	12.6	227.07	13.9
Durables	110.05	6.0	94.97	5.8
Health	114.58	6.3	104.71	6.4
Transport	240.05	13.2	209.88	12.8
Communications	73.69	4.0	68.19	4.2
Recreation and culture	85.72	4.7	72.87	4.5
Education	63.71	3.5	57.33	3.5
Hotels, cafés and restaurants	189.11	10.4	160.47	9.8
Miscellaneous goods and services	182.89	10.0	154.98	9.5

Percentage distribution of average monthly household expenditure (purchases) on goods and services, 2015



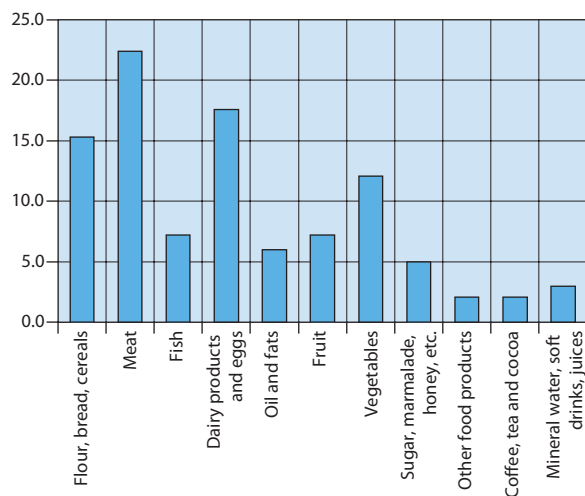
### (purchases) on goods and services 2015

2013		2014		2015	
Value in euro	%	Value in euro	%	Value in euro	%
<b>1,509.39</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,460.52</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,419.57</b>	<b>100.0</b>
307.33	20.4	299.79	20.5	293.30	20.7
62.80	4.2	58.80	4.0	57.27	4.0
87.38	5.8	85.70	5.9	83.06	5.9
206.99	13.7	195.29	13.4	189.21	13.3
83.94	5.6	72.76	5.0	66.49	4.7
104.44	6.9	105.76	7.2	107.06	7.5
189.19	12.5	184.82	12.7	181.64	12.8
61.91	4.1	60.08	4.1	58.46	4.1
68.82	4.6	68.71	4.7	67.95	4.8
50.83	3.4	50.84	3.5	46.70	3.3
145.55	9.6	143.49	9.8	141.05	9.9
140.19	9.3	134.49	9.2	127.37	9.0

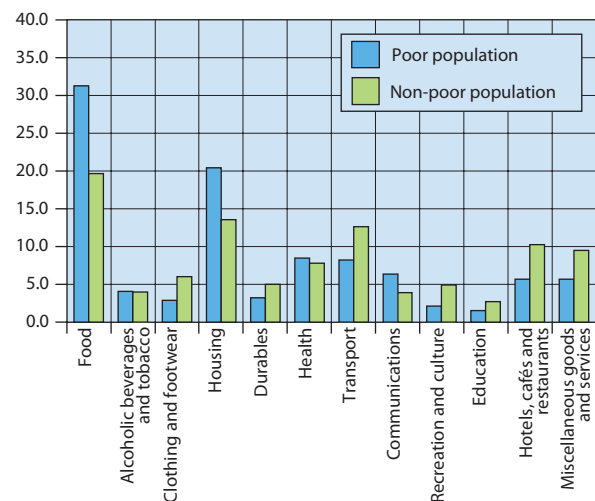
### 2. Average monthly consumption of basic goods, 2011 - 2015

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Rice (Grams)	1,286	1,296	1,317	1,318	1,329
Bread and bakery products (Grams)	11,373	11,140	10,809	10,693	10,676
Pasta (Grams)	2,636	2,672	2,766	2,715	2,848
Meat (Grams)	11,441	11,029	10,413	10,376	10,268
Fish (Grams)	3,293	3,143	2,947	2,972	2,778
Milk (Millilitres)	12,727	12,418	12,122	12,257	11,912
Eggs (Unit)	16	16	15	15	15
Yogurt (Grams)	1,835	1,745	1,731	1,796	1,865
Cheese (Grams)	3,535	3,373	3,185	3,004	2,841
Fruit fresh, preserved and dried (Grams)	20,917	19,916	17,567	17,621	17,206
Vegetables fresh, preserved and dried (Grams)	28,992	28,403	26,272	26,477	26,111
Olive oil (Millilitres)	3,534	3,729	3,477	3,431	3,256
Cigarettes (Unit)	269	237	221	201	185
Alcoholic beverages (Millilitres)	4,096	3,788	3,781	3,792	3,871

**Percentage distribution of average monthly expenditure (purchases) on food, 2015**



**Percentage distribution of average monthly purchases by poverty status, 2015**



**3. Average monthly purchases for goods and services by poverty status of the population, 2015**

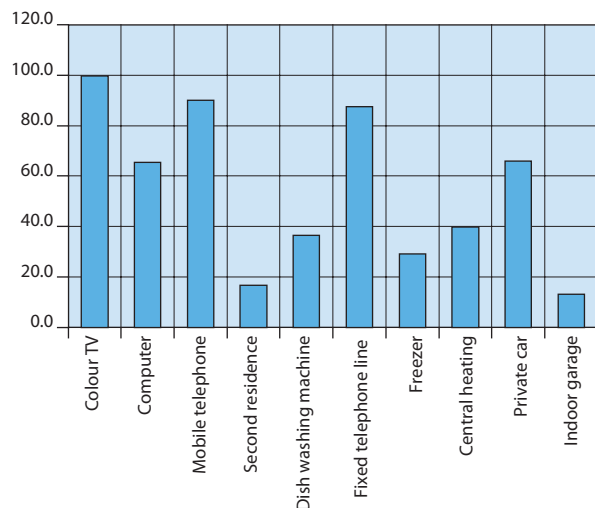
Goods and services	Poor population		Non-poor population		Poor/non-poor %
	Value in euro	%	Value in euro	%	
<b>Total</b>	<b>316.18</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>969.73</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>32.6</b>
Food	98.89	31.3	191.37	19.7	51.7
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	12.90	4.1	38.58	4.0	33.4
Clothing and footwear	9.28	2.9	58.25	6.0	15.9
Housing	64.47	20.4	132.14	13.6	48.8
Durables	10.25	3.2	48.91	5.0	21.0
Health	26.86	8.5	75.28	7.8	35.7
Transport	25.81	8.2	122.16	12.6	21.1
Communications	20.37	6.4	38.13	3.9	53.4
Recreation and culture	6.52	2.1	47.66	4.9	13.7
Education	4.82	1.5	25.73	2.7	18.7
Hotels, cafés and restaurants	18.00	5.7	99.84	10.3	18.0
Miscellaneous goods and services	18.01	5.7	91.69	9.5	19.6

**4. Percentage distribution of households by housing amenities, 2011 - 2015**

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Colour TV	99.5	99.3	99.3	99.4	99.6
Personal computer	55.8	58.0	59.5	64.2	65.5
Mobile telephone	88.4	89.2	89.2	89.6	90.1
Second residence	17.4	16.0	16.5	16.6	16.6
Dish washing machine	37.9	37.4	36.5	36.3	36.5
Fixed telephone line	83.6	83.3	81.6	83.8	87.4
Freezer	...	...	26.8	26.9	29.1
Central heating	64.7	55.7	38.1	35.5	39.8
Private car	72.1	65.2	64.6	65.9	66.0
Indoor garage	13.4	13.6	13.4	13.4	13.2

... = No data available.

Housing amenities of households, 2015



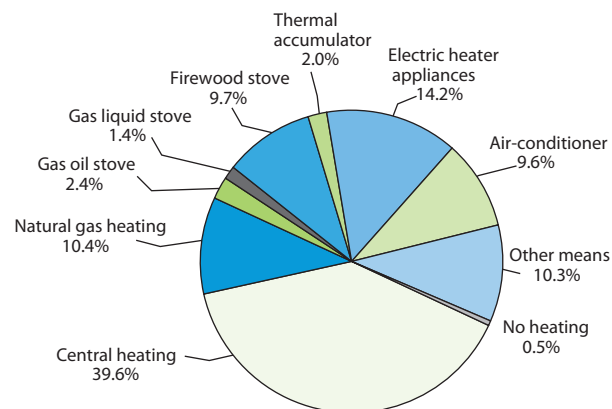
5. Percentage distribution of households by number of rooms and surface of dwelling, 2011 - 2015

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>Number of rooms available to the household</b>					
1	3.8	4.3	5.1	4.3	3.8
2	19.5	20.6	23.6	20.4	19.9
3	45.2	46.2	43.1	45.3	47.7
4	23.9	22.4	21.2	22.0	21.5
5	6.3	5.1	5.2	5.7	5.7
6 +	1.3	1.5	1.8	2.4	1.6
<b>Surface (in m<sup>2</sup>)</b>					
≥ 40	5.3	5.9	5.8	4.4	3.9
41 - 60	16.9	17.3	17.9	15.8	16.1
61 - 100	53.7	53.7	53.9	55.1	55.0
101 +	24.1	23.1	22.4	24.7	25.0

