# **GREECE**IN FIGURES

October - December 2016



HELLENIC STATISTICAL AUTHORITY

#### **FOREWORD**

The Hellenic Statistical Authority (ELSTAT) through the quarterly publication **Greece in figures**, published in both the Greek and English languages, presents statistical data providing an updated demographic, social and economic picture of Greece in a clear and comprehensive manner.

The publication **Greece in figures** is intended for users of statistics who seek to have a comprehensive view of Greece, on the basis of the most recent statistical data. The statistical time series included in this publication are, mostly, compiled by ELSTAT. Furthermore, for comparability reasons, the publication also presents, by theme, selected tables with statistical data of EU Member States.

The publication will be updated with the most recent data on a quarterly basis and will be posted on the portal of ELSTAT on the first Wednesday of January, April, July and October.

For more information on the data and statistics provided in **Greece in figures**, please contact the Division of Statistical Information and Publications of ELSTAT (tel: +30 213 1352301, +30 213 1352021, e-mail: data.dissem@statistics.gr).

We welcome any suggestions and recommendations on the content of the publication.

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#### **NEW AND REVISED DATA IN THIS ISSUE**

Chapter 2: Population
New: Table 8

Chapter 3: Economic data New and revised: Tables 2a, 3a, 4a, 5 New: Tables 8, 9, 11

Chapter 4: Agriculture, livestock, fishing New: Tables 6, 7, 10

Chapter 6: Construction New and revised: Table 3 New: Table 2

Chapter 7: Trade New and revised: Tables 1, 2, 3

Chapter 8: Transport Revised: Table 1

Chapter 9: Labour market New: Tables 1a, 5a, 6a, 7a

Chapter 10: Household consumption and housing amenities New: Tables 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6

Chapter 11: Poverty-Inequality New: Table 6

Chapter 12: Education New: Tables 1, 2

Chapter 16: Information and communication technologies New: Tables 1, 2, 3, 4

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### **Land and climate**

1. Surface area of Greece			
Regions	Area (km²)		
Greece, total	132,049		
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki Kentriki Makedonia Dytiki Makedonia Ipeiros Thessalia Sterea Ellada Ionia Nisia Dytiki Ellada Peloponnisos Attiki Voreio Aigaio Notio Aigaio	14,179 19,166 9,471 9,164 14,051 15,561 2,306 11,327 15,511 3,814 3,854 5,305		
Kriti	8,340		

2.	2. The most populated islands of Greece 2011 Population - Housing Census				
Islands	Resident Population	Islands	Resident Population		
Kriti Evia Rodos Kerkyra Lesvos Chios Zakynthos Salamina Kefallinia Kos Samos Lefkada	622,913 191,206 115,490 102,071 86,436 51,390 40,759 39,283 35,801 33,388 32,977	Kalymnos Thira Thassos Paros Egina Mykonos Andros Tήνος Ikaria Leros Karpathos Skiathos	16,179 15,231 13,770 13,715 13,056 10,134 9,221 8,636 8,423 7,917 6,226		
Syros Naxos Limnos	22,076 21,507 17,970 16,992	Milos Skopelos Spetses	6,088 4,977 4,960 4,027		

3. Principal mountains of Greece					
Mountains	Height (m)	Mountains	Height (m)		
Olympos Smolikas Grammos Voras Gkiona Tymfi (Gkamila) Parnassos Idi (Psiloritis) Lefka Ori Athamanon Ori Vardousia Taygetos Kyllini	2,904 2,631 2,521 2,519 2,508 2,500 2,456 2,454 2,453 2,429 2,413 2,405 2,375	Varnous Tymfristos Lakmos Pindos Falacron (Prof. Ilias) Erymanthos Orvilos Pieria Oiti Dikti Agrafa (Fteri) Askio Vermio	2,330 2,313 2,294 2,248 2,229 2,223 2,213 2,188 2,151 2,148 2,127 2,107 2,058		
Aroania 2,339		Athos	2,027		

Source: Hellenic Military Geographical Service.

4. Principal lakes of Greece				
Surface (km²)	Lakes	Surface (km²)		
96.228 70.443 54.473 44.860 46.539 42.541 39.040 34.016	loannina Yliki Doirani <sup>(1)</sup> Amvrakia Lysimachia Petron Paralimni Chimaditida	19.436 19.441 17.511 12.010 13.085 12.033 11.856 7.804 9.368		
	Surface (km²) 96.228 70.443 54.473 44.860 46.539 42.541 39.040	Surface (km²)  96.228 70.443 54.473 44.860 46.539 42.541 39.040 34.016  Lakes  Lakes  Lakes		

Source: Hellenic Military Geographical Service. (1) Surface area of lake on Greek territory.

5. Principal rivers of Greece					
Rivers	Length (km)	Rivers	Length (km)		
Aliakmonas	297	Asopos	80		
Acheloos	220	Louros	80		
Pineios (Thessalia)	205	Sperchios	80		
Evros <sup>(1)</sup>	204	Megdovas	78		
Nestos <sup>(1)</sup>	130	Axios <sup>(1)</sup>	76		
Strymonas <sup>(1)</sup>	118	Aoos <sup>(1)</sup>	70		
Thyamis	115	Gkallikos	70		
Alfeios	110	Ladonas	70		
Arachthos	110	Mornos	70		
Enipeas	84	Pineios (Peloponnisos)	70		
Evrotas	82				

Source: Hellenic Military Geographical Service. (1) Length of river on Greek territory.

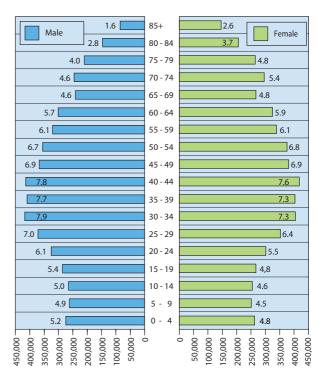
6. Mean temperatures at selected meteorological stations, 2015						
Month	Elefsina	Thessa- Ioniki	Kerkyra	Santorini	Rodos	Irakleio
January	9.3	6.9	10.7	12.3	12.6	12.3
February	9.3	7.2	10.4	12.2	12.7	12.2
March	12.2	9.4	12.5	13.9	14.7	13.7
April	16.0	14.7	15.7	16.4	16.9	16.4
May	22.3	21.5	21.4	21.0	21.3	20.8
June	25.2	24.2	24.9	24.0	24.1	23.4
July	30.0	29.0	30.0	26.6	27.1	26.3
August	29.7	28.0	28.8	27.5	28.3	27.2
September	26.1	24.0	24.7	25.4	26.5	25.4
October	19.6	17.0	20.1	21.2	22.6	21.6
November	16.2	13.6	15.7	17.8	19.2	17.6
December	10.6	7.8	10.8	13.7	14.7	14.0

Source: National Meteorological Service.

### **Population**

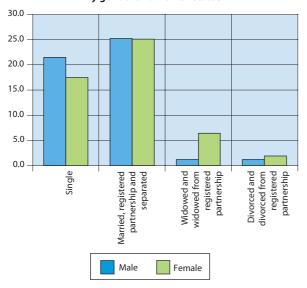
#### 1. Resident Population by gender and age group 2011 Population - Housing Census 2011 Age group Male Total Female Total 10,816,286 5,303,223 5,513,063 0 - 9 1,049,839 537,220 512,619 10 - 19 1,072,705 552,173 520,532 20 - 29 1,350,868 696,744 654,124 30 - 39 1,635,304 827,542 807,762 40 - 49 1,581,095 781,112 799,983 50 - 59 1,391,854 677,018 714,836 60 - 69 1,134,045 543,421 590,624 70 - 79 1,017,242 456,247 560,995 80 + 583,334 231,746 351,588

### Age groups: population and percent share by gender



		2. Re	esident Popul 2011	<b>ation by age</b> Population -
Age group	Total	Single	Married	Widowed
Total	10,816,286	4,227,476	5,364,763	820,449
0 - 14	1,049,839	1,049,839	_	
15 - 19	1,072,705	1,065,587	6,682	25
20 - 29	1,350,868	1,088,641	249,239	938
30 - 39	1,635,304	564,167	1,001,092	6,185
40 - 49	1,581,095	229,198	1,201,808	23,823
50 - 59	1,391,854	107,188	1,107,123	67,826
60 - 69	1,134,045	57,888	879,876	138,445
70 - 79	1,017,242	41,580	671,947	277,382
80 +	583,334	23,388	246,996	305,825

# Percentage distribution of Resident Population by gender and marital status

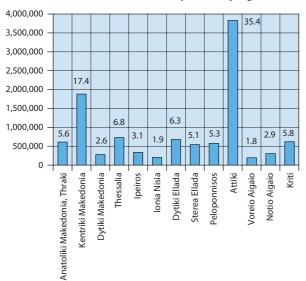


<b>group and n</b> Housing Cen	n <b>arital status</b> sus	i		
Divorced	Under registered partnership	Separated	Widowed from registered partnership	Divorced from registered partnership
331,686	1,765	69,737	78	332
	_	_	_	_
271	43	89	5	3
7,494	392	4,107	16	41
49,611	513	13,641	16	79
103,719	441	21,962	20	124
92,070	241	17,326	18	62
49,033	99	8,679	2	23
23,023	28	3,281	1	_
6,465	8	652	_	_

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3. Resident Population by gender and region 2011 Population - Housing Census								
Region	Total	Male	Female	Percent over total region				
negion	Total	Wate	remaie	Male	Fe- male			
Greece, total	10,816,286	5,303,223	5,513,063	49.0	51.0			
Anatoliki Makedonia,								
Thraki	608,182	299,643	308,539	49.3	50.7			
Kentriki Makedonia	1,882,108	912,693	969,415	48.5	51.5			
Dytiki Makedonia	283,689	141,779	141,910	50.0	50.0			
Thessalia	732,762	362,194	370,568	49.4	50.6			
Ipeiros	336,856	165,775	171,081	49.2	50.8			
Ionia Nisia	207,855	102,400	105,455	49.3	50.7			
Dytiki Ellada	679,796	339,310	340,486	49.9	50.1			
Sterea Ellada	547,390	277,475	269,915	50.7	49.3			
Peloponnisos	577,903	291,777	286,126	50.5	49.5			
Attiki	3,828,434	1,845,663	1,982,771	48.2	51.8			
Voreio Aigaio	199,231	99,984	99,247	50.2	49.8			
Notio Aigaio	309,015	155,865	153,150	50.4	49.6			
Kriti	623,065	308,665	314,400	49.5	50.5			

### Distribution (%) of Resident Population by region

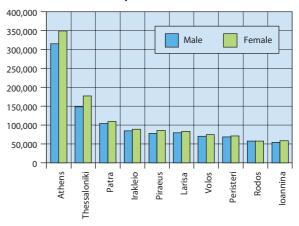


### 4. Resident Population by gender in the 10 largest **Municipalities of Greece**

2011 Population - Housing Census

Municipality	Total Male	Mala	Female	Percent share		
Municipality	iotai	iviale	remale	Male	Female	
Athens	664,046	315,210	348,836	47.5	52.5	
Thessaloniki	325,182	148,470	176,712	45.7	54.3	
Patra	213,984	104,307	109,677	48.7	51.3	
Irakleio	173,993	85,133	88,860	48.9	51.1	
Piraeus	163,688	78,200	85,488	47.8	52.2	
Larisa	162,591	79,762	82,829	49.1	50.9	
Volos	144,449	70,185	74,264	48.6	51.4	
Peristeri	139,981	68,563	71,418	49.0	51.0	
Rodos	115,490	57,879	57,611	50.1	49.9	
Ioannina	112,486	53,975	58,511	48.0	52.0	

#### Resident Population by gender in the 10 largest **Municipalities of Greece**

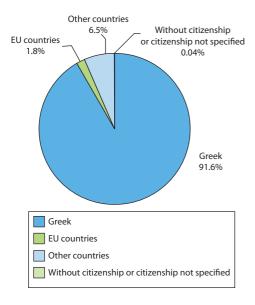


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5. Resident Population by citizenship group 2011 Population - Housing Census						
Citizenship group	2011					
Total Greek <sup>(1)</sup> EU countries Non EU countries Africa Caribbean, South or Central America North America Asia Oceania Without citizenship or citizenship not specified or	10,816,286 9,904,286 199,121 530,244 25,850 2,564 7,248 138,274 1,994					
not declared	6,705					

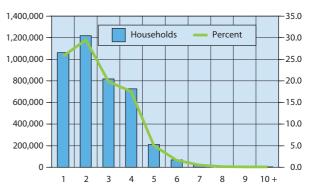
<sup>(1)</sup> Population with double citizenship is also included (Greek and other).

### **Resident Population by citizenship group**



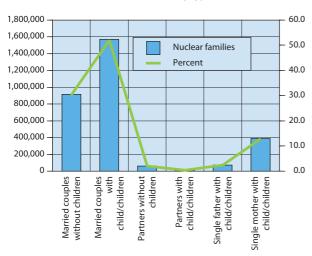
<b>6. Households by size</b> 2011 Population - Housing Census					
Number	Households				
of members	2011				
Total	4,134,540				
1 member	1,061,547				
2 members	1,218,466				
3 »	817,921				
4 »	726,554				
5 »	209,569				
6 »	68,602				
7 »	20,273				
8 »	7,511				
9 members	1,881				
10 and over	2,216				

### Households by size



7. Nuclear families by type 2011 Population - Housing Census				
Туре	2011			
Total  Married couples without children Married couples with child/children Partners without children Partners with child/children Single father with child/children Single mother with child/children	3,021,425 913,279 1,570,422 61,630 12,319 74,438 389,337			

### **Nuclear families by type**



8. Demographic indicators <sup>(1)</sup> , 2011 - 2015							
2011 2012 2013 2014 2015							
Age dependency ratio	51.8	52.8	53.7	54.5	55.2		
Ageing ratio	132.9	135.4	138.3	141.8	145.5		
Mean age of mother at birth	30.5	30.7	30.9	31.0	31.3		
Total fertility rate	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3		
Total mortality rate	10.0	10.6	10.2	10.4	11.2		
Infant mortality rate	3.4	2.9	3.7	3.7	4.0		

(1) Age dependency ratio: The ratio of the number of economically non-active persons (aged 0 - 14 and 65+) compared with the number of economically active persons (aged 15 - 64).

Ageing ratio: The number of persons aged 60 years or over per hundred persons under the age of 15.

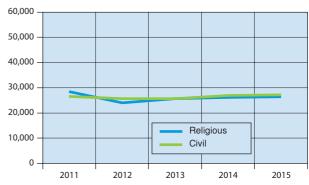
Total fertility rate: The average number of living children that a woman will give birth to over the course of her lifetime (provided that during her reproductive age, the fertility conditions prevail by age of the reference year). The total fertility rate is used in order to determine the level of replacement of the generations, which, in developed countries is considered to be 2.1. Total mortality rate: The number of deaths per 1,000 people.

Infant mortality rate: The number of children dying at less than a year of age divided by the number of live births that year. The ratio is expressed by 1,000 live births.

9. Marriages by type <sup>(1)</sup> . Registered partnerships, 2011 - 2015							
2011 2012 2013 2014 201							
<b>Total</b> Religious Civil	<b>55,099</b> 28,472 26,627	<b>49,710</b> 23,980 25,730	<b>51,256</b> 25,624 25,632	<b>53,105</b> 26,190 26,915	<b>53,672</b> 26,419 27,253		
Registered partnerships	185	314	581	1,573	2,611		

(1) In case a couple decides after the civil marriage to also perform a religious marriage, this religious marriage is not registered.

### Marriages by type



10. Births - Deaths, 2011 - 2015							
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015		
Births Deaths Difference	106,428 111,099 -4,669	100,371 116,668 -16,297	94,134 111,794 -17,660	92,148 113,740 -21,592	91,847 121,212 -29,365		

### Births - Deaths



11. Divorces, 2010 - 2014								
	2013	2014						
Total	13,275	12,705	14,880	16,717	14,427			
Type of divorce								
Divorce by consent	8,589	8,602	11,395	12,823	11,651			
Contested divorce	4,647	4,055	3,458	3,883	2,755			
Serious breakdown of								
marital relationship	1,356	1,191	901	899	692			
4-year/2-year separation	3,291	2,864	2,557	2,984	2,063			
Not reported	39	48	27	11	21			
Duration of marriage								
up to 1 year	60	47	214	353	320			
2 - 4 years	1,947	1,830	2,316	2,246	1,884			
5 - 9 years	3,114	3,077	3,609	3,824	3,329			
10 +	7,884	7,601	8,586	10,091	8,738			
Not declared	270	150	155	203	156			

12. EU: Life expectancy at birth, 2012 - 2014							
Countries -		Male			Female		
Countries	2012	2013	2014	2012	2013	2014	
EU 28	77.4	*(1)77.8	*(1)78.1	83.1	*(1)83.3	*(1)83.6	
Euro area							
Austria (AT)	78.4	78.6	79.2	83.6	83.8	84.0	
Belgium (BE)	77.8	78.1	78.8	83.1	83.2	83.9	
France (FR)	78.7	79.0	79.5	85.4	85.6	86.0	
Germany (DE)	78.6	78.6	78.7	83.3	83.2	83.6	
Greece (EL)	78.0	78.7	78.9	83.4	84.0	84.1	
Estonia (EE)	71.4	72.8	72.4	81.5	81.7	81.9	
Ireland (IE)	78.7	79.0	79.3	83.2	83.1	*83.5	
Spain (ES)	79.5	80.2	80.4	85.5	86.1	86.2	
Italy (IT)	79.8	80.3	80.7	84.8	85.2	85.6	
Cyprus (CY)	78.9	80.1	80.9	83.4	85.0	84.7	
Latvia (LV)	68.9	69.3	69.1	78.9	78.9	79.4	
Lithuania (LT)	68.4	68.5	69.2	79.6	79.6	80.1	
Luxembourg (LU)	79.1	79.8	79.4	83.8	83.9	85.2	
Malta (MT)	78.6	79.6	79.8	83.0	84.0	84.2	
Netherlands (NE)	79.3	79.5	80.0	83.0	83.2	83.5	
Portugal (PT)	77.3	77.6	(1)78.0	83.6	84.0	(1)84.4	
Slovakia (SK)	72.5	72.9	73.3	79.9	80.1	80.5	
Slovenia (SL)	77.1	77.2	78.2	83.3	83.6	84.1	
Finland (FI)	77.7	78.0	78.4	83.7	84.1	84.1	
Non-euro area							
Bulgaria (BG)	70.9	71.3	71.1	77.9		78.0	
Denmark (DK)	78.1	78.3	78.7	82.1	82.4	82.8	
United Kingdom (UK	•	(1)79.2	(1)79.5	82.8		(1)83.2	
Croatia (HR)	73.9	74.5	74.7			81.0	
Hungary (HU)	71.6	72.2	72.3	78.7	79.1	79.4	
Poland (PL)	72.6	73.0	73.7		81.2	81.7	
Romania (RO)	70.9	71.6	(1)71.4		78.7	(1)78.7	
Sweden (SE)	79.9	80.2	80.4	83.6	83.8	84.2	
Czech Republic (CZ)	75.1	75.2	75.8	81.2	81.3	82.0	

Source: Eurostat.

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<sup>\* =</sup> Provisional data.

<sup>(1)</sup> Estimates.

### **Economic data**

	1.	Selected (	economic
	2009	2010	2011
(% change, unless otherwise indicated)			
Domestic economy			
GDP at constant prices of 2010	-4.3	-5.5	-9.1
Total domestic demand (contribution)	-7.3 -1.7	-7.4 -6.5	-12.0
Private consumption Public consumption	2.0	-0.5 -4.2	-9.7 -7.0
Gross fixed capital formation	-13.9	-19.3	-20.5
Foreign balance (contribution)	3.0	2.0	2.9
Exports of goods and services	-18.5	4.9	0.0
Imports of goods and services	-20.4	-3.4	-9.4
GDP deflator	2.6	0.7	0.8
GDP at current prices (billion €)	237.5	226.0	207.0
GDP at current prices	-1.8	-4.8	-8.4
CPI(1) (annual average)	1.2	4.7	3.3
HICP <sup>(2)</sup> (annual average)	1.3	4.7	3.1
Core Inflation <sup>(3)</sup> (annual average)	2.4	2.7	1.0
Unemployment (annual average rate)	9.6	12.7	17.9
(% of GDP)			
Public finance (General Government)			
Total revenues	38.9	41.3	44.0
Total expenditures	54.1	52.5	54.2
Primary expenditures	49.0	46.6	47.0
Overall balance	-15.2	-11.2	-10.2
Primary balance	-10.1	-5.4	-3.0
Gross debt (Maastricht) <sup>(4)</sup>	126.7	146.2	172.1
Balance of payments(5)			
Current account balance	-12.4	-11.4	-10.0
Trade and services balance	-9.1	-8.1	-6.1
Exports of goods and services	18.9	21.9	25.3
Imports of goods and services	28.0	30.1	31.5
Current transfers	-0.4 -2.8	-0.8	-0.7
Net income receipts Net international investment position	-2.8 -86.0	-2.5 -96.7	-3.2 -85.2
Net International investment position	-00.0	-90.7	-03.2
(% change, unless otherwise indicated)			
Interest rates and credit <sup>(5)</sup>			
Lending rate <sup>(6)</sup>	5.7	6.5	7.6
Credit to private sector <sup>(7)</sup>	4.1	0.0	-3.1
Exchange rates <sup>(5)</sup>			
Nominal effective exchange rate	1.2	-2.8	0.5
Real effective exchange rate (CPI - based)	1.5	-0.4	0.3

,	11	CDI.	C		D:	
(	1)	CPI:	Con	sumer	Price	ınaex.

indicators, 2009	- 2015		
2012	2013	2014	2015
-7.3	-3.2	0.7	-0.2
-10.5 -8.0	-4.4 -2.3	0.9 0.5	-1.4 0.3
-6.0	-6.5	-2.6	-0.0
-23.5	-9.4	-2.8	0.7
3.0	1.0	-0.3	1.3
1.2 -9.1	2.2 -1.9	7.5 7.7	-3.8 -6.9
-0.4	-2.5	-2.2	-0.6
191.2	180.4	177.6	176.0
-7.6 1.5	-5.7	-1.6	-0.9 -1.7
1.5 1.0	-0.9 -0.9	-1.3 -1.4	-1./ -1.1
-0.3	-2.8	-1.4	-1.3
24.4	27.5	26.5	24.9
46.4	49.1	47.0	48.1
55.3	62.1	50.7	55.3
50.2	58.1	46.6	51.5
-8.8 -3.7	-13.0 -9.0	-3.6 0.4	-7.2 -3.4
<sup>(8)</sup> 159.6	177.7	180.1	176.9
-3.8	-2.0	-2.1	-0.1
-3.8 28.6	-2.8 30.5	-2.3 32.6	-0.2 29.9
32.4	33.2	34.8	30.1
-0.5	1.0	-0.2	-0.3
0.4	-0.3	0.3	0.4
-110.6	-123.5	-125.2	-126.4
7.2	6.9	6.1	5.8
-4.0	-3.9	-3.1	-2.0
-2.0	2.0	0.7	-2.7
-3.5	-0.7	-1.8	-4.5

 <sup>(2)</sup> HICP: Harmonized Index of Consumer Prices.
 (3) Core Inflation: CPI excluding food, beverages, tobacco and energy.
 (4) Debt as defined in the Maastricht Treaty.

<sup>(5)</sup> Source: Bank of Greece.

<sup>(6)</sup> Loans to corporations, up to 1 year. Percentage at the end of December, excluding charges.

<sup>(7)</sup> Domestic credit growth to households and enterprises.

<sup>(8)</sup> Includes debt reduction under the private sector involvement (PSI) initiative.

2. Gross domestic product at current prices,							
Million euro	2011	- 2015					
	2011*	2012*	2013*	2014*	2015*		
Production approach	•		•				
Output of goods and services (at basic prices)	323,261	306,893	288,680	282,457	275,951		
Intermediate consumption (at purchasers' prices)	141,352	137,914	128,697	125,631	120,753		
Gross value added (at basic prices)	181,909	168,979	159,983	156,826	155,198		
Agriculture, hunting and forestry, fishing	6,109	6,191	5,964	6,019	6,261		
Industry, including energy and construction	28,326	27,392	26,188	24,717	23,582		
Services	147,474	135,397	127,831	126,089	125,355		
Taxes on products	25,788	23,315	22,258	22,235	22,253		
Subsidies on products	668	1,090	1,853	1,501	1,428		
Expenditure approach							
Final consumption expendi-	100 702	175 222	164720	160 202	150.016		
ture Households and NPISH <sup>(1)</sup>	189,782 144,678	175,232 133,668	164,738 127,884	160,393 125,020	159,016 123,767		
Households	139,855	128,866	127,004	120,140	118,936		
NPISH <sup>(1)</sup>	4,823	4,801	4,944	4,880	4,831		
General Government	45,104	41,564	36,854	35,372	35,249		
Gross capital formation Gross fixed capital forma-	31,271	24,480	20,708	21,707	17,307		
tion	31,607	24,140	21,686	20,615	20,519		
Changes in inventories	-336	340	-978	1,092	-3,213		
Domestic demand Exports of goods and serv-	221,053	199,712	185,446	182,100	176,323		
ices	52,866	54,845	55,179	58,038	53,009		
Imports of goods and services	66,889	63,353	60,236	62,579	53,309		
External balance of goods and services	-14,024	-8,508	-5,057	-4,540	-300		
Income approach							
Compensation of employees Gross operating surplus /	73,259	66,080	59,320	58,160	59,021		
mixed income Taxes on production and im-	110,117	103,539	100,369	96,149	94,366		
ports	28,151	26,024	25,588	27,779	26,926		
Subsidies	4,499	4,439	4,888	4,529	4,290		
Gross domestic product at							

207,029 191,204 180,389 177,559 176,023

2a. Gross domestic product at current prices, quartertly data, 2015 and 2016 (Q3) Million euro							
	20	15					
	Q3*	Q4*	Q1*	Q2*	Q3*		
Production approach							
Gross value added (at basic prices)	40,817	38,985	34,948	38,789	41,267		
Agriculture, hunting and	,	•	,	,	,		
forestry, fishing Industry, including energy	1,615	1,648	1,362	1,537	1,664		
and construction	6,304	6,431	5,392	6,074	6,387		
Services	32,898	30,906	28,194	31,178	33,216		
Taxes on products	5,818	6,254	5,309	6,203	5,917		
Subsidies on products	472	417	381	485	487		
Expenditure approach							
Final consumption expendi-							
ture	38,733	41,141	36,704	40,071	40,385		
Households and NPISH <sup>(1)</sup> Households	30,164 29,002	31,227 30,023	28,782 27,674	31,420 30,210	31,813 30,587		
NPISH <sup>(1)</sup>	1,163	1,204	1,108	1,210	1,226		
General Government	8,569	9,914	7,922	8,651	8,572		
Gross capital formation	1,638	6,758	6,490	5,082	1,237		
Gross fixed capital formation	4,315	6,677	4,254	5,199	4,916		
Changes in inventories	-2,678	82	2,236	-117	-3,679		
Domestic demand Exports of goods and serv-	40,371	47,899	43,193	45,152	41,622		
ices	17,437	11,131	9,440	14,212	18,154		
Imports of goods and serv-	,	,	,	,	-,		
ices	11,647	14,208	12,758	14,857	13,079		
External balance of goods	F 701	2.077	2 2 1 0		F 07F		
and services	5,791	-3,077	-3,318	-646	5,075		
Income approach							
Compensation of employees	13,856	15,814	13,731	14,954	14,272		
Gross operating surplus /							
mixed income Taxes on production and im-	26,732	20,053	21,283	23,693	25,682		
ports	6,709	10,106	5,928	7,022	7,891		
Subsidies	1,135	1,151	1,065	1,162	1,148		
Gross domestic product at market prices	46,162	44,822	39,876	44,507	46,697		

<sup>\* =</sup> Provisional data.