6. Percentage distribution of households by main heating means, 2011 - 2015

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Central heating	64.4	55.7	38.1	35.3	39.6
Natural gas heating	7.7	8.1	8.9	8.8	10.4
Gas oil stove	4.2	3.4	2.2	3.0	2.4
Gas liquid stove	1.5	2.0	2.3	1.8	1.4
Firewood stove	6.7	7.9	11.6	12.4	9.7
Thermal accumulator	2.3	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.0
Electric heater appliances (stove, fan heater, heater)	4.4	6.9	11.5	13.0	14.2
Air-conditioner	4.7	5.8	12.6	12.2	9.6
Other means	3.8	7.8	9.5	9.7	10.3
No heating	0.2	0.8	1.5	1.6	0.5

Percentage distribution of households by main heating means, 2015



**Poverty – Inequality**

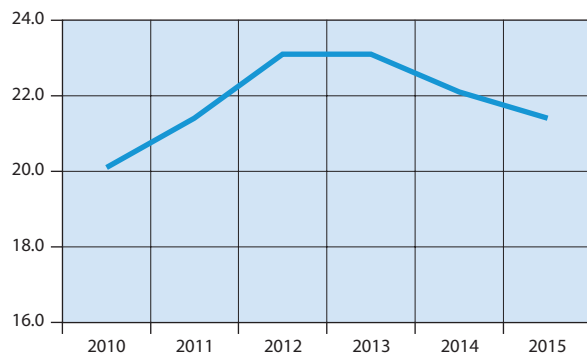


### 1. At-risk-of-poverty rate after social transfers<sup>(1)</sup> by gender and age group, 2010 - 2015

%	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>At-risk-of-poverty threshold (in euro)</b>	<b>7,178</b>	<b>6,591</b>	<b>5,708</b>	<b>5,023</b>	<b>4,608</b>	<b>4,512</b>
By gender						
Total	20.1	21.4	23.1	23.1	22.1	21.4
Male	19.3	20.9	22.5	22.4	22.2	21.5
Female	20.9	21.9	23.6	23.8	22.0	21.2
By age group						
0-17	23.0	23.7	26.9	28.8	25.5	26.6
18-64	19.0	20.0	23.8	24.1	23.5	22.5
65+	21.3	23.6	17.2	15.1	14.9	13.7

(1) The at-risk-of-poverty rate after social transfers is the share of persons living in households where the total equivalised disposable income is below the at-risk-of-poverty threshold, i.e., lower than 60% of the national median equivalised disposable income (median income means the income in the middle of the distribution).

**At-risk-of-poverty rate**



### 2. At-risk-of-poverty rate after social transfers<sup>(1)</sup> by employment status, 2011 - 2015

%	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
By most frequent employment status					
Employed persons	11.9	15.1	13.1	13.4	13.4
Not employed persons	28.1	27.9	26.6	25.6	24.1
Unemployed persons	44.0	45.8	46.3	45.9	44.8
Retired persons	19.9	14.3	12.4	11.5	10.8
Other inactive persons	30.0	33.3	30.3	28.4	26.2
In work at-risk-of-poverty rate					
Total	11.9	15.1	13.1	13.2	13.4
Male	13.2	16.5	13.4	15.4	15.2
Female	10.1	13.2	12.6	10.1	11.0
Working time					
Full-time	10.4	13.4	10.7	11.9	11.6
Part-time	21.4	27.3	27.0	27.9	28.2

(1) The at-risk-of-poverty rate after social transfers is the share of persons living in households where the total equivalised disposable income is below the at-risk-of-poverty threshold, i.e., lower than 60% of the national median equivalised disposable income (median income means the income in the middle of the distribution).

### 3. At-risk-of-poverty rate by level of educational attainment, 2011 - 2015

%	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Educational attainment					
Pre-primary, primary and low secondary education	29.5	28.7	27.4	27.2	27.1
Upper secondary education, post secondary non-tertiary education	19.8	18.9	23.2	22.3	21.5
First and second stage of tertiary education	7.1	12.5	8.8	8.7	9.3

**4. Material deprivation<sup>(1)</sup>, 2010 - 2015**

%						
Age group	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>Total</b>	<b>24.1</b>	<b>28.4</b>	<b>33.7</b>	<b>37.3</b>	<b>39.5</b>	<b>40.7</b>
0 - 17	25.3	29.2	34.8	39.9	41.9	45.0
18 - 64	23.3	28.2	34.7	38.5	40.1	41.5
65 +	25.8	28.4	29.4	31.1	35.7	34.9

- (1) Material deprivation rate measures the percentage of the population that cannot afford at least 3 out of 9 of the following items:
- to pay arrears on mortgage or rent payments, or utility bills, hire purchase installments or other loan payments
  - to go on one week's annual holiday away from home
  - to have a meal with meat, chicken, fish (or vegetarian equivalent) every second day
  - to face unexpected expenses
  - to have a telephone (including mobile phone)
  - to have a colour TV
  - to have a washing machine
  - to have a car
  - to keep their home adequately warm.

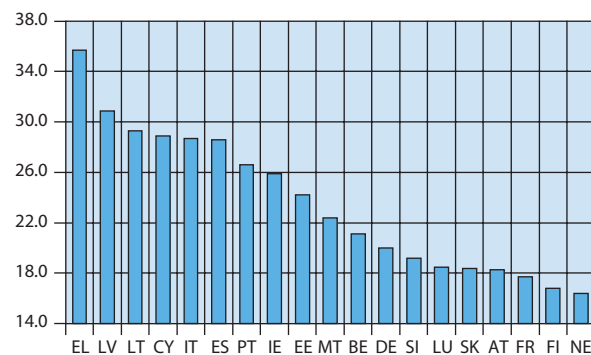
**5. Households with poor housing conditions, 2011 - 2015**

%					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Households with housing problems:					
Noise from neighbours or street	25.2	26.2	24.5	19.6	19.4
Leaking roof or damp wall, floors or foundations or rot in window frames or floor	15.3	14.9	13.9	13.7	15.2
Too dark rooms	6.7	7.1	7.1	6.6	5.8
Lack of bath or shower	1.4	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.5
Lack of indoor flushing toilet	1.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5

**6. EU: People at-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion, 2011 - 2015**

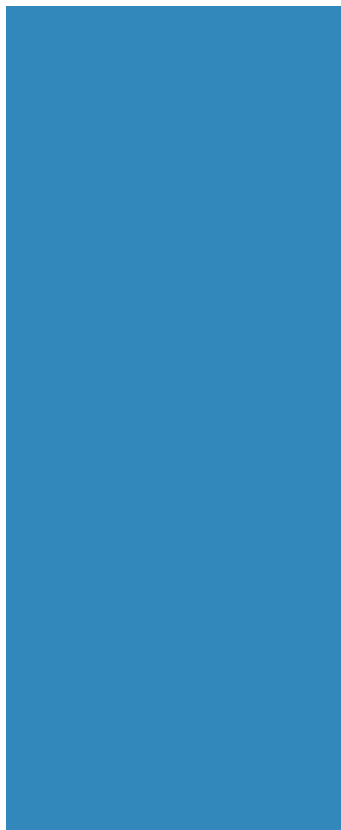
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
EU 28	24.3	24.7	24.6	24.4	23.7
<b>Euro area</b>					
Austria (AT)	19.2	18.5	18.8	19.2	18.3
Belgium (BE)	21.0	21.6	20.8	21.2	21.1
France (FR)	19.3	19.1	18.1	18.5	17.7
Germany (DE)	19.9	19.6	20.3	20.6	20.0
Greece (EL)	31.0	34.6	35.7	36.0	35.7
Estonia (EE)	23.1	23.4	23.5	26.0	24.2
Ireland (IE)	29.4	30.0	29.5	27.6	25.9
Spain (ES)	26.7	27.2	27.3	29.2	28.6
Italy (IT)	28.1	29.9	28.5	28.3	28.7
Cyprus (CY)	24.6	27.1	27.8	27.4	28.9
Latvia (LV)	40.1	36.2	35.1	32.7	30.9
Lithuania (LT)	33.1	32.5	30.8	27.3	29.3
Luxembourg (LU)	16.8	18.4	19.0	19.0	18.5
Malta (MT)	22.1	23.1	24.0	23.8	22.4
Netherlands (NE)	15.7	15.0	15.9	16.5	16.4
Portugal (PT)	24.4	25.3	27.5	27.5	26.6
Slovakia (SK)	20.6	20.5	19.8	18.4	18.4
Slovenia (SI)	19.3	19.6	20.4	20.4	19.2
Finland (FI)	17.9	17.2	16.0	17.3	16.8
<b>Non-euro area</b>					
Bulgaria (BG)	49.1	49.3	48.0	40.1	41.3
Denmark (DK)	17.6	17.5	18.3	17.9	17.7
United Kingdom (UK)	22.7	24.1	24.8	24.1	23.5
Croatia (HR)	32.6	32.6	29.9	29.3	29.1
Hungary (HU)	31.5	33.5	34.8	31.8	28.2
Poland (PL)	27.2	26.7	25.8	24.7	23.4
Romania (RO)	40.9	43.2	41.9	40.3	37.4
Sweden (SE)	16.1	15.6	16.4	16.9	16.0
Czech Republic (CZ)	15.3	15.4	14.6	14.8	14.0

Source: Eurostat.

**Euro area countries: People at-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion, 2015**



**Education**

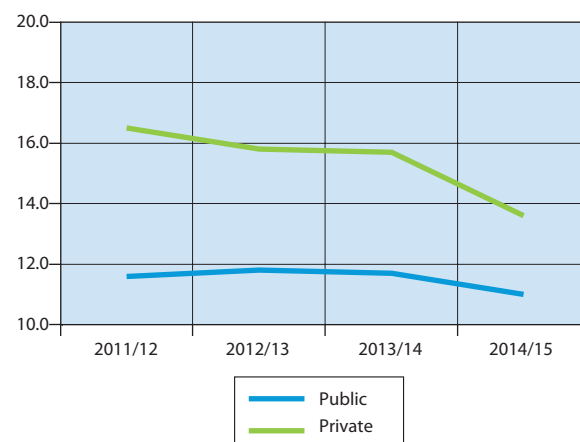


**1. Primary education (kindergartens): Pupils, school units and teaching staff, end of school year 2011/12 - 2014/15**

	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15
School units	5,861	5,792	5,606	5,612
Teaching staff <sup>(1)</sup>	14,018	13,853	13,526	14,573
Pupils	165,931	166,576	160,994	160,201
Public				
School units	5,401	5,309	5,161	5,171
Teaching staff <sup>(1)</sup>	13,320	13,155	12,877	13,803
Pupils	154,396	155,541	151,019	149,764
Pupils per kindergartner	11.6	11.8	11.7	11.0
Private				
School units	460	483	445	441
Teaching staff	698	698	649	770
Pupils	11,535	11,035	9,975	10,437
Pupils per kindergartner	16.5	15.8	15.7	13.6

(1) Also including "absent teachers", but only for public kindergartens. "Absent teachers" are the teachers with a fixed post in the school unit who are absent for more than 20 working days (due to illness, training, maternity leave, etc.) and their replacement is pending, as well as the teachers who are seconded to other administrative posts of the Ministry of Education, Research and Religious Affairs or elsewhere.

**Pupils per kindergartner (kindergartens)**

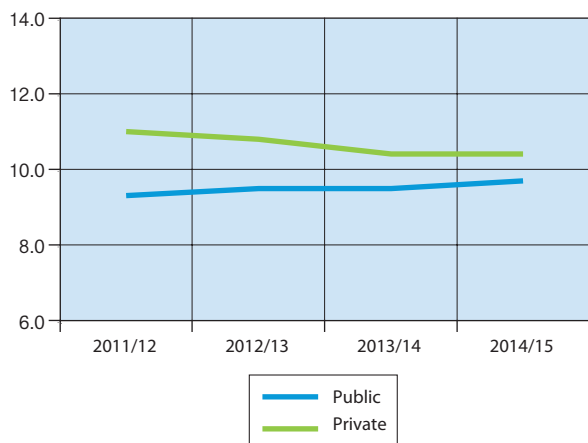


## 2. Primary education (primary schools): Pupils, school units and teaching staff, end of school year 2011/12 - 2014/15

	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15
School units	4,746	4,698	4,633	4,560
Teaching staff <sup>(1)</sup>	67,314	65,557	65,329	65,461
Pupils	633,291	630,043	625,165	639,600
Public				
School units	4,392	4,350	4,313	4,253
Teaching staff <sup>(1)</sup>	63,396	61,726	61,582	61,719
Pupils	590,070	588,832	586,111	600,781
Pupils per teacher	9.3	9.5	9.5	9.7
Private				
School units	354	348	320	307
Teaching staff	3,918	3,831	3,747	3,742
Pupils	43,221	41,211	39,054	38,819
Pupils per teacher	11.0	10.8	10.4	10.4

(1) Including teachers, other teaching staff, e.g., foreign language teachers, music teachers, etc. "Absent teachers" are included only for public schools. "Absent teachers" are the teachers with a fixed post in the school unit who are absent for more than 20 working days (due to illness, training, maternity leave, etc.) and their replacement is pending, as well as the teachers who are seconded to other administrative posts of the Ministry of Education, Research and Religious Affairs or elsewhere.

Pupils per teacher (primary schools)

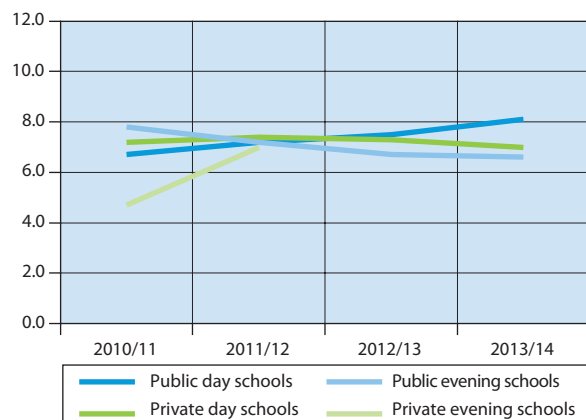


## 3. Secondary education (lower secondary schools): Pupils, school units and teaching staff, end of school year 2010/11 - 2013/14

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14
Day schools				
School units	1,928	1,829	1,827	1,794
Teaching staff <sup>(1)</sup>	49,039	45,273	42,665	38,655
Pupils	332,005	324,402	319,950	310,389
Public				
School units	1,747	1,657	1,659	1,625
Teaching staff <sup>(1)</sup>	45,875	42,226	39,800	35,908
Pupils	308,697	302,116	299,571	291,458
Pupils per teacher	6.7	7.2	7.5	8.1
Private				
School units	99	99	98	98
Teaching staff	2,262	2,197	2,080	2,010
Pupils	16,328	16,182	15,087	14,042
Pupils per teacher	7.2	7.4	7.3	7.0
Evening schools				
Public				
School units	79	72	70	71
Teaching staff <sup>(1)</sup>	887	845	785	737
Pupils	6,909	6,069	5,292	4,889
Pupils per teacher	7.8	7.2	6.7	6.6
Private				
School units	3	1	—	—
Teaching staff	15	5	—	—
Pupils	71	35	—	—
Pupils per teacher	4.7	7.0	—	—

(1) Also including "absent teachers", but only for public lower secondary schools. "Absent teachers" are the teachers with a fixed post in the school unit who are absent for more than 20 working days (due to illness, training, maternity leave, etc.) and their replacement is pending, as well as the teachers who are seconded to other administrative posts of the Ministry of Education, Research and Religious Affairs or elsewhere.

Pupils per teacher (lower secondary schools)

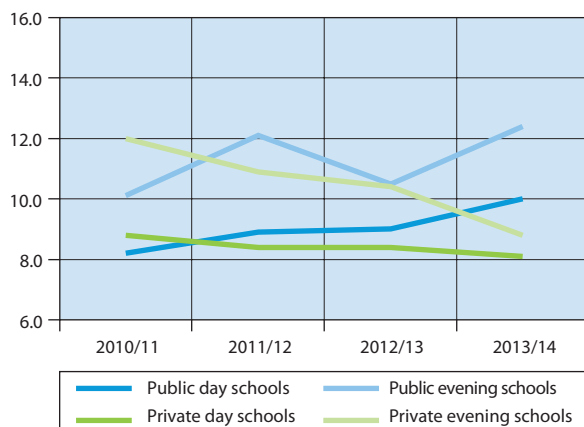


#### 4. Secondary education (general upper secondary schools): Pupils, school units and teaching staff, end of school year 2010/11 - 2013/14

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14
Day schools				
School units	1,338	1,320	1,318	1,306
Teaching staff <sup>(1)</sup>	29,837	27,672	27,327	24,345
Pupils	247,209	247,717	245,892	241,905
Public				
School units	1,175	1,159	1,155	1,145
Teaching staff <sup>(1)</sup>	27,365	25,318	25,012	22,183
Pupils	224,999	226,129	225,189	222,441
Pupils per teacher	8.2	8.9	9.0	10.0
Private				
School units	91	90	91	92
Teaching staff	1,793	1,834	1,741	1,709
Pupils	15,280	15,344	14,696	13,875
Pupils per teacher	8.8	8.4	8.4	8.1
Evening schools				
Public				
School units	69	69	70	68
Teaching staff <sup>(1)</sup>	650	499	555	442
Pupils	6,583	6,016	5,809	5,492
Pupils per teacher	10.1	12.1	10.5	12.4
Private				
School units	3	2	2	1
Teaching staff	29	21	19	11
Pupils	347	228	198	97
Pupils per teacher	12.0	10.9	10.4	8.8

(1) Also including "absent teachers", but only for public upper secondary schools. "Absent teachers" are the teachers with a fixed post in the school unit who are absent for more than 20 working days (due to illness, training, maternity leave, etc.) and their replacement is pending, as well as the teachers who are seconded to other administrative posts of the Ministry of Education, Research and Religious Affairs or elsewhere.