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<sup>\* =</sup> Provisional data.

<sup>(1)</sup> Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households.

<sup>(1)</sup> Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households.

3. Gross domestic product at constant prices of 2010, 2011 - 2015							
Million euro							
	2011*	2012*	2013*	2014*	2015*		
Production approach							
Output of goods and serv- ices (at basic prices) Intermediate consumption	316,361	299,054	288,704	290,229	291,170		
(at purchasers' prices) Gross value added (at basic	134,689	129,005	123,180	124,099	124,534		
prices) Agriculture, hunting and	181,672	169,968	165,548	166,133	166,636		
forestry, fishing Industry, including energy	6,378	7,063	6,852	7,598	7,417		
and construction	27,873	26,132	24,234	22,004	21,592		
Services	147,421	136,818	134,575	137,024	138,200		
Taxes on products	24,387	21,496	20,508	20,694	19,873		
Subsidies on products	669	1,008	1,608	1,250	1,254		
<b>Expenditure approach</b> Final consumption expendi-							
ture	188,183	173,990	168,198	167,863	168,237		
Households and NPISH(1)	141,518	130,165	127,106	127,724	128,098		
Households	136,783	125,422	122,176	122,781	123,141		
NPISH <sup>(1)</sup>	4,735	4,744	,	4,948	4,963		
General Government	46,665	43,865					
Gross capital formation	30,124	22,892	,	22,440			
Gross fixed capital formation	31,561	24,158	21,897	21,286	21,435		
Domestic demand	218,308	196,758	188,405	190,154	187,547		
Exports of goods and serv-							
ices Imports of goods and serv-	49,972	50,558	51,655	55,511	53,404		
ices	62,890	57,167	56,109	60,450	56,309		
External balance of goods and services	-12,919	-6,740	-4,868	-5,389	-2,915		
Gross domestic product at	205 200	100 205	104 205	105 511	105.001		
market prices	205,389	190,395	184,305	185,511	185,081		

3a. Gross domestic product at prices of reference year 2010, quarterly data, 2015 and 2016 (Q3)								
Million euro								
	20	15						
	Q3*	Q4*	Q1*	Q2*	Q3*			
Production approach								
Gross value added (at basic								
prices)	43,284	41,315	38,109	41,733	44,084			
Agriculture, hunting and								
forestry, fishing	1,637	1,705	1,545	1,714	1,643			
Industry, including energy and construction	c 002	C 212	F 202	E 020	C 257			
Services	6,082 35,619	6,312 33,279	5,292 31,333	5,939 34,128	6,257 36,243			
Taxes on products	5,447	5,510	4,712	5.272	5,453			
Subsidies on products	373	355	315	354	383			
substates on products	373	333	313	331	303			
Expenditure approach								
Final consumption expendi-								
ture	40,880	43,272	39,820	42,559	42,629			
Households and NPISH(1)	31,052	32,294	30,316	32,559	32,809			
Households	29,869	31,063	29,161	31,318	31,558			
NPISH <sup>(1)</sup>	1,185	1,232	1,157	1,242	1,252			
General Government	9,792	10,998	9,462	9,938	9,737			
Gross capital formation	2,201	7,106	7,220	5,375	1,337			
Gross fixed capital formation	4,496	6,947	4,456	5,429	5,164			
Domestic demand	42,988	50,359	46,840	47,859	44,129			
Exports of goods and services	17,570	12,078	10,350	15,088	19,063			
Imports of goods and serv-								
ices	12,794	15,821	14,697	16,476	14,354			
External balance of goods and								
services	6,092	-4,466	-4,347	-1,389	4,708			
Gross domestic product at								
market prices	48,335	46,484	42,480	46,632	49,119			

<sup>\* =</sup> Provisional data.(1) Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households.

<sup>\*=</sup> Provisional data.(1) Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households.

4. Gross domestic product, 2011 - 2015									
Annual volume changes (%)									
	2011*	2012*	2013*	2014*	2015*				
Production approach									
Output of goods and services (at									
basic prices)	-10.8	-5.5	-3.5	0.5	0.3				
Intermediate consumption (at pur-									
chasers' prices)	-13.1	-4.2	-4.5	0.7	0.4				
Gross value added (at basic prices)	-9.0	-6.4	-2.6	0.4	0.3				
Agriculture, hunting and forestry,	2.2	100	2.0	100	2.4				
fishing	-2.2	10.8	-3.0	10.9	-2.4				
Industry, including energy and construction	-10.8	-6.2	-7.3	-9.2	-1.9				
Services	-10.6	-0.2 -7.2	-7.3 -1.6	1.8	0.9				
Taxes on products	-9.4	-11.9	-4.6	0.9	-4.0				
Subsidies on products	25.9	50.5	59.6	-22.3	0.3				
Substates on products	23.7	30.3	37.0	22.5	0.5				
Expenditure approach									
Final consumption expenditure	-9.1	-7.5	-3.3	-0.2	0.2				
Households and NPISH(1)	-9.7	-8.0	-2.3	0.5	0.3				
General Government	-7.0	-6.0	-6.5	-2.6	0.0				
Gross capital formation	-21.8	-24.0	-10.8	9.9	-13.1				
Gross fixed capital formation	-20.5	-23.5	-9.4	-2.8	0.7				
Domestic demand <sup>(2)</sup>	-12.0	-10.5	-4.4	0.9	-1.4				
Exports of goods and services	0.0	1.2	2.2	7.5	-3.8				
Imports of goods and services	-9.4	-9.1	-1.9	7.7	-6.9				
External balance of goods and serv-									
ices <sup>(2)</sup>	2.9	3.0	1.0	-0.3	1.3				
Gross domestic product at mar-									
ket prices	-9.1	-7.3	-3.2	0.7	-0.2				

<sup>\* =</sup> Provisional data.

quarterly data, 2015 and 2016 (Q3) Chain-linked volume. Non-seasonally adjusted data								
	2015		2016					
	Q3*	Q4*	Q1*	Q2*	Q3			
Vaar-on-vaar change (%)								

	Q3*	Q4*	Q1*	Q2*	Q3*
Year-on-year change (%)					
Production approach					
Gross value added (at basic					
prices)	-2.0	1.0	-1.0	-0.3	1.8
Agriculture, hunting and					
forestry, fishing	-4.9	-1.3	-4.5	0.9	0.4
Industry, including energy					
and construction	1.9	9.7	1.5	3.5	2.9
Services	-2.6	-0.7	-1.3	-1.1	1.8
Taxes on products	-3.5	1.2	-0.1	-0.6	0.1
Subsidies on products	11.6	15.8	-1.3	1.0	2.7
Expenditure approach					
Final consumption expendi-					
ture	-2.8	0.1	-2.0	-0.8	4.3
Households and NPISH <sup>(1)</sup>	-3.8	-0.6	-1.9	-0.8	5.7
General Government	0.8	2.5	-2.1	-0.9	-0.6
Gross capital formation	-33.7	3.8	15.9	33.2	-39.3
Gross fixed capital formation	-4.8	11.3	-10.5	17.2	14.8
Domestic demand <sup>(2)</sup>	-4.6	0.7	0.0	2.1	2.4
Exports of goods and ser-					
vices	-5.8	-2.7	-14.1	-2.4	8.5
Imports of goods and serv-					
ices	-14.4	-2.6	-7.5	4.9	12.2
External balance of goods and					
services <sup>(2)</sup>	2.2	0.2	-1.2	-2.4	-0.1
Gross domestic product at					
market prices	-2.3	0.9	-0.9	-0.4	1.6

Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households.
 Contribution to GDP growth rate.

<sup>\*=</sup> Provisional data.
(1) Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households.
(2) Contribution to GDP growth rate.

	•		4					
5. Savings - Investment, 2011 - 2015								
Million euro. At current prices								
	2011*	2012*	2013*	2014*	2015*			
GDP	207,029	191,204	180,654	177,941	175,697			
Savings ratio (Gross Sav- ings/ Gross Disposable In- come)	0.05	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.10			
Gross Savings / Investment <sup>(1)</sup>	0.32	0.68	0.77	0.80	0.85			
Savings - Investment Bal- ance								
Investment Private sector (Ip) General Government (Ig)	31,607 26,512 5,095	24,140 19,353 4,787	21,963 15,772 6,191	20,625 14,098 6,527	20,285 13,538 6,747			
Gross savings Private sector (Sp) General Government (Sg)	9,966 27,625 -17,659	16,385 25,028 -8,643	16,979 17,504 -525	16,480 18,823 -2,343	17,308 17,961 -653			
Use of foreign savings (Sp-Ip) + (Sg-Ig) <sup>(2)</sup>	-21,641	-7,755	-4,984	-4,145	-2,977			
Private sector (Sp-Ip) General Government	1,113	5,675	1,732	4,725	4,423			
(Sg-lg) <sup>(3)</sup>	-22,754	-13,430	-6,716	-8,870	-7,400			
(% of GDP)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			
Investment	15.3 12.8	12.6	12.2 8.7	11.6 7.9	11.5 7.7			
Private sector (Ip) General Government (Ig)	2.5	10.1 2.5	3.4	3.7	3.8			
Gross savings	4.8	8.6	9.4	9.3	9.9			
Private sector (Sp) General Government (Sg)	13.3 -8.5	13.1 -4.5	9.7 -0.3	10.6 -1.3	10.2 -0.4			
Use of foreign savings (Sp-lp) + (Sg-lg) <sup>(2)</sup>	-10.5	-4.1	-2.8	-2.3	-1.7			
Private sector (Sp-Ip) General Government	0.5	3.0	1.0	2.7	2.5			
(Sg-lg) <sup>(3)</sup>	-11.0	-7.0	-3.7	-5.0	-4.2			

<sup>\* =</sup> Provisional data.

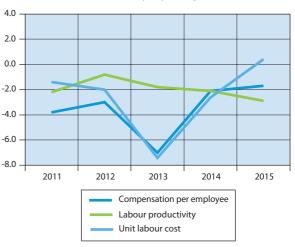
# 6. National Accounts - Wages, productivity and labour cost, 2011 - 2015

Year-on- year change (%)

	2011*	2012*	2013*	2014*	2015*
Compensation per employee <sup>(1)</sup>	-3.8	-3.0	-7.0	-2.1	-1.7
Labour productivity	-2.2	-0.8	-1.8	-2.1	-2.9
Unit labour cost <sup>(2)</sup>	-1.4	-2.0	-7.4	-2.6	0.4
GDP deflator	0.8	-0.4	-2.5	-2.2	-0.6

<sup>\* =</sup> Provisional data.

## National Accounts: Wages, productivity and labour cost (y-o-y change)



<sup>(1)</sup> Investments: Gross Capital Formation.

<sup>(2) = - [</sup>Current external balance of the Rest of the World]. National accounts concept similar to the current account balance of the BoP.

<sup>(3) =</sup> General Government overall balance minus net capital transfers (receivable minus payable) plus acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets.

<sup>(1)</sup> All branches of economic activity are included.

<sup>(2)</sup> Unit labour cost (ULC) measures the average cost of labour per unit of output and is calculated as the ratio of labour compensation to real GDP.

7. Ma	ain aggregate	es of Genera
	2009*	2010*
Revenue	92,422	93,253
Taxes on production and imports, receivable	27,826	28,454
Taxes on income and property, receivable	20,292	18,682
Social contributions	29,344	29,700
Other	11,722	11,701
Capital transfers, receivable	3,238	4,716
Total expenditure	128,412	118,586
Primary expenditure	116,440	105,347
Compensation of employees, payable	31,013	28,020
Social benefits	48,987	47,378
Goods and services	15,821	13,742
Subsidies, payable	234	343 4,403
Other current transfers, payable	4,754	11,461
Capital transfers, payable Interest payments	15,631 11,972	13,239
Primary balance (excluding interest)(1)	-24,018	-12,094
Overall balance	-35,990	-25,333
Gross debt (Maastricht) <sup>(2)</sup>	301,062	330,57
Memorandum Item:	301,002	330,37
Support to financial institutions(4)(5) (sign is neg-		
ative when expenditures exceed revenues)	373	960
(As percentage of GDP)		
Revenue	38.9	41.3
Taxes on production and imports, receivable	11.7	12.6
Taxes on income and property, receivable	8.5	8.3
Social contributions	12.4	13.1
Other	4.9	5.2
Capital transfers, receivable	1.4	2.1
Total expenditure	54.1	52.5
Primary expenditure Compensation of employees, payable	49.0 13.1	46.6 12.4
Social benefits	20.6	21.0
Goods and services	6.7	6.1
Subsidies, payable	0.7	0.1
Other current transfers, payable	2.0	1.9
Capital transfers, payable	6.6	5.1
Interest payments	5.0	5.9
Primary balance (excluding interest)(1)	-10.1	-5.4
Overall balance	-15.2	-11.2
Gross debt (Maastricht)(2)	126.7	146.2
Memorandum Item:		
Support to financial institutions (4)(5) (sign is neg-		
ative when expenditures exceed revenues)	0.2	0.4
GDP at market prices (in million €)	237,534	226,031

<sup>\* =</sup> Provisional data.

Government	t, 2009 - 2015			
2011*	2012*(3)	2013*	2014*	2015*
91,077	88,805	88,565	83,463	84,662
27,971	25,865	25,443	27,626	28,310
19,102	20,680	18,934	17,355	16,544
27,272	26,621	24,455	24,088	24,428
11,426	10,660	12,139	9,825	9,958
5,306	4,979	7,594	4,569	5,422
112,282	105,675	112,068	89,939	97,419
97,215	95,932	104,793	82,758	90,716
25,962	24,360	21,954	21,832	21,447
47,529	44,387	38,702	38,399	38,995
10,075	9,652	8,408	8,558	8,194
1,342	1,294	1,952	1,644	1,659
3,362	2,909	3,207	3,622	2,895
8,945	13,330	30,570	8,703	17,526
15,067	9,743	7,275	7,181	6,703
-6,138	-7,127	-16,228	705	-6,054
-21,205	-16,870	-23,503	-6,476	-12,757
356,289	305,094	320,510	319,718	311,452
633	-5,267	-19,171	136	-7,158
44.0	46.4	49.1	47.0	48.1
13.5	13.5	14.1	15.6	16.1
9.2	10.8	10.5	9.8	9.4
13.2	13.9	13.6	13.6	13.9
5.5	5.6	6.7	5.5	5.7
2.6	2.6	4.2	2.6	3.1
54.2	55.3	62.1	50.7	55.3
47.0	50.2	58.1	46.6	51.5
12.5	12.7	12.2	12.3	12.2
23.0	23.2	21.5	21.6	22.2
4.9	5.0	4.7	4.8	4.7
0.6	0.7	1.1	0.9	0.9
1.6	1.5	1.8	2.0	1.6
4.3	7.0	16.9	4.9	10.0
7.3	5.1	4.0	4.0	3.8
-3.0	-3.7	-9.0	0.4	-3.4
-10.2 172.1	-8.8 159.6	-13.0 177.7	-3.6 180.1	-7.2 176.9
0.3	-2.8	-10.6	0.1	-4.1
207,029	191,204	180,389	177,559	176,023

<sup>(4)</sup> For the years 2009, 2010 and 2011, the impact of the support to financial institutions has been positive for the General Government balance. This is due to the fees accruing on the inter-bank lending guarantees and the bond loan scheme and the revenues from bank preference shares, being greater than the expenditures accrued. For the remaining years, the expenditures of the support were larger than the related revenues.

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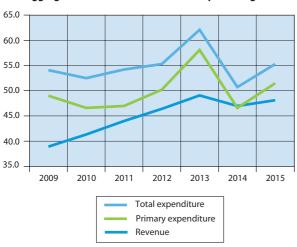
<sup>(1)</sup> General Government primary balance is defined here as General Government balance (according to ESA 2010) minus interest expenditure of General Government entities to other sectors. The effect of support to financial institutions is included in this measure of the primary balance. The measure of the primary balance presented here differs from the definition of primary balance used under the Economic Adjustment Programme for Greece.

<sup>(2)</sup> Debt as defined in the Maastricht Treaty.

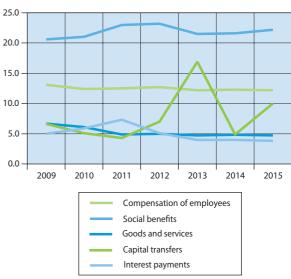
<sup>(3)</sup> Includes debt reduction under the private sector involvement (PSI) initiative.

<sup>(5)</sup> The support to the financial institutions includes the on-going revenues and expenditures associated with interventions starting from 2008, in addition to new revenues and expenditures that arose during the years 2011 to 2013 for the banks' resolution and the recapitalisation of the four core banks

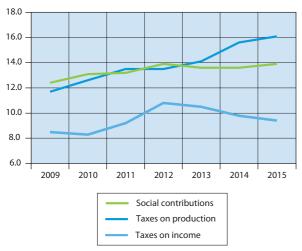
#### Main aggregates of General Government as percentage of GDP



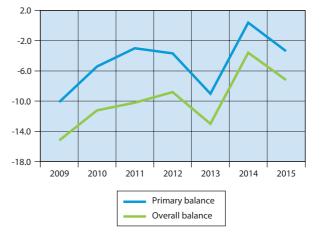
### Expenditure of General Government as percentage of GDP



### Revenue of General Government as percentage of GDP



## Primary balance and Overall balance of General Government as percentage of GDP



<b>7a. Main aggregates</b> Million euro. Non-seasonally adjusted data	s of General (	Government,
	2014	
	Q3*	Q4*
Revenue Taxes on production and imports, receivable Taxes on income and property, receivable Social contributions Other Capital transfers, receivable Total expenditure Primary expenditure Compensation of employees, payable Social benefits Goods and services Subsidies, payable Other current transfers, payable Capital transfers, payable Interest payments Primary balance (excluding interest)(1) Overall balance Gross debt (Maastricht)(2) Memorandum Item:	20,579 6,966 4,464 5,957 2,488 704 21,814 20,052 5,316 9,664 2,086 405 868 1,713 1,762 527 -1,235 319,280	24,294 9,462 4,074 6,043 2,594 2,121 25,646 23,936 5,969 9,942 2,849 344 717 4,115 1,710 358 -1,352 319,718
Support to financial institutions <sup>(3)</sup> (sign is negative when expenditures exceed revenues)	36	43
(As percentage of Revenues) Taxes on production and imports, receivable Taxes on income and property, receivable Social contributions Other Capital transfers, receivable  (As percentage of total Expenditure)	33.9 21.7 28.9 12.1 3.4	38.9 16.8 24.9 10.7 8.7
Primary expenditure Compensation of employees, payable Social benefits Goods and services Subsidies, payable Other current transfers, payable Capital transfers, payable Interest payments	91.9 24.4 44.3 9.6 1.9 4.0 7.9 8.1	93.3 23.3 38.8 11.1 1.3 2.8 16.0 6.7
Revenue Taxes on production and imports, receivable Taxes on income and property, receivable Social contributions Other Capital transfers, receivable Total expenditure Primary expenditure Compensation of employees, payable Social benefits Goods and services Subsidies, payable Other current transfers, payable Lapital transfers, payable Interest payments Primary balance (excluding interest)(1) Overall balance	-15.5 5.0 -17.1 -2.8 -26.4 -75.0 -15.9 -17.0 0.3 2.1 3.6 -16.7 17.8 -72.2 -1.0 175.9 -22.3	-8.5 36.6 -31.3 -0.6 -20.2 -51.4 -10.2 -10.7 7.8 -2.1 -6.3 -31.3 14.2 -40.7 -3.0 -238.8 -33.1

<sup>\* =</sup> Provisional data.

quarterly data, 2014 - 2016 (Q1)					
	20	15		2016	
Q1*	Q2*	Q3*	Q4*	Q1*	
17,070 5,453 3,229 5,787 2,085 516 20,985 19,304 5,233 9,354 1,488 270 997 1,962 1,681 -2,234 -3,915 302,765	19,807 6,130 5,301 5,642 2,153 581 21,634 19,901 5,325 9,617 1,757 443 637 2,122 1,733 -94 -1,827 301,052	20,144 6,680 4,379 6,434 2,400 251 20,888 19,266 5,321 9,790 1,781 458 488 1,428 1,622 878 -744	27,641 10,047 3,635 6,565 3,320 4,074 33,912 32,245 5,568 10,234 3,168 488 773 12,014 1,667 -4,604 -6,271 311,452	18,835 5,889 3,719 6,129 2,601 497 19,955 18,530 5,213 9,498 1,413 375 825 1,206 1,425 305 -1,120 309,209	
63	-220	90	-7,091	39	
31.9 18.9 33.9 12.2 3.0	30.9 26.8 28.5 10.9 2.9	33.2 21.7 31.9 11.9 1.2	36.3 13.2 23.8 12.0 14.7	31.3 19.7 32.5 13.8 2.6	
92.0 24.9 44.6 7.1 1.3 4.8 9.3 8.0	92.0 24.6 44.5 8.1 2.0 2.9 9.8 8.0	92.2 25.5 46.9 8.5 2.2 2.3 6.8 7.8	95.1 16.4 30.2 9.3 1.4 2.3 35.4	92.9 26.1 47.6 7.1 1.9 4.1 6.0 7.1	
-2.1 -0.5 -17.3 -4.7 4.6 -3,325.0 3.7 4.8 1.0 1.5 -2.7 -32.5 0.5 77.9 -6.8 125.2 40.1	-6.4 7.3 7.9 -6.2 -21.7 -67.0 -2.8 -2.2 -0.8 0.5 -16.1 -10.5 -39.0 19.8 -9.1 -111.6	-2.1 -4.1 -1.9 8.0 -3.5 -64.3 -4.2 -3.9 0.1 1.3 -14.6 13.1 -43.8 -16.6 -7.9 66.6 -39.8	13.8 6.2 -10.8 8.6 28.0 92.1 32.2 34.7 -6.7 2.9 11.2 41.9 7.8 192.0 -2.5 -1,386.0 363.8	10.3 8.0 15.2 5.9 24.7 -3.7 -4.9 -4.0 -0.4 1.5 -5.0 38.9 -17.3 -38.5 -15.2 -113.7 -71.4	

<sup>(2)</sup> Debt as defined in the Maastricht Treaty.

<sup>(1)</sup> General Government primary balance is defined here as General Government balance (according to ESA 2010) minus interest expenditure of General Government entities to other sectors. The effect of support to financial institutions is included in this measure of the primary balance. The measure of the primary balance presented here differs from the definition of primary balance used under the Economic Adjustment Programme for Greece.

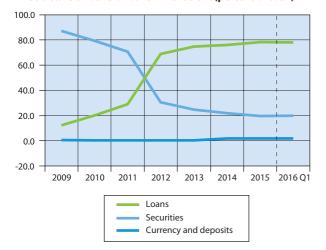
<sup>(3)</sup> For the four quarters of 2014 and the first and third quarter of 2015, the impact of the support to financial institutions has been positive for the General Government balance. This is due to the fees accruing on the inter-bank lending guarantees and the bond loan scheme and the revenues from bank preference shares, being greater than the expenditures accrued. For the remaining quarters, the expenditures of the support were larger than the related revenues.

**Economic data** 

Million euro		8. General	Government
	2009	2010	2011
Nominal value of debt out- standing at the end of the year	301,062	330,570	356,289
Currency and deposits Securities other than shares,	1,663	1,203	1,106
excl. financial derivatives	262,773	262,555	251,676
Short-term (≤1 year)	10,820	9,121	11,844
Long-term (>1 year)	251,953	253,434	239,832
_oans	36,626	66,812	103,507
Short-term	800	1,004	662
Long-term	35,826	65,808	102,845
(As percentage of debt)			
Currency and deposits Securities other than shares,	0.6	0.4	0.3
excl. financial derivatives	87.3	79.4	70.6
Short-term	3.6	2.8	3.3
Long-term	83.7	76.7	67.3
Loans	12.2	20.2	29.1
Short-term	0.3	0.3	0.2
Long-term	11.9	19.9	28.9

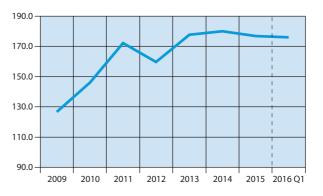
<sup>(1)</sup> Includes debt reduction under the private sector involvement (PSI) initiative.

### Structure of General Government Debt (percent of total)



debt, 2009 -	debt, 2009 - 2016 (Q1)						
2012(1)	2013	2014	2015	2016(Q1)			
305,094	320,510	319,718	311,452	309,209			
1,055	1,088	6,374	5,555	5,863			
93,443 16,516 76,927 210,596 359 210,237	79,205 11,993 67,212 240,217 183 240,034	70,059 12,826 57,233 243,285 356 242,929	61,631 12,119 49,512 244,266 199 244,067	61,515 12,094 49,421 241,831 313 241,518			
0.3	0.3	2.0	1.8	1.9			
30.6 5.4 25.2 69.0 0.1 68.9	24.7 3.7 21.0 74.9 0.1 74.9	21.9 4.0 17.9 76.1 0.1 76.0	19.8 3.9 15.9 78.4 0.1 78.4	19.9 3.9 16.0 78.2 0.1 78.1			

### **Evolution of debt as percentage of GDP**



9. Aggregated balan Billion euro	nce sheet of Moi	netary Financial
	October 2011	October 2012
Total Assets	649.2	605.7
Cash (held by credit institutions)	2.6	2.1
Claims on the Bank of Greece	3.6	2.9
Claims on the other MFIs	200.7	176.6
Claims (Loans) on non-MFIs	277.1	252.4
Domestic	270.8	246.8
General Government	21.1	16.5
Other sectors(1)	249.7	230.4
Other countries	6.3	5.6
Securities other than shares and derivatives <sup>(2)</sup>	93.8	95.9
Other assets	66.7	71.0
Fixed assets	4.8	4.9
Total Liabilities	649.2	605.7
Liabilities to the Bank of Greece	124.0	129.3
Liabilities to other MFIs	161.7	144.7
Deposits and repos of non-MFIs	242.8	215.0
Domestic	187.5	168.0
Other countries <sup>(1)</sup>	21.4	18.1
Capital and reserves(3)	41.3	43.8
Banknotes and coins in circulation	23.1	23.8
Other liabilities	56.3	49.1
Money and credit		
M3 <sup>(4)</sup>	200.8	181.5
Credit to the private sector <sup>(5)(6)</sup>	251.1	230.7
Credit to General Government sector <sup>(6)</sup>	72.6	43.8
(Annual change %) <sup>(7)</sup>		
M3 <sup>(4)</sup>	-14.3	-10.0
Domestic deposits	-18.4	-11.2
Credit to the private sector <sup>(5)(6)</sup>	-2.2	-4.8
Credit to General Government sector <sup>(6)</sup>	1.9	1.2

Source: Bank of Greece.

- (1) As of June 2010, securitised assets are no longer derecognised from the Balance Sheet of banks that have adopted the International Accounting Standards. The counterpart of these assets is recorded on the liabilities side as "deposit liabilities to non-euro area residents"
- (2) In August 2011 domestic credit institutions registered a reduction in the value of their portfolio of Greek Government securities amounting to EUR 4 billion because of their participation in the securities exchange programme agreed by the EU Summit of 21st July 2011. In January 2012 credit institutions registered a further reduction in the value of this portfolio amounting to EUR 5.8 billion, in March 2012 a reduction of EUR 15.2 billion and in April 2012 a reduction of EUR 4.1 billion.
- (3) Revised data: as of June 2010 for oMFIs and as of June 2015 for the Bank of Greece, "capital and reserves" includes current year results and valuation adjustments. The revision was triggered by a recommendation of the relevant Eurosystem Working Group.

Institutions (MF	ls), October 201	1 - 2016	
October 2013	October 2014	October 2015	October 2016
526.1	484.1	556.4	508.5
1.9	1.7	1.6	1.7
3.4	3.1	1.7	2.6
114.0	76.2	146.7	92.8
238.7	231.6	225.2	219.3
233.8	227.5	220.5	214.9
14.3	14.9	15.6	16.8
219.6	212.5	204.9	198.1
4.9	4.1	4.7	4.4
94.2	99.1	107.9	121.3
69.0	67.8	68.5	66.0
5.0	4.7	4.7	4.7
526.1	484.1	556.4	508.5
70.4	43.9	119.5	71.8
101.0	84.2	114.3	98.4
218.9	217.2	162.6	169.6
182.8	181.8	134.2	144.2
13.8	14.2	10.2	8.3
69.1	74.7	81.3	89.8
24.6	26.8	28.8	30.1
42.1	37.3	49.9	48.8
189.8	196.2	153.9	161.5
219.6	212.5	204.9	198.2
33.2	30.8	35.1	35.2
5.0	3.1	-22.0	5.0
8.7	0.1	-27.9	4.2
-3.9	-3.2	-2.0	-1.6
-28.6	-7.0	12.7	0.4

- (4) Greek contribution to euro area M3.
- (5) Credit to domestic non-MFI residents by domestic MFIs, including securitised loans and corporate securities that have been derecognised from the Balance Sheet.
- (6) Loans to public corporations that have been reclassified (in accordance with a decision by ELSTAT in November of 2010) from the private to the public sector are included in credit to General Government as of December 2009.
- (7) Growth rates derived from the differences in outstanding amounts corrected for loan write-offs, revaluations in security prices, exchange rate variations, reclassifications and any other changes which do not arise from transactions.

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Mil	lion euro	1	0. Balance o	f payments,
		2008*	2009*	2010*
I	CURRENT ACCOUNT (I.A + I.B + I.C + I.D)	-34,797.6	-25,818.7	-22,506.0
	1.B + 1.C + 1.D)	-34,/9/.0	-23,010./	-22,506.0
I.A	GOODS (I.A.1 - I.A.2)	-44,048.8	-30,767.3	-28,279.6
	OIL balance	-12,154.6	-7,596.5	-8,627.2
	TRADE BALANCE excluding oil	-31,894.3	-23,170.8	-19,652.4
	Ships' Balance	-4,705.0	-3,356.9	-3,621.3
	TRADE BALANCE excluding	.,, 05.0	3,330.3	3,021.3
	oil and ships	-27,189.3	-19,813.9	-16,031.1
I.A.1	Exports	19,812.9	15,318.0	17,081.5
	Oil	4,254.5	3,063.2	4,950.0
	Ships	1,582.0	771.7	798.6
	Other goods	13,976.5	11,483.1	11,332.9
.A.2	Imports Oil	<b>63,861.7</b>	<b>46,085.3</b>	<b>45,361.0</b>
	Ships	16,409.0 6,286.9	10,659.8 4,128.6	13,577.1 4,419.9
	Other goods	41,165.8	31,296.9	27,364.0
	other goods	11,105.0	31,230.3	27,50 1.0
l.B	SERVICES ( I.B.1 - I.B.2)	17,135.6	12,640.2	13,248.5
I.B.1	Receipts	34,066.2	26,983.3	28,477.8
	Travel	11,635.9	10,400.3	9,611.3
	Transportation	19,188.3	13,552.2	15,418.4
	Other services	3,242.0	3,030.9	3,448.1
I.B.2	Payments	16,930.6	14,343.2	15,229.4
	Travel Transportation	2,679.1 9,316.0	2,424.6 7,073.4	2,156.0 8,155.4
	Other services	4,935.5	4,845.1	4,917.9
.c	INCOME (I.C.1 - I.C.2)	-10,643.0	-8,984.3	-7,673.8
.C.1	Receipts	5,573.2	4,282.9	4,009.3
	Compensation of employ-			
	ees	344.7	294.6	199.7
	Investment income	5,228.5	3,988.3	3,809.6
.C.2	Payments Compensation of employ-	16,216.2	13,267.2	11,683.1
	ees	410.1	411.9	377.6
	Investment income	15,806.1	12,855.2	11,305.5
D	CURRENT TRANSFERS	·	,	·
D 1	(I.D.1 - I.D.2) Receipts	2,758.6	1,292.6	198.9
I.D. I	General Government	6,882.7	5,380.7	4,654.3
	Other sectors	4,678.8	3,527.9	3,188.5
I.D.2	Payments	2,203.9	1,852.8	1,465.8
	General Government	4,124.1	4,088.1	4,455.4
	Other sectors	2,717.6	2,679.6	2,860.4
		1,406.4	1,408.5	1,595.0
II	CAPITAL TRANSFERS (II.1 -			
4	II.2)	4,090.8	2,017.4	2,071.5
II.1	Receipts Conoral Covernment	<b>4,637.8</b> 4,241.9	<b>2,328.1</b>	2,356.2
	General Government Other sectors	4,241.9 395.9	2,133.2 194.9	2,239.3 116.9
II.2	Payments	<b>547.0</b>	310.7	<b>284.7</b>
	General Government	192.0	14.4	15.8
	Other sectors	354.9	296.3	268.9

2008 - 2015				
2011*	2012*	2013*	2014*	2015*
-20,633.5	-4,615.0	1,088.5	2,007.2	2,073.5
- <b>27,229.1</b> -11,126.9	<b>-19,619.0</b> -10,220.0	<b>-17,229.4</b> -7,697.5	<b>-17,976.1</b> -7,546.0	<b>-15,808.7</b> -5,253.6
-16,102.1	-9,399.1	-9,531.9	-10,430.1	-10,555.1
-3,261.2	-1,042.6	-1,483.3	-2,173.1	-447.8
-12,840.9	-8,356.4	-8,048.7	-8,256.9	-10,107.3
20,230.6	22,020.6	22,534.8	23,647.5	22,566.1
6,187.7	7,426.4	7,941.2 443.0	8,188.8	6,383.9
754.7 13.288.2	737.8		626.0 14,832.7	175.5
.,	13,856.5	14,150.7	,	16,006.7
<b>47,459.6</b>	<b>41,639.7</b>	<b>39,764.2</b>	<b>41,623.6</b>	<b>38,374.8</b>
17,314.6	17,646.3	15,638.7	15,734.8	11,637.5
4,015.9	1,780.4	1,926.2	2,799.2	623.2
26,129.2	22,213.0	22,199.3	23,089.7	26,114.0
14,629.6	15,138.9	16,978.9	19,744.5	17,664.3
28,609.2	27,526.4	27,959.5	31,034.9	27,830.5
10,504.7	10,442.5	12,152.2	13,393.1	14,125.8
14,096.6	13,287.4	12,089.9	13,183.1	9,977.5
4,007.9	3,796.5	3,717.4	4,458.7	3,727.2
13,979.6	12,387.4	10,980.6	11,290.4	10,166.2
2,266.5	1,843.9	1,835.2	2,076.4	2,037.4
7,234.4	6,328.0	5,553.0	5,252.5	4,879.8
4,478.7	4,215.5	3,592.4	3,961.4	3,249.0
-8,594.8	-1,566.4	-3,127.2	-2,479.9	-2,126.1
3,322.1	3,832.2	3,423.0	3,451.4	2,778.2
188.0	200.8	209.3	209.9	153.8
3,134.1	3,631.4	3,213.7	3,241.5	2,624.4
11,916.9	5,398.6	6,550.2	5,931.2	4,904.4
470.0	468.0	453.0	491.7	379.4
11,447.0	4,930.7	6,097.1	5,439.6	4,525.0
560.8	1,431.5	4,466.2	2,718.7	2,344.0
4,435.0	5,125.6	7,687.8	5,966.8	5,074.3
3,254.9	4,060.2	6,410.6	4,857.7	4,219.5
1,180.1	1,065.4	1,277.3	1,109.0	854.9
3,874.2	3,694.1	3,221.6	3,248.1	2,730.4
2,485.4	2,647.9	2,433.0	2,417.3	1,994.1
1,388.8	1,046.2	788.6	830.8	736.2
2,671.8	2,327.6	3,040.8	2,510.6	1,988.6
2,932.7	2,564.6	3,380.6	2,866.2	2,369.5
2,798.5	2,486.0	3,298.9	2,789.8	2,319.3
134.2	78.6	81.7	76.4	50.2
260.8	237.1	339.8	355.6	380.9
12.7	13.7	9.7	8.8	4.1
248.1	223.3	330.1	346.7	376.8

	10. Balance of payments,				
Mi	llion euro				
		2008*	2009*	2010*	
III	CURRENT ACCOUNT AND CAPITAL TRANSFERS (I + II)	-30,706.8	-23,801.3	-20,434.5	
IV	FINANCIAL ACCOUNT (1) (IV.A + IV.B + IV.C + IV.D)	31,014.2	26,045.4	21,953.9	
IV.A	DIRECT INVESTMENT(1)	1,420.7	274.5	-927.0	
	Abroad	-1,650.4	-1,479.3	-1,176.2	
	Home	3,071.1	1,753.8	249.2	
IV.B	PORTFOLIO INVESTMENT(1)	16,428.0	22,663.8	-20,855.0	
	Assets	-268.9	-8,973.0	13,278.7	
	Liabilities	16,696.9	31,636.8	-34,133.6	
IV.C	OTHER INVESTMENT(1)	13,194.6	3,213.1	43,638.8	
	Assets	-27,423.3	-22,775.7	7,958.7	
	Liabilities (Loans of General Gover-	40,617.8	25,988.8	35,680.2	
	ment)	-572.7	2,865.0	29,978.2	
IV.D	CHANGE IN RESERVE ASSETS <sup>(2)</sup>	-29.0	-106.0	97.0	
V	BALANCING ITEM ( I + II + IV + V . 0 )	-307.4	-2,244.1	-1,519.4	
RESI	ERVE ASSETS (STOCK)(3)	2,521	3,857	4,777	

Source: Bank of Greece.

2008 - 2015	(continued)			
	(20111111111111111111111111111111111111			
2011	2042	20424	2014	20454
2011*	2012*	2013*	2014*	2015*
-17,961.7	-2,287.5	4,129.3	4,517.8	4,062.1
17.020.1	2 600 2	2 200 5	2 602 1	2 025 1
17,838.1	3,608.2	-3,299.5	-2,683.1	-3,035.1
-452.6	827.1	2,713.6	577.4	-602.9
-1,274.9	-527.3	591.5	-681.7	-341.6
822.3	1,354.3	2,122.2	1,259.1	-261.4
-19,778.3	-99,903.9	-6,583.1	-6,978.0	-8,348.3
4,139.0	-58,086.1	1,023.6	-8,910.1	-6,996.0
-23,917.3	-41,817.8	-7,606.7	1,932.1	-1,352.4
38,050.0	102,694.1	677.0	4,173.5	6,270.2
7.638.7	14.313.4	17,491.9	351.7	-1,933.8
30,411.3	88,380.7	-16,814.9	3,821.8	8,203.9
30,411.3	88,380.7	-10,614.9	3,021.0	0,203.9
39,873.9	109,093.9	30,061.2	4,000.2	11,921.6
19.0	-9.0	-107.0	-456.0	-354.0
123.6	-1,320.8	-829.8	-1,834.7	-1,027.0
	-			-
5,332	5,500	4,172	5,117	5,535

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<sup>\* =</sup> Provisional data.

<sup>(1) (+)</sup> net inflow (-) net outflow.

<sup>(2) (+)</sup> decrease (-) increase.

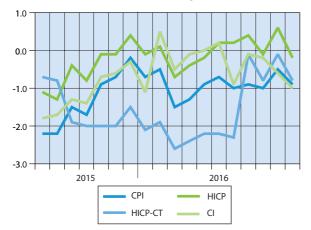
<sup>(3)</sup> Reserve assets, as defined by the ECB, only include monetary gold, the reserve position at the IMF, Special Drawing Rights, and the Bank of Greece's claims in foreign currency on residents of countries outside the euro area. Conversely, reserve assets do not include claims in euro on residents of countries outside the euro area, claims in foreign currency and in euro on residents of euro area countries, and the Bank of Greece's participation in the capital and the reserve assets of the ECB.

	Anı	nual average	rates of char	nge
		9	6	
CI	CPI	HICP	HICP-CT	CI
-1.8	-1.7	-1.6	-1.2	-1.3
-1.7	-1.9	-1.6	-1.3	-1.3
-1.3	-2.0	-1.6	-1.4	-1.4
-1.4	-2.0	-1.6	-1.5	-1.5
-0.7	-2.0	-1.4	-1.5	-1.4
-0.6	-1.9	-1.3	-1.6	-1.4
-0.3	-1.7	-1.1	-1.5	-1.3
-1.1	-1.6	-0.9	-1.5	-1.3
0.5	-1.4	-0.7	-1.6	-1.1
-0.5	-1.4	-0.6	-1.7	-1.0
-0.1	-1.3	-0.5	-1.7	-0.9
0.0	-1.2	-0.4	-1.8	-0.8
0.2	-1.1	-0.3	-2.0	-0.6
-0.9	-1.0	-0.2	-2.1	-0.5
-0.1	-0.9	-0.1	-1.9	-0.4
-0.2	-0.9	0.0	-1.8	-0.3
-0.6	-0.8	0.0	-1.7	-0.3
-1.0	-0.8	0.0	-1.6	-0.3
	-1.8 -1.7 -1.3 -1.4 -0.7 -0.6 -0.3 -1.1 0.5 -0.5 -0.1 0.0 0.2 -0.9 -0.1 -0.2 -0.2	-1.8 -1.7 -1.9 -1.3 -2.0 -0.6 -1.9 -0.3 -1.7 -1.4 -0.5 -1.4 -0.5 -1.4 -0.1 -1.3 0.0 -1.2 0.2 -1.1 -0.9 -1.0 -0.1 -0.9 -0.6 -0.8	CI CPI HICP  -1.8 -1.7 -1.6 -1.7 -1.9 -1.6 -1.3 -2.0 -1.6 -1.4 -2.0 -1.6 -0.7 -2.0 -1.4 -0.6 -1.9 -1.3 -0.3 -1.7 -1.1  -1.1 -1.6 -0.9 0.5 -1.4 -0.7 -0.5 -1.4 -0.7 -0.5 -1.4 -0.6 -0.1 -1.3 -0.5 0.0 -1.2 -0.4 0.2 -1.1 -0.3 -0.9 -1.0 -0.2 -0.1 -0.9 -0.1 -0.2 -0.9 -0.0 -0.6 -0.8 0.0	-1.8

11. Consumer price index, ha	rmonized index of consumer rates and core inflation,
anges (%)	

Changes (%)						
Year and	Monthly rates of change %			Annual rate		
month	СРІ	HICP	HICP-CT	CI	CPI	HICP
2015: 6	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.9	-2.2	-1.1
7	-1.3	-1.2	-1.2	-1.8	-2.2	-1.3
8	-0.4	-0.2	-2.2	-1.4	-1.5	-0.4
9	1.8	1.2	1.4	3.3	-1.7	-0.8
10	-0.1	-0.2	-0.4	0.4	-0.9	-0.1
11	-0.8	-0.7	-0.7	-1.1	-0.7	-0.1
12	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.7	-0.2	0.4
2016: 1	-1.9	-1.7	-1.8	-2.7	-0.7	-0.1
2	-0.4	0.0	0.0	-0.3	-0.5	0.1
3	1.3	1.1	1.1	2.1	-1.5	-0.7
4	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.0	-1.3	-0.4
5	-0.4	0.0	0.0	-1.0	-0.9	-0.2
6	0.8	1.3	0.8	1.1	-0.7	0.2
7	-1.6	-1.2	-1.2	-2.8	-1.0	0.2
8	-0.3	0.0	0.0	-0.6	-0.9	0.4
9	1.8	0.7	0.7	3.1	-1.0	-0.1
10	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0	-0.5	0.6
11	-1.2	-1.5	-1.5	-1.6	-0.9	-0.2

### Annual rates of change (%)

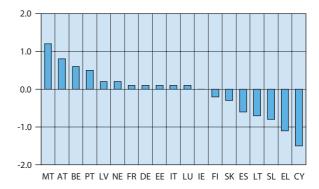


12. Annual average sub-indices of the CPI groups of items, 2012 - 2015 2009 = 100.0						
Groups of goods and services	Weights ‰	2012	2013	2014	2015	
Overall index	1,000.00	109.82	108.81	107.38	105.52	
Food and non-alcoholic						
beverages	218.10	104.73	104.74	102.97	104.83	
Alcoholic beverages and						
tobacco	42.79	124.38	128.53	131.06	133.71	
Clothing and footwear	65.30	102.40	101.64	99.07	96.05	
Housing	129.19	125.62	132.58	129.54	121.16	
Durable household goods,						
supplies and services	51.15	100.50	96.84	95.67	93.64	
Health	75.42	99.16	96.37	97.77	97.05	
Transport	122.40	126.93	123.97	122.47	117.13	
Communication	42.74	102.87	98.41	98.44	98.41	
Recreation and culture	44.71	99.30	96.35	94.05	92.61	
Education	33.47	99.95	95.91	92.39	90.18	
Hotels, cafés and restau-						
rants	103.94	106.68	104.45	102.91	103.43	
Other goods and services	70.79	107.63	103.52	99.95	96.61	

13. EU: HICP. Annual average rate of change, 2011 - 2015 %						
Countries	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
EU 28	3.1	2.6	1.5	0.5	0.0	
Euro area Austria (AT) Belgium (BE) France (FR) Germany (DE) Greece (EL) Estonia (EE) Ireland (IE) Spain (ES) Italy (IT) Cyprus (CY) Latvia (LV)	3.6 3.4 2.3 2.5 3.1 5.1 1.2 3.0 2.9 3.5 4.2	2.6 2.6 2.2 2.1 1.0 4.2 1.9 2.4 3.3 3.1 2.3	2.1 1.2 1.0 1.6 -0.9 3.2 0.5 1.5 1.2 0.4	1.5 0.5 0.6 0.8 -1.4 0.5 0.3 -0.2 0.2 -0.3	0.8 0.6 0.1 0.1 -1.1 0.1 0.0 -0.6 0.1 -1.5	
Lithuania (LT) Luxembourg (LU) Malta (MT) Netherlands (NE) Portugal (PT) Slovakia (SK) Slovenia (SL) Finland (FI)	4.1 3.7 2.5 2.5 3.6 4.1 2.1 3.3	3.2 2.9 3.2 2.8 2.8 3.7 2.8 3.2	1.2 1.7 1.0 2.6 0.4 1.5 1.9 2.2	0.2 0.7 0.8 0.3 -0.2 -0.1 0.4 1.2	-0.7 0.1 1.2 0.2 0.5 -0.3 -0.8	
Non-euro area Bulgaria (BG) Denmark (DK) United Kingdom (UK) Croatia (HR) Hungary (HU) Poland (PL) Romania (RO) Sweden (SE) Czech Republic (CZ)	3.4 2.7 4.5 2.2 3.9 3.9 5.8 1.4 2.2	2.4 2.8 3.4 5.7 3.7 3.4 0.9 3.5	0.4 0.5 2.6 2.3 1.7 0.8 3.2 0.4 1.4	-1.6 0.4 1.5 0.2 0.0 0.1 1.4 0.2 0.4	-1.1 0.2 0.0 -0.3 0.1 -0.7 -0.4 0.7 0.3	

Source: Eurostat.

### Euro area countries: HICP - Annual average rate of change, 2015



14. EU: Gross domestic product per capita in purchasing power standards, 2011 - 2015 Countries EU 28 Euro area Austria (AT) Belgium (BE) France (FR) Germany (DE) Greece (EL) Estonia (EE) Ireland (IE) Spain (ES) Italy (IT) Cyprus (CY) Latvia (LV) Lithuania (LT) Luxembourg (LU) Malta (MT) Netherlands (NE) Portugal (PT) Slovakia (SK) Slovenia (SL) Finland (FI) Non-euro area Bulgaria (BG) Denmark (DK) United Kingdom (UK) Croatia (HR) Hungary (HU) Poland (PL) Romania (RO) Sweden (SE) Czech Republic (CZ) 

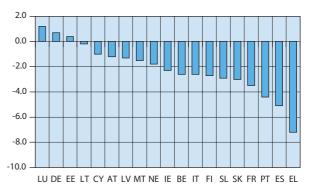
Source: Eurostat.

15. EU: General Government deficit/surplus as a percentage (%) of GDP, 2011 - 2015

of GDP, 2011 - 2015							
Countries	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015		
EU 28	-4.5	-4.3	-3.3	-3.0	-2.4		
Euro area							
Austria (AT)	-2.6	-2.2	-1.3	-2.7	-1.2		
Belgium (BE)	-4.1	-4.2	-3.0	-3.1	-2.6		
France (FR)	-5.1	-4.8	-4.0	-4.0	-3.5		
Germany (DE)	-1.0	-0.1	-0.1	0.3	0.7		
Greece (EL)	-10.2	-8.8	-13.0	-3.6	-7.2		
Estonia (EE)	1.2	-0.3	-0.2	0.8	0.4		
Ireland (IE)	-12.6	-8.0	-5.7	-3.8	-2.3		
Spain (ES)	-9.6	-10.4	-6.9	-5.9	-5.1		
Italy (IT)	-3.5	-2.9	-2.9	-3.0	-2.6		
Cyprus (CY)	-5.7	-5.8	-4.9	-8.9	-1.0		
Latvia (LV)	-3.4	-0.8	-0.9	-1.6	-1.3		
Lithuania (LT)	-8.9	-3.1	-2.6	-0.7	-0.2		
Luxembourg (LU)	0.5	0.3	0.8	1.7	1.2		
Malta (MT)	-2.6	-3.5	-2.6	-2.0	-1.5		
Netherlands (NE)	-4.3	-3.9	-2.4	-2.4	-1.8		
Portugal (PT)	-7.4	-5.7	-4.8	-7.2	-4.4		
Slovakia (SK)	-4.1	-4.3	-2.7	-2.7	-3.0		
Slovenia (SL)	-6.7	-4.1	-15.0	-5.0	-2.9		
Finland (FI)	-1.0	-2.2	-2.6	-3.2	-2.7		
Non-euro area							
Bulgaria (BG)	-2.0	-0.3	-0.4	-5.4	-2.1		
Denmark (DK)	-2.1	-3.5	-1.1	1.5	-2.1		
United Kingdom (UK)	-7.7	-8.3	-5.6	-5.6	-4.4		
Croatia (HR)	-7.8	-5.3	-5.3	-5.5	-3.2		
Hungary (HU)	-5.5	-2.3	-2.6	-2.3	-2.0		
Poland (PL)	-4.9	-3.7	-4.0	-3.3	-2.6		
Romania (RO)	-5.4	-3.7	-2.1	-0.9	-0.7		
Sweden (SE)	-0.1	-0.9	-1.4	-1.6	0.0		
Czech Republic (CZ)	-2.7	-3.9	-1.3	-1.9	-0.4		

Source: Eurostat.