Pupils per teacher (general upper secondary schools)



#### 5. Tertiary education (technical sector): Teaching staff, students and graduates, end of academic year 2009/10 - 2013/14

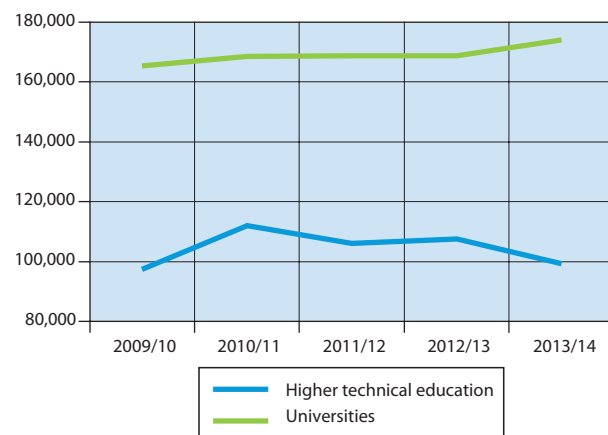
	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14
Teaching staff <sup>(1)</sup>	11,337	10,245	<sup>(3)</sup> 6,826	<sup>(3)</sup> 5,487	<sup>(3)</sup> 4,004
Students <sup>(2)</sup>	97,310	111,909	106,104	107,519	99,389
Graduates	19,742	19,017	19,253	18,707	18,560

(1) It refers to the teaching staff who are appointed to and teach in the specific departments.

(2) Excluding the students who have completed the years of attendance as stipulated in relevant legislation, but still have to take an exam for some courses and who were: 115,736 for 2009/10, 110,748 for 2010/11, 115,809 for 2011/12 and 106,295 for 2012/13, and 104,872 for 2013/14.

(3) The reduction mostly refers to the personnel under limited time contract (Law 3986/2011, article 37, par. 3).

Students: higher technical education – universities



**6. Tertiary education (universities):  
Teaching staff, students and graduates, end of  
academic year 2009/10 - 2013/14**

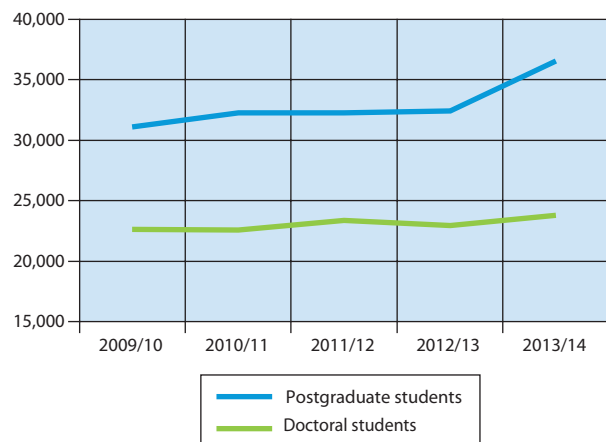
	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14
Teaching staff <sup>(1)</sup>	13,299	12,626	11,531	11,076	10,801
Students <sup>(2)</sup>	165,443	168,478	168,804	168,637	174,039
Graduates	31,602	31,711	31,516	32,430	32,982
Postgraduate students	31,071	32,247	32,255	33,687	36,572
Master's degree holders <sup>(3)</sup>	8,127	8,366	9,695	8,900	9,231
Doctoral students	22,636	22,563	23,371	22,931	23,795
Doctorate holders	1,892	1,685	1,726	1,522	1,596

(1) It refers to the teaching staff who are appointed to and teaches in the specific departments.

(2) Excluding the students who have completed the years of attendance as stipulated in relevant legislation, but still have to take an exam for some courses and who were: 176,393 for 2009/10, 178,826 for 2010/11, 183,986 for 2011/12, 82,034 for 2012/13 and 193,207 for 2013/4.

(3) MSc, MA, MBA, etc.

**Postgraduate students - Doctoral students**



**7. EU: School expectancy<sup>(1)</sup>, 2008 - 2012**

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
EU 28	17.3	17.4	17.5	17.6	17.6
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	16.6	16.8	17.1	17.1	17.2
Belgium (BE)	19.6	19.6	19.7	19.6	19.6
France (FR)	16.4	16.3	16.4	16.5	16.5
Germany (DE)	17.6	17.7	17.9	18.1	18.2
Greece (EL)	17.3	...	17.9	18.1	18.3
Estonia (EE)	18.1	18.2	18.0	18.2	18.1
Ireland (IE)	16.8	16.6	17.1	17.3	17.5
Spain (ES)	16.9	17.0	17.4	17.7	17.9
Italy (IT)	17.3	17.3	17.3	17.3	17.1
Cyprus (CY)	14.7	15.1	15.0	14.9	14.9
Latvia (LV)	18.1	18.2	18.0	18.1	17.9
Lithuania (LT)	19.0	19.2	19.1	19.1	18.9
Luxembourg (LU)	14.0	14.0	14.1	15.0	15.1
Malta (MT)	15.0	15.3	15.8	15.0	15.2
Netherlands (NE)	17.8	17.9	18.0	19.0	19.1
Portugal (PT)	18.3	18.7	18.6	18.4	18.0
Slovakia (SK)	16.5	16.5	16.6	16.5	16.4
Slovenia (SI)	18.5	18.4	18.5	18.4	18.5
Finland (FI)	20.5	20.4	20.5	20.6	20.5
Non-euro area					
Bulgaria (BG)	16.0	16.0	16.2	16.4	16.4
Denmark (DK)	18.8	18.8	19.2	19.6	19.8
United Kingdom (UK)	16.2	16.4	16.7	16.6	16.6
Croatia (HR)	15.8	15.8	16.2	16.2	16.4
Hungary (HU)	17.7	17.6	17.6	17.7	17.7
Poland (PL)	17.8	18.0	18.1	18.1	18.3
Romania (RO)	17.6	18.0	17.9	17.5	16.9
Sweden (SE)	19.5	19.6	19.9	19.8	19.9
Czech Republic (CZ)	17.6	17.8	18.0	18.1	18.1

Source: Eurostat.

... = No data available.

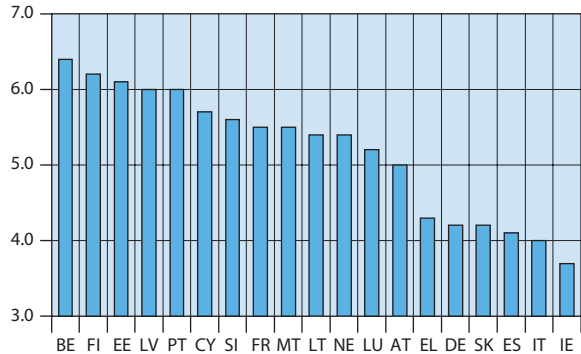
(1) School expectancy corresponds to the expected years of education over a lifetime and has been calculated adding the single-year enrolment rates for all ages from the age of 5 years and over.

8. EU: Total General Government expenditure on education as a percentage (%) of GDP, 2011 - 2015

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
EU 28	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.9
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Belgium (BE)	6.2	6.2	6.4	6.3	6.4
France (FR)	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5
Germany (DE)	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.2
Greece (EL)	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.3
Estonia (EE)	6.2	6.3	6.0	5.7	6.1
Ireland (IE)	5.6	5.3	5.0	4.8	3.7
Spain (ES)	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.1	*4.1
Italy (IT)	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.0
Cyprus (CY)	6.5	6.1	6.5	5.7	5.7
Latvia (LV)	5.9	5.7	5.7	5.9	6.0
Lithuania (LT)	6.1	5.8	5.6	5.4	5.4
Luxembourg (LU)	5.6	5.8	5.4	5.3	5.2
Malta (MT)	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.6	5.5
Netherlands (NE)	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.4	*5.4
Portugal (PT)	7.3	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.0
Slovakia (SK)	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.2
Slovenia (SI)	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.0	5.6
Finland (FI)	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.4	<sup>(1)</sup> 6.2
Non-euro area					
Bulgaria (BG)	3.4	3.3	3.7	4.1	4.0
Denmark (DK)	6.8	7.0	6.9	7.1	7.0
United Kingdom (UK)	6.0	5.7	5.4	5.4	5.1
Croatia (HR)	*4.9	*4.9	*5.1	*4.7	*4.7
Hungary (HU)	5.1	4.7	4.6	5.1	5.2
Poland (PL)	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.2
Romania (RO)	4.1	3.0	2.8	3.0	3.1
Sweden (SE)	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.5
Czech Republic (CZ)	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.1	4.9

Source: Eurostat.  
\* = Provisional data.  
(1) Break in time series.