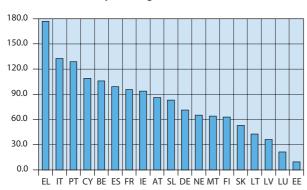
### **Euro area countries: General Government** deficit/surplus as a percentage (%) of GDP, 2015



16. EU: General Government gross debt as a percentage (%) of GDP, 2011 - 2015							
Countries	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015		
EU 28	81.0	83.8	85.5	86.8	85.2		
Euro area							
Austria (AT)	82.2	81.6	80.8	84.3	86.2		
Belgium (BE)	102.3	104.1	105.2	106.5	106.0		
France (FR)	85.2	89.6	92.4	95.4	95.8		
Germany (DE)	78.3	79.6	77.2	74.7	71.2		
Greece (EL)	172.1	159.6	177.7	180.1	176.9		
Estonia (EE)	5.9	9.5	9.9	10.4	9.7		
Ireland (IE)	109.1	120.1	120.0	107.5	93.8		
Spain (ES)	69.5	85.4	93.7	99.3	99.2		
Italy (IT)	116.5	123.3	129.0	132.5	132.7		
Cyprus (CY)	65.8	79.3	102.5	108.2	108.9		
Latvia (LV)	42.8	41.4	39.1	40.8	36.4		
Lithuania (LT)	37.2	39.8	38.8	40.7	42.7		
Luxembourg (LU)	19.1	22.0	23.3	22.9	21.4		
Malta (MT)	69.9	67.5	68.6	67.1	63.9		
Netherlands (NE)	61.7	66.4	67.9	68.2	65.1		
Portugal (PT)	111.4	126.2	129.0	130.2	129.0		
Slovakia (SK)	43.3	52.4	55.0	53.9	52.9		
Slovenia (SL)	46.6	53.9 52.9	71.0	81.0	83.2 63.1		
Finland (FI)	48.5	52.9	55.5	59.3	03.1		
Non-euro area							
Bulgaria (BG)	15.3	16.8	17.1	27.0	26.7		
Denmark (DK)	46.4	45.2	44.7	44.8	40.2		
United Kingdom (UK)	81.8	85.3	86.2	88.2	89.2		
Croatia (HR)	65.2	70.7	82.2	86.5	86.7		
Hungary (HU)	80.8	78.3	76.8	76.2	75.3		
Poland (PL)	54.4	54.0	56.0	50.5	51.3		
Romania (RO)	34.2	37.4	38.0	39.8	38.4		
Sweden (SE)	36.9	37.2	39.8	44.8	43.4		
Czech Republic (CZ)	39.9	44.7	45.1	42.7	41.1		

Source: Eurostat.

### Euro area countries: General Government gross debt as percentage (%) of GDP, 2015



Agriculture, livestock, fishing

29,640

21,081

89,774

895

1,585

3,617

	1. Holdings and utilized agricultural area, 2013 2013 Farm Structure Survey Area: thousand stremmas <sup>(1)</sup>						
		Holo	Holdings				
	Region	Total	With utilized agricultural area	Utilized agricultural area			
•	Greece, total	709,449	703,535	33,815			
	Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	52,066	51,219	3,483			
- 1	Kentriki Makedonia	100,451	99,226	6,819			
- 1	Dytiki Makedonia	23,857	23,504	2,522			
-	Thessalia	62,467	61,114	4,209			
- 1	peiros	30,559	29,946	809			
- 1	onia Nisia	28,383	28,372	675			
- 1	Dytiki Ellada	83,703	83,245	2,719			
:	Sterea Ellada	68,095	67,631	2,856			
-	Peloponnisos	92,162	91,946	3,120			
	Attiki	27,032	26,836	508			

29,661

21,088

89,926

Kriti

Voreio Aigaio

Notio Aigaio

<sup>(1) 1</sup> stremma = 0.1ha.

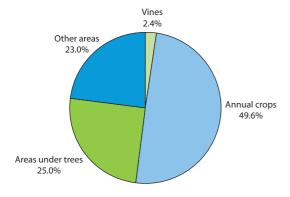
# 2. Distribution of the utilized agricultural area of the holdings, 2013 Farm

Area: thousand stremmas(1)

Region	Annual crops <sup>(2)</sup>		
	Holdings	Area	
Greece, total	280,917	16,764	
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	41,501	2,857	
Kentriki Makedonia	69,503	5,168	
Dytiki Makedonia	20,071	1,739	
Thessalia	41,923	3,172	
Ipeiros	10,544	285	
Ionia Nisia	5,689	62	
Dytiki Ellada	26,290	1,084	
Sterea Ellada	25,351	1,431	
Peloponnisos	11,095	315	
Attiki	3,024	95	
Voreio Aigaio	4,733	157	
Notio Aigaio	7,268	216	
Kriti	13,926	183	

- (1) 1 stremma = 0.1ha.
- (2) Fallow land is not included.
- (3) Included: family vegetable gardens, permanent meadows and pastures, rocky land, nurseries, other perrenial cultivations and fallow land.

### Percentage distribution of the utilized agricultural area of the holdings, by basic categories of land use



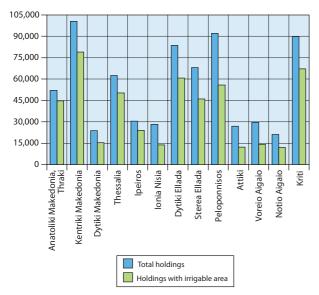
### by basic categories of land use and by region, 2013 Structure Survey

Vines (gra raisi		Areas under trees		Other areas <sup>(3)</sup>		
Holdings	Area	Holdings Area		Holdings	Area	
103,052	800	502,909	8,462	249,768	7,789	
4,205	41	13,793	166	23,787	419	
5,669	51	47,726	946	27,666	654	
4,423	20	4,237	64	13,870	699	
5,832	38	23,626	433	24,983	565	
1,283	4	19,403	243	15,851	276	
6,541	27	27,558	310	12,349	276	
12,079	141	69,790	952	36,731	542	
7,247	48	53,547	758	20,701	618	
14,892	198	87,475	2,064	23,791	543	
5,192	49	24,719	291	2,756	72	
4,734	20	27,086	594	10,257	814	
4,769	25	17,511	167	7,843	487	
26,187	138	86,439	1,474	29,184	1,821	

<b>3. Holdings with irrigable and</b> 2013 Farm Area: thousand stremmas <sup>(1)</sup>					
		Holdings			
Region	Total	Holdings with utilized agricultural area <sup>(2)</sup>	Utilized agricultural area <sup>(2)</sup>		
Greece, total	709,449	700,576	29,780		
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki Kentriki Makedonia Dytiki Makedonia Thessalia Ipeiros Ionia Nisia Dytiki Ellada Sterea Ellada Peloponnisos Attiki Voreio Aigaio Kriti	52,066 100,451 23,857 62,467 30,559 28,383 83,703 68,095 92,162 27,032 29,661 21,088 89,926	51,210 99,175 23,427 60,950 29,722 28,293 83,028 67,405 91,703 26,794 29,068 20,844 88,956	3,460 6,811 2,173 4,052 711 539 2,624 2,721 2,819 471 867 499 2,033		

<sup>(1) 1</sup> stremma = 0.1ha.

### Total holdings and holdings with irrigable area



irrigated area, by region, 2013 Structure Survey							
Holdings with irrigable area							
Holdings	Total utilized agricultural area <sup>(2)</sup>	Irrigable	Irrigated				
496,149	23,554	15,302	11,779				
44,828 78,958 15,483 50,202 24,075 13,943 60,822 46,116 55,828 12,280 14,394 12,003 67,216	3,206 5,227 1,605 3,557 608 300 2,170 2,224 1,946 268 454 324	2,213 3,642 623 2,841 434 41 1,523 1,527 1,052 142 143 106	1,696 3,027 382 2,140 327 28 1,123 1,112 898 117 87 71				

<sup>(2)</sup> Rough grazing land is not included.

<b>4. Livestock holdings and</b> 2013 Farm							
	Вол	vine	She	еер			
Region	Holdings	Number of animals	Holdings	Number of animals			
Greece, total	15,899	614,992	94,448	8,686,117			
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki Kentriki Makedonia Dytiki Makedonia Thessalia Ipeiros Ionia Nisia Dytiki Ellada Sterea Ellada Peloponnisos Attiki Voreio Aigaio	3,244 2,809 1,278 1,657 1,234 328 655 1,728 768 71 727	100,580 164,503 35,502 117,763 60,585 4,256 24,905 62,895 13,533 3,240 9,048 16,362	4,241 5,245 2,970 9,886 9,673 2,343 8,374 19,019 8,388 1,025 5,145 3,594	585,760 815,981 384,392 1,211,464 622,393 116,256 511,263 1,511,280 448,194 83,805 485,001 168,257			
Attiki Voreio Aigaio	71 727	3,240 9,048		1,025 5,145			

<b>5. Persons employed in agricultural holdings, by</b> 2013 Farm							
Region	Managers of holdings owned by legal entities	Owners and household members in holdings owned by natural persons					
Greece, total	746	1,218,274					
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki Kentriki Makedonia Dytiki Makedonia Thessalia Ipeiros Ionia Nisia Dytiki Ellada Sterea Ellada Peloponnisos Attiki Voreio Aigaio Notio Aigaio	73 144 21 75 65 17 33 63 101 80 8	97,498 175,356 42,052 110,555 51,683 43,750 140,837 111,908 160,703 44,064 49,222 36,311 154,333					

Goa	ats	Pig	gs	
Holdings	Number of animals	Holdings	Number of animals	
68,274	3,654,793	18,941	767,958	
2,762	368,533	1,019	56,868	
3,612	478,325	1,351	125,109	
2,057 5,006	146,981 408,252	1,232 1,557	16,025 146,749	
5,360	156,696	506	132,814	
2,720	112,663	492	1,929	
6,527	306,062	1,469	71,765	
10,664	448,996	3,379	101,497	
7,708	393,976	1,516	53,838	
801	33,672	164	3,281	
4,116	107,680	2,136	9,239	
4,426	200,865	1,965	13,450	
12,514	492,092	2,155	35,395	

category, and days of work of seasonal workers, 2013 Structure Survey						
Permanent workers	Seasonal workers					
	Total	Days of work				
25,014	895,610	12,483,833				
2,159	70,789	812,583				
4,964	147,282	2,672,960				
1,267	11,858	182,044				
2,495	63,042	1,030,765				
874	24,023	290,890				
240	22,511	290,129				
1,986	152,422	2,120,164				
1,235	81,347	1,062,560				
2,195	149,211	1,814,964				
3,536	29,687	355,663				
984	18,069	365,121				
297	16,640	246,775				
2,782	108,728	1,239,214				

6. Agı	icultura	l areas a	nd prod	uction,	1991,			
2001 and 2011 - 2014								
	1991	2001	2011	2012	2013	2014		
1. Areas under crops (thous. stremmas <sup>(1)</sup> )								
Crops on arable land Vegetables	23,344 1,236	22,190 1,163	19,478 1,005	19,442 986	19,144 967	17,663 670		
Vines (grapes and raisins) Areas under trees	1,517 9,246	1,321 9,982	1,147 10,224	1,148 10,237	1,115 10,128	938 10,155		
Production of selected agricultural products (thous. tonnes)								
Wheat Cotton	3,162 594	2,196 1,355	1,857 814	1,837 796	1,832 875	1,570 820		
Tobacco	173	1,333	32	34	41	41		
Must	466	421	327	337	331	266		
Olive oil	198	435	368	332	299	251		
Oranges Lemons	805 177	1,112 179	847 80	850 81	876 75	754 59		

(1) 1 stremma = 0.1ha.

7. Animal capital and production, 1991, 2001 and 2011 - 2014								
	1991	2001	2011	2012	2013	2014		
1. Animal capital (thous. heads)								
Bovine	602	621	625	611	602	619		
Pigs	986	934	820	793	761	610		
Sheep	8,692	9,124	8,914	8,778	8,611	8,481		
Goats	5,336	5,662	5,010	4,895	4,782	4,234		
Beehives (thou-								
sands)	1,196	1,294	1,427	1,455	1,457	1,529		
2. Animal production (thous. tonnes)								
Meat	501	462	428	431	436	407		
Milk	1,805	2,032	2,029	2,020	2,016	2,018		
Cheese, hard	38	36	37	39	38	38		
Cheese, soft	117	126	115	114	115	104		
Honey	14	15	16	16	16	20		

8. Sea fishery, 2011 - 2015								
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015			
Motor propelled fi- shing vessels (20 HP and over)	5,737	5,842	5,803	5,783	6,054			
Quantity of catch (thous. tonnes) Value (thous. euro)	63 259,189.80	61 225,468.60	64 233,998.10	60 229,808.50	64 207,534.20			

9. Quantity of catch by main species, 2011 - 2015 Metric tonnes								
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015			
Total	62,847	60,725	63,638	60,319	64,237			
Fish Cephalopods Crustaceans Shellfish	52,529 5,407 4,508 403	50,870 5,853 3,656 347	53,314 5,907 4,057 360	50,578 5,334 3,940 466	53,033 5,047 5,761 396			

10. Aquaculture, 2011 - 2015								
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015			
Production (thous. tonnes)	111	111	114	104	106			
Value (thous. euro)	475,747.4	445,892.1	435,868.5	443,860.5	463,477.6			

11. EU: Livestock production – Thousand tonnes						
Countries		Bovine			Sheep and	
Countines	2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	
Euro area						
Austria (AT)	227.20	221.64	228.75	8.45	7.98	
Belgium (BE)	249.91	257.67	267.88	2.41	2.56	
France (FR)	*1,407.90	*1,420.43	*1,450.99	*86.52	*86.67	
Germany (DE)	1,106.00	1,128.00	1,124.00	20.00	19.00	
Greece (EL)	50.12	46.04	41.92	85.71	82.31	
Estonia (EE)	7.88		9.62	0.11	0.11	
Ireland (IE)	517.57	581.81	564.14	57.47	57.60	
Spain (ES)	580.84	578.60	*633.77	127.20	122.84	
Italy (IT)	855.32	709.43	788.28	36.55	26.64	
Cyprus (CY)	4.57	4.60	5.04	5.29	5.20	
Latvia (LV)	15.67	17.00	17.36	0.24	0.24	
Lithuania (LT)	36.77	39.26	44.13	0.09	0.09	
Luxembourg (LU)	7.95	8.48	9.08	0.04	0.05	
Malta (MT)	1.13	1.13	1.03	0.11	0.12	
Netherlands (NE)	379.10	*376.18	*382.52	13.84	*14.28	
Portugal (PT)	84.09	79.84	88.62	10.78	10.94	
Slovakia (SK)	9.53	8.83	8.40	0.50	0.60	
Slovenia (SL)	32.10	31.57	*33.58	0.09	0.12	
Finland (FI)	80.42	82.32	85.76	0.92	1.03	
Non-euro area						
Bulgaria (BG)	5.68	4.80	5.29			
Denmark (DK)	125.20	125.60	120.60	1.60	1.70	
United Kingdom (UK)	847.66	877.58	883.21	290.31	298.51	
Croatia (HR)	47.27	44.42	42.26			
Hungary (HU)	22.64	23.11	26.39	0.25	0.34	
Poland (PL)	339.02	412.66	471.01	0.65	0.57	
Romania (RO)	29.28	29.20	44.47			
Sweden (SE)	135.73	141.95	143.98	4.91	5.09	
Czech Republic (CZ)	64.83	65.53	68.29	0.18	0.19	

Source: Eurostat.

product	ion of me	at <sup>(1)</sup> , 2013	3 - 2015			
goats		Pigs			Poultry	
2015	2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015
7.77	528.21	525.57	527.77			
2.72	1.130.57	1.118.33	1.124.31	388.09	433.27	452.94
*86.94	*1,938.83	*1,943.55	*1,967.61	*1,695.00	*1,678.00	*1,718.00
21.00	5,474.00	5,507.00	5,562.00	1,456.00	1,527.00	1,511.00
76.83	108.64	96.24	90.00	180.47	190.53	189.63
0.09	36.90	40.55	42.41			
58.36	239.31	254.14	276.40	117.05	125.58	128.02
*125.77	3,431.22	3,620.22	*3,895.85	1,342.58	1,436.69	*1,443.26
35.44	1,625.48	1,327.82	1,485.83	1,223.45	1,242.79	1,294.96
5.39	48.67	42.59	43.40	21.97	21.65	*23.78
*0.27	26.22	28.22	29.33	26.71	28.56	29.52
0.12	67.01	66.70	66.17	89.77	94.41	95.79
0.05	10.87	11.92	12.29		_	_
0.12	5.92	6.15	5.55	4.12	3.92	3.91
*14.45	1,306.95	*1,370.89	*1,456.22			
11.28	345.86	359.98	377.46	291.74	295.21	308.69
0.54	52.40	33.77	30.27			
*0.12	18.95	20.21	*20.23	57.09	59.80	*58.76
1.20	194.49	186.07	191.93	111.09	113.37	117.31
	52.06	53.67	60.68	94.71	97.87	101.25
1.80	1,589.40	1,593.90	1,598.70	148.50	143.00	134.40
300.52	832.92	862.13	898.33	1,662.20	1,642.62	1,688.84
	79.80	68.70	73.00	(2)55.70	(2)59.10	(2)63.40
0.42	336.73	368.62	409.30	394.45	430.09	478.71
	1,684.26	1,838.46	1,906.11	1,651.98	1,804.06	2,011.04
9.26	308.44	324.87	330.47	325.55	345.62	374.79
5.13	234.10	236.20	233.50	124.83	135.16	145.78
0.18	234.27	235.99	227.74	148.17	149.41	151.41

<sup>\* =</sup> Provisional data.

<sup>... =</sup> No data available.

<sup>— =</sup> Magnitude nil or less than half of the final digit shown.

<sup>(1)</sup> The data refer to the total carcass weight of bovine animals and pigs slaughtered in slaughterhouses or on the farm, of sheep (including lambs) and goats slaughtered in slaughterhouses or elsewhere, as well as the total carcass weight of poultry slaughtered, whose meat is declared fit for human consumption.

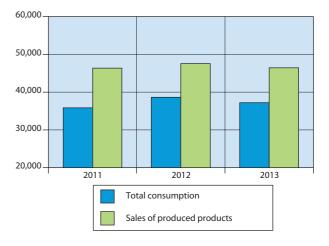
<sup>(2)</sup> Estimates.

## Manufacturing

1. Structural data on the enterprises of the manufacturing sector, 2011 - 2013					
Amounts: million euro					
	2011	2012	2013		
Number of enterprises Total persons employed Wages and salaries Remuneration of persons employed Gross production value Total consumption <sup>(1)</sup> Value added Sales of produced products Total capital formation Labour cost	74,066 338,735 268,042 5,889 50,314 35,848 14,446 46,349 1,824 7,534	64,578 311,501 271,320 5,400 51,461 38,635 12,825 47,516 3,156 6,935	57,735 289,181 254,192 4,753 49,930 37,212 12,718 46,398 1,390 6,166		

<sup>(1)</sup> Total consumption includes the consumption of raw and auxiliary materials, costs of water supply, fuels and remunerations to third parties for the products' elaboration.

### Total consumption and sales of produced products, 2011 - 2013



	-

2. Industrial production index, 2013 - 2015 (2010 = 100.0)						
	2013	2014	2015			
Overall index Mining and quarrying Manufacturing Food Beverages Tobacco products Textiles Wearing apparel Leather and related products Wood and cork Paper and paper products Printing and recording services Coke and refined petroleum products	89.5 86.0 86.8 91.0 86.3 103.2 67.8 67.2 60.7 46.8 89.1 59.0	87.8 85.7 88.3 93.8 85.8 98.7 60.7 62.7 52.9 42.0 96.4 57.6 118.4	88.7 80.2 89.8 92.3 87.5 117.2 64.2 54.3 46.2 39.5 98.8 53.0			
Chemicals and chemical products Basic pharmaceutical preparations Rubber and plastic products Other non-metallic mineral products Basic metals Fabricated metal products Computers, electronic and optical pro-	90.6	91.7	95.1			
	102.8	98.4	105.7			
	87.0	88.5	92.8			
	54.5	55.6	55.6			
	96.8	101.9	105.7			
	79.0	77.9	75.7			
ducts Electrical equipment Machinery and equipment n.e.c. Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers Other transport equipment Furniture Other manufactured goods Repair and installation services of machinery and equipment	89.5	99.2	127.2			
	71.1	63.5	70.2			
	84.6	84.6	86.5			
	63.9	65.7	57.8			
	59.3	28.5	78.4			
	46.7	47.7	48.2			
	77.8	81.4	88.2			
Electricity	98.5	85.1	85.6			
Water supply	96.6	96.1	97.9			

## 3. Mining: Number of enterprises, remunerated employment and gross production value, 2013

Amounts: thousand euro

	Number of enter- prises	Number of remune- rated em- ployees	Annual labour remunera- tion	Gross pro- duction value(1)
Total <sup>(2)</sup>	369	5,337	116,679	657,094
Mining of lignte				
Extraction of crude petro- leum Support activities for petro- leum and natural gas ex-	}	442	15,397	119,212
traction Mining of other non-ferrous ores	4	1,630	28,249	140,092
Quarrying ornamental and building stone, limestone, gypsum, chalk and slate Operation of gravel and sand	206	1,183	21,403	103,563
pits; mining of clays and kaolin	147	1,669	40,722	234,617
Mining of chemical and fertilizer minerals	8	413	10,909	59,611
Other mining and quarrying n.e.c.	)			
Extraction of salt				
Support activities for other mining and quarrying				

 $<sup>\</sup>cdots$  = No data available.

General remark: Wherever necessary, the data have been rounded up, thus, a slight difference may occur between the sum of the figures and their total.

- (1) Gross production value of each branch includes value of crude products not disposed for further processing or concentration, as well as value of products obtained through a secondary activity of the branch.
- (2) Due to inadequate data available, emery mines are not included.

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4. EU: Primary production of energy(1), 2011 - 2014						
1,000 tonnes of oil eq	uivalent					
Countries	2011	2012	2013	2014		
EU 28	802,122.2	795,147.7	790,397.8	771,682.0		
Euro area						
Austria (AT)	11,360.9	12,445.1	12,139.9	12,070.7		
Belgium (BE)	15,887.1	13,930.5	14,634.4	12,214.7		
France (FR)	134,426.9	132,802.9	134,539.2	135,913.0		
Germany (DE)	122,674.0	122,710.3	120,566.3	120,832.2		
Greece (EL)	9,630.7	10,427.9	9,312.4	8,804.8		
Estonia (EE)	5,037.9	5,091.5	5,653.3	5,832.3		
Ireland (IE)	1,681.9	1,255.8	2,249.9	2,010.6		
Spain (ES)	31,832.9	33,331.8	34,575.8	34,941.8		
Italy (IT)	32,001.0	35,044.3	36,864.3	36,809.1		
Cyprus (CV)	96.1	106.6	108.9	117.8		
Latvia (LV)	2,075.2	2,336.7	2,143.5	2,380.5		
Lithuania (LT)	1,289.8	1,318.6	1,414.2	1,487.4		
Luxembourg (LU)	113.0	123.2	134.0	152.6		
Malta (MT)	6.5	8.7	9.1	12.7		
Netherlands(NE)	64,336.6	64,634.2	69,194.1	58,415.0		
Portugal (PT)	5,529.8	4,706.5	5,772.6	5,994.0		
Slovakia (SK)	6,170.6	6,233.0	6,408.3	6,307.4		
Slovenia (SL)	3,836.6	3,579.2	3,602.9	3,686.7		
Finland (FI)	17,057.3	17,149.5	18,000.0	18,054.9		
Non-euro area						
Bulgaria (BG)	12,256.1	11,678.6	10,547.8	11,263.1		
Denmark (DK)	20,207.0	18,511.6	16,466.2	15,791.8		
United Kingdom (UK)	128,915.2	116,995.2	110,229.8	107,560.1		
Croatia (HR)	4,603.3	4,215.4	4,438.2	4,353.0		
Hungary (HU)	10,662.7	10,472.8	10,079.6	9,999.1		
Poland (PL)	67,680.7	70,971.2	70,570.5	66,866.9		
Romania (RO)	27,885.8	27,351.9	26,110.9	26,571.8		
Sweden (SE)	32,879.2	35,727.6	34,683.2	34,168.6		
Czech Republic (CZ)	31,987.5	31,987.2	29,948.5	29,069.3		

Source: Eurostat.

### **Construction**

<sup>(1)</sup> Any kind of extraction of energy products from natural sources to a usable form is called primary production. Primary production takes place when the natural sources are exploited, for example in coal mines, crude oil fields, hydro power plants or fabrication of biofuels. Transformation of energy from one form to another, like electricity or heat generation in thermal power plants or coke production in coke ovens is not primary production.

1. Public and private building						
Region	Number of permits					
, and the second	2013*	2014*	2015*			
Greece, total	16,384	13,383	13,257			
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	713	620	572			
Kentriki Makedonia	2,185	1,862	1,875			
Dytiki Makedonia	313	313	281			
Thessalia	1,030	717	712			
Ipeiros	509	469	476			
Ionia Nisia	529	557	601			
Dytiki Ellada	1,452	1,180	1,112			
Sterea Ellada	1,337	1,101	1,025			
Peloponnisos	1,747	1,467	1,452			
Attiki	3,675	2,627	2,397			
Voreio Aigaio	556	427	522			
Notio Aigaio	1,269	1,108	1,221			
Kriti	1,069	935	1,011			

<sup>\* =</sup> Provisional data.

2. Price indices of work categories and construction cost indices for new residential buildings, 2012 - 2016 (Q3) $2010 = 100.0$						
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016(Q3)	
Price Index of work categories Construction cost index Material cost index Labour cost index	99.4 101.0 103.1 97.8	98.2 99.6 101.6 96.5	95.0 96.5 98.8 93.0	92.3 94.3 96.8 90.4	90.6 92.6 95.0 89.0	

activity, 2	013 - 2015				
	Surface (thous. m²)			Volume (thous. m³)	
2013*	2014*	2015*	2013*	2014*	2015*
3,042.0	2,590.5	2,771.7	12,249.0	11,164.5	14,865.6
225.1	139.1	111.4	923.0	525.9	445.0
514.6	433.5	424.7	2,226.2	2,206.0	2,161.0
91.9	88.8	344.6	432.1	420.7	4,139.9
196.2	155.0	197.1	762.3	735.9	1,184.2
65.9	94.3	86.4	232.6	377.0	354.4
85.7	104.4	100.5	301.4	337.9	346.4
203.9	192.3	194.6	783.5	785.9	835.2
242.9	186.2	216.0	1,154.1	919.3	1,092.6
319.5	223.9	237.4	1,199.0	837.3	966.3
560.9	467.3	361.5	2,298.0	2,088.2	1,557.3
65.4	59.7	78.5	236.1	233.7	303.1
215.5	224.7	187.3	741.1	915.9	654.0
254.6	221.4	231.7	959.6	780.7	826.3

		3. Evolution of the	e Production Index 2010 =		
		Production Index in Construction			
	Year and quarter	Index	Annual change %		
2011:	4nd quarter	62.87	-45.3		
Annua	l mean	58.68	-41.3		
2012:	1st quarter 2nd » 3rd » 4th quarter	36.02 38.84 36.40 44.96	-30.5 -31.5 -42.5 -28.5		
Annua	l mean	39.05	-33.4		
2013:	1st quarter 2nd » 3rd » 4th quarter	28.19 32.32 34.70 48.20	-21.7 -16.8 -4.7 7.2		
Annua	l mean	35.85	-8.2		
2014:	1st quarter 2nd » 3rd » 4th quarter	26.08 37.89 44.69 56.93	-7.5 17.2 28.8 18.1		
Annua	l mean	41.40	15.5		
2015:	1st quarter 2nd » 3rd » 4th quarter	37.97 40.27 32.19 60.27	45.6 6.3 -28.0 5.9		
Annua	l mean	42.67	3.1		
2016:	1st quarter 2nd » 3nd quarter*	34.64 46.31 57.10	-8.8 15.0 77.4		

<b>in Construction, 2011 - 2016 (Q3)</b> <sup>(1)</sup> 100.0					
Producti of Building C	on Index Construction	Producti of Civil En	on Index gineering		
Index	Annual change %	Index	Annual change %		
64.51	-34.6	60.89	-54.8		
57.41	-42.6	60.21	-39.8		
35.33	-35.9	36.85	-23.1		
39.43	-27.9	38.13	-35.5		
34.81	-37.1	38.31	-47.5		
40.93	-36.6	49.81	-18.2		
37.63	-34.5	40.78	-32.3		
27.09	-23.3	29.52	-19.9		
26.93	-31.7	38.81	1.8		
32.22	-7.4	37.69	-1.6		
38.19	-6.7	60.26	21.0		
31.11	-17.3	41.57	1.9		
23.67	-12.6	28.99	-1.8		
28.24	4.9	49.52	27.6		
29.57	-8.2	62.91	66.9		
42.53	11.4	74.30	23.3		
31.00	-0.3	53.93	29.7		
31.47	33.0	45.80	58.0		
32.99	16.8	49.04	-1.0		
25.26	-14.6	40.54	-35.6		
49.83	17.2	72.84	-2.0		
34.89	12.5	52.06	-3.5		
30.24	-3.9	39.95	-12.8		
37.27	13.0	57.21	16.7		
39.27	55.5	78.59	93.9		

<sup>\* =</sup> Provisional data.(1) Adjusted data according to the real number of working days.

4. EU: Annual changes (%) in Production Index in Construction, 2012 - 2015								
Countries	2012	2013	2014	2015				
EU 28	-5.8	-1.9	3.3	(1)0.8				
Euro area								
Austria (AT)	3.5	0.4	-1.8	-2.5				
Belgium (BE)	*-1.0	*-2.7	*-0.3	*-2.5				
France (FR)	-5.2	0.3	-3.1	-4.2				
Germany (DE)	-1.1	-0.3	2.7	-2.2				
Greece (EL)	-33.4	-8.2	15.5	1.3				
Estonia (EE)	16.7	-0.1	-2.1	-5.3				
Ireland (IE)	-2.4	11.4	8.1	7.9				
Spain (ES)	-5.4	1.4	*17.5	*1.5				
Italy (IT)	-13.4	-10.7	-6.9	-1.8				
Cyprus (CY)	-19.1	-23.7	-23.1	4.5				
Latvia (LV)	14.4	7.4	7.9	-1.2				
Lithuania (LT)	-7.2	11.3	16.9	-3.5				
Luxembourg (LU)	-4.0	-3.8	3.2	-1.1				
Malta (MT)	1.7	1.9	*2.4	*10.9				
Netherlands (NE)	*-8.1	*-4.8	*3.2	*8.0				
Portugal (PT)	-16.2	-15.9	-8.9	-2.3				
Slovakia (SK)	-12.5	-5.3	-4.2	18.0				
Slovenia (SL)	-16.8	-2.5	19.5	-8.1				
Finland (FI)	(1)-0.9	(1)-3.2	(1)0.4	(1)5.6				
Non-euro area								
Bulgaria (BG)	-0.8	-3.4	6.6	*2.1				
Denmark (DK)	-0.3	3.3	3.5	4.8				
United Kingdom (UK)	*-7.6	*1.6	*8.7	*3.5				
Croatia (HR)	-12.7	-4.7	-7.2	-0.7				
Hungary (HU)	-6.6	8.4	13.6	3.0				
Poland (PL)	-5.0	-10.2	4.1	-0.3				
Romania (RO)	1.4	-0.6	-6.7	*10.6				
Sweden (SE)	-6.0	-3.2	11.8	12.9				
Czech Republic (CZ)	-7.3	-6.9	4.3	7.2				

Source: Eurostat. \* = Provisional data.

(1) Estimates.

**Trade** 

		1. Evolution	n of the Turno	over Index in 2010=
Year	Overall Index			l Index motive fuel)
and month	Index	Annual rate of change	Index	Annual rate of change
2014 2015 2016: 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10*	74.7 72.6 63.2 67.7 71.2 67.5 71.0 74.1 73.2 72.6	-1.2 -2.8 -7.6 -4.0 -4.4 -7.9 -5.2 7.1 -2.5 1.7	74.1 73.5 65.2 69.7 74.1 69.4 72.9 75.8 74.9 74.8	-0.9 -0.8 -5.4 -1.8 -2.0 -6.0 -2.3 8.0 -0.7 2.3

- \* = Provisional data.
- (1) Adjusted data according to the number of real working days.

		2. Evolution	on of the Volu	ume Index in 2010 =
Year	Overall Index		Overal (except auto	
and month	Index	Annual rate of change	Index	Annual rate of change
2014 2015 2016: 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	<b>72.2 71.2</b> 64.5 67.4 69.9 66.9 69.4 74.8 74.5 71.2	-0.4 -1.4 -6.8 -1.2 -2.0 -6.3 -3.6 9.5 -2.1 2.4	73.3 72.9 66.7 69.4 72.9 69.2 71.8 77.4 77.0 73.9	-0.7 -0.5 -5.5 -0.1 -0.4 -5.3 -1.5 9.6 -1.0 3.1 2.8

- \* = Provisional data.
  (1) Adjusted data according to the number of real working days.

	3.	Evolution o	f the Index o	of Employed 2010 =
Year and			Overall Inde persons emp automotive	oloyed in the
quarter	Index	Annual rate of change	Index	Annual rate of change
2014 2015 2015: Q4 2016: Q1 Q2 Q3*	92.8 94.7 94.7 93.8 95.1 95.5	-0.2 2.0 0.7 -0.5 0.2 0.4	93.8 95.5 95.6 94.4 96.0 96.4	0.0 1.8 0.6 -0.5 0.4 0.6

Retail Trac	de, 2014 - 2	:016 (Octob	oer) <sup>(1)</sup>		
Food :	sector	Automotive fuel sector		Non-food sector (except automotive fu	
Index	Annual rate of change	Index	Annual rate of change	Index	Annual rate of change
82.1 80.8	-0.8 -1.6	78.7 69.5	-1.6 -11.7	65.9 65.7	-1.2 -0.3
71.9	-1. <b>0</b> -5.8	55.5	-11.7 -17.2	58.1	- <b>0.3</b> -4.9
79.2	0.3	59.8	-14.0	59.9	-4.3
81.4	-3.0	59.5	-16.0	66.4	-0.7
75.0	-7.6	60.0	-17.0	63.4	-3.9
81.7	-3.0	63.5	-18.2	63.7	-1.4
83.1	5.3	67.1	2.3	68.2	11.6
87.2	-1.8	66.4	-11.2	62.2	1.3
82.3	2.4	63.5	-2.3	67.0	2.4
82.1	2.9	66.2	0.6	66.2	-0.6

Retail Trac	le, 2014 - 2	:016 (Octob	oer) <sup>(1)</sup>		
Food :	sector	Automotive fuel sector		Non-food sector (except automotive fu	
Index	Annual rate of change	Index	Annual rate of change	Index	Annual rate of change
78.2 76.5	0.5 -2.2	68.1 67.0	1.2 -1.6	68.0 69.3	-1.3 1.9
68.6	-5.0	60.1	-8.7	65.4	-6.4
75.5	1.8	63.6	-3.0	62.9	-2.5
77.8	-1.1	61.9	-6.2	67.7	0.3
71.6	-6.9	61.1	-7.6	66.9	-3.3
78.0	-1.9	63.2	-10.4	65.2	-0.9
79.0	4.9	67.5	13.4	76.7	16.6
82.7	-2.2	67.4	-4.7	71.5	1.6
78.6	3.6	63.8	-0.5	69.2	2.8
78.5	4.1	65.6	-0.6	68.3	1.2

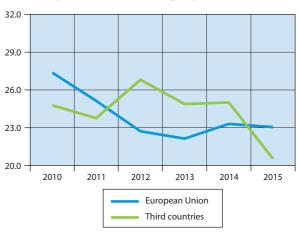
<b>Persons in Retail Trade, 2014 - 2016 (Q3)</b> 100.0							
Index of persons employed in the non-food sector (except automotive fuel)							
Index	Annual rate of change	Index Annual ra					
101.6 104.6 104.4 104.3 106.7 108.4	-0.2 2.9 1.9 0.8 1.7 2.9	<b>86.0 86.7</b> 87.1 85.1 85.9 85.5	0.6 0.8 -0.3 -1.6 -0.8 -1.3				

4. Imports - Arrivals, Exports - Dispatches by area of origin/destination, including oil products, 2010 - 2015(2) Billion euro							
2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015*		
52.15	48.89	49.54	47.00	48.33	43.59		
27.37	25.14	22.73	22.13	23.31	23.07		
24.78	23.76	26.80	24.87	25.01	20.53		
21.30	24.38	27.58	27.30	27.12	25.89		
11.57	12.56	12.19	12.82	13.10	14.04		
9.73	11.82	15.39	14.48	14.02	11.85		
-1.9	-6.2	1.3	-5.1	2.8	-9.8		
-9.7	-8.1	-9.6	-2.7	5.3	-1.1		
8.5	-4.1	12.8	-7.2	0.6	-17.9		
18.2	14.4	13.1	-1.0	-0.6	-4.5		
13.8	8.5	-2.9	5.1	2.2	7.1		
23.9	21.5	30.2	-5.9	-3.2	-15.4		
	2010 52.15 27.37 24.78 21.30 11.57 9.73 -1.9 -9.7 8.5	2010 2011  52.15 48.89 27.37 25.14 24.78 23.76  21.30 24.38 11.57 12.56 9.73 11.82  -1.9 -6.2 -9.7 -8.1 8.5 -4.1  18.2 14.4 13.8 8.5	2010 2011 2012  52.15 48.89 49.54 27.37 25.14 22.73 24.78 23.76 26.80  21.30 24.38 27.58 11.57 12.56 12.19 9.73 11.82 15.39  -1.9 -6.2 1.3 -9.7 -8.1 -9.6 8.5 -4.1 12.8  18.2 14.4 13.1 13.8 8.5 -2.9	2010         2011         2012         2013           52.15         48.89         49.54         47.00           27.37         25.14         22.73         22.13           24.78         23.76         26.80         24.87           21.30         24.38         27.58         27.30           9.73         11.82         15.39         14.48           -1.9         -6.2         1.3         -5.1           -9.7         -8.1         -9.6         -2.7           8.5         -4.1         12.8         -7.2           18.2         14.4         13.1         -1.0           13.8         8.5         -2.9         5.1	2010         2011         2012         2013         2014           52.15         48.89         49.54         47.00         48.33           27.37         25.14         22.73         22.13         23.31           24.78         23.76         26.80         24.87         25.01           21.30         24.38         27.58         27.30         27.12           11.57         12.56         12.19         12.82         13.10           9.73         11.82         15.39         14.48         14.02           -1.9         -6.2         1.3         -5.1         2.8           -9.7         -8.1         -9.6         -2.7         5.3           8.5         -4.1         12.8         -7.2         0.6           18.2         14.4         13.1         -1.0         -0.6           13.8         8.5         -2.9         5.1         2.2		

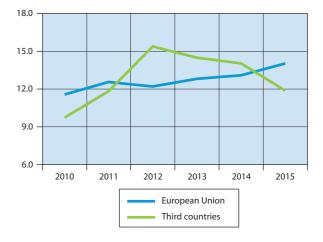
<sup>\* =</sup> Provisional data.

General remark: Wherever necessary, the data have been rounded up, thus, a slight difference may occur between the sum of the figures and their total.

Imports - Arrivals, including oil products (in bil. €)



Exports - Dispatches, including oil products (in bil. €)



<sup>(1)</sup> The data of the Intra-EU trade are adjusted to the total trade with EU countries from the year 2004 onwards. The "incomplete customs declarations" are incorporated in the trade data with third countries and, after having been completed, they will be replaced by the final data.

<sup>(2)</sup> International Trade in Goods Statistics have been revised for the period 2002 - 2014. The revision of the relevant data series resulted from the integration of additional data transmitted recently from administrative sources.

5. Imports - Arrivals, Export Billion euro	ts - Dispatches by	y area of origin/
	20	05
Countries <sup>(1)</sup>	Value	Percent of total
Imports - Arrivals(2)		
Germany	6.68	14.4
Italy	6.05	13.0
Russia	3.44	7.4
China	1.70	3.7
Netherlands	2.66	5.7
France	2.88	6.2
South Korea	1.18	2.5
Belgium	1.65	3.6
United States	1.14	2.5
Spain	1.83	4.0
Other countries	17.22	37.1
Exports - Dispatches(2)		
Germany	1.86	12.5
Italy	1.66	11.2
Cyprus	0.93	6.2
Turkey	0.74	5.0
Bulgaria	0.82	5.5
United Kingdom	1.02	6.9
United States	0.78	5.2
France	0.65	4.4
Romania	0.41	2.8
Gibraltar	0.04	0.3
Other countries	5.96	40.1

× -	Provisiona	l data
* =	Provisiona	i data.

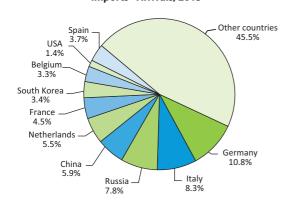
General remark: Wherever necessary, the data have been rounded up, thus, a slight difference may occur between the sum of the figures and their total.

(1) The countries are ranked in descending order according to the imports and exports, respectively, of 2010.

(2) The data of the Intra-EU trade are adjusted to the total trade with EU countries from 2004 onwards. The "incomplete customs declarations" are incorporated in the trade data with third countries and, after having been completed, they will be replaced by the final data.

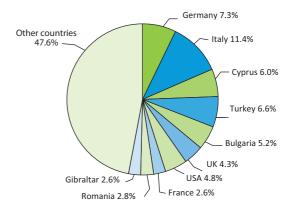
(3) International Trade in Goods Statistics have been revised for the period 2002 - 2014. The revision of the relevant data series resulted from the integration of additional data transmitted recently from administrative sources.

Imports - Arrivals, 2015



destination, inc	luding oil produ	cts, 2005, 2010,	<b>2015</b> <sup>(3)</sup>
20	10	201	5*
Value	Percent of total	Value	Percent of total
6.03	11.6	4.69	10.8
5.21	10.0	3.63	8.3
4.83	9.3	3.40	7.8
2.86	5.5	2.55	5.9
2.66	5.1	2.41	5.5
2.59	5.0	1.95	4.5
1.83	3.5	1.47	3.4
1.70	3.3	1.44	3.3
1.64	3.2	0.60	1.4
1.61	3.1	1.60	3.7
21.18	40.6	19.84	45.5
1.96	9.2	1.89	7.3
1.95	9.2	2.94	11.4
1.45	6.8	1.54	6.0
1.26	5.9	1.71	6.6
1.15	5.4	1.36	5.2
1.02	4.8	1.10	4.3
1.02	4.8	1.25	4.8
0.66	3.1	0.67	2.6
0.64	3.0	0.73	2.8
0.63	3.0	0.40	2.6
9.55	44.8	12.32	47.6

Exports - Dispatches, 2015



## 6. Imports - Arrivals, by main product categories according to SITC<sup>(1)</sup>, 2011 - 2015<sup>(3)</sup>

Billion euro

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015*
Total <sup>(2)</sup>	48.89	49.54	47.00	48.33	43.59
Primary goods (0 - 4)	22.42	25.42	24.36	23.45	18.39
Food, drinks and tobacco $(0 + 1)$	5.94	5.54	5.66	5.67	5.65
Raw materials (2 + 4)	1.66	1.59	1.47	1.48	1.38
Energy products (3)	14.81	18.28	17.23	16.30	11.36
Manufactured goods (5 - 8)	26.32	24.05	22.60	24.74	25.10
Chemicals (5)	7.20	6.57	6.56	6.66	6.79
Machinery and transport equipment (7)	8.79	8.70	7.17	8.57	8.76
Other manufactured goods (6 + 8)	10.33	8.78	8.87	9.51	9.56
Products, not elsewhere classified (9)	0.16	0.07	0.04	0.14	0.10

(Year-on-year change %)

Total <sup>(2)</sup>	-6.2	1.3	-5.1	2.8	-9.8
Primary goods (0 - 4)	14.5	13.4	-4.1	-3.8	-21.6
Food, drinks and tobacco $(0 + 1)$	2.2	-6.7	2.1	0.2	-0.3
Raw materials (2 + 4)	11.5	-3.9	-7.3	0.5	-6.9
Energy products (3)	20.7	23.4	-5.7	-5.4	-30.3
Manufactured goods (5 - 8)	-17.5	-8.6	-6.0	9.5	1.5
Chemicals (5)	-4.2	-8.8	-0.2	1.5	2.2
Machinery and transport equipment (7)	-30.5	-1.0	-17.6	19.5	2.3
Other manufactured goods (6 + 8)	-11.9	-15.0	1.0	7.2	0.5
Products, not elsewhere classified (9)	-76.8	-55.1	-49.1	277.5	-25.7

<sup>\* =</sup> Provisional data.

General remark: Wherever necessary, the data have been rounded up, thus, a slight difference may occur between the sum of the figures and their total.

- (1) SITC: Standard International Trade Classification.
- (2) The data of the Intra-EU trade are adjusted to the total trade with EU countries from the year 2004 onwards. The "incomplete customs declarations" are incorporated in the trade data with third countries and, after having been completed, they will be replaced by the final data.
- (3) International Trade in Goods Statistics have been revised for the period 2002 - 2014. The revision of the relevant data series resulted from the integration of additional data transmitted recently from administrative sources.

## 7. Exports - Dispatches, by main product categories according to SITC(1), 2011 - 2015(3)

2011 2012 2012 2014 2015\*

Billion euro

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015^
Total <sup>(2)</sup>	24.38	27.58	27.30	27.12	25.89
Primary goods (0 - 4)	12.82	16.55	16.57	15.98	13.94
Food, drinks and tobacco (0 + 1)	4.07	4.25	4.25	4.37	4.59
Raw materials (2 + 4)	1.35	1.66	1.72	1.35	1.75
Energy products (3)	7.40	10.65	10.60	10.26	7.60
Manufactured goods (5 - 8)	10.88	10.40	10.14	10.56	11.35
Chemicals (5)	2.47	2.47	2.60	2.69	2.73
Machinery and transport equipment (7)	2.36	2.32	2.07	2.29	2.63
Other manufactured goods (6 + 8)	6.06	5.60	5.47	5.59	5.99
Products, not elsewhere classified (9)	0.68	0.63	0.59	0.58	0.60

(Year-on-year change %)

Total <sup>(2)</sup>	14.4	13.1	-1.0	-0.6	-4.5
Primary goods (0 - 4)	20.1	29.2	0.1	-3.6	-12.8
Food, drinks and tobacco (0 + 1)	5.1	4.4	0.0	2.8	5.1
Raw materials (2 + 4)	-1.9	23.0	4.0	-21.4	29.4
Energy products (3)	36.5	43.9	-0.5	-3.2	-25.9
Manufactured goods (5 - 8)	7.7	-4.5	-2.5	4.2	7.5
Chemicals (5)	-2.9	0.3	4.9	3.6	1.6
Machinery and transport equipment (7)	2.7	-1.6	-11.0	10.6	14.9
Other manufactured goods (6 + 8)	15.1	-7.5	-2.3	2.1	7.2
Products, not elsewhere classified (9)	27.8	-7.3	-6.3	-2.1	4.4

<sup>\* =</sup> Provisional data.

General remark: Wherever necessary, the data have been rounded up, thus, a slight difference may occur between the sum of the figures and their total.

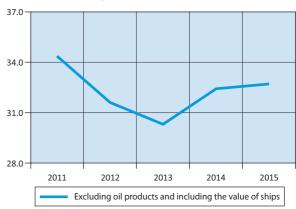
- (1) SITC: Standard International Trade Classification.
- (2) The data of the Intra-EU trade are adjusted to the total trade with EU countries from the year 2004 onwards. The "incomplete customs declarations" are incorporated in the trade data with third countries and, after having been completed, they will be replaced by the final data.
- (3) International Trade in Goods Statistics have been revised for the period 2002 - 2014. The revision of the relevant data series resulted from the integration of additional data transmitted recently from administrative sources.

8. External Trade Balance, 2011 - 2015 <sup>(2)</sup> Billion euro									
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015*				
Imports - Arrivals(1)									
Including the value of ships Excluding the value of ships Excluding oil products and in-	48.89 47.60	49.54 47.57	47.00 45.77	48.33 46.47	43.59 41.99				
cluding the value of ships	34.37	31.61	30.03	32.44	32.71				
Exports - Dispatches(1)									
ncluding the value of ships	24.38	27.58	27.30	27.12	25.89				
Excluding the value of ships Excluding oil products and in-	24.30	27.46	27.21	26.99	25.74				
cluding the value of ships	17.13	17.19	16.87	16.91	18.38				
Frade balance, including the	24.52	21.06	10.70	21.21	17.70				
value of ships  Trade balance, excluding the	-24.52	-21.96	-19.70	-21.21	-17.70				
value of ships Frade balance, excluding oil	-23.30	-20.11	-18.55	-19.48	-16.25				
products and including the									
value of ships	-17.24	-14.42	-13.16	-15.53	-14.33				
mports as percentage of GDP Exports as percentage of GDP External Trade Balance as per-	23.62	25.91	26.05	27.22	24.77				
	11.77	14.42	15.13	15.27	14.71				
centage of GDP	-11.84	-11.48	-10.92	-11.94	-10.06				
(Year-on-year change %)									
mports - Arrivals(1)									
ncluding the value of ships	-6.2	1.3	-5.1	2.8	-9.8				
Excluding the value of ships Excluding oil products and in-	-3.1	-0.1	-3.8	1.5	-9.6				
cluding the value of ships	-14.8	-8.0	-5.0	8.0	0.8				
Exports - Dispatches(1)									
ncluding the value of ships Excluding the value of ships	14.4	13.1 13.0	-1.0 -0.9	-0.6 -0.8	-4.5 -4.6				
excluding the value of snips excluding oil products and in-	14.7	13.0	-0.9	-0.8	-4.0				
cluding the value of ships	7.3	0.3	-1.9	0.2	8.7				
Trade deficit, including the value of ships	-20.5	-10.4	-10.3	7.6	-16.5				
Trade deficit, excluding the value of ships	-16.6	-13.7	-7.7	5.0	-16.6				
Frade deficit, excluding oil									
products and including the value of ships	-29.3	-16.4	-8.7	18.0	-7.7				

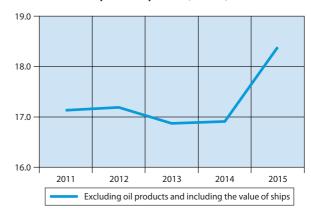
<sup>\* =</sup> Provisional data.

General remark: Wherever necessary, the data have been rounded up, thus, a slight difference may occur between the sum of the figures and their total.

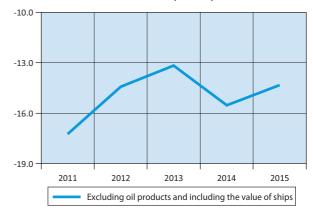
### Imports - Arrivals (in bil. €)



### Exports - Dispatches (in bil. €)



### Trade balance (in bil. €)



<sup>(1)</sup> The data of the Intra-EU trade are adjusted to the total trade with EU countries from the year 2004 onwards. The "incomplete customs declarations" are incorporated in the trade data with third countries and, after having been completed, they will be replaced by the final data.