Euro area countries: Total general government expenditure on education as a percentage (%) of GDP, 2015



Health

**1. Percentage distribution of population by health status,  
2011 - 2015**

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>General health status</b>					
Very good	50.6	47.0	46.0	44.8	44.3
Good	25.8	28.1	28.1	28.8	29.7
Fair	14.6	15.7	15.5	15.7	15.6
Bad	6.3	6.5	7.5	7.8	7.5
Very bad	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.9
<b>Long-standing health problems</b>					
	<b>23.2</b>	<b>23.7</b>	<b>23.7</b>	<b>23.9</b>	<b>24.0</b>
<b>Limitation in activities because of health problems</b>					
Strongly limited	8.6	10.0	10.7	11.3	11.2
Limited	11.4	12.6	12.4	12.6	13.6

**2. Hospitals, beds, health centres and pharmacies per  
100,000 inhabitants, 2010 - 2014**

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Hospitals	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6
Public	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1
Private	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
Beds <sup>(1)</sup>	448.0	447.5	444.5	424.2	423.8
Health centres	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9
Pharmacies	91.4	91.2	95.0	97.4	99.2

(1) From 2010 the psychiatric beds in residential long-term care facilities are excluded.

### 3. Physicians per 1,000 inhabitants by specialty, 2011 - 2015

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>Total</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>6.3</b>
General medicine	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Paediatrics	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Obstetrics and gynaecology	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Psychiatry	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Medical group of specialties	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1
Surgical group of specialties	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Other specialties	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.0
Dentists	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2

### 4. Percentage distribution of ESSPROS social protection expenditures<sup>(1)</sup>, 2010 - 2014

Fuctions	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Sickness	27.4	24.1	22.1	21.8	19.6
Disability	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.5
Old age	46.4	49.8	53.2	52.6	55.0
Survivors	9.3	9.3	9.6	9.7	10.0
Family	4.0	3.9	3.5	4.3	4.4
Unemployment	6.2	6.2	5.0	5.0	4.3
Housing	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Social exclusion	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2

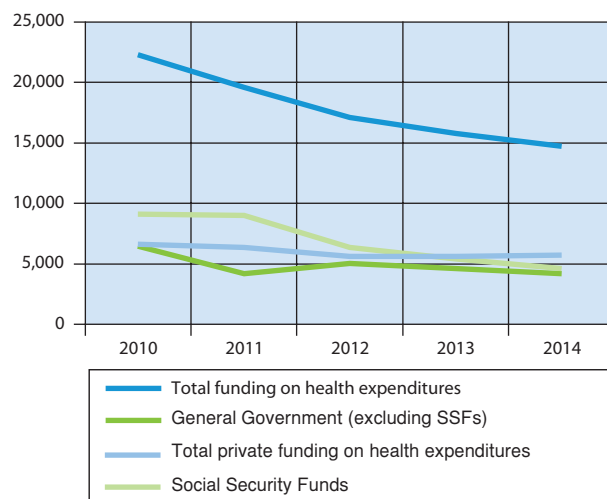
(1) ESSPROS: the European System of Integrated Social Protection Statistics, abbreviated as ESSPROS, is a common framework for recording receipts and expenditure of all public and private bodies or schemes involved in social protection, which include all benefits and allowances provided to individuals or social groups.

### 5. Total funding on health expenditures, 2010 - 2014

Million euro

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Total funding on health expenditures (HF) (1) to (5)</b>	<b>22,269.3</b>	<b>19,598.7</b>	<b>17,105.9</b>	<b>15,776.5</b>	<b>14,711.9</b>
General Government (excluding SSFs) (HF.1.1) (1)	6,475.4	4,202.2	5,046.4	4,603.1	4,176.5
Social security funds (HF.1.2) (2)	9,106.1	8,986.1	6,361.3	5,417.8	4,599.2
<b>Total public funding on expenditures (1) + (2)</b>	<b>15,581.5</b>	<b>13,188.3</b>	<b>11,407.8</b>	<b>10,020.9</b>	<b>8,775.7</b>
<b>Total private funding on expenditures (3) + (4)</b>	<b>6,614.6</b>	<b>6,358.0</b>	<b>5,644.6</b>	<b>5,616.3</b>	<b>5,737.8</b>
Private insurance (HF.2.1) (3)	536.6	534.2	525.7	495.1	534.9
Private payments (HF.3.1) (4)	6,078.0	5,823.8	5,118.9	5,121.2	5,202.9
<b>Other expenditures (HF.2.2, HF.2.3, HF.4, HF.0) (5)</b>	<b>73.2</b>	<b>52.4</b>	<b>53.5</b>	<b>139.3</b>	<b>198.4</b>

### Total funding on health expenditures by financing agency

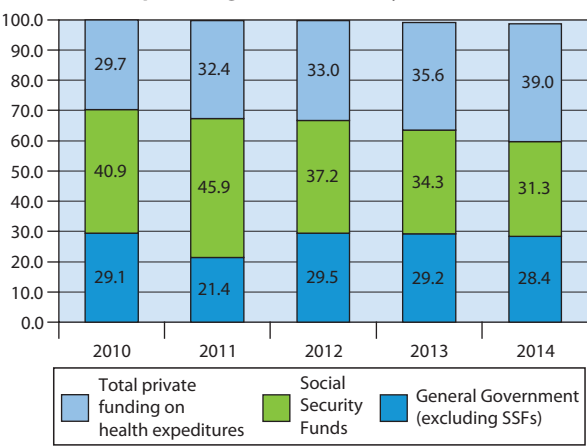




6. Funding on health expenditures and percentage contribution by sector, 2010 - 2014

Million euro	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Total funding on health expenditures (HF) (1) to (5)</b>	<b>22,269.3</b>	<b>19,598.7</b>	<b>17,105.9</b>	<b>15,776.5</b>	<b>14,711.9</b>
General government (excluding SSFs) (HF.1.1) (1)	6,475.4	4,202.2	5,046.4	4,603.1	4,176.5
(% of total expenditures)	29.1	21.4	29.5	29.2	28.4
Social security funds (HF.1.2) (2)	9,106.1	8,986.1	6,361.3	5,417.8	4,599.2
(% of total expenditures)	40.9	45.9	37.2	34.3	31.3
<b>Total public funding on health expenditures (1) + (2)</b>	<b>15,581.5</b>	<b>13,188.3</b>	<b>11,407.8</b>	<b>10,020.9</b>	<b>8,775.7</b>
(% of total expenditures)	70.0	67.3	66.7	63.5	59.7
<b>Total private funding on health expenditures (3) + (4)</b>	<b>6,614.6</b>	<b>6,358.0</b>	<b>5,644.6</b>	<b>5,616.3</b>	<b>5,737.8</b>
(% of total expenditures)	29.7	32.4	33.0	35.6	39.0
Private insurance (HF.2.1) (3)	536.6	534.2	525.7	495.1	534.9
(% of total expenditures)	2.4	2.7	3.1	3.1	3.6
Private payments (HF.3.1) (4)	6,078.0	5,823.8	5,118.9	5,121.2	5,202.9
(% of total expenditures)	27.3	29.7	29.9	32.5	35.4
<b>Other expenditures (HF.2.2 to HF.0) (5)</b>	<b>73.2</b>	<b>52.4</b>	<b>53.5</b>	<b>139.3</b>	<b>198.4</b>
(% of total expenditures)	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.9	1.3

Funding on health expenditures: percentage contribution by sector



Justice

1. Criminal offences committed <sup>(1)</sup> , offenders and ratio per 100,000 inhabitants <sup>(2)</sup> , 2011 - 2015					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>Total of offences</b>	<b>194,031</b>	<b>194,244</b>	<b>199,800</b>	<b>190,213</b>	<b>197,074</b>
<b>Offences per 100,000 inhabitants</b>	<b>1,747</b>	<b>1,759</b>	<b>1,822</b>	<b>1,746</b>	<b>1,821</b>
Felonies (major offences)	9,149	9,024	14,131	11,134	11,611
Offences per 100,000 inhabitants	82	82	129	102	107
Misdemeanors (minor offences)	184,882	185,22	185,669	179,079	185,463
Offences per 100,000 inhabitants	1,665	1,677	1,693	1,644	1,714
<b>Total of offenders<sup>(3)</sup></b>	<b>135,088</b>	<b>126,265</b>	<b>119,556</b>	<b>109,722</b>	<b>111,020</b>
Offences per 100,000 inhabitants	1,216	1,143	1,090	1,007	1,026

Source: Hellenic Police.

Crime statistics refer to offences committed during the year, either misdemeanors or felonies (prosecuted "ex proprio motu" or upon indictment) for which the Regional Departments of the Hellenic Police have conducted a preliminary investigation or submitted a lawsuit or indictment against the relevant offenders (principal perpetrators or accomplices). In the case of multiple offences, all the offences are stated separately and in the case of accomplices, abettors, etc. all those who participated in the offence are stated separately.

- (1) The number of offences committed refer to felonies and misdemeanor crimes, completed and attempts thereof.
- (2) The ratio is estimated on the basis of the estimated population on the 30th June of the relevant year.
- (3) The total number of offenders includes the offenders who were identified in the month when the offence was registered and the offenders who were unknown during the same month and who were identified later during the year, principal offenders and accomplices, arrested or not.

## 2. Percentage distribution of offences committed<sup>(1)</sup>, by Regional Police Departments, 2011 - 2015

Regional Police Departments	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>Total of offences</b>	<b>194,031</b>	<b>194,244</b>	<b>199,800</b>	<b>190,213</b>	<b>197,074</b>
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	3.7	3.8	2.9	3.0	2.6
Kentriki Makedonia	3.1	5.5	4.6	4.6	4.1
Thessaloniki	14.8	15.5	14.6	13.7	13.0
Dytiki Makedonia	1.2	1.4	1.1	0.9	0.9
Ipeiros	1.2	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6
Thessalia	3.5	4.5	2.9	2.7	2.7
Ionia Nisia	2.5	2.4	2.2	1.9	1.8
Dytiki Ellada	8.7	8.1	6.0	5.9	6.8
Stereia Ellada	3.5	3.9	3.3	3.3	3.6
Attiki	43.3	36.2	46.6	48.7	50.0
Peloponnisos	4.3	6.1	5.5	5.2	5.1
Voreio Aigaio	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.7
Notio Aigaio	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.6
Kriti	6.7	7.5	5.5	5.1	4.6
Other Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Source: Hellenic Police.

Crime statistics refer to offences committed during the year, either misdemeanors or felonies (prosecuted "ex proprio motu" or upon indictment) for which the Regional Departments of the Hellenic Police have conducted a preliminary investigation or submitted a lawsuit or indictment against the relevant offenders (principal perpetrators or accomplices). In the case of multiple offences, all the offences are stated separately and in the case of accomplices, abettors, etc. all those who participated in the offence are stated separately.

(1) The number of offences committed refer to felonies and misdemeanor crimes, completed and attempts thereof.

## 3. Criminal offences committed<sup>(1)</sup> and offenders by sex and citizenship, 2011 - 2015

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>Offences</b>	<b>194,031</b>	<b>194,244</b>	<b>199,800</b>	<b>190,213</b>	<b>197,074</b>
Felonies (major offences)	9,149	9,024	14,131	11,134	11,611
% of total offences	4.7	4.6	7.1	5.9	5.9
Misdemeanors (minor offences)	184,882	185,220	185,669	179,079	185,463
% of total offences	95.3	95.4	92.9	94.1	94.1
<b>Offenders<sup>(2)</sup>, identified during the year (principal offenders and accomplices)</b>	<b>135,088</b>	<b>126,265</b>	<b>119,556</b>	<b>109,722</b>	<b>111,020</b>
<b>By citizenship</b>					
Non-nationals	56,955	37,742	31,004	26,174	26,752
% of the total identified offenders	42.2	29.9	25.9	23.9	24.1
Nationals	78,133	88,523	88,552	83,548	84,268
% of the total identified offenders	57.8	70.1	74.1	76.1	75.9
<b>Arrested or not</b>					
Arrested	85,062	70,216	72,501	69,044	69,762
% of the total identified offenders	63.0	55.6	60.6	62.9	62.8
Males	75,889	61,770	56,095	52,566	52,916
Females	9,173	8,446	16,406	16,478	16,846
females as % of the total arrested offenders	10.8	12.0	22.6	23.9	24.1
Not arrested	50,026	56,049	47,055	40,678	41,258
% of the total identified offenders	37.0	44.4	39.4	37.1	37.2
Males	41,352	45,839	33,497	28,564	29,014
Females	8,674	10,210	13,558	12,114	12,244
females as % of the total not arrested offenders	17.3	18.2	28.8	29.8	29.7

Source: Hellenic Police.

Crime statistics refer to offences committed during the year, either misdemeanors or felonies (prosecuted "ex proprio motu" or upon indictment) for which the Regional Departments of the Hellenic Police have conducted a preliminary investigation or submitted a lawsuit or indictment against the relevant offenders (principal perpetrators or accomplices). In the case of multiple offences, all the offences are stated separately and in the case of accomplices, abettors, etc. all those who participated in the offence are stated separately.

(1) The number of offences committed refer to felonies and misdemeanor crimes, completed and attempts thereof.

(2) The total number of offenders includes the offenders who were identified in the month when the offence was registered and the offenders who were unknown during the same month and who were identified later during the year, principal offenders and accomplices, arrested or not.

4. EU: Crimes<sup>(1)</sup>, 2008 - 2012

Countries	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	572,695	591,597	535,745	540,007	548,027
Belgium (BE)	1,043,628	1,067,295	1,072,011	1,110,972	1,073,773
France (FR)	3,558,329	3,521,256	...	...	...
Germany (DE)	6,114,128	6,054,330	5,933,278	5,990,679	5,997,040
Greece (EL)	417,391	386,893	333,988	194,031	194,144
Estonia (EE)	50,977	48,359	48,340	42,567	40,816
Ireland (IE)	...	...	...	...	...
Spain (ES)	2,396,890	2,339,203	2,297,484	2,285,525	2,268,867
Italy (IT)	2,709,888	2,629,831	2,621,019	2,763,012	2,818,834
Cyprus (CY)	7,341	7,104	8,393	8,480	7,973
Latvia (LV)	57,475	56,748	51,108	51,582	49,905
Lithuania (LT)	71,972	76,291	70,618	72,086	75,349
Luxembourg (LU)	28,210	32,378	30,532	35,702	37,639
Malta (MT)	13,803	11,953	13,296	14,244	15,623
Netherlands (NE)	1,277,775	1,254,480	1,194,030	1,194,055	1,139,720
Portugal (PT)	430,486	426,040	422,587	413,702	403,200
Slovakia (SK)	104,758	104,905	95,252	92,873	90,351
Slovenia (SI)	81,917	87,465	89,489	88,722	91,430
Finland (FI)	440,711	441,416	431,623	458,251	425,421
Non-euro area					
Bulgaria (BG)	126,673	138,105	147,025	128,602	120,558
Denmark (DK)	476,953	491,792	471,088	466,765	440,772
United Kingdom (UK)	5,190,224	4,785,558	4,579,203	4,440,830	4,104,780
Croatia (HR)	74,571	73,497	73,328	75,620	72,171
Hungary (HU)	408,407	394,034	447,186	451,371	472,236
Poland (PL)	1,082,057	1,129,577	1,151,157	1,159,554	1,119,803
Romania (RO)	289,331	299,889	292,682	258,895	308,468
Sweden (SE)	1,377,854	1,405,626	1,370,399	1,416,280	1,402,588
Czech Republic (CZ)	343,799	332,829	313,387	317,177	304,528

Source: Eurostat.

... = No data available.

(1) Data refer to all offences, which were recorded by the police.

Culture – Tourism

**1. Museums and archaeological sites, 2011 - 2015**

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Museums	156	165	150	153	161
Visitors (in thous.)	3,061.5	2,975.7	3,376.9	4,154.4	4,405.8
Archaeological sites	94	97	117	123	136
Visitors (in thous.)	6,517.6	6,693.8	8,167.9	9,953.2	10,319.7

**2. Art galleries, 2011 - 2015**

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Number of individual exhibitions	267	248	277	403	321
Number of works of art	9,041	11,916	11,096	12,261	10,510
Number of collective exhibitions	290	255	325	404	243
Number of artists	5,755	5,690	6,862	6,565	6,614
Number of works of art	14,233	15,664	17,060	16,887	14,769

**3. State and municipal theatres and orchestras, 2012- 2015**

	2012	2013	2014	2015
Number of plays	1,763	1,964	3,738	2,766
Number of performances	5,098	5,833	5,746	6,316
Number of spectators (in thous.)	2,189.9	2,176.3	1,957.4	2,334.2

**4. Arrivals of non-residents in Greece by means of transport, 2013 - 2015**

	2013	2014	2015
<b>Total</b>	<b>17,919,580</b>	<b>22,033,462</b>	<b>23,599,455</b>
By air	12,302,448	14,057,215	14,981,102
By rail <sup>(1)</sup>	...	6,895	5,339
By sea	806,960	701,345	632,161
By road	4,810,172	7,268,007	7,980,854

... = No data available.

(1) From May 2014 onwards, the railway connection of Greece with foreign countries was re-established.