<sup>(2)</sup> International Trade in Goods Statistics have been revised for the period 2002 - 2014. The revision of the relevant data series resulted from the integration of additional data transmitted recently from administrative sources.

9. EU: Intra-EU trade: Arrivals and dispatches, 2013 - 2015 Billion euro								
Countries		Arrivals		Dispatches				
Countries	2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015		
EU 28	2,770	2,854	2,980	2,839	2,932	3,070		
Euro area								
Austria (AT)	106	105	108	92	94	97		
Belgium (BE)	226	222	213	248	251	259		
France (FR)	348	345	353	260	263	268		
Germany (DE)	575	595	622	619	649	694		
Greece (EL)	22	23	*23	13	13	*14		
Estonia (EE)	11	11	11	9	9	9		
Ireland (IE)	37	40	44	50	50	59		
Spain (ES)	142	155	170	151	156	166		
Italy (IT)	200	204	216	210	219	227		
Cyprus (CY)	3	4	4	1	1	1		
Latvia (LV)	11	11	10	7	8	8		
Lithuania (LT)	16	17	17	14	13	14		
Luxembourg (LU)	16	16	15	11	12	13		
Malta (MT)	3	3	3	1	1	1		
Netherlands (NE)	206	203	208	383	384	386		
Portugal (PT)	41	44	46	33	34	36		
Slovakia (SK)	46	47	52	54	55	58		
Slovenia (SL)	18	18	19	19	20	22		
Finland (FI)	39	39	40	31	32	32		
Non-euro area								
Bulgaria (BG)	15	16	17	13	14	15		
Denmark (DK)	51	52	53	53	53	53		
United Kingdom (UK)	258	275	302	177	182	184		
Croatia (HR)	11	13	14	6	7	8		
Hungary (HU)	54	59	64	63	67	72		
Poland (PL)	108	117	123	116	128	142		
Romania (RO)	42	44	49	35	37	40		
Sweden (SE)	83	84	87	73	72	74		
Czech Republic (CZ)	83	90	98	99	108	119		

Source: Eurostat.

\* = Provisional data.

## **Transport**

1. Land transport, 2012 - 2015									
	2012	2013	2014	2015					
Vehicles in circulation	8,069,872	8,035,423	8,048,438	8,076,431					
Passenger vehicles	5,167,557	5,124,208	5,110,873	5,107,620					
Buses	26,962	26,783	26,691	26,586					
Trucks	1,318,918	1,315,836	1,317,945	1,322,604					
Motorcycles	1,556,435	1,568,596	1,592,929	1,619,621					
Road traffic accidents	12,398	12,109	11,690	11,440					
Persons injured	16,628	16,054	15,359	14,889					
thereof killed	988	879	795	793					

2. Sea transport, 2012 - 2015									
	2012	2013	2014	2015					
Greek merchant fleet:									
Number of vessels	1,941	1,897	1,855	1,831					
Capacity (thous. GRT)	43,618	43,983	44,805	44,281					
Passengers (thousands)	37,305	37,303	38,587	38,009					
Domestic	35,791	35,695	36,918	36,267					
Foreign	1,514	1,608	1,669	1,742					
Goods transport (thous.									
tonnes)	123,589	130,206	137,310	135,577					
Domestic	29,728	30,779	31,193	31,116					
Foreign	93,861	99,427	106,117	104,461					

	3. Domestic and international air traffic, 2010 - 2015									
Year		Flights	Passengers	Freight and mail						
	Teal	of aircrafts	Embarked	Disembarked	(tonnes)					
	2010	428,859	19,220	19,083	116,774					
	2011	410,226	19,508	19,323	102,094					
	2012	382,781	18,398	18,260	89,567					
	2013	375,362	19,284	19,173	87,942					
	2014	415,250	22,350	22,242	89,654					
	2015	444,249	24,468	24,344	92,616					

Source: Hellenic Civil Aviation Authority.

<b>4. Turnover indices in the transport sector, 2012 - 2015</b> 2010 = 100.0									
Percentage change									
Branches of economic activity	2012	2013	2014	2015					
Land transport and transport via	Land transport and transport via								
pipelines	-3.3	-4.0	-4.4	-5.9					
Water transport	-15.4	-7.4	-8.1	-5.4					
Air transport	-1.1	3.9	7.1	7.8					
Warehousing and support activi-									
ties for transportation	-4.8	-7.0	5.5	2.5					
Travel agency, tour operator, reservation service and related activities	-27.0	11.3	6.5	-4.2					
Motion picture, video and televi- sion programme production, sound recording and music									
publishing	-4.9	-5.0	-0.9	-24.3					
Programming and broadcasting activities	-16.4	-7.9	12.6	-22.3					

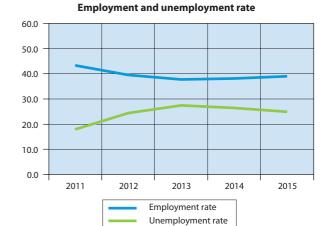
<b>5. EU: Transport of goods by road, 2012 - 2015</b> Thousand tonnes								
Countries	2012	2013	2014	2015				
EU 28	14,029,603	13,937,268	14,118,708	11,082,197				
Euro area								
Austria (AT)	333,963	325,475	349,537	351,068				
Belgium (BE)	291,380	300,608	299,476	264,034				
France (FR)	2,008,370	1,999,869	1,918,572	1,796,755				
Germany (DE)	2,891,837	2,938,702	3,052,628					
Greece (EL)	400,124	480,794	403,327	420,005				
Estonia (EE)	31,321	31,080	27,358	28,162				
Ireland (IE)	106,465	107,222	112,825	117,090				
Spain (ES)	1,238,703	1,124,480	1,184,586	1,258,261				
Italy (IT)	1,121,313	1,023,872	963,056	957,006				
Cyprus (CY)	22,964	16,122	14,585	14,402				
Latvia (LV)	52,622	60,610	62,239	62,569				
Lithuania (LT)	48,428	52,346	57,591	58,601				
Luxembourg (LU)	54,482	51,480	58,723	52,547				
Malta (MT)								
Netherlands (NE)	538,475	604,692	610,910	643,458				
Portugal (PT)	154,484	148,177	149,829	150,358				
Slovakia (SK)	132,270	129,032	142,608	147,225				
Slovenia (SL)	62,759	65,340	74,143	70,509				
Finland (FI)	299,397	274,637	280,131	271,912				
Non-euro area								
Bulgaria (BG)	140,274	160,127	153,077	161,567				
Denmark (DK)	176,354	173,917	178,146					
United Kingdom (UK)	1,624,735	1,507,108	1,507,266					
Croatia (HR)	65,453	67,512	66,157	66,503				
Hungary (HU)	165,514	169,211	193,112	198,744				
Poland (PL)	1,245,053	1,300,608	1,300,382	1,264,960				
Romania (RO)	188,611	191,554	190,938	198,824				
Sweden (SE)	294,939	281,177	381,263	422,891				
Czech Republic (CZ)	339,314	351,517	386,243	437,118				

Source: Eurostat.  $\cdots$  = No data available.

### **Labour market**

1. Population aged 15 years and over by employment status, 2011 - 2015							
Thousands							
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015		
Employed	4,054.4	3,695.0	3,513.2	3,536.2	3,610.7		
Unemployed	881.8	1,195.1	1,330.4	1,274.4	1,196.9		
Economically non-active	4,436.7	4,454.7	4,466.0	4,471.5	4,438.9		
Employment rate(1)	43.3	39.5	37.7	38.1	39.0		
Unemployment rate	17.9	24.4	27.5	26.5	24.9		

<sup>(1)</sup> Employment rate represents persons in employment as a percentage of the total population.



1a. Population aged 15 years and over by employment status, quarterly data, 2015 and 2016 (Q3)  Thousands								
	2015 Q3	2015 Q4	2015 Q1	2016 Q2	2016 Q3			
Employed	3,671.1	3,641.7	3,606.3	3,702.6	3,736.7			
Unemployed	1,160.5	1,174.7	1,195.1	1,112.1	1,092.6			
Economically non-active	4,410.7	4,417.8	4,424.9	4,402.5	4,379.0			
Employment rate <sup>(1)</sup>	39.7	39.4	39.1	40.2	40.6			
Unemployment rate	24.0	24.4	24.9	23.1	22.6			

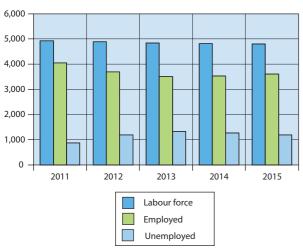
<sup>(1)</sup> Employment rate represents persons in employment as a percentage of the total population.

				Labo	ui illaik
3. Persons by main sector of busands					2015
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015

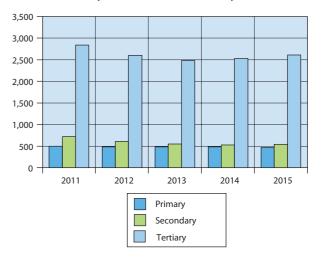
Thousands					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Total	4,054.3	3,695.0	3,513.2	3,536.2	3,610.7
Male	2,390.3	2,168.3	2,065.3	2,056.1	2,086.4
Female	1,664.1	1,526.7	1,447.9	1,480.2	1,524.3
Primary	500.7	480.5	481.1	479.8	465.7
Male	290.2	282.6	286.1	287.4	277.1
Female	210.5	197.9	194.9	192.4	188.6
Secondary	717.2	611.3	546.6	529.7	539.4
Male	592.0	497.7	437.7	418.2	417.5
Female	125.2	113.6	108.9	111.5	121.9
Tertiary	2,836.5	2,603.2	2,485.5	2,526.7	2,605.6
Male	1,508.1	1,387.9	1,341.5	1,350.4	1,391.8
Female	1,328.4	1,215.3	1,144.0	1,176.3	1,213.8

### 2. Population aged 15 years and over by employment status and gender, 2011 - 2015 Thousands 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 **Population** 9,372.9 9,344.8 9,309.5 9,282.1 9,246.6 Male 4,529.6 4,509.7 4,489.1 4,475.8 4,457.9 4,843.2 4,820.4 4,806.3 4,788.6 Female 4,835.0 4,936.2 4,890.1 4,843.6 4,810.6 4,807.7 Labour force Male 2,816.0 2,763.5 2,734.5 2,691.0 2,665.2 Female 2,120.2 2,126.6 2,109.0 2,119.6 2,142.5 4,054.4 3,695.0 3,513.2 3,536.2 3,610.7 **Employed** Male 2,390.3 2,168.3 2,065.3 2,056.1 2,086.4 1,664.1 1,526.7 1,447.9 1,480.2 1,524.3 Female Unemployed 881.8 1,195.1 1,330.3 1,274.4 1,197.0 Male 595.2 669.2 635.0 578.8 425.7 599.9 Female 456.1 661.1 639.4 618.2

### Population aged 15 years and over, by employment status

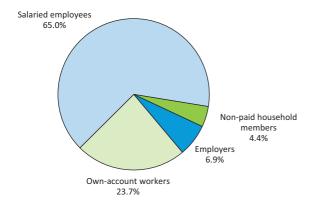


## Persons employed aged 15 years and over by main sector of the economy



4. Persons employed aged 15 years and over by occupational status, 2011 - 2015  Thousands										
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015					
Total	4,054.4	3,695.0	3,513.2	3,536.3	3,610.7					
Employers Own-account workers Salaried employees Non-paid household	310.6 935.6 2,586.4	260.7 908.0 2,341.0	233.8 894.0 2,213.7	223.8 882.0 2,264.4	248.4 855.9 2,348.5					
Non-paid household members	221.7	185.3	171.8	166.1	157.9					

## Percentage distribution of persons employed, by occupational status, 2015



5. Population aged 15 years and over by age group and employment status, 2015  Thousands										
		20	15							
Age group	Employed	Unemployed	Unemploy- ment %	Economically non-active						
Total	3,610.7	1,197.0	24.9	4,438.9						
15 - 29	475.2	333.7	41.3	886.6						
30 - 44	1,607.3	508.8	24.0	260.9						
45 - 64	1,465.5	347.4	19.2	1,101.7						
65 +	62.7	7.0	10.0	2,189.6						

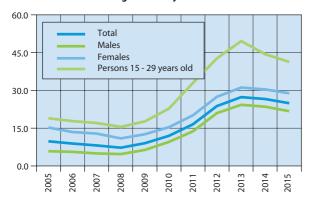
	5a. Population aged 15 years and over by age group and employment status, quarterly data, 2016 (Q3)  Thousands											
2016 Q3												
	Age group	Employed	Unemployed	Unemploy- ment %	Economically non-active							
	Total	3,736.7	1,092.6	22.6	4,379.0							
	15 - 29	484.3	284.5	37.0	879.3							
	30 - 44	1,637.1	447.1	21.5	258.2							
	45 - 64	1,552.3	351.5	18.5	1,035.8							
	65 +	63.0	9.5	13.0	2,205.7							

### 6. Evolution of the percentage of the unemployed for total population, male - female and for persons aged 15 - 29 years, 2005 - 2015(1)

aged 13-25 years, 2003-2015										
Year	Total	Male	Female	Persons aged 15 - 29 years						
2005	9.8	5.9	15.3	18.9						
2006	8.9	5.6	13.5	17.8						
2007	8.2	5.0	12.8	17.0						
2008	7.3	4.7	11.0	15.5						
2009	9.0	6.4	12.6	17.7						
2010	12.0	9.5	15.4	22.8						
2011	16.5	13.8	20.1	32.9						
2012	23.8	21.0	27.4	42.7						
2013	27.3	24.3	31.2	49.5						
2014	26.6	23.5	30.4	44.3						
2015	24.9	21.7	28.9	41.3						

<sup>(1)</sup> Data refer to the annual average.

### Evolution of the percentage of the unemployed for total population, male - female and for persons aged 15 - 29 years



### 6a. Evolution of the percentage of the unemployed for total population, male - female and for persons aged 15 - 29 years, quarterly data, 2014 - 2016 (Q3)

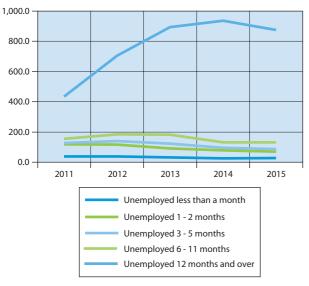
Year	Total	Male	Female	Persons aged 15 - 29 years
2014 Q3	25.5	22.6	29.2	43.2
Q4	26.1	23.3	29.6	44.9
2015 Q1	26.6	23.5	30.6	44.0
Q2	24.6	21.5	28.3	40.5
Q3	24.0	20.7	28.1	39.2
Q4	24.4	21.2	28.4	41.3
2016 Q1	24.9	21.2	29.5	40.9
Q2	23.1	19.4	27.6	38.1
Q3	22.6	18.9	27.2	37.0

7. Unemployed personal Thousands		duratior - 2015	of uner	nploym	ent,
Duration of unemployment	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Total of unemployed	881.8	1,195.1	1,330.3	1,274.4	1,197.0
Search for employment is					
about to start	7.0	9.5	8.9	5.5	5.1
Less than a month	37.5	38.1	32.3	26.4	28.9
1 - 2 months	118.9	115.9	91.8	78.3	70.4
3 - 5 months	127.3	139.6	122.2	96.1	86.7
6 - 11 months	155.9	185.5	182.2	131.3	130.6
12 months and over (long-					
term unemployed)	435.0	706.2	892.7	936.8	875.2
"New" unemployed	215.3	293.2	314.4	299.8	278.1
Percent of long-term unem- ployed Percent of "New" unem-	49.3	59.1	67.1	73.6	73.1
ployed	24.4	24.5	23.6	23.5	23.2

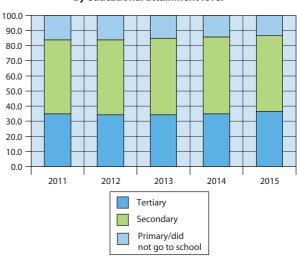
7a. Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment, quarterly data, 2015 and 2016 (Q3)  Thousands											
Duration of unemployment	2015 Q3	2015 Q4	2016 Q1	2016 Q2	2016 Q3						
Total of unemployed	1,160.5	1,174.7	1,195.1	1,112.1	1,092.6						
Search for employment is about to start	5.6	6.6	4.0	3.8	6.4						
Less than a month	30.6	33.5	27.3	21.7	22.0						
1 - 2 months	62.9	82.0	74.7	52.5	60.9						
3 - 5 months	69.8	73.2	126.2	88.2	67.9						
6 - 11 months	136.5	107.1	123.0	143.5	129.1						
12 months and over (long-											
term unemployed)	855.0	872.2	839.8	802.5	806.3						
"New" unemployed	273.8	265.8	251.8	238.5	235.2						
Percent of long-term unemployed	73.7	74.3	70.3	72.2	73.8						
Percent of "New" unem- ployed	23.6	22.6	21.1	21.4	21.5						

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## Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment (in thousands)



### Percentage distribution of unemployed persons by educational attainment level



	8. Unemployed persons by age group, gender and								
Thousa	nds 								
Educa- tional		То	tal	up to 19 years		20 - 24	20 - 24 years		
attain- ment level	Years	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		
Tertiary	2011	118.0	191.0	0.0	0.3	15.0	33.4		
,	2012	164.7	245.6	0.2	0.5	17.5	41.6		
	2013	182.4	275.3	0.7	0.3	17.6	37.2		
	2014	184.4	261.0	0.2	0.3	13.2	33.4		
	2015	174.6	262.4	0.2	0.2	13.1	30.7		
Secon-	2011	220.3	209.9	9.6	9.3	37.0	30.5		
dary	2012	310.9	282.3	12.0	14.0	45.8	36.8		
	2013	365.0	308.2	11.8	13.5	51.9	34.4		
	2014	345.9	302.2	8.7	11.1	46.7	34.2		
	2015	311.4	288.1	5.4	8.5	41.2	28.3		
Primary/	2011	87.4	55.2	2.6	2.3	6.1	3.7		
did not	2012	119.6	72.0	2.7	1.2	6.6	3.1		
go to	2013	121.8	77.7	3.7	1.5	7.9	3.2		
school	2014	104.7	76.3	2.0	0.6	6.3	3.7		
	2015	92.9	67.7	1.6	0.7	5.3	3.8		

educatio	educational attainment level, 2011 - 2015										
25 - 29	25 - 29 years		4 years	45 - 64	4 years	65 +					
Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female				
42.3	57.9	43.8	81.3	16.7	17.5	0.2	0.6				
51.2	67.9	64.6	106.5	30.7	28.8	0.4	0.4				
54.2	78.4	78.6	123.9	31.1	35.3	0.4	0.1				
50.7	70.4	85.1	119.2	34.0	37.6	1.2	0.1				
42.8	65.0	79.2	124.7	38.3	41.8	1.0	0.0				
38.5	32.9	86.3	94.4	48.7	42.7	0.3	0.0				
54.3	35.4	127.4	132.8	70.8	63.4	0.5	0.0				
59.0	38.5	148.0	145.5	92.6	76.0	1.7	0.3				
52.8	37.0	141.7	137.4	94.5	82.1	1.6	0.5				
47.1	31.0	122.1	133.4	94.4	85.9	1.2	0.9				
8.4	3.8	29.8	19.0	40.1	26.1	0.4	0.5				
10.6	4.2	44.1	23.6	54.8	39.4	1.0	0.5				
11.1	4.6	38.1	24.8	58.7	42.9	2.3	0.6				
8.5	3.4	32.6	24.3	52.4	43.5	2.9	0.7				
5.0	3.7	28.9	20.4	48.8	38.3	3.2	0.7				

9. Labour force and unemployment rate by region, 2011 - 2015 Thousands										
Employment status by region	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015					
Greece, total Labour force Employed Unemployed Unemployment rate	4,936.2 4,054.4 881.8 17.9	4,890.1 3,695.0 1,195.1 24.4	4,843.6 3,513.2 1,330.4 27.5	4,810.6 3,536.2 1,274.4 26.5	4,808.0 3,611.0 1,197.0 24.9					
Anatoliki Makedonia , Thraki Labour force Employed Unemployed Unemployment rate	258.4 206.3 52.1 20.2	256.7 198.1 58.6 22.8	255.9 187.4 68.5 26.8	257.1 195.0 62.2 24.2	258.0 198.0 60.0 23.3					
Kentriki Makedonia Labour force Employed Unemployed Unemployment rate	810.2 650.2 160.0 19.7	799.9 590.4 209.4 26.2	792.7 553.6 239.0 30.2	790.5 563.4 227.1 28.7	812.0 601.0 211.0 26.0					
Dytiki Makedonia Labour force Employed Unemployed Unemployment rate	117.7 90.6 27.2 23.1	114.4 80.4 33.9 29.7	112.6 77.1 35.6 31.6	113.9 82.5 31.4 27.6	117.0 81.0 36.0 30.8					
lpeiros Labour force Employed Unemployed Unemployment rate	144.9 121.1 23.9 16.5	145.2 112.5 32.7 22.5	143.1 104.0 39.1 27.3	142.0 103.9 38.0 26.8	139.0 105.0 34.0 24.5					
Thessalia Labour force Employed Unemployed Unemployment rate	321.6 267.4 54.2 16.8	319.8 247.5 72.4 22.6	315.5 235.5 80.0 25.4	312.9 233.5 79.4 25.4	315.0 230.0 85.0 27.0					
lonia Nisia Labour force Employed Unemployed Unemployment rate	94.7 81.3 13.4 14.1	94.5 80.6 13.9 14.7	91.8 75.3 16.6 18.1	90.5 71.1 19.4 21.4	90.0 73.0 17.0 18.9					

9. Labour force and unemployment rate by region, 2011 - 2015 (continued) Thousands							
Employment status							
by region	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015		
Dytiki Ellada							
Labour force	289.8	284.6	282.9	281.9	288.0		
Employed	238.9	211.7	202.7	200.9	206.0		
Unemployed	50.9	72.9	80.2	81.1	82.0		
Unemployment rate	17.5	25.6	28.4	28.7	28.5		
Sterea Ellada							
Labour force	244.4	237.6	238.4	236.5	244.0		
Employed	198.0	171.4	171.3	173.1	181.0		
Unemployed	46.4	66.3	67.1	63.5	63.0		
Unemployment rate	19.0	27.9	28.2	26.8	25.8		
Attiki							
Labour force	1,878.6	1,866.0	1,839.5	1,824.9	1,785.0		
Employed	1,540.4	1,384.2	1,312.0	1,325.9	1,336.0		
Unemployed	338.2	481.8	527.5	499.0	449.0		
Unemployment rate	18.0	25.8	28.7	27.3	25.2		
Peloponnisos							
Labour force	248.2	244.1	245.1	246.2	248.0		
Employed	214.1	197.2	191.3	188.7	193.0		
Unemployed	34.2	46.9	53.8	57.5	55.0		
Unemployment rate	13.8	19.2	21.9	23.4	22.2		
Voreio Aigaio							
Labour force	78.8	84.7	84.1	80.2	79.0		
Employed	67.0	66.2	65.7	62.3	65.0		
Unemployed	11.8	18.5	18.5	17.9	14.0		
Unemployment rate	15.0	21.8	22.0	22.3	17.7		
Notio Aigaio							
Labour force	154.2	154.8	156.0	154.9	155.0		
Employed	130.8	131.0	122.8	123.8	132.0		
Unemployed	23.4	23.8	33.2	31.1	23.0		
Unemployment rate	15.2	15.4	21.3	20.1	14.8		
Kriti							
Labour force	294.8	288.1	286.0	279.2	276.0		
Employed	248.4	223.9	214.8	212.2	209.0		
Unemployed	46.5	64.1	71.2	66.9	67.0		
Unemployment rate	15.8	22.3	24.9	24.0	24.3		

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10. EU: Unemployment rate <sup>(1)</sup> , 2011 - 2015									
Countries	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015				
EU 28	9.6	10.4	10.8	10.2	9.4				
Euro area									
Austria (AT)	4.6	4.9	5.4	5.6	5.7				
Belgium (BE)	7.2	7.6	8.4	8.5	8.5				
France (FR)	8.8	9.4	9.9	10.3	10.4				
Germany (DE)	5.8	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.6				
Greece (EL)	17.9	24.5	27.5	26.5	24.9				
Estonia (EE)	12.3	10.0	8.6	7.4	6.2				
Ireland (IE)	14.7	14.7	13.1	11.3	9.4				
Spain (ES)	21.4	24.8	26.1	24.5	22.1				
Italy (IT)	8.4	10.7	12.2	12.7	11.9				
Cyprus (CY)	7.9	11.9	15.9	16.1	15.1				
Latvia (LV)	16.2	15.0	11.9	10.8	9.9				
Lithuania (LT)	15.4	13.4	11.8	10.7	9.1				
Luxembourg (LU)	4.9	5.1	5.9	5.9	6.7				
Malta (MT)	6.4	6.3	6.4	5.8	5.4				
Netherlands (NE)	5.0	5.8	7.3	7.4	6.9				
Portugal (PT)	12.9	15.8	16.4	14.1	12.6				
Slovakia (SK)	13.6	14.0	14.2	13.2	11.5				
Slovenia (SL)	8.2	8.9	10.1	9.7	9.0				
Finland (FI)	7.8	7.7	8.2	8.7	9.4				
Non-euro area									
Bulgaria (BG)	11.3	12.3	13.0	11.4	9.2				
Denmark (DK)	7.6	7.5	7.0	6.6	6.2				
United Kingdom (UK)	8.1	7.9	7.6	6.1	5.3				
Croatia (HR)	13.7	16.0	17.3	17.3	16.3				
Hungary (HU)	11.0	11.0	10.2	7.7	6.8				
Poland (PL)	9.7	10.1	10.3	9.0	7.5				
Romania (RO)	7.2	6.8	7.1	6.8	6.8				
Sweden (SE)	7.8	8.0	8.1	8.0	7.4				
Czech Republic (CZ)	6.7	7.0	7.0	6.1	5.1				

Source: Eurostat.