### 5. Arrivals of non-residents in Greece by country of origin, 2014 and 2015

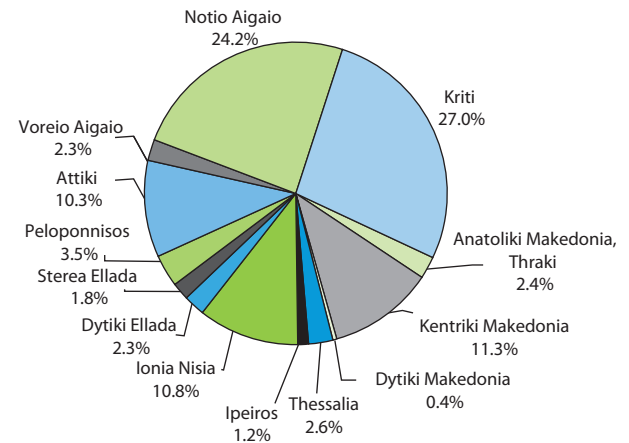
Countries of origin	2014	2015	Change % 2015/2014
<b>Total</b>	<b>22,033,462</b>	<b>23,599,455</b>	<b>7.1</b>
<b>EUROPE</b>	<b>19,477,049</b>	<b>20,715,664</b>	<b>6.4</b>
EU countries	13,249,459	14,974,206	13.0
Austria	285,132	327,123	14.7
Belgium	409,198	482,524	17.9
Bulgaria	1,534,565	1,900,642	23.9
France	1,463,157	1,522,100	4.0
Germany	2,459,228	2,810,350	14.3
Denmark	240,419	237,655	-1.1
Estonia	30,551	23,323	-23.7
United Kingdom	2,089,529	2,397,169	14.7
Ireland	69,532	72,654	4.5
Spain	136,232	93,624	-31.3
Italy	1,117,712	1,355,327	21.3
Croatia <sup>(1)</sup>	21,889	20,136	-8.0
Cyprus	448,342	470,091	4.9
Latvia	31,085	33,709	8.4
Lithuania	57,890	60,143	3.9
Luxembourg	18,449	22,037	19.4
Malta	3,701	9,867	166.6
Netherlands	657,339	639,108	-2.8
Hungary	89,064	146,380	64.4
Poland	588,712	754,402	28.1
Portugal	14,206	17,821	25.4
Romania	543,360	540,289	-0.6
Slovakia	61,826	75,187	21.6
Slovenia	26,698	24,377	-8.7
Sweden	337,771	351,573	4.1
Czech Republic	347,624	436,703	25.6
Finland	166,251	149,894	-9.8
Albania	488,099	491,381	0.7
Switzerland	377,077	391,249	3.8
Norway	246,136	244,859	-0.5
Iceland	3,528	1,705	-51.7
FYROM	2,346,580	3,023,059	28.8
Russia	1,250,174	512,789	-59.0
Serbia	985,661	727,831	-26.2
Other European countries	530,336	348,585	-34.3
<b>ASIA</b>	<b>1,411,665</b>	<b>1,515,386</b>	<b>7.3</b>
<b>AFRICA</b>	<b>49,043</b>	<b>61,685</b>	<b>25.8</b>
<b>AMERICA</b>	<b>890,318</b>	<b>1,094,750</b>	<b>23.0</b>
<b>OCEANIA</b>	<b>205,387</b>	<b>211,970</b>	<b>3.2</b>

Source: Border Survey of the Bank of Greece.

### 6. Number of nights spent by Greek and foreign nationals in hotels and campsites, 2015

Thousands					
Regions	2014	2015			Percent- age change of overnight stays 2015/2014
		Total	Percent- age distri- bution	Bed occu- pancy %	
<b>Total</b>	<b>75,391</b>	<b>78,332</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>49.1</b>	<b>3.9</b>
Anatoliki Makedo- nia, Thraki	1,905	1,905	2.4	36.3	6.6
Kentriki Makedonia	8,845	8,834	11.3	45.6	4.2
Dytiki Makedonia	289	289	0.4	17.0	-4.6
Thessalia	2,038	2,035	2.6	29.6	0.9
Ipeiros	944	943	1.2	26.4	-5.2
Ionia Nisia	8,482	8,471	10.8	60.0	5.7
Dytiki Ellada	1,831	1,829	2.3	33.5	8.8
Stereia Ellada	1,404	1,404	1.8	23.2	4.1
Peloponnisos	2,740	2,740	3.5	27.4	2.6
Attiki	8,042	8,032	10.3	47.1	2.1
Voreio Aigaio	1,767	1,765	2.3	38.9	6.7
Notio Aigaio	18,970	18,946	24.2	59.0	5.5
Kriti	21,166	21,139	27.0	61.9	2.5

### Percentage distribution of nights spent by Greek and foreign nationals in hotels and campsites, 2015



### 7. Overnight stays in all hotel units (except campsites) and their capacity, 2011 - 2015

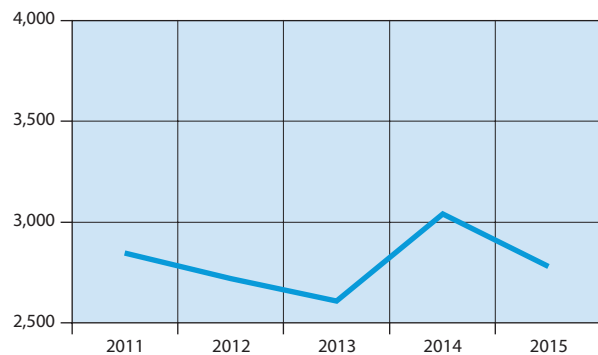
Thousands					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>Overnight stays</b>	<b>69,138</b>	<b>63,054</b>	<b>70,065</b>	<b>73,952</b>	<b>76,772</b>
Greek nationals	15,370	12,515	13,007	13,050	13,201
Foreign nationals	53,768	50,539	57,058	60,902	63,571
Hotel units:					
Units	9,621	9,661	9,677	9,745	9,757
Rooms	396,475	399,037	401,332	404,779	406,200
Beds	761,964	767,756	773,445	780,721	784,315

### 8. Number of resident tourists on personal trips with at least 4 overnight stays, 2011 - 2015

Thousands					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,847.3</b>	<b>2,720.4</b>	<b>2,609.2</b>	<b>3,041.1</b>	<b>2,780.6</b>
Male	1,350.1	1,279.9	1,249.4	1,462.0	1,311.6
Female	1,497.1	1,440.5	1,359.8	1,579.1	1,469.1
Age group:					
15 – 24 years	374.3	378.6	352.5	396.6	363.4
25 – 44 »	1,149.6	1,088.8	1,024.9	1,224.6	1,022.6
45 – 64 »	868.6	852.5	829.2	967.1	954.3
65 and over	454.7	400.6	402.6	452.7	440.4

Source: Annual Vacation Survey conducted in resident households of Greece.

### Number of resident tourists on personal trips with at least 4 overnight stays (in thousands)



### 9. EU: Number of resident tourists<sup>(1)</sup> on personal trips with at least 4 overnight stays, 2011 - 2015

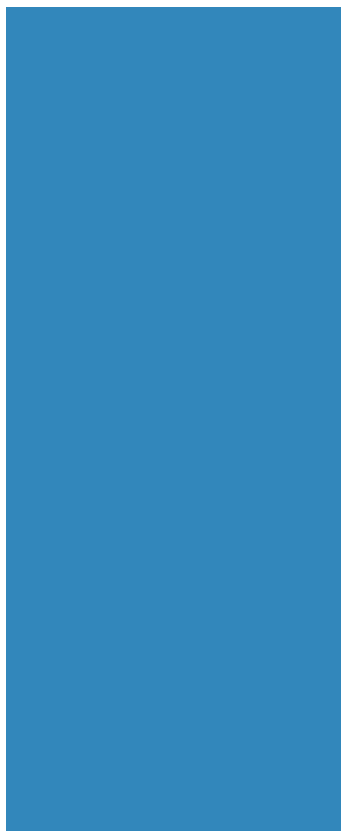
Thousands					
Countries	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>Euro area</b>					
Austria (AT)	4,275	4,275	4,196	4,250	4,293
Belgium (BE)	4,402	3,937	5,030	4,498	4,760
France (FR)	33,726	33,476	33,733	33,641	...
Germany (DE)	47,635	45,450	45,501	45,176	44,854
Greece (EL)	2,847	2,720	2,609	3,041	2,781
Estonia (EE)	...	416	440	479	458
Ireland (IE)	...	1,892	1,811	2,024	1,988
Spain (ES)	15,831	14,857	15,104	14,768	18,689
Italy (IT)	23,003	20,845	17,709	17,284	19,000
Cyprus (CY)	...	317	201	336	374
Latvia (LV)	463	390	470	452	497
Lithuania (LT)	976	624	683	712	702
Luxembourg (LU)	295	305	349	307	350
Malta (MT)	127	121	130	142	141
Netherlands (NE)	9,697	10,249	10,122	9,917	10,023
Portugal (PT)	2,016	1,919	2,448	2,342	...
Slovakia (SK)	2,193	2,034	1,838	1,791	2,138
Slovenia (SI)	1,036	915	873	912	920
Finland (FI)	2,650	2,996	3,044	3,009	3,153
<b>Non-euro area</b>					
Bulgaria (BG)	1,117	709	898	1,048	1,341
Denmark (DK)	3,096	3,350	3,431	3,460	...
United Kingdom (UK)	29,998	29,554	...	...	...
Croatia (HR)	1,161	1,239	1,072	1,237	1,085
Hungary (HU)	2,663	2,017	2,883	2,933	3,066
Poland (PL)	10,227	10,860	11,880	11,816	11,806
Romania (RO)	...	1,820	1,795	1,745	1,770
Sweden (SE)	6,177	6,326	...	3,877	...
Czech Republic (CZ)	5,235	5,105	5,050	5,860	5,405

Source: Eurostat.