### Unemployment rate (%) in euro area countries, 2015

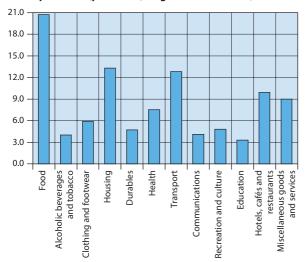


## Household consumption and housing amenities

<sup>(1)</sup> Annual average unemployment rate data.

1.7	Average mo	onthly hou	ısehold ex	penditure 2011 -
Goods	20	11	20	12
and services	Value in euro	%	Value in euro	%
Total	1,824.02	100.0	1,637.10	100.0
Food	355.05	19.5	328.57	20.1
Alcoholic beverages and				
tobacco	66.52	3.6	62.71	3.8
Clothing and footwear	112.51	6.2	95.34	5.8
Housing	230.16	12.6	227.07	13.9
Durables	110.05	6.0	94.97	5.8
Health	114.58	6.3	104.71	6.4
Transport	240.05	13.2	209.88	12.8
Communications	73.69	4.0	68.19	4.2
Recreation and culture	85.72	4.7	72.87	4.5
Education	63.71	3.5	57.33	3.5
Hotels, cafés and				
restaurants	189.11	10.4	160.47	9.8
Miscellaneous goods and				
services	182.89	10.0	154.98	9.5

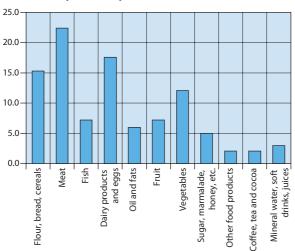
## Percentage distribution of average monthly household expenditure (purchases) on goods and services, 2015



(purchases) on goods and services 2015										
20	13	20	14	20	15					
Value in euro	%	Value in euro	%	Value in euro	%					
1,509.39	100.0	1,460.52	100.0	1,419.57	100.0					
307.33	20.4	299.79	20.5	293.30	20.7					
62.80	4.2	58.80	4.0	57.27	4.0					
87.38	5.8	85.70	5.9	83.06	5.9					
206.99	13.7	195.29	13.4	189.21	13.3					
83.94	5.6	72.76	5.0	66.49	4.7					
104.44	6.9	105.76	7.2	107.06	7.5					
189.19	12.5	184.82	12.7	181.64	12.8					
61.91	4.1	60.08	4.1	58.46	4.1					
68.82	4.6	68.71	4.7	67.95	4.8					
50.83	3.4	50.84	3.5	46.70	3.3					
30.03	5	30.01	5.5	1017 0	3.5					
145.55	9.6	143.49	9.8	141.05	9.9					
140.19	9.3	134.49	9.2	127.37	9.0					

2. Average mont	<ol> <li>Average monthly consumption of basic goods, 2011 - 2015</li> </ol>									
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015					
Rice (Grams) Bread and bakery products	1,286	1,296	1,317	1,318	1,329					
(Grams) Pasta (Grams) Meat (Grams)	11,373 2,636 11,441	11,140 2,672 11,029	10,809 2,766 10.413	10,693 2,715 10,376	10,676 2,848 10,268					
Fish (Grams) Milk (Millilitres)	3,293 12,727	3,143 12,418	2,947 12,122	2,972 12,257	2,778 11,912					
Eggs (Unit) Yogurt (Grams) Cheese (Grams)	16 1,835 3,535	16 1,745 3,373	15 1,731 3,185	15 1,796 3,004	15 1,865 2,841					
Fruit fresh, preserved and dried (Grams) Vegetables fresh, preserved	20,917	19,916	17,567	17,621	17,206					
and dried (Grams) Olive oil (Millilitres) Cigarettes (Unit)	28,992 3,534 269	28,403 3,729 237	26,272 3,477 221	26,477 3,431 201	26,111 3,256 185					
Alcoholic beverages (Milli- litres)	4,096	3,788	3,781	3,792	3,871					

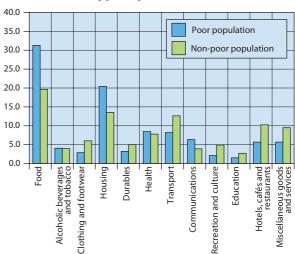
### Percentage distribution of average monthly expenditure (purchases) on food, 2015



## 3. Average monthly purchases for goods and services by poverty status of the population, 2015

Goods and	Poor population		Non- popul		Poor/non-	
services	Value in euro	%	Value in euro	%	poor %	
Total	316.18	100.0	969.73	100.0	32.6	
Food	98.89	31.3	191.37	19.7	51.7	
Alcoholic beverages						
and tobacco	12.90	4.1	38.58	4.0	33.4	
Clothing and footwear	9.28	2.9	58.25	6.0	15.9	
Housing	64.47	20.4	132.14	13.6	48.8	
Durables	10.25	3.2	48.91	5.0	21.0	
Health	26.86	8.5	75.28	7.8	35.7	
Transport	25.81	8.2	122.16	12.6	21.1	
Communications	20.37	6.4	38.13	3.9	53.4	
Recreation and culture	6.52	2.1	47.66	4.9	13.7	
Education	4.82	1.5	25.73	2.7	18.7	
Hotels, cafés and						
restaurants	18.00	5.7	99.84	10.3	18.0	
Miscellaneous goods						
and services	18.01	5.7	91.69	9.5	19.6	

## Percentage distribution of average monthly purchases by poverty status, 2015



# 4. Percentage distribution of households by housing amenities, 2011 - 2015 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015

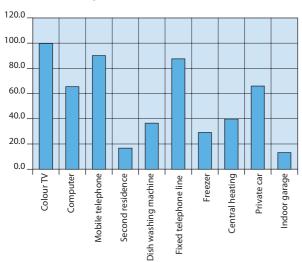
Colour TV	99.5	99.3	99.3	99.4	99.6
Personal computer	55.8	58.0	59.5	64.2	65.5
Mobile telephone	88.4	89.2	89.2	89.6	90.1
Second residence	17.4	16.0	16.5	16.6	16.6
Dish washing machine	37.9	37.4	36.5	36.3	36.5
Fixed telephone line	83.6	83.3	81.6	83.8	87.4
Freezer			26.8	26.9	29.1
Central heating	64.7	55.7	38.1	35.5	39.8
Private car	72.1	65.2	64.6	65.9	66.0
Indoor garage	13.4	13.6	13.4	13.4	13.2

 $<sup>\</sup>cdots$  = No data available.

61 - 100

101+

### Housing amenities of households, 2015



5. Percentage distribution of households by number of rooms and surface of dwelling, 2011 - 2015											
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015						
Number of rooms available to the household											
1	3.8	4.3	5.1	4.3	3.8						
2	19.5	20.6	23.6	20.4	19.9						
3	45.2	46.2	43.1	45.3	47.7						
4	23.9	22.4	21.2	22.0	21.5						
5	6.3	5.1	5.2	5.7	5.7						
6+	1.3	1.5	1.8	2.4	1.6						
Surface (in m <sup>2</sup> )											
≥ 40	5.3	5.9	5.8	4.4	3.9						
41 - 60	16.9	17.3	17.9	15.8	16.1						

53.7

23.1

53.9

22.4

55.1

24.7

55.0

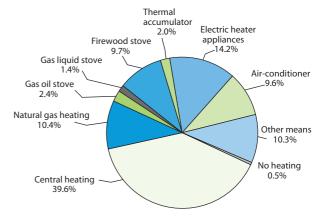
25.0

53.7

24.1

6. Percentage distribution of households by main heating means, 2011 - 2015										
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015					
Central heating	64.4	55.7	38.1	35.3	39.6					
Natural gas heating	7.7	8.1	8.9	8.8	10.4					
Gas oil stove	4.2	3.4	2.2	3.0	2.4					
Gas liquid stove	1.5	2.0	2.3	1.8	1.4					
Firewood stove	6.7	7.9	11.6	12.4	9.7					
Thermal accumulator Electric heater appli- ances (stove, fan	2.3	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.0					
heater, heater)	4.4	6.9	11.5	13.0	14.2					
Air-conditioner	4.7	5.8	12.6	12.2	9.6					
Other means	3.8	7.8	9.5	9.7	10.3					
No heating	0.2	8.0	1.5	1.6	0.5					

## Percentage distribution of households by main heating means, 2015



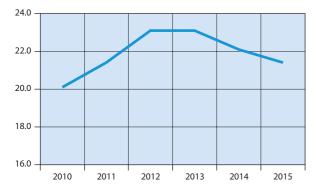
Poverty – Inequality

1. At-risk-of-po		te after s group,			by gend	der and				
2010 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015										

At-risk-of-poverty threshold (in euro)	7,178	6,591	5,708	5,023	4,608	4,512
By gender						
Total	20.1	21.4	23.1	23.1	22.1	21.4
Male	19.3	20.9	22.5	22.4	22.2	21.5
Female	20.9	21.9	23.6	23.8	22.0	21.2
By age group						
0-17	23.0	23.7	26.9	28.8	25.5	26.6
18-64	19.0	20.0	23.8	24.1	23.5	22.5
65+	21.3	23.6	17.2	15.1	14.9	13.7

(1) The at-risk-of-poverty rate after social transfers is the share of persons living in households where the total equivalised disposable income is below the at-risk-of-poverty threshold, i.e., lower than 60% of the national median equivalised disposable income (median income means the income in the middle of the distribution).

### At-risk-of-poverty rate



2. At-risk-of-poverty rate after social transfers <sup>(1)</sup> by employment status, 2011 - 2015										
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015					
By most frequent em- ployment status										
Employed persons	11.9	15.1	13.1	13.4	13.4					
Not employed persons	28.1	27.9	26.6	25.6	24.1					
Unemployed persons	44.0	45.8	46.3	45.9	44.8					
Retired persons	19.9	14.3	12.4	11.5	10.8					
Other inactive persons	30.0	33.3	30.3	28.4	26.2					
In work at-risk-of-poverty rate										
Total	11.9	15.1	13.1	13.2	13.4					
Male	13.2	16.5	13.4	15.4	15.2					
Female	10.1	13.2	12.6	10.1	11.0					
Working time										
Full-time	10.4	13.4	10.7	11.9	11.6					
Part-time	21.4	27.3	27.0	27.9	28.2					

(1) The at-risk-of-poverty rate after social transfers is the share of persons living in households where the total equivalised disposable income is below the at-risk-of-poverty threshold, i.e., lower than 60% of the national median equivalised disposable income (median income means the income in the middle of the distribution).

3. At-risk-of-pover		y level of 11 - 2015		nal attai	nment,
Educational attainment	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Pre-primary, primary and low secondary education Upper secondary edu- cation, post second- ary non-tertiary edu-	29.5	28.7	27.4	27.2	27.1
cation First and second stage	19.8	18.9	23.2	22.3	21.5
of tertiary education	7.1	12.5	8.8	8.7	9.3

%	4. Mate	erial dep	rivation <sup>(1</sup>	, 2010 - 2	2015	
Age group	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>Total</b> 0 - 17	<b>24.1</b> 25.3	<b>28.4</b> 29.2	<b>33.7</b> 34.8	<b>37.3</b> 39.9	<b>39.5</b> 41.9	<b>40.7</b> 45.0
18 - 64 65 +	23.3 25.8	28.2 28.4	34.7 29.4	38.5 31.1	40.1 35.7	41.5 34.9

- (1) Material deprivation rate measures the percentage of the population that cannot afford at least 3 out of 9 of the following items:
  - to pay arrears on mortgage or rent payments, or utility bills, hire purchase installments or other loan payments
  - to go on one week's annual holiday away from home
  - to have a meal with meat, chicken, fish (or vegeterial equivalent) every second day
  - to face unexpected expenses
  - to have a telephone (including mobile phone)
  - to have a colour TV
  - to have a washing machine
  - to have a car
  - to keep their home adequately warm.

5. Households with poor housing conditions, 2011 - 2015								
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015			
Households with hous- ing problems:								
Noise from neighbbours or street Leaking roof or damp wall, floors or founda- tions or rot in window	25.2	26.2	24.5	19.6	19.4			
frames or floor	15.3	14.9	13.9	13.7	15.2			
Too dark rooms	6.7	7.1	7.1	6.6	5.8			
Lack of bath or shower Lack of indoor flushing	1.4	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.5			
toilet	1.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5			

6. EU: People at-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion, 2011 - 2015									
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015				
EU 28	24.3	24.7	24.6	24.4	23.7(1)				
Euro area									
Austria (AT)	19.2	18.5	18.8	19.2	18.3				
Belgium (BE)	21.0	21.6	20.8	21.2	21.1				
France (FR)	19.3	19.1	18.1	18.5	17.7				
Germany (DE)	19.9	19.6	20.3	20.6	20.0				
Greece (EL)	31.0	34.6	35.7	36.0	35.7				
Estonia (EE)	23.1	23.4	23.5	26.0	24.2				
Ireland (IE)	29.4	30.0	29.5	27.6					
Spain (ES)	26.7	27.2	27.3	29.2	28.6				
Italy (IT)	28.1	29.9	28.5	28.3	28.7				
Cyprus (CY)	24.6	27.1	27.8	27.4	28.9				
Latvia (LV)	40.1	36.2	35.1	32.7	30.9				
Lithuania (LT)	33.1	32.5	30.8	27.3	29.3				
Luxembourg (LU)	16.8	18.4	19.0	19.0	18.5				
Malta (MT)	22.1	23.1	24.0	23.8	22.4				
Netherlands (NE)	15.7	15.0	15.9	16.5	*16.8				
Portugal (PT)	24.4	25.3	27.5	27.5	26.6				
Slovakia (SK)	20.6	20.5	19.8	18.4	18.4				
Slovenia (SL)	19.3	19.6	20.4	20.4	19.2				
Finland (FI)	17.9	17.2	16.0	17.3	16.8				
Non-euro area									
Bulgaria (BG)	49.1	49.3	48.0	40.1	41.3				
Denmark (DK)	17.6	17.5	18.3	17.9	17.7				
United Kingdom (UK)	22.7	24.1	24.8	24.1	23.5				
Croatia (HR)	32.6	32.6	29.9	29.3	29.1				
Hungary (HU)	31.5	33.5	34.8	31.8	28.2				
Poland (PL)	27.2	26.7	25.8	24.7	23.4				
Romania (RO)	40.9	43.2	41.9	40.3	37.3				
Sweden (SE)	16.1	15.6	16.4	16.9	16.0				
Czech Republic (CZ)	15.3	15.4	14.6	14.8	14.0				

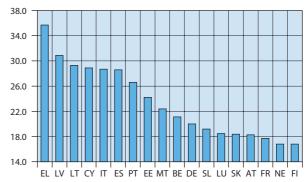
Source: Eurostat.

\* = Provisional data.

 $\cdots$  = No data available.

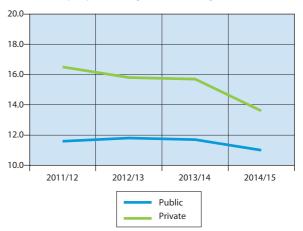
(1) Estimates.

## Euro area countries: People at-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion, 2015





### Pupils per kindergartner (kindergartens)

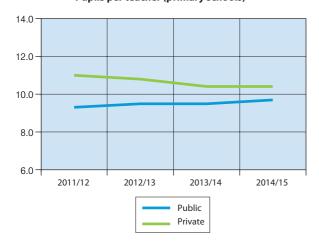


<sup>(1)</sup> Also including "absent teachers", but only for public kindergartens. "Absent teachers" are the teachers with a fixed post in the school unit who are absent for more than 20 working days (due to illness, training, maternity leave, etc.) and their replacement is pending, as well as the teachers who are seconded to other administrative posts of the Ministry of Education, Research and Religious Affairs or elsewhere.

2. Primary education (primary schools): Pupils, school units and teaching staff, end of school year 2011/12 - 2014/15								
	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15				
School units Teaching staff (1) Pupils  Public School units Teaching staff (1) Pupils Pupils	4,746 67,314 633,291 4,392 63,396 590,070 9.3	4,698 65,557 630,043 4,350 61,726 588,832 9.5	4,633 65,329 625,165 4,313 61,582 586,111 9.5	4,560 65,461 639,600 4,253 61,719 600,781 9.7				
Private School units Teaching staff Pupils Pupils per teacher	354 3,918 43,221 11.0	348 3,831 41,211 10.8	320 3,747 39,054 10.4	307 3,742 38,819 10.4				

(1) Including teachers, other teaching staff, e.g., foreign language teachers, music teachers, etc. "Absent teachers" are included only for public schools. "Absent teachers" are the teachers with a fixed post in the school unit who are absent for more than 20 working days (due to illness, training, maternity leave, etc.) and their replacement is pending, as well as the teachers who are seconded to other administrative posts of the Ministry of Education, Research and Religious Affairs or elsewhere.

### Pupils per teacher (primary schools)

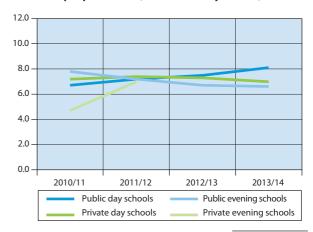


### 3. Secondary education (lower secondary schools): Pupils, school units and teaching staff, end of school year 2010/11 - 2013/14

SCHOOL year 2010/11 - 2015/14									
	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14					
Day schools									
School units Teaching staff (1) Pupils	1,928 49,039 332,005	1,829 45,273 324,402	1,827 42,665 319,950	1,794 38,655 310,389					
Public School units Teaching staff <sup>(1)</sup> Pupils Pupils per teacher	1,747 45,875 308,697 6.7	1,657 42,226 302,116 7.2	1,659 39,800 299,571 7.5	1,625 35,908 291,458 8.1					
Private School units Teaching staff Pupils Pupils per teacher	99 2,262 16,328 7.2	99 2,197 16,182 7.4	98 2,080 15,087 7.3	98 2,010 14,042 7.0					
	Evening	schools							
Public School units Teaching staff <sup>(1)</sup> Pupils Pupils per teacher	79 887 6,909 7.8	72 845 6,069 7.2	70 785 5,292 6.7	71 737 4,889 6.6					
Private School units Teaching staff Pupils Pupils per teacher	3 15 71 4.7	1 5 35 7.0	=	=					

(1) Also including "absent teachers", but only for public lower secondary schools. "Absent teachers" are the teachers with a fixed post in the school unit who are absent for more than 20 working days (due to illness, training, maternity leave, etc.) and their replacement is pending, as well as the teachers who are seconded to other administrative posts of the Ministry of Education, Research and Religious Affairs or elsewhere.

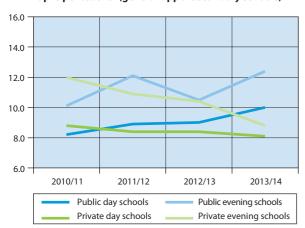
### Pupils per teacher (lower secondary schools)



4. Secondary education (general upper secondary schools): Pupils, school units and teaching staff, end of school year 2010/11 - 2013/14									
	2010/11 2011/12 2012/13 2013/14								
	Day scl	nools							
School units Teaching staff <sup>(1)</sup> Pupils	1,338 29,837 247,209	1,320 27,672 247,717	1,318 27,327 245,892	1,306 24,345 241,905					
Public School units Teaching staff <sup>(1)</sup> Pupils Pupils per teacher	1,175 27,365 224,999 8.2	1,159 25,318 226,129 8.9	1,155 25,012 225,189 9.0	1,145 22,183 222,441 10.0					
Private School units Teaching staff Pupils Pupils per teacher	91 1,793 15,280 8.8 Evening	90 1,834 15,344 8.4	91 1,741 14,696 8.4	92 1,709 13,875 8.1					
Public School units Teaching staff <sup>(1)</sup> Pupils Pupils per teacher	69 650 6,583 10.1	69 499 6,016 12.1	70 555 5,809 10.5	68 442 5,492 12.4					
Private School units Teaching staff Pupils Pupils per teacher	3 29 347 12.0	2 21 228 10.9	2 19 198 10.4	1 11 97 8.8					

(1) Also including "absent teachers", but only for public upper secondary schools. "Absent teachers" are the teachers with a fixed post in the school unit who are absent for more than 20 working days (due to illness, training, maternity leave, etc.) and their replacement is pending, as well as the teachers who are seconded to other administrative posts of the Ministry of Education, Research and Religious Affairs or elsewhere.

### Pupils per teacher (general upper secondary schools)

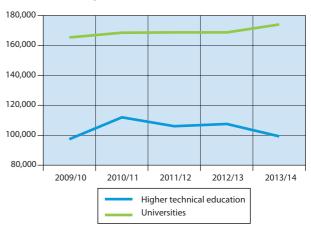


### 5. Tertiary education (technical sector): Teaching staff, students and graduates, end of academic year 2009/10 - 2013/14

	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14
Teaching staff (1)	11,337	10,245	<sup>(3)</sup> 6,826	<sup>(3)</sup> 5,487	(3)4,004
Students <sup>(2)</sup>	97,310	111,909	106,104	107,519	99,389
Graduates	19,742	19,017	19,253	18,707	18,560

- (1) It refers to the teaching staff who are appointed to and teach in the specific departments.
- (2) Excluding the students who have completed the years of attendance as stipulated in relevant legislation, but still have to take an exam for some courses and who were: 115,736 for 2009/10, 110,748 for 2010/11, 115,809 for 2011/12 and 106,295 for 2012/13, and 104,872 for 2013/14.
- (3) The reduction mostly refers to the personnel under limited time contract (Law 3986/2011, article 37, par. 3).

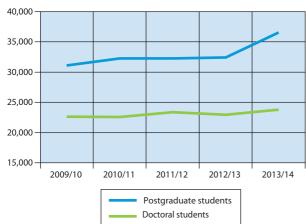
### Students: higher technical education – universities



6. Tertiary education (universities): Teaching staff, students and graduates, end of academic year 2009/10 - 2013/14							
	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14		
Teaching staff(1)	13,299	12,626	11,531	11,076	10,801		
Students <sup>(2)</sup> Graduates	165,443 31,602	168,478 31,711	168,804 31,516	168,637 32,430	174,039 32,982		
Postgraduate stu- dents Master's degree	31,071	32,247	32,255	33,687	36,572		
holders <sup>(3)</sup>	8,127	8,366	9,695	8,900	9,231		
Doctoral students Doctorate holders	22,636 1,892	22,563 1,685	23,371 1,726	22,931 1,522	23,795 1,596		

- (1) It refers to the teaching staff who are appointed to and teaches in the specific departments.
- (2) Excluding the students who have completed the years of attendance as stipulated in relevant legislation, but still have to take an exam for some courses and who were: 176,393 for 2009/10, 178,826 for 2010/11, 183,986 for 2011/12, 82,034 for 2012/13 and 193.207 for 2013/4.
- (3) MSc, MA, MBA, etc.

### Postgraduate students - Doctoral students



7. EU: School expectancy <sup>(1)</sup> , 2008 - 2012							
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012		
EU 28	17.3	17.4	17.5	17.6	17.6		
Euro area							
Austria (AT)	16.6	16.8	17.1	17.1	17.2		
Belgium (BE)	19.6	19.6	19.7	19.6	19.6		
France (FR)	16.4	16.3	16.4	16.5	16.5		
Germany (DE)	17.6	17.7	17.9	18.1	18.2		
Greece (EL)	17.3		17.9	18.1	18.3		
Estonia (EE)	18.1	18.2	18.0	18.2	18.1		
Ireland (IE)	16.8	16.6	17.1	17.3	17.5		
Spain (ES)	16.9	17.0	17.4	17.7	17.9		
Italy (IT)	17.3	17.3	17.3	17.3	17.1		
Cyprus (CY)	14.7	15.1	15.0	14.9	14.9		
Latvia (LV)	18.1	18.2	18.0	18.1	17.9		
Lithuania (LT)	19.0	19.2	19.1	19.1	18.9		
Luxembourg (LU)	14.0	14.0	14.1	15.0	15.1		
Malta (MT)	15.0	15.3	15.8	15.0	15.2		
Netherlands (NE)	17.8	17.9	18.0	19.0	19.1		
Portugal (PT)	18.3	18.7	18.6	18.4	18.0		
Slovakia (SK)	16.5	16.5	16.6	16.5	16.4		
Slovenia (SL)	18.5	18.4	18.5	18.4	18.5		
Finland (FI)	20.5	20.4	20.5	20.6	20.5		
Non-euro area							
Bulgaria (BG)	16.0	16.0	16.2	16.4	16.4		
Denmark (DK)	18.8	18.8	19.2	19.6	19.8		
United Kingdom (UK)	16.2	16.4	16.7	16.6	16.6		
Croatia (HR)	15.8	15.8	16.2	16.2	16.4		
Hungary (HU)	17.7	17.6	17.6	17.7	17.7		
Poland (PL)	17.8	18.0	18.1	18.1	18.3		
Romania (RO)	17.6	18.0	17.9	17.5	16.9		
Sweden (SE)	19.5	19.6	19.9	19.8	19.9		
Czech Republic (CZ)	17.6	17.8	18.0	18.1	18.1		

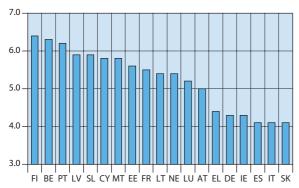
Source: Eurostat.

- $\cdots$  = No data available.
- (1) School expectancy corresponds to the expected years of education over a lifetime and has been calculated adding the single-year enrolment rates for all ages from the age of 5 years and over.