... = No data available.

(1) Data refer to resident tourists aged 15 years and over.

**Information and communication  
technologies**



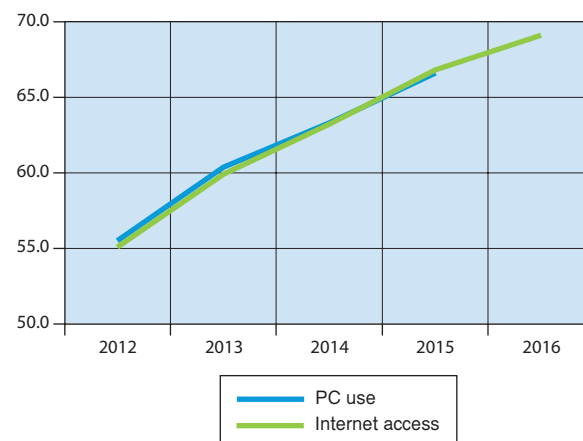


**1. Percentage of population making use of PC and having internet access, 2012 - 2016<sup>(1)</sup>**

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Population aged 16 - 74 using PC	55.5	60.4	63.3	66.6	...
Population aged 16 - 74 accessing the internet	55.1	59.9	63.2	66.8	69.1

... = No data available.

(1) Data refer to the 1st quarter of the corresponding years.

**Percentage of population making use of PC and having internet access**


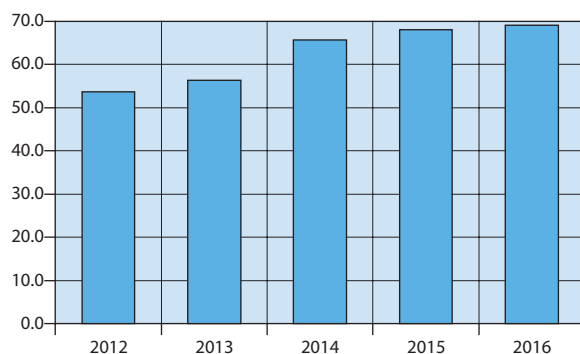
## 2. Percentage of households with internet access at home, 2012 - 2016

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Households with internet access at home	53.6	56.3	65.6	68.1	69.1
Narrowband connection <sup>(1)</sup>	4.8	2.6	2.1	2.3	2.6
Broadband connection <sup>(2)</sup>	96.2	97.7	98.6	98.5	98.5

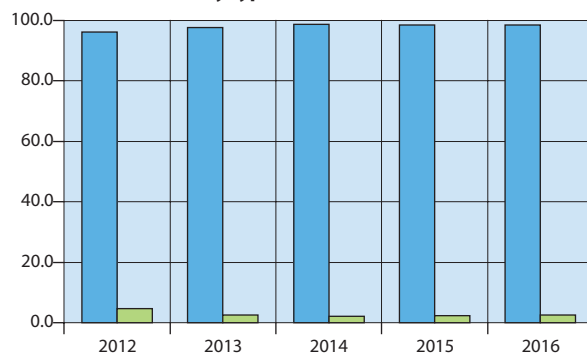
(1) It refers to narrowband connection (via modem with dial up access over normal telephone line or ISDN, etc.) or mobile narrowband connection (via mobile phone, network less than 3G, eg. 2G+GPRS, using (SIM) card or USB key, mobile phone or small phone as modem.

(2) It refers to broadband connections e.g. DSL, ADSL, VDSL, cable, optical fibre, satellite, public wifi connections or mobile broadband connections (via mobile phone network, at least 3G, e.g. UMTS, using (SIM) card or USB key, mobile phone or smart phone as modem.

### Percentage of households with internet access at home



### Percentage of households with internet access at home, by type of connection



■ Broadband connection (DSL, UMTS, cable, etc.)  
■ Narrowband connection (via modem with dial up access over normal telephone line or ISDN, etc.)

## 3. Percentage of population using the internet, by type of activity, 2012 - 2016<sup>(1)</sup>

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
<b>Communication</b>					
Sending / receiving e-mails	74.9	76.6	79.8	77.1	74.7
Telephoning over the internet	37.9	43.3	45.0	44.0	46.5
Social networking	58.5	60.3	64.3	65.7	67.5
<b>Information search and online services</b>					
Finding information about goods and services	82.5	83.4	82.3	80.4	81.9
Reading / downloading newspapers and magazines	77.2	77.1	84.9	85.4	85.3
Using services related to travel and accommodation	37.9	38.1	29.7	31.2	39.9
Finding information or using health related services	...	56.0	...	55.7	58.8
<b>Training / education</b>					
Using services related to training / education	...	34.8	...	47.7	...
Playing / downloading games and music	50.0	...	52.0	...	57.6
<b>Other online services</b>					
Internet banking	16.6	17.9	20.8	20.8	27.7
<b>e-government</b>					
Obtaining information from public authorities websites	<sup>(2)</sup> 50.7	<sup>(3)</sup> 52.2	<sup>(4)</sup> 59.2	<sup>(5)</sup> 62.2	<sup>(6)</sup> 63.6
Downloading official forms	<sup>(2)</sup> 30.6	<sup>(3)</sup> 31.1	<sup>(4)</sup> 32.9	<sup>(5)</sup> 36.0	<sup>(6)</sup> 38.4
Sending filled in forms	<sup>(2)</sup> 32.1	<sup>(3)</sup> 32.2	<sup>(4)</sup> 37.5	<sup>(5)</sup> 37.1	<sup>(6)</sup> 37.5

... = No data available.

(1) Data refer to the 1st quarter of the corresponding years.

(2) Data refer to the period April 2011 - March 2012.

(3) Data refer to the period April 2012 - March 2013.

(4) Data refer to the period April 2013 - March 2014.

(5) Data refer to the period April 2014 - March 2015.

(6) Data refer to the period April 2015 - March 2016.

#### 4. Percentage of population having bought / ordered goods or services over the internet, 2012 - 2016<sup>(1)</sup>

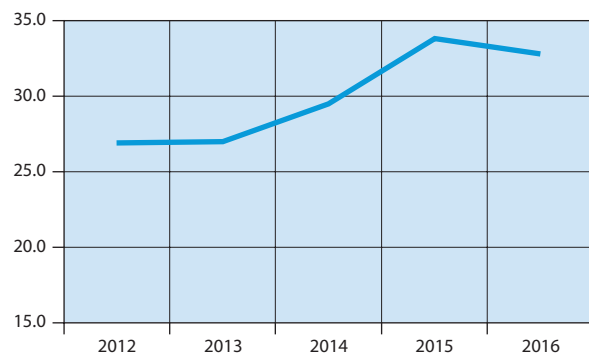
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
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Population aged 16 - 74  
having bought / ordered goods or services over the internet

26.9 27.0 29.5 33.8 32.8

(1) Data refer to the 1st quarter of the corresponding years.

#### Percentage of population having bought / ordered goods or services over the internet



#### 5. EU: Percentage of households with internet access at home, 2012 - 2016

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
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EU 28	76	79	81	83	85
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	79	81	81	82	85
Belgium (BE)	78	80	83	82	85
France (FR)	80	82	83	83	86
Germany (DE)	85	88	89	90	92
Greece (EL)	54	56	66	68	69
Estonia (EE)	74	79	83	88	86
Ireland (IE)	81	82	82	85	87
Spain (ES)	67	70	74	79	82
Italy (IT)	63	69	73	75	79
Cyprus (CY)	62	65	69	71	74
Latvia (LV)	69	72	73	76	<sup>(1)</sup> 77
Lithuania (LT)	60	65	66	68	72
Luxembourg (LU)	93	94	96	97	97
Malta (MT)	77	79	81	82	82
Netherlands (NE)	94	95	96	96	97
Portugal (PT)	61	62	65	70	74
Slovakia (SK)	75	78	78	79	81
Slovenia (SI)	74	76	77	78	78
Finland (FI)	87	89	90	90	92
Non-euro area					
Bulgaria (BG)	51	54	57	59	64
Denmark (DK)	92	93	93	92	94
United Kingdom (UK)	87	88	90	91	93
Croatia (HR)	66	65	68	77	77
Hungary (HU)	67	70	73	76	81
Poland (PL)	70	72	75	76	80
Romania (RO)	54	58	61	68	72
Sweden (SE)	92	93	90	91	<sup>(1)</sup> 94
Czech Republic (CZ)	65	73	78	79	82

Source: Eurostat.

(1) Break in time series.

#### Euro area countries: Percentage of households with internet access at home, 2016