8. EU: Total General Government expenditure on education as a percentage (%) of GDP, 2010 - 2014							
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014		
EU 28	5.3	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.9		
Euro area							
Austria (AT)	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0		
Belgium (BE)	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.4	6.3		
France (FR)	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5		
Germany (DE)	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3		
Greece (EL)	4.1	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.4		
Estonia (EE)	6.6	6.2	6.2	5.9	5.6		
Ireland (IE)	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.5	4.3		
Spain (ES)	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.1		
Italy (IT)	4.4	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1		
Cyprus (CY)	6.8	6.6	6.1	6.5	5.8		
Latvia (LV)	6.2	5.9	5.7	5.7	5.9		
Lithuania (LT)	6.4	6.1	5.8	5.6	5.4		
Luxembourg (LU)	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.2	5.2		
Malta (MT)	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.8		
Netherlands (NE)	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.4		
Portugal (PT)	7.6	7.3	6.2	6.2	6.2		
Slovakia (SK)	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.1		
Slovenia (SL)	6.5	6.4	6.5	6.5	5.9		
Finland (FI)	6.6	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.4		
Non-euro area							
Bulgaria (BG)	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.7	4.1		
Denmark (DK)	7.2	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.2		
United Kingdom (UK)	6.6	6.0	5.7	5.3	5.2		
Croatia (HR)	5.1	4.9	4.9	5.1	4.7		
Hungary (HU)	5.5	5.1	4.7	4.6	5.2		
Poland (PL)	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.3		
Romania (RO)	3.3	4.1	3.0	2.8	3.0		
Sweden (SE)	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.6		
Czech Republic (CZ)	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.2		

Source: Eurostat.

## Euro area countries: Total general government expenditure on education as a percentage (%) of GDP, 2014



Health

Percentage distribution of population by health status,     2011 - 2015								
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015			
General health status								
Very good	50.6	47.0	46.0	44.8	44.3			
Good	25.8	28.1	28.1	28.8	29.7			
Fair	14.6	15.7	15.5	15.7	15.6			
Bad	6.3	6.5	7.5	7.8	7.5			
Very bad	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.9			
Long-standing health problems	23.2	23.7	23.7	23.9	24.0			
Limitation in activities because of health problems								
Strongly limited	8.6	10.0	10.7	11.3	11.2			
Limited	11.4	12.6	12.4	12.6	13.6			

2. Hospitals, beds, health centres and pharmacies per 100,000 inhabitants, 2010 - 2014					
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Hospitals	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6
Public	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1
Private	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
Beds <sup>(1)</sup>	448.0	447.5	444.5	424.2	423.8
Health centres	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9
Pharmacies	91.4	91.2	95.0	97.4	99.2

<sup>(1)</sup> From 2010 the psychiatric beds in residential long-term care facilities are excluded.

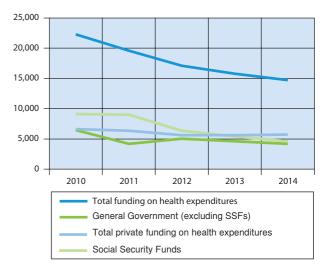
3. Physicians per 1,000 inhabitants by specialty, 2010 - 2014						
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	
Total	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.3	
General medicine	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	
Paediatrics	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	
Obstetrics and gynae-						
cology	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	
Psychiatry	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	
Medical group of spe-						
cialties	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	
Surgical group of spe-						
cialties	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	
Other specialties	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.1	
Dentists	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	

4. Percentage distribution of ESSPROS social protection expenditures <sup>(1)</sup> , 2008 - 2012						
Fuctions	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	
Sickness	29.0	29.1	29.2	25.9	21.4	
Disability	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.9	4.5	
Old age	42.4	41.4	42.3	44.0	51.3	
Survivors (2)	8.3	8.2	7.8	8.1	8.0	
Family	6.3	6.7	6.4	6.2	5.5	
Unemployment	5.1	5.9	6.1	7.4	6.3	
Housing	2.0	1.8	1.4	1.2	0.8	
Social exclusion (3)	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.1	

- (1) ESSPROS: the European System of Integrated Social Protection Statistics, abbreviated as ESSPROS, is a common framework for recording receipts and expenditure of all public and private bodies or schemes involved in social protection, which include all benefits and allowances provided to individuals or social groups.
- (2) Including persons aged less than the minimum retirement age who have lost their spouse or close relative on whom they depended economically for their living, as well as persons who receive a lump sum payment for funeral expenses or any other unfavourable condition they face because of the death of a family member.
- (3) Including most deprived persons, refugees, migrants, drug-addicts or alcoholic persons, victims of criminal actions, etc.

5. Total fundir	ng on hea	Ith expe	nditures,	2010 - 20	014
Million euro					
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Total funding on					
health expenditures					
(HF) (1) to (5)	22,269.3	19,598.7	17,105.9	15,776.5	14,711.9
General Government	,		•		•
(excluding SSFs)					
(HF.1.1) (1)	6,475.4	4,202.2	5,046.4	4,603.1	4,176.5
Social security funds	,	,	,	,	,
(HF.1.2) (2)	9,106.1	8,986.1	6,361.3	5,417.8	4,599.2
Total public funding					
on expenditures					
(1) + (2)	15,581.5	13,188.3	11,407.8	10,020.9	8,775.7
Total private funding					
on expenditures					
(3) + (4)	6,614.6	6,358.0	5,644.6	5,616.3	5,737.8
Private insurance					
(HF.2.1) (3)	536.6	534.2	525.7	495.1	534.9
Private payments					
(HF.3.1) (4)	6,078.0	5,823.8	5,118.9	5,121.2	5,202.9
Other expenditures					
(HF.2.2, HF.2.3, HF.4,					
HF.0) (5)	73.2	52.4	53.5	139.3	198.4

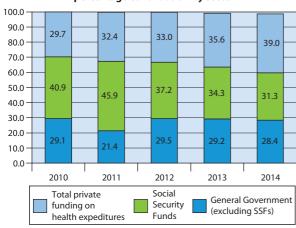
### Total funding on health expenditures by financing agency



<b>6. Funding on healtl</b> Million euro		itures an or, 2010 -		tage con	tribution
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014

22.260.2	10 500 7	17 105 0	15 776 5	147110
22,269.3	19,598.7	17,105.9	15,776.5	14,711.9
6,475.4	4,202.2	5,046.4	4,603.1	4,176.5
29.1	21.4	29.5	29.2	28.4
9,106.1	8,986.1	6,361.3	5,417.8	4,599.2
40.9	45.9	37.2	34.3	31.3
15 591 5	12 100 2	11 /07 9	10 020 0	9 775 7
13,301.3	13,100.3	11,407.0	10,020.5	0,773.7
70.0	67.3	66.7	63.5	59.7
6,614.6	6,358.0	5,644.6	5,616.3	5,737.8
29.7	32.4	33.0	35.6	39.0
536.6	534.2	525.7	495.1	534.9
2.4	2.7	3.1	3.1	3.6
6 070 0	F 022 0	F 110 0	F 121 2	F 202 0
6,078.0	5,823.8	5,118.9	5,121.2	5,202.9
27.2	20.7	20.0	22.5	35.4
	29.7	23.3	32.3	33.4
	52.4	53.5	139.3	198.4
0.3	0.3	0.3	0.9	1.3
	6,475.4 29.1 9,106.1 40.9 <b>15,581.5</b> 70.0 <b>6,614.6</b> 29.7 536.6 2.4 6,078.0 27.3	6,475.4 4,202.2 29.1 21.4 9,106.1 8,986.1 40.9 45.9  15,581.5 13,188.3 70.0 67.3  6,614.6 6,358.0 29.7 32.4 536.6 534.2 2.4 2.7 6,078.0 5,823.8 27.3 29.7 73.2 52.4	6,475.4 4,202.2 5,046.4 29.1 21.4 29.5 9,106.1 8,986.1 6,361.3 40.9 45.9 37.2  15,581.5 13,188.3 11,407.8 70.0 67.3 66.7 6,614.6 6,358.0 5,644.6 29.7 32.4 33.0 536.6 534.2 525.7 2.4 2.7 3.1 6,078.0 5,823.8 5,118.9 27.3 29.7 29.9 73.2 52.4 53.5	29.1       21.4       29.5       29.2         9,106.1       8,986.1       6,361.3       5,417.8         40.9       45.9       37.2       34.3         15,581.5       13,188.3       11,407.8       10,020.9         70.0       67.3       66.7       63.5         6,614.6       6,358.0       5,644.6       5,616.3         29.7       32.4       33.0       35.6         536.6       534.2       525.7       495.1         2.4       2.7       3.1       3.1         6,078.0       5,823.8       5,118.9       5,121.2         27.3       29.7       29.9       32.5         73.2       52.4       53.5       139.3

# Funding on health expenditures: percentage contribution by sector



**Justice** 

Percentage distribution of persons sentenced by marital status and educational attainment level, 2006 - 2010							
	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010		
Total	50,157	44,931	46,128	45,127	43,135		
	Ma	rital status	5				
Single	46.7	47.3	49.6	46.9	48.6		
Married with children	49.5	49.2	47.4	50.8	47.7		
Married without chil-							
dren	2.0	1.5	1.2	1.1	2.2		
Widowers or divorced							
with children	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.1	1.5		
Widowers or divorced							
without children	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0		
Not declared	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
ı	ducation	al attainme	ent level				
Illiterate	1.3	2.1	2.4	1.6	1.8		
Primary education	58.8	55.4	55.9	54.7	51.9		
Secondary education	36.9	39.2	39.3	40.3	43.3		
Tertiary education	3.0	3.3	2.4	3.4	3.0		
Not declared	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		

3. Percentage distribution of persons sentenced for criminal offences by type of penalty, 2006 - 2010							
	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010		
Total	50,157	44,931	46,128	45,127	43,135		
Fine	3.7	4.4	0.9	1.0	1.2		
Prison sentence	88.4	89.4	93.3	93.9	94.5		
Imprisonment:	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3		
Temporary	94.8	95.4	96.6	96.5	97.1		
Life	5.2	4.6	3.4	3.5	2.9		
Confined in:	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1		
Mental asylum	8.5	2.6	19.4	12.3	14.8		
Reformatory institu-							
tion	91.5	97.4	80.6	87.7	85.2		
Reformative or corrective measures for ju-							
veniles	6.4	4.4	3.9	3.6	2.9		
Penalty, not declared	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		

4. EU: Crimes <sup>(1)</sup> , 2008 - 2012								
Countries	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012			
Euro area								
Austria (AT)	572,695	591,597	535,745	540,007	548,027			
Belgium (BE)	1,043,628	1,067,295	1,072,011	1,110,972	1,073,773			
France (FR)	3,558,329	3,521,256						
Germany (DE)	6,114,128	6,054,330	5,933,278	5,990,679	5,997,040			
Greece (EL)	417,391	386,893	333,988	194,031	194,144			
Estonia (EE)	50,977	48,359	48,340	42,567	40,816			
Ireland (IE)								
Spain (ES)	2,396,890	2,339,203	2,297,484	2,285,525	2,268,867			
Italy (IT)	2,709,888	2,629,831	2,621,019	2,763,012	2,818,834			
Cyprus (CY)	7,341	7,104	8,393	8,480	7,973			
Latvia (LV)	57,475	56,748	51,108	51,582	49,905			
Lithuania (LT)	71,972	76,291	70,618	72,086	75,349			
Luxembourg (LU)	28,210	32,378	30,532	35,702	37,639			
Malta (MT)	13,803	11,953	13,296	14,244	15,623			
Netherlands (NE)	1,277,775	1,254,480	1,194,030	1,194,055	1,139,720			
Portugal (PT)	430,486	426,040	422,587	413,702	403,200			
Slovakia (SK)	104,758	104,905	95,252	92,873	90,351			
Slovenia (SL)	81,917	87,465	89,489	88,722	91,430			
Finland (FI)	440,711	441,416	431,623	458,251	425,421			
Non-euro area								
Bulgaria (BG)	126,673	138,105	147,025	128,602	120,558			
Denmark (DK)	476,953	491,792	471,088	466,765	440,772			
United Kingdom (UK)	5,190,224	4,785,558	4,579,203	4,440,830	4,104,780			
Croatia (HR)	74,571	73,497	73,328	75,620	72,171			
Hungary (HU)	408,407	394,034	447,186	451,371	472,236			
Poland (PL)	1,082,057	1,129,577	1,151,157	1,159,554	1,119,803			
Romania (RO)	289,331	299,889	292,682	258,895	308,468			
Sweden (SE)	1,377,854	1,405,626	1,370,399	1,416,280	1,402,588			
Czech Republic (CZ)	343,799	332,829	313,387	317,177	304,528			

Source: Eurostat.

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 $<sup>\</sup>cdots$  = No data available.

<sup>(1)</sup> Data refer to all offences, which were recorded by the police.

Culture – Tourism

1. Museums and archaeological sites, 2011 - 2015							
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015		
Museums	156	165	150	153	161		
Visitors (in thous.)	3,061.5	2,975.7	3,376.9	4,154.4	4,405.8		
Archaeological sites	94	97	117	123	136		
Visitors (in thous.)	6,517.6	6,693.8	8,167.9	9,953.2	10,319.7		

2. Art galleries, 2010 - 2014							
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014		
Number of individual							
exhibitions	419	267	248	277	403		
Number of works of art	17,791	9,041	11,916	11,096	12,261		
Number of collective							
exhibitions	319	290	255	325	404		
Number of artists	6,785	5,755	5,690	6,862	6,565		
Number of works of art	20,258	14,233	15,664	17,060	16,887		

3. State and municipal theatres and orchestras, 2011 - 2014						
	2011	2012	2013	2014		
Number of plays Number of performances Number of spectators (in thous.)	1,368 4,674 1,975.7	1,763 5,098 2,189.9	1,964 5,833 2,176.3	3,738 5,746 1,957.5		

4. Arrivals of non-residents in Greece by means of transport, 2013 - 2015								
	2013	2014	2015					
Total	17,919,580	22,033,462	23,599,455					
By air By rail <sup>(1)</sup> By sea By road	12,302,448  806,960 4,810,172	14,057,215 6,895 701,345 7,268,007	14,981,102 5,339 632,161 7,980,854					

 $<sup>\</sup>cdots$  = No data available.

<sup>(1)</sup> From May 2014 onwards, the railway connection of Greece with foreign countries was re-established.

5. Arrivals of non-residents in Greece by country of origin, 2014 and 2015							
			Change				
Countries of origin	2014	2015	%				
			2015/2014				
Total	22,033,462	23,599,455	7.1				
EUROPE	19,477,049	20,715,664	6.4				
EU countries	13,249,459	14,974,206	13.0				
Austria	285,132	327,123	14.7				
Belgium	409,198	482,524	17,9				
Bulgaria	1,534,565	1,900,642	23.9				
France	1,463,157	1,522,100	4.0				
Germany	2,459,228	2,810,350	14.3				
Denmark	240,419	237,655	-1.1				
Estonia	30,551	23,323	-23.7				
United Kingdom	2,089,529	2,397,169	14.7				
Ireland	69,532	72,654	4.5				
Spain	136,232	93,624	-31.3				
Italy	1,117,712	1,355,327	21.3				
Croatia <sup>(1)</sup>	21,889	20,136	-8.0				
Cyprus	448,342	470,091	4.9				
Latvia	31,085	33,709	8.4				
Lithuania	57,890	60,143	3.9				
Luxembourg	18,449	22,037	19.4				
Malta	3,701	9,867	166.6				
Netherlands	657,339	639,108	-2.8				
Hungary	89,064	146,380	64.4				
Poland	588,712	754,402	28.1				
Portugal	14,206	17,821	25.4				
Romania	543,360	540,289	-0.6				
Slovakia	61,826	75,187	21.6				
Slovenia	26,698	24,377	-8.7				
Sweden	337,771	351,573	4.1				
Czech Republic	347,624	436,703	25.6				
Finland	166,251	149,894	-9.8				
Albania	488,099	491,381	0.7				
Switzerland	377,077	391,249	3.8				
Norway	246,136	244,859	-0.5				
Iceland	3,528	1,705	-51.7				
FYROM	2,346,580	3,023,059	28.8				
Russia	1,250,174	512,789	-59.0				
Serbia	985,661	727,831	-26.2				
Other European countries	530,336	348,585	-34.3				
ASIA	1,411,665	1,515,386	7.3				
AFRICA	49,043	61,685	25.8				
AMERICA	890,318	1,094,750	23.0				
OCEANIA	205,387	211,970	3.2				

Source: Border Survey of the Bank of Greece.

#### hotels and campsites, 2015 Thousands Percent-2015 age Bed change of Percent-Regions 2014 occuovernight Total age distripancy stays bution % 2015/2014 **Total** 75,391 78,332 100.0 49.1 3.9 Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki 1,905 1,905 2.4 36.3 6.6 Kentriki Makedonia 8,845 8,834 11.3 45.6 4.2 Dytiki Makedonia 289 289 0.4 17.0 -4.6

2,035

8,471

1,829

1,404

2,740

8,032

1,765

18,946

21,139

943

2.6

1.2

10.8

2.3

1.8

3.5

10.3

2.3

24.2

27.0

29.6

26.4

60.0

33.5

23.2

27.4

47.1

38.9

59.0

61.9

0.9

-5.2

5.7

8.8

4.1

2.6

2.1

6.7

5.5

2.5

2,038

8,482

1,831

1,404

2,740

8,042

1,767

18,970

21,166

944

Thessalia

Ionia Nisia

Dytiki Ellada

Sterea Ellada

Peloponnisos

Voreio Aigaio

Notio Aigaio

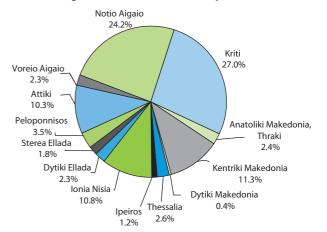
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6. Number of nights spent by Greek and foreign nationals in

### Percentage distribution of nights spent by Greek and foreign nationals in hotels and campsites, 2015

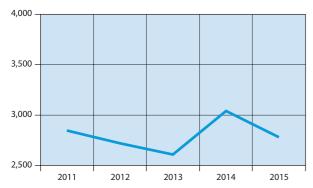


7. Overnight stays in all hotel units (except campsites) and their capacity, 2011 - 2015 Thousands							
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015		
Overnight stays Greek nationals Foreign nationals Hotel units: Units Rooms Beds	69,138 15,370 53,768 9,621 396,475 761,964	<b>63,054</b> 12,515 50,539  9,661 399,037 767,756	<b>70,065</b> 13,007 57,058  9,677 401,332 773,445	73,952 13,050 60,902 9,745 404,779 780,721	<b>76,772</b> 13,201 63,571  9,757 406,200 784,315		

8. Number of resident tourists on personal trips with at least 4 overnight stays, 2011 - 2015  Thousands							
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015		
Total	2,847.3	2,720.4	2,609.2	3,041.1	2.780.6		
Male Female Age group:	1,350.1 1,497.1	1,279.9 1,440.5	1,249.4 1,359.8	1,462.0 1,579.1	1.311.6 1.469.1		
15 – 24 years 25 – 44 » 45 – 64 » 65 and over	374.3 1,149.6 868.6 454.7	378.6 1,088.8 852.5 400.6	352.5 1,024.9 829.2 402.6	396.6 1,224.6 967.1 452.7	363.4 1.022.6 954.3 440.4		

Source: Annual Vacation Survey conducted in resident households of Greece.

## Number of resident tourists on personal trips with at least 4 overnight stays (in thousands)



O FILE Name Is a			<b>4</b> - (1)	1 4.	
9. EU: Number					ıps
Thousands	east 4 ove	rnight st	ays, 2010	1-2014	
THOUSANUS					
Countries	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Euro area					•
Austria (AT)	4,180	4,275	4,275	4,196	4,250
Belgium (BE)	4,317	4,402	3,937	5,030	4,498
France (FR)	33,380	33,726	33,476	33,733	,
Germany (DE)	46,369	47,635	45,450	45,501	45,176
Greece (EL)	3,174	2,847	2,720	2,609	3,041
Estonia (EE)			416	440	479
Ireland (IE)			1,892	1,811	2,024
Spain (ES)	14,875	15,831	14,857	15,104	14,768
Italy (IT)	24,580	23,003	20,845	17,709	17,284
Cyprus (CY)			317	201	
Latvia (LV)	346	463	390	470	452
Lithuania (LT)	890	976	624	683	712
Luxembourg (LU)	254	295	305	349	307
Malta (MT)	146	127	121	130	142
Netherlands (NE)	9,644	9,697	10,249	10,122	9,917
Portugal (PT)	2,059	2,016	1,919	2,448	
Slovakia (SK)	2,416	2,193	2,034	1,838	
Slovenia (SL)	996	1,036	915	873	912
Finland (FI)	2,583	2,650	2,996	3,044	3,009
Non-euro area					
Bulgaria (BG)	1,086	1,117	709	898	1,048
Denmark (DK)	2,974	3,096	3,350	3,431	
United Kingdom (UK)	30,934	29,998	29,554		
Croatia (HR)	1,428	1,161	1,239	1,072	
Hungary (HU)	4,038	2,663	2,017	2,883	2,933
Poland (PL)	10,766	10,227	10,860	11,880	11,816
Romania (RO)			1,820	1,795	

6,326

5,105

5,050

5,860

Czech Republic (CZ) Source: Eurostat.

Sweden (SE)

 $\cdots$  = No data available.

(1) Data refer to resident tourists aged 15 years and over.

6,073

5,519

6,177

5,235

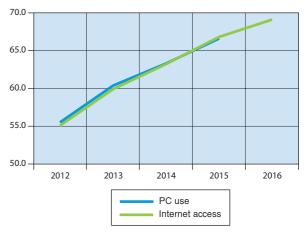
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Information and communication technologies

1. Percentage of population making use of PC and having internet access, 2012 - 2016(1)						
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
Population aged 16 - 74 using PC	55.5	60.4	63.3	66.6		
Population aged 16 - 74 accessing the internet	55.1	59.9	63.2	66.8	69.1	

 $<sup>\</sup>cdots$  = No data available.

# Percentage of population making use of PC and having internet access

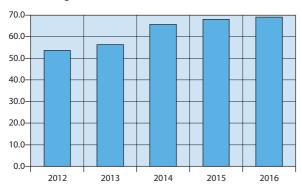


<sup>(1)</sup> Data refer to the 1st quarter of the corresponding years.

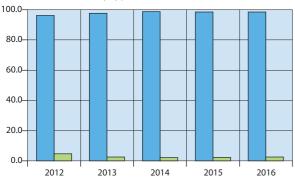
2. Percentage of households with internet access at home, 2012 - 2016					
2012 2013 2014 2015 2016					
Households with inter- net access at home Narrowband connec-	53.6	56.3	65.6	68.1	69.1
tion (1)	4.8	2.6	2.1	2.3	2.6
Broadband connection (2)	96.2	97.7	98.6	98.5	98.5

- (1) It refers to narrowband connection (via modem with dial up access over normal telephone line or ISDN, etc.) or mobile narrowband connection (via mobile phone, network less than 3G, eg. 2G+GPRS, using (SIM) card or USB key, mobile phone or small phone as modem.
- (2) It refers to broadband connections e.g. DSL, ADSL, VDSL, cable, optical fibre, satellite, public wifi connections or mobile broadband connections (via mobile phone network, at least 3G, e.g. UMTS, using (SIM) card or USB key, mobile phone or smart phone as modem.

### Percentage of households with internet access at home



### Percentage of households with internet access at home, by type of connection



Broadband connection (DSL, UMTS, cable, etc.)
Narrowband connection (via modem with dial up access over normal telephone line or ISDN, etc.)

3. Percentage of population using the internet, by type of activity, 2012 - 2016(1)						
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
<b>Communication</b> Sending / receiving e-						
mails Telephoning over the	74.9	76.6	79.8	77.1	74.7	
internet	37.9 58.5	43.3 60.3	45.0 64.3	44.0 65.7	46.5 67.5	
Social networking	58.5	60.3	64.3	05.7	07.5	
nformation search and online services Finding information about goods and						
services Reading / downloading newspapers and	82.5	83.4	82.3	80.4	81.9	
magazines Using services related	77.2	77.1	84.9	85.4	85.3	
modation Finding information or using health related	37.9	38.1	29.7	31.2	39.9	
services		56.0		55.7	58.8	
Training / education Using services related to training / educa-						
tion Playing / downloading		34.8		47.7		
games and music	50.0		52.0		57.6	
Other online services Internet banking	16.6	17.9	20.8	20.8	27.7	
e-government Obtaining information from public authori-						
ties websites  Downloading official	(2)50.7	(3)52.2	<sup>(4)</sup> 59.2	(5)62.2	<sup>(6)</sup> 63.6	
forms Sending filled in forms	(2)30.6 (2)32.1	(3)31.1 (3)32.2	<sup>(4)</sup> 32.9 <sup>(4)</sup> 37.5	<sup>(5)</sup> 36.0 <sup>(5)</sup> 37.1	(6)38.4 (6)37.5	

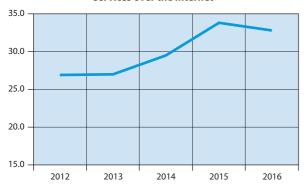
- $\cdots$  = No data available.
- (1) Data refer to the 1st quarter of the corresponding years.
- (2) Data refer to the period April 2011 March 2012.
- (3) Data refer to the period April 2012 March 2013.
- (4) Data refer to the period April 2012 March 2013.(4) Data refer to the period April 2013 March 2014.
- (5) Data refer to the period April 2014 March 2015.
- (6) Data refer to the period April 2015 March 2016.

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4. Percentage of population having bought / ordered goods or services over the internet, 2012 - 2016 $^{\rm (1)}$						
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
Population aged 16 - 74 having bought / or- dered goods or serv- ices over the internet 26.9 27.0 29.5 33.8 32						

<sup>(1)</sup> Data refer to the 1st quarter of the corresponding years.

# Percentage of population having bought / ordered goods or services over the internet



5. EU: Percentage of households with internet access at home, 2011 - 2015 EU 28 Euro area Austria (AT) Belgium (BE) France (FR) Germany (DE) Greece (EL) Estonia (EE) Ireland (IE) Spain (ES) Italy (IT) Cyprus (CY) Latvia (LV) Lithuania (LT) Luxembourg (LU) Malta (MT) Netherlands (NE) Portugal (PT) Slovakia (SK) Slovenia (SL) Finland (FI) Non-euro area Bulgaria (BG) Denmark (DK) United Kingdom (UK) Croatia (HR) Hungary (HU) Poland (PL) Romania (RO) Sweden (SE) 

Source: Eurostat.

Czech Republic (CZ)

# Euro area countries: Percentage of households with interntet access at home, 2015

